Chapter 308-61 WAC
UNAUTHORIZED AND ABANDONED VEHICLES

WAC 308-61-010 Definitions—General. [Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW. 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), § 308-61-010, filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115 and 46.80.140. 82-12-037 (Order DOL 683), § 308-61-025, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-012 (Order MV 451, § 308-61-010, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 451, § 308-61-015, filed 10/19/73.) Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.]

308-61-020 Definitions—Persons subject to regulation. [Order MV 451, § 308-61-020, filed 9/26/77; Order MV 174, § 308-61-015, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.

308-61-025 Definitions. [Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW. 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), § 308-61-025, filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-012 (Order MV 683), § 308-61-025, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.

308-61-100 Registered disposers—Application. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115 and 46.80.140. 82-12-037 (Order DOL 683), § 308-61-100, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-012 (Order MV 174, § 308-61-010, filed 10/19/73.) Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.]

308-61-110 Registered disposers—General procedures and requirements. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115 and 46.80.140. 82-12-037 (Order DOL 683), § 308-61-110, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-012 (Order MV 174, § 308-61-010, filed 10/19/73.) Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.]

308-61-120 Registered disposers—Procedures for sale after custody. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115 and 46.80.140. 82-12-037 (Order DOL 683), § 308-61-120, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-012 (Order MV 174, § 308-61-110, filed 9/26/77; Order MV 174, § 308-61-100, filed 10/19/73.) Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.]

308-61-130 Registered disposers—Procedures for sale. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115 and 46.80.140. 82-12-037 (Order DOL 683), § 308-61-130, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-011 (Order MV 451, § 308-61-010, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 451, § 308-61-025, filed 9/26/77; Order MV 174, § 308-61-015, filed 10/19/73.) Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.]

308-61-140 Registered disposers—Procedures for taking custody. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115 and 46.80.140. 82-12-037 (Order DOL 683), § 308-61-140, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-012 (Order MV 174, § 308-61-120, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-110, filed 10/19/73.) Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.]

308-61-150 Registered disposers—Grounds for denial, suspension, revocation—Unlawful practices. [Order MV 174, § 308-61-150, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.

308-61-160 Law enforcement procedures for impounding. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 80-02-053 (Order MV 683), § 308-61-160, filed 1/6/80. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-011 (Order MV 451, § 308-61-015, filed 10/19/73.) Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.]

308-61-170 Law enforcement notification stickers. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.52.115. 79-10-011 (Order MV 451, § 308-61-170, filed 9/26/77.) Repealed by 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), filed 1/6/86. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW.]

308-61-190 After sale. [Ch. 308-61 WAC—p. 1]
308-61-180
Hearing requests. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140. 79-10-011 (Order DLR-112), § 308-61-210, filed 12/5/86; 82-12-038 (Order DOL 684), § 308-61-210, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140, 79-10-011 (Order DOL-553-DOL), § 308-61-200, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-200, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-200
Wreckers—Application for license. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140 and 46.79.080. 82-12-038 (Order DOL 684), § 308-61-200, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140, 79-10-011 (Order DOL-553-DOL), § 308-61-200, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-200, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-205
Expiration of motor vehicle wrecker’s license. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080. 82-12-038 (Order DOL 684), § 308-61-205, filed 3/26/86.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-210
Wreckers—Special plates. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.80.140 and 46.79.080. 88-06-025 (Order DLR 164), § 308-61-210, filed 2/25/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140 and 46.79.080. 82-12-038 (Order DOL 684), § 308-61-210, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140, 79-10-011 (Order DOL-553-DOL), § 308-61-210, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-210, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-220
Wreckers—General procedures and requirements. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.79.080 and 46.80.140. 87-01-005 (Order DLR-112), § 308-61-220, filed 12/5/86; 82-12-038 (Order DOL 684), § 308-61-220, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140, 79-10-011 (Order DOL-553-DOL), § 308-61-220, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-220, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-230
Wreckers—Procedures for acquiring vehicles and vehicle parts. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190. 90-01-060, § 308-61-230, filed 12/18/89, effective 1/18/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140, 79-10-011 (Order DOL-553-DOL), § 308-61-230, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-230, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-240
Wreckers—Records and procedures for monthly reports. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.80.140 and 46.79.080. 88-06-025 (Order DLR 164), § 308-61-240, filed 2/25/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140 and 46.79.080. 82-12-038 (Order DOL 684), § 308-61-240, filed 5/27/82; Order MV 174, § 308-61-240, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-240, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-250
Wreckers—Must furnish bill of sale for parts. [Order MV 451, § 308-61-250, filed 9/26/77; Order MV 174, § 308-61-250, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-260
Wreckers—Selling used vehicles. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.80.140 and 46.79.080. 88-06-025 (Order DLR 164), § 308-61-260, filed 2/25/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140 and 46.79.080. 82-12-038 (Order DOL 684), § 308-61-260, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140, 79-10-011 (Order DOL-553-DOL), § 308-61-260, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-260, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.

308-61-270
Wreckers—Additional grounds for denial, suspension, revocation or civil fine assessment—Unlawful practices. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140 and 46.79.080. 82-12-038 (Order DOL 684), § 308-61-270, filed 5/27/82. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.80.140, 79-10-011 (Order DOL-553-DOL), § 308-61-270, filed 9/7/79; Order MV 174, § 308-61-270, filed 9/26/77; Order MV 174, § 308-61-270, filed 10/19/73.] Repealed by 93-08-076, filed 4/6/93, effective 5/7/93. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.79.080 and 46.80.140.
WAC 308-61-026 Definitions—Registered tow truck operator. (1) "Affidavit of sale" - that document prescribed by the department and given to the successful bidder by the operator. The affidavit must state that the sale was conducted properly pursuant to chapter 46.55 RCW and must be notarized. The affidavit may be submitted to the department with an application for certificate of title or may be used as a title document by a licensed auto wrecker, hulk hauler or scrap processor.

(2) "Secure area" - a place of safety for vehicle storage and in an area completely enclosed by a fence of sufficient height and construction to prevent access by the general public, with a gate which can be locked. The fence must be at least six feet high with at least two strands of barbed wire along the top, for a total combined height of eight feet or more. Concertina wire may be substituted for the two strands of barbed wire. The fencing requirement may be waived by the department where, due to the topography or zoning, a fence would be impracticable and the storage area is secure without a fence. Storage within an enclosed building will be considered secure and does not require a waiver. When a licensee has operator registrations under more than one name and owns or leases a common secure area, the areas for each operator registration must be segregated by a six-foot fence which will not require barbed wire. When two or more operators with different ownership share a secured area, those respective areas must be segregated by an eight-foot fence as described above.

Wherever practicable secure storage areas will be located on improved property which is graded and illuminated at night for the safe keeping of stored vehicles.

(3) "Abandoned vehicle report" - is that document, prescribed by the department, by which the operator is to report to the department the possession of an abandoned vehicle.

(4) "Notice of custody and sale" - is that document, prescribed by the department, and sent by the operator to the registered owner, legal owner (lien holder), lessor and lessee giving notice of the amount of the operator's lien for services, place and time of public auction if the vehicle is not redeemed, and of the operator's right to seek a deficiency against the last registered owner.

(5) "Registered tow truck operator's business location" - is a location at which records and files necessary to conduct the business are kept, and where the operator can normally be contacted by the public.

WAC 308-61-105 Application. What information must be included in an application for registration of a tow truck operator? The application for registration of a tow truck operator must include:

(1) A statement as to whether the applicant has previously been registered as such, and if so, the previous registration number and business name.

(2) A current listing of the towing and storage rates of the operator on a form prescribed by the department.

(3) A certification from the zoning authority of jurisdiction that the licensee is in compliance with any land use ordinances.

WAC 308-61-108 Miscellaneous licensing provisions. (1) Staggered licensing - the annual registration issued to tow truck operators shall expire on the date indicated by the director.

(2) Additional secure areas for vehicle storage - additional storage locations may be operated under one registration. No additional bond or insurance will be required for such premises so long as each is covered by the bond and insurance.

(3) If an operator has more than one registered business location, storage areas for each business location must be listed with the department under its registration.

(4) The department must be notified immediately, on a form provided by the department, of any change of name and/or address of any business location or of the addition of any location.

(5) Any change of partners or of corporate officers or members of limited liability companies must be immediately reported to the department in writing. A complete change in ownership requires a new registration except in the case of a corporation or a limited liability company.

(6) An insurer must notify the department at least 10 days prior to cancellation of a policy. Following receipt of such notification the department must notify the registered tow truck operator by ordinary mail of the effective date of the insurance cancellation and that cancellation of the required insurance cancels the operator's registration pursuant to RCW 46.55.030 (3)(b). This notice to the operator shall not affect the cancellation of the registration.

(7) For purposes of RCW 46.55.220, it shall not be necessary to hold a hearing to refuse a registration unless such a hearing is requested.

(3/25/08)
WAC 308-61-115 Identification of licensee's vehicles. How must a registered tow truck operator identify its vehicles?

(1) All tow vehicles to be used in the operator's business which are operated on the public highways, must display the licensee's operator number plus the truck number, name, city of address and current business telephone number. Such information must be painted or permanently affixed to both sides of the vehicle. Each letter and numeral must be made with at least a half-inch stroke for the width and must be at least three inches high. See sample:

1/2" WIDE \{A\} 3" HIGH

(2) The annual tow truck permit will be a paper cab card identifying the tow truck as well as indicating the class of truck and the registered tow truck operator.

WAC 308-61-125 Business hours. What business hours must a registered tow truck operator maintain?

(1) Business hours, for purposes of inspection of business records, place of business or towing equipment, must be 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. except for weekends and holidays. Normal business hours must be posted at the operator's place of business.

(2) Whenever an operator is not open for business and does not have personnel present at the licensed location, the operator must post a phone number at that location for purposes of public contact for release of vehicles and/or personal property. An operator must maintain personnel who can be contacted 24 hours a day to release impounded vehicles within a 60 minute period of time.

(3) Personal property must be released without charge between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m., excepting weekends and holidays.

WAC 308-61-135 Miscellaneous provisions. (1) The properly executed written authority to tow or other evidence of lawful possession will take the place of current license plates or trip permits for unauthorized or abandoned vehicles.

(2) Billing invoices must indicate the time of day when an unauthorized or abandoned vehicle arrived at the secure storage area.

(3) A seller's report of sale properly filed with the department on a form prescribed by the department shall relieve a registered owner from liability for costs incurred in the removal and storage of an unauthorized/abandoned vehicle, in addition to relieving that person from other liability under RCW 46.12.101, unless the transferee on the seller's report had no knowledge of the filing.

(4) The junk vehicle affidavit of sale as described in RCW 46.55.230 may be used to sell a vehicle to a licensed hulk hauler, scrap processor, vehicle wrecking yard or it may be used as a supporting document for issuance of a title.

(5) A stored vehicle may be redeemed any time before the start of auctioning of that particular vehicle.

(6) The notification of impound is to be sent by first-class mail within twenty-four hours after the impound to any lessor or lessee, as well as to the last known registered and legal owner (lien holder) of the vehicle. If the department returns information indicating a change in vehicle possession, (example: Report of sale, wrecker, or insurance destroyed report) notification will also be sent to the name and address provided by the department.

(7)(a) The written notice of the right of redemption and opportunity for a hearing to contest the validity of an impoundment is to be sent to the registered and legal owners as described in subsection (6) of this section with the twenty-four hour impoundment notice on an unauthorized vehicle.

(b) The same notice, of the right of redemption and opportunity for a hearing to contest the validity of an impound, must also be given to anyone qualified under RCW 46.55.120 who attempts to redeem a vehicle.

(8) As the record required in RCW 46.05.150(2) [RCW 46.55.150(2)] the registered tow truck operator must keep a copy of its twenty-four-hour impound notice to law enforcement.

(9) Information contained in the master log must include:

(a) The dates of impound and release of vehicles;
(b) Storage lot used if multiple lots;
(c) If impound was from public or from private property and the location where the vehicle was impounded;
(d) Identity of vehicle by year, make, model, license number, and vehicle identification number;
(e) Dates of all required notices to law enforcement and to vehicle owners;
(f) Date of auction advertisement and of auction;
(g) Amount of towing and storage lien;
(h) Amount of auction proceeds;
(i) Amount of surplus funds.

Entries on the master log must be made within seventy-two hours following the activity being logged.

(10) In compliance with the requirements of RCW 46.55.100, as it relates to the reporting of abandoned vehicles after being auctioned by a registered tow truck operator, any tow truck company who has established an account with the department to use the abandoned vehicle report-affidavit of sale through the online system must use that system. Any report sent to the department by fax or mail will be returned to the appropriate tow truck company to be filed online.

Tow truck companies that have not established an account with the department to use the abandoned vehicle online system are encouraged to do so; however, they may continue to file the abandoned vehicle report of sale reports via fax or through the mail.

Statutory Authority: RCW 46.55.190, 46.80.140 and 46.79.080, 88-06-025 (Order DLR 164), § 308-61-108, filed 2/25/88. Statutory Authority: Chapter 46.55 RCW. 86-03-011 (Order DLR-088), § 308-61-108, filed 1/6/86.]
WAC 308-61-145 Specifications and posting of signs. How is the posting of signs on private and public property handled?

(1) Signs must measure at least 15” by 24” and the lettering thereon must be clearly visible to all who park.

(2) Signs for publicly owned or controlled parking facilities need to disclose that unauthorized vehicles will be impounded and must also disclose a phone number for redeeming a vehicle. If a registered tow truck operator is used, the signs must meet the same requirements as in the posting of private nonresidential property.

WAC 308-61-158 Storage of vehicles. How must the registered tow truck operator handle stored vehicles?

(1) Handling and returning vehicles in substantially the same condition means that vehicles are to be handled with care so that their value is not diminished. The operator must not remove parts or equipment which are affixed to the vehicle.

(2) A vehicle being held for storage by agreement or being held under police authority, other than a suspended license impound, or pursuant to a writ or court order shall not be considered abandoned, nor shall it be processed as such. Any storage fees accrued while under agreement or under police hold, other than a suspended license impound, or pursuant to a writ or court order, shall not be included in the abandoned vehicle lien. Upon the expiration of a storage agreement, the lifting of a police hold other than a suspended license impound, or when the writ or court order is no longer in effect, the operator must begin the unauthorized abandoned vehicle processing, including the notification to vehicle owners by first class mail within twenty-four hours.

(3) When vehicles are stored pursuant to a writ or court order, the operator must keep evidence of the inception and termination dates of the writ or court order in the vehicle transaction file.

(4) When a vehicle is being held pursuant to a suspended license impound, and the vehicle is not redeemed even after the payment of a security deposit, and upon expiration of the hold, the operator must send the notice provided in RCW 46.55.110(2) and schedule its auction accordingly.

(5) Vehicles in the custody of an operator must be kept entirely within a secure area owned or operated under that registration.

(6) An operator must not charge for relocating vehicles between separate secure storage areas which he/she owns or operates.

WAC 308-61-168 Disputed impound. What should the registered tow truck operator do when a court hearing has been requested?

(1) Where a timely request has been made for a district or municipal court hearing and where the vehicle owner has failed to redeem the vehicle, the abandoned vehicle procedural requirements may be followed, but the sale of the vehicle at public auction must not take place until after the court has disposed of the request.

(2) The administrative hearings officer, provided in RCW 46.55.240 (1)(d), shall mean a hearings officer authorized by ordinance or resolution of a city, town or county for the purpose of conducting hearings on disputed vehicle impound cases.

(3) Operators must maintain a trust account solely for the deposit of funds received pending the disposition of any district court hearing requests.

WAC 308-61-175 Procedures for selling vehicles. How should a registered tow truck operator properly identify a vehicle in its custody and prepare for a vehicle auction?

(1) For purposes of advertising the sale of abandoned vehicles the vehicle identification number must be used if no license plates are on the vehicle.

(2) If a vehicle in the custody of an operator is not identifiable, including no license plates or registration, the operator must conduct an examination of the vehicle only to determine its make, model, year and vehicle identification number which must be included on the abandoned vehicle report to the department.

(3) If the department cannot provide owner information on a vehicle after the operator submits an abandoned vehicle report, the operator may then inspect the vehicle as permitted in RCW 46.55.100(5) to determine whether owner information is within the vehicle.

(4) Upon inspection of the vehicle as provided in subsection (3) of this section the operator may return the original abandoned vehicle report with additional information from the inspection of the vehicle to assist the department in providing owner information.

(5) The department may require an inspection by the appropriate law enforcement agency to verify the vehicle identification number of an unidentified vehicle. All such information must be reported to the department, which will communicate with such other states as may be necessary to determine whether the registered and legal owner information is available for the vehicle.

(6) After all reasonable efforts to obtain the owner information have proved unsuccessful, the vehicle may be disposed of in accordance with all procedures except that the
notification to the registered and legal owners by certified or registered mail may be omitted. A record of all steps taken to locate the owner(s) of the vehicle must be kept by the operator for a period of three years.

(7) If the operator elects to bid at auction, that bid must be disclosed as such, and must not merely be an effort to set a minimum for other bids. If an operator is the successful bidder and the bid exceeds the lien for towing and storage, the surplus funds must be remitted to the department just as in any other sale. The operator cannot elect to retain a vehicle at auction because the operator feels that the bidding is insufficient.

(8) The public viewing period required in RCW 46.55.130(1) must be held at all times during daylight hours.

(9) Auctions may be held on Saturdays or Sundays which are not legal holidays.

(10) Three days prior to any vehicle auction, tow companies must fax a listing of all vehicles, including year, make, model, and vehicle identification number, to their Washington state patrol business inspector. If there are any changes to the list, an updated/amended list must also be faxed to the Washington state patrol inspector.

**WAC 308-61-185 Lien provisions.** What charges are proper for the registered tow truck operator to include in the towing and storage lien?

(1) No operator shall include any charges in the amount of the lien that are not specifically authorized. Subordinate charges such as mechanic fees or prior storage fees claimed by the operator or any third party shall not be allowed. All fees must be included in the towing and storage rates and no fees for other services shall be allowed. No fee may be listed on the rate sheet for which there is no provision.

(2) The following guidelines shall apply in establishing a valid claim for surplus funds which have been remitted to the state as the result of the auctioning of abandoned vehicles pursuant to RCW 46.55.130 (2)(h):

(a) The claiming individual must show reasonable proof of their identity and the claim must be in writing and must be notarized.

(b) The claimant must have been the registered owner of the vehicle as reflected in the records of the department of licensing at the time the vehicle was auctioned. The person indicated as purchaser on a seller's report of sale, pursuant to RCW 46.12.101, will be considered the registered owner of record for purposes of this section.

(3) The fifteen-day title transfer requirement provided for in RCW 46.55.130 (2)(f) shall not apply to properly licensed hulk haulers, scrap processors, and wreckers who have acquired the vehicle for salvage purposes in accordance with chapters 46.79 and 46.80 RCW.

**WAC 308-61-190 After sale.** What documentation follows the abandoned vehicle auction and who may claim surplus auction funds?

(1) Following the auction of an abandoned vehicle the operator must give to the successful bidder an affidavit of sale, as defined, which must disclose the amount of the lien and the amount of the successful bid. The public auction shall terminate the ownership interest of prior owners, both registered owners and legal owners.

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