WAC 16-561-005 Marketing order for Washington red raspberries—Policy statement. (1) The marketing of red raspberries within this state is in the public interest. It is vital to the continued economic well-being of the citizens of this state and their general welfare that its red raspberries be properly promoted by:

(a) Enabling producers of red raspberries to help themselves in establishing orderly, fair, sound, efficient, and unhampered marketing of the red raspberries they produce; and

(b) Working towards stabilizing the agricultural industry by increasing consumption of red raspberries within the state, the nation, and internationally.

(2) That it is in the overriding public interest that support for the red raspberry industry be clearly expressed, that adequate protection be given to the industry and its activities and operations, and that red raspberries be promoted individually, and as part of a comprehensive agricultural industry to:

(a) Enhance the reputation and image of Washington state's red raspberries;

(b) Increase the sale and use of Washington state's red raspberries in local, domestic, and foreign markets;

(c) Protect the public by educating the public in reference to the quality, care, and methods used in the production of Washington state's red raspberries;

(d) Increase the knowledge of the health-giving qualities and dietary value of Washington state's red raspberries and products; and

(e) Support and engage in programs or activities that benefit the planting, production, harvesting, handling, processing, marketing, and uses of red raspberries produced in Washington state.

(3) The director is authorized to implement, administer, and enforce chapter 15.65 RCW through adoption of this marketing order.

(4) The Washington state red raspberry commodity board exists primarily for the benefit of the people of the state of Washington and its economy, and with oversight by the director, the board is authorized to speak on behalf of Washington state government with regard to red raspberries under the provisions of this marketing order.

[Statutory Authority: Chapters 15.65 and 34.05 RCW. WSR 14-03-007, § 16-561-005, filed 1/6/14, effective 2/6/14.]

WAC 16-561-006 Marketing order purposes.

This marketing order is to promote the general welfare of the state and for the purpose of maintaining existing markets or creating new or larger local, domestic, and foreign markets; increasing production efficiency; ensuring a fair regulatory environment; or increasing per capita consumption of red raspberries grown in Washington state. The Washington state red raspberry commodity board is designated by the director to conduct programs in accordance with chapter 15.65 RCW.

(1) To carry out the purposes of the marketing order, the board may provide for a program in one or more of the following areas:

(a) Establish plans and conduct programs for marketing, sales, promotion or other programs for maintaining present markets or creating new or larger markets for raspberries. Programs shall be directed toward increasing the sale of raspberries without reference to any particular brand or trade name and shall neither make use of false or unwarranted claims on behalf of raspberries nor disparage the quality, name and shall neither make use of false or unwarranted claims on behalf of raspberries nor disparage the quality, value, sale, or use of any other agricultural commodity. The board may also engage in cooperative efforts in the domestic or foreign marketing of red raspberries;

(b) Develop and engage in research for developing better and more efficient production, processing, irrigation, transportation, handling, or marketing of red raspberries and expend the necessary funds for such purposes. Insofar as practicable, such research shall be carried out by Washington State University, but if in the judgment of the board, Washington State University does not have adequate facilities for a particular project or if some other research agency has better facilities, the project may be carried out by other research agencies selected by the board;

(c) Conduct programs for the purpose of providing information and education including:

(i) Marketing information and services to affected producers for the verification of weights, tests, and sampling of quality and quantity of raspberries purchased by handlers from affected producers;
WAC 16-561-010 Definitions. Definition for terms used in this chapter must be interpreted as consistent with the definitions in chapter 15.65 RCW, Washington state agricultural commodity boards.

(1) "Director" means the director of agriculture of the state of Washington or the director's duly appointed representative.

(2) "Department" means the department of agriculture of the state of Washington.

(3) "Act" means the Washington State Agricultural Enabling Act or chapter 15.65 RCW.

(4) "Person" means any individual, firm, corporation, limited liability company, trust, association, partnership, society or any other organization of individuals or any unit or agency of local or state or federal government.

(5) "Affected producer" means any person who produces or stores in the state of Washington raspberries in commercial quantities for fresh market, for processing, or for sale to processors. "To produce" means to act as a producer.

(6) "Commercial quantity" means any raspberries produced or stored in quantities of three tons (6,000 pounds) or more, in any calendar year.

(7) "Handler" means any person who acts as principal or agent or otherwise in processing, selling, marketing, storing, freezing, or distributing raspberries not produced by him or her. Handler does not include a common carrier used to transport an agricultural commodity. "To handle" means to act as a handler.

(8) "Red raspberry commodity board," hereinafter referred to as "board" or "commission" means the commodity board formed under the provisions of WAC 16-561-020.

(9) "Raspberries" means and includes all kinds, varieties, and hybrids of "rubus idaeus" of red color.

(10) "Marketing season" or "fiscal year" means the twelve-month period beginning with January 1 of any year and ending with the last day of December following, both dates being inclusive.

(11) "Producer-handler" means any person who acts both as a producer and as a handler with respect to raspberries. A producer-handler shall be deemed to be a producer with respect to the raspberries which he or she produces and a handler with respect to the raspberries which he or she handles, including those produced by himself or herself.

(12) "Affected area" means that portion of the state of Washington located west of the summit of the Cascade Mountains.

(13) "Sell" includes offer for sale, expose for sale, have in possession for sale, exchange, barter, or trade.

(14) "Affected unit" means one pound net of raspberries.

WAC 16-561-020 Red raspberry commodity board.

(1) Administration. The provisions of this order and the applicable provisions of the act shall be administered and enforced by the board as the designee of the director.

(2) Board membership.

(a) The board shall consist of seven voting members. Six members shall be affected producers appointed or elected as provided in this section. The director shall appoint one member who is neither an affected producer nor a handler to represent the director. The position representing the director shall be a voting member.

(b) Director-appointed producer positions on the board shall be designated as position 1, position 5, and position 6.

(c) Elected producer positions on the board shall be designated as position 2, position 3, and position 4.

(d) The position representing the director who is neither an affected producer nor a handler shall be designated as position 7.

(e) For the purpose of nomination, appointment, and election of producer members of the board, the affected area shall be that portion of the state of Washington located west of the summit of the Cascade Mountains and shall be divided into two representative districts as follows:

(i) District I shall have three board members, being positions 1, 2, and 3, and shall include the counties of Whatcom, Skagit, Snohomish, and King.

(ii) District II shall have one board member, being position 4, and shall include all western Washington counties not included in District I.

(iii) Position 5 and 6 are designated as at-large position and may be filled from any western Washington county. The positions are filled in accordance with RCW 15.65.250.

(f) The voting board may also appoint up to two additional nonvoting members to serve in an advisory capacity from among the crop advisors, handlers or others with expertise in the red raspberry industry. The voting members of the board will make these appointments at the first meeting of the calendar year. Advisory board member appointments are for a one-year period. Nonvoting advisory members may serve additional consecutive terms of office if reappointed by the board.
(3) Board membership qualifications. The producer members of the board must be practical producers of raspberries and each shall be a resident of this state, and over the age of eighteen years. Each producer board member must be and have been actually engaged in producing raspberries within the state of Washington for a period of five years and has, during that time, derived a substantial portion of his or her income therefrom. Producer-handlers shall be considered to be acting only as producers for purpose of appointment or election and membership on a commodity board. The qualifications of members of the board as herein set forth must continue during the terms of office.

(4) Term of office.
   (a) The term of office, for members of the board shall be three years, and one-third of the membership as nearly as possible shall be elected each year. Terms shall expire on November 30.
   (b) Membership positions on the board shall be designated numerically; affected producers shall have positions one through six and the member representing the director, position seven.
   (c) The term of office for the initial board members shall be as follows:
      Positions one and two - One year;
      Positions three, four, five, and nine - Two years;
      Positions six, seven, eight, ten, and eleven - Three years.
   (d) To accomplish the transition to the newly defined districts and areas and to a commodity board structure where the director appoints a majority of the voting board members, the initial producer appointments are as follows:
      (i) The current incumbent representing position 6 will be appointed to the new position 1 with an expiration date of November 30, 2015;
      (ii) The current incumbent representing position 8 will be appointed to the new position 2 with an expiration date of November 30, 2016;
      (iii) The current incumbent representing position 3 will be appointed to the new position 3 with an expiration date of November 30, 2014;
      (iv) The current incumbent representing position 5 will be appointed to the new position 4 with an expiration date of November 30, 2014;
      (v) The current incumbent representing position 9 will be appointed to the new position 5 with an expiration date of November 30, 2015;
      (vi) The current incumbent representing position 10 will be appointed to the new position 6 with an expiration date of November 30, 2016.
   Any remaining board members not appointed to a new position will serve out the remainder of their existing term.
   (e) Except for the director's representative, no appointed or elected member of the board may serve more than two full consecutive three-year terms. Any previous board member may be reelected to a qualified position after such term limits if at least one full three-year period has passed since the last date of the second consecutive term in office.

(5) Nomination of elected or director-appointed board members. Each year the director shall call a nomination meeting for elected or director-appointed producer board members. The meeting(s) shall be held at least thirty days in advance of the date set by the director for the election or advisory vote of board members.
   (a) Notice of a nomination meeting shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation within the affected area not less than ten days in advance of the date of such meeting; and, in addition, written notice of every such meeting shall be given to all affected producers within the affected area according to the list maintained by the board pursuant to RCW 15.65.295.
   (b) Nonreceipt of notice by any interested person shall not invalidate the proceedings at such nomination meeting.
   (c) Any qualified affected producer may be nominated orally for membership on the board at a nomination meeting. Nominations may also be made five days after the meeting by written petition filed with the director, signed by not less than five affected producers.

(6) Election or advisory vote of board members.
   (a) An election or advisory vote shall be conducted by secret ballot under the supervision of the director within the month of October. Each affected producer shall be entitled to one vote.
   (b) Elected members of the board shall be elected by a majority of the votes cast by the affected producers within the affected area.
   (c) If a nominee for an elected position does not receive a majority of the votes on the first ballot, a run-off election shall be held by mail in a similar manner between the two candidates for such position receiving the largest number of votes.
   (d) An advisory vote shall be conducted for producer board members appointed by the director under the provisions of RCW 15.65.243. The names of the two candidates receiving the most votes in the advisory vote shall be forwarded to the director for potential appointment to the board. In the event there are only two candidates nominated for a board position, an advisory vote may not be held and the candidates' names shall be forwarded to the director for potential appointment.
   (e) Notice of every election or advisory vote for board membership shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation within the affected area not less than ten days in advance of the date of the election. Not less than ten days prior to every election or advisory vote for board membership, the director shall mail a ballot of the candidates to each affected producer entitled to vote whose name appears on the list of affected producers within the affected area maintained by the board pursuant to RCW 15.65.295. Any other affected producer entitled to vote may obtain a ballot by application to the director upon establishing his or her qualifications.
   (f) Nonreceipt of a ballot by any affected producer shall not invalidate the election of any board members.

(7) Vacancies.
   (a) In the event of a vacancy on the board in an elected position, the remaining members shall select a qualified person to fill the unexpired term. The appointment shall be made at the board's first or second meeting after the position becomes vacant.
   (b) In the event of a vacancy in a director-appointed position, the remaining board members shall recommend to the director a qualified person for appointment to the vacant position. The director shall appoint the person recommended
by the board unless the person fails to meet the qualifications of board members under chapter 15.65 RCW and this order.

(8) Quorum. A majority of the voting members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of all business and the carrying out of all duties of the board.

(9) Board compensation. No member of the board shall receive any salary or other compensation, but each voting and advisory board member may be compensated in accordance with RCW 43.03.230 and shall be reimbursed for subsistence, lodging, and mileage in accordance with RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060, as provided for in RCW 15.65.270. The board may adopt by resolution provisions for reimbursement of actual travel expenses incurred by members and employees of the board in carrying out the provisions of this marketing order pursuant to RCW 15.65.270.

(10) Procedures for board.
(a) The board shall hold regular meetings, at least four times annually, and such meetings shall be held in accordance with chapter 42.30 RCW (Open Public Meetings Act). Notice of the time and place of regular meetings shall be published on or before January of each year in the Washington State Register. Notice of any change of the regular meeting schedule shall be published in the Washington State Register at least twenty days prior to the rescheduled meeting date.

(b) The board shall hold an annual meeting, at which time an annual report will be presented. The budget shall be presented for discussion at the meeting. Notice of the annual meeting shall be given by the board at least ten days prior to the meeting by written notice to each producer and by regular news service.

(c) The board shall establish by resolution, the time, place, and manner of calling special meetings of the board with reasonable notice to the members: Provided, That the notice to a member of any special meeting may be waived by a waiver from that member of the board. Notice of special meetings will be in compliance with chapter 42.30 RCW.


(11) Adopt rules of a technical or administrative nature for the operation of the board, subject to the provisions of chapter 34.05 RCW (Administrative Procedure Act).

(12) Carry out the provisions of RCW 15.65.510 covering the obtaining of information necessary to effectuate the provisions of the order and the act, along with the necessary authority and procedure for obtaining such information.

(13) Bring actions or proceedings upon joining the director as a party for specific performance, restraint, injunction, or mandatory injunction against any person who violates or refuses to perform the obligations or duties imposed upon him by the act or the order.

(14) Confer with and cooperate with the legally constituted authorities of other states and of the United States for the purpose of obtaining uniformity in the administration of federal and state marketing regulations, licenses, agreements, or orders.

(15) Authorize the members of a commodity board, or their agents or designees, to participate in federal or state hearings or other proceedings concerning regulation of the manufacture, distribution, sale, or use of any pesticide as defined by RCW 15.58.030 or any agricultural chemical which is of use or potential use in producing the affected commodity, and may authorize the expenditure of commission funds for this purpose.

(16) Work cooperatively with other local, state, and federal agencies; universities; and national organizations for the purposes provided in this order.
(17) Enter into contracts or interagency agreements with any private or public agency, whether federal, state, or local. Personal service contracts must comply with chapter 39.26 RCW.

(18) Accept and expend or retain any gifts, bequests, contributions, or grants from private persons or private and public agencies.

(19) Enter into contracts or agreements for research in the production, irrigation, processing, transportation, marketing, use, or distribution of red raspberries.

(20) Retain in emergent situations the services of private legal counsel to conduct legal actions on behalf of the commission. The retention of a private attorney is subject to review by the office of the attorney general.

(21) Engage in appropriate fund-raising activities for the purpose of supporting activities authorized by this order.

(22) Participate in international, federal, state, and local hearings, meetings, and other proceedings relating to the production, irrigation, manufacture, regulation, transportation, distribution, sale, or use of red raspberries, including activities authorized under RCW 42.17A.635, including the reporting of those activities to the public disclosure commission.

(23) Maintain a list of the names and addresses of affected producers that may be compiled from information used to collect assessments under the provisions of this marketing order and data on the units of each producer's production pursuant to RCW 15.65.295. This list may be compiled from information used to collect producer assessments for a three-year period.

(24) Maintain a list of the names and addresses of persons who handle red raspberries within the affected area and data on the amount of the red raspberries handled by each person pursuant to RCW 15.65.295 for a minimum three-year period.

(25) Establish a foundation using commission funds as grant money for the purposes established in this marketing order.

(26) Acquire or own intellectual property rights, licenses, or patents and to collect royalties resulting from commission-funded research related to red raspberries.

(27) Submit for review and approval by the director of any new or amended marketing, including for the purposes required under RCW 15.65.287.

(28) Carry out any other grant of authority or duty provided designees and not specifically set forth in this section.

[Statutory Authority: Chapters 15.65 and 34.05 RCW. WSR 14-03-007, § 16-561-035, filed 1/6/14, effective 2/6/14.]

**WAC 16-561-040 Assessments and collections. (1) Assessments.**

(a) The annual assessment on all varieties of raspberries shall be one-half cent per affected unit (pound).

(b) For the purpose of collecting assessments, the board may:
   (i) Require handlers to collect producer assessments from producers whose production they handle, and remit the same to the board; or
   (ii) Require the person subject to the assessment to give adequate assurance or security for its payment; or
   (iii) Require in the case of assessments against affected units stored in frozen condition:

(A) Cold storage facilities storing the commodity to file information and reports with the commission regarding the amount of commodity in storage, the date of receipt, and the name and address of each such owner; and

(B) That the commodity not be shipped from a cold storage facility until the facility has been notified by the commission that the commodity owner has paid the commission for any assessments imposed by the marketing order.

(c) Subsequent to the first sale, no affected units shall be transported, carried, shipped, sold, marketed, or otherwise handled or disposed of until every due and payable assessment herein provided for has been paid and the receipt issued. The foregoing shall include all affected units shipped, stored, or sold, both inside and outside the state.

(2) **Collections.** Any moneys collected or received by the board pursuant to the provisions of this order during or with respect to any season or year, may be refunded on a pro rata basis at the close of the season or year or at the close of such longer period as the board determines to be reasonably adapted to effectuate the declared policies of this act and the purposes of this marketing order, to all persons from whom such moneys were collected or received or may be carried over into and used with respect to the next succeeding season, year, or period whenever the board finds that the same will tend to effectuate such policies and purposes.

(3) **Penalties.** Any due and payable assessment herein levied in a specified amount as may be determined by the board pursuant to the provisions of the act and the order, shall constitute a personal debt of every person so assessed or who otherwise owes the same, and the same shall be due and payable to the board when payment is called for by it. In the event any person fails to pay the board the full amount of the assessment or other sum on or before the date due, the board may, and is hereby authorized to, add to such unpaid assessment or sum an amount not exceeding ten percent of the same to defray the cost of enforcing the collecting of it. In the event of failure of such person or persons to pay any such due and payable assessment or other such sum, the board may bring a civil action against such person or persons in a state court of competent jurisdiction for the collection thereof, together with the above specified ten percent, and the action shall be tried and judgment rendered as in any other cause of action for debt due and payable.

[Statutory Authority: Chapters 15.65 and 34.05 RCW. WSR 14-03-007, § 16-561-040, filed 1/6/14, effective 2/6/14. Statutory Authority: Chapter 15.65 RCW. WSR 86-13-012 (Order 1888), § 16-561-040, filed 6/6/86; WSR 81-09-003 (Order 1728), § 16-561-040, filed 4/6/81; Order 1478, § 16-561-040, filed 7/29/76.]

**WAC 16-561-041 Time—Place—Method for payment and collection of assessments.** Effective with the growing season of 1977, the following procedure is established for the reporting and paying of assessments levied pursuant to RCW 15.65.410 and WAC 16-561-040:

(1) All first handlers of raspberries for resale or for processing shall withhold the amount of the assessment from their remittance to growers and transmit same to the commission. Where the first handler does not remit proceeds to the processor, the first handler shall include in his bill for services the assessment due and upon payment by the producer shall remit same to the commission. All such assessments accumu-
lated will be due and payable to the commission on or before October 15 of each year. First handlers shall submit to the commission on or before October 15 of each year, a report listing the name, address, pounds handled or purchased, and amount deducted or collected for each producer on forms provided by the commission.

(2) All growers selling raspberries other than to first handlers for resale or processing, whether selling direct or through brokers, and including all sales at retail, shall pay the assessment directly to the commission, on or before September 30 of each year.

(3) All growers having raspberries in cold storage that are not sold on September 15 of each year, shall compute the assessment due on such berries and pay same to the commission by September 30 of each year.

(4) Any assessments paid after the above deadlines shall be accompanied by a penalty fee of 10% as provided in RCW 15.65.440 of the act.

[WAC 16-561-050 Obligations of the board. Obligations incurred by the board or employee or agent thereof pertaining to their performance or nonperformance or misperformance of any matters or things authorized, required, or permitted them by the act or this order, and any other liabilities or claims against them or any of them shall be enforced in the same manner as if the whole organization under the order were a corporation. No liability for the debts or actions of the same manner as if the whole organization under the order or claims against them or any of them shall be enforced in the manner as if the whole organization under the order.]

[WAC 16-561-060 Termination of the order. Termination shall be accomplished pursuant to RCW 15.65.183 through 15.65.193.

[WAC 16-561-070 Effective time. The marketing order for raspberries shall become effective on and after September 1, 1976.

[WAC 16-561-080 Severability. If any provisions hereof are declared invalid, or the applicability thereof to any person, circumstances, or thing is held invalid, the validity of the remainder hereof or of the applicability thereof to any other person, circumstances, or thing shall not be affected thereby.]

[WAC 16-561-100 Purpose. The laws set forth in section 1, chapter 26, Laws of 1985, of the state of Washington (RCW 15.04.200) enacted under the authority of Article VIII section 11 of the Washington state Constitution as amended, authorized the expenditure of agricultural commodity commission assessments for agricultural development or trade promotion and promotional hosting and provides that agricultural commodity commissions shall adopt rules governing promotional hosting expenditures by agricultural commodity commission employees, agents, or commission members.

The purpose of these rules is to set forth the parameters governing promotional hosting expenditures for the Washington red raspberry commission.

[WAC 16-561-110 Definitions. "Promotional hosting" as used in these rules means the hosting of individuals and groups of individuals at meetings, meals, and gatherings for the purpose of cultivating trade relations, promoting sales of red raspberries, developing industry unity, and furthering the objectives of the commission.

"Hosting" may include providing meals, refreshments, lodging, transportation, gifts of a nominal value, reasonable and customary entertainment and normal incidental expenses at meetings or gatherings.

[WAC 16-561-120 Implementation. The implementation of the rules governing promotional hosting expenditures for the Washington red raspberry commission shall be as follows:

(1) Budget approval. Commission expenditures for agricultural development or trade promotion and promotional hosting shall be pursuant to specific budget items as approved by the commission at regular meetings held to review such matters.

(2) Officials and agents authorized to make expenditures. The following officials and agents are authorized to make expenditures for agricultural development or trade promotion and promotional hosting in accordance with the provisions of these rules:

(a) Commissioners;
(b) Administrator;
(c) Marketing director;
(d) Contractors, as specifically authorized by the commission.

Individual commissioners shall make promotional hosting expenditures, or seek reimbursements for those expendi-
(3) Payment and reimbursement. All payments and reimbursements shall be identified and supported by vouchers to which receipts are attached. Voucher forms may be supplied by the commission, and shall require the following information:

(a) Name and position of each person hosted, provided that in case of a group of twenty-five or more persons, then only the name of the group hosted shall be required;
(b) General purpose of the hosting;
(c) Date of hosting;
(d) Location of the hosting;
(e) To whom payment was or will be made;
(f) Signature of person seeking payment or reimbursement.

(4) The chairman and vice chairman-treasurer of the commission and the administrator are authorized to approve direct payment or reimbursements submitted in accordance with these rules.

(5) The following persons may be hosted when it is reasonably believed such hosting will cultivate trade relations, promote sales of red raspberries, or develop industry unity, provided that such hosting shall not violate federal or state conflict of interest laws:

(a) Individuals from private business;
(b) Foreign government officials;
(c) Federal and state officials, provided lodging, meals and transportation will not be provided when such officials may obtain reimbursement for these expenses from their government employer;
(d) The general public, at meetings and gatherings open to the general public;
(e) Commissioners and employees of the commission when their attendance at meetings, meals, and gatherings at which the persons described in (a) through (d) of this subsection are being hosted will cultivate trade relations, promote sales of red raspberries, or further the objectives of the commission;
(f) Spouses of the persons listed in (a), (b), (c), and (e) of this subsection when attendance of such spouse will serve to cultivate trade relations, promote the sale of red raspberries or develop industry unity.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 15.04.200 and 15.65.380. WSR 93-20-088 (Order 5016), § 16-561-120, filed 10/5/93, effective 11/5/93.]