payment of a premium upon such redemption as the governing body shall determine in its discretion.

Sec. 3. Section 6, chapter 138, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as amended by section 3, chapter 111, Laws of 1974 ex. sess. and RCW 39.53.050 are each amended to read as follows:

Refunding bonds may be issued in a principal amount in excess of the principal amount of the bonds to be refunded in an amount deemed reasonably required to effect such refunding except voted general obligation bonds. The principal amount of the refunding bonds may be less than or the same as the principal amount of the bonds being refunded so long as provision is duly and sufficiently made for the retirement or redemption of such bonds to be refunded. Any reserves held to secure the bonds to be refunded may be ((applied at the time the bonds to be refunded are paid to the redemption or retirement of such bonds, or if other available funds are sufficient and used to retire and redeem such bonds, such reserves may be pledged as security for the payment of the refunding bonds)) used to accomplish the refunding in accordance with the refunding plan. Reserves not so used shall be pledged as security for the refunding bonds to the extent the reserves, if any, are required. The balance of any such reserves may be used for any lawful purpose.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. If any provision of this 1977 amendatory act, or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the act, or the application of the provision to other persons or circumstances is not affected.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. This 1977 amendatory act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, and safety, the support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and shall take effect immediately.

Passed the House April 21, 1977. Passed the Senate June 6, 1977. Approved by the Governor June 15, 1977. Filed in Office of Secretary of State June 15, 1977.

CHAPTER 263

[Substitute House Bill No. 50] RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES—MANDATORY EQUIPMENT

AN ACT Relating to the regulation of railroads; adding new sections to chapter 81.44 RCW; repealing section 81.44.030, chapter 14, Laws of 1961, section 1, chapter 90, Laws of 1974 ex. sess. and RCW 81.44.030; and prescribing penalties.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Washington:

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 1. There is added to chapter 81.44 RCW a new section to read as follows:

Every locomotive operated on every class 1 railroad within the state of Washington shall be equipped with:

(1) Power driven wheel brakes and appliances for operating the train brake system, so equipped that the engineer on the locomotive drawing such train can control its speed without requiring the brakeman to use hand brakes for that purpose, in operating condition at all times; (2) Couplers coupling automatically by impact, which can be coupled or uncoupled without the necessity of men going between the locomotive and the locomotive or car to which the same is being coupled or from which it is being uncoupled, and with suitable uncoupling levers;

(3) Proper sill steps and grab irons, and with proper footboards if used in switching service;

(4) Electric headlights of approved design on each end in operating condition at all times;

(5) Except in switching service, a speedometer calibrated in miles per hour, accurate within five miles per hour, and operable at all times: PROVIDED, That if a speedometer is determined to be out of calibration or inoperable while the locomotive in enroute, it will be deemed as being in good working order until the locomotive reaches the next terminal where repair facilities are available or where a locomotive with a working speedometer is available for substitution;

(6) Windshields with fully operable windshield wipers capable of removing rain and snow, and adequate operable defrosters on each lead unit of the locomotive consist.

At least one unit of the leading engine-consist on every railroad in this state shall be equipped as of January, 1977, with one or more colored oscillating lights, visible on all sides of the locomotive for a distance of at least two hundred yards. Said light or lights shall be operated whenever the locomotive is in motion or is stopped on a grade crossing, and may be of any color allowed by law, other than the color of the locomotive's headlight.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. There is added to chapter 81.44 RCW a new section to read as follows:

Any railroad or railway in this state violating any of the provisions of section 1 of this act, shall be fined not less than five hundred dollars nor more than one thousand dollars for each violation; each day such condition exists shall constitute a separate violation. In setting the fine for equipment failure, the location of the locomotive at the time of the violation and access to repair facilities shall be taken into consideration. It shall also be a violation of this act subject to the same penalty as provided in this section for any railroad employee, except those charged with the duty of installation, maintenance and repair or removal of speedometers to tamper with, adjust or break the lock or alter or remove the speed recording tape therein.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. Section 81.44.030, chapter 14, Laws of 1961, section 1, chapter 90, Laws of 1974 ex. sess. and RCW 81.44.030 are each hereby repealed.

Passed the House June 6, 1977. Passed the Senate June 4, 1977. Approved by the Governor June 15, 1977. Filed in Office of Secretary of State June 15, 1977.