case where a judgment entered on a verdict is wholly or partly affirmed on review, interest on the judgment or on that portion of the
judgment affirmed shall date back to and shall accrue from the date
the verdict was rendered: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That in any case where
notice of appeal or petition for writ of review is filed prior to the
effective date of this act, interest shall accrue from the date of
entry of judgment and shall not date back to the date the verdict was
rendered.

Passed the Senate February 4, 1969. Passed the House March 10, 1969. Approved by the Governor March 24, 1969. Filed in office of Secretary of State March 24, 1969.

CHAPTER 47
[Senate Bill No. 208]
DENTAL HYGIENISTS

AN ACT Relating to dental hygienists; amending section 28, chapter 16, Laws of 1923, and RCW 18.29.020; amending section 29, chapter 16, Laws of 1923 and RCW 18.29.030; amending section 33, chapter 16, Laws of 1923, and RCW 18.29.040; amending section 27, chapter 16, Laws of 1923, and RCW 18.29.050; amending section 1, chapter 130, Laws of 1951 as last amended by section 21, chapter 52, Laws of 1957 and RCW 18.32.030; adding a new section to chapter 16, Laws of 1923 and to chapter 18.29 RCW; and repealing section 5, chapter 256, Laws of 1951 and RCW 18.29.055.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

Section 1. Section 28, chapter 16, Laws of 1923, and RCW 18-.29.020 are each amended to read as follows:

Any citizen of this state of good moral character who shall have attained the age of nineteen years may file his application for license as a dental hygienist in the manner provided by law on forms furnished by the director of licenses and shall submit with said application proof of said applicant's graduation from a training school for dental hygienists. Said application shall be signed and sworn to by said applicant. Each applicant shall pay

a fee of ((ten)) twenty-five dollars which shall accompany his application.

Sec. 2. Section 29, chapter 16, Laws of 1923 and RCW 18.29.030 are each amended to read as follows:

Examination of applicant shall consist of written and practical tests and shall include the subjects of inorganic chemistry, physiology, anatomy, bacteriology, anesthesia, radiography, materia medica, dental histology, principles of nursing and hygiene, practical demonstration in hygiene, other kindred subjects contained in the curriculum of training schools for dental hygienists. Said written examination shall consist of ten questions only, graded from zero to ten on each subject and the applicant must obtain an average grade of sixty-five percent to pass. Said practical examination shall consist of a clinical demonstration upon one or more patients of the removal of deposits from and the polishing of the ((expend)) surfaces of the teeth, and the applicant must obtain an average grade of seventy-five percent to pass. The director of licenses shall keep on file the examination papers and records of examinations for at least one year, which file shall be open to the inspection of the applicant or his agent. A certificate granted by the National Board of Dental Hygiene Examinations may be accepted in lieu of the written examination.

Sec. 3. Section 33, chapter 16, Laws of 1923, and RCW 18.29-.040 are each amended to read as follows:

Applicants licensed as dental hygienists under the laws of other states whose requirements are equal to those of this state and who have been engaged in the lawful practice of dental hygiene for a period of not less than three years in such state may, upon the payment of a fee of ((tem)) twenty-five dollars, be granted licenses as dental hygienists in this state without examination: PROVIDED, HOW-EVER, That the privileges of this section shall be extended only to those states which extend to this state the same privilege.

Sec. 4. Section 27, chapter 16, Laws of 1923, and RCW 18.29-050 are each amended to read as follows:

Any person licensed as a dental hygienist in this state may remove ((ealeareeus)) deposits ((7-aeeretiens)) and stains from the ((expesed)) surfaces of the teeth ((and)) may ((preseribe-er)) apply ((erdinary-meuth-washes-ef-seething-character)) topical preventive or prophylactic agents, and may polish and smooth restorations, but shall not perform any other operation on the teeth or ((meuth-er upen-the-diseased-tissues-ef-the-eral-eavity)) tissues of the mouth.

Such licensed dental hygienists may ((be-employed-by-boards-of education-of-public-or-private-schools,-county-boards,-boards-of health,-or-public-or-charitable-institutions,-but-may)) operate only under the direct supervision of ((one-or-more-licensed-dentists)) a licensed dentist, ((and-may-also-be-employed-in-any-dental-office under-the-direct-supervision-of-a-licensed-dentist)) and under such supervision may be employed by hospitals, boards of education of public or private schools, county boards, boards of health, or public or charitable institutions, or in dental offices provided that the number of hygienists so employed in any dental office shall not exceed in number the licensed dentists practicing therein.

Sec. 5. Section 32, chapter 16, Laws of 1923, and RCW 18.29-070 are each amended to read as follows:

Every person licensed as a dental hygienist shall pay on or before the first day of October of each year after a license is issued to him a license renewal fee of ((ene)) ten dollars and the license renewal certificate which shall be thereupon issued by the director of ((licenses)) motor vehicles shall be displayed with the license of said licensee.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. There is added to chapter 16, Laws of 1923, and to chapter 18.29 RCW a new section to read as follows:

The term "surfaces of the teeth" as used in this act means the portions of the crown and root surface to which there is no periodontal membrane attached.

Sec. 7. Section 1, chapter 130, Laws of 1951 as last amended by section 21, chapter 52, Laws of 1957 and RCW 18.32.030 are each

amended to read as follows:

The following practices, acts and operations are excepted from the operation of the provisions of this chapter:

- (1) The rendering of dental relief in emergency cases in the practice of his profession by a physician or surgeon, licensed as such and registered under the laws of this state, unless he undertakes to or does reproduce lost parts of the human teeth in the mouth or to restore or to replace in the human mouth lost or missing teeth;
- (2) The practice of dentistry in the discharge of official duties by dentists in the United States army, navy, public health service, veterans' bureau, or bureau of Indian affairs;
- (3) Dental schools or colleges approved by the board, and the practice of dentistry by students in dental schools or colleges approved by the board, when acting under the direction and supervision of registered and licensed dentists acting as instructors;
- (4) The practice of dentistry by licensed dentists of other states or countries while appearing as clinicians at meetings of the Washington state dental association, or component parts thereof, or at meetings sanctioned by them;
- (5) The use of roentgen and other rays for making radiograms or similar records of dental or oral tissues, under the supervision of a licensed dentist or physician;
- (6) The making, repairing, altering or supplying of artificial restorations, substitutions, appliances, or materials for the correction of disease, loss, deformity, malposition, dislocation, fracture, injury to the jaws, teeth, lips, gums, cheeks, palate, or associated tissues or parts; providing the same are made, repaired, altered or supplied pursuant to the written instructions and order of a licensed dentist which may be accompanied by casts, models or impressions furnished by said dentist, and said prescriptions shall be retained and filed for a period of not less than three years and shall be available to and subject to the examination of the director of licenses or his authorized representatives;

- (7) The removal of ((ealeareous)) deposits((7aeeretions)) and stains from the ((exposed)) surfaces of the teeth, the ((and-prescription-or)) application ((of-ordinary-mouth-washes-of-soothing eharacter)) of topical preventative or prophylactic agents, and the polishing and smoothing of restorations, when performed or prescribed by a dental hygienist licensed under the laws of this state;
- (8) A qualified and licensed physician and surgeon extracting teeth or performing oral surgery;
- (9) A legal practitioner of another state making a clinical demonstration before a medical or dental society, or at a convention approved by the Washington state medical or dental association or Washington progressive dental society;
- (10) Students practicing or performing dental operations, under the supervision of competent instructors, in any reputable dental college.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. Section 5, chapter 256, Laws of 1951 and RCW 18.29.055 are each repealed.

Passed the Senate February 27, 1969. Passed the House March 10, 1969. Approved by the Governor March 24, 1969. Filed in office of Secretary of State March 24, 1969.

CHAPTER 48
[Engrossed Senate Bill No. 87]
CITIES AND TOWNS-INCORPORATION--REQUISITES

AN ACT Relating to incorporation proceedings; and amending section 35.02.010, chapter 7, Laws of 1965 and RCW 35.02.010.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

Section 1. Section 35.02.010, chapter 7, Laws of 1965 and RCW 35.02.010 are each amended to read as follows:

Any portion of a county containing not less than three hundred inhabitants lying outside the limits of an incorporated city or town may become incorporated as a municipal corporation of the class to which it belongs: PROVIDED, That no area which lies within five air miles of the boundary of any city having a population of fifteen thousand or more and lying within the same county shall be incorpo-