

1981  
REVISED CODE  
*of*  
WASHINGTON



**Volume 0**

United States Constitution

Organic Act

Enabling Act

Washington Constitution & Index

Rules of Court & Indexes

Parallel Tables

Table of Disposition of Former  
RCW Sections



**1981  
REVISED CODE  
of  
WASHINGTON**

---

**Published under authority of chapter 1.08 RCW.**

---

Containing all laws of a general and permanent nature up to and including the laws enacted in the 1981 1st extraordinary session which adjourned sine die April 28, 1981.

**REVISED CODE OF WASHINGTON**  
1981 Edition

**CERTIFICATE**

The 1981 edition of the Revised Code of Washington, published officially by the Statute Law Committee, is, in accordance with the provisions of RCW 1.08.037, certified to comply with the current specifications of the committee.

(signed)  
**ROBERT L. CHARETTE, Chairman,**  
**STATUTE LAW COMMITTEE**



# TITLES OF THE REVISED CODE OF WASHINGTON

1. General provisions
- Judicial**
2. Courts of record
3. Justice courts—Courts of limited jurisdiction
4. Civil procedure
5. Evidence
6. Enforcement of judgments
7. Special proceedings and actions
8. Eminent domain
9. Crimes and punishments
- 9A. Washington criminal code
10. Criminal procedure
11. Probate law and procedure—1965 Act
12. Justice courts—Civil procedure
13. Juvenile courts and juvenile offenders
14. **Aeronautics**
- Agriculture**
15. Agriculture and marketing
16. Animals, estrays, brands and fences
17. Weeds, rodents and pests
- Businesses and professions**
18. Businesses and professions
19. Business regulations—Miscellaneous
20. Commission merchants—Agricultural products
21. Securities and investments
22. Warehousing and deposits
- Corporations, associations and partnerships**
23. Corporations and associations (Profit)
- 23A. Washington business corporation act
24. Corporations and associations (Nonprofit)
25. Partnerships
26. **Domestic relations**
- Education**
27. Libraries, museums, and historical activities
- 28A. Common school provisions
- 28B. Higher education
- 28C. Vocational education
29. **Elections**
- Financial institutions**
30. Banks and trust companies
31. Miscellaneous loan agencies
32. Mutual savings banks
33. Savings and loan associations
- Government**
34. Administrative law
35. Cities and towns
- 35A. Optional municipal code
36. Counties
37. Federal areas—Indians
38. Militia and military affairs
39. Public contracts and indebtedness
40. Public documents, records and publications
41. Public employment, civil service and pensions
42. Public officers and agencies
43. State government—Executive
44. State government—Legislative
45. Townships
- Highways and motor vehicles**
46. Motor vehicles
47. Public highways and transportation
48. **Insurance**
- Labor**
49. Labor regulations
50. Unemployment compensation
51. Industrial insurance
- Local service districts**
52. Fire protection districts
53. Port districts
54. Public utility districts
55. Sanitary districts
56. Sewer districts
57. Water districts
- Property rights and incidents**
58. Boundaries and plats
59. Landlord and tenant
60. Liens
61. Mortgages, deeds of trust, and trust receipts
62. Negotiable instruments
- 62A. Uniform commercial code
63. Personal property
64. Real property and conveyances
65. Recording, registration, and legal publication
- Public health, safety and welfare**
66. Alcoholic beverage control
67. Athletics, sports and entertainment
68. Cemeteries, morgues and human remains
69. Food, drugs, cosmetics, and poisons
70. Public health and safety
71. Mental illness
72. State institutions
73. Veterans and veterans' affairs
74. Public assistance
- Public resources**
75. Food fish and shellfish
76. Forests and forest products
77. Game and game fish
78. Mines, minerals, and petroleum
79. Public lands

**Public service**

- 80. Public utilities
- 81. Transportation

**Taxation**

- 82. Excise taxes
- 83. Inheritance and gift taxes
- 84. Property taxes

**Waters**

- 85. Diking and drainage
- 86. Flood control
- 87. Irrigation
- 88. Navigation and harbor improvements
- 89. Reclamation, soil conservation and land settlement
- 90. Water rights—Environment
- 91. Waterways

# PREFACE

**Numbering system:** The number of each section of this code is made up of three factors, in sequence as follows: Number of title; number of chapter within the title; number of section within the chapter. Thus RCW 1.04.020 is Title 1, chapter 4, section 20. The section factor of the number (.020) is originally a three-digit factor, constitutes a true decimal, and provides a facility for numbering new sections to be inserted between old sections already consecutively numbered, merely by adding a digit at the right hand end of the number, ad infinitum. In most chapters of the code, sections have been numbered by tens (.010, .020, .030, .040, etc.) thus leaving nine vacant numbers between original sections so that for a time new sections may be inserted without extension of the section factor beyond three digits.

**Citation to the Revised Code of Washington:** The code may be cited as RCW; see RCW 1.04-.040. An RCW title may be cited Title 7 RCW. An RCW chapter may be cited chapter 7.24 RCW. An RCW section may be cited RCW 7.24.010. Through references may be made either by RCW 7.24.010–7.24.100 or RCW 7.24.010 through 7.24.100. Series of sections may be cited as RCW 7.24.010, 7.24.020, and 7.24.030.

**History of the Revised Code of Washington; Source Notes.** The Revised Code of Washington was adopted by the legislature in 1950; see chapter 1.04 RCW. The original publication (1951) contained material variances from the language and organization of the session laws from which it was derived, including a variety of divisions and combinations of the session law sections. During the years 1953–1959, the Statute Law Committee in exercise of the powers contained in chapter 1.08 RCW completed a comprehensive study of these variances and, by means of a series of administrative orders or reenactment bills, restored each title of the code so as to reflect its session law parentage, retaining however the general codification scheme originally adopted. An audit trail of this activity has been preserved in the concluding phrases of the source note of each section of the code so affected. The legislative source of each section is enclosed in brackets [] at the end of the section. Reference to session laws is abbreviated; thus "1891 c 23 § 1; 1854 p 99 § 135" refers to section 1, chapter 23, Laws of 1891 and section 135, page 99, Laws of 1854. "Prior" indicates a break in the statutory chain, usually a repeal and reenactment. "RRS or Rem. Supp.—" indicates the parallel citation in Remington's Revised Code, last published in 1949.

Where, prior to restoration, a section of this code constituted a consolidation of two or more sections of the session laws, or of sections separately numbered in Remington, the line of derivation is shown for each component section, each line of derivation being set off from the others by use of small Roman numerals, "(i)", "(ii)", etc.

Where, prior to restoration, only a part of a session law section was reflected in a particular RCW section the history note reference is followed by the word "part."

"Formerly" and its correlative form "FORMER PART OF SECTION" followed by an RCW citation preserves the record of original codification as it existed prior to restoration.

**Double amendments:** Double or other multiple amendments to a section made without reference to each other are set out in the code in smaller (8–point) type.

**Index:** Titles 1 through 91 are indexed in the RCW General Index. Separate indexes are provided for the Rules of Court and the State Constitution.

**Sections repealed or decodified; Disposition table:** Memorials to RCW sections repealed or decodified are no longer carried in place. They are now tabulated in numerical order in the table entitled "Disposition of former RCW sections."

**Parallel tables:** To convert a session law citation to its RCW number (Laws of 1951 or later) consult the parallel tables. A similar table is included to relate the disposition in RCW of sections of Remington's Revised Statutes.

**Errors or omissions:** (1) Where an obvious clerical error has been made in the law during the legislative process, the code reviser adds a corrected word, phrase, or punctuation mark in brackets [] for clarity. Such additions do not constitute any part of the law.

(2) Although considerable care has been used in the production of this code, within the limits of available time and facilities, it is inevitable in so large a work that there will be errors, both mechanical and of judgment. As such errors are detected, or are believed to exist in particular sections, by those who use this code, it is requested that a note, citing the section involved and the nature of the error, be mailed to: Code Reviser, Legislative Building, Olympia, WA 98504, so that correction may be made in any subsequent publication.



# CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

## DIGEST

### Preamble

### Article I Legislative

#### Sections

1. Legislative powers.
2. House of representatives, how constituted, power of impeachment.
3. The senate, how constituted, impeachment trials.
4. Election of senators and representatives.
5. Quorum, journals, meetings, adjournments.
6. Compensation, privileges, disabilities.
7. Procedure in passing bills and resolutions.
8. Powers of congress.
9. Limitations upon powers of congress.
10. Restrictions upon powers of states.

### Article II Executive

#### Sections

1. Executive power, election, qualifications of the president.
2. Powers of the president.
3. Powers and duties of the president.
4. Impeachment.

### Article III Judicial

#### Sections

1. Judicial power, tenure of office.
2. Jurisdiction.
3. Treason, proof and punishment.

### Article IV

#### Sections

1. Faith and credit among states.
2. Privileges and immunities, fugitives.
3. Admission of new states.
4. Guarantee of republican government.

### Article V Amendment of the Constitution

### Article VI Debts, supremacy, oath

### Article VII Ratification and establishment

### Amendments:

#### No.

1. Freedom of religion, of speech, and of the press.
2. Right to keep and bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Security from unwarrantable search and seizure.
5. Rights of accused in criminal proceedings.
6. Right to speedy trial, witnesses, etc.

7. Trial by jury in civil cases.
8. Bails, fines, punishments.
9. Reservation of rights of the people.
10. Powers reserved to states or people.
11. Restriction of judicial powers.
12. Election of president and vice president.
13. Sections
  1. Abolition of slavery.
  2. Power to enforce this article.
14. Sections
  1. Citizenship rights not to be abridged by states.
  2. Apportionment of representatives in congress.
  3. Persons disqualified from holding office.
  4. What public debts are valid.
  5. Power to enforce this article.
15. Sections
  1. Negro suffrage.
  2. Power to enforce this article.
16. Authorizing income taxes.
17. Popular election of senators.
18. Sections
  1. National liquor prohibition.
  2. Power to enforce this article.
  3. Ratification within seven years.
19. Woman suffrage.
20. Sections
  1. Terms of office.
  2. Time of convening congress.
  3. Death of president elect.
  4. Election of the president.
21. Sections
  1. National liquor prohibition repealed.
  2. Transportation of liquor into "dry" states.
22. Sections
  1. Terms of office of president.
  2. When operative.
23. Sections
  1. Granting representation in the electoral college to the District of Columbia.
  2. Legislation.
24. Sections
  1. Failure to pay tax shall not deny right to vote for federal offices.
  2. Legislation.
25. Sections
  1. Succession to the presidency.
  2. Succession to the vice presidency.
  3. President's declaration of inability to discharge powers and duties of office.

4. Determination that president is unable to discharge the powers and duties of office.
26. Sections
  1. Extending the right to vote to citizens eighteen years of age or older.
  2. Legislation.

## The Constitution of the United States of America

### Preamble

We the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

### ARTICLE I

**§ 1 LEGISLATIVE POWERS.** All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

**§ 2 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, HOW CONSTITUTED, POWER OF IMPEACHMENT.** The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other person.\* The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one,

Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers; and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

*\*Note: Modified by Amendment XIV, Section 2.*

**§ 3 THE SENATE, HOW CONSTITUTED, IMPEACHMENT TRIALS.** The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.\*

No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president pro tempore, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried the chief justice shall preside: and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

*\*Note: Provisions changed by Amendment XVII.*

**§ 4 ELECTION OF SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES.** The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in

December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.\*

\*Note: Provision changed by Amendment XX, Section 2.

**§ 5 QUORUM, JOURNALS, MEETINGS, ADJOURNMENTS.** Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

**§ 6 COMPENSATION, PRIVILEGES, DISABILITIES.** The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

**§ 7 PROCEDURE IN PASSING BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.** All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and

against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

**§ 8 POWERS OF CONGRESS.** The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

To establish a uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

To establish post offices and post roads;

To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offences against the law of nations;

To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

To provide and maintain a navy;

To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of

the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock yards, and other needful buildings; and

To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

**§ 9 LIMITATIONS UPON POWERS OF CONGRESS.** The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

**§ 10 RESTRICTIONS UPON POWERS OF STATES.** No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make any thing but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time

of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

## ARTICLE II

**§ 1 EXECUTIVE POWER, ELECTION, QUALIFICATIONS OF THE PRESIDENT.** The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows

Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president.\*

The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.



In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the Constitution of the United States."

*\*Note: Provisions superseded by Amendment XII.*

**§ 2 POWERS OF THE PRESIDENT.** The president shall be commander in chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offences against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law: but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers, as they think proper in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

**§ 3 POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT.** He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the

laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

**§ 4 IMPEACHMENT.** The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

## ARTICLE III

**§ 1 JUDICIAL POWER, TENURE OF OFFICE.** The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

**§ 2 JURISDICTION.** The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.\*

In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

*\*Note: Clause changed by Amendment XI.*

**§ 3 TREASON, PROOF AND PUNISHMENT.** Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

## ARTICLE IV

§ 1 **FAITH AND CREDIT AMONG STATES.** Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

§ 2 **PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES, FUGITIVES.** The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

§ 3 **ADMISSION OF NEW STATES.** New states may be admitted by the congress into this union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

§ 4 **GUARANTEE OF REPUBLICAN GOVERNMENT.** The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

## ARTICLE V

**AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION.** The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first

article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

## ARTICLE VI

**DEBTS, SUPREMACY, OATH.** All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this Constitution, as under the confederation.

This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, any thing in the Constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

## ARTICLE VII

**RATIFICATION AND ESTABLISHMENT.** The ratification of the conventions of nine states, shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth.\* In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names,

GEO. WASHINGTON, President  
and Deputy from Virginia.

**New Hampshire**  
John Langdon  
Nicholas Gilman  
**Massachusetts**  
Nathaniel Gorham  
Rufus King  
**Connecticut**  
Wm. Saml. Johnson  
Roger Sherman  
**New York**  
Alexander Hamilton  
**New Jersey**  
Wil. Livingston  
David Brearley  
Wm. Paterson  
Jona. Dayton  
**Pennsylvania**  
B. Franklin  
Thomas Mifflin  
Robt. Morris  
Geo. Clymer  
Thos. FitzSimons  
Jared Ingersoll  
James Wilson  
Gouv. Morris

**Delaware**  
Geo. Read  
Gunning Bedford, Jr.  
John Dickinson  
Richard Bassett  
Jaco. Broom  
**Maryland**  
James McHenry  
Dan of St. Thos. Jenifer  
Danl. Carroll  
**Virginia**  
John Blair  
James Madison, Jr.  
**North Carolina**  
Wm. Blount  
Richd. Dobbs Spaight  
Hu. Williamson  
**South Carolina**  
J. Rutledge  
Charles Cotesworth Pinckney  
Charles Pinckney  
Pierce Butler  
**Georgia**  
William Few  
Abr. Baldwin

*\*Note:* The Constitution was submitted on September 17, 1787, by the Constitutional Convention, was ratified by the conventions of several states at various dates up to May 29, 1790, and became effective on March 4, 1789.

## Amendments to the Constitution of the United States 1791–1971

### AMENDMENT I

**FREEDOM OF RELIGION, OF SPEECH, AND OF THE PRESS.** Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

### AMENDMENT II

**RIGHT TO KEEP AND BEAR ARMS.** A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

### AMENDMENT III

**QUARTERING OF SOLDIERS.** No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

### AMENDMENT IV

**SECURITY FROM UNWARRANTABLE SEARCH AND SEIZURE.** The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

### AMENDMENT V

**RIGHTS OF ACCUSED IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS.** No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb, nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

### AMENDMENT VI

**RIGHT TO SPEEDY TRIAL, WITNESSES, ETC.** In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

### AMENDMENT VII

**TRIAL BY JURY IN CIVIL CASES.** In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury, shall be otherwise reexamined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

### AMENDMENT VIII

**BAILS, FINES, PUNISHMENTS.** Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

### AMENDMENT IX

**RESERVATION OF RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE.** The enumeration in the Constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

### AMENDMENT X

**POWERS RESERVED TO STATES OR PEOPLE.** The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.\*

*\*Note:* The first ten amendments were all proposed by congress on September 25, 1789, and were ratified and adoption certified on December 15, 1791.

### AMENDMENT XI

**RESTRICTION OF JUDICIAL POWERS.** The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.\*

*\*Note:* Proposed by congress on March 4, 1794, and declared ratified on January 8, 1798.

### AMENDMENT XII

**ELECTION OF PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT.** The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and

## AMENDMENT XII

## Constitution of the United States of America

certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; the president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on December 9, 1803; declared ratified on September 25, 1804; supplemented by Amendment XX.

## AMENDMENT XIII

**§ 1 ABOLITION OF SLAVERY.** Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

**§ 2 POWER TO ENFORCE THIS ARTICLE.** Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on January 31, 1865; declared ratified on December 18, 1865.

## AMENDMENT XIV

**§ 1 CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS NOT TO BE ABRIDGED BY STATES.** All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

**§ 2 APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.** Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridges, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

**§ 3 PERSONS DISQUALIFIED FROM HOLDING OFFICE.** No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

**§ 4 WHAT PUBLIC DEBTS ARE VALID.** The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

**§ 5 POWER TO ENFORCE THIS ARTICLE.** The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on June 13, 1866; declared ratified on July 28, 1868.

## AMENDMENT XV

**§ 1 NEGRO SUFFRAGE.** The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

**§ 2 POWER TO ENFORCE THIS ARTICLE.** The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on February 26, 1869; declared ratified on March 30, 1870.

## AMENDMENT XVI

**AUTHORIZING INCOME TAXES.** The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several states, and without regard to any census or enumeration.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on July 12, 1909; declared ratified on February 25, 1913.

## AMENDMENT XVII

**POPULAR ELECTION OF SENATORS.** The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: *Provided*, That the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on May 13, 1912; declared ratified on May 31, 1913.

## AMENDMENT XVIII

**§ 1 NATIONAL LIQUOR PROHIBITION.** After one year from the ratification of this article the manufacture, sale, or transportation of intoxicating liquors within, the importation thereof into, or the exportation thereof from the United States and all territory subject to the jurisdiction thereof for beverage purposes is hereby prohibited.

**§ 2 POWER TO ENFORCE THIS ARTICLE.** The congress and the several states shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

**§ 3 RATIFICATION WITHIN SEVEN YEARS.** This article shall be inoperative until it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of the several states, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the states by the congress.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on December 18, 1917; declared ratified on January 29, 1919. Repealed by Amendment XXI.

## AMENDMENT XIX

**WOMAN SUFFRAGE.** The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of sex.

Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on June 4, 1919; declared ratified on August 26, 1920.

## AMENDMENT XX

**§ 1 TERMS OF OFFICE.** The terms of the president and vice president shall end at noon on the 20th day of January, and the terms of senators and representatives at noon on the 3rd day of January, of the years in which such terms would have ended if this article had not been ratified; and the terms of their successors shall then begin.

**§ 2 TIME OF CONVENING CONGRESS.** The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall begin at noon on the 3rd day of January, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

**§ 3 DEATH OF PRESIDENT ELECT.** If, at the time fixed for the beginning of the term of the president, the president elect shall have died, the vice president elect shall become president. If a president shall not have been chosen before the time fixed for the beginning of his term, or if the president elect shall have failed to qualify, then the vice president elect shall act as president until a president shall have qualified; and the congress may by law provide for the case wherein neither a president elect nor a vice president elect shall have qualified, declaring who shall then act as president, or the manner in which one who is to act shall be selected, and such person shall act accordingly until a president or vice president shall have qualified.

**§ 4 ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT.** The congress may by law provide for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the house of representatives may choose a president whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them, and for the case of the death of any of the persons from whom the senate may choose a vice president whenever the right of choice shall have devolved upon them.

**§ 5** Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect on the 15th day of October following the ratification of this article.

**§ 6** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states within seven years from the date of its submission.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on March 2, 1932; declared ratified on February 6, 1933.

## AMENDMENT XXI

**§ 1 NATIONAL LIQUOR PROHIBITION REPEALED.** The eighteenth article of amendment to the Constitution of the United States is hereby repealed.

**§ 2 TRANSPORTATION OF LIQUOR INTO "DRY" STATES.** The transportation or importation into any states, territory, or possession of the United States for delivery or use therein of intoxicating liquors, in violation of the laws thereof, is hereby prohibited.

**§ 3** This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by conventions in the several states, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission hereof to the states by the congress.\*

\*Note: Proposed by congress on February 20, 1933; declared ratified on December 5, 1933.

## AMENDMENT XXII

**§ 1 TERMS OF OFFICE OF PRESIDENT.** No person shall be elected to the office of the president more than twice, and no person who held the office of president, or acted as president, for more than two years of a term to which some other person was elected president, shall be elected to the office of president more than once. But this article shall not apply to any person holding the office of president when this article was proposed by the congress, and shall not prevent any person who may be holding the office of president, or acting as president, during the term within which this article becomes operative from holding the office of president or acting as president during the remainder of such term.

**§ 2 WHEN OPERATIVE.** This article shall be in-operative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states within seven years from the date of its submission to the states by the congress.\*

\*Note: The certificate of adoption of the 22nd Amendment, dated March 1, 1951, was published in the Federal Register of March 3, 1951.

## AMENDMENT XXIII

**§ 1 GRANTING REPRESENTATION IN THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE TO THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.** The District constituting the seat of Government of the United States shall appoint in such manner as the Congress may direct:

A number of electors of President and Vice President equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives in Congress to which the District would be entitled if it were a State, but in no event more than the least populous State; they shall be in addition to those appointed by the States, but they shall be considered, for the purposes of the election of President and Vice President, to be electors appointed by a State; and they shall meet in the District and perform such duties as provided by the twelfth article of amendment.

**§ 2 LEGISLATION.** The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.\*

\*Note: The certificate of adoption of the 23rd Amendment, dated April 3, 1961, is published in Vol. 26 Federal Register, page 2808.

## AMENDMENT XXIV

**§ 1 FAILURE TO PAY TAX SHALL NOT DENY RIGHT TO VOTE FOR FEDERAL OFFICES.** The right of citizens of the United States to vote in any primary or other election for President or Vice President, for electors for President or Vice President, or for Senator or Representative in Congress, shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or any State by reason of failure to pay any poll tax or other tax.

**§ 2 LEGISLATION.** The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.\*

\*Note: The certificate of adoption of the 24th Amendment dated February 4, 1964, is published in Vol. 29 Federal Register, page 1715.

## AMENDMENT XXV

**§ 1 SUCCESSION TO THE PRESIDENCY.** In case of the removal of the President from office or of his death or resignation, the Vice President shall become President.

**§ 2 SUCCESSION TO THE VICE PRESIDENCY.** Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of the Vice President, the President shall nominate a Vice President who shall take office upon confirmation by a majority vote of both Houses of Congress.

**§ 3 PRESIDENT'S DECLARATION OF INABILITY TO DISCHARGE POWERS AND DUTIES OF OFFICE.** Whenever the President transmits to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives his written declaration that he is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, and until he transmits to them a written declaration to the contrary, such powers and duties shall be discharged by the Vice President as Acting President.

**§ 4 DETERMINATION THAT PRESIDENT IS UNABLE TO DISCHARGE THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF OFFICE.** Whenever the Vice President and a majority of either the principal officers of the executive departments or of such other body as Congress may by law provide, transmit to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives their written declaration that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, the Vice President shall immediately assume the powers and duties of the office as Acting President.

Thereafter, when the President transmits to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives his written declaration that no inability exists, he shall resume the powers and duties of his office unless the Vice President and a majority of either the principal officers of the executive department or of such other body as Congress may by law provide, transmit within four days to the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives their written declaration that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office. Thereupon Congress shall decide the issue, assembling within forty-eight hours for that purpose if not in session. If the Congress, within twenty-one days after receipt of the latter written declaration, or, if Congress is not in session, within twenty-one days after Congress is required to assemble, determines by two-thirds vote of both Houses that the President is unable to discharge the powers and duties of his office, the Vice President shall continue to discharge the same as Acting President; otherwise, the President shall resume the powers and duties of his office.\*

\*Note: The certificate of adoption of the 25th Amendment dated February 23, 1967 is published in Vol. 32 Federal Register, page 3287.

## AMENDMENT XXVI

**§ 1 EXTENDING THE RIGHT TO VOTE TO CITIZENS EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER.** The right of citizens of the United States, who are eighteen years of age or older, to vote shall not be denied

or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of age.

**§ 2 LEGISLATION.** The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.\*

*\*Note:* The certificate of adoption of the 26th Amendment dated July 5, 1971 is published in Vol. 36, No. 130, Federal Register, page 12726.





# ORGANIC ACT

**Reviser's note:** The original organic act to establish the territorial government of Washington is set forth herein. Note however that the organic act was completely revised in the 1873 United States Revised Statutes which was enacted by Congress in 1874. The 1873 United States Revised Statutes contained a construction section (Title 74, section 5596) which has been construed by the United States Supreme Court (*Dwight v. Merrit*, 140 U.S. 213, 11 S.Ct. 768, 35 L.Ed. 45) as abrogating or repealing all prior statutes on the same subject as those revised. As the twenty-one sections of the original organic act were rewritten and combined with the organic acts of other territories the disposition of the original sections into the 1873 United States Revised Statutes cannot be traced with absolute accuracy. A schedule of the disposition of the original organic act sections based on the audit contained in the United States Revised Statutes of 1878, is published herein following section 21 of the organic act.

AN ACT TO ESTABLISH THE TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT OF WASHINGTON.

(Approved March 2, 1853.) [10 U.S. Statutes at Large, c 90 p 172.]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the passage of this act, all that portion of Oregon Territory lying and being south of the forty-ninth degree of north latitude, and north of the middle of the main channel of the Columbia River, from its mouth to where the forty-sixth degree of north latitude crosses said river, near Fort Wallawalla, thence with said forty-sixth degree of latitude to the summit of the Rocky Mountains, be organized into and constitute a temporary government by the name of the Territory of Washington: *Provided*, That nothing in this act contained shall be construed to affect the authority of the government of the United States to make any regulation respecting the Indians of said Territory, their lands, property, or other rights, by treaty, law, or otherwise, which it would have been competent to the government to make if this act had never been passed: *Provided further*, That the title to the land, not exceeding six hundred and forty acres, now occupied as missionary stations among the Indian tribes in said Territory, or that may have been so occupied as missionary stations prior to the passage of the act establishing the Territorial government of Oregon, together with the improvements thereon, be, and is hereby, confirmed and established to the several religious societies to which said missionary stations respectively belong.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the executive power and authority in and over said Territory of Washington shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for four years, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified, unless sooner removed by the President of the United States. The governor shall reside in said Territory, shall be the commander-in-chief of the militia thereof, shall perform the duties and receive the emoluments of Superintendent of Indian Affairs; he may grant pardons and remit fines and forfeitures for offenses against the laws of said Territory, and respites

for offenses against the laws of the United States until the decision of the President can be made known thereon; he shall commission all officers who shall be appointed to office under the laws of the said Territory, where, by law, such commissions shall be required, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be a Secretary of said Territory, who shall reside therein, and hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the President of the United States; he shall record and preserve all the laws and proceedings of the Legislative Assembly hereinafter constituted, and all the acts and proceedings of the Governor in his Executive department; he shall transmit one copy of the laws and journals of the Legislative Assembly within thirty days after the end of each session, and one copy of the executive proceedings and official correspondence semi-annually, on the first days of January and July in each year, to the President of the United States, and two copies of the laws to the President of the Senate and to the Speaker of the House of Representatives, for the use of Congress. And in case of the death, removal, resignation, or absence of the Governor from the Territory, the Secretary shall be, and he is hereby, authorized and required to execute and perform all the powers and duties of the Governor during such vacancy or absence, or until another Governor shall be duly appointed and qualified to fill such vacancy.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power and authority of said Territory shall be vested in a Legislative Assembly, which shall consist of a Council and House of Representatives. The Council shall consist of nine members, having the qualifications of voters, as hereinafter prescribed, whose term of service shall continue three years. Immediately after they shall be assembled, in consequence of their first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the members of Council of the first class, shall be vacated at the expiration of the first year, of the second class at the expiration of the second year, and of the third class at the expiration of the third year, so that one third may be chosen every year; and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, the same shall be filled at the next ensuing election. The House of Representatives shall, at its first session, consist of eighteen members, possessing the same qualifications as prescribed for members of the Council, and whose term of service shall continue one year. The number of representatives may be increased by the Legislative Assembly, from time to time, in proportion to the increase of qualified voters: *Provided*, That the whole number shall never exceed thirty. An apportionment shall be made, as nearly equal as practicable, among the several counties

## Organic Act

or districts, for the election of the Council and Representatives, giving to each section of the Territory representation in the ratio of its qualified voters, as nearly as may be. And the members of the Council and of the House of Representatives shall reside in, and be inhabitants of, the district or county or counties, for which they may be elected, respectively. Previous to the first election, the Governor shall cause a census or enumeration of the inhabitants and qualified voters of the several counties and districts of the Territory to be taken, by such persons, and in such mode, as the Governor shall designate and appoint; and the persons so appointed shall receive a reasonable compensation therefor. And the first election shall be held at such time and places, and be conducted in such manner, both as to the persons who shall superintend such election and the returns thereof, as the Governor shall appoint and direct; and he shall at the same time declare the number of members of the Council and House of Representatives to which each of the counties or districts shall be entitled under this act; and the Governor shall, by his proclamation, give at least sixty days' previous notice of such apportionment, and of the time, places, and manner of holding such election. The persons having the highest number of legal votes in each of said council districts for members of the Council shall be declared by the Governor to be duly elected to the Council, and the persons having the highest number of legal votes for the House of Representatives shall be declared by the Governor to be duly elected members of said House: *Provided*, That in case two or more persons voted for shall have an equal number of votes, and in case a vacancy shall otherwise occur in either branch of the Legislative Assembly, the Governor shall order a new election; and the persons thus elected to the Legislative Assembly shall meet at such place, and on such day, within ninety days after such elections, as the Governor shall appoint. But thereafter the time, place, and manner of holding and conducting all elections by the people, and the apportioning the representation in the several counties or districts to the Council and House of Representatives, according to the number of qualified voters, shall be prescribed by law, as well as the day of the commencement of the regular session of the Legislative Assembly: *Provided*, That no session in any one year shall exceed the term of sixty days, except the first session, which shall not exceed one hundred days.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That every white male inhabitant above the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of said Territory at the time of the passage of this act, and shall possess the qualifications hereinafter prescribed, shall be entitled to vote at the first election, and shall be eligible to any office within the said Territory; but the qualifications of voters and of holding office at all subsequent elections shall be such as shall be prescribed by the Legislative Assembly: *Provided*, That the right of suffrage and of holding office shall be exercised only by citizens of the United States above the age of twenty-one years, and those above that age who shall have declared on oath their intention to become such, and shall have taken an oath to

support the Constitution of the United States and the provisions of this act: *And provided further*, That no officer, soldier, seaman, mariner, or other person in the army or navy of the United States, or attached to troops in the service of the United States, shall be allowed to vote in said Territory, by reason of being on service therein, unless said Territory is, and has been for the period of six months, his permanent domicil: *Provided further*, That no person belonging to the army or navy of the United States shall ever be elected to or hold any civil office or appointment in said Territory.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That the Legislative power of the Territory shall extend to all rightful subjects of legislation not inconsistent with the Constitution and laws of the United States. But no law shall be passed interfering with the primary disposal of the soil; no tax shall be imposed upon the property of the United States; nor shall the lands or other property of nonresidents be taxed higher than the lands or other property of residents. All the laws passed by the Legislative Assembly shall be submitted to the Congress of the United States, and, if disapproved, shall be null and of no effect: *Provided*, That nothing in this act shall be construed to give power to incorporate a bank or any institution with banking powers, or to borrow money in the name of the Territory, or to pledge the faith of the people of the same for any loan whatever, directly or indirectly. No charter granting any privileges of making, issuing, or putting into circulation any notes or bills in the likeness of bank-notes, or any bonds, scrip, drafts, bills of exchange, or obligations, or granting any other banking powers or privileges, shall be passed by the Legislative Assembly; nor shall the establishment of any branch or agency of any such corporation, derived from other authority, be allowed in said Territory; nor shall said Legislative Assembly authorize the issue of any obligation, scrip, or evidence of debt, by said Territory, in any mode or manner whatever, except certificates for service to said Territory. And all such laws, or any law or laws inconsistent with the provisions of this act, shall be utterly null and void. And all taxes shall be equal and uniform; and no distinctions shall be made in the assessments between different kinds of property, but the assessments shall be according to the value thereof. To avoid improper influences, which may result from intermixing in one and the same act such things as have no proper relation to each other, every law shall embrace but one object, and that shall be expressed in the title.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That all township, district, and county officers not herein otherwise provided for, shall be appointed or elected in such manner as shall be provided by the Legislative Assembly of the Territory of Washington.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That no member of the Legislative Assembly shall hold or be appointed to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or emoluments of which shall have been increased while he was a member, during the term for which he was elected and for one year after the expiration of such term; but this restriction shall not be applicable to members of the first Legislative Assembly; and no person holding a

## Organic Act

commission or appointment under the United States shall be a member of the Legislative Assembly, or shall hold any office under the government of said Territory.

SEC. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That the judicial power of said Territory shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, and in justices of the peace. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, any two of whom shall constitute a quorum, and who shall hold a term at the seat of government of said Territory annually, and they shall hold their offices during the period of four years, and until their successors shall be appointed and qualified. The said Territory shall be divided into three judicial districts, and a district court shall be held in each of said districts by one of the justices of the supreme court, at such times and places as may be prescribed by law; and the said judges shall, after their appointments, respectively reside in the districts which shall be assigned them. The jurisdiction of the several courts herein provided for, both appellate and original, and that of the probate courts and of justices of the peace, shall be as limited by law: *Provided*, That justices of the peace shall not have jurisdiction of any case in which the title to land shall in any wise come in question, or where the debt or damages claimed shall exceed one hundred dollars; and the said supreme and district courts, respectively shall possess chancery as well as common-law jurisdiction. Each district court, or the judge thereof, shall appoint its clerk, who shall also be the register in chancery, and shall keep his office at the place where the court may be held. Writs of error, bills of exception, and appeals, shall be allowed in all cases from the final decisions of said district court to the supreme court under such regulations as may be prescribed by law; but in no case removed to the supreme court shall trial by jury be allowed in said court. The supreme court, or the justices thereof, shall appoint its own clerk, and every clerk shall hold his office at the pleasure of the court for which he shall have been appointed. Writs of error, and appeals from the final decisions of said supreme court, shall be allowed, and may be taken to the Supreme Court of the United States, in the same manner and under the same regulations as from the circuit court of the United States, where the value of the property, or the amount in controversy, to be ascertained by the oath or affirmation of either party, or other competent witness, shall exceed two thousand dollars, and in all cases where the constitution of the United States, or acts of Congress, or a treaty of the United States, is brought in question; and each of the said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction in all cases arising under the constitution of the United States and the laws of said Territory, as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States; writs of error and appeal in all such cases shall be made to the supreme court of said Territory the same as in other cases. Writs of error, and appeals from the final decisions of said supreme court, shall be allowed and may be taken to the supreme court of the United States in the same manner as from the circuit courts of the United States, where the value of the property, or the amount in controversy, shall exceed

two thousand dollars, and each of said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction, in all cases arising under the constitution and laws of the United States, as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States; and also of all cases arising under the laws of said Territory, and otherwise. The said clerk shall receive in all such cases the same fees which the clerks of the district courts of the Territory of Oregon receive for similar services.

SEC. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be appointed an attorney for said Territory, who shall continue in office for four years and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified, unless sooner removed by the President, and who shall receive the same fees and salary as is provided by law for the attorney of the United States for the Territory of Oregon. There shall also be a marshal for the Territory appointed, who shall hold his office for four years and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified, unless sooner removed by the President, and who shall execute all processes issuing from the said courts when exercising their jurisdiction as circuit and district courts of the United States; he shall perform the duties, be subject to the same regulation and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees, as are provided by law for the marshal of the Territory of Oregon, and shall, in addition, be paid the sum of two hundred dollars annually as a compensation for extra services.

SEC. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That the governor, secretary, chief justice, and associate justices, attorney, and marshal, shall be nominated, and, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appointed by the President of the United States. The governor and secretary to be appointed as aforesaid shall, before they act as such, respectively take an oath or affirmation before the district judge, or some justice of the peace in the limits of said Territory duly authorized to administer oaths and affirmations by the laws in force therein, or before the chief justice or some associate justice of the supreme court of the United States, to support the constitution of the United States, and faithfully to discharge the duties of their respective offices, which said oaths, when so taken, shall be certified by the person before whom the same shall have been taken; and such certificates shall be received and recorded by the said Secretary among the executive proceedings; and the Chief Justice and Associate Justices, and all other civil officers in said Territory, before they act as such, shall take a like oath or affirmation before the said Governor or Secretary, or some judge or justice of the peace of the Territory who may be duly commissioned and qualified, which said oath or affirmation shall be certified and transmitted, by the person taking the same, to the Secretary, to be by him recorded as aforesaid; and afterwards, the like oath or affirmation shall be taken, certified and recorded in such manner and form as may be prescribed by law. The Governor shall receive an annual salary of fifteen hundred dollars as Governor, and fifteen hundred dollars as Superintendent of Indian affairs. The Chief Justice, and Associate Justices, shall each receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars.

## Organic Act

The Secretary shall receive an annual salary of fifteen hundred dollars. The said salaries shall be paid quarterly, from the dates of the respective appointments, at the Treasury of the United States; but no such payment shall be made until said officers shall have entered upon the duties of their respective appointments. The members of the legislative assembly shall be entitled to receive three dollars each per day during their attendance at the session thereof, and three dollars each for every twenty miles' travel in going to and returning from said sessions, estimated according to the nearest usually traveled route. And a chief clerk, one assistant clerk, a sergeant-at-arms, and door-keeper, may be chosen for each house; and the chief clerk shall receive five dollars per day, and the said other officers three dollars per day, during the session of the legislative assembly; but no other officers shall be paid by the United States: *Provided*, That there shall be but one session of the legislative assembly annually, unless, on an extraordinary occasion, the Governor shall deem it expedient and proper to call the legislature together. There shall be appropriated, annually, the sum of fifteen hundred dollars, to be expended by the Governor, to defray the contingent expenses of the Territory, including the salary of a clerk of the executive department; and there shall also be appropriated, annually, a sufficient sum to be expended by the Secretary of the Territory, and upon an estimate to be made by the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States, to defray the expenses of the legislative assembly, the printing of the laws, and other incidental expenses; and the Governor and Secretary of the Territory shall, in the disbursement of all moneys intrusted to them, be governed solely by the instructions of the Secretary of the Treasury of the United States, and shall, semi-annually, account to the said Secretary for the manner in which the aforesaid sums of money shall have been expended; and no expenditure, to be paid out of money appropriated by Congress, shall be made by said legislative assembly for objects not specially authorized by the acts of Congress making the appropriations, nor beyond the sums thus appropriated for such objects.

SEC. 12. *And be it further enacted*, That the laws now in force in said Territory of Washington, by virtue of the legislation of Congress in reference to the Territory of Oregon, which have been enacted and passed subsequent to the first day of September, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, applicable to the said Territory of Washington, together with the legislative enactments of the Territory of Oregon, enacted and passed prior to the passage of, and not inconsistent with, the provisions of this act, and applicable to the said Territory of Washington, be, and they are hereby, continued in force in said Territory of Washington until they shall be repealed or amended by future legislation.

SEC. 13. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative assembly of the Territory of Washington shall hold its first session at such time and place in said Territory as the Governor thereof shall appoint and direct; and at said first session, or as soon thereafter as they shall deem expedient, the legislative assembly shall proceed to

locate and establish the seat of government for said Territory, at such place as they may deem eligible; which place, however, shall thereafter be subject to be changed by said legislative assembly. And the sum of five thousand dollars, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, is hereby appropriated and granted to said Territory of Washington, to be there applied by the Governor to the erection of suitable buildings at the seat of government.

SEC. 14. *And be it further enacted*, That a delegate to the House of Representatives of the United States, to serve for the term of two years, who shall be a citizen of the United States, may be elected by the voters qualified to elect members of the legislative assembly, who shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges as have been heretofore exercised and enjoyed by the delegates from the several other Territories of the United States to the House of Representatives, but the delegate first elected shall hold his seat only during the term of the Congress to which he shall be elected. The first election shall be held at such time, and places, and be conducted in such manner, as the Governor shall appoint and direct; of which, and the time, place, and manner of holding such elections, he shall give at least sixty days' notice by proclamation; and at all subsequent elections the time, places, and manner of holding the elections shall be prescribed by law. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared by the Governor to be duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given accordingly. The delegate from said Territory shall be entitled to receive the same per diem compensation and mileage at present allowed the delegate from the Territory of Oregon.

SEC. 15. *And be it further enacted*, That all suits, complaints, process, and proceedings, civil and criminal, at law and in chancery, and all indictments and informations, which shall be pending and undetermined in the courts established within and for said Territory of Oregon, by act of Congress, entitled "An act to establish the territorial government of Oregon," approved August fourteen, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, wherein the venue in said cases, suits at law, or in chancery, or criminal proceedings, shall be included within the limits hereinbefore declared and established for the said Territory of Washington; then, and in that case, said actions so pending in the Supreme or Circuit Courts of the Territory of Oregon shall be, by the clerks of said courts, duly certified to the proper courts of said Territory of Washington; and thereupon said causes shall, in all things concerning the same, be proceeded on, and judgments, verdicts, decrees, and sentences rendered thereon, in the same manner as if the said Territory had not been divided. All bonds, recognizances, and obligations of every kind whatsoever, valid, under the existing laws, within the limits of said Territory of Oregon, shall be held valid under this act, and all crimes and misdemeanors against the laws now in force within the said limits of the Territory of Washington may be prosecuted, tried, and punished in the courts established by this act, and all penalties, forfeitures, actions, and causes of action, may be recovered and enforced, under this act,

## Organic Act

before the Supreme and Circuit Courts established by this act as aforesaid: *Provided*, That no right of action whatever shall accrue against any person for any act done in pursuance of any law heretofore passed by the legislative assembly of the Territory of Oregon, and which may be declared contrary to the Constitution or laws of the United States.

SEC. 16. *And be it further enacted*, That all justices of the peace, constables, sheriffs, and other judicial and ministerial officers, who shall be in office within the limits of said Territory of Washington when this act shall take effect, shall be and they are hereby authorized and required to continue to exercise and perform the duties of their respective offices; as officers of said Territory, until they or others shall be duly elected or appointed, and qualified, to fill their places in the manner herein directed; or until their offices shall be abolished.

SEC. 17. *And be it further enacted*, That the sum of five thousand dollars be, and the same is hereby, appropriated out of any moneys in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to be expended, by and under the direction of the Governor of Washington, in the purchase of a library, to be kept at the seat of government for the use of the Governor, legislative assembly, Judges of the Supreme Court, secretary, marshal, and Attorney of said Territory, and such other persons, and under such regulations, as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 18. *And be it further enacted*, That until otherwise provided for by law, the Governor of said Territory may define the judicial districts of said Territory, and assign the judges who may be appointed for said Territory to the several districts, and also appoint the times and places for holding courts in the several counties or subdivisions in each of said judicial districts by proclamation, to be issued by him; but the legislative assembly, at their first or any subsequent session, may organize, alter, or modify such judicial districts, and assign the judges, and alter the times and places of holding the courts, as to them shall seem expedient and proper.

SEC. 19. *And be it further enacted*, That all officers to be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, for the Territory of Washington, who, by virtue of the provisions of any law of Congress now existing, or which may be enacted during the present session of Congress, are required to give security for moneys that may be intrusted with them for disbursement, shall give such security at such time and place, and in such manner, as the Secretary of the Treasury may prescribe.

SEC. 20. *And be it further enacted*, That when the lands in said Territory shall be surveyed under the direction of the Government of the United States preparatory to bringing the same into market or otherwise disposing thereof, sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in each township in said Territory shall be, and the same are hereby, reserved for the purpose of being applied to common schools in said Territory. And in all

cases where said sections sixteen and thirty-six, or either or any of them, shall be occupied by actual settlers prior to survey thereof, the County Commissioners of the counties in which said sections so occupied as aforesaid are situated, be, and they are hereby, authorized to locate other lands to an equal amount in sections, or fractional sections, as the case may be, within their respective counties, in lieu of said sections so occupied as aforesaid.

SEC. 21. *And be it further enacted*, That the Territory of Oregon and the Territory of Washington shall have concurrent jurisdiction over all offenses committed on the Columbia River, where said river forms a common boundary between said Territories.

Approved, March 2, 1853. [10 U.S. Statutes at Large, c 90 p 172.]

### Disposition of Organic Act of 1853:

Organic Act of 1853 (10 St. at Large 172)	1873 Revised Statutes	Placement in Repealed by	United States Code
Section 1	§ 1839		T.48 § 1451
	§ 1840		T.48 § 1452
	§ 1898	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	T.48 § 1453
Section 2	§ 1841		T.48 § 1453
Section 3	§ 1843		T.48 § 1454
	§ 1844		T.48 § 1455
Section 4	§ 1846	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429 and in part 20 S.L. 193	
	§ 1847	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429 and in part 20 S.L. 193	
	§ 1848	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429 and in part 20 S.L. 193	
	§ 1849	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429 and in part 20 S.L. 193	
	§ 1922	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429 and in part 20 S.L. 193	
	§ 1923	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429 and in part 20 S.L. 193	
Section 5	§ 1859	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 6	§ 1860		
	§ 1850	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
	§ 1851	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
	§ 1924	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 7	§ 1857		T.48 § 1458
Section 8	§ 1854		
	§ 1860		T.48 § 1460
Section 9	§ 1854		T.48 § 1460a
	§ 1868		T.48 § 1463
	§ 1864		T.48 § 1463a

## Organic Act

Organic Act of 1853 (10 St. at Large 172)	1873 Revised Statutes	Placement in Repealed by	United States Code
	§§ 702, 1865, 1866, 1867, 1869, 1870, 1871, 1872, 1883, 1907, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1926	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 10	§§ 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 11	§ 1877	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
	§ 1878		T.48 § 1465
	§ 1938	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
	§ 1940	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
	§ 1941	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 12	§ 1852	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 13	§ 1885	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
	§ 1944	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 14	§ 1862	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
	§ 1863	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
	§ 1906	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 15	No record	No record	No record
Section 16	No record	No record	No record
Section 17	§ 1953	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 18	§ 1873		T.48 § 1453a
	§§ 1913, 1918	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 19	§ 1951	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 20	§ 1947	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	
Section 21	§ 1950	Repealed by 47 S.L. 1429	

# ENABLING ACT

AN ACT to provide for the division of Dakota into two States and to enable the people of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington to form constitutions and State governments and to be admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, and to make donations of public lands to such States.

(Approved February 22, 1889.) [25 U.S. Statutes at Large, c 180 p 676.]

[President's proclamation declaring Washington a state: 26 St. at Large, Proclamations, p 10, Nov. 11, 1889.]

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the inhabitants of all that part of the area of the United States now constituting the Territories of Dakota, Montana, and Washington, as at present described, may become the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, respectively, as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 2. The area comprising the Territory of Dakota shall, for the purposes of this act, be divided on the line of the seventh standard parallel produced due west to the western boundary of said Territory; and the delegates elected as hereinafter provided to the constitutional convention in districts north of said parallel shall assemble in convention, at the time prescribed in this act, at the city of Bismarck; and the delegates elected in districts south of said parallel shall, at the same time, assemble in convention at the city of Sioux Falls.

SEC. 3. That all persons who are qualified by the laws of said Territories to vote for representatives to the legislative assemblies thereof, are hereby authorized to vote for and choose delegates to form conventions in said proposed States; and the qualifications for delegates to such conventions shall be such as by the laws of said Territories respectively persons are required to possess to be eligible to the legislative assemblies thereof; and the aforesaid delegates to form said conventions shall be apportioned within the limits of the proposed States, in such districts as may be established as herein provided, in proportion to the population in each of said counties and districts, as near as may be, to be ascertained at the time of making said apportionments by the persons hereinafter authorized to make the same, from the best information obtainable, in each of which districts three delegates shall be elected, but no elector shall vote for more than two persons for delegates to such conventions; that said apportionments shall be made by the governor, the chief-justice, and the secretary of said Territories; and the governors of said Territories shall, by proclamation, order an election of the delegates aforesaid in each of said proposed States, to be held on the Tuesday after the second Monday in May, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, which proclamation shall be issued on the fifteenth day of April, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine; and such election shall be conducted, the returns

made, the result ascertained, and the certificates to persons elected to such convention issued in the same manner as is prescribed by the laws of the said Territories regulating elections therein for Delegates to Congress; and the number of votes cast for delegates in each precinct shall also be returned. The number of delegates to said conventions respectively shall be seventy-five; and all persons resident in said proposed States, who are qualified voters of said Territories as herein provided, shall be entitled to vote upon the election of delegates, and under such rules and regulations as said conventions may prescribe, not in conflict with this act, upon the ratification or rejection of the constitutions.

SEC. 4. That the delegates to the conventions elected as provided for in this act shall meet at the seat of government of each of said Territories, except the delegates elected in South Dakota, who shall meet at the city of Sioux Falls, on the fourth day of July, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and, after organization, shall declare, on behalf of the people of said proposed States, that they adopt the Constitution of the United States; whereupon the said conventions shall be, and are hereby, authorized to form constitutions and States governments for said proposed states, respectively. The constitutions shall be republican in form, and make no distinction in civil or political rights on account of race or color, except as to Indians not taxed, and not be repugnant to the Constitution of the United States and the principles of the Declaration of Independence. And said conventions shall provide, by ordinances irrevocable without the consent of the United States and the people of said States:

First. That perfect toleration of religious sentiment shall be secured and that no inhabitant of said States shall ever be molested in person or property on account of his or her mode of religious worship.

Second. That the people inhabiting said proposed States do agree and declare that they forever disclaim all right and title to the unappropriated public lands lying within the boundaries thereof, and to all lands lying within said limits owned or held by any Indian or Indian tribes; and that until the title thereto shall have been extinguished by the United States, the same shall be and remain subject to the disposition of the United States, and said Indian lands shall remain under the absolute jurisdiction and control of the Congress of the United States; that the lands belonging to citizens of the United States residing without the said States shall never be taxed at a higher rate than the lands belonging to residents thereof; that no taxes shall be imposed by the States on lands or property therein belonging to or which may hereafter be purchased by the United States or reserved for its use. But nothing herein, or in the ordinances herein provided for, shall preclude the said States from taxing as other lands are taxed any lands

## Enabling Act

owned or held by any Indian who has severed his tribal relations, and has obtained from the United States or from any person a title thereto by patent or other grant, save and except such lands as have been or may be granted to any Indian or Indians under any act of Congress containing a provision exempting the lands thus granted from taxation; but said ordinances shall provide that all such lands shall be exempt from taxation by said States so long and to such extent as such act of Congress may prescribe.

Third. That the debts and liabilities of said Territories shall be assumed and paid by said States, respectively.

Fourth. That provision shall be made for the establishment and maintenance of systems of public schools, which shall be open to all the children of said States, and free from sectarian control.

SEC. 5. That the convention which shall assemble at Bismarck shall form a constitution and State government for a State to be known as North Dakota, and the convention which shall assemble at Sioux Falls shall form a constitution and State government for a State to be known as South Dakota: *Provided*, That at the election for delegates to the constitutional convention in South Dakota, as hereinbefore provided, each elector may have written or printed on his ballot the words "For the Sioux Falls constitution," or the words "Against the Sioux Falls constitution," and the votes on this question shall be returned and canvassed in the same manner as for the election provided for in section three of this act; and if a majority of all votes cast on this question shall be "for the Sioux Falls constitution" it shall be the duty of the convention which may assemble at Sioux Falls, as herein provided, to resubmit to the people of South Dakota, for ratification or rejection at the election hereinafter provided for in this act, the constitution framed at Sioux Falls and adopted November third, eighteen hundred and eighty-five, and also the articles and propositions separately submitted at the election, including the question of locating the temporary seat of government, with such changes only as relate to the name and boundary of the proposed State, to the re-apportionment of the judicial and legislative districts, and such amendments as may be necessary in order to comply with the provisions of this act; and if a majority of the votes cast on the ratification or rejection of the constitution shall be for the constitution irrespective of the articles separately submitted, the State of South Dakota shall be admitted as a State in the Union under said constitution as hereinafter provided; but the archives, records, and books of the Territory of Dakota shall remain at Bismarck, the capital of North Dakota, until an agreement in reference thereto is reached by said States. But if at the election for delegates to the constitutional convention in South Dakota a majority of all the votes cast at that election shall be "against the Sioux Falls constitution", then and in that event it shall be the duty of the convention which will assemble at the city of Sioux Falls on the fourth day of July, eighteen hundred and eighty-

nine, to proceed to form a constitution and State government as provided in this act the same as if that question had not been submitted to a vote of the people of South Dakota.

SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the constitutional conventions of North Dakota and South Dakota to appoint a joint commission, to be composed of not less than three members of each convention, whose duty it shall be to assemble at Bismarck, the present seat of government of said Territory, and agree upon an equitable division of all property belonging to the Territory of Dakota, the disposition of all public records, and also adjust and agree upon the amount of the debts and liabilities of the Territory, which shall be assumed and paid by each of the proposed States of North Dakota and South Dakota; and the agreement reached respecting the Territorial debts and liabilities shall be incorporated in the respective constitutions, and each of said States shall obligate itself to pay its proportion of such debts and liabilities the same as if they had been created by such States respectively.

SEC. 7. If the constitutions formed for both North Dakota and South Dakota shall be rejected by the people at the elections for the ratification or rejection of their respective constitutions as provided for in this act, the Territorial government of Dakota shall continue in existence the same as if this act had not been passed. But if the constitution formed for either North Dakota or South Dakota shall be rejected by the people, that part of the Territory so rejecting its proposed constitution shall continue under the Territorial government of the present Territory of Dakota, but shall, after the State adopting its constitution is admitted into the Union, be called by the name of the Territory of North Dakota or South Dakota, as the case may be: *Provided*, That if either of the proposed States provided for in this act shall reject the constitution which may be submitted for ratification or rejection at the election provided therefor, the governor of the Territory in which such proposed constitution was rejected shall issue his proclamation reconvening the delegates elected to the convention which formed such rejected constitution, fixing the time and place at which said delegates shall assemble; and when so assembled they shall proceed to form another constitution or to amend the rejected constitution, and shall submit such new constitution or amended constitution to the people of the proposed State for ratification or rejection, at such time as said convention may determine; and all the provisions of this act, so far as applicable, shall apply to such convention so reassembled and to the constitution which may be formed, its ratification or rejection, and to the admission of the proposed State.

SEC. 8. That the constitutional convention which may assemble in South Dakota shall provide by ordinance for resubmitting the Sioux Falls constitution of eighteen hundred and eighty-five, after having amended the same as provided in section five of this act, to the people of South Dakota for ratification or rejection at an election to be held therein on the first Tuesday in October,



## Enabling Act

eighteen hundred and eighty-nine; but if said constitutional convention is authorized and required to form a new constitution for South Dakota it shall provide for submitting the same in like manner to the people of South Dakota for ratification or rejection at an election to be held in said proposed State on the said first Tuesday in October. And the constitutional conventions which may assemble in North Dakota, Montana, and Washington shall provide in like manner for submitting the constitutions formed by them to the people of said proposed States, respectively, for ratification or rejection at elections to be held in said proposed States on the said first Tuesday in October. At the elections provided for in this section the qualified voters of said proposed States shall vote directly for or against the proposed constitutions, and for or against any articles or propositions separately submitted. The returns of said elections shall be made to the secretary of each of said Territories, who with the governor and chief-justice thereof, or any two of them, shall canvass the same; and if a majority of the legal votes cast shall be for the constitution the governor shall certify the result to the President of the United States, together with a statement of the votes cast thereon and upon separate articles or propositions, and a copy of said constitution, articles, propositions, and ordinances. And if the constitutions and governments of said proposed States are republican in form, and if all the provisions of this act have been complied with in the formation thereof, it shall be the duty of the President of the United States to issue his proclamation announcing the result of the election in each, and thereupon the proposed States which have adopted constitutions and formed State governments as herein provided shall be deemed admitted by Congress into the Union under and by virtue of this act on an equal footing with the original States from and after the date of said proclamation.

SEC. 9. That until the next general census, or until otherwise provided by law, said States shall be entitled to one Representative in the House of Representatives of the United States, except South Dakota, which shall be entitled to two; and the Representatives to the fifty-first Congress, together with the governors and other officers provided for in said constitutions, may be elected on the same day of the election for the ratification or rejection of the constitutions; and until said State officers are elected and qualified under the provisions of each constitution and the States, respectively, are admitted into the Union, the Territorial officers shall continue to discharge the duties of their respective offices in each of said Territories.

SEC. 10. That upon the admission of each of said States into the Union sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in every township of said proposed States, and where such sections, or any parts thereof, have been sold or otherwise disposed of by or under the authority of any act of Congress, other lands equivalent thereto, in legal subdivisions of not less than one-quarter section, and as contiguous as may be to the section in lieu of which the same is taken, are hereby granted to said States for the support of common schools, such indemnity lands to be

selected within said States in such manner as the legislature may provide, with the approval of the Secretary of the Interior: *Provided*, That the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections embraced in permanent reservations for national purposes shall not, at any time, be subject to the grants nor to the indemnity provisions of this act, nor shall any lands embraced in Indian, military, or other reservations of any character be subject to the grants or to the indemnity provisions of this act until the reservation shall have been extinguished and such lands be restored to, and become a part of, the public domain.

SEC. 11. That all lands herein granted for educational purposes shall be disposed of only at public sale, and at a price not less than ten dollars per acre, the proceeds to constitute a permanent school fund, the interest of which only shall be expended in the support of said schools. But said lands may, under such regulations as the legislatures shall prescribe, be leased for periods of not more than five years, in quantities not exceeding one section to any one person or company; and such land shall not be subject to pre-emption, homestead entry, or any other entry under the land laws of the United States, whether surveyed or unsurveyed, but shall be reserved for school purposes only.

**Reviser's note:** Section 11 has at various times been amended by Congress as follows:

**(1) August 11, 1921:**

AN ACT To amend an Act approved February 22, 1889, entitled "An Act to provide for the division of Dakota into two States and to enable the people of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington to form constitutions and State governments, and to be admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, and to make donations of public lands to such States."

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That section 11 of the Act entitled "An Act to provide for the division of Dakota into two States and to enable the people of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington to form constitutions and State governments, and to be admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, and to make donations of public lands to such States," approved February 22, 1889, be, and the same hereby is, amended by adding the following: *Provided, however*, That the State may, upon such terms as it may prescribe, grant such easements or rights in such lands as may be acquired in, to, or over the lands of private properties through proceedings in eminent domain: *And provided further*, That any of such granted lands found, after title thereto has vested in the State, to be mineral in character, may be leased for a period not longer than twenty years upon such terms and conditions as the legislature may prescribe. [42 U.S. Statutes at Large, c 61 p 158. Approved, August 11, 1921.]

**(2) May 7, 1932:**

AN ACT To amend section 11 of the Act approved February 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676), relating to the admission into the Union of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That section 11 of the Act approved February 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676), be, and the same is hereby, amended to read as follows:

"That all lands granted by this Act shall be disposed of only at public sale after advertising—tillable lands capable of producing agricultural crops for not less than \$10 per acre and lands principally valuable for grazing purposes for not less than \$5 per acre. Any of the said lands may be exchanged for other lands, public or private, of equal value and as near as may be of equal area, but if any of the said lands are exchanged with the United States such exchange shall be limited to surveyed, nonmineral, unreserved public lands of the United States within the State.

"The said lands may be leased under such regulations as the legislature may prescribe; but leases for grazing and agricultural purposes

## Enabling Act

shall not be for a term longer than five years; mineral leases, including leases for exploration for oil and gas and the extraction thereof, for a term not longer than twenty years; and leases for development of hydroelectric power for a term not longer than fifty years.

"The State may also, upon such terms as it may prescribe, grant such easements or rights in any of the lands granted by this Act, as may be acquired in privately owned lands through proceedings in eminent domain: *Provided, however,* That none of such lands, nor any estate or interest therein, shall ever be disposed of except in pursuance of general laws providing for such disposition, nor unless the full market value of the estate or interest disposed of, to be ascertained in such manner as may be provided by law, has been paid or safely secured to the State.

"With the exception of the lands granted for public buildings, the proceeds from the sale and other permanent disposition of any of the said lands and from every part thereof, shall constitute permanent funds for the support and maintenance of the public schools and the various State institutions for which the lands have been granted. Rentals on leased lands, interest on deferred payments on lands sold, interest on funds arising from these lands, and all other actual income, shall be available for the maintenance and support of such schools and institutions. Any State may, however, in its discretion, add a portion of the annual income to the permanent funds.

"The lands hereby granted shall not be subject to preemption, homestead entry, or any other entry under the land laws of the United States whether surveyed or unsurveyed, but shall be reserved for the purposes for which they have been granted."

SEC. 2. Anything in the said Act approved February 22, 1889, inconsistent with the provisions of this Act is hereby repealed. [47 U.S. Statutes at Large c 172 p 150. Approved, May 7, 1932.]

### (3) June 25, 1938:

AN ACT To increase the period for which leases may be made for grazing and agricultural purposes of public lands donated to the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington by the Act of February 22, 1889, as amended.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That so much of the second paragraph of section 11 of the Act relating to the admission into the Union of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, approved February 22, 1889, as amended, as reads "but leases for grazing and agricultural purposes shall not be for a term longer than five years", is amended to read as follows: "but leases for grazing and agricultural purposes shall not be for a term longer than ten years". [52 U. S. Statutes at Large c 700 p 1198. Approved, June 25, 1938.]

### (4) April 13, 1948:

AN ACT To authorize the States of Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Washington to lease their State lands for production of minerals, including leases for exploration for oil, gas, and other hydrocarbons and the extraction thereof, for such terms of years and on such conditions as may be from time to time provided by the legislatures of the respective States.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled:* That the second paragraph of section 11 of the Act relating to the admission into the Union of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, approved February 22, 1889, as amended, is amended to read as follows: "Except as otherwise provided herein, the said lands may be leased under such regulations as the legislature may prescribe. Leases for the production of minerals, including leases for exploration for oil, gas, and other hydrocarbons and the extraction thereof, shall be for such term of years and on such conditions as may be from time to time provided by the legislatures of the respective States; leases for grazing and agricultural purposes shall be for a term not longer than ten years; and leases for development of hydroelectric power shall be for a term not longer than fifty years." [62 U.S. Statutes at Large c 183 p 170. Approved April 13, 1948.]

### (5) June 28, 1952:

AN ACT To authorize each of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, and Washington to pool moneys derived from lands granted to it for public schools and various State institutions.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the fourth paragraph of section 11 of the Act relating to the admission into the

Union of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, approved February 22, 1889, as amended (47 Stat. 151), is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: "Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, each of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, and Washington may pool the moneys received by it from oil and gas and other mineral leasing of said lands. The moneys so pooled shall be apportioned among the public schools and the various State institutions in such manner that the public schools and each of such institutions shall receive an amount which bears the same ratio to the total amount apportioned as the number of acres (including any that may have been disposed of) granted for such public schools or for such institutions bears to the total number of acres (including any that may have been disposed of) granted by this Act. Not less than 50 per centum of each such amount shall be covered into the appropriate permanent fund." [66 U.S. Statutes at Large c 480 p 283. Approved June 28, 1952.]

### (6) May 31, 1962:

AN ACT To amend the Act admitting the State of Washington into the Union in order to authorize the use of funds from the disposition of certain lands for the construction of State charitable, educational, penal, or reformatory institutions.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the Act entitled "An Act to provide for the division of Dakota into two States and to enable the people of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington to form constitutions and State governments and to be admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States and to make donations of public lands to such States", approved February 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676, as amended), is amended by inserting before the period at the end of the first sentence in the fourth paragraph of section 11 a comma and the following: "except that proceeds from the sale and other permanent disposition of the two hundred thousand acres granted to the State of Washington for State charitable, educational, penal, and reformatory institutions may be used by such State for the construction of any such institution". [Public Law 87-473. 76 U.S. Statutes at Large p 91. Approved May 31, 1962.]

### (7) June 30, 1967:

AN ACT To authorize the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington to use the income from certain lands for the construction of facilities for State charitable, educational, penal, and reformatory institutions.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the second sentence of the fourth paragraph of section 11 of the Act entitled "An Act to provide for the division of Dakota into two States and to enable the people of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington to form constitutions and State governments and to be admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States, and to make donations of public lands to such States", approved February 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676), as amended, is amended to read as follows: "Rentals on leased land, proceeds from the sale of timber and other crops, interest on deferred payments on land sold, interest on funds arising from these lands, and all other actual income, shall be available for the acquisition and construction of facilities, including the retirement of bonds authorized by law for such purposes, and for the maintenance and support of such schools and institutions." [Public Law 90-41. 81 U.S. Statutes at Large p 106. Approved June 30, 1967.]

### (8) October 16, 1970:

AN ACT To amend section 11 of the Act approved February 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676) as amended by the Act of May 7, 1932 (47 Stat. 150), and as amended by the Act of April 13, 1948 (62 Stat. 170) relating to the admission to the Union of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the second sentence of the first paragraph of section 11 of the Act approved February 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676), as amended by the Act of May 7, 1932 (47 Stat. 150), is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Any of the said lands may be exchanged for other lands, public or private, of equal value and as near as may be of equal area, but if any of the said lands are exchanged with the United States such exchange shall be limited to Federal lands that are surveyed, nonmineral, unreserved public lands within the State, or are reserved public lands within the State that are subject to exchange under the laws governing the administration of such Federal reserved public lands."

## Enabling Act

and that a new paragraph be added immediately following the above, as follows:

"All exchanges heretofore made under section 11 of the Act approved February 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676), as amended by the Act approved May 7, 1932 (47 Stat. 150), for reserved public lands of the United States that were subject to exchange under law pursuant to which they were being administered and the requirements thereof have been met, are hereby approved to the same extent as though the lands exchanged were unreserved public lands."

and that the present paragraph 2 of section 11 be amended to read as follows:

"The said lands may be leased under such regulations as the legislature may prescribe." [Public Law 91-463. 84 U.S. Statutes at Large p 987. Approved October 16, 1970.]

SEC. 12. That upon the admission of each of said States into the Union, in accordance with the provisions of this act, fifty sections of the unappropriated public lands within said States, to be selected and located in legal subdivisions as provided in section ten of this act, shall be, and are hereby, granted to said States for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the capital of said States for legislative, executive, and judicial purposes.

**Reviser's note:** Section 12 has been amended by Congress as follows:

AN ACT To amend section 12 of the Act approved February 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676) relating to the admission into the Union of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, by providing for the use of public lands granted to the States therein for the purpose of construction, reconstruction, repair, renovation, furnishings, equipment, or other permanent improvement of public buildings at the capital of said States.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That section 12 of the Act relating to the admission into the Union of the States of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, approved February 22, 1889, is amended to read as follows:

"That upon the admission of each of said States into the Union, in accordance with the provisions of this act, fifty sections of unappropriated public lands within such States, to be selected and located in legal subdivisions as provided in section 10 of this Act, shall be, and are hereby, granted to said States for public buildings at the capital of said States for legislative, executive, and judicial purposes, including construction, reconstruction, repair, renovation, furnishings, equipment, and any other permanent improvement of such buildings and the acquisition of necessary land for such buildings, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued for any of the above purposes."

SEC. 2. This Act shall take effect as of February 22, 1889. [Public Law 85-6. 71 U.S. Statutes at large p 5. Approved February 26, 1957.]

SEC. 13. That five per centum of the proceeds of the sales of public lands lying within said States which shall be sold by the United States subsequent to the admission of said States into the Union, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same, shall be paid to the said States, to be used as a permanent fund, the interest of which only shall be expended for the support of common schools within said States, respectively.

SEC. 14. That the lands granted to the Territories of Dakota and Montana by the act of February eighteenth, eighteen hundred and eighty-one, entitled "An act to grant lands to Dakota, Montana, Arizona, Idaho, and Wyoming for university purposes," are hereby vested in the States of South Dakota, North Dakota, and Montana, respectively, if such States are admitted into the Union, as provided in this act, to the extent of the full quantity of seventy-two sections to each of said States, and any portion of said lands that may not have been selected by either of said Territories of Dakota or

Montana may be selected by the respective States afore-said; but said act of February eighteenth, eighteen hundred and eighty-one, shall be so amended as to provide that none of said lands shall be sold for less than ten dollars per acre, and the proceeds shall constitute a permanent fund to be safely invested and held by said States severally, and the income thereof be used exclusively for university purposes. And such quantity of the lands authorized by the fourth section of the act of July seventeenth, eighteen hundred and fifty-four, to be reserved for university purposes in the Territory of Washington, as, together with the lands confirmed to the vendees of the Territory by the act of March fourteenth, eighteen hundred and sixty-four, will make the full quantity of seventy-two entire sections, are hereby granted in like manner to the State of Washington for the purposes of a university in said State. None of the lands granted in this section shall be sold at less than ten dollars per acre; but said lands may be leased in the same manner as provided in section eleven of this act. The schools, colleges, and universities provided for in this act shall forever remain under the exclusive control of the said States, respectively, and no part of the proceeds arising from the sale or disposal of any lands herein granted for educational purposes shall be used for the support of any sectarian or denominational school, college, or university. The section of land granted by the act of June sixteenth, eighteen hundred and eighty, to the Territory of Dakota, for an asylum for the insane shall, upon the admission of said State of South Dakota into the Union, become the property of said State.

SEC. 15. That so much of the lands belonging to the United States as have been acquired and set apart for the purpose mentioned in "An act appropriating money for the erection of a penitentiary in the Territory of Dakota," approved March second, eighteen hundred and eighty-one, together with the buildings thereon, be, and the same is hereby, granted, together with any unexpended balances of the moneys appropriated therefor by said act, to said State of South Dakota, for the purposes therein designated; and the States of North Dakota and Washington shall, respectively, have like grants for the same purpose, and subject to like terms and conditions as provided in said act of March second, eighteen hundred and eighty-one, for the Territory of Dakota. The penitentiary at Deer Lodge City, Montana, and all lands connected therewith and set apart and reserved therefor, are hereby granted to the State of Montana.

SEC. 16. That ninety thousand acres of land, to be selected and located as provided in section 10 of this act, are hereby granted to each of said States, except to the State of South Dakota, to which one hundred and twenty thousand acres are granted, for the use and support of agricultural colleges in said States, as provided in the acts of Congress making donations of lands for such purpose.

SEC. 17. That in lieu of the grant of land for purposes of internal improvement made to new States by the eighth section of the act of September fourth, eighteen hundred and forty-one, which act is hereby repealed as to the States provided for by this act, and in lieu of any

## Enabling Act

claim or demand by the said States, or either of them, under the act of September twenty-eighth, eighteen hundred and fifty, and section twenty-four hundred and seventy-nine of the Revised Statutes, making a grant of swamp and overflowed lands to certain States, which grant it is hereby declared is not extended to the States provided for in this act, and in lieu of any grant of saline lands to said States, the following grants of land are hereby made, to wit:

To the State of South Dakota: For the school of mines, forty thousand acres; for the reform school, forty thousand acres; for the deaf and dumb asylum, forty thousand acres; for the agricultural college, forty thousand acres; for the university, forty thousand acres; for State normal schools, eighty thousand acres; for public buildings at the capital of said State, fifty thousand acres, and for such other educational and charitable purposes as the legislature of said State may determine, one hundred and seventy thousand acres; in all five hundred thousand acres.

To the State of North Dakota a like quantity of land as in this section granted to the State of South Dakota, and to be for like purposes, and in like proportion as far as practicable.

To the State of Montana: For the establishment and maintenance of a school of mines, one hundred thousand acres; for State normal schools, one hundred thousand acres; for agricultural colleges, in addition to the grant hereinbefore made for that purpose, fifty thousand acres; for the establishment of a State reform school, fifty thousand acres; for the establishment of a deaf and dumb asylum, fifty thousand acres; for public buildings at the capital of the State, in addition to the grant hereinbefore made for that purpose, one hundred and fifty thousand acres.

To the State of Washington: For the establishment and maintenance of a scientific school, one hundred thousand acres; for State normal schools, one hundred thousand acres; for public buildings at the State capital, in addition to the grant hereinbefore made for that purpose, one hundred thousand acres; for State charitable, educational, penal, and reformatory institutions, two hundred thousand acres.

That the States provided for in this act shall not be entitled to any further or other grants of land for any purpose than as expressly provided in this act. And the lands granted by this section shall be held, appropriated, and disposed of exclusively for the purposes herein mentioned, in such manner as the legislatures of the respective States may severally provide.

SEC. 18. That all mineral lands shall be exempted from the grants made by this act. But if sections sixteen and thirty-six, or any subdivisions or portion of any smallest subdivision thereof in any township shall be found by the Department of the Interior to be mineral lands, said States are hereby authorized and empowered to select, in legal subdivisions, an equal quantity of other unappropriated lands in said States, in lieu thereof, for the use and the benefit of the common schools of said States.

SEC. 19. That all lands granted in quantity or as indemnity by this act shall be selected, under the direction of the Secretary of the Interior, from the surveyed, unreserved, and unappropriated public lands of the United States within the limits of the respective States entitled thereto. And there shall be deducted from the number of acres of land donated by this act for specific objects to said States the number of acres in each heretofore donated by Congress to said Territories for similar objects.

SEC. 20. That the sum of twenty thousand dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to each of said Territories for defraying the expenses of the said conventions, except to Dakota, for which the sum of forty thousand dollars is so appropriated, twenty thousand dollars each for South Dakota and North Dakota, and for the payment of the members thereof, under the same rules and regulations and at the same rates as are now provided by law for the payment of the Territorial legislatures. Any money hereby appropriated not necessary for such purpose shall be covered into the Treasury of the United States.

SEC. 21. That each of said States, when admitted as aforesaid, shall constitute one judicial district, the names thereof to be the same as the names of the States, respectively; and the circuit and district courts therefor shall be held at the capital of such State for the time being, and each of said districts shall, for judicial purposes, until otherwise provided, be attached to the eighth judicial circuit, except Washington and Montana, which shall be attached to the ninth judicial circuit. There shall be appointed for each of said districts one district judge, one United States attorney, and one United States marshal. The judge of each of said districts shall receive a yearly salary of three thousand five hundred dollars, payable in four equal installments, on the first days of January, April, July, and October of each year, and shall reside in the district. There shall be appointed clerks of said courts in each district, who shall keep their offices at the capital of said State. The regular terms of said courts shall be held in each district, at the place aforesaid, on the first Monday in April and the first Monday in November of each year, and only one grand jury and one petit jury shall be summoned in both said circuit and district courts. The circuit and district courts for each of said districts, and the judges thereof, respectively, shall possess the same powers and jurisdiction, and perform the same duties required to be performed by the other circuit and district courts and judges of the United States, and shall be governed by the same laws and regulations. The Marshal, district attorney, and clerks of the circuit and district courts of each of said districts, and all other officers and persons performing duties in the administration of justice therein, shall severally possess the powers and perform the duties lawfully possessed and required to be performed by similar officers in other districts of the United States; and shall, for the services they may perform, receive the fees and compensation allowed by law to other similar officers and persons performing similar duties in the State of Nebraska.

## Enabling Act

SEC. 22. That all cases of appeal or writ of error heretofore prosecuted and now pending in the Supreme Court of the United States upon any record from the supreme court of either of the Territories mentioned in this act, or that may hereafter lawfully be prosecuted upon any record from either of said courts may be heard and determined by said Supreme Court of the United States. And the mandate of execution or of further proceedings shall be directed by the Supreme Court of the United States to the circuit or district court hereby established within the State succeeding the Territory from which such record is or may be pending, or to the supreme court of such State, as the nature of the case may require: *Provided*, That the mandate of execution or of further proceedings shall, in cases arising in the Territory of Dakota, be directed by the Supreme Court of the United States to the circuit or district court of the district of South Dakota, or to the supreme court of the State of South Dakota, or to the circuit or district court of the district of North Dakota, or to the supreme court of the State of North Dakota, or to the supreme court of the Territory of North Dakota, as the nature of the case may require. And each of the circuit, district, and State courts, herein named, shall, respectively, be the successor of the supreme court of the Territory, as to all such cases arising within the limits embraced within the jurisdiction of such courts respectively with full power to proceed with the same, and award mesne or final process therein; and that from all judgments and decrees of the supreme court of either of the Territories mentioned in this act, in any case arising within the limits of any of the proposed States prior to admission, the parties to such judgment shall have the same right to prosecute appeals and writs of error to the Supreme Court of the United States as they shall have had by law prior to the admission of said State into the Union.

SEC. 23. That in respect to all cases, proceedings, and matters now pending in the supreme or district courts of either of the Territories mentioned in this act at the time of the admission into the Union of either of the States mentioned in this act, and arising within the limits of any such State, whereof the circuit or district courts by this act established might have had jurisdiction under the laws of the United States had such courts existed at the time of the commencement of such cases, the said circuit and district courts, respectively, shall be the successors of said supreme and district courts of said Territory; and in respect to all other cases, proceedings and matters pending in the supreme or district courts of any of the Territories mentioned in this act at the time of the admission of such Territory into the Union, arising within the limits of said proposed State, the courts established by such State shall, respectively, be the successors of said supreme and district Territorial courts; and all the files, records, indictments, and proceedings relating to any such cases, shall be transferred to such circuit, district, and State courts, respectively, and the same shall be proceeded with therein in due course of law; but no writ, action, indictment, cause or proceeding now pending, or that prior to the admission of any of the States mentioned in this act, shall be pending in any

Territorial court in any of the Territories mentioned in this act, shall abate by the admission of any such State into the Union, but the same shall be transferred and proceeded with in the proper United States circuit, district or State court, as the case may be: *Provided, however*, That in all civil actions, causes, and proceedings, in which the United States is not a party, transfers shall not be made to the circuit and district courts of the United States, except upon written request of one of the parties to such action or proceeding filed in the proper court; and in the absence of such request such cases shall be proceeded with in the proper State courts.

SEC. 24. That the constitutional conventions may, by ordinance, provide for the election of officers for full State governments, including members of the legislatures and Representatives in the fifty-first Congress; but said State governments shall remain in abeyance until the States shall be admitted into the Union, respectively, as provided in this act. In case the constitution of any of said proposed States shall be ratified by the people, but not otherwise, the legislature thereof may assemble, organize, and elect two senators of the United States; and the governor and secretary of state of such proposed State shall certify the election of the Senators and Representatives in the manner required by law; and when such State is admitted into the Union, the Senators and Representatives shall be entitled to be admitted to seats in Congress, and to all the rights and privileges of Senators and Representatives of other States in the Congress of the United States; and the officers of the State governments formed in pursuance of said constitutions, as provided by the constitutional conventions, shall proceed to exercise all the functions of such State officers; and all laws in force made by said Territories, at the time of their admission into the Union, shall be in force in said States, except as modified or changed by this act or by the constitutions of the States, respectively.

SEC. 25. That all acts or parts of acts in conflict with the provisions of this act, whether passed by the legislatures of said Territories or by Congress, are hereby repealed.

Approved, February 22, 1889. [25 U.S. Statutes at Large, c 180 p 676.]



# CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

This Constitution was framed by a convention of seventy-five delegates, chosen by the people of the Territory of Washington at an election held May 14, 1889, under section 3 of the Enabling Act. The convention met at Olympia on the fourth day of July, 1889, and adjourned on the twenty-second day of August, 1889. The Constitution was ratified by the people at an election held on October 1, 1889, and on November 11, 1889, in accordance with section 8 of the Enabling Act, the president of the United States proclaimed the admission of the State of Washington into the Union.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- (A) Constitution of the State of Washington
- (B) Constitutional Amendments (in order of adoption)
- (C) Index to State Constitution.

In part (A), for convenience of the reader, the latest constitutional amendments have been integrated with the currently effective original sections of the Constitution with the result that the Constitution is herein presented in its currently amended form.

All current sections, whether original sections or constitutional amendments, are carried in Article and section order and are printed in regular type.

Following each section which has been amended, the original section and intervening amendments (if any) are printed in italics.

Appended to each amendatory section is a history note stating the amendment number and date of its approval as well as the citation to the session law wherein may be found the legislative measure proposing the amendment; e.g. "[AMENDMENT 27, 1951 House Joint Resolution No. 8, p 961. Approved November 4, 1952.]"

In part (B), the constitutional amendments are also printed separately, in order of their adoption.

### (A) Constitution of the State of Washington

#### PREAMBLE

#### Article I—DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

##### Sections

- 1 Political power.
- 2 Supreme law of the land.
- 3 Personal rights.
- 4 Right of petition and assemblage.
- 5 Freedom of speech.
- 6 Oaths—Mode of administering.
- 7 Invasion of private affairs or home prohibited.
- 8 Irrevocable privilege, franchise or immunity prohibited.
- 9 Rights of accused persons.
- 10 Administration of justice.
- 11 Religious freedom.
- 12 Special privileges and immunities prohibited.
- 13 Habeas corpus.

- 14 Excessive bail, fines and punishments.
- 15 Convictions, effect of.
- 16 Eminent domain.
- 17 Imprisonment for debt.
- 18 Military power, limitation of.
- 19 Freedom of elections.
- 20 Bail, when authorized.
- 21 Trial by jury.
- 22 Rights of the accused.
- 23 Bill of attainder, ex post facto law, etc.
- 24 Right to bear arms.
- 25 Prosecution by information.
- 26 Grand jury.
- 27 Treason, defined, etc.
- 28 Hereditary privileges abolished.
- 29 Constitution mandatory.
- 30 Rights reserved.
- 31 Standing army.
- 32 Fundamental principles.
- 33 Recall of elective officers.
- 34 Same.

#### Article II—LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

##### Sections

- 1 Legislative powers, where vested.
- 1(a) Initiative and referendum, signatures required.
- 2 House of representatives and senate.
- 3 The census.
- 4 Election of representatives and term of office.
- 5 Elections, when to be held.
- 6 Election and term of office of senators.
- 7 Qualifications of legislators.
- 8 Judges of their own election and qualification—Quorum.
- 9 Rules of procedure.
- 10 Election of officers.
- 11 Journal, publicity of meetings—Adjournments.
- 12 Sessions, when—Duration.
- 13 Limitation on members holding office in the state.
- 14 Same, federal or other office.
- 15 Vacancies in legislature and in partisan county elective office.
- 16 Privileges from arrest.
- 17 Freedom of debate.
- 18 Style of laws.
- 19 Bill to contain one subject.
- 20 Origin and amendment of bills.
- 21 Yeas and nays.
- 22 Passage of bills.
- 23 Compensation of members.
- 24 Lotteries and divorce.
- 25 Extra compensation prohibited.
- 26 Suits against the state.
- 27 Elections—Viva voce vote.

## Constitution of the State of Washington

- 28 Special legislation.
- 29 Convict labor.
- 30 Bribery or corrupt solicitation.
- 31 Laws, when to take effect.
- 32 Laws, how signed.
- 33 Alien ownership.
- 34 Bureau of statistics, agriculture and immigration.
- 35 Protection of employees.
- 36 When bills must be introduced.
- 37 Revision or amendment.
- 38 Limitation on amendments.
- 39 Free transportation to public officer prohibited.
- 40 Highway funds.
- 41 Laws, effective date, initiative, referendum—  
Amendment or repeal.
- 42 Governmental continuity during emergency periods.

### Article III—THE EXECUTIVE

#### Sections

- 1 Executive department.
- 2 Governor, term of office.
- 3 Other executive officers, terms of office.
- 4 Returns of elections, canvass, etc.
- 5 General duties of governor.
- 6 Messages.
- 7 Extra legislative sessions.
- 8 Commander-in-chief.
- 9 Pardoning power.
- 10 Vacancy in office of governor.
- 11 Remission of fines and forfeitures.
- 12 Veto powers.
- 13 Vacancy in appointive office.
- 14 Salary.
- 15 Commissions, how issued.
- 16 Lieutenant governor, duties and salary.
- 17 Secretary of state, duties and salary.
- 18 Seal.
- 19 State treasurer, duties and salary.
- 20 State auditor, duties and salary.
- 21 Attorney general, duties and salary.
- 22 Superintendent of public instruction, duties and salary.
- 23 Commissioner of public lands—Compensation.
- 24 Records, where kept, etc.
- 25 Qualifications, compensation, offices which may be abolished.

### Article IV—THE JUDICIARY

#### Sections

- 1 Judicial power, where vested.
- 2 Supreme court.
- 2(a) Temporary performance of judicial duties.
- 3 Election and terms of supreme judges.
- 3(a) Retirement of supreme court and superior court judges.
- 4 Jurisdiction.
- 5 Superior court—Election of judges, terms of, etc.
- 6 Jurisdiction of superior courts.
- 7 Exchange of judges—Judge pro tempore.
- 8 Absence of judicial officer.

- 9 Removal of judges, attorney general, etc.
- 10 Justices of the peace.
- 11 Courts of record.
- 12 Inferior courts.
- 13 Salaries of judicial officers—How paid, etc.
- 14 Salaries of supreme and superior court judges.
- 15 Ineligibility of judges.
- 16 Charging juries.
- 17 Eligibility of judges.
- 18 Supreme court reporter.
- 19 Judges may not practice law.
- 20 Decisions, when to be made.
- 21 Publication of opinions.
- 22 Clerk of the supreme court.
- 23 Court commissioners.
- 24 Rules for superior courts.
- 25 Reports of superior court judges.
- 26 Clerk of the superior court.
- 27 Style of process.
- 28 Oath of judges.
- 29 Election of superior court judges.
- 30 Court of appeals.
- 31 Judicial qualifications commission—Removal, censure, suspension, or retirement of judges or justices.

### Article V—IMPEACHMENT

#### Sections

- 1 Impeachment—Power of and procedure.
- 2 Officers liable to.
- 3 Removal from office.

### Article VI—ELECTIONS AND ELECTIVE RIGHTS

#### Sections

- 1 Qualifications of electors.
- 1A Voter qualifications for presidential elections.
- 2 School elections—Franchise, how extended.
- 3 Who disqualified.
- 4 Residence, contingencies affecting.
- 5 Voter—When privileged from arrest.
- 6 Ballot.
- 7 Registration.
- 8 Elections, time of holding.

### Article VII—REVENUE AND TAXATION

#### Sections

- 1 Taxation.
- 2 Limitation on levies.
- 3 Taxation of federal agencies and property.
- 4 No surrender of power or suspension of tax on corporate property.
- 5 Taxes, how levied.
- 6 Taxes, how paid.
- 7 Annual statement.
- 8 Tax to cover deficiencies.
- 9 Special assessments or taxation for local improvements.
- 10 Retired persons property tax exemption.
- 11 Taxation based on actual use.



## Constitution of the State of Washington

### Article VIII—STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS

#### Sections

- 1 State debt.
- 2 Powers extended in certain cases.
- 3 Special indebtedness, how authorized.
- 4 Moneys disbursed only by appropriations.
- 5 Credit not to be loaned.
- 6 Limitations upon municipal indebtedness.
- 7 Credit not to be loaned.
- 8 Port expenditures—Industrial development—Promotion.
- 9 State building authority.
- 10 Residential energy conservation.

### Article IX—EDUCATION

#### Sections

- 1 Preamble.
- 2 Public school system.
- 3 Funds for support.
- 4 Sectarian control or influence prohibited.
- 5 Loss of permanent fund to become state debt.

### Article X—MILITIA

#### Sections

- 1 Who liable to military duty.
- 2 Organization—Discipline—Officers—Power to call out.
- 3 Soldiers' home.
- 4 Public arms.
- 5 Privilege from arrest.
- 6 Exemption from military duty.

### Article XI—COUNTY, CITY AND TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATION

#### Sections

- 1 Existing counties recognized.
- 2 County seats—Location and removal.
- 3 New counties.
- 4 County government and township organization.
- 5 County government.
- 6 Vacancies in township, precinct or road district office.
- 7 Tenure of office limited to two terms.
- 8 Salaries and limitations affecting.
- 9 State taxes not to be released or commuted.
- 10 Incorporation of municipalities.
- 11 Police and sanitary regulations.
- 12 Assessment and collection of taxes in municipalities.
- 13 Private property, when may be taken for public debt.
- 14 Private use of public funds prohibited.
- 15 Deposit of public funds.
- 16 Combined city—county.

### Article XII—CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MUNICIPAL

#### Sections

- 1 Corporations, how formed.

- 2 Existing charters.
- 3 Existing charters not to be extended nor forfeiture remitted.
- 4 Liability of stockholders.
- 5 Term "corporation," defined—Right to sue and be sued.
- 6 Limitations upon issuance of stock.
- 7 Foreign corporations.
- 8 Alienation of franchise not to release liabilities.
- 9 State not to loan its credit or subscribe for stock.
- 10 Eminent domain affecting.
- 11 Stockholder liability.
- 12 Receiving deposits by bank after insolvency.
- 13 Common carriers, regulation of.
- 14 Prohibition against combinations by carriers.
- 15 Prohibition against discriminating charges.
- 16 Prohibition against consolidating of competing lines.
- 17 Rolling stock, personalty for purpose of taxation.
- 18 Rates for transportation.
- 19 Telegraph and telephone companies.
- 20 Prohibition against free transportation for public officers.
- 21 Express companies.
- 22 Monopolies and trusts.

### Article XIII—STATE INSTITUTIONS

#### Sections

- 1 Educational, reformatory and penal institutions.

### Article XIV—SEAT OF GOVERNMENT

#### Sections

- 1 State capital, location of.
- 2 Change of state capital.
- 3 Restrictions on appropriations for capitol buildings.

### Article XV—HARBORS AND TIDE WATERS

#### Sections

- 1 Harbor line commission and restraint on disposition.
- 2 Leasing and maintenance of wharves, docks, etc.
- 3 Extension of streets over tide lands.

### Article XVI—SCHOOL AND GRANTED LANDS

#### Sections

- 1 Disposition of.
- 2 Manner and terms of sale.
- 3 Limitations on sales.
- 4 How much may be offered in certain cases—Platting of.
- 5 Investment of permanent common school fund.

### Article XVII—TIDE LANDS

#### Sections

- 1 Declaration of state ownership.
- 2 Disclaimer of certain lands.

### Article XVIII—STATE SEAL

#### Sections

- 1 Seal of the state.

## Constitution of the State of Washington

### Article XIX—EXEMPTIONS

#### Sections

- 1 Exemptions—Homesteads, etc.

### Article XX—PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

#### Sections

- 1 Board of health and bureau of vital statistics.
- 2 Regulations concerning medicine, surgery and pharmacy.

### Article XXI—WATER AND WATER RIGHTS

#### Sections

- 1 Public use of water.

### Article XXII—LEGISLATIVE APPORTIONMENT

#### Sections

- 1 Senatorial apportionment.
- 2 Apportionment of representatives.

### Article XXIII—AMENDMENTS

#### Sections

- 1 How made.
- 2 Constitutional conventions.
- 3 Submission to the people.

### Article XXIV—BOUNDARIES

#### Sections

- 1 State boundaries.

### Article XXV—JURISDICTION

#### Sections

- 1 Authority of the United States.

### Article XXVI—COMPACT WITH THE UNITED STATES

### Article XXVII—SCHEDULE

#### Sections

- 1 Existing rights, actions and contracts saved.
- 2 Laws in force continued.
- 3 Debts, fines, etc., to inure to the state.
- 4 Recognizances.
- 5 Criminal prosecutions and penal actions.
- 6 Retention of territorial officers.
- 7 Constitutional officers, when elected.
- 8 Change of courts—Transfer of causes.
- 9 Seals of courts and municipalities.
- 10 Probate court, transfer of.
- 11 Duties of first legislature.
- 12 Election contests for superior judges, how decided.
- 13 Representation in congress.
- 14 Duration of term of certain officers.
- 15 Election on adoption of Constitution, how to be conducted.
- 16 When Constitution to take effect.
- 17 Separate articles.
- 18 Ballot.

- 19 Appropriation.

### Article XXVIII—COMPENSATION OF STATE OFFICERS

#### Sections

- 1 Compensation of state officers.

### Article XXIX—INVESTMENTS OF PUBLIC PENSION AND RETIREMENT FUNDS

#### Sections

- 1 May be invested as authorized by law.

### Article XXX—COMPENSATION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS

#### Sections

- 1 Authorizing compensation increase during term.

### Article XXXI—SEX EQUALITY—RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITY

#### Sections

- 1 Equality not denied because of sex.
- 2 Enforcement power of legislature.

## PREAMBLE

We, the people of the State of Washington, grateful to the Supreme Ruler of the Universe for our liberties, do ordain this constitution.

## ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

§ 1 **Political power.** All political power is inherent in the people, and governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed, and are established to protect and maintain individual rights.

§ 2 **Supreme law of the land.** The Constitution of the United States is the supreme law of the land.

§ 3 **Personal rights.** No person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law.

§ 4 **Right of petition and assemblage.** The right of petition and of the people peaceably to assemble for the common good shall never be abridged.

§ 5 **Freedom of speech.** Every person may freely speak, write and publish on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right.

§ 6 **Oaths—Mode of administering.** The mode of administering an oath, or affirmation, shall be such as may be most consistent with and binding upon the conscience of the person to whom such oath, or affirmation, may be administered.

§ 7 **Invasion of private affairs or home prohibited.** No person shall be disturbed in his private affairs, or his home invaded, without authority of law.

**§ 8 Irrevocable privilege, franchise or immunity prohibited.** No law granting irrevocably any privilege, franchise or immunity, shall be passed by the legislature.

**§ 9 Rights of accused persons.** No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to give evidence against himself, or be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense.

**§ 10 Administration of justice.** Justice in all cases shall be administered openly, and without unnecessary delay.

**§ 11 Religious freedom.** Absolute freedom of conscience in all matters of religious sentiment, belief and worship, shall be guaranteed to every individual, and no one shall be molested or disturbed in person or property on account of religion; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness or justify practices inconsistent with the peace and safety of the state. No public money or property shall be appropriated for or applied to any religious worship, exercise or instruction, or the support of any religious establishment: *Provided, however,* That this article shall not be so construed as to forbid the employment by the state of a chaplain for such of the state custodial, correctional and mental institutions as in the discretion of the legislature may seem justified. No religious qualification shall be required for any public office or employment, nor shall any person be incompetent as a witness or juror, in consequence of his opinion on matters of religion, nor be questioned in any court of justice touching his religious belief to affect the weight of his testimony. [AMENDMENT 34, 1957 Senate Joint Resolution No. 14, p 1299. Approved November 4, 1958.]

Amendment 4 (1904)—Art. I § 11 RELIGIOUS FREEDOM—*Absolute freedom of conscience in all matters of religious sentiment, belief and worship, shall be guaranteed to every individual, and no one shall be molested or disturbed in person or property on account of religion; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness or justify practices inconsistent with the peace and safety of the state. No public money or property shall be appropriated for or applied to any religious worship, exercise or instruction, or the support of any religious establishment. Provided, however, That this article shall not be so construed as to forbid the employment by the state of a chaplain for the state penitentiary, and for such of the state reformatories as in the discretion of the legislature may seem justified. No religious qualification shall be required for any public office or employment, nor shall any person be incompetent as a witness or juror, in consequence of his opinion on matters of religion, nor be questioned in any court of justice touching his religious belief to affect the weight of his testimony.* [AMENDMENT 4, 1903 p 283 § 1. Approved November, 1904.]

Original text—Art. I § 11 RELIGIOUS FREEDOM—*Absolute freedom of conscience in all matters of religious sentiment, belief, and worship, shall be guaranteed to every individual, and no one shall be molested or disturbed in person, or property, on account of religion; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace and safety of the state. No public money or property shall be appropriated for, or applied to any religious worship, exercise or instruction, or the support of any religious establishment. No religious qualification shall be required for any public office, or employment, nor shall any person be incompetent as a witness, or juror, in consequence of his opinion on matters of religion, nor be questioned in any court of justice touching his religious belief to affect the weight of his testimony.*

**§ 12 Special privileges and immunities prohibited.** No law shall be passed granting to any citizen, class of citizens, or corporation other than municipal, privileges or immunities which upon the same terms shall not equally belong to all citizens, or corporations.

**§ 13 Habeas corpus.** The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety requires it.

**§ 14 Excessive bail, fines and punishments.** Excessive bail shall not be required, excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishment inflicted.

**§ 15 Convictions, effect of.** No conviction shall work corruption of blood, nor forfeiture of estate.

**§ 16 Eminent domain.** Private property shall not be taken for private use, except for private ways of necessity, and for drains, flumes, or ditches on or across the lands of others for agricultural, domestic, or sanitary purposes. No private property shall be taken or damaged for public or private use without just compensation having been first made, or paid into court for the owner, and no right-of-way shall be appropriated to the use of any corporation other than municipal until full compensation therefor be first made in money, or ascertained and paid into court for the owner, irrespective of any benefit from any improvement proposed by such corporation, which compensation shall be ascertained by a jury, unless a jury be waived, as in other civil cases in courts of record, in the manner prescribed by law. Whenever an attempt is made to take private property for a use alleged to be public, the question whether the contemplated use be really public shall be a judicial question, and determined as such, without regard to any legislative assertion that the use is public: *Provided,* That the taking of private property by the state for land reclamation and settlement purposes is hereby declared to be for public use. [AMENDMENT 9, 1919 p 385 § 1. Approved November, 1920.]

Original text—Art. I § 16 EMINENT DOMAIN—*Private property shall not be taken for private use, except for private ways of necessity, and for drains, flumes or ditches on or across the lands of others for agricultural, domestic or sanitary purposes. No private property shall be taken or damaged for public or private use without just compensation having first been made, or paid into court for the owner, and no right of way shall be appropriated to the use of any corporation other than municipal, until full compensation therefor be first made in money, or ascertained and paid into the court for the owner, irrespective of any benefit from any improvement proposed by such corporation, which compensation shall be ascertained by a jury, unless a jury be waived as in other civil cases in courts of record, in the manner prescribed by law. Whenever an attempt is made to take private property for a use alleged to be public, the question whether the contemplated use be really public shall be a judicial question, and determined as such without regard to any legislative assertion that the use is public.*

**§ 17 Imprisonment for debt.** There shall be no imprisonment for debt, except in cases of absconding debtors.

**§ 18 Military power, limitation of.** The military shall be in strict subordination to the civil power.

§ 19 **Freedom of elections.** All Elections shall be free and equal, and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

§ 20 **Bail, when authorized.** All persons charged with crime shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses when the proof is evident, or the presumption great.

§ 21 **Trial by jury.** The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate, but the legislature may provide for a jury of any number less than twelve in courts not of record, and for a verdict by nine or more jurors in civil cases in any court of record, and for waiving of the jury in civil cases where the consent of the parties interested is given thereto.

§ 22 **Rights of the accused.** In criminal prosecutions the accused shall have the right to appear and defend in person, or by counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to have a copy thereof, to testify in his own behalf, to meet the witnesses against him face to face, to have compulsory process to compel the attendance of witnesses in his own behalf, to have a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county in which the offense is charged to have been committed and the right to appeal in all cases: *Provided*, The route traversed by any railway coach, train or public conveyance, and the water traversed by any boat shall be criminal districts; and the jurisdiction of all public offenses committed on any such railway car, coach, train, boat or other public conveyance, or at any station or depot upon such route, shall be in any county through which the said car, coach, train, boat or other public conveyance may pass during the trip or voyage, or in which the trip or voyage may begin or terminate. In no instance shall any accused person before final judgment be compelled to advance money or fees to secure the rights herein guaranteed. [AMENDMENT 10, 1921 p 79 §. 1. Approved November, 1922.]

*Original text—Art. 1 § 22 RIGHTS OF ACCUSED PERSONS—In criminal prosecution, the accused shall have the right to appear and defend in person, and by counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to have a copy thereof, to testify in his own behalf, to meet the witnesses against him face to face, to have compulsory process to compel the attendance of witnesses in his own behalf, to have a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county in which the offense is alleged to have been committed, and the right to appeal in all cases; and, in no instance, shall any accused person before final judgment be compelled to advance money or fees to secure the rights herein guaranteed.*

§ 23 **Bill of attainder, ex post facto law, etc.** No bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligations of contracts shall ever be passed.

§ 24 **Right to bear arms.** The right of the individual citizen to bear arms in defense of himself, or the state, shall not be impaired, but nothing in this section shall be construed as authorizing individuals or corporations to organize, maintain or employ an armed body of men.

§ 25 **Prosecution by information.** Offenses heretofore required to be prosecuted by indictment may be prosecuted by information, or by indictment, as shall be prescribed by law.

§ 26 **Grand jury.** No grand jury shall be drawn or summoned in any county, except the superior judge thereof shall so order.

§ 27 **Treason, defined, etc.** Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against the state, or adhering to its enemies, or in giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or confession in open court.

§ 28 **Hereditary privileges abolished.** No hereditary emoluments, privileges, or powers, shall be granted or conferred in this state.

§ 29 **Constitution mandatory.** The provisions of this Constitution are mandatory, unless by express words they are declared to be otherwise.

§ 30 **Rights reserved.** The enumeration in this Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny others retained by the people.

§ 31 **Standing army.** No standing army shall be kept up by this state in time of peace, and no soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of its owner, nor in time of war except in the manner prescribed by law.

§ 32 **Fundamental principles.** A frequent recurrence to fundamental principles is essential to the security of individual right and the perpetuity of free government.

§ 33 **Recall of elective officers.** Every elective public officer of the state of Washington except [except] judges of courts of record is subject to recall and discharge by the legal voters of the state, or of the political subdivision of the state, from which he was elected whenever a petition demanding his recall, reciting that such officer has committed some act or acts of malfeasance or misfeasance while in office, or who has violated his oath of office, stating the matters complained of, signed by the percentages of the qualified electors thereof, hereinafter provided, the percentage required to be computed from the total number of votes cast for all candidates for his said office to which he was elected at the preceding election, is filed with the officer with whom a petition for nomination, or certificate for nomination, to such office must be filed under the laws of this state, and the same officer shall call a special election as provided by the general election laws of this state, and the result determined as therein provided. [AMENDMENT 8, 1911 p 504 § 1. Approved November, 1912.]

§ 34 **Same.** The legislature shall pass the necessary laws to carry out the provisions of section thirty-three (33) of this article, and to facilitate its operation and effect without delay: *Provided*, That the authority hereby

conferred upon the legislature shall not be construed to grant to the legislature any exclusive power of lawmaking nor in any way limit the initiative and referendum powers reserved by the people. The percentages required shall be, state officers, other than judges, senators and representatives, city officers of cities of the first class, school district boards in cities of the first class; county officers of counties of the first, second and third classes, twenty-five per cent. Officers of all other political subdivisions, cities, towns, townships, precincts and school districts not herein mentioned, and state senators and representatives, thirty-five per cent. [AMENDMENT 8, 1911 p 504 § 1. Approved November, 1912.]

## ARTICLE II LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

§ 1 **Legislative powers, where vested.** The legislative authority of the state of Washington shall be vested in the legislature, consisting of a senate and house of representatives, which shall be called the legislature of the state of Washington, but the people reserve to themselves the power to propose bills, laws, and to enact or reject the same at the polls, independent of the legislature, and also reserve power, at their own option, to approve or reject at the polls any act, item, section or part of any bill, act or law passed by the legislature.

(a) Initiative: The first power reserved by the people is the initiative. *Ten per centum, but in no case more than fifty thousand, of the legal voters shall be required to propose any measure by such petition*, and every such petition shall include the full text of the measure so proposed. [Note: Signature requirements superseded by Art. 2 Sec. 1(A), AMENDMENT 30.] Initiative petitions shall be filed with the secretary of state not less than four months before the election at which they are to be voted upon, or not less than ten days before any regular session of the legislature. If filed at least four months before the election at which they are to be voted upon, he shall submit the same to the vote of the people at the said election. If such petitions are filed not less than ten days before any regular session of the legislature, he shall transmit the same to the legislature as soon as it convenes and organizes. Such initiative measure shall take precedence over all other measures in the legislature except appropriation bills and shall be either enacted or rejected without change or amendment by the legislature before the end of such regular session. If any such initiative measures shall be enacted by the legislature it shall be subject to the referendum petition, or it may be enacted and referred by the legislature to the people for approval or rejection at the next regular election. If it is rejected or if no action is taken upon it by the legislature before the end of such regular session, the secretary of state shall submit it to the people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing regular general election. The legislature may reject any measure so proposed by initiative petition and propose a different one dealing with the same subject, and in such event both measures shall be submitted by the secretary of state to the people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing

regular general election. When conflicting measures are submitted to the people the ballots shall be so printed that a voter can express separately by making one cross (X) for each, two preferences, first, as between either measure and neither, and secondly, as between one and the other. If the majority of those voting on the first issue is for neither, both fail, but in that case the votes on the second issue shall nevertheless be carefully counted and made public. If a majority voting on the first issue is for either, then the measure receiving a majority of the votes on the second issue shall be law.

(b) Referendum. The second power reserved by the people is the referendum, and it may be ordered on any act, bill, law, or any part thereof passed by the legislature, except such laws as may be necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety, support of the state government and its existing public institutions, either by petition signed by the required percentage of the legal voters, or by the legislature as other bills are enacted. *Six per centum, but in no case more than thirty thousand, of the legal voters shall be required to sign and make a valid referendum petition.* [Note: Signature requirements superseded by Art. 2 Sec. 1(A), AMENDMENT 30.]

(c) *No act, law, or bill subject to referendum shall take effect until ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it was enacted. No act, law, or bill approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon shall be amended or repealed by the legislature within a period of two years following such enactment. But such enactment may be amended or repealed at any general regular or special election by direct vote of the people thereon.* [Note: Subsection (c) is expressly superseded by Art. 2 Sec. 41, AMENDMENT 26.]

(d) The filing of a referendum petition against one or more items, sections or parts of any act, law or bill shall not delay the remainder of the measure from becoming operative. Referendum petitions against measures passed by the legislature shall be filed with the secretary of state not later than ninety days after the final adjournment of the session of the legislature which passed the measure on which the referendum is demanded. The veto power of the governor shall not extend to measures initiated by or referred to the people. All elections on measures referred to the people of the state shall be had at the biennial regular elections, except when the legislature shall order a special election. Any measure initiated by the people or referred to the people as herein provided shall take effect and become the law if it is approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon: *Provided*, That the vote cast upon such question or measure shall equal one-third of the total votes cast at such election and not otherwise. Such measure shall be in operation on and after the thirtieth day after the election at which it is approved. The style of all bills proposed by initiative petition shall be: "Be it enacted by the people of the State of Washington." This section shall not be construed to deprive any member of the legislature of the right to introduce any measure. *The whole number of electors who voted for governor at the regular gubernatorial election last preceding the filing of any petition for the initiative or for the referendum shall be the basis on*

which the number of legal voters necessary to sign such petition shall be counted. [Note: Cf. Art. 2 Sec. 1(A), **AMENDMENT 30**.] All such petitions shall be filed with the secretary of state, who shall be guided by the general laws in submitting the same to the people until additional legislation shall especially provide therefor. This section is self-executing, but legislation may be enacted especially to facilitate its operation.

*The legislature shall provide methods of publicity of all laws or parts of laws, and amendments to the Constitution referred to the people with arguments for and against the laws and amendments so referred, so that each voter of the state shall receive the publication at least fifty days before the election at which they are to be voted upon.* [Note: This paragraph is expressly superseded by subsection (e) of this section, which was added by **AMENDMENT 36**.]

(e) The legislature shall provide methods of publicity of all laws or parts of laws, and amendments to the Constitution referred to the people with arguments for and against the laws and amendments so referred. The secretary of state shall send one copy of the publication to each individual place of residence in the state and shall make such additional distribution as he shall determine necessary to reasonably assure that each voter will have an opportunity to study the measures prior to election. These provisions supersede the provisions set forth in the last paragraph of section 1 of this article as amended by the seventh amendment to the Constitution of this state. [**AMENDMENT 7**, 1911 p 136 § 1. Approved November, 1912; Subsection (e) added by **AMENDMENT 36**, 1961 Senate Joint Resolution No. 9, p 2751. Approved November, 1962.]

Original text—Art. 2 § 1 LEGISLATIVE POWERS, WHERE VESTED—*The legislative powers shall be vested in a senate and house of representatives, which shall be called the legislature of the State of Washington.*

Note: Art. 2 Sec. 31 was also stricken by **AMENDMENT 7**.

**§ 1(a) Initiative and referendum, signatures required.** Hereafter, the number of valid signatures of legal voters required upon a petition for an initiative measure shall be equal to eight per centum of the number of voters registered and voting for the office of governor at the last preceding regular gubernatorial election. Hereafter, the number of valid signatures of legal voters required upon a petition for a referendum of an act of the legislature or any part thereof, shall be equal to four per centum of the number of voters registered and voting for the office of governor at the last preceding regular gubernatorial election. These provisions supersede the requirements specified in section 1 of this article as amended by the seventh amendment to the Constitution of this state. [**AMENDMENT 30**, 1955 Senate Joint Resolution No. 4, p 1860. Approved November 6, 1956.]

**§ 2 House of Representatives and senate.** The house of representatives shall be composed of not less than sixty-three nor more than ninety-nine members. The number of senators shall not be more than one-half nor less than one-third of the number of members of the house of representatives. The first legislature shall be

composed of seventy members of the house of representatives, and thirty-five senators.

**§ 3 The census.** The legislature shall provide by law for an enumeration of the inhabitants of the state in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five and every ten years thereafter; and at the first session after such enumeration, and also after each enumeration made by the authority of the United States, the legislature shall apportion and district anew the members of the senate and house of representatives, according to the number of inhabitants, excluding Indians not taxed, soldiers, sailors and officers of the United States army and navy in active service.

**§ 4 Election of representatives and term of office.** Members of the house of representatives shall be elected in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-nine at the time and in the manner provided by this Constitution, and shall hold their offices for the term of one year and until their successors shall be elected.

**§ 5 Elections, when to be held.** The next election of the members of the house of representatives after the adoption of this Constitution shall be on the first Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and ninety, and thereafter, members of the house of representatives shall be elected biennially and their term of office shall be two years; and each election shall be on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, unless otherwise changed by law.

**§ 6 Election and term of office of senators.** After the first election the senators shall be elected by single districts of convenient and contiguous territory, at the same time and in the same manner as members of the house of representatives are required to be elected; and no representative district shall be divided in the formation of a senatorial district. They shall be elected for the term of four years, one-half of their number retiring every two years. The senatorial districts shall be numbered consecutively, and the senators chosen at the first election had by virtue of this Constitution, in odd numbered districts, shall go out of office at the end of the first year; and the senators, elected in the even numbered districts, shall go out of office at the end of the third year.

**§ 7 Qualifications of legislators.** No person shall be eligible to the legislature who shall not be a citizen of the United States and a qualified voter in the district for which he is chosen.

**§ 8 Judges of their own election and qualification—Quorum.** Each house shall be the judge of the election, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and may compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

§ 9 **Rules of procedure.** Each house may determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish for contempt and disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member, but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offense.

§ 10 **Election of officers.** Each house shall elect its own officers; and when the lieutenant governor shall not attend as president, or shall act as governor, the senate shall choose a temporary president. When presiding, the lieutenant governor shall have the deciding vote in case of an equal division of the senate.

§ 11 **Journal, publicity of meetings—Adjournments.** Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy. The doors of each house shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. Neither house shall adjourn for more than three days, nor to any place other than that in which they may be sitting, without the consent of the other.

§ 12 **Sessions, when—Duration.** (1) Regular Sessions. A regular session of the legislature shall be convened each year. Regular sessions shall convene on such day and at such time as the legislature shall determine by statute. During each odd-numbered year, the regular session shall not be more than one hundred five consecutive days. During each even-numbered year, the regular session shall not be more than sixty consecutive days.

(2) Special Legislative Sessions. Special legislative sessions may be convened for a period of not more than thirty consecutive days by proclamation of the governor pursuant to Article III, section 7 of this Constitution. Special legislative sessions may also be convened for a period of not more than thirty consecutive days by resolution of the legislature upon the affirmative vote in each house of two-thirds of the members elected or appointed thereto, which vote may be taken and resolution executed either while the legislature is in session or during any interim between sessions in accordance with such procedures as the legislature may provide by law or resolution. The resolution convening the legislature shall specify a purpose or purposes for the convening of a special session, and any special session convened by the resolution shall consider only measures germane to the purpose or purposes expressed in the resolution, unless by resolution adopted during the session upon the affirmative vote in each house of two-thirds of the members elected or appointed thereto, an additional purpose or purposes are expressed. The specification of purpose by the governor pursuant to Article III, section 7 of this Constitution shall be considered by the legislature but shall not be mandatory.

(3) Committees of the Legislature. Standing and special committees of the legislature shall meet and conduct official business pursuant to such rules as the legislature may adopt. [AMENDMENT 68, 1979 Substitute Senate Joint Resolution No. 110. Approved November 6, 1979.]

*Extraordinary sessions to reconsider vetos: Art. 3 § 12.*

*Sessions to convene on the second Monday in January: RCW 44.04.010.*

*Original text—Art. 2 § 12 SESSIONS, WHEN—DURATION—The first legislature shall meet on the first Wednesday after the first Monday in November, A. D., 1889. The second legislature shall meet on the first Wednesday after the first Monday in January, A. D., 1891, and sessions of the legislature shall be held biennially thereafter, unless specially convened by the governor, but the times of meeting of subsequent sessions may be changed by the legislature. After the first legislature the sessions shall not be more than sixty days.*

§ 13 **Limitation on members holding office in the state.** No member of the legislature, during the term for which he is elected, shall be appointed or elected to any civil office in the state, which shall have been created during the term for which he was elected. Any member of the legislature who is appointed or elected to any civil office in the state, the emoluments of which have been increased during his legislative term of office, shall be compensated for the initial term of the civil office at the level designated prior to the increase in emoluments. [AMENDMENT 69, 1979 Senate Joint Resolution No. 112. Approved November 6, 1979.]

*Original text—Art 2 § 13 LIMITATION ON MEMBERS HOLDING OFFICE IN THE STATE—No member of the legislature, during the term for which he is elected, shall be appointed or elected to any civil office in the state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased, during the term for which he was elected.*

§ 14 **Same, federal or other office.** No person, being a member of congress, or holding any civil or military office under the United States or any other power, shall be eligible to be a member of the legislature; and if any person after his election as a member of the legislature, shall be elected to congress or be appointed to any other office, civil or military, under the government of the United States, or any other power, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat, provided, that officers in the militia of the state who receive no annual salary, local officers and postmasters, whose compensation does not exceed three hundred dollars per annum, shall not be ineligible.

§ 15 **Vacancies in legislature and in partisan county elective office.** Such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature or in any partisan county elective office shall be filled by appointment by the board of county commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs: *Provided*, That the person appointed to fill the vacancy must be from the same legislative district, county or county commissioner district and the same political party as the legislator or partisan county elective officer whose office has been vacated, and shall be one of three persons who shall be nominated by the county central committee of that party, and in case a majority of said county commissioners do not agree upon the appointment within sixty days after the vacancy occurs, the governor shall within thirty days thereafter, and from the list of nominees provided for herein, appoint a person who shall be from the same legislative district, county or county commissioner district and of the same political party as the legislator or partisan county elective officer whose office has been vacated,

and the person so appointed shall hold office until his successor is elected at the next general election, and shall have qualified: *Provided*, That in case of a vacancy occurring in the office of joint senator, or joint representative, the vacancy shall be filled from a list of three nominees selected by the state central committee, by appointment by the joint action of the boards of county commissioners of the counties composing the joint senatorial or joint representative district, the person appointed to fill the vacancy must be from the same legislative district and of the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated, and in case a majority of said county commissioners do not agree upon the appointment within sixty days after the vacancy occurs, the governor shall within thirty days thereafter, and from the list of nominees provided for herein, appoint a person who shall be from the same legislative district and of the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated. [AMENDMENT 52, part, 1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 24, part. Approved November 5, 1968.]

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

*Vacancies in county, etc., offices, how filled: Art. 11 § 6.*

*Amendment 32 (1956)—Art. 2 § 15 VACANCIES IN LEGISLATURE AND IN PARTISAN COUNTY ELECTIVE OFFICE. Such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature or in any partisan county elective office shall be filled by appointment by the board of county commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs: Provided, That the person appointed to fill the vacancy must be from the same legislative district and the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated, and shall be one of three persons who shall be nominated by the county central committee of that party, and the person so appointed shall hold office until his successor is elected at the next general election, and shall have qualified: Provided, That in case of a vacancy occurring in the office of joint senator, or joint representative, the vacancy shall be filled from a list of three nominees selected by the state central committee, by appointment by the joint action of the boards of county commissioners of the counties composing the joint senatorial or joint representative district, the person appointed to fill the vacancy must be from the same legislative district and of the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated, and in case a majority of said county commissioners do not agree upon the appointment within sixty days after the vacancy occurs, the governor shall within thirty days thereafter, and from the list of nominees provided for herein, appoint a person who shall be from the same legislative district and of the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated. [AMENDMENT 32, 1955 Senate Joint Resolution No. 14, p 1862. Approved November 6, 1956.]*

*Amendment 13 (1930)—Art. 2 § 15 VACANCIES IN LEGISLATURE—Such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature shall be filled by appointment by the board of county commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs, and the person so appointed shall hold office until his successor is elected at the next general election, and shall have qualified: Provided, That in case of a vacancy occurring in the office of joint senator, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the joint action of the boards of county commissioners of the counties composing the joint senatorial district. [AMENDMENT 13, 1929 p 690. Approved November, 1930.]*

*Original text—Art. 2 § 15 WRITS OF ELECTION TO FILL VACANCIES—The governor shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature.*

**§ 16 Privileges from arrest.** Members of the legislature shall be privileged from arrest in all cases except treason, felony and breach of the peace; they shall not be subject to any civil process during the session of the legislature, nor for fifteen days next before the commencement of each session.

**§ 17 Freedom of debate.** No member of the legislature shall be liable in any civil action or criminal prosecution whatever, for words spoken in debate.

**§ 18 Style of laws.** The style of the laws of the state shall be: "Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Washington." And no laws shall be enacted except by bill.

**§ 19 Bill to contain one subject.** No bill shall embrace more than one subject, and that shall be expressed in the title.

**§ 20 Origin and amendment of bills.** Any bill may originate in either house of the legislature, and a bill passed by one house may be amended in the other.

**§ 21 Yeas and nays.** The yeas and nays of the members of either house shall be entered on the journal, on the demand of one-sixth of the members present.

**§ 22 Passage of bills.** No bill shall become a law unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the members voting for and against the same be entered on the journal of each house, and a majority of the members elected to each house be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

**§ 23 Compensation of members.** Each member of the legislature shall receive for his services five dollars for each day's attendance during the session, and ten cents for every mile he shall travel in going to and returning from the place of meeting of the legislature, on the most usual route.

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28 § 1, Art. 30.*

*Salaries of elective state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

**§ 24 Lotteries and divorce.** The legislature shall never grant any divorce. Lotteries shall be prohibited except as specifically authorized upon the affirmative vote of sixty percent of the members of each house of the legislature or, notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, by referendum or initiative approved by a sixty percent affirmative vote of the electors voting thereon. [AMENDMENT 56, 1971 Senate Joint Resolution No. 5, p 1828. Approved November 7, 1972.]

*Original text—Art. 2 § 24 LOTTERIES AND DIVORCE—The legislature shall never authorize any lottery or grant any divorce.*

**§ 25 Extra compensation prohibited.** The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, employee, servant, or contractor, after the services shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into, nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to prevent increases in pensions after such pensions shall have been granted. [AMENDMENT 35, 1957 Senate Joint Resolution No. 18, p 1301. Approved November 4, 1958.]

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28.*

*Increase during term of certain officers, authorized: Art. 30 § 1.*



*Increase or diminution of compensation during term of office prohibited.*

*county, city, town or municipal officers: Art. 11 § 8.*

*judicial officers: Art. 4 § 13.*

*state officers: Art. 3 § 25.*

*Original text—Art. 2 § 25 EXTRA COMPENSATION. PROHIBITED—The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, servant, or contractor, after the services shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into, nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office.*

**§ 26 Suits against the state.** The legislature shall direct by law, in what manner, and in what courts, suits may be brought against the state.

**§ 27 Elections—Viva voce vote.** In all elections by the legislature the members shall vote viva voce, and their votes shall be entered on the journal.

**§ 28 Special legislation.** The legislature is prohibited from enacting any private or special laws in the following cases:

1. For changing the names of persons, or constituting one person the heir at law of another.

2. For laying out, opening or altering highways, except in cases of state roads extending into more than one county, and military roads to aid in the construction of which lands shall have been or may be granted by congress.

3. For authorizing persons to keep ferries wholly within this state.

4. For authorizing the sale or mortgage of real or personal property of minors, or others under disability.

5. For assessment or collection of taxes, or for extending the time for collection thereof.

6. For granting corporate powers or privileges.

7. For authorizing the apportionment of any part of the school fund.

8. For incorporating any town or village or to amend the charter thereof.

9. From giving effect to invalid deeds, wills or other instruments.

10. Releasing or extinguishing in whole or in part, the indebtedness, liability or other obligation, of any person, or corporation to this state, or to any municipal corporation therein.

11. Declaring any person of age or authorizing any minor to sell, lease, or encumber his or her property.

12. Legalizing, except as against the state, the unauthorized or invalid act of any officer.

13. Regulating the rates of interest on money.

14. Remitting fines, penalties or forfeitures.

15. Providing for the management of common schools.

16. Authorizing the adoption of children.

17. For limitation of civil or criminal actions.

18. Changing county lines, locating or changing county seats, provided, this shall not be construed to apply to the creation of new counties.

*Corporations for municipal purposes shall not be created by special laws: Art. 11 § 10.*

**§ 29 Convict labor.** After the first day of January eighteen hundred and ninety the labor of convicts of this

state shall not be let out by contract to any person, co-partnership, company or corporation, and the legislature shall by law provide for the working of convicts for the benefit of the state.

**§ 30 Bribery or corrupt solicitation.** The offense of corrupt solicitation of members of the legislature, or of public officers of the state or any municipal division thereof, and any occupation or practice of solicitation of such members or officers to influence their official action, shall be defined by law, and shall be punished by fine and imprisonment. Any person may be compelled to testify in any lawful investigation or judicial proceeding against any person who may be charged with having committed the offense of bribery or corrupt solicitation, or practice of solicitation, and shall not be permitted to withhold his testimony on the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy, but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding—except for perjury in giving such testimony—and any person convicted of either of the offenses aforesaid, shall as part of the punishment therefor, be disqualified from ever holding any position of honor, trust or profit in this state. A member who has a private interest in any bill or measure proposed or pending before the legislature, shall disclose the fact to the house of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

**§ 31 Laws, when to take effect.** (This section stricken by *AMENDMENT 7*, see Art. 2 §§ 1 and 41.)

*Original text—Art. 2 § 31 LAWS, WHEN TO TAKE EFFECT—No law, except appropriation bills, shall take effect until ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it was enacted, unless in case of an emergency (which emergency must be expressed in the preamble or in the body of the act) the legislature shall otherwise direct by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house; said vote to be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the journals.*

**§ 32 Laws, how signed.** No bill shall become a law until the same shall have been signed by the presiding officer of each of the two houses in open session, and under such rules as the legislature shall prescribe.

**§ 33 Alien ownership.** [Repealed by *AMENDMENT 42*, 1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 20, p 2816. Approved November 8, 1966.]

*Amendment 29 (1953)—Art. 2 § 33 ALIEN OWNERSHIP—The ownership of lands by aliens, other than those who in good faith have declared their intention to become citizens of the United States, is prohibited in this state, except where acquired by inheritance, under mortgage or in good faith in the ordinary course of justice in the collection of debts; and all conveyances of lands hereafter made to any alien directly, or in trust for such alien, shall be void: Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to lands containing valuable deposits of minerals, metals, iron, coal, or fire clay, and the necessary land for mills and machinery to be used in the development thereof and the manufacture of the products therefrom: And provided further, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to the citizens of such of the Provinces of the Dominion of Canada as do not expressly or by implication prohibit ownership of provincial lands by citizens of this state. [ *AMENDMENT 29*, 1953 House Joint Resolution No. 16, p 853. Approved November 2, 1954.]*

*Amendment 24 (1950)—Art. 2 § 33 ALIEN OWNERSHIP—The ownership of lands by aliens, other than those who in good faith have declared their intention to become citizens of the United States, is*

prohibited in this state, except where acquired by inheritance, under mortgage or in good faith in the ordinary course of justice in the collection of debts; and all conveyances of lands hereafter made to any alien directly, or in trust for such alien, shall be void: *Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to lands containing valuable deposits of minerals, metals, iron, coal, or fire clay, and the necessary land for mills and machinery to be used in the development thereof and the manufacture of the products therefrom:* And provided further, *That the provisions of this section shall not apply to the citizens of such of the Provinces of the Dominion of Canada as do not expressly or by implication prohibit ownership of provincial lands by citizens of this state. Every corporation, the majority of the capital stock of which is owned by aliens, shall be considered an alien for the purposes of this prohibition.* [AMENDMENT 24, 1949 Senate Joint Resolution No. 9, p 999. Approved November, 1950.]

Original text—Art. 2 § 33 OWNERSHIP OF LANDS BY ALIENS, PROHIBITED—EXCEPTIONS—*The ownership of lands by aliens, other than those who in good faith have declared their intention to become citizens of the United States, is prohibited in this state, except where acquired by inheritance, under mortgage or in good faith in the ordinary course of justice in the collection of debts; and all conveyances of lands hereafter made to any alien directly or in trust for such alien shall be void: Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to lands containing valuable deposits of minerals, metals, iron, coal, or fire-clay, and the necessary land for mills and machinery to be used in the development thereof and the manufacture of the products therefrom. Every corporation, the majority of the capital stock of which is owned by aliens, shall be considered on alien for the purposes of this prohibition.*

**§ 34 Bureau of statistics, agriculture and immigration.** There shall be established in the office of the secretary of state, a bureau of statistics, agriculture and immigration, under such regulations as the legislature may provide.

**§ 35 Protection of employees.** The legislature shall pass necessary laws for the protection of persons working in mines, factories and other employments dangerous to life or deleterious to health; and fix pains and penalties for the enforcement of the same.

**§ 36 When bills must be introduced.** No bill shall be considered in either house unless the time of its introduction shall have been at least ten days before the final adjournment of the legislature, unless the legislature shall otherwise direct by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, said vote to be taken by yeas and nays and entered upon the journal, or unless the same be at a special session.

**§ 37 Revision or amendment.** No act shall ever be revised or amended by mere reference to its title, but the act revised or the section amended shall be set forth at full length.

**§ 38 Limitation on amendments.** No amendment to any bill shall be allowed which shall change the scope and object of the bill.

**§ 39 Free transportation to public officer prohibited.** It shall not be lawful for any person holding public office in this state to accept or use a pass or to purchase transportation from any railroad or other corporation, other than as the same may be purchased by the general public, and the legislature shall pass laws to enforce this provision.

**§ 40 Highway funds.** All fees collected by the State of Washington as license fees for motor vehicles and all excise taxes collected by the State of Washington on the sale, distribution or use of motor vehicle fuel and all other state revenue intended to be used for highway purposes, shall be paid into the state treasury and placed in a special fund to be used exclusively for highway purposes. Such highway purposes shall be construed to include the following:

(a) The necessary operating, engineering and legal expenses connected with the administration of public highways, county roads and city streets;

(b) The construction, reconstruction, maintenance, repair, and betterment of public highways, county roads, bridges and city streets; including the cost and expense of (1) acquisition of rights-of-way, (2) installing, maintaining and operating traffic signs and signal lights, (3) policing by the state of public highways, (4) operation of movable span bridges, (5) operation of ferries which are a part of any public highway, county road, or city street;

(c) The payment or refunding of any obligation of the State of Washington, or any political subdivision thereof, for which any of the revenues described in section 1 may have been legally pledged prior to the effective date of this act;

(d) Refunds authorized by law for taxes paid on motor vehicle fuels;

(e) The cost of collection of any revenues described in this section:

*Provided, That this section shall not be construed to include revenue from general or special taxes or excises not levied primarily for highway purposes, or apply to vehicle operator's license fees or any excise tax imposed on motor vehicles or the use thereof in lieu of a property tax thereon, or fees for certificates of ownership of motor vehicles.* [AMENDMENT 18, 1943 House Joint Resolution No. 4, p 938. Approved November, 1944.]

**§ 41 Laws, effective date, initiative, referendum—Amendment or repeal.** No act, law, or bill subject to referendum shall take effect until ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it was enacted. No act, law or bill approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon shall be amended or repealed by the legislature within a period of two years following such enactment: *Provided, That any such act, law or bill may be amended within two years after such enactment at any regular or special session of the legislature by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house with full compliance with section 12, Article III, of the Washington Constitution, and no amendatory law adopted in accordance with this provision shall be subject to referendum. But such enactment may be amended or repealed at any general regular or special election by direct vote of the people thereon. These provisions supersede the provisions of subsection (c) of section 1 of this article as amended by the seventh amendment to the Constitution of this state.* [AMENDMENT 26, 1951 Substitute Senate Joint Resolution No. 7, p 959. Approved November 4, 1952.]

**Reviser's note:** In third sentence, comma between "general" and "regular" omitted in conformity with enrolled resolution.

**§ 42 Governmental continuity during emergency periods.** The legislature, in order to insure continuity of state and local governmental operations in periods of emergency resulting from enemy attack, shall have the power and the duty, immediately upon and after adoption of this amendment, to enact legislation providing for prompt and temporary succession to the powers and duties of public offices of whatever nature and whether filled by election or appointment, the incumbents and legal successors of which may become unavailable for carrying on the powers and duties of such offices; the legislature shall likewise enact such other measures as may be necessary and proper for insuring the continuity of governmental operations during such emergencies. Legislation enacted under the powers conferred by this amendment shall in all respects conform to the remainder of the Constitution: *Provided*, That if, in the judgment of the legislature at the time of disaster, conformance to the provisions of the Constitution would be impracticable or would admit of undue delay, such legislation may depart during the period of emergency caused by enemy attack only, from the following sections of the Constitution:

Article 14, Sections 1 and 2, Seat of Government;

Article 2, Sections 8, 15 (Amendments 13 and 32), and 22, Membership, Quorum of Legislature and Passage of Bills;

Article 3, Section 10 (Amendment 6), Succession to Governorship: *Provided*, That the legislature shall not depart from Section 10, Article III, as amended by Amendment 6, of the state Constitution relating to the Governor's office so long as any successor therein named is available and capable of assuming the powers and duties of such office as therein prescribed;

Article 3, Section 13, Vacancies in State Offices;

Article 11, Section 6, Vacancies in County Offices;

Article 11, Section 2, Seat of County Government;

Article 3, Section 24, State Records. [AMENDMENT 39, 1961 House Joint Resolution No. 9, p 2758. Approved November, 1962.]

*Continuity of government act: Chapter 42.14 RCW.*

### ARTICLE III THE EXECUTIVE

**§ 1 Executive department.** The executive department shall consist of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, treasurer, auditor, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction, and a commissioner of public lands, who shall be severally chosen by the qualified electors of the state at the same time and place of voting as for the members of the legislature.

**§ 2 Governor, term of office.** The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for a term of four years, and until his successor is elected and qualified.

**§ 3 Other executive officers, terms of office.** The lieutenant governor, secretary of state, treasurer, auditor, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction, and commissioner of public lands, shall hold their offices for four years respectively, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

**§ 4 Returns of elections, canvass, etc.** The returns of every election for the officers named in the first section of this article shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government by the returning officers, directed to the secretary of state, who shall deliver the same to the speaker of the house of representatives at the first meeting of the house thereafter, who shall open, publish and declare the result thereof in the presence of a majority of the members of both houses. The person having the highest number of votes shall be declared duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given to such person, signed by the presiding officers of both houses; but if any two or more shall be highest and equal in votes for the same office, one of them shall be chosen by the joint vote of both houses. Contested elections for such officers shall be decided by the legislature in such manner as shall be determined by law. The terms of all officers named in section one of this article shall commence on the second Monday in January after their election until otherwise provided by law.

**§ 5 General duties of governor.** The governor may require information in writing from the officers of the state upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and shall see that the laws are faithfully executed.

**§ 6 Messages.** He shall communicate at every session by message to the legislature the condition of the affairs of the state, and recommend such measures as he shall deem expedient for their action.

**§ 7 Extra legislative sessions.** He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the legislature by proclamation, in which shall be stated the purposes for which the legislature is convened.

*Extraordinary sessions to reconsider vetoes: Art. 3 § 12.*

**§ 8 Commander-in-chief.** He shall be commander-in-chief of the military in the state except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

**§ 9 Pardoning power.** The pardoning power shall be vested in the governor under such regulations and restrictions as may be prescribed by law.

**§ 10 Vacancy in office of governor.** In case of the removal, resignation, death or disability of the governor, the duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor; and in case of a vacancy in both the offices of governor and lieutenant governor, the duties of the governor shall devolve upon the secretary of state. In addition to the line of succession to the office and duties of governor as hereinabove indicated, if the necessity shall arise, in order to fill the vacancy in the office of

governor, the following state officers shall succeed to the duties of governor and in the order named, viz.: Treasurer, auditor, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction and commissioner of public lands. In case of the death, disability, failure or refusal of the person regularly elected to the office of governor to qualify at the time provided by law, the duties of the office shall devolve upon the person regularly elected to and qualified for the office of lieutenant governor, who shall act as governor until the disability be removed, or a governor be elected; and in case of the death, disability, failure or refusal of both the governor and the lieutenant governor elect to qualify, the duties of the governor shall devolve upon the secretary of state; and in addition to the line of succession to the office and duties of governor as hereinabove indicated, if there shall be the failure or refusal of any officer named above to qualify, and if the necessity shall arise by reason thereof, then in that event in order to fill the vacancy in the office of governor, the following state officers shall succeed to the duties of governor in the order named, viz: Treasurer, auditor, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction and commissioner of public lands. Any person succeeding to the office of governor as in this section provided, shall perform the duties of such office only until the disability be removed, or a governor be elected and qualified; and if a vacancy occur more than thirty days before the next general election occurring within two years after the commencement of the term, a person shall be elected at such election to fill the office of governor for the remainder of the unexpired term. [AMENDMENT 6, 1909 p 642 § 1. Approved November, 1910.]

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

Original text—Art. 3 § 10 VACANCY IN—*In case of the removal, resignation, death, or disability of the governor, the duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor, and in case of a vacancy in both the offices of governor and lieutenant governor, the duties of governor shall devolve upon the secretary of state, who shall act as governor until the disability be removed or a governor elected.*

**§ 11 Remission of fines and forfeitures.** The governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law, and shall report to the legislature at its next meeting each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted, and the reasons for granting the same, and also the names of all persons in whose favor remission of fines and forfeitures shall have been made, and the several amounts remitted and the reasons for the remission.

**§ 12 Veto powers.** Every act which shall have passed the legislature shall be, before it becomes a law, presented to the governor. If he approves, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, which house shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall become a law; but in all such cases the

vote of both houses shall be determined by the yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for or against the bill shall be entered upon the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within five days, Sundays excepted, after it shall be presented to him, it shall become a law without his signature, unless the general adjournment shall prevent its return, in which case it shall become a law unless the governor, within twenty days next after the adjournment, Sundays excepted, shall file such bill with his objections thereto, in the office of secretary of state, who shall lay the same before the legislature at its next session in like manner as if it had been returned by the governor: *Provided*, That within forty-five days next after the adjournment, Sundays excepted, the legislature may, upon petition by a two-thirds majority or more of the membership of each house, reconvene in extraordinary session, not to exceed five days duration, solely to reconsider any bills vetoed. If any bill presented to the governor contain several sections or appropriation items, he may object to one or more sections or appropriation items while approving other portions of the bill: *Provided*, That he may not object to less than an entire section, except that if the section contain one or more appropriation items he may object to any such appropriation item or items. In case of objection he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the section or sections, appropriation item or items to which he objects and the reasons therefor; and the section or sections, appropriation item or items so objected to shall not take effect unless passed over the governor's objection, as hereinbefore provided. The provisions of Article 11, section 12 insofar as they are inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed. [AMENDMENT 62, 1974 Senate Joint Resolution No. 140. Approved November 5, 1974.]

*Veto power withheld from initiated and referred measures: Art. 2 § 1.*

Original text—Art. 3 § 12 VETO POWER—*Every act which shall have passed the legislature shall be, before it becomes a law, presented to the governor. If he approves, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, which house shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall become a law; but in all cases the vote of both houses shall be determined by the yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for or against the bill shall be entered upon the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within five days, Sundays excepted, after it shall be presented to him, it shall become a law without his signature, unless the general adjournment shall prevent its return, in which case it shall become a law unless the governor, within ten days next after the adjournment, Sundays excepted, shall file such bill with his objections thereto, in the office of secretary of state, who shall lay the same before the legislature at its next session in like manner as if it had been returned by the governor. If any bill presented to the governor contain several sections or items, he may object to one or more sections or items while approving other portions of the bill. In such case he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the section, or sections; item or items to which he objects and the reasons therefor, and the section or sections, item or items so objected to, shall not take effect unless passed over the governor's objection, as hereinbefore provided.*

*Veto power does not extend to initiated or referred measures: Art. 2 § 1(d).*

**§ 13 Vacancy in appointive office.** When, during a recess of the legislature, a vacancy shall happen in any office, the appointment to which is vested in the legislature, or when at any time a vacancy shall have occurred in any other state office, for the filling of which vacancy no provision is made elsewhere in this Constitution, the governor shall fill such vacancy by appointment, which shall expire when a successor shall have been elected and qualified.

*Appointment of governing boards of educational, reformatory and penal institutions: Art. 13 § 1.*

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

**§ 14 Salary.** The governor shall receive an annual salary of four thousand dollars, which may be increased by law, but shall never exceed six thousand dollars per annum.

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28 § 1, Art. 30.*

*Salaries of elective state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

**§ 15 Commissions, how issued.** All commissions shall issue in the name of the state, shall be signed by the governor, sealed with the seal of the state, and attested by the secretary of state.

**§ 16 Lieutenant governor, duties and salary.** The lieutenant governor shall be presiding officer of the state senate, and shall discharge such other duties as may be prescribed by law. He shall receive an annual salary of one thousand dollars, which may be increased by the legislature, but shall never exceed three thousand dollars per annum.

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28 § 1, Art. 30.*

*Salaries of elective state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

**§ 17 Secretary of state, duties and salary.** The secretary of state shall keep a record of the official acts of the legislature, and executive department of the state, and shall, when required, lay the same, and all matters relative thereto, before either branch of the legislature, and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law. He shall receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred dollars, which may be increased by the legislature, but shall never exceed three thousand dollars per annum.

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28 § 1, Art. 30.*

*Salaries of elective state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

**§ 18 Seal.** There shall be a seal of the state kept by the secretary of state for official purposes, which shall be called, "The Seal of the State of Washington."

*Design of the Seal: Art. 18 § 1.*

*State seal: RCW 1.20.080.*

**§ 19 State treasurer, duties and salary.** The treasurer shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed by law. He shall receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars, which may be increased by the legislature, but shall never exceed four thousand dollars per annum.

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28 § 1, Art. 30.*

*Salaries of elective state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

**§ 20 State auditor, duties and salary.** The auditor shall be auditor of public accounts, and shall have such powers and perform such duties in connection therewith as may be prescribed by law. He shall receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars, which may be increased by the legislature, but shall never exceed three thousand dollars per annum.

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28 § 1, Art. 30.*

*Salaries of elective state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

**§ 21 Attorney general, duties and salary.** The attorney general shall be the legal adviser of the state officers, and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law. He shall receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars, which may be increased by the legislature, but shall never exceed thirty-five hundred dollars per annum.

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28 § 1, Art. 30.*

*Salaries of elective state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

**§ 22 Superintendent of public instruction, duties and salary.** The superintendent of public instruction shall have supervision over all matters pertaining to public schools, and shall perform such specific duties as may be prescribed by law. He shall receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred dollars, which may be increased by law, but shall never exceed four thousand dollars per annum.

*Compensation of state officers: Art. 28 § 1, Art. 30.*

*Salaries of elective state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

**§ 23 Commissioner of public lands—Compensation.** The commissioner of public lands shall perform such duties and receive such compensation as the legislature may direct.

**§ 24 Records, where kept, etc.** The governor, secretary of state, treasurer, auditor, superintendent of public instruction, commissioner of public lands and attorney general shall severally keep the public records, books and papers relating to their respective offices, at the seat of government, at which place also the governor, secretary of state, treasurer and auditor shall reside.

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

**§ 25 Qualifications, compensation, offices which may be abolished.** No person, except a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of this state, shall be eligible to hold any state office. The compensation for state officers shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which they shall have been elected. The legislature may in its discretion abolish the offices of the lieutenant governor, auditor and commissioner of public lands. [AMENDMENT 31, 1955 Senate Joint Resolution No. 6, p 1861. Approved November 6, 1956.]

*Authorizing compensation increase during term: Art. 30 § 1.*

*Increase or diminution of compensation during term of office prohibited.*

*county, city, town or municipal officers: Art. 11 § 8.*

*judicial officers: Art. 4 § 13.*

*public officers: Art. 2 § 25.*

Original text—Art. 3 § 25 QUALIFICATIONS—*No person, except a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of this state, shall be eligible to hold any state office, and the state treasurer shall be ineligible for the term succeeding that for which he was elected. The compensation for state officers shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which they shall have been elected. The legislature may in its discretion abolish the offices of the lieutenant governor, auditor and commissioner of public lands.*

## ARTICLE IV THE JUDICIARY

**§ 1 Judicial power, where vested.** The judicial power of the state shall be vested in a supreme court, superior courts, justices of the peace, and such inferior courts as the legislature may provide.

*Court of appeals: Art. 4 § 29.*

**§ 2 Supreme court.** The supreme court shall consist of five judges, a majority of whom shall be necessary to form a quorum, and pronounce a decision. The said court shall always be open for the transaction of business except on nonjudicial days. In the determination of causes all decisions of the court shall be given in writing and the grounds of the decision shall be stated. The legislature may increase the number of judges of the supreme court from time to time and may provide for separate departments of said court.

**§ 2(a) Temporary performance of judicial duties.** When necessary for the prompt and orderly administration of justice a majority of the Supreme Court is empowered to authorize judges or retired judges of courts of record of this state, to perform, temporarily, judicial duties in the Supreme Court, and to authorize any superior court judge to perform judicial duties in any superior court of this state. [AMENDMENT 38, 1961 House Joint Resolution No. 6, p 2757. Approved November, 1962.]

**§ 3 Election and terms of supreme judges.** The judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state at large at the general state election at the times and places at which state officers are elected, unless some other time be provided by the legislature. The first election of judges of the supreme court shall be at the election which shall be held upon the adoption of this Constitution and the judges elected thereat shall be classified by lot, so that two shall hold their office for the term of three years, two for the term of five years, and one for the term of seven years. The lot shall be drawn by the judges who shall for that purpose assemble at the seat of government, and they shall cause the result thereof to be certified to the secretary of state, and filed in his office. The judge having the shortest term to serve not holding his office by appointment or election to fill a vacancy, shall be the chief justice, and shall preside at all sessions of the supreme court, and in case there shall be two judges having in like manner the same short term, the other judges of the supreme court shall determine which of them shall be chief justice. In case of the absence of the chief justice,

the judge having in like manner the shortest or next shortest term to serve shall preside. After the first election the terms of judges elected shall be six years from and after the second Monday in January next succeeding their election. If a vacancy occur in the office of a judge of the supreme court the governor shall appoint a person to hold the office until the election and qualification of a judge to fill the vacancy, which election shall take place at the next succeeding general election, and the judge so elected shall hold the office for the remainder of the unexpired term. The term of office of the judges of the supreme court, first elected, shall commence as soon as the state shall have been admitted into the Union, and continue for the term herein provided, and until their successors are elected and qualified. The sessions of the supreme court shall be held at the seat of government until otherwise provided by law.

**§ 3(a) Retirement of supreme court and superior court judges.** A judge of the supreme court or the superior court shall retire from judicial office at the end of the calendar year in which he attains the age of seventy-five years. The legislature may, from time to time, fix a lesser age for mandatory retirement, not earlier than the end of the calendar year in which any such judge attains the age of seventy years, as the legislature deems proper. This provision shall not affect the term to which any such judge shall have been elected or appointed prior to, or at the time of, approval and ratification of this provision. Notwithstanding the limitations of this section, the legislature may by general law authorize or require the retirement of judges for physical or mental disability, or any cause rendering judges incapable of performing their judicial duties. [AMENDMENT 25, 1951 House Joint Resolution No. 6, p 960. Approved November 4, 1952.]

**§ 4 Jurisdiction.** The supreme court shall have original jurisdiction in habeas corpus, and quo warranto and mandamus as to all state officers, and appellate jurisdiction in all actions and proceedings, excepting that its appellate jurisdiction shall not extend to civil actions at law for the recovery of money or personal property when the original amount in controversy, or the value of the property does not exceed the sum of two hundred dollars (\$200) unless the action involves the legality of a tax, impost, assessment, toll, municipal fine, or the validity of a statute. The supreme court shall also have power to issue writs of mandamus, review, prohibition, habeas corpus, certiorari and all other writs necessary and proper to the complete exercise of its appellate and revisory jurisdiction. Each of the judges shall have power to issue writs of habeas corpus to any part of the state upon petition by or on behalf of any person held in actual custody, and may make such writs returnable before himself, or before the supreme court, or before any superior court of the state or any judge thereof.

**§ 5 Superior court—Election of judges, terms of, etc.** There shall be in each of the organized counties of this state a superior court for which at least one judge shall be elected by the qualified electors of the county at the general state election: *Provided*, That until otherwise

directed by the legislature one judge only shall be elected for the counties of Spokane and Stevens; one judge for the county of Whitman; one judge for the counties of Lincoln, Okanogan, Douglas and Adams; one judge for the counties of Walla Walla and Franklin; one judge for the counties of Columbia, Garfield and Asotin; one judge for the counties of Kittitas, Yakima and Klickitat; one judge for the counties of Clarke, Skamania, Pacific, Cowlitz and Wahkiakum; one judge for the counties of Thurston, Chehalis, Mason and Lewis; one judge for the county of Pierce; one judge for the county of King; one judge for the counties of Jefferson, Island, Kitsap, San Juan and Clallam; and one judge for the counties of Whatcom, Skagit and Snohomish. In any county where there shall be more than one superior judge, there may be as many sessions of the superior court at the same time as there are judges thereof, and whenever the governor shall direct a superior judge to hold court in any county other than that for which he has been elected, there may be as many sessions of the superior court in said county at the same time as there are judges therein or assigned to duty therein by the governor, and the business of the court shall be so distributed and assigned by law or in the absence of legislation therefor, by such rules and orders of court as shall best promote and secure the convenient and expeditious transaction thereof. The judgments, decrees, orders and proceedings of any session of the superior court held by any one or more of the judges of such court shall be equally effectual as if all the judges of said court presided at such session. The first superior judges elected under this Constitution shall hold their offices for the period of three years, and until their successors shall be elected and qualified, and thereafter the term of office of all superior judges in this state shall be for four years from the second Monday in January next succeeding their election and until their successors are elected and qualified. The first election of judges of the superior court shall be at the election held for the adoption of this Constitution. If a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of the superior court, the governor shall appoint a person to hold the office until the election and qualification of a judge to fill the vacancy, which election shall be at the next succeeding general election, and the judge so elected shall hold office for the remainder of the unexpired term.

*Supreme court may authorize superior court judge to perform judicial duties in any superior court: Art. 4 § 2(a).*

**§ 6 Jurisdiction of superior courts.** The superior court shall have original jurisdiction in all cases in equity and in all cases at law which involve the title or possession of real property, or the legality of any tax, impost, assessment, toll, or municipal fine, and in all other cases in which the demand or the value of the property in controversy amounts to three thousand dollars or as otherwise determined by law, or a lesser sum in excess of the jurisdiction granted to justices of the peace and other inferior courts, and in all criminal cases amounting to felony, and in all cases of misdemeanor not otherwise provided for by law; of actions of forcible

entry and detainer; of proceedings in insolvency; of actions to prevent or abate a nuisance; of all matters of probate, of divorce, and for annulment of marriage; and for such special cases and proceedings as are not otherwise provided for. The superior court shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases and of all proceedings in which jurisdiction shall not have been by law vested exclusively in some other court; and said court shall have the power of naturalization and to issue papers therefor. They shall have such appellate jurisdiction in cases arising in justices' and other inferior courts in their respective counties as may be prescribed by law. They shall always be open, except on nonjudicial days, and their process shall extend to all parts of the state. Said courts and their judges shall have power to issue writs of mandamus, quo warranto, review, certiorari, prohibition, and writs of habeas corpus, on petition by or on behalf of any person in actual custody in their respective counties. Injunctions and writs of prohibition and of habeas corpus may be issued and served on legal holidays and nonjudicial days. [AMENDMENT 65, part, 1977 Senate Joint Resolution No. 113. Approved November 8, 1977.]

*Amendment 65 also amended Art. 4 § 10.*

*Amendment 28, part (1951)—Art. 4 § 6 JURISDICTION OF SUPERIOR COURTS—The superior court shall have original jurisdiction in all cases in equity and in all cases at law which involve the title or possession of real property, or the legality of any tax, impost, assessment, toll, or municipal fine, and in all other cases in which the demand or the value of the property in controversy amounts to one thousand dollars, or a lesser sum in excess of the jurisdiction granted to justices of the peace and other inferior courts, and in all criminal cases amounting to felony, and in all cases of misdemeanor not otherwise provided for by law; of actions of forcible entry and detainer, of proceedings in insolvency; of actions to prevent or abate a nuisance; of all matters of probate, of divorce, and for annulment of marriage; and for such special cases and proceedings as are not otherwise provided for. The superior court shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases and of all proceedings in which jurisdiction shall not have been by law vested exclusively in some other court; and said court shall have the power of naturalization and to issue papers therefor. They shall have such appellate jurisdiction in cases arising in justices' and other inferior courts in their respective counties as may be prescribed by law. They shall always be open, except on nonjudicial days, and their process shall extend to all parts of the state. Said courts and their judges shall have power to issue writs of mandamus, quo warranto, review, certiorari, prohibition, and writs of habeas corpus, on petition by or on behalf of any person in actual custody in their respective counties. Injunctions and writs of prohibition and of habeas corpus may be issued and served on legal holidays and nonjudicial days. [AMENDMENT 28, part, 1951 Substitute House Joint Resolution No. 13, p 962. Approved November 4, 1952.]*

*Note: Amendment 28 also amended Art. 4 § 10.*

*Original text—Art. 4 § 6 JURISDICTION OF SUPERIOR COURTS—The superior court shall have original jurisdiction in all cases in equity, and in all cases at law which involve the title or possession of real property, or the legality of any tax, impost, assessment, toll or municipal fine, and in all other cases in which the demand, or the value of the property in controversy amounts to one hundred dollars, and in all criminal cases amounting to felony, and in all cases of misdemeanor not otherwise provided for by law; of actions of forcible entry and detainer, of proceedings in insolvency; of actions to prevent or abate a nuisance; of all matters of probate, of divorce, and for annulment of marriage; and for such special cases and proceedings as are not otherwise provided for. The superior court shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases and of all proceedings in which jurisdiction shall not have been by law vested exclusively in some other court; and said court shall have the power of naturalization, and to issue papers therefor. They shall have such appellate jurisdiction in cases arising in justice's and other inferior courts in their respective counties as may be prescribed by law.*



*They shall be always open except on non-judicial days, and their process shall extend to all parts of the state. Said courts and their judges shall have power to issue writs of mandamus, quo warranto, review, certiorari, prohibition, and writs of habeas corpus on petition by or on behalf of any person in actual custody in their respective counties. Injunctions and writs of prohibition and of habeas corpus may be issued and served on legal holidays and non-judicial days.*

**§ 7 Exchange of judges—Judge pro tempore.** The judge of any superior court may hold a superior court in any county at the request of the judge of the superior court thereof, and upon the request of the governor it shall be his duty to do so. A case in the superior court may be tried by a judge, pro tempore, who must be a member of the bar, agreed upon in writing by the parties litigant, or their attorneys of record, approved by the court and sworn to try the case.

**§ 8 Absence of judicial officer.** Any judicial officer who shall absent himself from the state for more than sixty consecutive days shall be deemed to have forfeited his office: *Provided*, That in cases of extreme necessity the governor may extend the leave of absence such time as the necessity therefor shall exist.

**§ 9 Removal of judges, attorney general, etc.** Any judge of any court of record, the attorney general, or any prosecuting attorney may be removed from office by joint resolution of the legislature, in which three-fourths of the members elected to each house shall concur, for incompetency, corruption, malfeasance, or delinquency in office, or other sufficient cause stated in such resolution. But no removal shall be made unless the officer complained of shall have been served with a copy of the charges against him as the ground of removal, and shall have an opportunity of being heard in his defense. Such resolution shall be entered at length on the journal of both houses and on the question of removal the ayes and nays shall also be entered on the journal.

*Removal, censure, suspension, or retirement of judges or justices: Art. 4 § 31.*

**§ 10 Justices of the peace.** The legislature shall determine the number of justices of the peace to be elected and shall prescribe by law the powers, duties and jurisdiction of justices of the peace: *Provided*, That such jurisdiction granted by the legislature shall not trench upon the jurisdiction of superior or other courts of record, except that justices of the peace may be made police justices of incorporated cities and towns. Justices of the peace shall have original jurisdiction in cases where the demand or value of the property in controversy is less than three hundred dollars or such greater sum, not to exceed three thousand dollars or as otherwise determined by law, as shall be prescribed by the legislature. In incorporated cities or towns having more than five thousand inhabitants, the justices of the peace shall receive such salary as may be provided by law, and shall receive no fees for their own use. [AMENDMENT 65, part, 1977 Senate Joint Resolution No. 113. Approved November 8, 1977.]

Amendment 65 also amended Art. 4 § 6.

Prior amendment of Art. 4 § 6 and § 10, see Amendment 28.

Amendment 28, part (1951)—Art. 4 § 10 JUSTICES OF THE PEACE—*The legislature shall determine the number of justices of the peace to be elected and shall prescribe by law the powers, duties and jurisdiction of justices of the peace: Provided, That such jurisdiction granted by the legislature shall not trench upon the jurisdiction of superior or other courts of record, except that justices of the peace may be made police justices of incorporated cities and towns. Justices of the peace shall have original jurisdiction in cases where the demand or value of the property in controversy is less than three hundred dollars or such greater sum, not to exceed one thousand dollars, as shall be prescribed by the legislature. In incorporated cities or towns having more than five thousand inhabitants, the justices of the peace shall receive such salary as may be provided by law, and shall receive no fees for their own use.* [AMENDMENT 28, part, 1951 Substitute House Joint Resolution No. 13, p 962. Approved November 4, 1952.]

**Note:** Amendment 28 also amended Art. 4 § 6.

Original text—Art. 4 § 10 JUSTICES OF THE PEACE—*The legislature shall determine the number of justices of the peace to be elected in incorporated cities or towns and in precincts, and shall prescribe by law the powers, duties and jurisdiction of justices of the peace; Provided, That such jurisdiction granted by the legislature shall not trench upon the jurisdiction of superior or other courts of record, except that justices of the peace may be made police justices of incorporated cities and towns. In incorporated cities or towns having more than five thousand inhabitants the justices of the peace shall receive such salary as may be provided by law, and shall receive no fees for their own use.*

**§ 11 Courts of record.** The supreme court and the superior courts shall be courts of record, and the legislature shall have power to provide that any of the courts of this state, excepting justices of the peace, shall be courts of record.

**§ 12 Inferior courts.** The legislature shall prescribe by law the jurisdiction and powers of any of the inferior courts which may be established in pursuance of this Constitution.

**§ 13 Salaries of judicial officers—How paid, etc.** No judicial officer, except court commissioners and unsalaried justices of the peace, shall receive to his own use any fees or perquisites of office. The judges of the supreme court and judges of the superior courts shall severally at stated times, during their continuance in office, receive for their services the salaries prescribed by law therefor, which shall not be increased after their election, nor during the term for which they shall have been elected. The salaries of the judges of the supreme court shall be paid by the state. One-half of the salary of each of the superior court judges shall be paid by the state, and the other one-half by the county or counties for which he is elected. In cases where a judge is provided for more than one county, that portion of his salary which is to be paid by the counties shall be apportioned between or among them according to the assessed value of their taxable property, to be determined by the assessment next preceding the time for which such salary is to be paid.

*Authorizing compensation increase during term: Art. 30 § 1.*

*Increase or diminution of compensation during term of office prohibited*

*county, city or municipal officers: Art. 11 § 8.*

*public officers: Art. 2 § 25.*

*state officers: Art. 3 § 25.*

**§ 14 Salaries of supreme and superior court judges.** Each of the judges of the supreme court shall receive an



annual salary of four thousand dollars (\$4,000); each of the superior court judges shall receive an annual salary of three thousand dollars (\$3,000), which said salaries shall be payable quarterly. The legislature may increase the salaries of judges herein provided.

*Salaries of supreme court judges: RCW 2.04.090.*

*Salaries of superior court judges: RCW 2.08.090.*

**§ 15 Ineligibility of judges.** The judges of the supreme court and the judges of the superior court shall be ineligible to any other office or public employment than a judicial office, or employment, during the term for which they shall have been elected.

**§ 16 Charging juries.** Judges shall not charge juries with respect to matters of fact, nor comment thereon, but shall declare the law.

**§ 17 Eligibility of judges.** No person shall be eligible to the office of judge of the supreme court, or judge of a superior court, unless he shall have been admitted to practice in the courts of record of this state, or of the Territory of Washington.

**§ 18 Supreme court reporter.** The judges of the supreme court shall appoint a reporter for the decisions of that court, who shall be removable at their pleasure. He shall receive such annual salary as shall be prescribed by law.

**§ 19 Judges may not practice law.** No judge of a court of record shall practice law in any court of this state during his continuance in office.

**§ 20 Decisions, when to be made.** Every cause submitted to a judge of a superior court for his decision shall be decided by him within ninety days from the submission thereof; *Provided*, That if within said period of ninety days a rehearing shall have been ordered, then the period within which he is to decide shall commence at the time the cause is submitted upon such a hearing.

**§ 21 Publication of opinions.** The legislature shall provide for the speedy publication of opinions of the supreme court, and all opinions shall be free for publication by any person.

**§ 22 Clerk of the supreme court.** The judges of the supreme court shall appoint a clerk of that court who shall be removable at their pleasure, but the legislature may provide for the election of the clerk of the supreme court, and prescribe the term of his office. The clerk of the supreme court shall receive such compensation by salary only as shall be provided by law.

**§ 23 Court commissioners.** There may be appointed in each county, by the judge of the superior court having jurisdiction therein, one or more court commissioners, not exceeding three in number, who shall have authority to perform like duties as a judge of the superior court at chambers, subject to revision by such judge, to take depositions and to perform such other business connected

with the administration of justice as may be prescribed by law.

**§ 24 Rules for superior courts.** The judges of the superior courts, shall from time to time, establish uniform rules for the government of the superior courts.

**§ 25 Reports of superior court judges.** Superior judges, shall on or before the first day of November in each year, report in writing to the judges of the supreme court such defects and omissions in the laws as their experience may suggest, and the judges of the supreme court shall on or before the first day of January in each year report in writing to the governor such defects and omissions in the laws as they may believe to exist.

**§ 26 Clerk of the superior court.** The county clerk shall be by virtue of his office, clerk of the superior court.

**§ 27 Style of process.** The style of all process shall be, "The State of Washington," and all prosecutions shall be conducted in its name and by its authority.

**§ 28 Oath of judges.** Every judge of the supreme court, and every judge of a superior court shall, before entering upon the duties of his office, take and subscribe an oath that he will support the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Washington, and will faithfully and impartially discharge the duties of judge to the best of his ability, which oath shall be filed in the office of the secretary of state.

**§ 29 Election of superior court judges.** Notwithstanding any provision of this Constitution to the contrary, if, after the last day as provided by law for the withdrawal of declarations of candidacy has expired, only one candidate has filed for any single position of superior court judge in any county containing a population of one hundred thousand or more, no primary or election shall be held as to such position, and a certificate of election shall be issued to such candidate. If, after any contested primary for superior court judge in any county, only one candidate is entitled to have his name printed on the general election ballot for any single position, no election shall be held as to such position, and a certificate of election shall be issued to such candidate: *Provided*, That in the event that there is filed with the county auditor within ten days after the date of the primary, a petition indicating that a write in campaign will be conducted for such single position and signed by one hundred registered voters qualified to vote with respect of the office, then such single position shall be subject to the general election. Provisions for the contingency of the death or disqualification of a sole candidate between the last date for withdrawal and the time when the election would be held but for the provisions of this section, and such other provisions as may be deemed necessary to implement the provisions of this section, may be enacted by the legislature. [AMENDMENT 41, 1965 ex.s.]

Substitute Senate Joint Resolution No. 6, p 2815. Approved November 8, 1966.]

§ 30 **Court of appeals.** (1) *Authorization.* In addition to the courts authorized in section 1 of this article, judicial power is vested in a court of appeals, which shall be established by statute.

(2) *Jurisdiction.* The jurisdiction of the court of appeals shall be as provided by statute or by rules authorized by statute.

(3) *Review of Superior Court.* Superior court actions may be reviewed by the court of appeals or by the supreme court as provided by statute or by rule authorized by statute.

(4) *Judges.* The number, manner of election, compensation, terms of office, removal and retirement of judges of the court of appeals shall be as provided by statute.

(5) *Administration and Procedure.* The administration and procedures of the court of appeals shall be as provided by rules issued by the supreme court.

(6) *Conflicts.* The provisions of this section shall supersede any conflicting provisions in prior sections of this article. [AMENDMENT 50, 1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 6. Approved November 5, 1968.]

*Note:* This section which was adopted as Sec. 29 is herein renumbered Sec. 30 to avoid confusion with Sec. 29, supra.

§ 31 **Judicial qualifications commission—Removal, censure, suspension, or retirement of judges or justices.** There shall be a judicial qualifications commission consisting of a judge selected by and from the court of appeals judges, a judge selected by and from the superior court judges, a judge selected by and from the district court judges, two persons admitted to the practice of law in this state selected by the state bar association, and two persons who are not attorneys appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate.

The supreme court may censure, suspend, or remove a judge or justice for violating a rule of judicial conduct and may retire a judge or justice for disability which is permanent or is likely to become permanent and which seriously interferes with the performance of judicial duties. The office of a judge or justice retired or removed by the supreme court becomes vacant, and that person is ineligible for judicial office until eligibility is reinstated by the supreme court. The salary of a removed judge or justice shall cease.

The supreme court shall specify the effect upon salary when disciplinary action other than removal is taken. The supreme court may not discipline or retire a judge or justice until the judicial qualifications commission recommends after notice and hearing that action be taken and the supreme court conducts a hearing, after notice, to review commission proceedings and findings against a judge or justice.

The legislature shall provide for commissioners' terms of office and compensation. The commission shall establish rules of procedure for commission proceedings including due process and confidentiality of proceedings. [AMENDMENT 71, 1980 Substitute House Joint Resolution No. 37. Approved November 4, 1980.]

*Removal by legislature: Art. 4 § 9.*

## ARTICLE V IMPEACHMENT

§ 1 **Impeachment—Power of and procedure.** The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment. The concurrence of a majority of all the members shall be necessary to an impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the senate, and, when sitting for that purpose, the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation to do justice according to law and evidence. When the governor or lieutenant governor is on trial, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. No person shall be convicted without a concurrence of two-thirds of the senators elected.

§ 2 **Officers liable to.** The governor and other state and judicial officers, except judges and justices of courts not of record, shall be liable to impeachment for high crimes or misdemeanors, or malfeasance in office, but judgment in such cases shall extend only to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of honor, trust or profit, in the state. The party, whether convicted or acquitted, shall, nevertheless, be liable to prosecution, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

§ 3 **Removal from office.** All officers not liable to impeachment shall be subject to removal for misconduct or malfeasance in office, in such manner as may be provided by law.

## ARTICLE VI ELECTIONS AND ELECTIVE RIGHTS

§ 1 **Qualifications of electors.** All persons of the age of eighteen years or over who are citizens of the United States and who have lived in the state, county, and precinct thirty days immediately preceding the election at which they offer to vote, except those disqualified by Article VI, section 3 of this Constitution, shall be entitled to vote at all elections. [AMENDMENT 63, 1974 Senate Joint Resolution No. 143. Approved November 5, 1974.]

Amendment 5 (1909)—Art. 6 § 1 QUALIFICATIONS OF ELECTORS—*All persons of the age of twenty-one years or over, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections: They shall be citizens of the United States; they shall have lived in the state one year, and in the county ninety days, and in the city, town, ward or precinct thirty days immediately preceding the election at which they offer to vote; they shall be able to read and speak the English language: Provided, That Indians not taxed shall never be allowed the elective franchise: And further provided, That this amendment shall not affect the rights of franchise of any person who is now a qualified elector of this state. The legislative authority shall enact laws defining the manner of ascertaining the qualifications of voters as to their ability to read and speak the English language, and providing for punishment of persons voting or registering in violation of the provision of this section. There shall be no denial of the elective franchise at any election on account of sex.* [AMENDMENT 5, 1909 p 26 § 1. Approved November, 1910.]

Amendment 2 (1896)—Art. 6 § 1 QUALIFICATIONS OF VOTERS. *All male persons of the age of twenty-one years or over, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections: They shall be citizens of the United States; they shall have lived in the state*

one year, and in the county ninety days, and in the city, town, ward or precinct thirty days immediately preceding the election at which they offer to vote; they shall be able to read and speak the English language: Provided, That Indians not taxed shall never be allowed the elective franchise: And further provided, That this amendment shall not effect [affect] the right of franchise of any person who is now a qualified elector of this state. The legislature shall enact laws defining the manner of ascertaining the qualifications of voters as to their ability to read and speak the English language, and providing for punishment of persons voting or registering in violation of the provisions of this section. [AMENDMENT 2, 1895 p 60 § 1. Approved November, 1896.]

Original text—Art. 6 § 1 QUALIFICATIONS OF ELECTORS—All male persons of the age of twenty-one years or over, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections: They shall be citizens of the United States; They shall have lived in the state one year, and in the county ninety days, and in the city, town, ward or precinct thirty days immediately preceding the election at which they offer to vote; Provided, that Indians not taxed shall never be allowed the elective franchise; Provided, further; that all male persons who at the time of the adoption of this Constitution are qualified electors of the Territory, shall be electors.

**§ 1A Voter qualifications for presidential elections.** In consideration of those citizens of the United States who become residents of the state of Washington during the year of a presidential election with the intention of making this state their permanent residence, this section is for the purpose of authorizing such persons who can meet all qualifications for voting as set forth in section 1 of this article, except for residence, to vote for presidential electors or for the office of President and Vice-President of the United States, as the case may be, but no other: *Provided*, That such persons have resided in the state at least sixty days immediately preceding the presidential election concerned.

The legislature shall establish the time, manner and place for such persons to cast such presidential ballots. [AMENDMENT 46, 1965 ex.s. Substitute House Joint Resolution No. 4, p 2820. Approved November 8, 1966.]

**§ 2 School elections—Franchise, how extended.** This section stricken by AMENDMENT 5, see Art. 6 § 1.

Original text—Art. 6 § 2 SCHOOL ELECTIONS—FRANCHISE, HOW EXTENDED—The legislature may provide that there shall be no denial of the elective franchise at any school election on account of sex.

**§ 3 Who disqualified.** All idiots, insane persons, and persons convicted of infamous crime unless restored to their civil rights are excluded from the elective franchise.

**§ 4 Residence, contingencies affecting.** For the purpose of voting and eligibility to office no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence or lost it by reason of his absence, while in the civil or military service of the state or of the United States, nor while a student at any institution of learning, nor while kept at public expense at any poor-house or other asylum, nor while confined in public prison, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States, or of the high seas.

**§ 5 Voter—When privileged from arrest.** Voters shall in all cases except treason, felony, and breach of

the peace be privileged from arrest during their attendance at elections and in going to, and returning therefrom. No elector shall be required to do military duty on the day of any election except in time of war or public danger.

**§ 6 Ballot.** All elections shall be by ballot. The legislature shall provide for such method of voting as will secure to every elector absolute secrecy in preparing and depositing his ballot.

**§ 7 Registration.** The legislature shall enact a registration law, and shall require a compliance with such law before any elector shall be allowed to vote; *Provided*, that this provision is not compulsory upon the legislature except as to cities and towns having a population of over five hundred inhabitants. In all other cases the legislature may or may not require registration as a pre-requisite to the right to vote, and the same system of registration need not be adopted for both classes.

**§ 8 Elections, time of holding.** The first election of county and district officers not otherwise provided for in this Constitution shall be on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November 1890, and thereafter all elections for such officers shall be held bi-ennially on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November. The first election of all state officers not otherwise provided for in this Constitution, after the election held for the adoption of this Constitution, shall be on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, 1892, and the elections for such state officers shall be held in every fourth year thereafter on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday in November.

*Cf. Art. 27 § 14.*

## ARTICLE VII REVENUE AND TAXATION

**§ 1 Taxation.** The power of taxation shall never be suspended, surrendered or contracted away. All taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of property within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax and shall be levied and collected for public purposes only. The word "property" as used herein shall mean and include everything, whether tangible or intangible, subject to ownership. All real estate shall constitute one class: *Provided*, That the legislature may tax mines and mineral resources and lands devoted to reforestation by either a yield tax or an ad valorem tax at such rate as it may fix, or by both. Such property as the legislature may by general laws provide shall be exempt from taxation. Property of the United States and of the state, counties, school districts and other municipal corporations, and credits secured by property actually taxed in this state, not exceeding in value the value of such property, shall be exempt from taxation. The legislature shall have power, by appropriate legislation, to exempt personal property to the amount of three hundred (\$300.00) dollars for each head of a family liable to assessment and taxation under the provisions of the laws of this

state of which the individual is the actual bona fide owner. [AMENDMENT 14, 1929 p 499 § 1. Approved November, 1930.]

**Reviser's note:** Amendment 14 amended Art. 7 by striking all of §§ 1, 2, 3 and 4. Subsequently, Amendment 17 added a new § 2, and Amendment 19 added a new § 3.

Original text—Art. 7 § 1 ANNUAL STATE TAX—*All property in the state, not exempt under the laws of the United States, or under this Constitution, shall be taxed in proportion to its value, to be ascertained as provided by law. The legislature shall provide by law for an annual tax sufficient, with other sources of revenue to defray the estimated ordinary expenses of the state for each fiscal year. And for the purpose of paying the state debt, if there be any, the legislature shall provide for levying a tax annually, sufficient to pay the annual interest and principal of such debt within twenty years from the final passage of the law creating the debt.*

Amendment 3 (1900)—Art. 7 § 2, was amended by adding the following proviso: "*And provided further, That the legislature shall have power, by appropriate legislation, to exempt personal property to the amount of three hundred dollars (\$300) for each head of a family liable to assessment and taxation under the provisions of the laws of this state of which the individual is the actual and bona fide owner.*" [AMENDMENT 3, 1899 p 121 § 1. Approved November, 1900.]

Original text—Art. 7 § 2 TAXATION—UNIFORMITY AND EQUALITY—EXEMPTION—*The legislature shall provide by law a uniform and equal rate of assessment and taxation on all property in the state, according to its value in money, and shall prescribe such regulations by general law as shall secure a just valuation for taxation of all property, so that every person and corporation shall pay a tax in proportion to the value of his, her, or its property; Provided, that a deduction of debts from credits may be authorized: Provided, further, that the property of the United States and of the state, counties, school districts and other municipal corporations, and such other property as the legislature may by general laws provide, shall be exempt from taxation.*

Original text—Art. 7 § 3 ASSESSMENT OF CORPORATE PROPERTY—*The legislature shall provide by general law for the assessing and levying of taxes on all corporation property as near as may be by the same methods as are provided for the assessing and levying of taxes on individual property.*

Original text—Art. 7 § 4 NO SURRENDER OF POWER OR SUSPENSION OF TAX ON CORPORATE PROPERTY—*The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the state shall be a party.*

**§ 2 Limitation on levies.** Except as hereinafter provided and notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the aggregate of all tax levies upon real and personal property by the state and all taxing districts now existing or hereafter created, shall not in any year exceed one per centum of the true and fair value of such property in money: *Provided, however, That nothing herein shall prevent levies at the rates now provided by law by or for any port or public utility district. The term "taxing district" for the purposes of this section shall mean any political subdivision, municipal corporation, district, or other governmental agency authorized by law to levy, or have levied for it, ad valorem taxes on property, other than a port or public utility district. Such aggregate limitation or any specific limitation imposed by law in conformity therewith may be exceeded only*

(a) By any taxing district when specifically authorized so to do by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy such

additional tax submitted not more than twelve months prior to the date on which the proposed levy is to be made and not oftener than twice in such twelve month period, either at a special election or at the regular election of such taxing district, at which election the number of persons voting "yes" on the proposition shall constitute three-fifths of a number equal to forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election when the number of electors voting on the proposition does not exceed forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district in the last preceding general election; or by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy when the number of electors voting on the proposition exceeds forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district in the last preceding general election: *Provided, That notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, any proposition pursuant to this subsection to levy additional tax for the support of the common schools may provide such support for a two year period;*

(b) By any taxing district otherwise authorized by law to issue general obligation bonds for capital purposes, for the sole purpose of making the required payments of principal and interest on general obligation bonds issued solely for capital purposes, other than the replacement of equipment, when authorized so to do by majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to issue such bonds and to pay the principal and interest thereon by an annual tax levy in excess of the limitation herein provided during the term of such bonds, submitted not oftener than twice in any calendar year, at an election held in the manner provided by law for bond elections in such taxing district, at which election the total number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election: *Provided, That any such taxing district shall have the right by vote of its governing body to refund any general obligation bonds of said district issued for capital purposes only, and to provide for the interest thereon and amortization thereof by annual levies in excess of the tax limitation provided for herein, And provided further, That the provisions of this section shall also be subject to the limitations contained in Article VIII, Section 6, of this Constitution;*

(c) By the state or any taxing district for the purpose of paying the principal or interest on general obligation bonds outstanding on December 6, 1934; or for the purpose of preventing the impairment of the obligation of a contract when ordered so to do by a court of last resort. [AMENDMENT 64, 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 137. Approved November 2, 1976.]

Prior amendments of Art. 7 § 2, see Amendments 17, 55, and 59.

Amendment 59 (1971) and Amendment 55 (1971)—Art. 7 § 2 LIMITATION ON LEVIES—*Except as hereinafter provided and notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the aggregate of all tax levies upon real and personal property by the state and all taxing districts now existing or hereafter created, shall not in any year exceed one per centum of the true and fair value of such property in money: Provided, however, That nothing herein shall prevent levies at the rates now provided by law by or for any port or public utility district. The term "taxing district" for the purposes of this section shall mean any*

political subdivision, municipal corporation, district, or other governmental agency authorized by law to levy, or have levied for it, ad valorem taxes on property, other than a port or public utility district. Such aggregate limitation or any specific limitation imposed by law in conformity therewith may be exceeded only

(a) By any taxing district when specifically authorized so to do by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy such additional tax submitted not more than twelve months prior to the date on which the proposed levy is to be made and not oftener than twice in such twelve month period, either at a special election or at the regular election of such taxing district, at which election the number of persons voting "yes" on the proposition shall constitute three-fifths of a number equal to forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election when the number of electors voting on the proposition does not exceed forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district in the last preceding general election; or by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy when the number of electors voting on the proposition exceeds forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district in the last preceding general election;

(b) By any taxing district otherwise authorized by law to issue general obligation bonds for capital purposes, for the sole purpose of making the required payments of principal and interest on general obligation bonds issued solely for capital purposes, other than the replacement of equipment, when authorized so to do by majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to issue such bonds and to pay the principal and interest thereon by an annual tax levy in excess of the limitation herein provided during the term of such bonds, submitted not oftener than twice in any calendar year, at an election held in the manner provided by law for bond elections in such taxing district, at which election the total number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election: Provided, That any such taxing district shall have the right by vote of its governing body to refund any general obligation bonds of said district issued for capital purposes only, and to provide for the interest thereon and amortization thereof by annual levies in excess of the tax limitation provided for herein, And provided further, That the provisions of this section shall also be subject to the limitations contained in Article VIII, Section 6, of this Constitution;

(c) By the state or any taxing district for the purpose of paying the principal or interest on general obligation bonds outstanding on December 6, 1934; or for the purpose of preventing the impairment of the obligation of a contract when ordered so to do by a court of last resort. [(i) AMENDMENT 59, 1971 House Joint Resolution No. 47, p 1834. Approved November, 1972. (ii) AMENDMENT 55, 1971 Senate Joint Resolution No. 1, p 1827. Approved November, 1972.]

**Reviser's note:** Article 7 § 2 was twice amended in different respects at the November 1972 general election by the ratification of both S.J.R. No. 1. (AMENDMENT 55) and H.J.R. No. 47. (AMENDMENT 59.) 1971 HJR No. 47 contained the following paragraph:

"Be It Further Resolved, That the foregoing amendment shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the state in such a manner that they may vote for or against it separately from the proposed amendment to Article VII, section 2, (Amendment 17) of the Constitution of the State of Washington contained in Senate Joint Resolution No. 1: Provided, That if both proposed amendments are approved and ratified, both shall become part of the Constitution" [1971 House Joint Resolution No. 47, part, p 1834]

The section as printed above reflects the content of both amendments.

Amendment 17 (1944)—Art. 7 § 2 FORTY MILL LIMIT—Except as hereinafter provided and notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the aggregate of all tax levies upon real and personal property by the state and all taxing districts now existing or hereafter created, shall not in any year exceed forty mills on the dollar of assessed valuation, which assessed valuation shall be fifty per centum of the true and fair value of such property in money: Provided, however, That nothing herein shall prevent levies at the rates now provided by law by or for any port or public utility district. The term "taxing district" for the purposes of this section shall mean any political subdivision, municipal corporation, district, or other governmental agency authorized by law to levy, or have levied for it, ad valorem taxes on property, other than a port or public utility district. Such aggregate limitation or any specific limitation imposed by law in conformity therewith may be exceeded only

(a) By any taxing district when specifically authorized so to do by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy such additional tax submitted not more than twelve months prior to the date on which the proposed levy is to be made and not oftener than twice in such twelve month period, either at a special election or at the regular election of such taxing district, at which election the number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election;

(b) By any taxing district otherwise authorized by law to issue general obligation bonds for capital purposes, for the sole purpose of making the required payments of principal and interest on general obligation bonds issued solely for capital purposes, other than the replacement of equipment, when authorized so to do by majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to issue such bonds and to pay the principal and interest thereon by an annual tax levy in excess of the limitation herein provided during the term of such bonds, submitted not oftener than twice in any calendar year, at an election held in the manner provided by law for bond elections in such taxing district, at which election the total number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election: Provided, That any such taxing district shall have the right by vote of its governing body to refund any general obligation bonds of said district issued for capital purposes only, and to provide for the interest thereon and amortization thereof by annual levies in excess of the tax limitation provided for herein, and Provided further, That the provisions of this section shall also be subject to the limitations contained in Article VIII, Section 6, of this Constitution;

(c) By the state or any taxing district for the purpose of paying the principal or interest on general obligation bonds outstanding on December 6, 1934; or for the purpose of preventing the impairment of the obligation of a contract when ordered so to do by a court of last resort. [AMENDMENT 17, 1943 House Joint Resolution No. 1, p 936. Approved November, 1944.]

Original Section 2, as amended by Amendment 3, was stricken by Amendment 14: The original section and Amendment 3, are set out following Art. 7, Sec. 1, above.

**§ 3 Taxation of federal agencies and property.** The United States and its agencies and instrumentalities, and their property, may be taxed under any of the tax laws of this state, whenever and in such manner as such taxation may be authorized or permitted under the laws of the United States, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the Constitution of this state. [AMENDMENT 19, 1945 House Joint Resolution No. 9, p 932. Approved November, 1946.]

**Reviser's note:** Original section 3 was stricken by Amendment 14. The original section is set out following Art. 7 § 1, above.

**§ 4 No surrender of power or suspension of tax on corporate property.**

**Reviser's note:** § 4 was stricken by Amendment 14. It is set out following Art. 7 § 1, above.

**§ 5 Taxes, how levied.** No tax shall be levied except in pursuance of law; and every law imposing a tax shall state distinctly the object of the same to which only it shall be applied.

**§ 6 Taxes, how paid.** All taxes levied and collected for state purposes shall be paid in money only into the state treasury.

**§ 7 Annual statement.** An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be published annually in such manner as the legislature may provide.

**§ 8 Tax to cover deficiencies.** Whenever the expenses of any fiscal year shall exceed the income, the legislature may provide for levying a tax for the ensuing fiscal year, sufficient, with other sources of income, to pay the deficiency, as well as the estimated expenses of the ensuing fiscal year.

**§ 9 Special assessments or taxation for local improvements.** The legislature may vest the corporate authorities of cities, towns and villages with power to make local improvements by special assessment, or by special taxation of property benefited. For all corporate purposes, all municipal corporations may be vested with authority to assess and collect taxes and such taxes shall be uniform in respect to persons and property within the jurisdiction of the body levying the same.

**§ 10 Retired persons property tax exemption.** Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 7, section 1 (Amendment 14) and Article 7, section 2 (Amendment 17), the following tax exemption shall be allowed as to real property:

The legislature shall have the power, by appropriate legislation, to grant to retired property owners relief from the property tax on the real property occupied as a residence by those owners. The legislature may place such restrictions and conditions upon the granting of such relief as it shall deem proper. Such restrictions and conditions may include, but are not limited to, the limiting of the relief to those property owners below a specific level of income and those fulfilling certain minimum residential requirements. [AMENDMENT 47, 1965 ex.s. House Joint Resolution No. 7, p 2821. Approved November 8, 1966.]

**§ 11 Taxation based on actual use.** Nothing in this Article VII as amended shall prevent the legislature from providing, subject to such conditions as it may enact, that the true and fair value in money (a) of farms, agricultural lands, standing timber and timberlands, and (b) of other open space lands which are used for recreation or for enjoyment of their scenic or natural beauty shall be based on the use to which such property is currently applied, and such values shall be used in computing the assessed valuation of such property in the same manner as the assessed valuation is computed for all property. [AMENDMENT 53, 1967 House Joint Resolution No. 1. Approved November 5, 1968.]

## ARTICLE VIII STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS

**§ 1 State debt.** (a) The state may contract debt, the principal of which shall be paid and discharged within thirty years from the time of contracting thereof, in the manner set forth herein.

(b) The aggregate debt contracted by the state shall not exceed that amount for which payments of principal and interest in any fiscal year would require the state to expend more than nine percent of the arithmetic mean

of its general state revenues for the three immediately preceding fiscal years as certified by the treasurer. The term "fiscal year" means that period of time commencing July 1 of any year and ending on June 30 of the following year.

(c) The term "general state revenues" when used in this section, shall include all state money received in the treasury from each and every source whatsoever except: (1) Fees and revenues derived from the ownership or operation of any undertaking, facility, or project; (2) Moneys received as gifts, grants, donations, aid, or assistance or otherwise from the United States or any department, bureau, or corporation thereof, or any person, firm, or corporation, public or private, when the terms and conditions of such gift, grant, donation, aid, or assistance require the application and disbursement of such moneys otherwise than for the general purposes of the state of Washington; (3) Moneys to be paid into and received from retirement system funds, and performance bonds and deposits; (4) Moneys to be paid into and received from trust funds including but not limited to moneys received from taxes levied for specific purposes and the several permanent and irreducible funds of the state and the moneys derived therefrom but excluding bond redemption funds; (5) Proceeds received from the sale of bonds or other evidences of indebtedness.

(d) In computing the amount required for payment of principal and interest on outstanding debt under this section, debt shall be construed to mean borrowed money represented by bonds, notes, or other evidences of indebtedness which are secured by the full faith and credit of the state or are required to be repaid, directly or indirectly, from general state revenues and which are incurred by the state, any department, authority, public corporation, or quasi public corporation of the state, any state university or college, or any other public agency created by the state but not by counties, cities, towns, school districts, or other municipal corporations, but shall not include obligations for the payment of current expenses of state government, nor shall it include debt hereafter incurred pursuant to section 3 of this article, obligations guaranteed as provided for in subsection (f) of this section, principal of bond anticipation notes or obligations issued to fund or refund the indebtedness of the Washington state building authority.

(e) The state may, without limitation, fund or refund, at or prior to maturity, the whole or any part of any existing debt or of any debt hereafter contracted pursuant to section 1, section 2, or section 3 of this article, including any premium payable with respect thereto and interest thereon, or fund or refund, at or prior to maturity, the whole or any part of any indebtedness incurred or authorized prior to the effective date of this amendment by any entity of the type described in subsection (g) of this section, including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest thereon. Such funding or refunding shall not be deemed to be contracting debt by the state.

(f) Notwithstanding the limitation contained in subsection (b) of this section, the state may pledge its full faith, credit, and taxing power to guarantee the payment of any obligation payable from revenues received from

any of the following sources: (1) Fees collected by the state as license fees for motor vehicles; (2) Excise taxes collected by the state on the sale, distribution or use of motor vehicle fuel; and (3) Interest on the permanent common school fund: *Provided*, That the legislature shall, at all times, provide sufficient revenues from such sources to pay the principal and interest due on all obligations for which said source of revenue is pledged.

(g) No money shall be paid from funds in custody of the treasurer with respect to any debt contracted after the effective date of this amendment by the Washington state building authority, the capitol committee, or any similar entity existing or operating for similar purposes pursuant to which such entity undertakes to finance or provide a facility for use or occupancy by the state or any agency, department, or instrumentality thereof.

(h) The legislature shall prescribe all matters relating to the contracting, funding or refunding of debt pursuant to this section, including: The purposes for which debt may be contracted; by a favorable vote of three-fifths of the members elected to each house, the amount of debt which may be contracted for any class of such purposes; the kinds of notes, bonds, or other evidences of debt which may be issued by the state; and the manner by which the treasurer shall determine and advise the legislature, any appropriate agency, officer, or instrumentality of the state as to the available debt capacity within the limitation set forth in this section. The legislature may delegate to any state officer, agency, or instrumentality any of its powers relating to the contracting, funding or refunding of debt pursuant to this section except its power to determine the amount and purposes for which debt may be contracted.

(i) The full faith, credit, and taxing power of the state of Washington are pledged to the payment of the debt created on behalf of the state pursuant to this section and the legislature shall provide by appropriation for the payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all such debt as the same falls due, but in any event, any court of record may compel such payment.

(j) Notwithstanding the limitations contained in subsection (b) of this section, the state may issue certificates of indebtedness in such sum or sums as may be necessary to meet temporary deficiencies of the treasury, to preserve the best interests of the state in the conduct of the various state institutions, departments, bureaus, and agencies during each fiscal year; such certificates may be issued only to provide for appropriations already made by the legislature and such certificates must be retired and the debt discharged other than by refunding within twelve months after the date of incurrence.

(k) Bonds, notes, or other obligations issued and sold by the state of Washington pursuant to and in conformity with this article shall not be invalid for any irregularity or defect in the proceedings of the issuance or sale thereof and shall be incontestable in the hands of a bona fide purchaser or holder thereof. [AMENDMENT 60, part, 1971 House Joint Resolution No. 52, part, p 1836. Approved November, 1972.]

Original text—Art. 8 § 1 LIMITATION OF STATE DEBT—*The state may to meet casual deficits or failure in revenues, or for expenses not*

*provided for, contract debts, but such debts, direct and contingent, singly or in the aggregate, shall not at any time exceed four hundred thousand dollars (\$400,000), and the moneys arising from the loans creating such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.*

**§ 2 Powers extended in certain cases.** In addition to the above limited power to contract debts the state may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or to defend the state in war, but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised and to no other purpose whatever.

**§ 3 Special indebtedness, how authorized.** Except the debt specified in sections one and two of this article, no debts shall hereafter be contracted by, or on behalf of this state, unless such debt shall be authorized by law for some single work or object to be distinctly specified therein. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, or a special election called for that purpose, have been submitted to the people and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election. [AMENDMENT 60, part, 1971 House Joint Resolution No. 52, part, p 1836. Approved November, 1972.]

Amendment 48 (1966)—Art. 8 § 3 SPECIAL INDEBTEDNESS, HOW AUTHORIZED—*Except the debt specified in sections one and two of this article, no debts shall hereafter be contracted by, or on behalf of this state, unless such debt shall be authorized by law for some single work or object to be distinctly specified therein, which law shall provide ways and means, exclusive of loans, for the payment of the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within twenty years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election, and all moneys raised by authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt thereby created, and notice that such law will be submitted to the people shall be published at least four times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal newspaper in the state: Provided, That failure of any newspaper to publish this notice shall not be interpreted as affecting the outcome of the election. [AMENDMENT 48, 1965 ex.s. House Joint Resolution No. 39, p 2822. Approved November 8, 1966.]*

Original text—Art. 8 § 3 SPECIAL INDEBTEDNESS HOW AUTHORIZED—*Except the debt specified in sections one and two of this article, no debts shall hereafter be contracted by, or on behalf of this state, unless such debt shall be authorized by law for some single work or object to be distinctly specified therein, which law shall provide ways and means, exclusive of loans, for the payment of the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within twenty years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election, and all moneys raised by authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt thereby created, and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county, if one be published therein, throughout the state, for three months next preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people.*

**§ 4 Moneys disbursed only by appropriations.** No moneys shall ever be paid out of the treasury of this state, or any of its funds, or any of the funds under its management, except in pursuance of an appropriation by



law; nor unless such payment be made within one calendar month after the end of the next ensuing fiscal biennium, and every such law making a new appropriation, or continuing or reviving an appropriation, shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object to which it is to be applied, and it shall not be sufficient for such law to refer to any other law to fix such sum. [AMENDMENT 11, 1921 p 80 § 1. Approved November, 1922.]

Original text—Art. 8 § 4 MONEYS DISBURSED ONLY BY APPROPRIATIONS—No moneys shall ever be paid out of the treasury of this state, or any of its funds, or any of the funds under its management, except in pursuance of an appropriation by law; nor unless such payment be made within two years from the first day of May next after the passage of such appropriation act, and every such law making a new appropriation, or continuing or reviving an appropriation, shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object to which it is to be applied, and it shall not be sufficient for such law to refer to any other law to fix such sum.

**§ 5 Credit not to be loaned.** The credit of the state shall not, in any manner be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual, association, company or corporation.

**§ 6 Limitations upon municipal indebtedness.** No county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation shall for any purpose become indebted in any manner to an amount exceeding one and one-half per centum of the taxable property in such county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation, without the assent of three-fifths of the voters therein voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor in cases requiring such assent shall the total indebtedness at any time exceed five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county purposes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness, except that in incorporated cities the assessment shall be taken from the last assessment for city purposes: *Provided*, That no part of the indebtedness allowed in this section shall be incurred for any purpose other than strictly county, city, town, school district, or other municipal purposes: *Provided further*, That (a) any city or town, with such assent, may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount, but not exceeding five per centum additional for supplying such city or town with water, artificial light, and sewers, when the works for supplying such water, light, and sewers shall be owned and controlled by the municipality and (b) any school district with such assent, may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount but not exceeding five per centum additional for capital outlays. [AMENDMENT 27, 1951 House Joint Resolution No. 8, p 961. Approved November 4, 1952.]

*Provisions of Art. 7 § 2 (Limitation on Levies) also subject to limitations contained in Art. 8 § 6: Art. 7 § 2 (b).*

Original text—Art. 8 § 6 LIMITATIONS UPON MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS—No county, city, town, school district or other municipal corporation, shall for any purpose become indebted in any manner to an amount exceeding one and one-half per centum of the taxable property in such county, city, town, school district or other municipal corporation, without the assent of three-fifths of the voters therein, voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor in cases requiring such assent shall the total indebtedness at any time exceed five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state, and county purposes previous to the incurring of

*such indebtedness; except that in incorporated cities the assessment shall be taken from the last assessment for city purposes; Provided, That no part of the indebtedness allowed in this section, shall be incurred for any purpose other than strictly county, city, town, school district, or other municipal purposes. Provided further; that any city or town, with such assent may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount but not exceeding five per centum additional for supplying such city or town with water, artificial light, and sewers, when the works for supplying such water, light, and sewers shall be owned and controlled by the municipality.*

**§ 7 Credit not to be loaned.** No county, city, town or other municipal corporation shall hereafter give any money, or property, or loan its money, or credit to or in aid of any individual, association, company or corporation, except for the necessary support of the poor and infirm, or become directly or indirectly the owner of any stock in or bonds of any association, company or corporation.

**§ 8 Port expenditures—Industrial development—Promotion.** The use of public funds by port districts in such manner as may be prescribed by the legislature for industrial development or trade promotion and promotional hosting shall be deemed a public use for a public purpose, and shall not be deemed a gift within the provisions of section 7 of this Article. [AMENDMENT 45, 1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 25, p 2819. Approved November 8, 1966.]

**§ 9 State building authority.** The legislature is empowered notwithstanding any other provision in this Constitution, to provide for a state building authority in corporate and politic form which may contract with agencies or departments of the state government to construct upon land owned by the state or its agencies, or to be acquired by the state building authority, buildings and appurtenant improvements which such state agencies or departments are hereby empowered to lease at reasonable rental rates from the Washington state building authority for terms up to seventy-five years with provisions for eventual vesting of title in the state or its agencies. This section shall not be construed as authority to provide buildings through lease or otherwise to nongovernmental entities. The legislature may authorize the state building authority to borrow funds solely upon its own credit and to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness therefor to be repaid from its revenues and to secure the same by pledging its income or mortgaging its leaseholds. The provisions of sections 1 and 3 of this article shall not apply to indebtedness incurred pursuant to this section. [AMENDMENT 51, 1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 17. Approved November 5, 1968.]

**Note:** This section which was adopted as Sec. 8, is herein renumbered Sec. 9, to avoid confusion with Sec. 8, supra.

**§ 10 Residential energy conservation.** Notwithstanding the provisions of section 7 of this Article, until January 1, 1990 any county, city, town, quasi municipal corporation, municipal corporation, or political subdivision of the state which is engaged in the sale or distribution of energy may, as authorized by the legislature,



use public moneys or credit derived from operating revenues from the sale of energy to assist the owners of residential structures in financing the acquisition and installation of materials and equipment for the conservation or more efficient use of energy in such structures. Except as provided in section 7 of this Article, an appropriate charge back shall be made for such extension of public moneys or credit and the same shall be a lien against the residential structure benefited. Except as to contracts entered into prior thereto, this amendment to the state Constitution shall be null and void as of January 1, 1990 and shall have no further force or effect after that date. [ **AMENDMENT 70**, 1979 Substitute Senate Joint Resolution No. 120. Approved November 6, 1979.]

## ARTICLE IX EDUCATION

**§ 1 Preamble.** It is the paramount duty of the state to make ample provision for the education of all children residing within its borders, without distinction or preference on account of race, color, caste, or sex.

**§ 2 Public school system.** The legislature shall provide for a general and uniform system of public schools. The public school system shall include common schools, and such high schools, normal schools, and technical schools as may hereafter be established. But the entire revenue derived from the common school fund and the state tax for common schools shall be exclusively applied to the support of the common schools.

**§ 3 Funds for support.** The principal of the common school fund as the same existed on June 30, 1965, shall remain permanent and irreducible. The said fund shall consist of the principal amount thereof existing on June 30, 1965, and such additions thereto as may be derived after June 30, 1965, from the following named sources, to wit: Appropriations and donations by the state to this fund; donations and bequests by individuals to the state or public for common schools; the proceeds of lands and other property which revert to the state by escheat and forfeiture; the proceeds of all property granted to the state when the purpose of the grant is not specified, or is uncertain; funds accumulated in the treasury of the state for the disbursement of which provision has not been made by law; the proceeds of the sale of stone, minerals, or property other than timber and other crops from school and state lands, other than those granted for specific purposes; all moneys received from persons appropriating stone, minerals or property other than timber and other crops from school and state lands other than those granted for specific purposes, and all moneys other than rental recovered from persons trespassing on said lands; five per centum of the proceeds of the sale of public lands lying within the state, which shall be sold by the United States subsequent to the admission of the state into the Union as approved by section 13 of the act of congress enabling the admission of the state into the

Union; the principal of all funds arising from the sale of lands and other property which have been, and hereafter may be granted to the state for the support of common schools. The legislature may make further provisions for enlarging said fund.

There is hereby established the common school construction fund to be used exclusively for the purpose of financing the construction of facilities for the common schools. The sources of said fund shall be: (1) Those proceeds derived from the sale or appropriation of timber and other crops from school and state lands subsequent to June 30, 1965, other than those granted for specific purposes; (2) the interest accruing on said permanent common school fund from and after July 1, 1967, together with all rentals and other revenues derived therefrom and from lands and other property devoted to the permanent common school fund from and after July 1, 1967; and (3) such other sources as the legislature may direct. That portion of the common school construction fund derived from interest on the permanent common school fund may be used to retire such bonds as may be authorized by law for the purpose of financing the construction of facilities for the common schools.

The interest accruing on the permanent common school fund together with all rentals and other revenues accruing thereto pursuant to subsection (2) of this section during the period after the effective date of this amendment and prior to July 1, 1967, shall be exclusively applied to the current use of the common schools.

To the extent that the moneys in the common school construction fund are in excess of the amount necessary to allow fulfillment of the purpose of said fund, the excess shall be available for deposit to the credit of the permanent common school fund or available for the current use of the common schools, as the legislature may direct. [**AMENDMENT 43**, 1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 22, part 1, p 2817. Approved November 8, 1966.]

*Original text—Art. 9 § 3 FUNDS FOR SUPPORT. The principal of the common school fund shall remain permanent and irreducible. The said fund shall be derived from the following named sources, to wit: Appropriations and donations by the state to this fund; donations and bequests by individuals to the state or public for common schools; the proceeds of lands and other property which revert to the state by escheat and forfeiture; the proceeds of all property granted to the state when the purpose of the grant is not specified, or is uncertain; funds accumulated in the treasury of the state for the disbursement of which provision has not been made by law, the proceeds of the sale of timber, stone, minerals, or other property from school and state lands, other than those granted for specific purposes; all moneys received from persons appropriating timber, stone, minerals or other property from school and state lands other than those granted for specific purposes, and all moneys other than rental recovered from persons trespassing on said lands; five per centum of the proceeds of the sale of public lands lying within the state, which shall be sold by the United States subsequent to the admission of the state into the Union as approved by section 13 of the act of congress enabling the admission of the state into the Union; the principal of all funds arising from the sale of lands and other property which have been, and hereafter may be granted to the state for the support of common schools. The legislature may make further provisions for enlarging said fund. The interest accruing on said fund together with all rentals and other revenues derived therefrom and from lands and other property devoted to the common school fund shall be exclusively applied to the current use of the common schools.*

§ 4 **Sectarian control or influence prohibited.** All schools maintained or supported wholly or in part by the public funds shall be forever free from sectarian control or influence.

§ 5 **Loss of permanent fund to become state debt.** All losses to the permanent common school or any other state educational fund, which shall be occasioned by defalcation, mismanagement or fraud of the agents or officers controlling or managing the same, shall be audited by the proper authorities of the state. The amount so audited shall be a permanent funded debt against the state in favor of the particular fund sustaining such loss, upon which not less than six per cent annual interest shall be paid. The amount of liability so created shall not be counted as a part of the indebtedness authorized and limited elsewhere in this Constitution.

*Investment of permanent school fund: Art. 16 § 5.*

## ARTICLE X MILITIA

§ 1 **Who liable to military duty.** All able-bodied male citizens of this state between the ages of eighteen (18) and forty-five (45) years except such as are exempt by laws of the United States or by the laws of this state, shall be liable to military duty.

§ 2 **Organization—Discipline—Officers—Power to call out.** The legislature shall provide by law for organizing and disciplining the militia in such manner as it may deem expedient, not incompatible with the Constitution and laws of the United States. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed in such manner as the legislature shall from time to time direct and shall be commissioned by the governor. The governor shall have power to call forth the militia to execute the laws of the state to suppress insurrections and repel invasions.

§ 3 **Soldiers' home.** The legislature shall provide by law for the maintenance of a soldiers' home for honorably discharged Union soldiers, sailors, marines and members of the state militia disabled while in the line of duty and who are *bona fide* citizens of the state.

§ 4 **Public arms.** The legislature shall provide by law, for the protection and safe keeping of the public arms.

§ 5 **Privilege from arrest.** The militia shall, in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at musters and elections of officers, and in going to and returning from the same.

§ 6 **Exemption from military duty.** No person or persons, having conscientious scruples against bearing arms, shall be compelled to do militia duty in time of peace: *Provided*, such person or persons shall pay an equivalent for such exemption.

## ARTICLE XI

### COUNTY, CITY AND TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATION

§ 1 **Existing counties recognized.** The several counties of the Territory of Washington existing at the time of the adoption of this Constitution are hereby recognized as legal subdivisions of this state.

§ 2 **County seats—Location and removal.** No county seat shall be removed unless three-fifths of the qualified electors of the county, voting on the proposition at a general election shall vote in favor of such removal, and three-fifths of all votes cast on the proposition shall be required to relocate a county seat. A proposition of removal shall not be submitted in the same county more than once in four years.

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

§ 3 **New counties.** No new counties shall be established which shall reduce any county to a population less than four thousand (4,000), nor shall a new county be formed containing a less population than two thousand (2,000). There shall be no territory stricken from any county unless a majority of the voters living in such territory shall petition therefor and then only under such other conditions as may be prescribed by a general law applicable to the whole state. Every county which shall be enlarged or created from territory taken from any other county or counties shall be liable for a just proportion of the existing debts and liabilities of the county or counties from which such territory shall be taken: *Provided*, That in such accounting neither county shall be charged with any debt or liability then existing incurred in the purchase of any county property, or in the purchase or construction of any county buildings then in use, or under construction, which shall fall within and be retained by the county: *Provided further*, That this shall not be construed to affect the rights of creditors.

§ 4 **County government and township organization.** The legislature shall establish a system of county government, which shall be uniform throughout the state except as hereinafter provided, and by general laws shall provide for township organization, under which any county may organize whenever a majority of the qualified electors of such county voting at a general election shall so determine; and whenever a county shall adopt township organization, the assessment and collection of the revenue shall be made, and the business of such county and the local affairs of the several townships therein, shall be managed and transacted in the manner prescribed by such general law.

Any county may frame a "Home Rule" charter for its own government subject to the Constitution and laws of this state, and for such purpose the legislative authority of such county may cause an election to be had, at which election there shall be chosen by the qualified voters of said county not less than fifteen (15) nor more than twenty-five (25) freeholders thereof, as determined by the legislative authority, who shall have been residents of said county for a period of at least five (5) years preceding their election and who are themselves qualified

electors, whose duty it shall be to convene within thirty (30) days after their election and prepare and propose a charter for such county. Such proposed charter shall be submitted to the qualified electors of said county, and if a majority of such qualified electors voting thereon ratify the same, it shall become the charter of said county and shall become the organic law thereof, and supersede any existing charter, including amendments thereto, or any existing form of county government, and all special laws inconsistent with such charter. Said proposed charter shall be published in two (2) legal newspapers published in said county, at least once a week for four (4) consecutive weeks prior to the day of submitting the same to the electors for their approval as above provided. All elections in this section authorized shall only be had upon notice, which notice shall specify the object of calling such election and shall be given for at least ten (10) days before the day of election in all election districts of said county. Said elections may be general or special elections and except as herein provided, shall be governed by the law regulating and controlling general or special elections in said county. Such charter may be amended by proposals therefor submitted by the legislative authority of said county to the electors thereof at any general election after notice of such submission published as above specified, and ratified by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon. In submitting any such charter or amendment thereto, any alternate article or proposition may be presented for the choice of the voters and may be voted on separately without prejudice to others.

Any home rule charter proposed as herein provided, may provide for such county officers as may be deemed necessary to carry out and perform all county functions as provided by charter or by general law, and for their compensation, but shall not affect the election of the prosecuting attorney, the county superintendent of schools, the judges of the superior court, and the justices of the peace, or the jurisdiction of the courts.

Notwithstanding the foregoing provision for the calling of an election by the legislative authority of such county for the election of freeholders to frame a county charter, registered voters equal in number to ten (10) per centum of the voters of any such county voting at the last preceding general election, may at any time propose by petition the calling of an election of freeholders. The petition shall be filed with the county auditor of the county at least three (3) months before any general election and the proposal that a board of freeholders be elected for the purpose of framing a county charter shall be submitted to the vote of the people at said general election, and at the same election a board of freeholders of not less than fifteen (15) or more than twenty-five (25), as fixed in the petition calling for the election, shall be chosen to draft the new charter. The procedure for the nomination of qualified electors as candidates for said board of freeholders shall be prescribed by the legislative authority of the county, and the procedure for the framing of the charter and the submission of the charter as framed shall be the same as in the case of a board of freeholders chosen at an election initiated by the legislative authority of the county.

In calling for any election of freeholders as provided in this section, the legislative authority of the county shall apportion the number of freeholders to be elected in accordance with either the legislative districts or the county commissioner districts, if any, within said county, the number of said freeholders to be elected from each of said districts to be in proportion to the population of said districts as nearly as may be.

Should the charter proposed receive the affirmative vote of the majority of the electors voting thereon, the legislative authority of the county shall immediately call such special election as may be provided for therein, if any, and the county government shall be established in accordance with the terms of said charter not more than six (6) months after the election at which the charter was adopted.

The terms of all elective officers, except the prosecuting attorney, the county superintendent of schools, the judges of the superior court, and the justices of the peace, who are in office at the time of the adoption of a Home Rule Charter shall terminate as provided in the charter. All appointive officers in office at the time the charter goes into effect, whose positions are not abolished thereby, shall continue until their successors shall have qualified.

After the adoption of such charter, such county shall continue to have all the rights, powers, privileges and benefits then possessed or thereafter conferred by general law. All the powers, authority and duties granted to and imposed on county officers by general law, except the prosecuting attorney, the county superintendent of schools, the judges of the superior court and the justices of the peace, shall be vested in the legislative authority of the county unless expressly vested in specific officers by the charter. The legislative authority may by resolution delegate any of its executive or administrative powers, authority or duties not expressly vested in specific officers by the charter, to any county officer or officers or county employee or employees.

The provisions of sections 5, 6, 7, and the first sentence of section 8 of this Article as amended shall not apply to counties in which the government has been established by charter adopted under the provisions hereof. The authority conferred on the board of county commissioners by Section 15 of Article II as amended, shall be exercised by the legislative authority of the county. [AMENDMENT 21, 1947 Senate Joint Resolution No. 5, p 1372. Approved November 2, 1948.]

Original text—Art. 11 § 4 COUNTY GOVERNMENT AND TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATION—*The legislature shall establish a system of county government which shall be uniform throughout the state, and by general laws shall provide for township organization, under which any county may organize whenever a majority of the qualified electors of such county voting at a general election shall so determine, and whenever a county shall adopt township organization the assessment and collection of the revenue shall be made and the business of such county, and the local affairs of the several townships therein shall be managed and transacted in the manner prescribed by such general laws.*

**§ 5 County Government.** The legislature, by general and uniform laws, shall provide for the election in the several counties of boards of county commissioners, sheriffs, county clerks, treasurers, prosecuting attorneys

and other county, township or precinct and district officers, as public convenience may require, and shall prescribe their duties, and fix their terms of office: *Provided*, That the legislature may, by general laws, classify the counties by population and provide for the election in certain classes of counties certain officers who shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of two or more officers. It shall regulate the compensation of all such officers, in proportion to their duties, and for that purpose may classify the counties by population: *Provided*, That it may delegate to the legislative authority of the counties the right to prescribe the salaries of its own members and the salaries of other county officers. And it shall provide for the strict accountability of such officers for all fees which may be collected by them and for all public moneys which may be paid to them, or officially come into their possession. [AMENDMENT 57, part, 1971 Senate Joint Resolution No. 38, part, p 1829. Approved November, 1972.]

Amendment 12 (1924)—Art. 11 § 5 COUNTY GOVERNMENT—The legislature, by general and uniform laws, shall provide for the election in the several counties of boards of county commissioners, sheriffs, county clerks, treasurers, prosecuting attorneys and other county, township or precinct and district officers, as public convenience may require, and shall prescribe their duties, and fix their terms of office: *Provided*, That the legislature may, by general laws, classify the counties by population and provide for the election in certain classes of counties certain officers, who shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of two or more officers. It shall regulate the compensation of all such officers, in proportion to their duties, and for that purpose may classify the counties by population. And it shall provide for the strict accountability of such officers for all fees which may be collected by them and for all public moneys which may be paid to them, or officially come into their possession. [AMENDMENT 12, 1923 p 255 § 1. Approved November, 1924.]

Original text—Art. 11 § 5 ELECTION AND COMPENSATION OF COUNTY OFFICERS—The legislature by general and uniform laws shall provide for the election in the several counties of boards of county commissioners, sheriffs, county clerks, treasurers, prosecuting attorneys, and other county, township or precinct and district officers as public convenience may require, and shall prescribe their duties, and fix their terms of office. It shall regulate the compensation of all such officers, in proportion to their duties, and for that purpose may classify the counties by population. And it shall provide for the strict accountability of such officers for all fees which may be collected by them, and for all public moneys which may be paid to them, or officially come into their possession.

**§ 6 Vacancies in township, precinct or road district office.** The board of county commissioners in each county shall fill all vacancies occurring in any township, precinct or road district office of such county by appointment, and officers thus appointed shall hold office till the next general election, and until their successors are elected and qualified. [AMENDMENT 52, part, 1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 24, part. Approved November 5, 1968.]

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

*Vacancies in legislature and in partisan county elective office: Art. 2 § 15.*

Original text—Art. 11 § 6 VACANCIES IN COUNTY, ETC., OFFICES, HOW FILLED—The board of county commissioners in each county shall fill all vacancies occurring in any county, township, precinct or road district office of such county by appointment, and officers thus appointed shall hold office till the next general election, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

**§ 7 Tenure of office limited to two terms.** [Repealed by AMENDMENT 22, 1947 House Joint Resolution No. 4, p 1385. Approved November 2, 1948.]

Original text—Art. 11 § 7 TENURE OF OFFICE LIMITED TO TWO TERMS—No county officer shall be eligible to hold his office more than two terms in succession.

**§ 8 Salaries and limitations affecting.** The salary of any county, city, town, or municipal officers shall not be increased except as provided in section I of Article XXX or diminished after his election, or during his term of office; nor shall the term of any such officer be extended beyond the period for which he is elected or appointed. [AMENDMENT 57, part, 1971 Senate Joint Resolution No. 38, part, p 1829. Approved November, 1972.]

Original text—Art. 11 § 8 SALARIES AND LIMITATIONS AFFECTING—The legislature shall fix the compensation by salaries of all county officers, and of constables in cities having a population of five thousand and upwards; except that public administrators, surveyors and coroners may or may not be salaried officers. The salary of any county, city, town, or municipal officers shall not be increased or diminished after his election, or during his term of office; nor shall the term of any such officer be extended beyond the period for which he is elected or appointed.

**§ 9 State taxes not to be released or commuted.** No county, nor the inhabitants thereof, nor the property therein, shall be released or discharged from its or their proportionate share of taxes to be levied for state purposes, nor shall commutation for such taxes be authorized in any form whatever.

**§ 10 Incorporation of municipalities.** Corporations for municipal purposes shall not be created by special laws; but the legislature, by general laws, shall provide for the incorporation, organization and classification in proportion to population, of cities and towns, which laws may be altered, amended or repealed. Cities and towns heretofore organized, or incorporated may become organized under such general laws whenever a majority of the electors voting at a general election, shall so determine, and shall organize in conformity therewith; and cities or towns heretofore or hereafter organized, and all charters thereof framed or adopted by authority of this Constitution shall be subject to and controlled by general laws. Any city containing a population of ten thousand inhabitants, or more, shall be permitted to frame a charter for its own government, consistent with and subject to the Constitution and laws of this state, and for such purpose the legislative authority of such city may cause an election to be had at which election there shall be chosen by the qualified electors of said city, fifteen freeholders thereof, who shall have been residents of said city for a period of at least two years preceding their election and qualified electors, whose duty it shall be to convene within ten days after their election, and prepare and propose a charter for such city. Such proposed charter shall be submitted to the qualified electors of said city, and if a majority of such qualified electors voting thereon ratify the same, it shall become the charter of said city, and shall become the organic law thereof, and supersede any existing charter including amendments thereto, and all special laws inconsistent

with such charter. Said proposed charter shall be published in the daily newspaper of largest general circulation published in the area to be incorporated as a first class city under the charter or, if no daily newspaper is published therein, then in the newspaper having the largest general circulation within such area at least once each week for four weeks next preceding the day of submitting the same to the electors for their approval, as above provided. All elections in this section authorized shall only be had upon notice, which notice shall specify the object of calling such election, and shall be given as required by law. Said elections may be general or special elections, and except as herein provided shall be governed by the law regulating and controlling general or special elections in said city. Such charter may be amended by proposals therefor submitted by the legislative authority of such city to the electors thereof at any general election after notice of said submission published as above specified, and ratified by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon. In submitting any such charter, or amendment thereto, any alternate article or proposition may be presented for the choice of the voters, and may be voted on separately without prejudice to others. [AMENDMENT 40, 1963 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 1, p 1526. Approved November 3, 1964.]

*Original text—Art. 11 § 10 INCORPORATION OF MUNICIPALITIES—Corporations for municipal purposes shall not be created by special laws, but the legislature, by general laws, shall provide for the incorporation, organization and classification in proportion to population, of cities and towns, which laws may be altered, amended or repealed. Cities and towns heretofore organized, or incorporated may become organized under such general laws whenever a majority of the electors voting at a general election, shall so determine, and shall organize in conformity therewith; and cities or towns heretofore or hereafter organized, and all charters thereof framed or adopted by authority of this Constitution shall be subject to, and controlled by general laws. Any city containing a population of twenty thousand inhabitants, or more, shall be permitted to frame a charter for its own government, consistent with and subject to the Constitution and laws of this state, and for such purpose the legislative authority of such city may cause an election to be had at which election there shall be chosen by the qualified electors of said city, fifteen freeholders thereof, who shall have been residents of said city for a period of at least two years preceding their election and qualified electors, whose duty it shall be to convene within ten days after their election, and prepare and propose a charter for such city. Such proposed charter shall be submitted to the qualified electors of said city, and if a majority of such qualified electors voting thereon ratify the same, it shall become the charter of said city, and shall become the organic law thereof, and supersede any existing charter including amendments thereto, and all special laws inconsistent with such charter. Said proposed charter shall be published in two daily newspapers published in said city, for at least thirty days prior to the day of submitting the same to the electors for their approval, as above provided. All elections in this section authorized shall only be had upon notice, which notice shall specify the object of calling such election, and shall be given for at least ten days before the day of election, in all election districts of said city. Said elections may be general or special elections, and except as herein provided shall be governed by the law regulating and controlling general or special elections in said city. Such charter may be amended by proposals therefor submitted by the legislative authority of such city to the electors thereof at any general election after notice of said submission published as above specified, and ratified by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon. In submitting any such charter, or amendment thereto, any alternate article or proposition may be presented for the choice of the voters, and may be voted on separately without prejudice to others.*

*Authority to incur and limit of indebtedness: Art. 8 § 6.*

**§ 11 Police and sanitary regulations.** Any county, city, town or township may make and enforce within its

limits all such local police, sanitary and other regulations as are not in conflict with general laws.

**§ 12 Assessment and collection of taxes in municipalities.** The legislature shall have no power to impose taxes upon counties, cities, towns or other municipal corporations, or upon the inhabitants or property thereof, for county, city, town, or other municipal purposes, but may, by general laws, vest in the corporate authorities thereof, the power to assess and collect taxes for such purposes.

**§ 13 Private property, when may be taken for public debt.** Private property shall not be taken or sold for the payment of the corporate debt of any public or municipal corporation, except in the mode provided by law for the levy and collection of taxes.

**§ 14 Private use of public funds prohibited.** The making of profit out of county, city, town, or other public money, or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law, by any officer having the possession or control thereof, shall be a felony, and shall be prosecuted and punished as prescribed by law.

**§ 15 Deposit of public funds.** All moneys, assessments and taxes belonging to or collected for the use of any county, city, town or other public or municipal corporation, coming into the hands of any officer thereof, shall immediately be deposited with the treasurer, or other legal depository to the credit of such city, town, or other corporation respectively, for the benefit of the funds to which they belong.

**§ 16 Combined city-county.** Any county may frame a "Home Rule" charter subject to the Constitution and laws of this state to provide for the formation and government of combined city and county municipal corporations, each of which shall be known as "city-county". Registered voters equal in number to ten (10) percent of the voters of any such county voting at the last preceding general election may at any time propose by a petition the calling of an election of freeholders. The provisions of section 4 of this Article with respect to a petition calling for an election of freeholders to frame a county home rule charter, the election of freeholders, and the framing and adoption of a county home rule charter pursuant to such petition shall apply to a petition proposed under this section for the election of freeholders to frame a city-county charter, the election of freeholders, and to the framing and adoption of such city-county charter pursuant to such petition. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the provisions of section 4 applicable to a county home rule charter shall apply to a city-county charter. If there are not sufficient legal newspapers published in the county to meet the requirements for publication of a proposed charter under section 4 of this Article, publication in a legal newspaper circulated in the county may be substituted for publication in a legal newspaper published in the county. No such "city-county" shall be formed except by a majority vote of the qualified electors voting thereon in the

county. The charter shall designate the respective officers of such city-county who shall perform the duties imposed by law upon county officers. Every such city-county shall have and enjoy all rights, powers and privileges asserted in its charter, and in addition thereto, such rights, powers and privileges as may be granted to it, or to any city or county or class or classes of cities and counties. In the event of a conflict in the constitutional provisions applying to cities and those applying to counties or of a conflict in the general laws applying to cities and those applying to counties, a city-county shall be authorized to exercise any powers that are granted to either the cities or the counties.

No legislative enactment which is a prohibition or restriction shall apply to the rights, powers and privileges of a city-county unless such prohibition or restriction shall apply equally to every other city, county, and city-county.

The provisions of sections 2, 3, 5, 6, and 8 and of the first paragraph of section 4 of this article shall not apply to any such city-county.

Municipal corporations may be retained or otherwise provided for within the city-county. The formation, powers and duties of such municipal corporations shall be prescribed by the charter.

No city-county shall for any purpose become indebted in any manner to an amount exceeding three per centum of the taxable property in such city-county without the assent of three-fifths of the voters therein voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor in cases requiring such assent shall the total indebtedness at any time exceed ten per centum of the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for city-county purposes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness: *Provided*, That no part of the indebtedness allowed in this section shall be incurred for any purpose other than strictly city-county or other municipal purposes: *Provided further*, That any city-county, with such assent may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount, but not exceeding five per centum additional for supplying such city-county with water, artificial light, and sewers, when the works for supplying such water, light, and sewers shall be owned and controlled by the city-county.

No municipal corporation which is retained or otherwise provided for within the city-county shall for any purpose become indebted in any manner to an amount exceeding one and one-half per centum of the taxable property in such municipal corporation without the assent of three-fifths of the voters therein voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor shall the total indebtedness at any time exceed five per centum of the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for city-county purposes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness: *Provided*, That no part of the indebtedness allowed in this section shall be incurred for any purpose other than strictly municipal purposes: *Provided further*, That any such municipal corporation, with such assent, may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount, but not exceeding five per centum additional for supplying such municipal corporation with water, artificial light, and sewers, when the

works for supplying such water, light, and sewers shall be owned and controlled by the municipal corporation. All taxes which are levied and collected within a municipal corporation for a specific purpose shall be expended within that municipal corporation.

The authority conferred on the city-county government shall not be restricted by the second sentence of Article 7, section 1, or by Article 8, section 6 of this Constitution. [AMENDMENT 58, 1971 House Joint Resolution No. 21, p 1831. Approved November, 1972.]

Amendment 23 (1948)—Art. 11 § 16 COMBINED CITY AND COUNTY—*The legislature shall, by general law, provide for the formation of combined city and county municipal corporations, and for the manner of determining the territorial limits thereof, each of which shall be known as a "city and county," and, when organized, shall contain a population of at least three hundred thousand (300,000) inhabitants. No such city and county shall be formed except by a majority vote of the qualified electors of the area proposed to be included therein and also by a majority vote of the qualified electors of the remainder of that county from which such area is to be taken. Any such city and county shall be permitted to frame a charter for its own government, and amend the same, in the manner provided for cities by section 10 of this article: Provided, however, That the first charter of such city and county shall be framed and adopted in a manner to be specified in the general law authorizing the formation of such corporations: Provided further, That every such charter shall designate the respective officers of such city and county who shall perform the duties imposed by law upon county officers. Every such city and county shall have and enjoy all rights, powers and privileges asserted in its charter, not inconsistent with general laws, and in addition thereto, such rights, powers and privileges as may be granted to it, or possessed and enjoyed by cities and counties of like population separately organized.*

*No county or county government existing outside the territorial limits of such county and city shall exercise any police, taxation or other powers within the territorial limits of such county and city, but all such powers shall be exercised by the city and county and the officers thereof, subject to such constitutional provisions and general laws as apply to either cities or counties: Provided, That the provisions of sections 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 of this article shall not apply to any such city and county: Provided further, That the salary of any elective or appointive officer of a city and county shall not be changed after his election or appointment or during his term of office, nor shall the term of any such officer be extended beyond the period for which he is elected or appointed. In case an existing county is divided in the formation of a city and county, such city and county shall be liable for a just proportion of the existing debts or liabilities of the former county, and shall account for and pay the county remaining a just proportion of the value of any real estate or other property owned by the former county and taken over by the county and city, the method of determining such just proportion to be prescribed by general law, but such division shall not affect the rights of creditors. The officers of a city and county, their compensation, qualifications, term of office and manner of election or appointment shall be as provided for in its charter, subject to general laws and applicable constitutional provisions. [AMENDMENT 23, 1947 House Joint Resolution No. 13, p 1386. Approved November 2, 1948.]*

## ARTICLE XII

### CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MUNICIPAL

§ 1 **Corporations, how formed.** Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special acts. All laws relating to corporations may be altered, amended or repealed by the legislature at any time, and all corporations doing business in this state may, as to such business, be regulated, limited or restrained by law.

§ 2 **Existing charters.** All existing charters, franchises, special or exclusive privileges, under which an

actual and *bona fide* organization shall not have taken place, and business been commenced in good faith, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall thereafter have no validity.

**§ 3 Existing charters not to be extended nor forfeiture remitted.** The legislature shall not extend any franchise or charter, nor remit the forfeiture of any franchise or charter of any corporation now existing, or which shall hereafter exist under the laws of this state.

**§ 4 Liability of stockholders.** Each stockholder in all incorporated companies, except corporations organized for banking or insurance purposes, shall be liable for the debts of the corporation to the amount of his unpaid stock and no more; and one or more stockholders may be joined as parties defendant in suits to recover upon this liability.

**§ 5 Term "corporation," defined—Right to sue and be sued.** The term corporations, as used in this article, shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships, and all corporations shall have the right to sue and shall be subject to be sued, in all courts, in like cases as natural persons.

**§ 6 Limitations upon issuance of stock.** Corporations shall not issue stock, except to *bona fide* subscribers therefor, or their assignees; nor shall any corporation issue any bond, or other obligation, for the payment of money, except for money or property received or labor done. The stock of corporations shall not be increased, except in pursuance of a general law, nor shall any law authorize the increase of stock, without the consent of the person or persons holding the larger amount in value of the stock, nor without due notice of the proposed increase having been previously given in such manner as may be prescribed by law. All fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void.

**§ 7 Foreign corporations.** No corporation organized outside the limits of this state shall be allowed to transact business within the state on more favorable conditions than are prescribed by law to similar corporations organized under the laws of this state.

**§ 8 Alienation of franchise not to release liabilities.** No corporation shall lease or alienate any franchise, so as to relieve the franchise, or property held thereunder, from the liabilities of the lessor, or grantor, lessee, or grantee, contracted or incurred in the operation, use, or enjoyment of such franchise or any of its privileges.

**§ 9 State not to loan its credit or subscribe for stock.** The state shall not in any manner loan its credit, nor shall it subscribe to, or be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

**§ 10 Eminent domain affecting.** The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall never be so abridged or construed as to prevent the legislature from taking the

property and franchises of incorporated companies, and subjecting them to public use the same as the property of individuals.

**§ 11 Stockholder liability.** No corporation, association, or individual shall issue or put in circulation as money anything but the lawful money of the United States. Each stockholder of any banking or insurance corporation or joint stock association shall be individually and personally liable equally and ratably, and not one for another, for all contracts, debts, and engagements of such corporation or association accruing while they remain such stockholders, to the extent of the amount of their stock therein at the par value thereof, in addition to the amount invested in such shares.

The legislature may provide that stockholders of banking corporations organized under the laws of this state which shall provide and furnish, either through membership in the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, or through membership in any other instrumentality of the government of the United States, insurance or security for the payment of the debts and obligations of such banking corporation equivalent to that required by the laws of the United States to be furnished and provided by national banking associations, shall be relieved from liability for the debts and obligations of such banking corporation to the same extent that stockholders of national banking associations are relieved from liability for the debts and obligations of such national banking associations under the laws of the United States. [AMENDMENT 16, 1939 Senate Joint Resolution No. 8, p 1024. Approved November, 1940.]

Original text—Art. 12 § 11 PROHIBITION AGAINST ISSUANCE OF MONEY AND LIABILITY OF STOCKHOLDERS IN BANKS—*No corporation, association, or individual shall issue or put in circulation as money anything but the lawful money of the United States. Each stockholder of any banking or insurance corporation or joint stock association, shall be individually and personally liable equally and ratably and not one for another, for all contracts, debts and engagements of such corporation or association accruing while they remain such stockholders to the extent of the amount of their stock therein at the par value thereof, in addition to the amount invested in such shares.*

**§ 12 Receiving deposits by bank after insolvency.** Any president, director, manager, cashier, or other officer of any banking institution, who shall receive or assent to the reception of deposits, after he shall have knowledge of the fact that such banking institution is insolvent or in failing circumstances, shall be individually responsible for such deposits so received.

**§ 13 Common carriers, regulation of.** All railroad, canal and other transportation companies are declared to be common carriers and subject to legislative control. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose, under the laws of this state, shall have the right to connect at the state line with railroads of other states. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road, whether the same be now constructed or may hereafter be constructed, to intersect, cross or connect with any other railroad, and when such railroads are of the same or similar gauge they shall at all crossings and at all points, where a railroad shall begin or terminate at or near any other railroad, form proper connections so



that the cars of any such railroad companies may be speedily transferred from one railroad to another. All railroad companies shall receive and transport each the other's passengers, tonnage and cars without delay or discrimination.

**§ 14 Prohibition against combinations by carriers.** [Repealed by AMENDMENT 67, 1977 House Joint Resolution No. 57. Approved November 8, 1977.]

Original text—Art. 12 § 14 PROHIBITION AGAINST COMBINATIONS BY CARRIERS—*No railroad company, or other common carrier, shall combine or make any contract with the owners of any vessel that leaves port or makes port in this state, or with any common carrier, by which combination or contract the earnings of one doing the carrying are to be shared by the other not doing the carrying.*

**§ 15 Prohibition against discriminating charges.** No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made by any railroad or other transportation company between places or persons, or in the facilities for the transportation of the same classes of freight or passengers within this state, or coming from or going to any other state. Persons and property transported over any railroad, or by any other transportation company, or individual, shall be delivered at any station, landing or port, at charges not exceeding the charges for the transportation of persons and property of the same class, in the same direction, to any more distant station, port or landing. Excursion and commutation tickets may be issued at special rates.

**§ 16 Prohibition against consolidating of competing lines.** No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a competing line.

**§ 17 Rolling stock, personalty for purpose of taxation.** The rolling stock and other movable property belonging to any railroad company or corporation in this state, shall be considered personal property, and shall be liable to taxation and to execution and sale in the same manner as the personal property of individuals and such property shall not be exempted from execution and sale.

**§ 18 Rates for transportation.** The legislature may pass laws establishing reasonable rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight, and to correct abuses and prevent discrimination and extortion in the rates of freight and passenger tariffs on the different railroads and other common carriers in the state, and shall enforce such laws by adequate penalties. A railroad and transportation commission may be established and its powers and duties fully defined by law. [AMENDMENT 66, 1977 House Joint Resolution No. 55. Approved November 8, 1977.]

Original text—Art. 12 § 18 MAXIMUM RATES FOR TRANSPORTATION—*The legislature shall pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight, and to correct abuses and prevent discrimination and extortion in the rates of freight and passenger tariffs on the different railroads and other common carriers in the state, and shall enforce such laws by adequate penalties. A railroad and transportation commission may be established and its powers and duties fully defined by law.*

**§ 19 Telegraph and telephone companies.** Any association or corporation, or the lessees or managers thereof, organized for the purpose, or any individual, shall have the right to construct and maintain lines of telegraph and telephone within this state, and said companies shall receive and transmit each other's messages without delay or discrimination and all of such companies are hereby declared to be common carriers and subject to legislative control. Railroad corporations organized or doing business in this state shall allow telegraph and telephone corporations and companies to construct and maintain telegraph lines on and along the rights of way of such railroads and railroad companies, and no railroad corporation organized or doing business in this state shall allow any telegraph corporation or company any facilities, privileges or rates for transportation of men or material or for repairing their lines not allowed to all telegraph companies. The right of eminent domain is hereby extended to all telegraph and telephone companies. The legislature shall, by general law of uniform operation, provide reasonable regulations to give effect to this section.

*Eminent domain: Art. 1 § 16.*

**§ 20 Prohibition against free transportation for public officers.** No railroad or other transportation company shall grant free passes, or sell tickets or passes at a discount, other than as sold to the public generally, to any member of the legislature, or to any person holding any public office within this state. The legislature shall pass laws to carry this provision into effect.

**§ 21 Express companies.** Railroad companies now or hereafter organized or doing business in this state, shall allow all express companies organized or doing business in this state, transportation over all lines of railroad owned or operated by such railroad companies upon equal terms with any other express company, and no railroad corporation organized or doing business in this state shall allow any express corporation or company any facilities, privileges or rates for transportation of men or materials or property carried by them or for doing the business of such express companies not allowed to all express companies.

**§ 22 Monopolies and trusts.** Monopolies and trusts shall never be allowed in this state, and no incorporated company, copartnership, or association of persons in this state shall directly or indirectly combine or make any contract with any other incorporated company, foreign or domestic, through their stockholders, or the trustees or assignees of such stockholders, or with any copartnership or association of persons, or in any manner whatever for the purpose of fixing the price or limiting the production or regulating the transportation of any product or commodity. The legislature shall pass laws for the enforcement of this section by adequate penalties, and in case of incorporated companies, if necessary for that purpose, may declare a forfeiture of their franchises.



**ARTICLE XIII  
STATE INSTITUTIONS**

**§ 1 Educational, reformatory and penal institutions.** Educational, reformatory and penal institutions; those for the benefit of blind, deaf, dumb, or otherwise defective youth; for the insane or idiotic; and such other institutions as the public good may require, shall be fostered and supported by the state, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law. The regents, trustees, or commissioners of all such institutions existing at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and of such as shall thereafter be established by law, shall be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate; and upon all nominations made by the governor, the question shall be taken by ayes and noes, and entered upon the journal.

**ARTICLE XIV  
SEAT OF GOVERNMENT**

**§ 1 State capital, location of.** The legislature shall have no power to change, or to locate the seat of government of this state; but the question of the permanent location of the seat of government of the state shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the Territory, at the election to be held for the adoption of this Constitution. A majority of all the votes cast at said election, upon said question, shall be necessary to determine the permanent location of the seat of government for the state; and no place shall ever be the seat of government which shall not receive a majority of the votes cast on that matter. In case there shall be no choice of location at said first election the legislature shall, at its first regular session after the adoption of this Constitution, provide for submitting to the qualified electors of the state, at the next succeeding general election thereafter, the question of choice of location between the three places for which the highest number of votes shall have been cast at the said first election. Said legislature shall provide further that in case there shall be no choice of location at said second election, the question of choice between the two places for which the highest number of votes shall have been cast, shall be submitted in like manner to the qualified electors of the state at the next ensuing general election: *Provided*, That until the seat of government shall have been permanently located as herein provided, the temporary location thereof shall remain at the city of Olympia.

**§ 2 Change of state capital.** When the seat of government shall have been located as herein provided, the location thereof shall not thereafter be changed except by a vote of two-thirds of all the qualified electors of the state voting on that question, at a general election, at which the question of location of the seat of government shall have been submitted by the legislature.

*Governmental continuity during emergency periods: Art. 2 § 42.*

(Vol. 0 RCW, 1981 Ed.)

**§ 3 Restrictions on appropriations for capitol buildings.** The legislature shall make no appropriations or expenditures for capitol buildings or grounds, except to keep the Territorial capitol buildings and grounds in repair, and for making all necessary additions thereto, until the seat of government shall have been permanently located, and the public buildings are erected at the permanent capital in pursuance of law.

**ARTICLE XV  
HARBORS AND TIDE WATERS**

**§ 1 Harbor line commission and restraint on disposition.** The legislature shall provide for the appointment of a commission whose duty it shall be to locate and establish harbor lines in the navigable waters of all harbors, estuaries, bays and inlets of this state, wherever such navigable waters lie within or in front of the corporate limits of any city, or within one mile thereof on either side. Any harbor line so located or established may thereafter be changed, relocated or reestablished by the commission pursuant to such provision as may be made therefor by the legislature. The state shall never give, sell or lease to any private person, corporation, or association any rights whatever in the waters beyond such harbor lines, nor shall any of the area lying between any harbor line and the line of ordinary high water, and within not less than fifty feet nor more than two thousand feet of such harbor line (as the commission shall determine) be sold or granted by the state, nor its rights to control the same relinquished, but such area shall be forever reserved for landings, wharves, streets, and other conveniences of navigation and commerce. [AMENDMENT 15, 1931 p 417 § 1. Approved November, 1932.]

*Tide lands: Art. 17.*

Original text—Art. 15 § 1 HARBOR LINE COMMISSION AND RESTRAINT ON DISPOSITION OF CERTAIN TIDE LANDS—*The legislature shall provide for the appointment of a commission whose duty it shall be to locate and establish harbor lines in the navigable waters of all harbors, estuaries, bays and inlets of this state, wherever such navigable waters lie within or in front of the corporate limits of any city or within one mile thereof on either side. The state shall never give, sell or lease to any private person, corporation or association any rights whatever in the waters beyond such harbor lines, nor shall any of the area lying between any harbor line and the line of ordinary high tide, and within not less than fifty feet nor more than six hundred feet of such harbor line (as the commission shall determine) be sold or granted by the state, nor its right to control the same relinquished, but such area shall be forever reserved for landings, wharves, streets and other conveniences of navigation and commerce.*

**§ 2 Leasing and maintenance of wharves, docks, etc.** The legislature shall provide general laws for the leasing of the right to build and maintain wharves, docks and other structures, upon the areas mentioned in section one of this article, but no lease shall be made for any term longer than thirty years, or the legislature may provide by general laws for the building and maintaining upon such area wharves, docks, and other structures.

**§ 3 Extension of streets over tide lands.** Municipal corporations shall have the right to extend their streets

[Wash. Const.—p 35]

over intervening tide lands to and across the area reserved as herein provided.

## ARTICLE XVI SCHOOL AND GRANTED LANDS

§ 1 **Disposition of.** All the public lands granted to the state are held in trust for all the people and none of such lands, nor any estate or interest therein, shall ever be disposed of unless the full market value of the estate or interest disposed of, to be ascertained in such manner as may be provided by law, be paid or safely secured to the state; nor shall any lands which the state holds by grant from the United States (in any case in which the manner of disposal and minimum price are so prescribed) be disposed of except in the manner and for at least the price prescribed in the grant thereof, without the consent of the United States.

§ 2 **Manner and terms of sale.** None of the lands granted to the state for educational purposes shall be sold otherwise than at public auction to the highest bidder, the value thereof, less the improvements shall, before any sale, be appraised by a board of appraisers to be provided by law, the terms of payment also to be prescribed by law, and no sale shall be valid unless the sum bid be equal to the appraised value of said land. In estimating the value of such lands for disposal, the value of the improvements thereon shall be excluded: *Provided*, That the sale of all school and university land heretofore made by the commissioners of any county or the university commissioners when the purchase price has been paid in good faith, may be confirmed by the legislature.

§ 3 **Limitations on sales.** No more than one-fourth of the land granted to the state for educational purposes shall be sold prior to January 1, 1895, and not more than one-half prior to January 1, 1905: *provided*, that nothing herein shall be so construed as to prevent the state from selling the timber or stone off of any of the state lands in such manner and on such terms as may be prescribed by law: and *provided, further*, that no sale of timber lands shall be valid unless the full value of such lands is paid or secured to the state.

§ 4 **How much may be offered in certain cases—**  
**Platting of.** No more than one hundred and sixty (160) acres of any granted lands of the state shall be offered for sale in one parcel, and all lands within the limits of any incorporated city or within two miles of the boundary of any incorporated city where the valuation of such land shall be found by appraisement to exceed one hundred dollars (\$100) per acre shall, before the same be sold, be platted into lots and blocks of not more than five acres in a block, and not more than one block shall be offered for sale in one parcel.

§ 5 **Investment of permanent common school fund.** The permanent common school fund of this state may be invested as authorized by law. [AMENDMENT 44,

1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 22, part 2, p 2817. Approved November 8, 1966.]

Amendment 1 (1894)—Art. 16 § 5 INVESTMENT OF SCHOOL FUND—*None of the permanent school fund of this state shall ever be loaned to private persons or corporations, but it may be invested in national, state, county, municipal or school district bonds.* [AMENDMENT 1, 1893 p 9 § 1. Approved November, 1894.]

Original text—Art. 16 § 5 INVESTMENT OF PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND—*None of the permanent school fund shall ever be loaned to private persons or corporations, but it may be invested in national, state, county or municipal bonds.*

*Funds for support of education: Art. 9 § 3.*

## ARTICLE XVII TIDE LANDS

§ 1 **Declaration of state ownership.** The state of Washington asserts its ownership to the beds and shores of all navigable waters in the state up to and including the line of ordinary high tide, in waters where the tide ebbs and flows, and up to and including the line of ordinary high water within the banks of all navigable rivers and lakes: *Provided*, that this section shall not be construed so as to debar any person from asserting his claim to vested rights in the courts of the state.

*Harbors and tide waters: Art. 15.*

§ 2 **Disclaimer of certain lands.** The state of Washington disclaims all title in and claim to all tide, swamp and overflowed lands, patented by the United States: *Provided*, the same is not impeached for fraud.

## ARTICLE XVIII STATE SEAL

§ 1 **Seal of the state.** The seal of the State of Washington shall be, a seal encircled with the words: "The Seal of the State of Washington," with the vignette of General George Washington as the central figure, and beneath the vignette the figures "1889."

*Custody of seal: Art. 3 § 18.*

*State seal: RCW 1.20.080.*

## ARTICLE XIX EXEMPTIONS

§ 1 **Exemptions—Homesteads, etc.** The legislature shall protect by law from forced sale a certain portion of the homestead and other property of all heads of families.

## ARTICLE XX PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

§ 1 **Board of health and bureau of vital statistics.** There shall be established by law a state board of health and a bureau of vital statistics in connection therewith, with such powers as the legislature may direct.

**§ 2 Regulations concerning medicine, surgery and pharmacy.** The legislature shall enact laws to regulate the practice of medicine and surgery, and the sale of drugs and medicines.

## ARTICLE XXI WATER AND WATER RIGHTS

**§ 1 Public use of water.** The use of the waters of this state for irrigation, mining and manufacturing purposes shall be deemed a public use.

## ARTICLE XXII LEGISLATIVE APPORTIONMENT

**§ 1 Senatorial apportionment** Until otherwise provided by law, the state shall be divided into twenty-four (24) senatorial districts, and said districts shall be constituted and numbered as follows: The counties of Stevens and Spokane shall constitute the first district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Spokane shall constitute the second district, and be entitled to three senators; the county of Lincoln shall constitute the third district, and be entitled to one senator; the counties of Okanogan, Lincoln, Adams and Franklin shall constitute the fourth district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Whitman shall constitute the fifth district, and be entitled to three senators; the counties of Garfield and Asotin shall constitute the sixth district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Columbia shall constitute the seventh district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Walla Walla shall constitute the eighth district, and be entitled to two senators; the counties of Yakima and Douglas shall constitute the ninth district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Kittitas shall constitute the tenth district and be entitled to one senator; the counties of Klickitat, and Skamania shall constitute the eleventh district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Clarke shall constitute the twelfth district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Cowlitz shall constitute the thirteenth district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Lewis shall constitute the fourteenth district, and be entitled to one senator; the counties of Pacific and Wahkiakum shall constitute the fifteenth district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Thurston shall constitute the sixteenth district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Chehalis shall constitute the seventeenth district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Pierce shall constitute the eighteenth district, and be entitled to three senators; the county of King shall constitute the nineteenth district, and be entitled to five senators; the counties of Mason and Kitsap shall constitute the twentieth district, and be entitled to one senator; the counties of Jefferson, Clallam and San Juan shall constitute the twenty-first district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of Snohomish shall constitute the twenty-second district, and shall be entitled to one senator; the counties of Skagit and Island shall constitute the twenty-third district, and be entitled to one senator; the county of

Whatcom shall constitute the twenty-fourth district, and be entitled to one senator.

*Districts and apportionment: Chapter 44.07 RCW.*

**§ 2 Apportionment of representatives.** Until otherwise provided by law the representatives shall be divided among the several counties of the state in the following manner; the county of Adams shall have one representative; the county of Asotin shall have one representative; the county of Chehalis shall have two representatives; the county of Clarke shall have three representatives; the county of Clallam shall have one representative; the county of Columbia shall have two representatives; the county of Cowlitz shall have one representative; the county of Douglas shall have one representative; the county of Franklin shall have one representative; the county of Garfield shall have one representative; the county of Island shall have one representative; the county of Jefferson shall have two representatives; the county of King shall have eight representatives; the county of Klickitat shall have two representatives; the county of Kittitas shall have two representatives; the county of Kitsap shall have one representative; the county of Lewis shall have two representatives; the county of Lincoln shall have two representatives; the county of Mason shall have one representative; the county of Okanogan shall have one representative; the county of Pacific shall have one representative; the county of Pierce shall have six representatives; the county of San Juan shall have one representative; the county of Skamania shall have one representative; the county of Snohomish shall have two representatives; the county of Skagit shall have two representatives; the county of Spokane shall have six representatives; the county of Stevens shall have one representative; the county of Thurston shall have two representatives; the county of Walla Walla shall have three representatives; the county of Wahkiakum shall have one representative; the county of Whatcom shall have two representatives; the county of Whitman shall have five representatives; the county of Yakima shall have one representative.

*Districts and apportionment: Title 44 RCW.*

## ARTICLE XXIII AMENDMENTS

**§ 1 How made.** Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in either branch of the legislature; and if the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, with the ayes and noes thereon, and be submitted to the qualified electors of the state for their approval, at the next general election; and if the people approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, by a majority of the electors voting thereon, the same shall become part of this Constitution, and proclamation thereof shall be made by the governor: *Provided*, That if more than one amendment be submitted, they shall be submitted in such a manner that the

people may vote for or against such amendments separately. The legislature shall also cause notice of the amendments that are to be submitted to the people to be published at least four times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal newspaper in the state: *Provided*, That failure of any newspaper to publish this notice shall not be interpreted as affecting the outcome of the election. [AMENDMENT 37, 1961 Senate Joint Resolution No. 25, p 2753. Approved November, 1962.]

Original text—Art. 23 § 1 HOW MADE—*Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in either branch of the legislature; and if the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, with the ayes and noes thereon, and be submitted to the qualified electors of the state for their approval, at the next general election; and if the people approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, by a majority of the electors voting thereon, the same shall become part of this Constitution, and proclamation thereof shall be made by the governor: Provided, that if more than one amendment be submitted, they shall be submitted in such a manner that the people may vote for or against such amendments separately. The legislature shall also cause the amendments that are to be submitted to the people to be published for at least three months next preceding the election, in some weekly newspaper, in every county where a newspaper is published throughout the state.*

§ 2 **Constitutional conventions.** Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the legislature shall deem it necessary to call a convention to revise or amend this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote at the next general election, for or against a convention, and if a majority of all the electors voting at said election shall have voted for a convention, the legislature shall at the next session, provide by law for calling the same; and such convention shall consist of a number of members, not less than that of the most numerous branch of the legislature.

§ 3 **Submission to the people.** Any Constitution adopted by such convention shall have no validity until it has been submitted to and adopted by the people.

**ARTICLE XXIV  
BOUNDARIES**

§ 1 **State boundaries.** The boundaries of the state of Washington shall be as follows: Beginning at a point in the Pacific ocean one marine league due west of and opposite the middle of the mouth of the north ship channel of the Columbia river thence running easterly to and up the middle channel of said river and where it is divided by islands up the middle of the widest channel thereof to where the forty-sixth parallel of north latitude crosses said river near the mouth of the Walla Walla river; thence east on said forty-sixth parallel of latitude to the middle of the main channel of Shoshone or Snake river, thence follow down the middle of the main channel of Snake river to a point opposite the mouth of the Kooskooskia or Clear Water river, thence due north to the forty-ninth parallel of north latitude, thence west along said forty-ninth parallel of north latitude to the

middle of the channel which separates Vancouver's island from the continent, that is to say to a point in longitude 123 degrees, 19 minutes and 15 seconds west, thence following the boundary line between the United States and British possessions through the channel which separates Vancouver's island from the continent to the termination of the boundary line between the United States and British possessions at a point in the Pacific ocean equidistant between Bonnilla point on Vancouver's island and Tatoosh island light house, thence running in a southerly course and parallel with the coast line, keeping one marine league off shore to place of beginning; until such boundaries are modified by appropriate interstate compacts duly approved by the Congress of the United States. [AMENDMENT 33, 1957 Senate Joint Resolution No. 10, p 1292. Approved November 4, 1958.]

Original text—Art. 24 § 1 STATE BOUNDARIES—*The boundaries of the State of Washington shall be as follows: Beginning at a point in the Pacific ocean one marine league due west of and opposite the middle of the mouth of the north ship channel of the Columbia river thence running easterly to and up the middle channel of said river and where it is divided by islands up the middle of the widest channel thereof to where the forty-sixth parallel of north latitude crosses said river near the mouth of the Walla Walla river, thence east on said forty-sixth parallel of latitude to the middle of the main channel of the Shoshone or Snake river, thence follow down the middle of the main channel of Snake river to a point opposite the mouth of the Kooskooskia or Clear Water river, thence due north to the forty-ninth parallel of north latitude, thence west along said forty-ninth parallel of north latitude to the middle of the channel which separates Vancouver's island from the continent, that is to say to a point in longitude 123 degrees, 19 minutes and 15 seconds west, thence following the boundary line between the United States and British possessions through the channel which separates Vancouver's island from the continent to the termination of the boundary line between the United States and British possessions at a point in the Pacific ocean equidistant between Bonnilla point on Vancouver's island and Tatoosh island light house, thence running in a southerly course and parallel with the coast line, keeping one marine league off shore to place of beginning.*

**ARTICLE XXV  
JURISDICTION**

§ 1 **Authority of the United States.** The consent of the State of Washington is hereby given to the exercise, by the congress of the United States, of exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever over such tracts or parcels of land as are now held or reserved by the government of the United States for the purpose of erecting or maintaining thereon forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, lighthouses and other needful buildings, in accordance with the provisions of the seventeenth paragraph of the eighth section of the first article of the Constitution of the United States, so long as the same shall be so held and reserved by the United States. *Provided:* That a sufficient description by metes and bounds, and an accurate plat or map of each such tract or parcel of land be filed in the proper office of record in the county in which the same is situated, together with copies of the orders, deeds, patents or other evidences in writing of the title of the United States; and *provided*, That all civil process issued from the courts of this state and such criminal process as may issue under the authority of this state against any person charged with crime in cases

arising outside of such reservations, may be served and executed thereon in the same mode and manner, and by the same officers, as if the consent herein given had not been made.

## ARTICLE XXVI COMPACT WITH THE UNITED STATES

The following ordinance shall be irrevocable without the consent of the United States and the people of this state:

**First.** That perfect toleration of religious sentiment shall be secured and that no inhabitant of this state shall ever be molested in person or property on account of his or her mode of religious worship.

**Second.** That the people inhabiting this state do agree and declare that they forever disclaim all right and title to the unappropriated public lands lying within the boundaries of this state, and to all lands lying within said limits owned or held by any Indian or Indian tribes; and that until the title thereto shall have been extinguished by the United States, the same shall be and remain subject to the disposition of the United States, and said Indian lands shall remain under the absolute jurisdiction and control of the congress of the United States and that the lands belonging to citizens of the United States residing without the limits of this state shall never be taxed at a higher rate than the lands belonging to residents thereof; and that no taxes shall be imposed by the state on lands or property therein, belonging to or which may be hereafter purchased by the United States or reserved for use: *Provided*, That nothing in this ordinance shall preclude the state from taxing as other lands are taxed any lands owned or held by any Indian who has severed his tribal relations, and has obtained from the United States or from any person a title thereto by patent or other grant, save and except such lands as have been or may be granted to any Indian or Indians under any act of congress containing a provision exempting the lands thus granted from taxation, which exemption shall continue so long and to such an extent as such act of congress may prescribe.

**Third.** The debts and liabilities of the Territory of Washington and payment of the same are hereby assumed by this state.

**Fourth.** Provision shall be made for the establishment and maintenance of systems of public schools free from sectarian control which shall be open to all the children of said state.

## ARTICLE XXVII SCHEDULE

In order that no inconvenience may arise by reason of a change from a Territorial to a State government, it is hereby declared and ordained as follows:

**§ 1 Existing rights, actions and contracts saved.** No existing rights, actions, suits, proceedings, contracts or claims shall be affected by a change in the form of government, but all shall continue as if no such change had

taken place; and all process which may have been issued under the authority of the Territory of Washington previous to its admission into the Union shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the state.

**§ 2 Laws in force continued.** All laws now in force in the Territory of Washington, which are not repugnant to this Constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitation, or are altered or repealed by the legislature: *Provided*, That this section shall not be so construed as to validate any act of the legislature of Washington Territory granting shore or tide lands to any person, company or any municipal or private corporation.

**§ 3 Debts, fines, etc., to inure to the state.** All debts, fines, penalties and forfeitures, which have accrued, or may hereafter accrue, to the Territory of Washington, shall inure to the State of Washington.

**§ 4 Recognizances.** All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may be taken before the change from a territorial to a state government shall remain valid, and shall pass to, and may be prosecuted in the name of the state; and all bonds executed to the Territory of Washington or to any county or municipal corporation, or to any officer or court in his or its official capacity, shall pass to the state authorities and their successors in office, for the uses therein expressed, and may be sued for and recovered accordingly, and all the estate, real, personal and mixed, and all judgments decrees, bonds, specialties, choses in action, and claims or debts, of whatever description, belonging to the Territory of Washington, shall inure to and vest in the State of Washington, and may be sued for and recovered in the same manner, and to the same extent, by the State of Washington, as the same could have been by the Territory of Washington.

**§ 5 Criminal prosecutions and penal actions.** All criminal prosecutions and penal actions which may have arisen, or which may arise, before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall then be pending, shall be prosecuted to judgment, and execution in the name of the state. All offenses committed against the laws of the Territory of Washington, before the change from a territorial to a state government, and which shall not be prosecuted before such change, may be prosecuted in the name and by the authority of the State of Washington, with like effect as though such change had not taken place; and all penalties incurred shall remain the same as if this Constitution had not been adopted. All actions at law and suits in equity which may be pending in any of the courts of the Territory of Washington, at the time of the change from a territorial to a state government, shall be continued, and transferred to the court of the state having jurisdiction of the subject matter thereof.

**§ 6 Retention of territorial officers.** All officers now holding their office under the authority of the United States, or of the Territory of Washington, shall continue

to hold and exercise their respective offices until they shall be superseded by the authority of the state.

**§ 7 Constitutional officers, when elected.** All officers provided for in this Constitution including a county clerk for each county when no other time is fixed for their election, shall be elected at the election to be held for the adoption of this Constitution on the first Tuesday of October, 1889.

**§ 8 Change of courts—Transfer of causes.** Whenever the judge of the superior court of any county, elected or appointed under the provisions of this Constitution shall have qualified the several causes then pending in the district court of the territory except such causes as would have been within the exclusive jurisdiction of the United States district court had such court existed at the time of the commencement of such causes, within such county, and the records, papers and proceedings of said district court, and the seal and other property pertaining thereto, shall pass into the jurisdiction and possession of the superior court for such county. And where the same judge is elected for two or more counties, it shall be the duty of the clerk of the district court having custody of such papers and records to transmit to the clerk of such county, or counties, other than that in which such records are kept the original papers in all cases pending in such district court and belonging to the jurisdiction of such county or counties together with transcript of so much of the records of said district court as relate to the same; and until the district courts of the Territory shall be superseded in manner aforesaid, the said district courts and the judges thereof, shall continue with the same jurisdiction and powers, to be exercised in the same judicial districts respectively, as heretofore constituted under the laws of the Territory. Whenever a quorum of the judges of the supreme court of the state shall have been elected and qualified, the causes then pending in the supreme court of the Territory, except such causes as would have been within the exclusive jurisdiction of the United States, circuit court had such court existed at the time of the commencement of such causes, and the papers, records and proceedings of said court and the seal and other property pertaining thereto, shall pass into the jurisdiction and possession of the supreme court of the state, and until so superseded, the supreme court of the Territory and the judges thereof, shall continue with like powers and jurisdiction as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

**§ 9 Seals of courts and municipalities.** Until otherwise provided by law, the seal now in use in the supreme court of the Territory shall be the seal of the supreme court of the state. The seals of the superior courts of the several counties of the state shall be, until otherwise provided by law, the vignette of General George Washington with the words: "Seal of the Superior Court of ----- county" surrounding the vignette. The seal of municipalities, and of all county officers of the Territory, shall be the seals of such municipalities, and county officers respectively under the state, until otherwise provided by law.

**§ 10 Probate court, transfer of.** When the state is admitted into the Union, and the superior courts in the respective counties organized, the books, records, papers and proceedings of the probate court in each county, and all causes and matters of administration pending therein, shall, upon the expiration of the term of office of the probate judges, on the second Monday in January, 1891, pass into the jurisdiction and possession of the superior court of the same county created by this Constitution, and the said court shall proceed to final judgment or decree, order or other determination in the several matters and causes, as the territorial probate court might have done, if this Constitution had not been adopted. And until the expiration of the term of office of the probate judges, such probate judges shall perform the duties now imposed upon them by the laws of the Territory. The superior courts shall have appellate and revisory jurisdiction over the decisions of the probate courts, as now provided by law, until such latter courts expire by limitation.

**§ 11 Duties of first legislature.** The legislature, at its first session, shall provide for the election of all officers whose election is not provided for elsewhere in this Constitution, and fix the time for the commencement and duration of their term.

**§ 12 Election contests for superior judges, how decided.** In case of a contest of election between candidates, at the first general election under this Constitution, for judges of the superior courts, the evidence shall be taken in the manner prescribed by the Territorial laws, and the testimony so taken shall be certified to the secretary of state; and said officer, together with the governor and treasurer of state, shall review the evidence and determine who is entitled to the certificate of election.

**§ 13 Representation in congress.** One representative in the congress of the United States shall be elected from the state at large, at the first election provided for in this Constitution; and, thereafter, at such times and places, and in such manner, as may be prescribed by law. When a new apportionment shall be made by congress, the legislature shall divide the state into congressional districts, in accordance with such apportionment. The vote cast for representative in congress, at the first election, shall be canvassed, and the result determined in the manner provided for by the laws of the Territory for the canvass of the vote for delegate in congress.

**§ 14 Duration of term of certain officers.** All district, county and precinct officers, who may be in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and the county clerk of each county elected at the first election, shall hold their respective offices until the second Monday of January, A. D., 1891, and until such time as their successors may be elected and qualified, in accordance with the provisions of this Constitution; and the official bonds of all such officers shall continue in full force and effect as though this Constitution had not been adopted.

And such officers shall continue to receive the compensation now provided, until the same be changed by law.

§ 15 Election on adoption of constitution, how to be conducted. The election held at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall be held and conducted in all respects according to the laws of the Territory, and the votes cast at said election for all officers (where no other provisions are made in this Constitution), and for the adoption of this Constitution and the several separate articles and the location of the state capital, shall be canvassed and returned in the several counties in the manner provided by Territorial law, and shall be returned to the secretary of the Territory in the manner provided by the Enabling Act.

§ 16 When constitution to take effect. The provisions of this Constitution shall be in force from the day on which the president of the United States shall issue his proclamation declaring the State of Washington admitted into the Union, and the terms of all officers elected at the first election under the provisions of this Constitution shall commence on the Monday next succeeding the issue of said proclamation, unless otherwise provided herein.

§ 17 Separate articles. The following separate articles shall be submitted to the people for adoption or rejection at the election for the adoption of this Constitution:

SEPARATE ARTICLE, NO. 1

"All persons male and female of the age of twenty-one years or over, possessing the other qualifications, provided by this Constitution, shall be entitled to vote at all elections."

SEPARATE ARTICLE, NO. 2

"It shall not be lawful for any individual, company or corporation, within the limits of this state, to manufacture, or cause to be manufactured, or to sell, or offer for sale, or in any manner dispose of any alcoholic, malt or spirituous liquors, except for medicinal, sacramental or scientific purposes."

If a majority of the ballots cast at said election on said separate articles be in favor of the adoption of either of said separate articles, then such separate article so receiving a majority shall become a part of this Constitution and shall govern and control any provision of the Constitution in conflict therewith.

§ 18 Ballot. The form of ballot to be used in voting for or against this Constitution, or for or against the separate articles, or for the permanent location of the seat of government, shall be:

1. For the Constitution -----  
Against the Constitution -----
2. For Woman Suffrage Article -----  
Against Woman Suffrage Article -----
3. For Prohibition Article -----  
Against Prohibition Article -----

4. For the Permanent Location of the Seat of Government (Name of place voted for)

-----

*The result of the election was against both woman suffrage and prohibition.*

§ 19 Appropriation. The legislature is hereby authorized to appropriate from the state treasury sufficient money to pay any of the expenses of this convention not provided for by the Enabling Act of Congress.

ARTICLE XXVIII  
COMPENSATION OF STATE OFFICERS

§ 1 Compensation of state officers. All elected state officials shall each severally receive such compensation as the legislature may direct. The compensation of any state officer shall not be increased or diminished during his term of office, except that the legislature, at its thirty-first regular session, may increase or diminish the compensation of all state officers whose terms exist on the Thursday after the second Monday in January, 1949.

The provisions of sections 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, and 22 of Article III and section 23 of Article II in so far as they are inconsistent herewith, are hereby repealed. [AMENDMENT 20, 1947 Senate Joint Resolution No. 4, p 1371. Approved November 2, 1948.]

*Authorizing compensation increase during term: Art. 30 § 1.  
Compensation of state officers: RCW 43.03.010.*

ARTICLE XXIX  
INVESTMENTS OF PUBLIC PENSION AND RETIREMENT FUNDS

§ 1 May be invested as authorized by law. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 5, and 7 of Article VIII and section 9 of Article XII or any other section or article of the Constitution of the state of Washington, the moneys of any public pension or retirement fund may be invested as authorized by law. [AMENDMENT 49, 1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 5. Approved November 5, 1968.]

ARTICLE XXX  
COMPENSATION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS

§ 1 Authorizing compensation increase during term. The compensation of all elective and appointive state, county, and municipal officers who do not fix their own compensation, including judges of courts of record and the justice courts may be increased during their terms of office to the end that such officers and judges shall each severally receive compensation for their services in accordance with the law in effect at the time the services are being rendered.

The provisions of section 25 of Article II (Amendment 35), section 25 of Article III (Amendment 31), section 13 of Article IV, section 8 of Article XI, and

section 1 of Article XXVIII (Amendment 20) insofar as they are inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed. [AMENDMENT 54, 1967 House Joint Resolution No. 13. Approved November 5, 1968.]

**Reviser's Note:** (1) Amendment 49 (1967 SJR No. 5) and Amendment 54 (1967 HJR No. 13) each added a new Article XXIX to the Constitution. Amendment 49 is carried herein as Article XXIX while Amendment 54 has been herein redesignated as Article XXX.

(2) The name of this article has been supplied by the reviser.

**ARTICLE XXXI  
SEX EQUALITY—RIGHTS AND  
RESPONSIBILITIES**

§ 1 **Equality not denied because of sex.** Equality of rights and responsibility under the law shall not be denied or abridged on account of sex.

§ 2 **Enforcement power of legislature.** The legislature shall have the power to enforce by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article. [AMENDMENT 61, 1972 House Joint Resolution No. 61, p 526. Approved November, 1972.]

**Reviser's Note:** The name of this article and the captions have been supplied by the reviser.

**CERTIFICATE**

We, the undersigned, members of the convention to form a Constitution for the State of Washington; which is to be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection, do hereby declare this to be the Constitution formed by us, and in testimony thereof, do hereunto set our hands, this twenty-second day of August *Anno Domini*, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

John P. Hoyt,  
President  
J. J. Browne  
N. G. Blalock  
John F. Gowey  
Frank M. Dallam  
James Z. Moore  
E. H. Sullivan  
George Turner  
Austin Mires  
M. M. Godman  
Gwin Hicks  
Wm. F. Prosser  
C. H. Warner  
J. P. T. McCroskey  
S. G. Cosgrove  
Thos. Hayton  
Charles P. Coey  
Robert F. Sturdevant  
John A. Shoudy  
Allen Weir  
W. B. Gray  
Trusten P. Dyer  
Geo. H. Jones  
B. L. Sharpstein  
H. M. Lillis  
James A. Burk  
John McReavy  
R. O. Dunbar  
Morgan Morgans  
Jas. Power  
B. B. Glascock  
O. A. Bowen

Edward Eldridge  
George H. Stevenson  
Louis Sohns  
A. A. Lindsley  
J. J. Weisenburger  
P. C. Sullivan  
R. S. More  
Thomas T. Minor  
J. J. Travis  
Arnold J. West  
Charles T. Fay  
George W. Tibbetts  
H. W. Fairweather  
Thomas C. Griffitts  
J. F. Van Name  
Albert Schooley  
H. C. Willison  
T. M. Reed  
S. H. Manly  
Richard Jeffs  
Francis Henry  
George Comegys  
Oliver H. Joy  
David E. Durie  
D. Buchanan  
John R. Kinnear  
Sylvius A. Dickey  
Henry Winsor  
Theodore L. Stiles  
Harrison Clothier  
Matt. J. McElroy  
J. T. Eshelman  
Robert Jamieson

Sam'l H. Berry  
D. J. Crowley  
J. T. McDonald  
John M. Reed

Hiram E. Allen  
H. F. Suksdorf  
J. C. Kellogg  
J. A. Hungate  
Attest: JNO. I. BOOGE, Chief Clerk.

The above names are not in the order in which subscribed to the Constitution.

**(B) Constitutional Amendments (in order of adoption)**

Amendment No.	
1	Art. 16 § 5 Investment of school fund.
2	Art. 6 § 1 Qualifications of voters.
3	Art. 7 § 2 (original) Taxation—Uniformity and equality—Exemption.
4	Art. 1 § 11 Religious freedom.
5	Art. 6 § 1 Qualifications of electors.
6	Art. 3 § 10 Vacancy in office of governor.
7	Art. 2 § 1 Legislative powers, where vested.
8	Art. 1 §§ 33, 34 Recall of elective officers.
9	Art. 1 § 16 Eminent domain.
10	Art. 1 § 22 Rights of the accused.
11	Art. 8 § 4 Moneys disbursed only by appropriation.
12	Art. 11 § 5 County government.
13	Art. 2 § 15 Vacancies in legislature.
14	Art. 7 § 1 Taxation (and repealing Art. 7 §§ 1-4.)
15	Art. 15 § 1 Harbor line commission and restraint on disposition.
16	Art. 12 § 11 Stockholder liability.
17	Art. 7 § 2 Forty mill limit.
18	Art. 2 § 40 Highway funds.
19	Art. 7 § 3 Taxation of federal agencies and property.
20	Art. 28 § 1 Compensation of state officers.
21	Art. 11 § 4 County government and township organization.
22	Art. 11 § 7 Tenure of office limited to two terms. (Repealed.)
23	Art. 11 § 16 Combined city and county.
24	Art. 2 § 33 Alien ownership.
25	Art. 4 § 3(a) Retirement of supreme court and superior court judges.
26	Art. 2 § 41 Laws, effective date. Initiative, referendum—Amendment or repeal.
27	Art. 8 § 6 Limitations upon municipal indebtedness.
28	Art. 4 § 6 Jurisdiction of superior courts.
29	Art. 4 § 10 Justices of the peace.
30	Art. 2 § 33 Alien ownership.
31	Art. 2 § 1(a) Initiative and referendum, signatures required.
32	Art. 3 § 25 Qualifications, compensation, of-fices which may be abolished.
33	Art. 2 § 15 Vacancies in legislature and in partisan county elective office.
33	Art. 24 § 1 State boundaries.



Amendment No.		Amendment No.	
34	Art. 1 § 11	69	Art. 2 § 13
35	Art. 2 § 25	70	Art. 8 § 10
36	Art. 2 § 1	71	Art. 4 § 31
37	Art. 23 § 1		
38	Art. 4 § 2(a)		
39	Art. 2 § 42		
40	Art. 11 § 10		
41	Art. 4 § 29		
42			
43	Art. 9 § 3		
44	Art. 16 § 5		
45	Art. 8 § 8		
46	Art. 6 § 1A		
47	Art. 7 § 10		
48	Art. 8 § 3		
49	Art. 29 § 1		
50	Art. 4 § 30		
51	Art. 8 § 9		
52	Art. 2 § 15		
	Art. 11 § 6		
53	Art. 7 § 11		
54	Art. 30 § 1		
55	Art. 7 § 2		
56	Art. 2 § 24		
57	Art. 11 §§ 5, 8		
58	Art. 11 § 16		
59	Art. 7 § 2		
60	Art. 8 §§ 1, 3		
61	Art. 31 §§ 1, 2		
62	Art. 3 § 12		
63	Art. 6 § 1		
64	Art. 7 § 2		
65	Art. 4 § 6		
	Art. 4 § 10		
66	Art. 12 § 18		
67	Art. 12 § 14		
68	Art. 2 § 12		

Religious freedom.  
 Extra compensation prohibited.  
 Legislative powers, where vested (publicity of laws referred to the people).  
 (Amendments to Constitution) How made.  
 Temporary performance of judicial duties.  
 Governmental continuity during emergency periods.  
 Incorporation of municipalities.  
 Election of superior court judges. (Repeals Art. 2 § 33 and Amendments 24 and 29.)  
 (Schools) Funds for support.  
 Investment of permanent common school fund.  
 Port expenditures—Industrial development—Promotion.  
 Voter qualifications for presidential elections.  
 Retired persons property tax exemption.  
 Special indebtedness, how authorized.  
 (Investments of public pension and retirement funds.) May be invested as authorized by law.  
 Court of appeals.  
 State building authority.  
 Vacancies in legislature and in partisan county elective office.  
 Vacancies in township, precinct or road district offices.  
 Taxation based on actual use.  
 (Compensation of public officers.) Authorizing compensation increase during term.  
 Limitation on levies.  
 Lotteries and divorce.  
 County government. Salaries and limitations affecting.  
 Combined city-county.  
 Limitation on levies.  
 State debt. Special indebtedness, how authorized.  
 Equality not denied because of sex. Enforcement power of legislature.  
 Veto power.  
 Qualifications of electors.  
 Limitation on levies.  
 Jurisdiction of superior courts.  
 Justices of the peace.  
 Rates for transportation.  
 Prohibition against combinations by carriers. (Repealed)  
 Sessions, when—Duration.

Limitation on members holding office in the state.  
 Residential energy conservation.  
 Judicial qualifications commission—Removal, censure, suspension, or retirement of judges or justices.

**AMENDMENT 1**

Art. 16 § 5 INVESTMENT OF SCHOOL FUND. None of the permanent school fund of this state shall ever be loaned to private persons or corporations, but it may be invested in national, state, county, municipal or school district bonds. [1893 p 9 § 1. Adopted November, 1894.]

*Art. 16 § 5 was later amended by Amendment 44.*

**AMENDMENT 2**

Art. 6 § 1 QUALIFICATIONS OF VOTERS. All male persons of the age of twenty-one years or over, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections: They shall be citizens of the United States; they shall have lived in the state one year, and in the county ninety days, and in the city, town, ward or precinct thirty days immediately preceding the election at which they offer to vote; they shall be able to read and speak the English language: *Provided*, That Indians not taxed shall never be allowed the elective franchise: *And further provided*, That this amendment shall not effect [affect] the right of franchise of any person who is now a qualified elector of this state. The legislature shall enact laws defining the manner of ascertaining the qualifications of voters as to their ability to read and speak the English language, and providing for punishment of persons voting or registering in violation of the provisions of this section. [1895 p 60 § 1. Approved November, 1896.]

*Art. 6 § 1 was later amended by Amendment 5.*

**AMENDMENT 3**

Art. 7 § 2 was amended by adding the following proviso: "*And provided further*, That the legislature shall have power, by appropriate legislation, to exempt personal property to the amount of three hundred dollars (\$300) for each head of a family liable to assessment and taxation under the provisions of the laws of this state of which the individual is the actual and *bona fide* owner." [1899 p 121 § 1. Approved November, 1900.]

*Original Art. 7 § 2 and Amendment 3 were stricken by Amendment 14.*

**AMENDMENT 4**

Art. 1 § 11 RELIGIOUS FREEDOM. Absolute freedom of conscience in all matters of religious sentiment, belief and worship, shall be guaranteed to every individual, and no one shall be molested or disturbed in person or property on account of religion; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as

to excuse acts of licentiousness or justify practices inconsistent with the peace and safety of the state. No public money or property shall be appropriated for or applied to any religious worship, exercise or instruction, or the support of any religious establishment. *Provided, however,* That this article shall not be so construed as to forbid the employment by the state of a chaplain for the state penitentiary, and for such of the state reformatories as in the discretion of the legislature may seem justified. No religious qualification shall be required for any public office or employment, nor shall any person be incompetent as a witness or juror, in consequence of his opinion on matters of religion, nor be questioned in any court of justice touching his religious belief to affect the weight of his testimony. [1903 p 283 § 1. Approved November, 1904.]

*Art. 1 § 11 was later amended by Amendment 34.*

#### AMENDMENT 5

Article 6 was amended by striking from said article all of sections one (1) and two (2) and inserting in lieu thereof the following, to be known as section one (1):

Art. 6 § 1 QUALIFICATIONS OF ELECTORS. All person of the age of twenty-one years or over, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections: They shall be citizens of the United States; they shall have lived in the state one year, and in the county ninety days, and in the city, town, ward or precinct thirty days immediately preceding the election at which they offer to vote; they shall be able to read and speak the English language: *Provided,* That Indians not taxed shall never be allowed the elective franchise: *And further provided,* That this amendment shall not affect the rights of franchise of any person who is now a qualified elector of this state. The legislative authority shall enact laws defining the manner of ascertaining the qualifications of voters as to their ability to read and speak the English language, and providing for punishment of persons voting or registering in violation of the provision of this section. There shall be no denial of the elective franchise at any election on account of sex. [1909 p 26 § 1. Approved November, 1910.]

*Prior amendment of Art. 6, see Amendment 2.*

#### AMENDMENT 6

Art. 3 § 10 VACANCY IN OFFICE OF GOVERNOR. In case of the removal, resignation, death or disability of the governor, the duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor; and in case of a vacancy in both the offices of governor and lieutenant governor, the duties of the governor shall devolve upon the secretary of state. In addition to the line of succession to the office and duties of governor as hereinabove indicated, if the necessity shall arise, in order to fill the vacancy in the office of governor, the following state officers shall succeed to the duties of governor and in the order named, viz.: Treasurer, auditor, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction and commissioner of public lands. In case of the death, disability, failure or refusal of the person regularly elected to the office of

governor to qualify at the time provided by law, the duties of the office shall devolve upon the person regularly elected to and qualified for the office of lieutenant governor, who shall act as governor until the disability be removed, or a governor be elected; and in case of the death, disability, failure or refusal of both the governor and the lieutenant governor elect to qualify, the duties of the governor shall devolve upon the secretary of state; and in addition to the line of succession to the office and duties of governor as hereinabove indicated, if there shall be the failure or refusal of any officer named above to qualify, and if the necessity shall arise by reason thereof, then in that event in order to fill the vacancy in the office of governor, the following state officers shall succeed to the duties of governor in the order named, viz.: Treasurer, auditor, attorney general, superintendent of public instruction and commissioner of public lands. Any person succeeding to the office of governor as in this section provided, shall perform the duties of such office only until the disability be removed, or a governor be elected and qualified; and if a vacancy occur more than thirty days before the next general election occurring within two years after the commencement of the term, a person shall be elected at such election to fill the office of governor for the remainder of the unexpired term. [1909 p 642 § 1. Approved November, 1910.]

#### AMENDMENT 7

Article 2 was amended by striking all of sections 1 and 31, and inserting in lieu thereof as section 1 the following, so that the same shall read as follows:

Art. 2 § 1 LEGISLATIVE POWERS, WHERE VESTED. The legislative authority of the state of Washington shall be vested in the legislature, consisting of a senate and house of representatives, which shall be called the legislature of the state of Washington, but the people reserve to themselves the power to propose bills, laws, and to enact or reject the same at the polls, independent of the legislature, and also reserve power, at their own option, to approve or reject at the polls any act, item, section or part of any bill, act or law passed by the legislature.

(a) Initiative: The first power reserved by the people is the initiative. Ten per centum, but in no case more than fifty thousand, of the legal voters shall be required to propose any measure by such petition, and every such petition shall include the full text of the measure so proposed. Initiative petitions shall be filed with the secretary of state not less than four months before the election at which they are to be voted upon, or not less than ten days before any regular session of the legislature. If filed at least four months before the election at which they are to be voted upon, he shall submit the same to the vote of the people at the said election. If such petitions are filed not less than ten days before any regular session of the legislature, he shall transmit the same to the legislature as soon as it convenes and organizes. Such initiative measure shall take precedence over all other measures in the legislature except appropriation bills and shall be either enacted or rejected without change or amendment by the legislature before the end of such regular session. If any such initiative measure shall be

enacted by the legislature it shall be subject to the referendum petition, or it may be enacted and referred by the legislature to the people for approval or rejection at the next regular election. If it is rejected or if no action is taken upon it by the legislature before the end of such regular session, the secretary of state shall submit it to the people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing regular general election. The legislature may reject any measure so proposed by initiative petition and propose a different one dealing with the same subject, and in such event both measures shall be submitted by the secretary of state to the people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing regular general election. When conflicting measures are submitted to the people the ballots shall be so printed that a voter can express separately by making one cross (X) for each, two preferences, first, as between either measure and neither, and secondly, as between one and the other. If the majority of those voting on the first issue is for neither, both fail, but in that case the votes on the second issue shall nevertheless be carefully counted and made public. If a majority voting on the first issue is for either, then the measure receiving a majority of the votes on the second issue shall be law.

*Portion of subdivision (a) is superseded by the 30th amendment.*

*(b) Referendum. The second power reserved by the people is the referendum, and it may be ordered on any act, bill, law, or any part thereof passed by the legislature, except such laws as may be necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety, support of the state government and its existing public institutions, either by petition signed by the required percentage of the legal voters, or by the legislature as other bills are enacted. Six per centum, but in no case more than thirty thousand, of the legal voters shall be required to sign and make a valid referendum petition.*

*Portion of subdivision (b) is superseded by the 30th amendment.*

*(c) No act, law, or bill subject to referendum shall take effect until ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it was enacted. No act, law, or bill approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon shall be amended or repealed by the legislature within a period of two years following such enactment. But such enactment may be amended or repealed at any general regular or special election by direct vote of the people thereon.*

*Subdivision (c) is superseded by the 26th amendment.*

*(d) The filing of a referendum petition against one or more items, sections or parts of any act, law or bill shall not delay the remainder of the measure from becoming operative. Referendum petitions against measures passed by the legislature shall be filed with the secretary of state not later than ninety days after the final adjournment of the session of the legislature which passed the measure on which the referendum is demanded. The veto power of the governor shall not extend to measures initiated by or referred to the people. All elections on measures referred to the people of the state shall be had at the biennial regular elections, except when the legislature shall order a special election. Any measure initiated by the people or referred to the people as herein*

*provided shall take effect and become the law if it is approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon: Provided, That the vote cast upon such question or measure shall equal one-third of the total votes cast at such election and not otherwise. Such measure shall be in operation on and after the thirtieth day after the election at which it is approved. The style of all bills proposed by initiative petition shall be: "Be it enacted by the people of the State of Washington." This section shall not be construed to deprive any member of the legislature of the right to introduce any measure. The whole number of electors who voted for governor at the regular gubernatorial election last preceding the filing of any petition for the initiative or for the referendum shall be the basis on which the number of legal voters necessary to sign such petition shall be counted. All such petitions shall be filed with the secretary of state, who shall be guided by the general laws in submitting the same to the people until additional legislation shall especially provide therefor. This section is self-executing, but legislation may be enacted especially to facilitate its operation.*

The legislature shall provide methods of publicity of all laws or parts of laws, and amendments to the constitution referred to the people with arguments for and against the laws and amendments so referred, so that each voter of the state shall receive the publication at least fifty days before the election at which they are to be voted upon. [1911 p 136 § 1. Approved November, 1912.]

*Last paragraph is superseded by the 36th amendment.*

## AMENDMENT 8

Article 1 was amended by adding the two following sections:

Art. 1 § 33 **RECALL OF ELECTIVE OFFICERS.** Every elective public officer in the state of Washington except [except] judges of courts of record is subject to recall and discharge by the legal voters of the state, or of the political subdivision of the state, from which he was elected whenever a petition demanding his recall, reciting that such officer has committed some act or acts of malfeasance or misfeasance while in office, or who has violated his oath of office, stating the matters complained of, signed by the percentages of the qualified electors thereof, hereinafter provided, the percentage required to be computed from the total number of votes cast for all candidates for his said office to which he was elected at the preceding election, is filed with the officer with whom a petition for nomination, or certificate for nomination, to such office must be filed under the laws of this state, and the same officer shall call a special election as provided by the general election laws of this state, and the result determined as therein provided.

Art. 1 § 34 **SAME.** The legislature shall pass the necessary laws to carry out the provisions of section thirty-three (33) of this article, and to facilitate its operation and effect without delay: *Provided*, That the authority hereby conferred upon the legislature shall not be construed to grant to the legislature any exclusive power of law-making nor in any way limit the initiative and

referendum powers reserved by the people. The percentages required shall be, state officers, other than judges, senators and representatives, city officers of cities of the first class, school district boards in cities of the first class; county officers of counties of the first, second and third classes, twenty-five per cent. Officers of all other political subdivisions, cities, towns, townships, precincts and school districts not herein mentioned, and state senators and representatives, thirty-five per cent. [1911 p 504 § 1. Approved November, 1912.]

**AMENDMENT 9**

Art. 1 § 16 EMINENT DOMAIN. Private property shall not be taken for private use, except for private ways of necessity, and for drains, flumes, or ditches on or across the lands of others for agricultural, domestic, or sanitary purposes. No private property shall be taken or damaged for public or private use without just compensation having been first made, or paid into court for the owner, and no right-of-way shall be appropriated to the use of any corporation other than municipal until full compensation therefor be first made in money, or ascertained and paid into court for the owner, irrespective of any benefit from any improvement proposed by such corporation, which compensation shall be ascertained by a jury, unless a jury be waived, as in other civil cases in courts of record, in the manner prescribed by law. Whenever an attempt is made to take private property for a use alleged to be public, the question whether the contemplated use be really public shall be a judicial question, and determined as such, without regard to any legislative assertion that the use is public: *Provided*, that the taking of private property by the state for land reclamation and settlement purposes is hereby declared to be for public use. [1919 p 385 § 1. Approved November, 1920.]

**AMENDMENT 10**

Art. 1 § 22 RIGHTS OF THE ACCUSED. In criminal prosecutions the accused shall have the right to appear and defend in person, or by counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to have a copy thereof, to testify in his own behalf, to meet the witnesses against him face to face, to have compulsory process to compel the attendance of witnesses in his own behalf, to have a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the county in which the offense is charged to have been committed and the right to appeal in all cases: *Provided*, The route traversed by any railway coach, train or public conveyance, and the water traversed by any boat shall be criminal districts; and the jurisdiction of all public offenses committed on any such railway car, coach, train, boat or other public conveyance, or at any station or depot upon such route, shall be in any county through which the said car, coach, train, boat or other public conveyance may pass during the trip or voyage, or in which the trip or voyage may begin or terminate. In no instance shall any accused person before final judgment be compelled to advance money or fees to secure the rights herein guaranteed. [1921 p 79 § 1. Approved November, 1922.]

**AMENDMENT 11**

Art. 8 § 4 MONEYS DISBURSED ONLY BY APPROPRIATIONS. No moneys shall ever be paid out of the treasury of this state, or any of its funds, or any of the funds under its management, except in pursuance of an appropriation by law; nor unless such payment be made within one calendar month after the end of the next ensuing fiscal biennium, and every such law making a new appropriation, or continuing or reviving an appropriation, shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object to which it is to be applied, and it shall not be sufficient for such law to refer to any other law to fix such sum. [1921 p 80 § 1. Approved November, 1922.]

**AMENDMENT 12**

Art. 11 § 5 COUNTY GOVERNMENT. The legislature, by general and uniform laws, shall provide for the election in the several counties of boards of county commissioners, sheriffs, county clerks, treasurers, prosecuting attorneys and other county, township or precinct and district officers, as public convenience may require, and shall prescribe their duties, and fix their terms of office: *Provided*, That the legislature may, by general laws, classify the counties by population and provide for the election in certain classes of counties certain officers who shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of two or more officers. It shall regulate the compensation of all such officers, in proportion to their duties, and for that purpose may classify the counties by population. And it shall provide for the strict accountability of such officers for all fees which may be collected by them and for all public moneys which may be paid to them, or officially come into their possession. [1923 p 255 § 1. Approved November, 1924.]

Art. 11 § 5 was later amended by Amendment 57.

**AMENDMENT 13**

Art. 2 § 15 VACANCIES IN LEGISLATURE. Such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature shall be filled by appointment by the board of county commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs, and the person so appointed shall hold office until his successor is elected at the next general election, and shall have qualified: *Provided*, That in case of a vacancy occurring in the office of joint senator, the vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the joint action of the boards of county commissioners of the counties composing the joint senatorial district. [1929 p 690. Approved November, 1930.]

Art. 2 § 15 was later amended by Amendments 32 and 52.

**AMENDMENT 14**

Article 7 is amended by striking out all of sections 1, 2, 3 and 4, and inserting in lieu thereof the following, to be known as section 1:

Art. 7 § 1 TAXATION. The power of taxation shall never be suspended, surrendered or contracted away. All taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of property within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax and shall be levied and collected for public purposes

only. The word "property" as used herein shall mean and include everything, whether tangible or intangible, subject to ownership. All real estate shall constitute one class: *Provided*, That the legislature may tax mines and mineral resources and lands devoted to reforestation by either a yield tax or an ad valorem tax at such rate as it may fix, or by both. Such property as the legislature may by general laws provide shall be exempt from taxation. Property of the United States and of the state, counties, school districts and other municipal corporations, and credits secured by property actually taxed in this state, not exceeding in value the value of such property, shall be exempt from taxation. The legislature shall have power, by appropriate legislation, to exempt personal property to the amount of three hundred (\$300.00) dollars for each head of a family liable to assessment and taxation under the provisions of the laws of this state of which the individual is the actual bona fide owner. [1929 p 499 § 1: Approved November, 1930. New § 2 added through Amendment 17: Approved November, 1944. New § 3 added through Amendment 19: Approved November, 1946.]

#### AMENDMENT 15

Art. 15 § 1 HARBOR LINE COMMISSION AND RESTRAINT ON DISPOSITION. The legislature shall provide for the appointment of a commission whose duty it shall be to locate and establish harbor lines in the navigable waters of all harbors, estuaries, bays and inlets of this state, wherever such navigable waters lie within or in front of the corporate limits of any city, or within one mile thereof on either side. Any harbor line so located or established may thereafter be changed, relocated or reestablished by the commission pursuant to such provision as may be made therefor by the legislature. The state shall never give, sell or lease to any private person, corporation, or association any rights whatever in the waters beyond such harbor lines, nor shall any of the area lying between any harbor line and the line of ordinary high water, and within not less than fifty feet nor more than two thousand feet of such harbor line (as the commission shall determine) be sold or granted by the state, nor its rights to control the same relinquished, but such area shall be forever reserved for landings, wharves, streets, and other conveniences of navigation and commerce. [1931 p 417 § 1. Approved November, 1932.]

#### AMENDMENT 16

Art. 12 § 11 STOCKHOLDER LIABILITY. No corporation, association, or individual shall issue or put in circulation as money anything but the lawful money of the United States. Each stockholder of any banking or insurance corporation or joint stock association shall be individually and personally liable equally and ratably, and not one for another, for all contracts, debts, and engagements of such corporation or association accruing while they remain such stockholders, to the extent of the amount of their stock therein at the par value thereof, in addition to the amount invested in such shares.

The legislature may provide that stockholders of banking corporations organized under the laws of this

state which shall provide and furnish, either through membership in the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, or through membership in any other instrumentality of the government of the United States, insurance or security for the payment of the debts and obligations of such banking corporation equivalent to that required by the laws of the United States to be furnished and provided by national banking associations, shall be relieved from liability for the debts and obligations of such banking corporation to the same extent that stockholders of national banking associations are relieved from liability for the debts and obligations of such national banking associations under the laws of the United States. [1939 Senate Joint Resolution No. 8, p 1024. Approved November, 1940.]

#### AMENDMENT 17

Art. 7 § 2 FORTY MILL LIMIT. Except as hereinafter provided and notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the aggregate of all tax levies upon real and personal property by the state and all taxing districts now existing or hereafter created, shall not in any year exceed forty mills on the dollar of assessed valuation, which assessed valuation shall be fifty per centum of the true and fair value of such property in money: *Provided, however*, That nothing herein shall prevent levies at the rates now provided by law by or for any port or public utility district. The term "taxing district" for the purposes of this section shall mean any political subdivision, municipal corporation, district, or other governmental agency authorized by law to levy, or have levied for it, ad valorem taxes on property, other than a port or public utility district. Such aggregate limitation or any specific limitation imposed by law in conformity therewith may be exceeded only

(a) By any taxing district when specifically authorized so to do by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy such additional tax submitted not more than twelve months prior to the date on which the proposed levy is to be made and not oftener than twice in such twelve month period, either at a special election or at the regular election of such taxing district, at which election the number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election;

(b) By any taxing district otherwise authorized by law to issue general obligation bonds for capital purposes, for the sole purpose of making the required payments of principal and interest on general obligation bonds issued solely for capital purposes, other than the replacement of equipment, when authorized so to do by majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to issue such bonds and to pay the principal and interest thereon by an annual tax levy in excess of the limitation herein provided during the term of such bonds, submitted not oftener than twice in any calendar year, at an election held in the manner provided by law for bond elections in such taxing district, at which election the total number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the

total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election: *Provided*, That any such taxing district shall have the right by vote of its governing body to refund any general obligation bonds of said district issued for capital purposes only, and to provide for the interest thereon and amortization thereof by annual levies in excess of the tax limitation provided for herein, and *Provided further*, That the provisions of this section shall also be subject to the limitations contained in Article VIII, Section 6, of this Constitution;

(c) By the state or any taxing district for the purpose of paying the principal or interest on general obligation bonds outstanding on December 6, 1934; or for the purpose of preventing the impairment of the obligation of a contract when ordered so to do by a court of last resort. [1943 House Joint Resolution No. 1, p 936. Approved November, 1944.]

Art. 7 § 2 was later amended by Amendments 55 and 59.

#### AMENDMENT 18

Art. 2 § 40 HIGHWAY FUNDS. All fees collected by the State of Washington as license fees for motor vehicles and all excise taxes collected by the State of Washington on the sale, distribution or use of motor vehicle fuel and all other state revenue intended to be used for highway purposes, shall be paid into the state treasury and placed in a special fund to be used exclusively for highway purposes. Such highway purposes shall be construed to include the following:

(a) The necessary operating, engineering and legal expenses connected with the administration of public highways, county roads and city streets;

(b) The construction, reconstruction, maintenance, repair, and betterment of public highways, county roads, bridges and city streets; including the cost and expense of (1) acquisition of rights-of-way, (2) installing, maintaining and operating traffic signs and signal lights, (3) policing by the state of public highways, (4) operation of movable span bridges, (5) operation of ferries which are a part of any public highway, county road, or city street;

(c) The payment or refunding of any obligation of the State of Washington, or any political subdivision thereof, for which any of the revenues described in section 1 may have been legally pledged prior to the effective date of this act;

(d) Refunds authorized by law for taxes paid on motor vehicle fuels;

(e) The cost of collection of any revenues described in this section:

*Provided*, That this section shall not be construed to include revenue from general or special taxes or excises not levied primarily for highway purposes, or apply to vehicle operator's license fees or any excise tax imposed on motor vehicles or the use thereof in lieu of a property tax thereon, or fees for certificates of ownership of motor vehicles. [1943 House Joint Resolution No. 4, p 938. Approved November, 1944.]

#### AMENDMENT 19

Art. 7 § 3 TAXATION OF FEDERAL AGENCIES AND PROPERTY. The United States and its agencies and instrumentalities, and their property, may be taxed under any of the tax laws of this state, whenever and in such manner as such taxation may be authorized or permitted under the laws of the United States, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the Constitution of this state. [1945 House Joint Resolution No. 9, p 932. Approved November, 1946.]

#### AMENDMENT 20

Art. 28 § 1 COMPENSATION OF STATE OFFICERS. All elected state officials shall each severally receive such compensation as the legislature may direct. The compensation of any state officer shall not be increased or diminished during his term of office, except that the legislature, at its thirty-first regular session, may increase or diminish the compensation of all state officers whose terms exist on the Thursday after the second Monday in January, 1949.

The provisions of sections 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, and 22 of Article III and section 23 of Article II in so far as they are inconsistent herewith, are hereby repealed. [1947 Senate Joint Resolution No. 4, p 1371. Approved November 2, 1948.]

*Authorizing compensation increase during term: See Amendment 54.*

#### AMENDMENT 21

Art. 11 § 4 COUNTY GOVERNMENT AND TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATION. The legislature shall establish a system of county government, which shall be uniform throughout the state except as hereinafter provided, and by general laws shall provide for township organization, under which any county may organize whenever a majority of the qualified electors of such county voting at a general election shall so determine; and whenever a county shall adopt township organization, the assessment and collection of the revenue shall be made, and the business of such county and the local affairs of the several townships therein, shall be managed and transacted in the manner prescribed by such general law.

Any county may frame a "Home Rule" charter for its own government subject to the Constitution and laws of this state, and for such purpose the legislative authority of such county may cause an election to be had, at which election there shall be chosen by the qualified voters of said county not less than fifteen (15) nor more than twenty-five (25) freeholders thereof, as determined by the legislative authority, who shall have been residents of said county for a period of at least five (5) years preceding their election and who are themselves qualified electors, whose duty it shall be to convene within thirty (30) days after their election and prepare and propose a charter for such county. Such proposed charter shall be submitted to the qualified electors of said county, and if a majority of such qualified electors voting thereon ratify the same, it shall become the charter of said county and shall become the organic law thereof, and supersede any existing charter, including amendments thereto, or any

existing form of county government, and all special laws inconsistent with such charter. Said proposed charter shall be published in two (2) legal newspapers published in said county, at least once a week for four (4) consecutive weeks prior to the day of submitting the same to the electors for their approval as above provided. All elections in this section authorized shall only be had upon notice, which notice shall specify the object of calling such election and shall be given for at least ten (10) days before the day of election in all election districts of said county. Said elections may be general or special elections and except as herein provided, shall be governed by the law regulating and controlling general or special elections in said county. Such charter may be amended by proposals therefor submitted by the legislative authority of said county to the electors thereof at any general election after notice of such submission published as above specified, and ratified by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon. In submitting any such charter or amendment thereto, any alternate article or proposition may be presented for the choice of the voters and may be voted on separately without prejudice to others.

Any home rule charter proposed as herein provided, may provide for such county officers as may be deemed necessary to carry out and perform all county functions as provided by charter or by general law, and for their compensation, but shall not affect the election of the prosecuting attorney, the county superintendent of schools, the judges of the superior court, and the justices of the peace, or the jurisdiction of the courts.

Notwithstanding the foregoing provision for the calling of an election by the legislative authority of such county for the election of freeholders to frame a county charter, registered voters equal in number to ten (10) per centum of the voters of any such county voting at the last preceding general election, may at any time propose by petition the calling of an election of freeholders. The petition shall be filed with the county auditor of the county at least three (3) months before any general election and the proposal that a board of freeholders be elected for the purpose of framing a county charter shall be submitted to the vote of the people at said general election, and at the same election a board of freeholders of not less than fifteen (15) or more than twenty-five (25), as fixed in the petition calling for the election, shall be chosen to draft the new charter. The procedure for the nomination of qualified electors as candidates for said board of freeholders shall be prescribed by the legislative authority of the county, and the procedure for the framing of the charter and the submission of the charter as framed shall be the same as in the case of a board of freeholders chosen at an election initiated by the legislative authority of the county.

In calling for any election of freeholders as provided in this section, the legislative authority of the county shall apportion the number of freeholders to be elected in accordance with either the legislative districts or the county commissioner districts, if any, within said county, the number of said freeholders to be elected from each of said districts to be in proportion to the population of said districts as nearly as may be.

Should the charter proposed receive the affirmative vote of the majority of the electors voting thereon, the legislative authority of the county shall immediately call such special election as may be provided for therein, if any, and the county government shall be established in accordance with the terms of said charter not more than six (6) months after the election at which the charter was adopted.

The terms of all elective officers, except the prosecuting attorney, the county superintendent of schools, the judges of the superior court, and the justices of the peace, who are in office at the time of the adoption of a Home Rule Charter shall terminate as provided in the charter. All appointive officers in office at the time the charter goes into effect, whose positions are not abolished thereby, shall continue until their successors shall have qualified.

After the adoption of such charter, such county shall continue to have all the rights, powers, privileges and benefits then possessed or thereafter conferred by general law. All the powers, authority and duties granted to and imposed on county officers by general law, except the prosecuting attorney, the county superintendent of schools, the judges of the superior court and the justices of the peace, shall be vested in the legislative authority of the county unless expressly vested in specific officers by the charter. The legislative authority may by resolution delegate any of its executive or administrative powers, authority or duties not expressly vested in specific officers by the charter, to any county officer or officers or county employee or employees.

The provisions of sections 5, 6, 7, and the first sentence of section 8 of this Article as amended shall not apply to counties in which the government has been established by charter adopted under the provisions hereof. The authority conferred on the board of county commissioners by Section 15 of Article II as amended, shall be exercised by the legislative authority of the county. [1947 Senate Joint Resolution No. 5, p 1372. Approved November 2, 1948.]

#### AMENDMENT 22

Section 7, Article XI, Constitution of the State of Washington is hereby repealed. [1947 House Joint Resolution No. 4, p 1385. Approved November 2, 1948.]

#### AMENDMENT 23

Art. 11 § 16 COMBINED CITY AND COUNTY. The legislature shall, by general law, provide for the formation of combined city and county municipal corporations, and for the manner of determining the territorial limits thereof, each of which shall be known as a "city and county," and, when organized, shall contain a population of at least three hundred thousand (300,000) inhabitants. No such city and county shall be formed except by a majority vote of the qualified electors of the area proposed to be included therein and also by a majority vote of the qualified electors of the remainder of that county from which such area is to be taken. Any such city and county shall be permitted to frame a charter for its own government, and amend the same, in the manner provided for cities by section 10 of this article:

*Provided, however,* That the first charter of such city and county shall be framed and adopted in a manner to be specified in the general law authorizing the formation of such corporations: *Provided further,* That every such charter shall designate the respective officers of such city and county who shall perform the duties imposed by law upon county officers. Every such city and county shall have and enjoy all rights, powers and privileges asserted in its charter, not inconsistent with general laws, and in addition thereto, such rights, powers and privileges as may be granted to it, or possessed and enjoyed by cities and counties of like population separately organized.

No county or county government existing outside the territorial limits of such county and city shall exercise any police, taxation or other powers within the territorial limits of such county and city, but all such powers shall be exercised by the city and county and the officers thereof, subject to such constitutional provisions and general laws as apply to either cities or counties: *Provided,* That the provisions of sections 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 of this article shall not apply to any such city and county: *Provided further,* That the salary of any elective or appointive officer of a city and county shall not be changed after his election or appointment or during his term of office; nor shall the term of any such officer be extended beyond the period for which he is elected or appointed. In case an existing county is divided in the formation of a city and county, such city and county shall be liable for a just proportion of the existing debts or liabilities of the former county, and shall account for and pay the county remaining a just proportion of the value of any real estate or other property owned by the former county and taken over by the county and city, the method of determining such just proportion to be prescribed by general law, but such division shall not affect the rights of creditors. The officers of a city and county, their compensation, qualifications, term of office and manner of election or appointment shall be as provided for in its charter, subject to general laws and applicable constitutional provisions. [1947 House Joint Resolution No. 13, p 1386. Approved November 2, 1948.]

Art. 11 § 16 was later amended by Amendment 58.

#### AMENDMENT 24

[Repealed by *AMENDMENT 42*, 1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 20, p 2816. Approved November 8, 1966.]

Text of Amendment 24—Art. 2 § 33 ALIEN OWNERSHIP—*The ownership of lands by aliens, other than those who in good faith have declared their intention to become citizens of the United States, is prohibited in this state, except where acquired by inheritance, under mortgage or in good faith in the ordinary course of justice in the collection of debts; and all conveyances of lands hereafter made to any alien directly, or in trust for such alien, shall be void: Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to lands containing valuable deposits of minerals, metals, iron, coal, or fire clay, and the necessary land for mills and machinery to be used in the development thereof and the manufacture of the products therefrom: And provided further, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to the citizens of such of the Provinces of the Dominion of Canada as do not expressly or by implication prohibit ownership of provincial lands by citizens of this state. Every corporation, the majority of the capital stock of which is owned by aliens, shall be considered an alien for the*

*purposes of this prohibition.* [1949 Senate Joint Resolution No. 9, p 999. Approved November 7, 1950.]

Art. 2 § 33 was also amended by Amendment 29.

#### AMENDMENT 25

Article 4 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 4 § 3(a) RETIREMENT OF SUPREME COURT AND SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES. A judge of the supreme court or the superior court shall retire from judicial office at the end of the calendar year in which he attains the age of seventy-five years. The legislature may, from time to time, fix a lesser age for mandatory retirement, not earlier than the end of the calendar year in which any such judge attains the age of seventy years, as the legislature deems proper. This provision shall not affect the term to which any such judge shall have been elected or appointed prior to, or at the time of, approval and ratification of this provision. Notwithstanding the limitations of this section, the legislature may by general law authorize or require the retirement of judges for physical or mental disability, or any cause rendering judges incapable of performing their judicial duties. [1951 House Joint Resolution No. 6, p 960. Approved November 4, 1952.]

#### AMENDMENT 26

Article 2 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 2 § 41 LAWS, EFFECTIVE DATE. INITIATIVE, REFERENDUM—AMENDMENT OR REPEAL. No act, law, or bill subject to referendum shall take effect until ninety days after the adjournment of the session at which it was enacted. No act, law or bill approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon shall be amended or repealed by the legislature within a period of two years following such enactment: *Provided,* That any such act, law or bill may be amended within two years after such enactment at any regular or special session of the legislature by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house with full compliance with section 12, Article III, of the Washington Constitution, and no amendatory law adopted in accordance with this provision shall be subject to referendum. But such enactment may be amended or repealed at any general regular or special election by direct vote of the people thereon. These provisions supersede the provisions of subsection (c) of section 1 of this article as amended by the seventh amendment to the Constitution of this state. [1951 Substitute Senate Joint Resolution No. 7, p 959. Approved November 4, 1952.]

**Reviser's note:** In third sentence, comma between "general" and "regular" omitted in conformity with enrolled resolution.

#### AMENDMENT 27

Art. 8 § 6 LIMITATIONS UPON MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS. No county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation shall for any purpose become indebted in any manner to an amount exceeding one and one-half per centum of the taxable property in such county, city, town, school district, or other municipal corporation, without the assent of three-



fifths of the voters therein voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor in cases requiring such assent shall the total indebtedness at any time exceed five per centum on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state and county purposes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness, except that in incorporated cities the assessment shall be taken from the last assessment for city purposes: *Provided*, That no part of the indebtedness allowed in this section shall be incurred for any purpose other than strictly county, city, town, school district, or other municipal purposes: *Provided further*, That (a) any city or town, with such assent, may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount, but not exceeding five per centum additional for supplying such city or town with water, artificial light, and sewers, when the works for supplying such water, light, and sewers shall be owned and controlled by the municipality and (b) any school district with such assent, may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount but not exceeding five per centum additional for capital outlays. [1951 House Joint Resolution No. 8, p 961. Approved November 4, 1952.]

#### AMENDMENT 28

Art. 4 § 6 JURISDICTION OF SUPERIOR COURTS. The superior court shall have original jurisdiction in all cases in equity and in all cases at law which involve the title or possession of real property, or the legality of any tax, impost, assessment, toll, or municipal fine, and in all other cases in which the demand or the value of the property in controversy amounts to one thousand dollars, or a lesser sum in excess of the jurisdiction granted to justices of the peace and other inferior courts, and in all criminal cases amounting to felony, and in all cases of misdemeanor not otherwise provided for by law; of actions of forcible entry and detainer; of proceedings in insolvency; of actions to prevent or abate a nuisance; of all matters of probate, of divorce, and for annulment of marriage; and for such special cases and proceedings as are not otherwise provided for. The superior court shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases and of all proceedings in which jurisdiction shall not have been by law vested exclusively in some other court; and said court shall have the power of naturalization and to issue papers therefor. They shall have such appellate jurisdiction in cases arising in justices' and other inferior courts in their respective counties as may be prescribed by law. They shall always be open, except on nonjudicial days, and their process shall extend to all parts of the state. Said courts and their judges shall have power to issue writs of mandamus, quo warranto, review, certiorari, prohibition, and writs of habeas corpus, on petition by or on behalf of any person in actual custody in their respective counties. Injunctions and writs of prohibition and of habeas corpus may be issued and served on legal holidays and nonjudicial days.

Art. 4 § 10 JUSTICES OF THE PEACE. The legislature shall determine the number of justices of the

peace to be elected and shall prescribe by law the powers, duties and jurisdiction of justices of the peace: *Provided*, That such jurisdiction granted by the legislature shall not trench upon the jurisdiction of superior or other courts of record, except that justices of the peace may be made police justices of incorporated cities and towns. Justices of the peace shall have original jurisdiction in cases where the demand or value of the property in controversy is less than three hundred dollars or such greater sum, not to exceed one thousand dollars, as shall be prescribed by the legislature. In incorporated cities or towns having more than five thousand inhabitants, the justices of the peace shall receive such salary as may be provided by law, and shall receive no fees for their own use. [1951 Substitute House Joint Resolution No. 13, p 962. Approved November 4, 1952.]

#### AMENDMENT 29

[Repealed by AMENDMENT 42, 1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 20, p 2816. Approved November 8, 1966.]

Text of Amendment 29—Art. 2 § 33 ALIEN OWNERSHIP—*The ownership of lands by aliens, other than those who in good faith have declared their intention to become citizens of the United States, is prohibited in this state, except where acquired by inheritance, under mortgage or in good faith in the ordinary course of justice in the collection of debts; and all conveyances of lands hereafter made to any alien directly, or in trust for such alien, shall be void: Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to lands containing valuable deposits of minerals, metals, iron, coal, or fire clay, and the necessary land for mills and machinery to be used in the development thereof and the manufacture of the products therefrom: And provided further, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to the citizens of such of the Provinces of the Dominion of Canada as do not expressly or by implication prohibit ownership of provincial lands by citizens of this state.* [1953 House Joint Resolution No. 16, p 853. Approved November 2, 1954.]

Prior amendment of Art. 2 § 33, see Amendment 24.

#### AMENDMENT 30

Article 2 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 2 § 1(a) INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM, SIGNATURES REQUIRED. Hereafter, the number of valid signatures of legal voters required upon a petition for an initiative measure shall be equal to eight per centum of the number of voters registered and voting for the office of governor at the last preceding regular gubernatorial election. Hereafter, the number of valid signatures of legal voters required upon a petition for a referendum of an act of the legislature or any part thereof, shall be equal to four per centum of the number of voters registered and voting for the office of governor at the last preceding regular gubernatorial election. These provisions supersede the requirements specified in section 1 of this article as amended by the seventh amendment to the Constitution of this state. [1955 Senate Joint Resolution No. 4, p 1860. Approved November 6, 1956.]

#### AMENDMENT 31

Art. 3 § 25 QUALIFICATIONS, COMPENSATION, OFFICES WHICH MAY BE ABOLISHED. No person, except a citizen of the United States and a

qualified elector of this state, shall be eligible to hold any state office. The compensation for state officers shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which they shall have been elected. The legislature may in its discretion abolish the offices of the lieutenant governor, auditor and commissioner of public lands. [1955 Senate Joint Resolution No. 6, p 1861. Approved November 6, 1956.]

*Authorizing compensation increase during term: See Amendment 54.*

### AMENDMENT 32

Art. 2 § 15 VACANCIES IN LEGISLATURE AND IN PARTISAN COUNTY ELECTIVE OFFICE. Such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature or in any partisan county elective office shall be filled by appointment by the board of county commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs: *Provided*, That the person appointed to fill the vacancy must be from the same legislative district and the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated, and shall be one of three persons who shall be nominated by the county central committee of that party, and the person so appointed shall hold office until his successor is elected at the next general election, and shall have qualified: *Provided*, That in case of a vacancy occurring in the office of joint senator, or joint representative, the vacancy shall be filled from a list of three nominees selected by the state central committee, by appointment by the joint action of the boards of county commissioners of the counties composing the joint senatorial or joint representative district, the person appointed to fill the vacancy must be from the same legislative district and of the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated, and in case a majority of said county commissioners do not agree upon the appointment within sixty days after the vacancy occurs, the governor shall within thirty days thereafter, and from the list of nominees provided for herein, appoint a person who shall be from the same legislative district and of the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated. [1955 Senate Joint Resolution No. 14, p 1862. Approved November 6, 1956.]

Prior amendment of Art. 2 § 15, see Amendment 13.

Later amendment of Art. 2 § 15, see Amendment 52.

### AMENDMENT 33

Art. 24 § 1 STATE BOUNDARIES. The boundaries of the state of Washington shall be as follows: Beginning at a point in the Pacific ocean one marine league due west of and opposite the middle of the mouth of the north ship channel of the Columbia river thence running easterly to and up the middle channel of said river and where it is divided by islands up the middle of the widest channel thereof to where the forty-sixth parallel of north latitude crosses said river near the mouth of the Walla Walla river; thence east on said forty-sixth parallel of latitude to the middle of the main channel of the Shoshone or Snake river, thence follow down the middle

of the main channel of Snake river to a point opposite the mouth of the Kooskooskia or Clear Water river, thence due north to the forty-ninth parallel of north latitude, thence west along said forty-ninth parallel of north latitude to the middle of the channel which separates Vancouver's island from the continent, that is to say to a point in longitude 123 degrees, 19 minutes and 15 seconds west, thence following the boundary line between the United States and British possessions through the channel which separates Vancouver's island from the continent to the termination of the boundary line between the United States and British possessions at a point in the Pacific ocean equidistant between Bonilla point on Vancouver's island and Tatoosh island light house, thence running in a southerly course and parallel with the coast line, keeping one marine league off shore to place of beginning; until such boundaries are modified by appropriate interstate compacts duly approved by the Congress of the United States. [1957 Senate Joint Resolution No. 10, p 1292. Approved November 4, 1958.]

### AMENDMENT 34

Art. 1 § 11 RELIGIOUS FREEDOM. Absolute freedom of conscience in all matters of religious sentiment, belief and worship, shall be guaranteed to every individual, and no one shall be molested or disturbed in person or property on account of religion; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness or justify practices inconsistent with the peace and safety of the state. No public money or property shall be appropriated for or applied to any religious worship, exercise or instruction, or the support of any religious establishment: *Provided*, however, That this article shall not be so construed as to forbid the employment by the state of a chaplain for such of the state custodial, correctional and mental institutions as in the discretion of the legislature may seem justified. No religious qualification shall be required for any public office or employment, nor shall any person be incompetent as a witness or juror, in consequence of his opinion on matters of religion, nor be questioned in any court of justice touching his religious belief to affect the weight of his testimony. [1957 Senate Joint Resolution No. 14, p 1299. Approved November 4, 1958.]

Prior amendment of Art. 1 § 11, see Amendment 4.

### AMENDMENT 35

Art. 2 § 25 EXTRA COMPENSATION PROHIBITED. The legislature shall never grant any extra compensation to any public officer, agent, employee, servant, or contractor, after the services shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into, nor shall the compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to prevent increases in pensions after such pensions shall have been granted. [1957 Senate Joint Resolution No. 18, p 1301. Approved November 4, 1958.]

*Increase during term in compensation of certain officers authorized: See Amendment 54.*

## AMENDMENT 36

Article 2, section 1 (LEGISLATIVE POWERS, WHERE VESTED) as amended by AMENDMENT 7 was amended by adding the following subsection:

Article 2, section 1, subsection (e). The legislature shall provide methods of publicity of all laws or parts of laws, and amendments to the Constitution referred to the people with arguments for and against the laws and amendments so referred. The secretary of state shall send one copy of the publication to each individual place of residence in the state and shall make such additional distribution as he shall determine necessary to reasonably assure that each voter will have an opportunity to study the measures prior to election. These provisions supersede the provisions set forth in the last paragraph of section 1 of this article as amended by the seventh amendment to the Constitution of this state. [1961 Senate Joint Resolution No. 9, p 2751. Approved November, 1962.]

## AMENDMENT 37

Art. 23 § 1 HOW MADE. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in either branch of the legislature; and if the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals, with the ayes and noes thereon, and be submitted to the qualified electors of the state for their approval, at the next general election; and if the people approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, by a majority of the electors voting thereon, the same shall become part of this Constitution, and proclamation thereof shall be made by the governor: *Provided*, That if more than one amendment be submitted, they shall be submitted in such a manner that the people may vote for or against such amendments separately. The legislature shall also cause notice of the amendments that are to be submitted to the people to be published at least four times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal newspaper in the state: *Provided*, That failure of any newspaper to publish this notice shall not be interpreted as affecting the outcome of the election. [1961 Senate Joint Resolution No. 25, p 2753. Approved November, 1962.]

## AMENDMENT 38

Article 4 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 4 § 2(a) TEMPORARY PERFORMANCE OF JUDICIAL DUTIES. When necessary for the prompt and orderly administration of justice a majority of the Supreme Court is empowered to authorize judges or retired judges of courts of record of this state, to perform, temporarily, judicial duties in the Supreme Court, and to authorize any superior court judge to perform judicial duties in any superior court of this state. [1961 House Joint Resolution No. 6, p 2757. Approved November, 1962.]

## AMENDMENT 39

Art. 2 § 42 GOVERNMENTAL CONTINUITY DURING EMERGENCY PERIODS. The legislature, in order to insure continuity of state and local governmental operations in periods of emergency resulting from enemy attack, shall have the power and the duty, immediately upon and after adoption of this amendment, to enact legislation providing for prompt and temporary succession to the powers and duties of public offices of whatever nature and whether filled by election or appointment, the incumbents and legal successors of which may become unavailable for carrying on the powers and duties of such offices; the legislature shall likewise enact such other measures as may be necessary and proper for insuring the continuity of governmental operations during such emergencies. Legislation enacted under the powers conferred by this amendment shall in all respects conform to the remainder of the Constitution: *Provided*, That if, in the judgment of the legislature at the time of disaster, conformance to the provisions of the Constitution would be impracticable or would admit of undue delay, such legislation may depart during the period of emergency caused by enemy attack only, from the following sections of the Constitution:

Article 14, Sections 1 and 2, Seat of Government;

Article 2, Sections 8, 15 (Amendments 13 and 32), and 22, Membership, Quorum of Legislature and Passage of Bills;

Article 3, Section 10 (Amendment 6), Succession to Governorship: *Provided*, That the legislature shall not depart from Section 10, Article III, as amended by Amendment 6, of the state Constitution relating to the Governor's office so long as any successor therein named is available and capable of assuming the powers and duties of such office as therein prescribed;

Article 3, Section 13, Vacancies in State Offices;

Article 11, Section 6, Vacancies in County Offices;

Article 11, Section 2, Seat of County Government;

Article 3, Section 24, State Records. [1961 House Joint Resolution No. 9, p 2758. Approved November, 1962.]

## AMENDMENT 40

Art. 11 § 10 INCORPORATION OF MUNICIPALITIES. Corporations for municipal purposes shall not be created by special laws; but the legislature, by general laws, shall provide for the incorporation, organization and classification in proportion to population, of cities and towns, which laws may be altered, amended or repealed. Cities and towns heretofore organized, or incorporated may become organized under such general laws whenever a majority of the electors voting at a general election, shall so determine, and shall organize in conformity therewith; and cities or towns heretofore or hereafter organized, and all charters thereof framed or adopted by authority of this Constitution shall be subject to, and controlled by general laws. Any city containing a population of ten thousand inhabitants, or more, shall be permitted to frame a charter for its own government, consistent with and subject to the Constitution and laws of this state, and for such purpose the legislative authority of such city may cause an election to

be had at which election there shall be chosen by the qualified electors of said city, fifteen freeholders thereof, who shall have been residents of said city for a period of at least two years preceding their election and qualified electors, whose duty it shall be to convene within ten days after their election, and prepare and propose a charter for such city. Such proposed charter shall be submitted to the qualified electors of said city, and if a majority of such qualified electors voting thereon ratify the same, it shall become the charter of said city, and shall become the organic law thereof, and supersede any existing charter including amendments thereto, and all special laws inconsistent with such charter. Said proposed charter shall be published in the daily newspaper of largest general circulation published in the area to be incorporated as a first class city under the charter or, if no daily newspaper is published therein, then in the newspaper having the largest general circulation within such area at least once each week for four weeks next preceding the day of submitting the same to the electors for their approval, as above provided. All elections in this section authorized shall only be had upon notice, which notice shall specify the object of calling such election, and shall be given as required by law. Said elections may be general or special elections, and except as herein provided shall be governed by the law regulating and controlling general or special elections in said city. Such charter may be amended by proposals therefor submitted by the legislative authority of such city to the electors thereof at any general election after notice of said submission published as above specified, and ratified by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon. In submitting any such charter, or amendment thereto, any alternate article or proposition may be presented for the choice of the voters, and may be voted on separately without prejudice to others. [1963 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 1, p 1526. Approved November 3, 1964.]

#### AMENDMENT 41

Art. 4 § 29 ELECTION OF SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES. Notwithstanding any provision of this Constitution to the contrary, if, after the last day as provided by law for the withdrawal of declarations of candidacy has expired, only one candidate has filed for any single position of superior court judge in any county containing a population of one hundred thousand or more, no primary or election shall be held as to such position, and a certificate of election shall be issued to such candidate. If, after any contested primary for superior court judge in any county, only one candidate is entitled to have his name printed on the general election ballot for any single position, no election shall be held as to such position, and a certificate of election shall be issued to such candidate: *Provided*, That in the event that there is filed with the county auditor within ten days after the date of the primary, a petition indicating that a write in campaign will be conducted for such single position and signed by one hundred registered voters qualified to vote with respect of the office, then such single position shall be subject to the general election. Provisions for the contingency of the death or disqualification of a sole

candidate between the last date for withdrawal and the time when the election would be held but for the provisions of this section, and such other provisions as may be deemed necessary to implement the provisions of this section, may be enacted by the legislature. [1965 ex.s. Substitute Senate Joint Resolution No. 6, p 2815. Approved November 8, 1966.]

#### AMENDMENT 42

Section 33, Article II and Amendments 24 and 29 amendatory thereof, of the Constitution of the State of Washington are each hereby repealed. [1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 20, p 2816. Approved November 8, 1966.]

#### AMENDMENT 43

Art. 9 § 3 FUNDS FOR SUPPORT. The principal of the common school fund as the same existed on June 30, 1965, shall remain permanent and irreducible. The said fund shall consist of the principal amount thereof existing on June 30, 1965, and such additions thereto as may be derived after June 30, 1965, from the following named sources, to wit: Appropriations and donations by the state to this fund; donations and bequests by individuals to the state or public for common schools; the proceeds of lands and other property which revert to the state by escheat and forfeiture; the proceeds of all property granted to the state when the purpose of the grant is not specified, or is uncertain; funds accumulated in the treasury of the state for the disbursement of which provision has not been made by law; the proceeds of the sale of stone, minerals, or property other than timber and other crops from school and state lands, other than those granted for specific purposes; all moneys received from persons appropriating stone, minerals or property other than timber and other crops from school and state lands other than those granted for specific purposes, and all moneys other than rental recovered from persons trespassing on said lands; five per centum of the proceeds of the sale of public lands lying within the state, which shall be sold by the United States subsequent to the admission of the state into the Union as approved by section 13 of the act of congress enabling the admission of the state into the Union; the principal of all funds arising from the sale of lands and other property which have been, and hereafter may be granted to the state for the support of common schools. The legislature may make further provisions for enlarging said fund.

There is hereby established the common school construction fund to be used exclusively for the purpose of financing the construction of facilities for the common schools. The sources of said fund shall be: (1) Those proceeds derived from the sale or appropriation of timber and other crops from school and state lands subsequent to June 30, 1965, other than those granted for specific purposes; (2) the interest accruing on said permanent common school fund from and after July 1, 1967, together with all rentals and other revenues derived therefrom and from lands and other property devoted to the permanent common school fund from and after July 1, 1967; and (3) such other sources as the legislature may direct. That portion of the common

school construction fund derived from interest on the permanent common school fund may be used to retire such bonds as may be authorized by law for the purpose of financing the construction of facilities for the common schools.

The interest accruing on the permanent common school fund together with all rentals and other revenues accruing thereto pursuant to subsection (2) of this section during the period after the effective date of this amendment and prior to July 1, 1967, shall be exclusively applied to the current use of the common schools.

To the extent that the moneys in the common school construction fund are in excess of the amount necessary to allow fulfillment of the purpose of said fund, the excess shall be available for deposit to the credit of the permanent common school fund or available for the current use of the common schools, as the legislature may direct. [1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 22, part 1, p 2817. Approved November 8, 1966.]

#### AMENDMENT 44

Art. 16 § 5 INVESTMENT OF PERMANENT COMMON SCHOOL FUND. The permanent common school fund of this state may be invested as authorized by law. [1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 22, part 2, p 2817. Approved November 8, 1966.]

Prior amendment of Art. 16 § 5, see Amendment 1.

#### AMENDMENT 45

Art. 8 § 8 PORT EXPENDITURES—INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT—PROMOTION. The use of public funds by port districts in such manner as may be prescribed by the legislature for industrial development or trade promotion and promotional hosting shall be deemed a public use for a public purpose, and shall not be deemed a gift within the provisions of section 7 of this Article. [1965 ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 25, p 2819. Approved November 8, 1966.]

#### AMENDMENT 46

Art. 6 § 1A VOTER QUALIFICATIONS FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS. In consideration of those citizens of the United States who become residents of the state of Washington during the year of a presidential election with the intention of making this state their permanent residence, this section is for the purpose of authorizing such persons who can meet all qualifications for voting as set forth in section 1 of this article, except for residence, to vote for presidential electors or for the office of President and Vice-President of the United States, as the case may be, but no other: *Provided*, That such persons have resided in the state at least sixty days immediately preceding the presidential election concerned.

The legislature shall establish the time, manner and place for such persons to cast such presidential ballots. [1965 ex.s. Substitute Joint House Resolution No. 4, p 2820. Approved November 8, 1966.]

#### AMENDMENT 47

Art. 7 § 10 RETIRED PERSONS PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTION. Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 7, section 1 (Amendment 14) and Article 7, section 2 (Amendment 17), the following tax exemption shall be allowed as to real property:

The legislature shall have the power, by appropriate legislation, to grant to retired property owners relief from the property tax on the real property occupied as a residence by those owners. The legislature may place such restrictions and conditions upon the granting of such relief as it shall deem proper. Such restrictions and conditions may include, but are not limited to, the limiting of the relief to those property owners below a specific level of income and those fulfilling certain minimum residential requirements. [1965 ex.s. House Joint Resolution No. 7, p 2821. Approved November 8, 1966.]

#### AMENDMENT 48

Art. 8 § 3 SPECIAL INDEBTEDNESS, HOW AUTHORIZED. Except the debt specified in sections one and two of this article, no debts shall hereafter be contracted by, or on behalf of this state, unless such debt shall be authorized by law for some single work or object to be distinctly specified therein, which law shall provide ways and means, exclusive of loans, for the payment of the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within twenty years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election, and all moneys raised by authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt thereby created, and notice that such law will be submitted to the people shall be published at least four times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal newspaper in the state: *Provided*, That failure of any newspaper to publish this notice shall not be interpreted as affecting the outcome of the election. [1965 ex.s. House Joint Resolution No. 39, p 2822. Approved November 8, 1966.]

Art. 8 § 3 was later amended by Amendment 60.

#### AMENDMENT 49

The Constitution was amended by adding the following new article and section 1 thereof:

#### ARTICLE XXIX

#### INVESTMENTS OF PUBLIC PENSION AND RETIREMENT FUNDS

Art. 29 § 1 MAY BE INVESTED AS AUTHORIZED BY LAW. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 5, and 7 of Article VIII and section 9 of Article XII or any other section or article of the Constitution of the state of Washington, the moneys of any public pension or retirement fund may be invested as authorized by

law. [1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 5. Approved November 5, 1968.]

#### AMENDMENT 50

Article 4 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 4 § 30 COURT OF APPEALS. (1) *Authorization*. In addition to the courts authorized in section 1 of this article, judicial power is vested in a court of appeals, which shall be established by statute.

(2) *Jurisdiction*. The jurisdiction of the court of appeals shall be as provided by statute or by rules authorized by statute.

(3) *Review of Superior Court*. Superior court actions may be reviewed by the court of appeals or by the supreme court as provided by statute or by rule authorized by statute.

(4) *Judges*. The number, manner of election, compensation, terms of office, removal and retirement of judges of the court of appeals shall be as provided by statute.

(5) *Administration and Procedure*. The administration and procedures of the court of appeals shall be as provided by rules issued by the supreme court.

(6) *Conflicts*. The provisions of this section shall supersede any conflicting provisions in prior sections of this article. [1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 6. Approved November 5, 1968.]

**Note:** This section which was adopted as Art. 4 § 29 is herein renumbered Art. 4 § 30 to avoid confusion with Amendment 41.

#### AMENDMENT 51

Article 8 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 8 § 9 STATE BUILDING AUTHORITY. The legislature is empowered notwithstanding any other provision in this Constitution, to provide for a state building authority in corporate and politic form which may contract with agencies or departments of the state government to construct upon land owned by the state or its agencies, or to be acquired by the state building authority, buildings and appurtenant improvements which such state agencies or departments are hereby empowered to lease at reasonable rental rates from the Washington state building authority for terms up to seventy-five years with provisions for eventual vesting of title in the state or its agencies. This section shall not be construed as authority to provide buildings through lease or otherwise to nongovernmental entities. The legislature may authorize the state building authority to borrow funds solely upon its own credit and to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness therefor to be repaid from its revenues and to secure the same by pledging its income or mortgaging its leaseholds. The provisions of sections 1 and 3 of this article shall not apply to indebtedness incurred pursuant to this section. [1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 17. Approved November 5, 1968.]

**Note:** This section which was adopted as Art. 8 § 8 is herein renumbered as Art. 8 § 9 to avoid confusion with Amendment 45.

#### AMENDMENT 52

Art. 2 § 15 VACANCIES IN LEGISLATURE AND IN PARTISAN COUNTY ELECTIVE OFFICE. Such vacancies as may occur in either house of the legislature or in any partisan county elective office shall be filled by appointment by the board of county commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs: *Provided*, That the person appointed to fill the vacancy must be from the same legislative district, county or county commissioner district and the same political party as the legislator or partisan county elective officer whose office has been vacated, and shall be one of three persons who shall be nominated by the county central committee of that party, and in case a majority of said county commissioners do not agree upon the appointment within sixty days after the vacancy occurs, the governor shall within thirty days thereafter, and from the list of nominees provided for herein, appoint a person who shall be from the same legislative district, county or county commissioner district and of the same political party as the legislator or partisan county elective officer whose office has been vacated, and the person so appointed shall hold office until his successor is elected at the next general election, and shall have qualified: *Provided*, That in case of a vacancy occurring in the office of joint senator, or joint representative, the vacancy shall be filled from a list of three nominees selected by the state central committee, by appointment by the joint action of the boards of county commissioners of the counties composing the joint senatorial or joint representative district, the person appointed to fill the vacancy must be from the same legislative district and of the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated, and in case a majority of said county commissioners do not agree upon the appointment within sixty days after the vacancy occurs, the governor shall within thirty days thereafter, and from the list of nominees provided for herein, appoint a person who shall be from the same legislative district and of the same political party as the legislator whose office has been vacated.

Art. 11 § 6 VACANCIES IN TOWNSHIP, PRECINCT OR ROAD DISTRICT OFFICE. The board of county commissioners in each county shall fill all vacancies occurring in any township, precinct or road district office of such county by appointment, and officers thus appointed shall hold office till the next general election, and until their successors are elected and qualified. [1967 Senate Joint Resolution No. 24. Approved November 5, 1968.]

Prior amendments of Art. 2 § 15, see Amendments 13 and 32.

#### AMENDMENT 53

Article 7 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 7 § 11 TAXATION BASED ON ACTUAL USE. Nothing in this Article VII as amended shall prevent the legislature from providing, subject to such conditions as it may enact, that the true and fair value in money (a) of farms, agricultural lands, standing timber and timberlands, and (b) of other open space lands which are used for recreation or for enjoyment of their

scenic or natural beauty shall be based on the use to which such property is currently applied, and such values shall be used in computing the assessed valuation of such property in the same manner as the assessed valuation is computed for all property. [1967 House Joint Resolution No. 1. Approved November 5, 1968.]

#### AMENDMENT 54

The Constitution was amended by adding the following new article and section 1 thereof:

#### ARTICLE XXX\*

##### COMPENSATION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS\*\*

Art. 30 § 1 AUTHORIZING COMPENSATION INCREASE DURING TERM. The compensation of all elective and appointive state, county, and municipal officers who do not fix their own compensation, including judges of courts of record and the justice courts may be increased during their terms of office to the end that such officers and judges shall each severally receive compensation for their services in accordance with the law in effect at the time the services are being rendered.

The provisions of section 25 of Article II (Amendment 35), section 25 of Article III (Amendment 31), section 13 of Article IV, section 8 of Article XI, and section 1 of Article XXVIII (Amendment 20) insofar as they are inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed. [1967 House Joint Resolution No. 13. Approved November 5, 1968.]

**Reviser's Note:** \*(1) Amendment 49 (1967 SJR No. 5) and Amendment 54 (1967 HJR No. 13) each added a new Article XXIX to the Constitution. Amendment 49 is carried herein as Article XXIX while Amendment 54 has been herein redesignated as Article XXX.

\*\* (2) The name of this article has been supplied by the reviser.

#### AMENDMENT 55

Art. 7 § 2 LIMITATION ON LEVIES. Except as hereinafter provided and notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the aggregate of all tax levies upon real and personal property by the state and all taxing districts now existing or hereafter created, shall not in any year exceed one percentum of the true and fair value of such property in money: *Provided, however,* That nothing herein shall prevent levies at the rates now provided by law by or for any port or public utility district. The term "taxing district" for the purposes of this section shall mean any political subdivision, municipal corporation, district, or other governmental agency authorized by law to levy, or have levied for it, ad valorem taxes on property, other than a port or public utility district. Such aggregate limitation or any specific limitation imposed by law in conformity therewith may be exceeded only

(a) By any taxing district when specifically authorized so to do by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy such additional tax submitted not more than twelve months prior to the date on which the proposed levy is to be made and not oftener than twice in such twelve month period, either at a special election or at the regular election of such taxing district, at which election the number

of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election;

(b) By any taxing district otherwise authorized by law to issue general obligation bonds for capital purposes, for the sole purpose of making the required payments of principal and interest on general obligation bonds issued solely for capital purposes, other than the replacement of equipment, when authorized so to do by majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to issue such bonds and to pay the principal and interest thereon by an annual tax levy in excess of the limitation herein provided during the term of such bonds, submitted not oftener than twice in any calendar year, at an election held in the manner provided by law for bond elections in such taxing district, at which election the total number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election: *Provided,* That any such taxing district shall have the right by vote of its governing body to refund any general obligation bonds of said district issued for capital purposes only, and to provide for the interest thereon and amortization thereof by annual levies in excess of the tax limitation provided for herein, *And Provided Further,* That the provisions of this section shall also be subject to the limitations contained in Article VIII, section 6, of this Constitution;

(c) By the state or any taxing district for the purpose of paying the principal or interest on general obligation bonds outstanding on December 6, 1934; or for the purpose of preventing the impairment of the obligation of a contract when ordered so to do by a court of last resort. [1971 Senate Joint Resolution No. 1. Approved November 7, 1972.]

**Note:** Art. 7 § 2 was also amended at the November 7, 1972 general election by Amendment 59. (HJR 47.)

Prior amendment of Art. 7 § 2, see Amendment 17.

#### AMENDMENT 56

Art. 2 § 24 LOTTERIES AND DIVORCE. The legislature shall never grant any divorce. Lotteries shall be prohibited except as specifically authorized upon the affirmative vote of sixty percent of the members of each house of the legislature or, notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, by referendum or initiative approved by a sixty percent affirmative vote of the electors voting thereon. [1971 Senate Joint Resolution No. 5. Approved November 7, 1972.]

#### AMENDMENT 57

Art. 11 § 5 COUNTY GOVERNMENT. The legislature, by general and uniform laws, shall provide for the election in the several counties of boards of county commissioners, sheriffs, county clerks, treasurers, prosecuting attorneys and other county, township or precinct and district officers, as public convenience may require, and shall prescribe their duties, and fix their terms of office: *Provided,* That the legislature may, by general laws, classify the counties by population and provide for the election in certain classes of counties certain officers

who shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of two or more officers. It shall regulate the compensation of all such officers, in proportion to their duties, and for that purpose may classify the counties by population: *Provided*, That it may delegate to the legislative authority of the counties the right to prescribe the salaries of its own members and the salaries of other county officers. And it shall provide for the strict accountability of such officers for all fees which may be collected by them and for all public moneys which may be paid to them, or officially come into their possession.

Art. 11 § 8 SALARIES AND LIMITATIONS AFFECTING. The salary of any county, city, town, or municipal officers shall not be increased except as provided in section 1 of Article XXX or diminished after his election, or during his term of office; nor shall the term of any such officer be extended beyond the period for which he is elected or appointed. [1971 Senate Joint Resolution No. 38. Approved November 7, 1972.]

Prior amendment of Art. 11 § 5, see Amendment 12.

#### AMENDMENT 58

Art. 11 § 16 COMBINED CITY-COUNTY. Any county may frame a "Home Rule" charter subject to the Constitution and laws of this state to provide for the formation and government of combined city and county municipal corporations, each of which shall be known as "city-county". Registered voters equal in number to ten (10) percent of the voters of any such county voting at the last preceding general election may at any time propose by a petition the calling of an election of freeholders. The provisions of section 4 of this Article with respect to a petition calling for an election of freeholders to frame a county home rule charter, the election of freeholders, and the framing and adoption of a county home rule charter pursuant to such petition shall apply to a petition proposed under this section for the election of freeholders to frame a city-county charter, the election of freeholders, and to the framing and adoption of such city-county charter pursuant to such petition. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the provisions of section 4 applicable to a county home rule charter shall apply to a city-county charter. If there are not sufficient legal newspapers published in the county to meet the requirements for publication of a proposed charter under section 4 of this Article, publication in a legal newspaper circulated in the county may be substituted for publication in a legal newspaper published in the county. No such "city-county" shall be formed except by a majority vote of the qualified electors voting thereon in the county. The charter shall designate the respective officers of such city-county who shall perform the duties imposed by law upon county officers. Every such city-county shall have and enjoy all rights, powers and privileges asserted in its charter, and in addition thereto, such rights, powers and privileges as may be granted to it, or to any city or county or class or classes of cities and counties. In the event of a conflict in the constitutional provisions applying to cities and those applying to counties or of a conflict in the general laws applying to cities and those applying to counties, a city-

county shall be authorized to exercise any powers that are granted to either the cities or the counties.

No legislative enactment which is a prohibition or restriction shall apply to the rights, powers and privileges of a city-county unless such prohibition or restriction shall apply equally to every other city, county, and city-county.

The provisions of sections 2, 3, 5, 6, and 8 and of the first paragraph of section 4 of this Article shall not apply to any such city-county.

Municipal corporations may be retained or otherwise provided for within the city-county. The formation, powers and duties of such municipal corporations shall be prescribed by the charter.

No city-county shall for any purpose become indebted in any manner to an amount exceeding three per centum of the taxable property in such city-county without the assent of three-fifths of the voters therein voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor in cases requiring such assent shall the total indebtedness at any time exceed ten per centum of the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for city-county purposes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness: *Provided*, That no part of the indebtedness allowed in this section shall be incurred for any purpose other than strictly city-county or other municipal purposes: *Provided further*, That any city-county, with such assent may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount, but not exceeding five per centum additional for supplying such city-county with water, artificial light, and sewers, when the works for supplying such water, light, and sewers shall be owned and controlled by the city-county.

No municipal corporation which is retained or otherwise provided for within the city-county shall for any purpose become indebted in any manner to an amount exceeding one and one-half per centum of the taxable property in such municipal corporation without the assent of three-fifths of the voters therein voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor shall the total indebtedness at any time exceed five per centum of the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for city-county purposes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness: *Provided*, That no part of the indebtedness allowed in this section shall be incurred for any purpose other than strictly municipal purposes: *Provided further*, That any such municipal corporation, with such assent, may be allowed to become indebted to a larger amount, but not exceeding five per centum additional for supplying such municipal corporation with water, artificial light, and sewers, when the works for supplying such water, light, and sewers shall be owned and controlled by the municipal corporation. All taxes which are levied and collected within a municipal corporation for a specific purpose shall be expended within that municipal corporation.

The authority conferred on the city-county government shall not be restricted by the second sentence of Article 7, section 1, or by Article 8, section 6 of this Constitution. [1971 House Joint Resolution No. 21. Approved November 7, 1972.]

Prior amendment of Art. 11 § 16, see Amendment 23.



## AMENDMENT 59

Art. 7 § 2 LIMITATION ON LEVIES. Except as hereinafter provided and notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the aggregate of all tax levies upon real and personal property by the state and all taxing districts now existing or hereafter created, shall not in any year exceed forty mills on the dollar of assessed valuation, which assessed valuation shall be fifty per centum of the true and fair value of such property in money: *Provided, however,* That nothing herein shall prevent levies at the rates now provided by law by or for any port or public utility district. The term "taxing district" for the purposes of this section shall mean any political subdivision, municipal corporation, district, or other governmental agency authorized by law to levy, or have levied for it, ad valorem taxes on property, other than a port or public utility district. Such aggregate limitation or any specific limitation imposed by law in conformity therewith may be exceeded only

(a) By any taxing district when specifically authorized so to do by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy such additional tax submitted not more than twelve months prior to the date on which the proposed levy is to be made and not oftener than twice in such twelve month period, either at a special election or at the regular election of such taxing district, at which election the number of persons voting "yes" on the proposition shall constitute three-fifths of a number equal to forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election when the number of electors voting on the proposition does not exceed forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district in the last preceding general election; or by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy when the number of electors voting on the proposition exceeds forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district in the last preceding general election;

(b) By any taxing district otherwise authorized by law to issue general obligation bonds for capital purposes, for the sole purpose of making the required payments of principal and interest on general obligation bonds issued solely for capital purposes, other than the replacement of equipment, when authorized so to do by majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to issue such bonds and to pay the principal and interest thereon by an annual tax levy in excess of the limitation herein provided during the term of such bonds, submitted not oftener than twice in any calendar year, at an election held in the manner provided by law for bond elections in such taxing district, at which election the total number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election: *Provided,* That any such taxing district shall have the right by vote of its governing body to refund any general obligation bonds of said district issued for capital purposes only, and to provide for the interest thereon and amortization thereof by annual levies in excess of the tax limitation provided for herein, *And provided further,* That the provisions of this

section shall also be subject to the limitations contained in Article VIII, section 6, of this Constitution;

(c) By the state or any taxing district for the purpose of paying the principal or interest on general obligation bonds outstanding on December 6, 1934; or for the purpose of preventing the impairment of the obligation of a contract when ordered so to do by a court of last resort. [1971 House Joint Resolution No. 47. Approved November 7, 1972.]

*Note:* Art. 7 § 2 was also amended at the November 7, 1972 general election by Amendment 55 (SJR 1). 1971 HJR No. 47 contained the following paragraph:

"*Be It Further Resolved,* That the foregoing amendment shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the state in such a manner that they may vote for or against it separately from the proposed amendment to Article VII, section 2, (Amendment 17) of the Constitution of the State of Washington contained in Senate Joint Resolution No. 1: *Provided,* That if both proposed amendments are approved and ratified, both shall become part of the Constitution."

Prior amendment of Art. 7 § 2, see Amendment 17.

## AMENDMENT 60

Art. 8 § 1 STATE DEBT. (a) The state may contract debt, the principal of which shall be paid and discharged within thirty years from the time of contracting thereof, in the manner set forth herein.

(b) The aggregate debt contracted by the state shall not exceed that amount for which payments of principal and interest in any fiscal year would require the state to expend more than nine percent of the arithmetic mean of its general state revenues for the three immediately preceding fiscal years as certified by the treasurer. The term "fiscal year" means that period of time commencing July 1 of any year and ending on June 30 of the following year.

(c) The term "general state revenues" when used in this section, shall include all state money received in the treasury from each and every source whatsoever except: (1) Fees and revenues derived from the ownership or operation of any undertaking, facility, or project; (2) Moneys received as gifts, grants, donations, aid, or assistance or otherwise from the United States or any department, bureau, or corporation thereof, or any person, firm, or corporation, public or private, when the terms and conditions of such gift, grant, donation, aid, or assistance require the application and disbursement of such moneys otherwise than for the general purposes of the state of Washington; (3) Moneys to be paid into and received from retirement system funds, and performance bonds and deposits; (4) Moneys to be paid into and received from trust funds including but not limited to moneys received from taxes levied for specific purposes and the several permanent and irreducible funds of the state and the moneys derived therefrom but excluding bond redemption funds; (5) Proceeds received from the sale of bonds or other evidences of indebtedness.

(d) In computing the amount required for payment of principal and interest on outstanding debt under this section, debt shall be construed to mean borrowed money represented by bonds, notes, or other evidences of indebtedness which are secured by the full faith and credit of the state or are required to be repaid, directly or indirectly, from general state revenues and which are

incurred by the state, any department, authority, public corporation, or quasi public corporation of the state, any state university or college, or any other public agency created by the state but not by counties, cities, towns, school districts, or other municipal corporations, but shall not include obligations for the payment of current expenses of state government, nor shall it include debt hereafter incurred pursuant to section 3 of this Article, obligations guaranteed as provided for in subsection (f) of this section, principal of bond anticipation notes or obligations issued to fund or refund the indebtedness of the Washington state building authority.

(e) The state may, without limitation, fund or refund, at or prior to maturity, the whole or any part of any existing debt or of any debt hereafter contracted pursuant to section 1, section 2, or section 3 of this Article, including any premium payable with respect thereto and interest thereon, or fund or refund, at or prior to maturity, the whole or any part of any indebtedness incurred or authorized prior to the effective date of this amendment by any entity of the type described in subsection (g) of this section, including any premium payable with respect thereto and any interest thereon. Such funding or refunding shall not be deemed to be contracting debt by the state.

(f) Notwithstanding the limitation contained in subsection (b) of this section, the state may pledge its full faith, credit, and taxing power to guarantee the payment of any obligation payable from revenues received from any of the following sources: (1) Fees collected by the state as license fees for motor vehicles; (2) Excise taxes collected by the state on the sale, distribution or use of motor vehicle fuel; and (3) Interest on the permanent common school fund: *Provided*, That the legislature shall, at all times, provide sufficient revenues from such sources to pay the principal and interest due on all obligations for which said source of revenue is pledged.

(g) No money shall be paid from funds in custody of the treasurer with respect to any debt contracted after the effective date of this amendment by the Washington state building authority, the capitol committee, or any similar entity existing or operating for similar purposes pursuant to which such entity undertakes to finance or provide a facility for use or occupancy by the state or any agency, department, or instrumentality thereof.

(h) The legislature shall prescribe all matters relating to the contracting, funding or refunding of debt pursuant to this section, including: The purposes for which debt may be contracted; by a favorable vote of three-fifths of the members elected to each house, the amount of debt which may be contracted for any class of such purposes; the kinds of notes, bonds, or other evidences of debt which may be issued by the state; and the manner by which the treasurer shall determine and advise the legislature, any appropriate agency, officer, or instrumentality of the state as to the available debt capacity within the limitation set forth in this section. The legislature may delegate to any state officer, agency, or instrumentality any of its powers relating to the contracting, funding or refunding of debt pursuant to this section except its power to determine the amount and purposes for which debt may be contracted.

(i) The full faith, credit, and taxing power of the state of Washington are pledged to the payment of the debt created on behalf of the state pursuant to this section and the legislature shall provide by appropriation for the payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all such debt as the same falls due, but in any event, any court of record may compel such payment.

(j) Notwithstanding the limitations contained in subsection (b) of this section, the state may issue certificates of indebtedness in such sum or sums as may be necessary to meet temporary deficiencies of the treasury, to preserve the best interests of the state in the conduct of the various state institutions, departments, bureaus, and agencies during each fiscal year; such certificates may be issued only to provide for appropriations already made by the legislature and such certificates must be retired and the debt discharged other than by refunding within twelve months after the date of incurrence.

(k) Bonds, notes, or other obligations issued and sold by the state of Washington pursuant to and in conformity with this Article shall not be invalid for any irregularity or defect in the proceedings of the issuance or sale thereof and shall be incontestable in the hands of a bona fide purchaser or holder thereof.

Art. 8 § 3 SPECIAL INDEBTEDNESS, HOW AUTHORIZED. Except the debt specified in sections one and two of this Article, no debts shall hereafter be contracted by, or on behalf of this state, unless such debt shall be authorized by law for some single work or object to be distinctly specified therein. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, or a special election called for that purpose, have been submitted to the people and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election. [1971 House Joint Resolution No. 52. Approved November 7, 1972.]

Prior amendment of Art. 8 § 3, see Amendment 48.

#### AMENDMENT 61

The Constitution was amended by adding the following new article and sections 1 and 2 thereof:

#### ARTICLE XXXI

#### SEX EQUALITY—RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Art. 31 § 1 EQUALITY NOT DENIED BECAUSE OF SEX. Equality of rights and responsibility under the law shall not be denied or abridged on account of sex.

Art. 31 § 2 ENFORCEMENT POWER OF LEGISLATURE. The legislature shall have the power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this Article. [1972 House Joint Resolution No. 61. Approved November 7, 1972.]

The name of this Article has been supplied by the reviser.

#### AMENDMENT 62

Art. 3 § 12 VETO POWER. Every act which shall have passed the legislature shall be, before it becomes a law, presented to the governor. If he approves, he shall

sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, which house shall enter the objections at large upon the journal and proceed to reconsider. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members present shall agree to pass the bill it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall become a law; but in all such cases the vote of both houses shall be determined by the yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for or against the bill shall be entered upon the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within five days, Sundays excepted, after it shall be presented to him, it shall become a law without his signature, unless the general adjournment shall prevent its return, in which case it shall become a law unless the governor, within twenty days next after the adjournment, Sundays excepted, shall file such bill with his objections thereto, in the office of secretary of state, who shall lay the same before the legislature at its next session in like manner as if it had been returned by the governor: *Provided*, That within forty-five days next after the adjournment, Sundays excepted, the legislature may, upon petition by a two-thirds majority or more of the membership of each house, reconvene in extraordinary session, not to exceed five days duration, solely to reconsider any bills vetoed. If any bill presented to the governor contain several sections or appropriation items, he may object to one or more sections or appropriation items while approving other portions of the bill: *Provided*, That he may not object to less than an entire section, except that if the section contain one or more appropriation items he may object to any such appropriation item or items. In case of objection he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the section or sections, appropriation item or items to which he objects and the reasons therefor; and the section or sections, appropriation item or items so objected to shall not take effect unless passed over the governor's objection, as hereinbefore provided. The provisions of Article II, section 12 insofar as they are inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed. [1974 Senate Joint Resolution No. 140. Approved November 5, 1974.]

#### AMENDMENT 63

Art. 6 § 1 QUALIFICATIONS OF ELECTORS. All persons of the age of eighteen years or over who are citizens of the United States and who have lived in the state, county, and precinct thirty days immediately preceding the election at which they offer to vote, except those disqualified by Article VI, section 3 of this Constitution, shall be entitled to vote at all elections. [1974 Senate Joint Resolution No. 143. Approved November 5, 1974.]

Prior amendments of Art. 6 § 1, see Amendments 2 and 5.

#### AMENDMENT 64

Art. 7 § 2 LIMITATION ON LEVIES. Except as hereinafter provided and notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the aggregate of all tax levies

upon real and personal property by the state and all taxing districts now existing or hereafter created, shall not in any year exceed one per centum of the true and fair value of such property in money: *Provided, however*, That nothing herein shall prevent levies at the rates now provided by law by or for any port or public utility district. The term "taxing district" for the purposes of this section shall mean any political subdivision, municipal corporation, district, or other governmental agency authorized by law to levy, or have levied for it, ad valorem taxes on property, other than a port or public utility district. Such aggregate limitation or any specific limitation imposed by law in conformity therewith may be exceeded only

(a) By any taxing district when specifically authorized so to do by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy such additional tax submitted not more than twelve months prior to the date on which the proposed levy is to be made and not oftener than twice in such twelve month period, either at a special election or at the regular election of such taxing district, at which election the number of persons voting "yes" on the proposition shall constitute three-fifths of a number equal to forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election when the number of electors voting on the proposition does not exceed forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district in the last preceding general election; or by a majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy when the number of electors voting on the proposition exceeds forty per centum of the total votes cast in such taxing district in the last preceding general election: *Provided*, That notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, any proposition pursuant to this subsection to levy additional tax for the support of the common schools may provide such support for a two year period;

(b) By any taxing district otherwise authorized by law to issue general obligation bonds for capital purposes, for the sole purpose of making the required payments of principal and interest on general obligation bonds issued solely for capital purposes, other than the replacement of equipment, when authorized so to do by majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to issue such bonds and to pay the principal and interest thereon by an annual tax levy in excess of the limitation herein provided during the term of such bonds, submitted not oftener than twice in any calendar year, at an election held in the manner provided by law for bond elections in such taxing district, at which election the total number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election: *Provided*, That any such taxing district shall have the right by vote of its governing body to refund any general obligation bonds of said district issued for capital purposes only, and to provide for the interest thereon and amortization thereof by annual levies in excess of the tax limitation provided for herein, *And provided further*, That the provisions of this

section shall also be subject to the limitations contained in Article VIII, Section 6, of this Constitution;

(c) By the state or any taxing district for the purpose of paying the principal or interest on general obligation bonds outstanding on December 6, 1934; or for the purpose of preventing the impairment of the obligation of a contract when ordered so to do by a court of last resort. [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. Senate Joint Resolution No. 137. Approved November 2, 1976.]

*Prior amendments of Art. 7 § 2, see Amendments 17, 55, and 59.*

#### AMENDMENT 65

Art. 4 § 6 JURISDICTION OF SUPERIOR COURTS. The superior court shall have original jurisdiction in all cases in equity and in all cases at law which involve the title or possession of real property, or the legality of any tax, impost, assessment, toll, or municipal fine, and in all other cases in which the demand or the value of the property in controversy amounts to three thousand dollars or as otherwise determined by law, or a lesser sum in excess of the jurisdiction granted to justices of the peace and other inferior courts, and in all criminal cases amounting to felony, and in all cases of misdemeanor not otherwise provided for by law; of actions of forcible entry and detainer; of proceedings in insolvency; of actions to prevent or abate a nuisance; of all matters of probate, of divorce, and for annulment of marriage; and for such special cases and proceedings as are not otherwise provided for. The superior court shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases and of all proceedings in which jurisdiction shall not have been by law vested exclusively in some other court; and said court shall have the power of naturalization and to issue papers therefor. They shall have such appellate jurisdiction in cases arising in justices' and other inferior courts in their respective counties as may be prescribed by law. They shall always be open, except on nonjudicial days, and their process shall extend to all parts of the state. Said courts and their judges shall have power to issue writs of mandamus, quo warranto, review, certiorari, prohibition, and writs of habeas corpus, on petition by or on behalf of any person in actual custody in their respective counties. Injunctions and writs of prohibition and of habeas corpus may be issued and served on legal holidays and nonjudicial days. [1977 Senate Joint Resolution No. 113. Approved November 8, 1977.]

Art. 4 § 10 JUSTICES OF THE PEACE. The legislature shall determine the number of justices of the peace to be elected and shall prescribe by law the powers, duties and jurisdiction of justices of the peace: *Provided*, That such jurisdiction granted by the legislature shall not trench upon the jurisdiction of superior or other courts of record, except that justices of the peace may be made police justices of incorporated cities and towns. Justices of the peace shall have original jurisdiction in cases where the demand or value of the property in controversy is less than three hundred dollars or such greater sum, not to exceed three thousand dollars or as otherwise determined by law, as shall be prescribed by the legislature. In incorporated cities or towns having more than five thousand inhabitants, the justices of the

peace shall receive such salary as may be provided by law, and shall receive no fees for their own use. [1977 Senate Joint Resolution No. 113. Approved November 8, 1977.]

*Prior amendment of Art. 6 § 6 and § 10, see Amendment 28.*

#### AMENDMENT 66

Art. 12 § 18 RATES FOR TRANSPORTATION. The legislature may pass laws establishing reasonable rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight, and to correct abuses and prevent discrimination and extortion in the rates of freight and passenger tariffs on the different railroads and other common carriers in the state, and shall enforce such laws by adequate penalties. A railroad and transportation commission may be established and its powers and duties fully defined by law. [1977 House Joint Resolution No. 55. Approved November 8, 1977.]

#### AMENDMENT 67

Art. 12 § 14 PROHIBITION AGAINST COMBINATIONS BY CARRIERS. [Repealed by AMENDMENT 67, 1977 House Joint Resolution No. 57. Approved November 8, 1977.]

#### AMENDMENT 68

Art. 2 § 12 SESSIONS, WHEN—DURATION.  
(1) Regular Sessions. A regular session of the legislature shall be convened each year. Regular sessions shall convene on such day and at such time as the legislature shall determine by statute. During each odd-numbered year, the regular session shall not be more than one hundred five consecutive days. During each even-numbered year, the regular session shall not be more than sixty consecutive days.

(2) Special Legislative Sessions. Special legislative sessions may be convened for a period of not more than thirty consecutive days by proclamation of the governor pursuant to Article III, section 7 of this Constitution. Special legislative sessions may also be convened for a period of not more than thirty consecutive days by resolution of the legislature upon the affirmative vote in each house of two-thirds of the members elected or appointed thereto, which vote may be taken and resolution executed either while the legislature is in session or during any interim between sessions in accordance with such procedures as the legislature may provide by law or resolution. The resolution convening the legislature shall specify a purpose or purposes for the convening of a special session, and any special session convened by the resolution shall consider only measures germane to the purpose or purposes expressed in the resolution, unless by resolution adopted during the session upon the affirmative vote in each house of two-thirds of the members elected or appointed thereto, an additional purpose or purposes are expressed. The specification of purpose by the governor pursuant to Article III, section 7 of this Constitution shall be considered by the legislature but shall not be mandatory.

(3) Committees of the Legislature. Standing and special committees of the legislature shall meet and conduct

official business pursuant to such rules as the legislature may adopt. [1979 Substitute Senate Joint Resolution No. 110. Approved November 6, 1979.]

**AMENDMENT 69**

Art. 2 § 13 **LIMITATION ON MEMBERS HOLDING OFFICE IN THE STATE.** No member of the legislature, during the term for which he is elected, shall be appointed or elected to any civil office in the state, which shall have been created during the term for which he was elected. Any member of the legislature who is appointed or elected to any civil office in the state, the emoluments of which have been increased during his legislative term of office, shall be compensated for the initial term of the civil office at the level designated prior to the increase in emoluments. [1979 Senate Joint Resolution No. 112. Approved November 6, 1979.]

**AMENDMENT 70**

Article 8 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 8 § 10 **RESIDENTIAL ENERGY CONSERVATION.** Notwithstanding the provisions of section 7 of this Article, until January 1, 1990 any county, city, town, quasi municipal corporation, municipal corporation, or political subdivision of the state which is engaged in the sale or distribution of energy may, as authorized by the legislature, use public moneys or credit derived from operating revenues from the sale of energy to assist the owners of residential structures in financing the acquisition and installation of materials and equipment for the conservation or more efficient use of energy in such structures. Except as provided in section 7 of this Article, an appropriate charge back shall be made for such extension of public moneys or credit and the same shall be a lien against the residential structure benefited. Except as to contracts entered into prior thereto, this amendment to the state Constitution shall be null and void as of January 1, 1990 and shall have no further force or effect after that date. [1979 Substitute

Senate Joint Resolution No. 120. Approved November 6, 1979.]

**AMENDMENT 71**

Article 4 was amended by adding the following section:

Art. 4 § 31 **JUDICIAL QUALIFICATIONS COMMISSION—REMOVAL, CENSURE, SUSPENSION, OR RETIREMENT OF JUDGES OR JUSTICES.** There shall be a judicial qualifications commission consisting of a judge selected by and from the court of appeals judges, a judge selected by and from the superior court judges, a judge selected by and from the district court judges, two persons admitted to the practice of law in this state selected by the state bar association, and two persons who are not attorneys appointed by the governor and confirmed by the senate.

The supreme court may censure, suspend, or remove a judge or justice for violating a rule of judicial conduct and may retire a judge or justice for disability which is permanent or is likely to become permanent and which seriously interferes with the performance of judicial duties. The office of a judge or justice retired or removed by the supreme court becomes vacant, and that person is ineligible for judicial office until eligibility is reinstated by the supreme court. The salary of a removed judge or justice shall cease.

The supreme court shall specify the effect upon salary when disciplinary action other than removal is taken. The supreme court may not discipline or retire a judge or justice until the judicial qualifications commission recommends after notice and hearing that action be taken and the supreme court conducts a hearing, after notice, to review commission proceedings and findings against a judge or justice.

The legislature shall provide for commissioners' terms of office and compensation. The commission shall establish rules of procedure for commission proceedings including due process and confidentiality of proceedings. [1980 Substitute House Joint Resolution No. 37. Approved November 4, 1980.]

**(C) Index to State Constitution**

	<b>Art. Sec.</b>
<b>Absconding debtors</b> —Imprisonment of, for debt . . . . .	1 17
<b>Absence</b> —Of citizen does not affect residence, for purpose of voting . . . . .	6 4
Of governor, duties devolve on lieutenant governor . . . . .	3 10
Of judicial officer, works forfeiture of office . . . . .	4 8
<b>Acceptance</b> —Of certain offices under United States vacates seat in legislature . . . . .	2 14
<b>Accused</b> —Rights in criminal prosecutions . . . . .	1 22
Rights of, on removal from office by legislature . . . . .	4 9
<b>Actions</b> —Against the state to be authorized . . . . .	2 26
By and against corporations authorized . . . . .	12 5
Not affected by change in government . . . . .	27 1
Pending in territorial, to be transferred to state courts . . . . .	27 5,8

<b>Actions</b> —cont.	<b>Art. Sec.</b>
Transfer to superior court, when to take place . . . . .	27 8
(See Civil Actions; Criminal Actions.)	
<b>Acts</b> —Enacting clause, style of . . . . .	2 18
May become a law, how . . . . .	2 31
Not to be amended unless set forth in full . . . . .	2 37
Presentation to governor necessary . . . . .	3 12
When effective without approval . . . . .	3 12
Veto, passage over . . . . .	3 12
(See Bill; Laws; Statutes; Veto.)	
<b>Adjournment of legislature</b> —From day to day, for want of quorum . . . . .	2 8
Governmental continuity during emergency periods . . . . .	2 42
Restrictions on each house as to time and place . . . . .	2 11
<b>Adoption of children</b> —Special act forbidden . . . . .	2 28(16)
<b>Ad valorem tax</b> —Authority to levy on mines and reforested lands. (Amendment 14.) . . . . .	7 1

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Advances</b> —Advancing money for fees, prohibition against requirement of on accused in criminal action. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
<b>Advice and consent of senate</b> —Appointment of officers for state institutions to be by and with . . . . . Determined by ayes and nays and entered on journal	13	1
<b>Affirmation</b> —Mode of administering	13	1
<b>Affirmation</b> —Mode of administering	1	6
<b>Age</b> —Age of voter. (Amendment 63.)	6	1
<b>Agricultural lands</b> —Taxation based on actual use	7	11
<b>Agriculture</b> —Bureau of, to be established	2	34
<b>Alienation of franchise</b> —Corporate liabilities not relieved by	12	8
<b>Aliens</b> —Corporation alien, if majority of stock owned by aliens (Amendment 24; repealed by Amendment 42.)	2	33
Naturalization of, by superior court	4	6
Ownership of lands prohibited except in certain cases (Amendments 24 and 29; repealed by Amendment 42.)	2	33
Acquisition by inheritance or in collection of debts permitted (Amendments 24 and 29; repealed by Amendment 42.)	2	33
<b>Amendment to bills</b> —Act amended to be set forth in full	2	37
Initiative measure, prohibition against amendment of (Amendments 7 (a) and 26.)	2	41
May originate in either house	2	20
Scope and object not to be changed	2	38
<b>Amendment to charter</b> —By special act forbidden	2	28(8)
How proposed, submitted and adopted	11	10
<b>Amendment to Constitution</b> —Convention, by	23	2
Proposal for, may originate in either house (Amendment 37)	23	1
Publication of notice of election (Amendment 37)	23	1
Ratification by electors (Amendment 37)	23	1
Revised Constitution, adoption by people	23	3
Separate amendments, to be separately voted on (Amendment 37)	23	1
Vote proposing amendment or revision, two-thirds of each house necessary (Amendment 37)	23	1,2
Yeas and nays to be taken and entered (Amendment 37)	23	1

**Amendments to Constitution: Ratified**

(1) In order of amendments:

Amendment		
No. 1 to art	16 sec	5
No. 2 to art	6 sec	1
No. 3 to art	7 sec	2
No. 4 to art	1 sec	11
No. 5 to art	6 sec	1
	6 sec	2 (deleted)
No. 6 to art	3 sec	10
No. 7 to art	2 sec	1
	2 sec	31 (deleted)
No. 8 to art	1 sec	33 (added)
	1 sec	34 (added)
No. 9 to art	1 sec	16
No. 10 to art	1 sec	22
No. 11 to art	8 sec	4
No. 12 to art	11 sec	5
No. 13 to art	2 sec	15
No. 14 to art	7 sec	1
	7 sec	2,3,4 (deleted)
No. 15 to art	15 sec	1
No. 16 to art	12 sec	11
No. 17 to art	7 sec	2
No. 18 to art	2 sec	40 (added)
No. 19 to art	7 sec	3 (new)
No. 20 to art	2 sec	23 (part repeal)
	3 sec	14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 (part repeal)
	28 sec	1 (added)
No. 21 to art	11 sec	4 (new)

No. 22 to art	11 sec	7 (repealed)
No. 23 to art	11 sec	16 (added)
No. 24 to art	2 sec	33
No. 25 to art	4 sec	3(a) (added)
No. 26 to art	2 sec	41 (added)
No. 27 to art	8 sec	6
No. 28 to art	4 sec	6
	4 sec	10
No. 29 to art	2 sec	33
No. 30 to art	2 sec	1(a) (added)
No. 31 to art	3 sec	25
No. 32 to art	2 sec	15
No. 33 to art	24 sec	1
No. 34 to art	1 sec	11
No. 35 to art	2 sec	25
No. 36 to art	2 sec	1(e) (added)
No. 37 to art	23 sec	1
No. 38 to art	4 sec	2(a) (added)
No. 39 to art	2 sec	42 (added)
No. 40 to art	11 sec	10
No. 41 to art	4 sec	29 (added)
No. 42 to art	2 sec	33 (repealing art 2 sec 33 and Amendments 24 and 29)
No. 43 to art	9 sec	3
No. 44 to art	16 sec	5
No. 45 to art	8 sec	8 (added)
No. 46 to art	6 sec	1A (added)
No. 47 to art	7 sec	10
No. 48 to art	8 sec	3
No. 49 to art	29 sec	1 (added)
No. 50 to art	30 sec	1 (added)
No. 51 to art	8 sec	9 (added)
No. 52 to art	2 sec	15
	11 sec	6
<i>Also amends Amendments 13 and 32</i>		
No. 53 to art	7 sec	11 (added)
No. 54 to art	30 sec	1 (added)
No. 55 to art	7 sec	2
<i>Also amends Amendment 17</i>		
No. 56 to art	2 sec	24
No. 57 to art	11 sec	5
	11 sec	8
No. 58 to art	11 sec	16
<i>Also amends Amendment 23</i>		
No. 59 to art	7 sec	2
<i>Also amends Amendment 17</i>		
No. 60 to art	8 sec	1
	8 sec	3
<i>Also amends Amendment 48</i>		
No. 61 to art	31 sec	1 (added)
	31 sec	2 (added)
No. 62 to art	3 sec	12
No. 63 to art	6 sec	1
<i>Also amends Amendments 2 and 5</i>		
No. 64 to art	7 sec	2
No. 65 to art	4 sec	6
	4 sec	10
No. 66 to art	12 sec	18
No. 67 to art	12 sec	14 (repealed)
No. 68 to art	2 sec	12
No. 69 to art	2 sec	13
No. 70 to art	8 sec	10 (added)
No. 71 to art	4 sec	31 (added)

(2) In order of articles and sections affected:

Art 1	sec 11—Amendment	No. 4
	sec 11	No. 34
	sec 16	No. 9
	sec 22	No. 10
	sec 33—(added)	No. 8
	sec 34—(added)	No. 8
Art 2	sec 1—Amendment	No. 7
	sec 1(e)—(added)	No. 36
	sec 1A—(added)	No. 30
	sec 12—Amendment	No. 68
	sec 13—Amendment	No. 69
	sec 15	No. 13

	sec 15	No. 32
	sec 15	No. 52
	sec 23—(part rep.)	No. 20
	sec 24—Amendment	No. 56
	sec 25—Amendment	No. 35
	sec 25—(part rep.)	No. 54
	sec 31—(deleted)	No. 7
	sec 33	No. 24
	sec 33	No. 29
	sec 33—(repealed)	No. 42
	sec 40—(added)	No. 18
	sec 41—(added)	No. 26
	sec 42—(added)	No. 39
Art 3	sec 10—Amendment	No. 6
	sec 12	No. 62
	sec 14	
	sec 16	
	sec 17	
	sec 19—Amendment	No. 20
	sec 20 (part rep.)	
	sec 21	
	sec 22	
	sec 25—Amendment	No. 31
	sec 25—(part rep.)	No. 54
Art 4	sec 2(a)—added	No. 38
	sec 3(a)—Amendment	No. 25
	sec 6	No. 28
	sec 6—Amendment	No. 65
	sec 10	No. 28
	sec 10—Amendment	No. 65
	sec 13—(part rep.)	No. 54
	sec 29—(added)	No. 41
	sec 30—(added)	No. 50
	sec 31—(added)	No. 71
Art 6	sec 1—Amendment	No. 2
	sec 1	No. 5
	sec 1	No. 63
	sec 1A—(added)	No. 46
	sec 2—(deleted)	No. 5
Art 7	sec 1—Amendment	No. 14
	sec 2	
	sec 3—(deleted)	No. 14
	sec 4	
	sec 2—(original)	No. 3
	sec 2—(new)	No. 17
	sec 2—(new)	No. 55
	sec 2—(new)	No. 59
	sec 2—Amendment	No. 64
	sec 3—(new)	No. 19
	sec 10—(added)	No. 47
	sec 11—(added)	No. 53
Art 8	sec 1—(cited)	No. 51
	sec 1—Amendment	No. 60
	sec 3—Amendment	No. 48
	sec 3—(cited)	No. 51
	sec 3—Amendment	No. 60
	sec 4—Amendment	No. 11
	sec 5—(cited)	No. 49
	sec 6	No. 27
	sec 7—(cited)	No. 49
	sec 8—(added)	No. 45
	sec 9—(added)	No. 51
	sec 10—(added)	No. 70
Art 9	sec 3—Amendment	No. 43
Art 11	sec 4—Amendment	No. 21
	sec 5	No. 12
	sec 5	No. 57
	sec 6—Amendment	No. 52
	sec 7—(repealed)	No. 22
	sec 8—(part rep.)	No. 54
	sec 8—(part rep.)	No. 57
	sec 10—Amendment	No. 40
	sec 16—(added)	No. 23
	sec 16—(added)	No. 58
Art 12	sec 9—(cited)	No. 49
	sec 11—Amendment	No. 16
	sec 12—Amendment	No. 66
	sec 14—(repealed)	No. 67

Art 15	sec 1—Amendment	No. 15
Art 16	sec 5—Amendment	No. 1
	sec 5—Amendment	No. 44
Art 23	sec 1—Amendment	No. 37
Art 24	sec 1—Amendment	No. 33
Art 28	sec 1—(added)	No. 20
	sec 1—(part rep.)	No. 54
Art 29	sec 1—(added)	No. 49
Art 30	sec 1—(added)	No. 54
Art 31	sec 1—(added)	No. 61
	sec 2—(added)	No. 61

(3) Amendments amended or repealed:

Amendment 1	amended by Amendment 44
Amendment 2	amended by Amendment 5
Amendment 7	amended by Amendments 26, 30, and 36
Amendment 13	amended by Amendments 32 and 52
Amendment 17	amended by Amendments 55, 59, and 64
Amendment 20 (part rep.)	by Amendment 54
Amendment 23	amended by Amendment 58
Amendment 24	repealed by Amendment 42
Amendment 28	amended by Amendment 65
Amendment 29	repealed by Amendment 42
Amendment 31 (part rep.)	by Amendment 54
Amendment 32	amended by Amendment 52
Amendment 35 (part rep.)	by Amendment 54
Amendment 48	amended by Amendment 60

<b>Amount in controversy</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court, limited by	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
<b>Annual sessions of legislature</b> —(Amendment 68.)	2	12
<b>Annulment of marriage</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
(See Divorce.)		
<b>Appeal</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court	4	4
Court of appeal, jurisdiction	4	30
Probate courts, appeal from to superior court	27	10
Rights of accused in criminal cases	1	22
(In criminal cases Amendment 10.)		
<b>Appearance</b> —Appearance of accused in criminal cases. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
<b>Appellate jurisdiction</b> —Of court of appeals	4	30
Of superior court	4	6
Of supreme court	27	10
	4	4
<b>Appointment</b> —Of clerk of supreme court	4	22
Of régents of state institutions	13	1
Of reporter of supreme court	4	18
To fill vacancy in county etc., office	11	6
To fill vacancy in state office, by governor	3	13
Governmental continuity during emergency periods (Amendment 39)	2	42
To office under United States, vacates seat in legislature	2	14
<b>Apportionment</b> —Of legislators, when and how regulated	2	3
Of school fund (Amendment 43)	9	3
Of school fund, by special act, prohibited	2	28(7)
Of senators and representatives among counties of state	22	1,2
<b>Appropriation of private property</b> —For public or private use, prior compensation required	1	16
For right-of-way of corporations	1	16
(See Eminent Domain.)		
<b>Appropriations</b> —Capitol buildings, when may be made for	14	3
Common school fund, to (Amendment 43)	9	3
Expenses of constitutional convention	27	9
Item veto of	3	12
Money from state treasury can be paid out by	8	4
Necessity for appropriation by law to authorize payment out of treasury. (Amendment 11.)	8	4
Necessity for specification. (Amendment 11.)	8	4

	Art.	Sec.		Art.	Sec.
<b>Appropriations—cont.</b>			<b>Auditor—cont.</b>		
Object of appropriation, necessity for specifying. (Amendment 11.)	8	4	Residence at seat of government required	3	24
Reference to other law in appropriation measure. (Amendment 11.)	8	4	Salary	3	20
Religious worship, prohibition against appropriation for. (Amendment 4.)	1	1	Succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Revert, unless paid out within two years	8	4	Term of office	3	3
Sum and object to be specified	8	4	<b>Ayes and noes—</b> When to be taken and entered on journal—		
Time for payment, limitation of. (Amendment 11.)	8	4	On amendments to Constitution proposed	23	1
When act providing for, to take effect	2	31	On demand of one-sixth of members of either house	2	21
<b>Area reserved—</b> Between harbor lines and line of high tide	15	1	On emergency clauses	2	31
Lease of, by state for wharves	15	2	On final passage of bills	2	22
Sale of, restrictions on	15	1	On removal of public officer by legislature	4	9
Streets over, authorized	15	3	On senate's confirmation or rejection of governor's appointees	13	1
(See Harbors; Navigable Waters; Wharves.)			On suspension of the prohibition against introduction of bills	2	36
<b>Arms—</b> Private armed bodies prohibited	1	24	(See Yeas and Nays.)		
Right of people to bear arms guaranteed	1	24	<b>Bail—</b> Allowable on sufficient sureties	1	20
Safekeeping of public arms to be provided	10	4	Except in capital offenses, where guilt evident	1	20
Scruples against bearing arms, excuses from militia duty in time of peace	10	6	Excessive, not to be required	1	14
<b>Army—</b> Standing, not to be kept in time of peace	1	31	<b>Ballot—</b> Elections to be by	5	6
(See Militia.)			Form of, in voting for location of capital	27	18
<b>Arrest—</b> Debtors privileged from, except	1	17	Form of, in voting for state Constitution and on separate articles	27	18
Electors privileged from at elections, except	6	5	Initiative measures, ballot submitting. (Amendment 7 (a).)	2	1
Legislators, when privileged from	2	16	Presidential, casting. (Amendment 46)	6	1A
Militia, when privileged from	10	5	Secrecy of, provision to be made for	6	6
<b>Artificial light—</b> Powers of cities to contract for	8	6	Superior court judge, election for. (Amendment 41.)	4	29
<b>Assemblages of people—</b> Right of peaceable assembly not to be abridged	1	4	<b>Banking corporations—</b> Stockholder liability		
<b>Assessment—</b> Imposition by special act prohibited	2	28(5)	(Amendment 16.)	12	11
Jurisdiction of superior court, original	4	6	Officers of, when liable for deposits	12	12
Jurisdiction of supreme court, appellate	4	4	<b>Banks—</b> Liability of officers for deposits	12	12
Property of corporations, how assessed	7	3	Liability of stockholders. (Amendment 16.)	12	11
Retired persons, property tax exemption. (Amendment 47.)	7	10	<b>Beds and shores of navigable waters—</b> Disclaimer of title by state where patented	17	2
Special, for local improvements, authorized	7	9	Exception in cases of fraud	17	2
Taxation based on special use. (Amendment 53.)	7	11	Ownership of, asserted by state	17	1
Uniform and equal rate of, to be established	7	2	<b>Bill—</b> Amendment of, may be made by either house after passage by other	2	20
(See Taxation.)			Either house may originate bills	2	20
<b>Assignment—</b> Of superior judges and judicial business	4	2(a)	Final passage, requisites of	2	22
	4	5	Initiative measures. (See Initiative and Referendum.)		
<b>Association—</b> Combination in restraint of trade prohibited	12	22	Introduction of, limitation on time of	2	36
Included in term "corporation"	12	5	Laws to be enacted by	2	18
Issuance of money by, prohibited. (Amendment 16.)			Passage by either house, requisite proceedings	2	22
Organization authorized, for construction of telegraph and telephone lines	12	19	Passage by one house, subject to amendment in other	2	20
<b>Assumption—</b> Of territorial debts by state	26	3	Passage over governor's veto	3	12
<b>Attack—</b> (See Invasion and attack.)			Presentation to governor for approval	3	12
<b>Attainder—</b> Bills of, prohibited	1	23	Governor may sign or veto	3	12
<b>Attestation—</b> Of commissions, by secretary of state	3	15	Passage over veto	3	12
<b>Attorney general—</b> Duties	3	3	When becomes law without approval	3	12
Election of	3	1	Scope of, not to be changed by amendment	2	38
Impeachment, liability to	5	2	Signature by presiding officers of both houses necessary	2	32
Records of office, to be kept at seat of government	3	24	Subject restricted to one object	2	19
Removal from office for incompetency or corruption	4	9	Subject to be expressed in title	2	19
Rights of accused	4	9	Time of taking effect	2	31
Salary	3	31	Title of, to express subject	2	19
Succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)	3	10	Veto of, power of governor	3	12
Term of office	3	3	Initiative or referred measures. (Amendment 7.)	2	1
<b>Attorneys at law—</b> Accused in criminal cases entitled to appear by counsel. (Amendment 10.)	1	22	Separate items or sections subject to	3	12
Prosecuting attorney, duty of legislature to provide for election of. (Amendments 12, 57)	11	5	Session, extraordinary, to reconsider	3	12
<b>Auditor—</b> Duties	3	20	Vote on, by interested legislators prohibited	2	30
Election of	3	1	Vote on, how taken	2	22
Impeachment, liability to	5	2	(See Acts; Laws.)		
Office may be abolished by legislature	3	25	<b>Bill of attainder—</b> Enactment of, prohibited	1	23
			<b>Boats—</b> Jurisdiction of public offense committed on. (Amendment 10.)	1	22



Index to State Constitution

Index

	Art.	Sec.		Art.	Sec.
<b>Bonds</b> —Corporations can issue only for money, labor or property received	12	6	<b>Chief justice of supreme court</b> —cont.		
County and municipal corporations not to own bonds of private corporations	8	7	Presides on trial of impeachments, when	5	1
Debt limitation	8	1	<b>Children</b> —Adoption of, by special act, forbidden	2	28(16)
Executed to territory to pass to state	27	4	Duty of state to educate all	9	1
Investment of school funds in. (In bonds. Amendments 1 and 43.)	9	3	(See <i>Minors.</i> )		
State building authority, by. (Amendment 51.)	16	5	<b>Citizens</b> —All entitled to equal privileges and immunities	1	12
Limitation	8	9	Citizenship qualification for voters. (Amendment 2; Amendment 5.)	6	1
<b>Boundaries</b> —Of county, change by division or enlargement	11	3	Voter qualifications, presidential elections. (Amendment 46.)	6	1A
Change by special legislation	2	28(18)	<b>City</b> —Charter of.		
Of existing counties recognized	11	1	Alternative propositions, submission of	11	10
Of state, defined. (Amendment 33.)	24	1	Amendment by special law prohibited	2	28(8)
<b>Bribery</b> —Criminating evidence compulsory	2	30	Amendments of, how effected	11	10
Disqualifies for holding office	2	30	Election of freeholders	11	10
Legislature to define and provide punishment for	2	30	Freeholder's charter, what cities may frame	11	10
<b>Buildings, public</b> —State building authority. (Amendment 51.)	8	9	Publication of election notices and of proposed charter	11	10
<b>Bureau of statistics, agriculture and immigration</b> —Legislature to provide for	2	34	Submission of the charter proposed	11	10
<b>Bureau of vital statistics</b> —To be established by legislature	20	1	Vote on, majority necessary to ratify	11	10
<b>Canal companies</b> —Common carriers, subject to legislative control	12	13	Combined city-county	11	16
Discrimination in charges prohibited	12	15	Corporate stock or bonds, not to be owned by	8	7
<b>Capital offenses</b> —Bailable, when (See <i>Crime.</i> )	1	20	Creation by special act prohibited	2	28(8)
<b>Capital of state</b> —(See <i>Seat of government.</i> )			Credit of, not to be loaned	8	7
<b>Capitol buildings</b> —Appropriation for, only after permanent location	14	3	Incorporation of, must be under general laws	11	10
Exception as to repairs	14	3	Indebtedness, limitation on. (Amendment 27.)	8	6
Not affected by change in government	27	1	Increase over limitation, vote necessary	8	6
<b>Causes</b> —Transfer of, from territorial to state courts (See <i>Actions.</i> )	27	8,10	Basis of limitation, last assessment for taxes	8	6
<b>Census</b> —Apportionments of legislative members based on state and federal census	2	3	Debt limited to 5 percent of valuation	8	6
Enumeration to be made in decennial periods	2	3	Restricted to purely public purposes	8	6
Exclusion of certain persons	2	3	Increase for water, light and sewer purposes	8	6
<b>Certiorari</b> —Jurisdiction of superior court	4	6	Limitations based on 10 percent of valuation	8	6
Jurisdiction of supreme court	4	4	Justice of peace in, legislature to prescribe powers, duties, jurisdiction and number	4	10
<b>Cession of jurisdiction</b> —Exclusive legislation over certain lands given to United States	25	1	May act as police justice	4	10
Retention by state of jurisdiction for service of process	25	1	Salary of, in cities of over 5,000	4	10
<b>Change of name</b> —Special legislation prohibited	2	28(1)	Local improvements may be made by special assessment	7	9
<b>Changing county lines</b> —Special legislation prohibited	2	28(18)	Special taxation of property benefited	7	9
Except on creation of new county	2	28(18)	Officers of.		
<b>Changing county seats</b> —Special legislation prohibited	2	28(18)	Compensation increase. (Amendment 54.)	30	1
<b>Chaplain</b> —For state penitentiary and reformatories. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11	Must deposit public moneys with treasurer	11	15
<b>Charter</b> —Corporate.			Recall of officers. (See <i>Recall.</i> )		
Creation by special legislation forbidden	12	1	Salary not to be changed during term	11	8
Extension of, by legislature prohibited	12	3	Term of office not to be extended	11	8
Forfeiture of, not to be remitted	12	3	Use of public money by, a felony	11	14
Void for want of organization, when	12	2	Police and sanitary regulations to be enforced	11	11
Municipal.			Police justice, justice of peace may act as	4	10
Creation or amendment by special law, prohibited	2	28(8)	Reincorporation under general laws permitted to cities under special charter	11	10
Election for, how conducted	11	10	Taxation.		
Grant of, to be under general laws	11	10	Authorized to assess and collect general	7	9
How amended	11	10	Forty mill limitation. (Amendment 17.)	7	2
Power of certain cities to frame	11	10	Local taxes not to be imposed by legislature	11	12
Publication, prior to submission	11	10	Power to assess and collect rests in city	11	12
Subject to general laws	11	10	Uniformity in respect to persons and property required	7	9
Submission of alternate propositions	11	10	(See <i>Municipal corporation; Municipal courts; Municipal fine.</i> )		
<b>Chief justice of supreme court</b> —			<b>Civil actions</b> —Limitation of, by special act prohibited	2	28(17)
Method of determining	4	3	Number of jurors in	1	21
			Number of jurors necessary for verdict	1	21
			Parties may waive jury	1	21
			(See <i>Actions.</i> )		
			<b>Civil power</b> —Elections to be free from interference by	1	19
			Governmental continuity during emergency periods. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
			Military subordinate to	1	18
			<b>Classification</b> —Of cities and towns in proportion to population	11	10
			Of counties	11	5

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Classification—cont.</b>		
(Compensation of officer, classification in fixing. Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
(Duties of county officers, classification in fixing. Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Of judges of supreme court by lot	4	3
<b>Clerk—Clerk of county, providing for election of.</b>		
(Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Of superior court, county clerk is ex officio	4	26
Of supreme court. judges to appoint	4	22
Office may be made elective	4	22
Salary and term of office	4	22
<b>Collection of taxes—Time not to be extended by special acts</b>	2	28(5)
(See Taxation.)		
<b>Color—No distinction on account of, in education</b>	9	1
<b>Combinations—To affect prices, production or transportation of commodities, prohibited</b>	12	22
(See Monopolies.)		
<b>Combined city-county</b>	11	16
<b>Commander-in-chief—Governor to be, when militia in state service</b>	3	8
(See Militia.)		
<b>Comment on facts—Judge not to make, in charging jury</b>	4	16
<b>Commission—To establish harbor lines</b>	15	1
To regulate railroad and transportation lines	12	18
<b>Commissioner of public lands—Duties of, to be prescribed by legislature</b>	3	23
Election	3	1
Office may be abolished by legislature	3	25
Records of, to be kept at state capitol	3	24
Salary to be regulated by legislature	3	23
Succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Term of office	3	3
<b>Commissions—Attested by secretary of state</b>	3	15
Signed by governor	3	15
<b>Common carriers—Canal companies are</b>	12	13
Discrimination in charges or service prohibited	12	15
Maximum rate of charges, legislature may regulate	12	18
Railroad companies are	12	13
Regulation of, by commission, authorized	12	18
Subject to legislative control	12	13
Telegraph and telephone companies are	12	19
Transportation companies are	12	13
(See Canal, Railroad, Transportation, Telegraph and Telephone companies.)		
<b>Common school construction fund established.</b>		
(Amendment 43.)	9	3
<b>Common school fund—Enlargement of, legislature may provide</b>	9	3
Income from, to be applied to common schools	9	2
Interest to be expended for current expenses	9	3
Investment or loan. (Amendments 1 and 44.)		
Losses occasioned by default, fraud, etc., to become permanent debt against state	9	5
Principal of, to remain irreducible	9	3
Sources of, from what derived	9	3
(See School fund.)		
<b>Common schools—General and uniform system to be established</b>	9	2
Special legislation affecting, prohibited	2	28(15)
Superintendent of public instruction to supervise	3	22
(See Education; Public schools.)		
<b>Commutation of sentence—Report by governor to legislature</b>	3	11
With reasons for granting	3	11
<b>Commutation of taxes—Prohibition against state granting</b>	11	9
<b>Commutation tickets—Carrier may grant, at special rates</b>	12	15

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Compact with United States—Irrevocable without mutual consent</b>	26	1-4
<b>Compensation—Appropriation of private property</b>	1	16
Change of, during term of public officer (Amendments 20, 31, 35 and 54.)	2	25
	3	25
	11	8
	28	1
	30	1
Classification of counties in fixing compensation of officers. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
County, township, precinct and district officers	11	5,8
Eminent domain, compensation for property taken in. (Amendment 9.)		
Extra, not to granted public officers. (Amendment 35.)	2	25
For right-of-way for corporations	1	16
Jury to ascertain compensation due	1	16
Judges of court of appeals. (Amendment 50.)	4	30
Judges of supreme and superior courts	4	13,14
Jury required for ascertainment of compensation in eminent domain. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Justice of peace in cities of over 5,000	4	10
Member of legislature	2	23
State officers	28	1
	30	1
Waiver of jury trial for ascertaining compensation in eminent domain. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
<b>Conditions—On foreign corporations doing business</b>	12	7
<b>Confession in open court—Effect in treason</b>	1	27
<b>Confronting witnesses—Right of accused. (Amendment 10.)</b>	1	22
<b>Congress—Exclusive power of legislature over lands of United States in state</b>	25	1
Subject to state's right to serve process	25	1
Indian lands under jurisdiction of	26	2
Legislator elected to, vacates seat	2	14
Member of, ineligible to legislature	2	14
Representatives in, election of	27	13
<b>Congressional districts—Division of state into</b>	27	13
<b>Conscience, freedom of—Guaranteed to every individual</b>	1	11
<b>Consent of governed—Source of governmental powers</b>	1	1
<b>Conservation, energy—Loans of credit. (Amendment 70.)</b>	8	10
<b>Consolidation—On competing lines of railroad prohibited</b>	12	16
<b>Constitution—Amendment, how effected</b>	23	1
Election for voting on, how conducted	27	15
Form of ballot	27	18
Emergency, national, legislature's departure from Constitution, limited authority. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
Existing rights not affected	27	1
In effect, when	27	16
Mandatory	1	29
Revision	23	2
Submission to people	23	3
United States, supreme law of land	1	2
(See Amendments to.)		
<b>Contempt—Each house may punish for</b>	2	9
<b>Contested elections—(See Elections.)</b>		
<b>Continuity of government—During periods of emergency due to enemy attack. (Amendment 39)</b>	2	42
<b>Contracts—Affecting price, production or transportation, prohibited</b>	12	22
Combination between common carriers prohibited	12	14
Impairment of obligation prohibited	1	23
State building authority, by. (Amendment 51.)	8	9

Index to State Constitution

Index

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Convention</b> —To revise or amend Constitution . . . . .	23	2
<b>Conveyance</b> —Jurisdiction of public offense committed on public conveyance. (Amendment 10.) . . . . .	1	22
Of lands to aliens invalid. (Amendments 24 and 29.) . . . . .	2	33
<i>(Repealed by Amendment 42.)</i>		
<b>Conviction</b> —No corruption of blood nor forfeiture of estate . . . . .	1	15
On impeachment, two-thirds senators must concur . . . . .	5	1
<b>Convict labor</b> —Contracts for, prohibited . . . . .	2	29
Working for benefit of state authorized . . . . .	2	29
<b>Copartnerships</b> —Combination to affect price, production or transportation prohibited . . . . .	12	22
<b>Copies</b> —Right of accused to copy of accusation. (Amendment 10.) . . . . .	1	22
<b>Corporate powers</b> —Not to be granted by special act . . . . .	2	28(6)
<b>Corporate property</b> —Appropriation by eminent domain authorized . . . . .	12	10
Taxation of, power not to be surrendered . . . . .	7	4
<b>Corporations</b> —Alien, when. (Amendments 24 and 29) . . . . .	2	33
<i>(Repealed by Amendment 42.)</i>		
Appropriation of right-of-way . . . . .	1	16
Compensation to be paid . . . . .	1	16
Bonds, restriction on issuance . . . . .	12	6
Not to be owned by counties or cities . . . . .	8	7
Business, may be regulated by law . . . . .	12	1
Charter, not to be extended . . . . .	12	3
Invalid, if unorganized when Constitution adopted . . . . .	12	2
Combinations affecting price, production, or transportation prohibited . . . . .	12	22
Creation by special act prohibited . . . . .	2	28(6)
Debts, relief by special act prohibited . . . . .	2	28(10)
Eminent domain, property subject to . . . . .	12	10
Equal privileges and immunities . . . . .	1	12
Foreign, not to be favored . . . . .	12	7
Forfeiture of franchise for unlawful combinations Not to be remitted . . . . .	12	3
Formation, by general and not by special laws . . . . .	12	1
Franchise maybe forfeited . . . . .	12	22
Alienation or lease not to relieve liability . . . . .	12	8
Laws relating to may be amended or repealed . . . . .	12	1
Legislative control . . . . .	12	1
Liability for receipt of bank deposits after insolvency . . . . .	12	12
Not relieved by alienation or lease of franchise . . . . .	12	8
Loan of school funds to prohibited . . . . .	16	5
Money, issuance prohibited . . . . .	12	11
Monopolies and trusts forbidden . . . . .	12	22
State building authority. (Amendment 51.) . . . . .	8	9
State not to subscribe to nor own stock . . . . .	12	9
Not to surrender power to tax . . . . .	7	4
Stockholders, ordinary liability . . . . .	12	4
Liability in banking, insurance and joint stock companies . . . . .	12	11
May be joined as parties defendant . . . . .	12	4
Stock not to be owned by counties or cities . . . . .	7	7
Increase, consent and notice necessary . . . . .	12	6
Restrictions on issuance . . . . .	12	6
Sue and be sued, right and liability . . . . .	12	5
Taxation of property, method of . . . . .	7	3
Telephone and telegraph lines, organization to construct . . . . .	12	19
Term includes associations and joint stock companies . . . . .	12	5
<i>(See Franchise.)</i>		
<b>Corrupt solicitation</b> —Compulsory testimony in cases of . . . . .	2	30
Disqualification for holding office . . . . .	2	30
Punishment to be provided by legislature . . . . .	2	30
<b>Corruption in office</b> —Judges, attorney general and prosecuting attorneys removable by legislature . . . . .	4	9

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Corruption of blood</b> —Conviction not to work . . . . .	1	15
<b>County</b> —Allotment of representatives among . . . . .	22	2
Of senators . . . . .	22	1
Assignment of superior court judges . . . . .	4	2(a)
. . . . .	4	5
Classification . . . . .	11	5
Combined city and county. (Amendments 23, 58.) . . . . .	11	16
Corporate bonds or stocks not to be owned . . . . .	8	7
County seat removal . . . . .	11	2
Not to be changed by special act . . . . .	2	28(18)
Credit not to be loaned . . . . .	8	7
Debts, apportionment on division or enlargement . . . . .	11	3
Limit of . . . . .	8	6
Power to contract . . . . .	8	6
Private property not to be taken in satisfaction of . . . . .	11	13
Division, how effected . . . . .	11	3
Majority of voters necessary to reduce territory . . . . .	11	3
Existing to be legal subdivision of state . . . . .	11	1
Government, legislature to provide system . . . . .	11	4
Indebtedness, limit of. (Amendment 27.) . . . . .	8	6
Additional, assent of voters necessary . . . . .	8	6
Assessment as basis of, how ascertained . . . . .	8	6
Restriction as to purpose . . . . .	8	6
Lines, not to be changed by special act . . . . .	2	28(18)
Location of county seat not to be changed by special act . . . . .	2	28(18)
Moneys to be deposited with treasurer . . . . .	11	15
Use of, by official, a felony . . . . .	11	14
New county, formation by special act allowed . . . . .	2	28(18)
Restrictions on . . . . .	11	3
Officers, election, duties, terms, compensation . . . . .	11	5
. . . . .	30	1
Recall of officers. (See Recall.) . . . . .		
Police and sanitary regulations, power to enforce . . . . .	11	11
School funds may be invested in bonds of . . . . .	16	5
Seal . . . . .	27	9
Stock or bonds of corporation not to be owned . . . . .	8	7
Taxation, power to assess and collect . . . . .	11	12
Exemption of county property from taxation. (Amendment 14.) . . . . .	7	1
Taxes, liability for proportionate share of state . . . . .	11	9
Local, legislature not to impose . . . . .	11	12
One percent limitation. (Amendment 55.) . . . . .	7	2
Township organization in . . . . .	11	4
<b>County attorney</b> —(See Prosecuting attorney.)		
<b>County clerk</b> —Accountability . . . . .	11	5
Clerk of superior court, ex officio . . . . .	4	26
Duties, term and salary, legislature to provide . . . . .	11	5
Election to be provided for . . . . .	11	5
Duty of legislature to provide for election of. (Amendments 12, 57.) . . . . .	11	5
First under Constitution, time of . . . . .	27	7
<b>County commissioners</b> —Election and compensation, legislature to provide. (Election of. Amendments 12, 57.) . . . . .	11	5
Vacancies in legislature, partisan county elective office, how filled. (Amendment 52.) . . . . .	2	15
Vacancies in township, precinct and road district offices filled by. (See Amendment 52.) . . . . .	11	6
<b>County indebtedness</b> —Apportionment, when county divided or enlarged . . . . .	11	3
Rights of creditors not affected . . . . .	11	3
Increase permitted for water, light and sewers . . . . .	8	6
Limit of . . . . .	8	6
Private property not to be taken in satisfaction of . . . . .	11	13
<b>County lines</b> —Change by special act prohibited . . . . .	2	28(18)
<b>County officers</b> —Accountability for fees . . . . .	11	5
Bonds unaffected by change in government . . . . .	27	14
Compensation to be regulated. (Amendments 12, 57.) . . . . .	11	5
Classification of counties for purpose of fixing compensation. (Amendments 12, 57.) . . . . .	11	5
Increase during term. (Amendment 54.) . . . . .	30	1

	Art.	Sec.
<b>County officers—cont.</b>		
Power of legislature to regulate. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Duties and term to be prescribed. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Power of legislature to prescribe duties. (Amendments 12, 57.)		
Election, legislature to provide for. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Biennial	6	8
Duty of legislature to provide for the election. (Amendments 12, 57.)		
Time of	6	8
Eligibility restricted to two terms in succession	11	7
Fees, accountability for	11	5
Use of, a felony	11	14
Partisan elective, vacancies, how filled. (Amendment 52.)	2	15
Public money, use of, felonious	11	14
Recall of. (Amendment 8.)	1	33,34
Salaries	11	5,8
Succession of duties, in national emergency, temporary, legislature. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
Term of office not to be extended	11	8
Term, power of legislature to prescribe. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Territorial, how long to hold office	27	14
Vacancies, how filled	11	6
Vacancies, partisan elective offices. (Amendment 32.)	2	15
<b>County seat—Change or location by special act prohibited</b>	2	28(18)
Continuity of government, enemy attack. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
Removal, proceedings for	11	2
Proposal for, only once in four years	11	2
Three-fifths vote necessary	11	2
<b>County treasurer—Election, compensation, duties and accountability, legislature to provide.</b>	11	5
Duty of legislature to provide for election. (Amendments 12, 57.)		
<b>Court commissioners—Appointment and powers</b>	4	23
<b>Court of appeals—Administration and procedure</b>	4	30
Authorized	4	30
Conflicts	4	30
Judges	4	30
Jurisdiction	4	30
Review of superior court	4	30
<b>Courts—Inferior, legislature to provide</b>	4	1
Jurisdiction to be prescribed	4	12
Judicial power vested in specified courts	4	1
Officers to be salaried, exceptions	4	13
Of record, what are	4	11
Judges not to practice law	4	19
(See District courts; Inferior courts; Justice of Peace; Municipal courts; Probate courts; Superior court; Supreme court.)		
Temporary performance of judicial duties (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)
<b>Credit—Energy loans for conservation. (Amendment 70.)</b>	8	10
Of county or municipal corporations not to be given or loaned	8	7
Of state not to be given or loaned	8	5
	12	9
Port district promotional activities. (Amendment 45.)	8	8
State building authority. (Amendment 51.)	8	9
<b>Crimes—Accused not required to criminate self</b>	1	9
Rights of	1	22
Conviction shall not work corruption of blood	1	15
Cruel punishment prohibited	1	14
Ex post facto laws not to be passed	1	23
Persons charged with to be bailable	1	20
Prosecution may be by information	1	25
In name of state	4	27

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Criminal actions—Advance payment of money or fees, prohibition against requirement of accused for. (Amendment 10.)</b>	1	22
Appeal, right of accused. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Appearance by accused in person or counsel. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Evidence, accused not required to criminate self	1	9
Jurisdiction, appellate or supreme court	4	4
Original of superior court	4	6
Public conveyance, jurisdiction of public offense committed on. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Limitation by special act prohibited	2	28(17)
Process style of	4	27
Prosecution by information allowed	1	25
In name of state	4	27
On change from territorial to state government	27	5
Rights of accused. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Appearance, defense, and appeal. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Compelling attendance of witnesses. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Confronting witnesses. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Copy of accusation, right of accused to. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Jury trial. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Nature of accusation, right of accused to be advised of. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
<b>Cruel punishment—Not to be inflicted</b>	1	14
<b>Damage—To private property for public or private use to be compensated</b>	1	16
<b>Dangerous employments—Protection to persons engaged in</b>	2	35
<b>Death—Succession to office upon death of governor. (Amendment 6.)</b>	3	10
<b>Debate—Members of legislature not liable for words spoken.</b>	2	17
<b>Debts—Corporate, fictitious increase void</b>	12	6
Liability of stockholders	12	4,11
(Amendment 16.)	12	11
Due territory to inure to state	27	3
Imprisonment for, not allowed	1	17
Absconding debtors excepted	1	17
Municipal corporations, limitation on	8	6
Extinguishment by special act forbidden	2	28(10)
State building authority. (Amendment 51.)	8	9
Limitation	8	1(g)
State, power to contract. (Amendment 48.)	8	1
	8	2
	8	3
In case of invasion, insurrection, etc	8	2
Limitation on power. (Amendment 48.)	8	1
	8	3
Release by special act forbidden	2	28(10)
Territorial, assumed by state	26	3
(See City; County indebtedness; Indebtedness of corporations; State indebtedness.)		
<b>Decisions—Superior court judge, within what time</b>	4	20
Supreme court, in writing and grounds stated	4	2
Publication, free to anyone	4	21
Reporter for, appointment	4	18
Temporary performance of judicial duties (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)
<b>Declaration of rights—Statement in Constitution</b>	1	1-32
<b>Deeds—Cannot be validated by special law</b>	2	28(9)
<b>Defects and omissions in law—Report to governor by supreme judges</b>	4	25
To supreme by superior judges	4	25
<b>Defense—Rights of accused in criminal actions</b>	1	22
Of officer removed on charges	4	9
<b>Deficits in revenue—State may contract debts to meet</b>	8	1
Tax may be levied to pay	7	8

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Delinquency in office</b> —(See Corruption in office.)		
<b>Deposits</b> —Bank officers liable for, when	12	12
Public moneys with treasurer required	11	15
<b>Depot</b> —Jurisdiction of public offense committed at. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
<b>Disability</b> —Property of person under, cannot be affected by special laws	2	28(11)
<b>Disapproval of bills</b> —By governor	3	12
Initiative measure. (Amendment 7.)	2	1
<b>Discipline</b> —Of state militia, legislature to prescribe	10	2
<b>Disclaimer</b> —State's title to patented lands	17	2
Unappropriated public and Indian lands	26	2
<b>Discrimination</b> —Common carrier prohibited	12	15
		18
		19
Education to be provided all children	9	1
Railroad prohibited from favoring one express company	12	21
Favoring one telegraph company prohibited	12	19
Telegraph and telephone companies in handling messages prohibited	12	19
<b>Disorderly behavior</b> —Each house may punish for	2	9
<b>Disqualification</b> —On conviction for bribery	2	30
On impeachment	5	2
<b>District court</b> —Duty of clerk in transmitting papers to county clerk	27	8
Exists until superseded by superior court	27	8
Records in actions to be transferred to superior court	27	8
<b>District officers</b> —Duties, term, compensation, legislature to prescribe	11	5
Election, legislature to provide for	11	5
Biennial	6	8
Duty of legislature to provide for election. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Time of	6	8
Recall of. (Amendment 8.)	1	33,34
Road district, vacancy	11	6
Territorial, to hold office until when	27	14
Official bonds unaffected by change in government	27	14
<b>Ditches</b> —Taking of private property for private use. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
<b>Divorce</b> —Jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
Legislature not to grant	2	24
(See Annulment of marriage.)		
<b>Docks</b> —Legislature may authorize lease of harbor areas	15	2
Limit of term of lease	15	2
(See Area reserved; Harbors.)		
<b>Drains</b> —Taking of private property for private use in. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
<b>Drugs and medicines</b> —Legislature to regulate sale	20	2
<b>Due process of law</b> —Life, liberty, property not to be taken without	1	3
<b>Earnings</b> —Combinations by common carriers to share, prohibited	12	14
<b>Education</b> —No distinction on account of race, color or sex	9	1
Provision for, to be made by state	9	1
Sale of lands for purposes of	9	3
(See Common schools; Public schools.)		
<b>Elections</b> —Ballot required, form	6	6
Biennial	6	8
Constitution, amendment of, submission to vote (Amendment 37.)	23	1
Calling convention to revise	23	2
Revision, submission of instrument	23	3
Vote on adoption of first, under territorial laws	27	15
Contest for office of superior judge (first election)	27	12
Criminals, insane persons, idiots excluded from elective franchise	6	3

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Elections</b> —cont.		
Electors. (See Electors.)		
First election according to territorial laws	27	15
Of representative to congress	27	13
Free, equal and undisturbed	1	19
Freeholders to frame city charter	11	10
Initiative measures. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
Judges of court of appeals	4	30
Judges of supreme court	4	3
Of superior court	4	5
Of superior court. (Amendment 41.)	4	29
Legislative, to be viva voce	2	27
Legislature, each house judge of its own	2	8
Biennial	2	5
Representatives	2	5
Senators	2	6
Military interference prohibited	1	19
Officers not regulated by Constitution, legislature to provide for	27	11
Under Constitution, time of first	27	7
Presidential elections, voter's residence. (Amendment 46.)	6	1A
Privilege of voters from arrest	6	5
Qualifications of voters. (See Voters.)		
Recall of officers. (See Recall.)		
Referendum. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
Registration law to be enacted	6	7
School, women may be accorded franchise	6	2
(Superseded, Amendment 5.)		
Seat of government, determination	14	1
Secrecy of ballot required	6	6
State officers, time and place	3	1
Certificates of election to be given	3	4
Contests, legislature to decide	3	4
Equal vote, legislature to choose	3	4
Returns to secretary of state	3	4
Declaration of result	3	4
Supreme court judges	4	3
Superior court judges. (Amendment 41.)	4	5
	4	29
Time of, for state, county and district officers	4	8
Vacancy in office of governor, election to fill. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
(See Vote; Voter.)		
<b>Elective franchise</b> —Denial on account of sex prohibited in school elections	6	2
Women as qualified voters generally. (See Voters.)		
Idiots, insane persons and convicted felons excluded from	6	3
(See Elections; Electors; Voter.)		
Presidential elections, voter's residence. (Amendment 41.)	4	29
<b>Electors</b> —Exempt from military duty, when	6	5
Privilege from arrest	6	5
Qualifications of voters. (See Voter.)		
Residence not lost in certain cases	6	4
Secrecy in voting, legislature to secure	6	6
<b>Eligibility</b> —Judges of supreme and superior courts, qualifications	4	17
Ineligible to other than judicial offices	4	15
Members of legislature, qualifications	2	7
Ineligible to offices created by them	2	13
State officers, qualifications	3	25
Voters. (See Elections; Voter.)		
<b>Emergency clause</b> —Act non-referrable	2	1(b)
Prior article	2	31
<b>Emergency, National</b> —(See Invasion and attack)		
<b>Eminent domain</b> —Compensation to be first made in taking or damaging property	1	16
For rights-of-way taken by corporation	1	16
Requirement for payments of. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Corporate property and franchises subject to	12	10
Ditches, taking of private property for private use in constructing. (Amendment 9.)	1	16

<b>Eminent domain—cont.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
Drains, taking of private property for private use in. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Flume, taking of private property for private use in construction of. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Judicial questions, use for which property taken as. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Jury, requirement for ascertainment of compensation by. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Private use, taking of property for. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Reclamation of land, public use in taking for. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Rights-of-way to be compensated for	1	16
Settlement of land, public use in taking property for (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Telegraph and telephone companies granted right	12	19
Waiver of jury trial for ascertaining compensation. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
Ways of necessity, taking of private property for private use in. (Amendment 9.)	1	16
<b>Emoluments, privileges and powers—Hereditary, prohibited</b>	1	28
<b>Employments dangerous to life—Legislature to protect persons in</b>	2	35
<b>Enacting clause—Of statutes, terms of</b>	2	18
Initiated acts. (Amendment 7.)	2	1
<b>Enemy attack, emergency due to—(See Invasion and attack)</b>		
<b>Energy conservation—Loaning of credit for residences. (Amendment 70.)</b>	8	10
<b>Enumeration of inhabitants—Basis of apportionment for legislature</b>	2	3
Time of taking	2	3
Who excepted from	2	3
<b>Enumeration of rights—Not to deny others reserved</b>	1	30
<b>Equal rights</b>	31	1,2
<b>Equal suffrage</b>	6	1
<b>Equity—Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court</b>	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
<b>Evidence—Contested election for superior judge (first election), manner of taking</b>	27	12
Criminating, person not compelled to give against himself	1	9
Except in bribery cases	2	30
Treason, what necessary for conviction (See Testimony.)	1	27
<b>Excessive bail and fines—Not to be imposed</b>	1	14
<b>Exclusive legislation—Congress has over certain lands of United States</b>	25	1
Over unallotted Indian lands	26	2
Subject to state's right to serve process	25	1
<b>Exclusive privileges—Invalid, when</b>	12	2
Prohibited	1	12
<b>Excursion and commutation tickets—Carrier may grant special rates</b>	12	15
<b>Execution—Private property not to be taken for public debt</b>	11	13
Rolling stock of railroad liable	12	17
<b>Executive department—Consists of certain officers</b>	3	1
Election of officers of	3	1
Records of to be kept by secretary of state	3	17
<b>Executive power—Supreme, vested in governor. (See Governor.)</b>	3	2
<b>Exemptions—Homestead, from forced sale</b>	19	1
Military duty, to whom	10	6
Taxation, what property free from	7	2
Indian lands exempt, when	26	2
Lands and property of United States	26	2
Personal property of heads of families. (Amendment 3; Amendment 14.)	7	1

<b>Exemptions—cont.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
Retired persons. (Amendment 47.)	7	10
<b>Existing rights—Change in government not to affect</b>	27	1
<b>Expenses—Constitutional convention to be provided for</b>	27	19
State may contract debts to meet	8	1
<b>Ex post facto law—Passage prohibited</b>	1	23
<b>Express companies—Railroads to grant equal terms to all</b>	12	21
<b>Expulsion of members—Powers of each house</b>	2	9
Restrictions on	2	9
<b>Extension of time for collection of taxes—Special legislation prohibited</b>	2	28(5)
<b>Extinguishment of debts—Special legislation prohibited</b>	2	28(10)
<b>Extra compensation—Prohibited to public officers, etc. (Amendment 35.)</b>	2	25
<b>Extra session—Legislature, when to be convened</b>	3	7
<b>Factories—Employees to be protected</b>	2	35
<b>Fares and freights—(See Railroads.)</b>		
<b>Farms—Taxation based on actual use</b>	7	11
<b>Federal officers—Not eligible to legislature, except</b>	2	14
<b>Fees—Accountability of county and local officers</b>	11	5
Accountability for fees. (Amendments 12, 57.)		
Accused in criminal cases as required to advance. (Amendment 10.)	1	22
Certain used exclusively for highway purposes. (See Amendment 18)	2	40
Judicial officers prohibited from receiving	4	13
Justices of the peace not to receive	4	10
<b>Felony—Original jurisdiction of superior court</b>	4	6
Use of public money by officer	11	14
<b>Ferries—Authorization by special legislation forbidden</b>	2	28(3)
<b>Fictitious issue—Of stock or indebtedness void</b>	12	6
<b>Fines—Accrued to territory inure to state</b>	27	3
Excessive, not to be imposed	1	14
Governor has power to remit	3	2
To report remissions to legislature	3	2
Remission by special act prohibited	2	28(14)
<b>Fiscal statement—Annual publication required</b>	7	7
<b>Flumes—Taking of private property for use in construction of. (Amendment 9.)</b>	1	16
<b>Forcible entry and detainer—Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court</b>	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
<b>Foreign corporations—Not to be favored</b>	12	7
<b>Forfeiture—Accrued to territory inures to state</b>	27	3
Corporate charter or franchise, no remission	12	3
Estate, conviction not to work	1	15
Franchise, for combination in restraint of trade	12	22
Governor has power to remit	3	2
Must report to legislature	3	2
Judicial office, absence causes	4	8
Remission by special act prohibited	2	28(14)
<b>Fort, dockyards, etc.—Congress to have exclusive control</b>	25	1
<b>Forty mill limitation—(Amendment 17.)</b>	7	2
<b>Franchise—Corporate, creation by special act forbidden</b>	12	1
Alienation or lease not to relieve liability	12	8
Extension by legislature prohibited	12	3
For unlawful combinations	12	22
Forfeiture not to be remitted	12	3
Invalid, if unorganized	12	2
Irrevocable grant prohibited	1	8
Liability not relieved by lease, etc.	12	8
Subject to eminent domain	12	10
Taxation, state not to surrender (See Corporations; Elections.)	7	4

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Freedom of conscience</b> —Guaranteed to every individual matters of religious beliefs. (Amendment 4.)	1	11
<b>Freedom of speech and press</b> —Guaranteed to every person	1	5
Legislators not liable for words in debate	2	17
<b>Free passes</b> —Grant of, to state officers prohibited	12	20
Public officers forbidden to accept	2	39
<b>Freight rates</b> —Regulation by legislature authorized	12	18
<b>Fundamental principles</b> —Frequent recurrence to, essential	1	32
<b>Funds</b> —(See Appropriations; Common school construction fund; Common school fund; Public money; School fund.)		
<b>Government</b> —Change of, completion of pending actions	27	5,8
Continuance of existing laws and rights	27	1,2
Emergency, national, continuance of government, legislative power. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
Perpetuity of, what essential	1	32
Purposes of	1	1
Source of powers	1	1
<b>Governor</b> —Appointment of regents, etc., of state institutions	13	1
Approval of laws	3	12
Assignment of superior judge to other county	4	5,7
Attorney general, succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Auditor, succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Commander-in-chief of state militia	3	8
Commissioner of public lands, succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Commissions issued by state, signed by	3	15
Election of	3	1
Election to fill vacancy in office. (Amendment 6.)		
Execution of laws	3	5
Extension of leave of absence of judicial officer	4	8
Extra session of legislature may convene	3	7
Failure of person regularly elected to qualify, succession on. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Impeachment	5	2
Information in writing may be required from state officers	3	5
Laws, may call militia to execute	10	2
Lieutenant governor, succession of to office. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Messages to legislature	3	6
Militia officers commissioned by	10	2
Pardoning power vested in	3	9
Report to legislature of pardons, etc., granted	3	11
Restrictions prescribed by law	3	9
Records kept at seat of government	3	24
Remission of fines and forfeitures	3	11
Report to legislature with reasons	3	11
Removal or disability, who to act	3	10
Successor as holding office pending removal of disability. (Amendment 6.)		
Residence at seat of government	3	24
Salary	3	14
Secretary of state as succeeding to office. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Succession in case of vacancy. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Superintendent of public instruction, succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Supreme executive power vested in	3	2
Term of office	3	2
Treasurer, succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)		
Vacancies in office filled by	3	13
In legislature, filled by, when. (Amendment 52.)	2	15
In superior court, filled by	4	5
In supreme court, filled by	4	3
Vacancy in office of. (Amendment 6.)	3	10

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Governor</b> —cont.		
Succession, enemy attack. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
Veto and return of bill with objections	3	12
Measures initiated by or referred to the people. (Amendment 7 (d).)	2	1(d)
Of one or more items or sections	3	12
<b>Grand jury</b> —Summoned only on order of superior court	1	26
<b>Granted lands</b> —Sale of for educational purposes	16	1-4
(See Lands; Public lands.)		
<b>Habeas corpus</b> —Judges of supreme court may issue	4	4
Jurisdiction, original and appellate of supreme court	4	4
Original, of superior court	4	6
Suspension of writ prohibited, except	1	13
Writs, issuance and service on non-judicial days	4	6
Returnable before whom	4	4
<b>Harbors</b> —Area to be reserved for landings, etc.	15	1
Commission to establish harbor lines	15	1
Restrictions on sale by state of lands or rights	15	1
(See Area reserved; Wharves.)		
<b>Head of family</b> —Power of legislature to exempt from taxation. (Amendments 3 and 14.)	7	1
<b>Health</b> —(See Public health.)		
<b>Heir at law</b> —Not to be determined by special law	2	28(1)
<b>High crimes or misdemeanors</b> —	5	2
<b>High schools</b> —Included in public school system	9	2
<b>Highways</b> —Opening or altering by special legislation prohibited, except state and military roads	2	28(2)
(See Streets and roads.)		
<b>Holiday</b> —(See Legal holidays.)		
<b>Home</b> —Privacy of, guaranteed	1	7
Soldiers not to be quartered in	1	31
<b>Homestead</b> —Exemption from forced sale	19	1
<b>House of representatives</b> —Elections, biennial after 1890	2	5
Legislative authority vested in. (Amendment 7.)	2	1
Members, how and when chosen	2	4
Number of representatives	2	2
Powers, legislative vested in	2	1
Impeachment, sole power vested in	5	1
Majority necessary to order	5	1
Quorum of house	2	8
Reapportionment after each census, state or national	2	3
Vacancy, how filled. (Amendment 52.)	2	15
(See Legislature; Representatives.)		
<b>Idiots</b> —Excluded from elective franchise	6	3
<b>Immigration</b> —Bureau of, provision for establishment	2	34
<b>Immunities</b> —Electors privileged from arrest	6	5
Equal to all citizens and corporations	1	12
Imprisonment for debt prohibited	1	17
Irrevocable grant of, prohibited	1	8
Loss or damage to property prohibited without just compensation	1	16
Members of legislature privileged from arrest	2	16
Privileged from service of civil process	2	16
Militia privileged from arrest at muster	10	5
Soldiers not to be quartered in homes	1	31
Special grant of, prohibited	1	12
Twice in jeopardy, accused not to be put	1	9
<b>Impeachment</b> —House of representatives has sole power	5	1
Officers liable to	5	2
Judgment effects removal and disqualification for office	5	2
Liability to criminal prosecution	5	2
(See Recall.)		
Trial by senate	5	1
Chief justice presides, when	5	1
<b>Imposts</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Imprisonment for debt</b> —Prohibited, except in case of absconding debtors .....	1	17
<b>Incompetency in office</b> —Officers removable by legislature .....	4	8
Rights of accused to be heard .....	4	9
Three-fourths of each house to concur .....	4	9
<b>Indebtedness of corporations</b> —Fictitious increase void .....	12	6
Liability of stockholders .....	12	4
Double, in bank, insurance and joint stock companies. (Amendment 16.) .....	12	11
Relief from, by lease or alienation of franchise prohibited .....	12	8
By special legislation prohibited .....	2	28(10)
(See Corporations.)		
<b>Indian lands</b> —Disclaimed by state of title .....	26	2
Subject to jurisdiction of United States .....	26	2
Taxation of, when state may impose .....	26	2
Exemption from .....	26	2
<b>Indians</b> —Exempt from taxation, when .....	26	2
Excluded from enumeration of inhabitants .....	2	3
<b>Indictment</b> —Prosecutions of offenses by .....	1	25
Right of accused to copy of. (Amendment 10.)		
<b>Individual rights</b> —Government to protect and maintain .....	1	1
Secured by recurrence to fundamental principles .....	1	32
<b>Individual security</b> —Private affairs not to be disturbed .....	1	7
<b>Industrial development</b> —Port districts. (Amendment 45.) .....	8	8
<b>Infants</b> —(See Children; Minors.)		
<b>Inferior courts</b> —Appeal lies to superior court .....	4	6
Jurisdiction and powers, legislature to prescribe .....	4	10
Legislature to provide .....	4	12
Legislature to provide .....	4	1
<b>Information</b> —Offenses may be prosecuted by .....	1	25
<b>Initiative and referendum</b> —Amendment of acts approved by the people. (Amendments 7 (c) and 26.) .....	2	1(c)
Amendment of measure submitted to legislature. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	41
Ballot where conflicting measures are submitted to the people. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(a)
Basis for ascertaining number of voters required on petition. (Amendments 7 (d) and 30.) .....	2	1(d)
Change or amendment of initiative measure, prohibition against. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1A
Conflicting measures, method of submitting to popular election. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1A
Effective date of acts or bills subject to referendum. (Amendment 7 (c); Amendment 26) .....	2	1(c)
Effective date of measure after approval on submission to the people. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	41
Election at which proposed measure is submitted to voter. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(d)
Election for amendment or repeal of bills approved by electors. (Amendment 7 (c); Amendment 26) .....	2	1(a)
Exceptions from power of referendum. (Amendment 7 (b).) .....	2	1(c)
Extent of power of referendum. (Amendment 7 (b).) .....	2	41
Filing petition. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(b)
General laws as governing secretary of state in submitting measures to the people. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(a)
Health of public, exception from power of referendum of bills affecting. (Amendment 7 (b).) .....	2	1(d)
Legislature, referendum through action of. (Amendment 7 (b).) .....	2	1(b)

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Initiative and referendum</b> —cont.		
Legislature, transmitting petition to. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(a)
Lotteries, sixty percent vote required .....	2	24
Majority vote as required for approval of measure submitted. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(d)
Member of legislature as retaining right to introduce measure. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(d)
Number of legal voters required to propose measure by petition. (Amendments 7 (a); superseded by Amendment 30.) .....	2	1(a)
Number of voters on referendum petition. (Amendments 7 (b); superseded by Amendment 30.) .....	2	1A
Number of votes required to approve measure. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(b)
Part of bill, effect of filing referendum petition against. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1A
Percent of voters required on referendum petition. (Amendments 7 (b), (d) and 30.) .....	2	1(d)
Percentage of legal voters required to propose measures by petition. (Amendments 7 (a), (d) and 30.) .....	2	1(b)
Petition, referendum on. (Amendments 7 (b), (d), 30.) .....	2	1(d)
Petition to propose measures. (Amendments 7 (a), (d), 30.) .....	2	1A
Precedence of initiative measures over other bills. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(a)
Proposal of different measure by legislature. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(d)
Public institutions, exception from power of referendum of bills affecting. (Amendment 7 (b).) .....	2	1A
Public peace, exception from power of referendum of bills affecting. (Amendment 7 (b).) .....	2	1(b)
Publication of measures referred to the people. (Amendments 7 (d) and 36.) .....	2	1(d)
Reference of initiative measures to the people. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(e)
Regular election, reference of measures at. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(a)
Rejection of initiative measure by legislature. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(d)
Repeal by legislature of acts approved by the people. (Amendment 7 (c); Amendment 26.) .....	2	1(a)
Repeal of bill approved. (Amendment 7 (c); Amendment 26.) .....	2	1(c)
Reservation by the people of the power of initiative. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	41
Reservation of power in the people. (Amendment 7.) .....	2	1(a)
Reservation of power of referendum. (Amendment 7 (b).) .....	2	1
Secretary of state, filing referendum petition with. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(b)
Secretary of state, initiative petition filed with. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(d)
Self-executing, amendment as. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(a)
Special election, reference of measures to people at. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(d)
Special indebtedness, how authorized. (Amendment 48.) .....	8	3



Index to State Constitution

Index

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Initiative and referendum—cont.</b>		
Style of bill proposed by initiative petition. (Amendment 7 (d.))	2	1(d)
Support of state government, exception from power of referendum of bills affecting. (Amendment 7 (b.))	2	1(b)
Time for filing initiative petition. (Amendment 7 (a.))	2	1(a)
Time for filing referendum petition against measure passed by legislature. (Amendment 7 (d.))	2	1(d)
Veto power of governor as extending to measures initiated by or referred to the people. (Amendment 7 (d.))	2	1(d)
<b>Injunction—</b> Issuance and service on nonjudicial days	4	6
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
<b>Insane person—</b> Excluded from elective franchise	6	3
<b>Insolvency—</b> Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
Receipt of bank deposits, liability of officers	12	12
<b>Instruments—</b> Affecting title, validation by special act forbidden	2	28(9)
<b>Insurance companies—</b> Double liability of stockholders. (Amendment 16.)	12	11
<b>Interest—</b> Application of school fund interest. (Amendment 43.)	9	3
On certain state debts to be provided for	8	1
Private interest in bills to be disclosed by legislators	2	30
Regulation by special law prohibited	2	28(13)
<b>Intoxicating liquors—</b> (See Prohibition.)		
<b>Invasion and attack—</b> Government continuity, legislative authority. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
State may contract debts above limit to repel	8	2
Suspension of habeas corpus allowed	1	13
<b>Investment—</b> Public pension funds. (Amendment 49.)	29	1
School funds. (Amendment 1; Amendments 43 and 44.)	9	3
	16	5
<b>Irrigation—</b> Use of waters for, deemed public use	21	1
<b>Jeopardy—</b> No person to be twice put in	1	9
<b>Joint senatorial or representative district—</b> Filling of vacancy. (Amendments 13, 32 and 52.)	2	15
<b>Joint stock companies—</b> Combinations by, affecting price, etc., of commodities forbidden	12	22
Liability of stockholders. (Amendment 16.)	12	11
Term corporation includes	12	5
<b>Journal—</b> Each house to keep	2	11
Entry of ayes and noes on nominations of officers for state institutions	13	1
On proposed constitutional amendments	23	1
Yeas and nays, on demand of one-sixth	2	21
On introduction of bills later than ten days before close of session	2	36
On passage of bill	1	22
On passage of emergency clause	2	31
Publication of, except portions requiring secrecy	2	11
Votes on elections by legislature entered	2	27
On removal of judges, etc., entered	4	9
<b>Judge pro tempore—</b> In superior court, provision for	4	7
Temporary judicial duties in supreme court. (Amendment 38)	4	2(a)
<b>Judges—</b> Absence from state vacates office	4	8
Not to charge juries as to matters of fact	4	16
But to declare the law	4	16
Practice of law prohibited	4	19
Removal by supreme court. (Amendment 71.)	4	31
Removal for incompetency	4	9
Rights of accused	4	9
Retirement. (Amendment 25.)	4	3(a)
Retirement by supreme court. (Amendment 71.)	4	31
Salaries may be increased	30	1
Salaries payable quarterly	4	13
(See Judges of court of appeals; Judges pro		

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Judges—cont.</b>		
tempore; Judges of superior court; Judges of supreme court.)		
<b>Judges of court of appeals—</b> (Amendment 50.)	4	30
<b>Judges of superior court—</b> Court commissioners, appointment of	4	23
Decisions within ninety days after submission	4	20
Disqualified unless admitted to practice in state	4	17
Each judge invested with powers of all	4	5
May sit in any county	4	5
Elections of. (Amendment 41.)	4	5
	4	29
Ineligible to other than judicial office	4	15
Not to charge juries as to matters of fact	4	16
But to declare the law	4	16
Oath of office prescribed for	4	28
Other superior court, duties in (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)
Practice of law prohibited	4	18
Pro tempore judge	4	2(a),7
Recall, judges as subject to. (Amendment 8.)	1	33
	1	34
Removal by supreme court. (Amendment 71.)	4	31
Report defects in law to supreme court	4	25
Retirement. (Amendment 25.)		
Rules of court, may establish	4	24
Salaries and apportionment of	4	13
	4	14
Salaries may be increased	30	1
Sessions of court may be held in any county on request	4	7
Supreme court duty, performance upon request. (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)
Term of office and when begins	4	5
Temporary judicial duties	4	2(a)
Writs may be issued by	4	6
(See Judges; Superior court.)		
<b>Judges of supreme court—</b> Chief justice, how determined	4	3
Classification by lot	4	3
Clerk to be appointed by	4	22
Disqualified, unless admitted to practice in state	4	17
Election of	4	3
Ineligible to other than judicial office	4	15
Issuance of writs authorized	4	4
Oath of office prescribed	4	28
Practice of law prohibited	4	19
Recall, judges not subject to. (Amendment 8.)	1	33
	1	34
Removal by supreme court. (Amendment 71.)	4	31
Reporter, appointment of	4	18
Reports of defects in laws to governor	4	25
Retirement. (Amendment 25.)	4	3(a)
Salaries and payment	4	13
	4	14
	30	1
Temporary judicial duties (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)
Term of office	4	3
(See Judges; Supreme court.)		
<b>Judgment—</b> Belonging to territory inures to state	27	4
Extent of, on impeachment	5	2
Of one judge of superior court to be of same force as of all	4	5
Of superior court to be given within ninety days after submission	4	20
<b>Judicial administration—</b> Must be open and without delay	1	10
Temporary performance of judicial duties (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)
<b>Judicial decisions—</b> All supreme court decisions to be in writing and grounds stated	4	2
Concurrence by majority of court necessary	4	2
Publication required	4	21
Free to anyone	4	21
Reporter for, to be appointed	4	18
<b>Judicial officers—</b> Absence forfeits office, when	4	8
Compensation by fees prohibited, except	4	13

<b>Judicial officers—cont.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
Impeachment, liable to, except courts not of record .....	5	2
Oath of office prescribed .....	4	28
Recall, not subject to. (Amendment 8.) .....	1	33
.....	1	34
Removal by legislature .....	4	9
(See Court commissioners; Judges; Judges of supreme and superior courts; Justice of peace.)		
Removal by supreme court. (Amendment 71.) .....	4	31
<b>Judicial power—Vested in what courts .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Judicial qualifications commission—(Amendment 71.) .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Judicial question—Public use in eminent domain .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
As judicial question. (Amendment 9.) .....		
<b>Jurisdiction—Actions pending before change of government .....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1</b>
Court of appeals. (Amendment 50.) .....	4	30
Inferior courts, legislature to prescribe .....	4	12
Justice of peace, as legislature may fix .....	4	10
Not to trench on courts of record .....	4	10
Superior court .....	4	6
Supreme court .....	4	4
United States over reserved lands .....	25	1
(See Criminal action.)		
<b>Juror—Not incompetent because of religious opinion. (Amendments 4 and 34.) .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>
Number necessary for verdict .....	1	21
Prohibition against prescribing religious qualifications. (Amendments 4 and 34.) .....	1	11
<b>Jury—Ascertainment by, of compensation for right-of-way .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>
Charging, duty of judge .....	4	16
Criminal action, right of accused in. (Amendment 10.) .....	1	22
Eminent domain proceedings. (Amendment 9.) .....	1	16
Number in courts not of record .....	1	21
Right of trial by remains inviolate .....	1	21
Waiver in civil cases may be had .....	1	21
Verdict by less than twelve may be authorized .....	1	21
(See Grand jury; Juror.)		
<b>Justice—Administration must be open and without delay .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Justice of peace—Appeal lies to superior court .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>
Cannot be made court of record .....	4	11
Duties to be prescribed by legislature .....	4	10
Fees prohibited, when .....	4	10
Jurisdiction, legislature to determine .....	4	10
(Amendment 28.)		
Not to trench on courts of record .....	4	10
Number, legislature to determine .....	4	10
Police justice in cities may be chosen from .....	4	10
Salary, increase .....	30	1
Salary, when .....	4	10
Vacancy in office, how filled .....	11	6
Vested with judicial power .....	4	1
(See Judicial officers.)		
<b>Land commissioner—(See Commissioner of public lands.)</b>		
<b>Lands—Alien ownership prohibited. (Amendments 24 and 29.) .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>33</b>
(Repealed by Amendment 42.)		
Confirmation of prior sales for educational purposes by county commissioners .....	16	2
Granted lands, restrictions on sale .....	16	1
For educational purposes, sold .....	16	2,3
Plat of state lands in cities required before sale .....	16	4
Limit on amount offered in one parcel .....	16	4
Quantity of state land that may be sold in one parcel as acreage .....	16	4
Reclamation, public use in taking for. (Amendment 9.) .....	1	16
Restrictions on selling school lands .....	16	3
Settlement, public use in taking property for. (Amendment 9.) .....	1	16

<b>Lands—cont.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
Taxation .....	7	
Taxation of Indians lands .....	26	2
Nonresidents .....	26	2
United States, none to be imposed .....	26	2
Timber and stone may be sold, how .....	16	3
<b>Law of the land—Constitution of United States supreme .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Laws—Bills of attainder prohibited .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>
Corporations, statutory regulations may be amended or repealed .....	12	1
Defects and omissions to be reported to governor .....	4	25
Enacting clause .....	2	18
Initiative measure. (Amendment 7.) .....	2	1(d)
Ex post facto, prohibited .....	1	23
Governor's approval, presentation for .....	3	12
Passage over veto .....	3	12
Without approval, how becomes effective .....	3	12
Impairing obligation of contracts prohibited .....	1	23
Initiative measures. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
Legislative enactments to be by bill .....	2	18
Requisites on final passage of bill .....	2	22
Special legislation prohibited in certain cases .....	2	28
State debt authorized for some single work. (Amendment 48.) .....	8	3
Publication required. (Amendment 48.) .....	8	3
Territorial, to remain in force until altered .....	27	2
Proviso as to tide lands .....	27	2
Time of taking effect .....	2	1
.....	2	41
(See Acts; Bill; Statutes.)		
<b>Lease—of corporate franchise not to relieve from liability .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>
Of harbor areas for building wharves .....	15	2
Limit of term lease .....	15	2
State building authority, by. (Amendment 51.) .....	8	9
<b>Legal holiday—Superior courts not open .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>
Writs that may be issued and served .....	4	6
<b>Legislature</b>		
<b>COMPOSITION AND ORGANIZATION</b>		
Adjournment, restrictions on .....	2	11
Apportionment of members .....	22	1,2
New, when made .....	2	3
Attendance of absentee, less than quorum may compel .....	2	8
Authority generally. (Amendment 7.) .....	2	1
Bribery of members, how punished .....	2	30
Compensation and mileage of members. (Amendment 20) .....	2	23
Consists of senate and house of representatives .....	2	1
Constitution, departure from during emergency due to enemy attack. (Amendment 39.) .....	2	42
Contempts punishable by each house .....	2	9
Convening in extra session at call of governor .....	3	7
Convening in extra session by legislature. (Amendment 68.) .....	2	12
Election of members, each house judge of .....	2	8
Eligible to membership, who are .....	2	7
Expulsion of member requires two-thirds vote .....	2	9
Journal, each house to keep and publish .....	2	11
Members, from what civil offices excluded .....	2	13
Not liable for words spoken in debate .....	2	30
Private interest in bill to be disclosed .....	2	30
Privilege from arrest, except .....	2	16
From civil process, when .....	2	16
Number of members .....	2	2
Office accepted under United States vacates seat .....	2	14
Officers, each house to elect its own .....	2	10
Ineligible to membership .....	2	14
Quorum, majority to constitute .....	2	8
Reapportionment after each census .....	2	3
Records, secretary of state to keep .....	3	17
Rules of proceedings, each house to determine .....	2	9
Sessions to be open .....	2	11

Index to State Constitution

Index

<b>Legislature—cont.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
Annual. (Amendment 68.)	2	12
Special, may be convened by governor	2	12
Special, may be called by legislature. (Amendment 68.)	2	12
Time of meeting	2	12
Vacancies, how filled. (Amendment 52.)	2	15
Vote on elections to be viva voce	2	27
None when member has private interest in bill	2	30
<b>DUTIES</b>		
Accountability of county and local officers to be provided for	11	5
Accounting for state receipts and expenditures to be prescribed	7	7
Appropriation for expenses of constitutional convention to be made	27	19
Bureau of statistics to be established	2	34
Cities, incorporation by general laws to be provided	11	10
Classification of counties, for purpose of prescribing compensation. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Combinations affecting prices, etc., punishment to be provided	12	22
Compensation of county and local officers to be regulated	11	5
Of officers, change during term	11	8
	2	25
	30	1
Congressional districts, state to be divided into	27	13
Contested elections of state officers to be decided	3	4
Convict labor to be provided for	2	29
County government, system of, to be established	11	4
Court of appeals, as to (Amendment 50.)	4	30
Divorces not to be granted by	2	24
Drugs and medicines, sale to be regulated	20	2
Elections, qualifications of voters to be regulated	6	1
Certificates of, to be given state officers	3	4
County, township, precinct, and district to be provided for. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Election of necessary county officers, duty to provide for. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
President, voting for, implementation. (Amendment 46.)	6	1A
Employees in mines and factories to be protected by law	2	35
Enumeration of inhabitants to be provided for	2	3
Governmental continuity during emergency periods, to provide for. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
Harbor lines, commission to establish, to be appointed	15	1
Health, board of, to be established	20	1
Homesteads to be protected from forced sale	19	1
Initiative measures. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
Justice of peace, number, powers and duties to be prescribed	4	10
Lease of harbor areas for wharves to be provided	15	2
Medicine and surgery, practice of, to be regulated	20	2
Militia, organization and discipline to be provided for	10	2
Officers of counties and municipal corporations duties and terms of office to be prescribed. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Classification of counties by population in enumerating duties of county officers. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
County officers, providing for election of. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
District officers, providing for election of. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5

<b>Legislature—cont.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
Not provided for in Constitution, legislature to provide for election and terms	27	11
Precinct officers, providing for election of. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Township officers, providing for election of. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Passes, use by public officers to be prohibited	2	39
Granted to public officers to be prevented	12	20
Port district promotional activities. (Amendment 45.)	8	8
Private interest in bill, members to declare	2	30
Public arms, safekeeping and protection required	10	4
Publication of opinions of supreme court to be provided for	4	21
Rates for freights and passengers, discrimination to be prevented	12	18
Maximum, to be established	12	18
Referendum. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
Registration law to be enacted	6	7
Salaries of county officers and certain constables to be fixed	11	5
Sale of school and university lands, confirmation to be made	16	2
School funds, investment. (Amendments 43 and 44.)	9	3
	16	5
Seat of government, choice of location to be provided for	14	1
Soldiers' home, maintenance to be provided	10	3
Suits against state, manner of bringing, to be directed	2	26
Superior court judges election, implementation. (Amendment 41.)	4	29
System of public schools to be established	9	2
Taxation, annual expenses to be met by	7	1
Corporate property to be under general law	7	3
Deficiencies and expenses to be met by	7	8
Exemption of limited amount of personalty	7	1
Retired persons exemption, implementation. (Amendment 47.)	7	10
State debt to be liquidated by	7	1
Uniform on same class of property	7	1
Vital statistics, bureau of, to be established	20	1
<b>ENACTMENT OF LAWS</b>		
Act, how revised or amended	2	37
Amendment of bill	2	38
Bill to contain but one subject	2	19
When not to be considered	2	36
	2	19
Emergency, national—Government continuity authorizing special legislation. (Amendment 39.)	2	42
Enacting clause	2	18
Initiative and referendum measures. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
Laws to be enacted by bill	2	18
Take effect, when	2	31
Presiding officer of each house to sign bills	2	32
Rules for signing bills may be prescribed	2	32
Style of laws	2	18
Title of bill to disclose object	2	19
Veto of bill, and passage over	3	12
Yeas and nays, entry on journal required, when	2	21, 22
<b>POWERS</b>		
Abolition of certain state offices permitted. (Amendment 31)	3	25
Appropriations of public funds. (See Appropriations.)		
Capitol building, appropriation restricted until permanent location	14	3
Chaplain for penal and reformatory institutions may be employed. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
Charters of corporations cannot be extended	12	3
Clerk of supreme court, election may be provided for	4	22

Legislature—cont.	Art.	Sec.
Constitution, amendment may be proposed in either house .....	23	1
Departure from during emergency due to enemy attack. (Amendment 39.) .....	2	42
Revision, convention for may be agreed on ..	23	2
Corporate property and franchises may be taken for public use .....	12	10
Corporations, not to be created by special act ..	12	1
Courts of recorded, power to establish .....	4	11
Divorces not to be granted by .....	2	24
Duties of county officer, power to prescribe. (Amendments 12, 57.) .....	11	5
Elective franchise may be granted to women in school elections .....	6	2
Emergency, national—Government, state and local, continuity, authorizing special power. (Amendment 39.) .....	2	42
Exemptions from taxation, power to provide. (See Taxation.)		
Extra compensation to officers for past services prohibited. (Amendment 35.) .....	2	25
Fees of county officers, power to provide accountability for. (Amendments 12, 57.) .....	11	5
Forfeitures of corporate franchises may be declared for unlawful combinations .....	12	22
Remission of, prohibited .....	12	3
Harbor areas, building on, may be provided for by general law .....	15	2
Inferior courts, powers of may be prescribed ..	4	12
Irrevocable privilege or franchise, power to grant denied .....	1	8
Jury, number for panel and for verdict may be fixed at less than twelve .....	1	21
Lotteries, may authorize by 60% vote .....	2	24
Municipal corporations may be vested with power to make local improvements .....	7	9
Number of judges of supreme court may be increased .....	4	2
Private or special laws prohibited .....	2	28
Public corporations not to be created by special act .....	11	10
Public funds, power to provide for accounting as to. (Amendments 12, 57.) .....	11	5
Railroad commission may be established .....	12	18
Removal of judges, etc., for incompetency .....	4	9
Reservation of power in people. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
Salaries of judges may be increased .....	4	14
School fund (common) may be enlarged .....	9	3
Seat of government cannot be changed by .....	14	1
Senate, legislative authority vested in. (Amendment 7.)		
Separate departments of supreme court may be provided .....	4	2
Sheriff, providing for election of. (Amendments 12, 57.) .....	11	5
Special sessions. (Amendment 68.) .....	2	12
Taxation, corporate authorities may be vested with power by general laws .....	11	12
Exemption of personal property. (Amendment 3; Amendment 14.) .....	7	1
Local cannot be imposed by .....	11	12
Terms of county officers, powers to prescribe. (Amendments 12, 57.) .....	11	5
Vetoed bills, convening extraordinary session to reconsider .....	3	12
Voters, authority to define manner of ascertaining qualifications. (Amendment 63.) (See House of representatives; Initiative and referendum; Senate) .....	6	1
<b>Liabilities</b> —Corporate, not relieved by alienation or lease of franchise .....	12	8
Extinguishment by special legislation prohibited ..	2	28(10)
<b>Liberty</b> —Depriving of, without due process of law, forbidden .....	1	3

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Licentious acts</b> —Guaranty of freedom of conscience in matters of religious worship as justifying. (Amendments 4 and 34.) .....	1	11
<b>Lieutenant governor</b> —Acts as governor, when .....	3	10
Deciding vote, in case of tie in senate .....	2	10
Election of .....	3	1
Office may be abolished by legislature. (Amendment 31.) .....	3	25
Presiding officer of senate .....	3	16
In absence, who presides .....	2	10
Salary of .....	3	16
Succession to office of governor. (Amendment 6.) ..	3	10
Term of office .....	3	3
<b>Life</b> —Deprivation of, without due process of law, prohibited .....	1	3
<b>Limitation of actions</b> —Special legislation prohibited ..	2	28(17)
<b>Limitation on levies.</b> (Amendment 55; Amendment 59.) .....	7	2
<b>Limiting production</b> —Combination for, prohibited ..	12	22
<b>Literacy</b> —Qualification of voters. (Amendment 63.) ..	6	1
<b>Loans</b> —Prohibition against loan of school fund to private persons or corporations. (Amendment 1.) ..	16	5
State may borrow to meet debts .....	8	1
<b>Local improvements</b> —Authority of cities to levy special taxes for .....	7	9
<b>Local officers</b> —Eligible to legislature .....	2	14
<b>Lotteries</b> .....	2	24
<b>Majority</b> —Necessary in impeachment .....	5	1
Passage of bills requires .....	2	22
Petition for division of county requires .....	11	3
Quorum of each house constituted by .....	2	8
Special act cannot declare a person of age .....	2	28(11)
<b>Malfeasance</b> —Officers liable to impeachment for ...	5	2
Recall for. (Amendment 8.) .....	1	33,34
Removal by law, if not subject to impeachment ..	5	3
<b>Mandamus</b> —Original and appellate jurisdiction of supreme court .....	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court .....	4	6
<b>Mandatory</b> —Constitutional provisions are .....	1	29
<b>Manufacturing purposes</b> —Use of waters for, deemed public use .....	21	1
<b>Medicine</b> —Practice and sale, legislature to regulate ..	20	2
<b>Men</b> —Equal rights .....	31	1,2
<b>Messages</b> —Governor to communicate with legislature by .....	3	6
<b>Mileage</b> —Members of legislature entitled to (Amendment 20.) .....	2	23
<b>Military</b> —Not to interfere with elections .....	1	19
Subordinate to civil power .....	1	18
(See Army; Militia.)		
<b>Militia</b> —Citizens subject to duty in .....	10	1
Who exempt .....	10	1
Exemption to persons having conscientious scruples, on payment of equivalent .....	10	6
Governor to be commander-in-chief .....	3	8
Members entitled to admission to soldiers' home, when .....	10	3
Officer of, eligible to legislature, when .....	2	14
Organization and discipline .....	10	2
Privilege from arrest, when .....	10	5
(See Arms; Army; Military.)		
<b>Mines</b> —Protection of employees, laws to be passed ..	2	35
Yield tax or ad valorem tax authorized. (Amendment 14.) ..	7	1
<b>Mining purposes</b> —Use of water for deemed public use .....	21	1
<b>Minors</b> —Sale or mortgage of property not to be authorized by special act .....	228(4),(11)	
(See Children; Majority.)		

	Art.	Sec.		Art.	Sec.
<b>Money</b> —Corporations not to issue anything but lawful money of United States. (Amendment 16.)	12	11	<b>Offenses</b> —Bailable, when not capital	1	20
Disbursement from state treasury	8	4	Existing, to be prosecuted in name of state	27	5
Municipal officers to deposit with treasurer	11	15	Impeachment of public officers for	5	2
State Taxes payable in	7	6	Jeopardy, twice in, for same offense, forbidden	1	9
Using public money by officer a felony (See Public money.)	11	14	Prosecution by information or indictment	1	25
<b>Monopolies</b> —Forbidden	12	22	Rights of accused	1	22
Forfeiture of franchise and property may be declared	12	22	Trial by jury, right of	1	20
Penalties to be provided by law	12	22	<b>Office</b> —Acceptance of, under United States vacates seat in legislature	2	14
<b>Municipal corporations</b> —Cities of 10,000 or over may frame own charter	11	10	Certain postmasters exempt	2	14
Combined city-county	11	16	Bribery, a disqualification for	2	30
Corporate stock or bonds not to be owned by	8	7	Disqualification of legislators for certain civil offices	2	13
Credit or money not to be loaned	8	7	Ineligibility for legislature	2	14
Debts, power to incur	8	6	Judge, open to whom	4	17
Limit of power	8	6	Ineligible to other than judicial office	4	15
Port district promotional activities (Amendment 45.)	8	8	Legislature may abolish certain offices. (Amendment 31.)	3	25
Improvements, power to make by special taxation or assessment	7	9	Religious qualification not to be required. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
Local affairs controlled by	11	11	Removal from, by joint resolution of legislature	4	9
Organization to be under general laws	11	10	Vacancy in, how filled (See Officers.)	3	13
Police and sanitary regulations enforced by	11	11	<b>Officers</b> —Abolition of certain state offices authorized. (Amendment 31.)	3	25
Private property not to be taken for debt of	11	13	Accountability for fees and money collected	11	5
Public money to be deposited with treasurer	11	15	County officer ineligible for more than two terms. (Eliminated by Amendment 22.)	11	7
Salary of officers	11	8	Township, precinct and district election and compensation to be regulated by legislature	11	5
	30	1	Election of, when no provision in Constitution	27	11
Seals of	27	9	First, under Constitution	27	7
Special act to create or amend charter, prohibited	2	28(8)	Extra compensation prohibited (Amendment 35.)	2	25
Streets, power to extend over tide lands	15	3	Guilty of felony, when uses public money	11	14
Taxation, assessment and levy, power of	7	9	Impeachment of	5	2
Exemption of municipal property from taxation. (Amendment 14.)	7	1	Legislative, each house to elect	2	10
Imposition for local purposes prohibited to legislature	11	12	Local, may be members of legislature	2	14
Local power to assess and levy, where	11	12	Militia, appointment or election of	10	2
Term of officers not to be extended	11	8	Without salary eligible to legislature	2	14
Use of public money by official, a felony (See City; Municipal courts; Municipal fines; Towns and villages.)	11	14	Passes, use or acceptance by, forbidden	2	39
<b>Municipal courts</b> —Legislature may provide for	4	1	Public moneys to be deposited with treasurer	11	15
<b>Municipal fine</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court	4	4	Recall of officers. (See Recall.)		
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6	Removable by law, when not impeachable	5	3
<b>Municipal indebtedness</b> —Limitations and restrictions on (See City; Towns and villages.)	8	6	Salary, change, during term. (Amendment 35.)	2	25
<b>Names</b> —Change of, by special legislation prohibited	2	28(1)		30	1
<b>Naturalization</b> —Power of, vested in superior court	4	6	Territorial and United States, how long to hold	27	6,14
<b>Navigable waters</b> —Harbor lines, commission to be established to locate	15	1	Trustees of state institutions, appointment of	13	1
Ownership of state in beds and shores asserted	17	1	Use of passes prohibited (See Appointment; County officers; District officers; Governor; Lieutenant governor; Precinct officers; Recall of officers; Salaries; State officers; Term of office.)	12	20
<b>New county</b> —Formation may be by special act	2	28(18)	<b>Official acts</b> —Validation by special laws prohibited	2	28(12)
Restrictions on	11	3	<b>Omissions</b> —In laws, report to governor by supreme judges	4	25
<b>Nonjudicial days</b> —Certain writs may be issued and served on	4	6	<b>Open space lands</b> —Taxation based on actual use	7	11
Superior courts not open on	4	6	<b>Opinions</b> —Free for publication by any person	4	21
<b>Nonresidents</b> —Taxation of lands of citizens of United States	26	2	Of supreme court to be reported	4	18
<b>Normal schools</b> —Included in public school system	9	2	Publication authorized	4	21
<b>Nuisances</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court	4	4	<b>Original jurisdiction</b> —Superior court	4	6
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6	Supreme court	4	4
<b>Oath of office</b> —Prescribed for judges	4	28	<b>Ownership of lands</b> —Prohibited to aliens, except. (Amendments 24 and 29.) (Repealed by Amendment 42.)	2	33
Recall for violation of. (Amendment 8.)	1	33,34	<b>Pardoning power</b> —Governor vested with, subject to restrictions	3	9
Where to be filed	4	28	To report pardons granted to legislature	3	11
<b>Oaths</b> —Administered in most binding manner	1	6	<b>Partnership</b> —(See Copartnerships.)		
Of senators in impeachment trials	5	1	<b>Pass</b> —Grant of, to public officers, prohibited	12	20
<b>Obligation of contracts</b> —Not to be impaired by legislation	1	23	Use of, by public officers, prohibited	2	39
			<b>Passenger tariffs</b> —Abuses and extortions to be prohibited	12	18
			Regulation by legislature authorized	12	18

	<i>Art.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>
<b>Penalties</b> —Accrued to territory, inure to state . . . . .	27	3
Incurred, not affected by change in government . . . . .	27	5
Remission by special act prohibited . . . . .	2	28(14)
Violation of provisions against monopolies . . . . .	12	22
<b>Penitentiary</b> —Chaplain, right to employ. (Amendment 4.)		
<b>Pension funds, public</b> —Investment of (Amendment 49.) . . . . .	29	1
Pension increase not extra compensation. (Amendment 35.) . . . . .	2	25
<b>People</b> —Political power inherent in . . . . .	1	1
Reservation of power. (Amendment 7.)		
Public lands held in trust for . . . . .	16	1
Right of petition and peaceful assemblage . . . . .	1	4
To religious liberty. (Amendments 4 and 34.) . . . . .	1	11
To security in home . . . . .	1	7
Rights retained not affected by grants in Constitution . . . . .	1	30
Toleration of religious sentiment secured to . . . . .	26	1
<b>Percentages</b> —Of voters to initiate or refer measures. (Amendments 7 and 30.) . . . . .	2	1
	2	1A
Of voters to recall officer. (Amendment 8.) . . . . .	1	33,34
<b>Permanent school fund</b> —Investment of. (Amendments 1, 43, 44.) (See also Common school fund; Common school construction fund; School fund.)	9	3
	16	5
<b>Personal property</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court . . . . .	4	4
Power of legislature to exempt from taxation. (Amendment 3; Amendment 14.) . . . . .	7	1
<b>Persons</b> —Convicted of infamous crimes, excluded from elective franchise . . . . .	6	3
School funds not to be loaned to . . . . .	16	5
<b>Persons under disability</b> —Sale or mortgage of property forbidden to be authorized by special law . . . . .	2	28(4)
<b>Petition</b> —Right of, not to be abridged . . . . .	1	4
(See Initiative and referendum; Recall.)		
<b>Police justice</b> —Justice of peace may be made . . . . .	4	10
<b>Police power</b> —Counties, cities, towns, townships may exercise . . . . .	11	11
<b>Political power</b> —Inherent in people . . . . .	1	1
<b>Pooling</b> —By common carriers prohibited . . . . .	12	14
(See Combinations.)		
<b>Popular government</b> —(See Initiative and referendum.)		
<b>Population</b> —Classification of counties by. (Amendments 12, 57.) . . . . .	11	5
<b>Port districts</b> —Promotional activities. (Amendment 45.) . . . . .	8	8
<b>Postmaster</b> —Eligible to legislature, when . . . . .	2	14
<b>Powers</b> —Executive, vested in governor . . . . .	3	2
Initiative and referendum. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
Judicial, where vested . . . . .	4	1
Legislative, where charge vested . . . . .	2	1
Emergency periods due to enemy attack, during. (Amendment 39.) . . . . .	2	42
Reserved by people (Amendment 7.) . . . . .	2	1
Pardoning, where vested . . . . .	3	9
<b>Precinct officers</b> —Election, duties, terms and compensation to be provided for by legislature. (Amendments 12, 57.) . . . . .	11	5
Official bonds unaffected by change in government . . . . .	27	14
Territorial, hold office until when . . . . .	27	14
Vacancies, how filled . . . . .	11	6
<b>President of senate</b> —Lieutenant governor shall be . . . . .	3	16
Temporary presiding officer, when chosen . . . . .	2	10

	<i>Art.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>
<b>Press</b> —Liberty of, secured . . . . .	1	5
<b>Prices</b> —Combination to fix, prohibited . . . . .	12	22
<b>Private corporations</b> —(See Corporations.)		
<b>Private legislation</b> —Prohibited in enumerated cases . . . . .	2	28
<b>Private property</b> —Not to be taken for public debts . . . . .	11	13
Taken for public or private use, just compensation to be made . . . . .	1	16
<b>Privilege</b> —Electors not to be arrested on election day . . . . .	6	5
Irrevocable grant of, prohibited . . . . .	1	8
Legislative members not subject to arrest or civil process . . . . .	2	16
Militia not to be arrested at musters . . . . .	10	5
<b>Privileges</b> —Equal to all citizens and corporations . . . . .	1	12
Hereditary, grant of, by state prohibited . . . . .	1	28
Special, prohibited . . . . .	1	12
<b>Probate court</b> —Merger in superior court, when . . . . .	27	10
Probate judge to perform duties until term expires . . . . .	27	10
<b>Probate matters</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court . . . . .	4	4
Jurisdiction of superior court . . . . .	27	10
Original jurisdiction of superior court . . . . .	4	6
<b>Process</b> —Authority of superior court extends throughout state . . . . .	4	6
Legislators privileged from when . . . . .	2	16
State courts may have served on lands of United States . . . . .	25	1
Style of . . . . .	4	27
Territorial to be valid . . . . .	27	1
<b>Proclamation of president</b> —State Constitution to go into effect upon . . . . .	27	16
<b>Prohibition</b> —Appellate and revisory jurisdiction of supreme court . . . . .	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court . . . . .	4	6
Sale of liquors, separate article (rejected) . . . . .	27	17
Writs may be issued and served on nonjudicial days . . . . .	4	6
<b>Property</b> —Corporate, subject to eminent domain . . . . .	12	10
Deprivation without due process of law prohibited . . . . .	1	3
Private, not to be taken to pay public debts . . . . .	11	3
Taking for private use prohibited, except . . . . .	1	16
Or damaging for public use, not without just compensation . . . . .	1	16
Territorial, to vest in state . . . . .	27	4
(See Personal property; Taxation.)		
<b>Prosecuting attorney</b> —Election, duties, term, compensation, legislature to provide for . . . . .	11	5
Removal for incompetency, corruption, etc. . . . .	4	9
Rights of one accused . . . . .	4	9
<b>Prosecutions</b> —Commenced before statehood, how conducted . . . . .	27	5
Conducted in name of state . . . . .	4	27
May be by information or indictment . . . . .	1	25
Unaffected by change in government . . . . .	27	5
(See Criminal actions.)		
<b>Protection</b> —Life, liberty and property entitled to . . . . .	1	3
Persons engaged in dangerous employments, provisions for . . . . .	2	35
Public arms, provision for safekeeping . . . . .	10	4
<b>Public arms</b> —Protection and safekeeping to be provided . . . . .	10	4
<b>Publication</b> —Amendments proposed to Constitution. (Amendment 37.) . . . . .	23	1
Liberty of, guaranteed . . . . .	1	5
Of measures referred to the people. (Amendment 7 (d), (e); Amendment 36.) . . . . .	2	1(d)(e)
Opinions of supreme court . . . . .	4	21
Proposed law authorizing state to contract debt. (Amendment 48.) . . . . .	8	3
Receipts and expenditures of public money . . . . .	7	7

Index to State Constitution

Index

	Art. Sec.	Art. Sec.
<b>Public corporations</b> —(See Municipal corporations.)		
<b>Public debts</b> —Private property not to be taken in payment of	11 13	
<b>Public funds</b> —Legislature as empowered to provide for accounting. (Amendments 12, 57.) (See Appropriations; Investments; Public pension funds; School funds.)	11 5	
<b>Public health</b> —Exception from power of referendum of bills affecting. (Amendment 7 (b).)	2 1(b)	
Laws regulating deleterious occupations to be passed	2 35	
State board of, shall be created	20 1	
<b>Public indebtedness</b> —Municipal limit of	8 6	
State building authority	8 9	
State, limit of	8 1	
Exceptions to	8 2,3	
Territorial, assumed by state (See City; County indebtedness; State indebtedness; Towns and villages.)	26 3	
<b>Public institutions</b> —Exception from power of referendum of bills affecting. (Amendment 7 (b).)	2 1(b)	
<b>Public lands</b> —Disclaimer by state of title to unappropriated	26 2	
Granted to state held in trust for people	16 1	
Sale only for full market value	16 1	
Unappropriated to be subject to control of United States (See Commissioner of public granted lands; Lands; School lands.)	26 2	
<b>Public money</b> —Accountability of public officers	11 5,15	
Appropriation for religious worship prohibited. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1 11	
Deposit with treasurer required	11 15	
Statements of receipts and expenditures to be published	7 7	
Using or making a profit out of, a felony (See Money.)	11 14	
<b>Public office</b> —Religious qualification not to be required. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1 11	
<b>Public officer</b> —Change of compensation during term. (Amendment 35.)	2 25	
Extra compensation to, prohibited. (Amendment 35.)	30 1	
Religious qualifications, prohibition against. (Amendments 4 and 34.) (See Officers.)	2 25	
	1 11	
<b>Public pension funds</b> —Investment of. (Amendment 49.)	29 1	
Pension increase not extra compensation. (Amendment 35.)	2 25	
<b>Public property</b> —Not to be applied to religious worship. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1 11	
<b>Public safety</b> —Exception from power of referendum of bills affecting. (Amendment 7 (b).)	2 1(b)	
Ground for suspension of habeas corpus	1 13	
<b>Public schools</b> —Establishment and maintenance guaranteed	26 4	
Free from sectarian control	9 4	
	26 4	
Open to all children of state	9 1	
	26 4	
Superintendent of public instruction to have supervision	3 22	
System to be established by state	9 2	
Including what (See Common schools; Education; High schools; Normal schools; Technical schools.)	9 2	
<b>Public use</b> —A judicial question	1 16	
Property not to be taken for, without compensation	1 16	
<b>Punishment</b> —Bribery and corrupt solicitation, how punished	2 30	
Cruel, not to be inflicted	1 14	
<b>Qualifications</b> —Judges of supreme and superior courts	4 17	
Members of legislature	2 7	
Each house to be judge of	2 8	
Religious, not to be required for public office. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1 11	
State officers. (Amendment 31.)	3 25	
Voters, of (See Voter.)		
<b>Quo warrant</b> —Appellate and original jurisdiction of supreme court	4 4	
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4 6	
<b>Quorum</b> —Majority of each house to constitute	2 8	
Less number may adjourn and compel attendance	2 8	
Supreme court, majority of judges necessary	4 2	
<b>Race</b> —Discrimination in education on account of, prohibited	9 1	
<b>Railroad and transportation commission</b> —May be established by legislature	12 18	
<b>Railroad companies</b> —Charges to any point not to exceed those to more distant station	12 15	
Combinations to regulate production or transportation of commodities prohibited	12 22	
Sharing earnings forbidden	12 14	
Commission to control may be established	12 18	
Common carriers, subject to legislative control	12 13	
Connection at state line with foreign railroads authorized	12 13	
Consolidation with competing lines prohibited	12 16	
Delay in receipt and transportation of connecting cars forbidden	12 13	
Discrimination between telegraph companies forbidden	12 19	
In charges between persons and places prohibited	12 15	
Excursion and commutation tickets may be granted	12 15	
Express companies to be allowed equal terms	12 21	
Extortion and discrimination in rates to be prevented	12 18	
Grant of passes to public officers forbidden	12 20	
Intersecting crossing or connecting with other railroads authorized	12 13	
Maximum rates of fare and freight to be established by law	12 18	
Passes, acceptance and use by public officers unlawful	2 39	
Rolling stock subject to taxation and execution sale	12 17	
Telegraph and telephone companies to be allowed to use right-of-way	12 19	
Transfer of cars, when shall form connections for	12 13	
<b>Railway cars</b> —Jurisdiction of public offense committed on. (Amendment 10.)	1 22	
<b>Ratification</b> —Constitutional amendments	23 1	
Revision	23 3	
<b>Real property</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court	4 4	
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4 6	
Retired persons tax exemption. (Amendment 47.)	7 10	
Taxation based on actual use. (Amendment 53.)	7 11	
<b>Rebellion or invasion</b> —Suspension of writ of habeas corpus (See also Invasion and attack.)	1 13	
<b>Recall of officers</b> —Legislature, duty to pass necessary laws to carry out provisions of the amendment. (Amendment 8.)	1 34	
Malfeasance or misfeasance, recall for. (Amendment 8.)	1 33	
Necessary statements in petition for. (Amendment 8.)	1 33	
Oath of office, recall for violation of. (Amendment 8.)	1 33	
Officers subject to. (Amendment 8.)	1 33	

<b>Recall of officers—cont.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
Percent of voters required for petition for. (Amendment 8.)	1	33
Petition for. (Amendment 8.)	1	34
Place for filing petition. (Amendment 8.)	1	33
Special election on petition for. (Amendment 8.)	1	33
<b>Receipts and expenditures—Account of, to be published</b>	7	7
<b>Reclamation—Public use in taking for. (Amendment 9.)</b>	1	16
<b>Recognizances—Territorial inure to state</b>	27	4
Valid and unaffected by change in government	27	4
<b>Records—Continuity of government in emergency periods due to enemy attack. (Amendment 39.)</b>	2	42
Of state officers to be kept at capital	3	24
Of territorial courts, transferred to superior courts	27	8
<b>Referendum—(See Initiative and referendum.)</b>		
<b>Reforestation—Taxation by yield tax or ad valorem tax. (Amendment 14.)</b>	7	1
<b>Regents—Appointment for state institutions</b>	13	1
<b>Registration law—Compliance with by elector necessary</b>	6	7
Enactment by legislature required, when	6	7
Power of legislature to provide for punishment for illegal registration. (Amendment 63.)	6	1
<b>Release of debt or obligation—Special legislation prohibited</b>	2	28(10)
<b>Religion—Appropriations of public funds for religious purposes, prohibition against. (Amendments 4 and 34.)</b>	1	11
Chaplain of state penitentiary, right to employ. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
Freedom of conscience guaranteed	1	11
Guaranty of freedom of conscience. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
Juror not to be incompetent on account of	1	11
Competency not dependent upon religion. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
No person to be molested on account of. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
Public office, prohibition against religious qualification. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
Toleration in, secured	26	1
Witness not incompetent because of	1	11
Competency not dependent upon religion. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
Right to interrogate respecting religious beliefs to affect weight of testimony. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11
<b>Removal from office—Impeachment</b>	5	1
Joint resolution of legislature for removal	4	9
Officers not liable to impeachment, how removed	5	3
Of governor, who to act	3	10
And lieutenant governor, who to act	3	10
(See Recall.)		
<b>Reporter of supreme court—Judges to appoint</b>	4	18
Salary to be prescribed by law	4	18
<b>Reports—Decisions of supreme court</b>	4	21
Defects and omissions in the laws	4	25
<b>Representative districts—Allotment among counties</b>	22	2
Vacancies	2	15
<b>Representatives—Apportionment among counties</b>	22	2
Compensation and mileage	2	23
Congressional, how and when to be elected	27	13
Vote at first election under territorial law	27	13
Election of	2	4,5
Number of	2	2
Privilege from arrest	2	16
From civil process	2	16
Qualifications of	2	7
Reapportionment after each census	2	3
Term of office	2	4,5
(See House of representatives; Recall.)		

<b>Representatives—cont.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
Vacancy in office, how filled. (Amendment 52.)	2	15
<b>Reprieves—Report of, by governor to legislature</b>	3	11
<b>Residence—Absence in public service or at certain institution, not to affect</b>	6	4
Eligibility to office and right of voting, how affected by	6	4
Qualifications for voters. (Amendments 46 and 63.)	6	1,1A
State officers, where	3	24
<b>Residential energy conservation—Loan of credit. (Amendment 70.)</b>	8	10
<b>Retirement—Funds, Investment of. (Amendment 49.)</b>	29	1
Judges of supreme, superior courts. (Amendment 25.)	4	3(a)
Public officers, increase in pension not extra compensation. (Amendment 35.)	2	25
Retired persons tax exemption. (Amendment 47.)	7	10
<b>Revenue and taxation—(See also Taxation.) Corporate property subject same as individual</b>	7	3
Exemptions from taxation. (See Taxation.)		
Property to be taxed in proportion to value	7	1
Retired persons property tax exemption. (Amendment 47.)	7	10
Uniform and equal rate required	7	1
(See Taxation.)		
<b>Review, writ of—Appellate and revisory jurisdiction of supreme court</b>	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
<b>Revision of Constitution—Convention called, to consist of how many</b>	23	2
Two-thirds vote of each house necessary	23	2
Vote on, now provided for	23	2
<b>Right of petition—Not to be abridged</b>	1	4
<b>Right-of-way—Appropriation of property for</b>	1	16
<b>Right to assemble—Not to be abridged</b>	1	4
<b>Right to bear arms—Not to be impaired</b>	1	24
Restriction on employment of armed men by private persons	1	24
<b>Rights—Declaration of</b>	1	1-32
Enumerated, not to affect others retained	1	30
Existing, not affected by change in government	27	1
Reservation of rights in people. (See Initiative and referendum.)		
<b>Road district—Vacancy in office, how filled</b>	11	6
<b>Roads—(See highways; state roads; streets and roads.)</b>		
<b>Rolling stock—Personal property, subject to taxation and execution sale</b>	12	17
<b>Rules of court—Assignment of business of superior court under</b>	4	5
Court of appeals, governing. (Amendment 50.)	4	30
Judges of superior courts to establish	4	24
<b>Rules of proceedings—Each house to determine</b>	2	9
<b>Sailors—Excluded from enumeration of inhabitants</b>	2	3
<b>Salaries—Change in, during term. (Amendments 20, 35, and 54.)</b>	2	25
	11	8
	28	1
	30	1
Clerk of supreme court	4	22
County, township, precinct and district officers	11	5,8
Judges of supreme and superior courts	4	13
How and when payable	4	14
Increase or diminution during term	30	1
	4	13
Justice of peace in certain cities	4	10
Reporter of supreme court	4	18
State officers, increase or diminution during term. (Amendment 54.)	30	1
	3	25
Attorney general	3	21



	Art.	Sec.
<b>Salaries—cont.</b>		
Auditor .....	3	20
Commissioner of public lands .....	3	23
Governor .....	3	14
Lieutenant governor .....	3	16
Secretary of state .....	3	17
Superintendent of public instruction .....	3	22
Treasurer .....	3	19
<b>Sanitary regulations—County, city and town may enforce .....</b>	11	11
<b>School district—Authority to contract debts .....</b>	8	6
Exemption of property from taxation. (Amendment 14.)		
<b>School elections—Women may be permitted to vote .....</b>	6	2
<b>School fund—Applied exclusively to common schools .....</b>	9	2
Apportionment by special act forbidden .....	2	28(7)
Bonds, investment in. (Amendment 1.)		
Enlargement authorized .....	9	3
Interest of, applied to current expenses .....	9	3
Investment .....	16	5
Loans to private persons or corporations forbidden .....	16	5
Prohibition against. (Amendment 1.)		
Losses from, how made good .....	9	5
Sources from which derived .....	9	3
(See Common school construction fund; Common school fund; Permanent school fund.)		
<b>School lands—Sale, manner of .....</b>	16	2-4
<b>Schools—Maintained partly by public funds to be free from sectarian control .....</b>	9	4
Public school system, what included in .....	9	2
(See Common schools; Education; High schools; Normal schools; Public schools.)		
<b>Seal—State, design of .....</b>	18	1
Custodian, secretary of state to be .....	3	18
Superior courts, design of .....	27	9
Territorial court, county and municipal officers, to be seals under state .....	27	8,9
<b>Seat of government—Continuity of government in emergency periods due to enemy attack. (Amendment 39.) .....</b>	2	42
Documents, storage .....	3	24
Election under territorial law .....	27	15
Form of ballot .....	17	18
Location, how determined .....	14	1
Majority vote necessary .....	14	1
Officers residence .....	3	24
Permanent location, how changed .....	14	2
Provision for determination if no choice at first election .....	14	1
Temporary, to be located where .....	14	1
<b>Secrecy—In legislative proceedings, how obtained ..</b>	2	11
Of ballot, to be secured at elections .....	6	6
<b>Secretary of state—Attests commissions issued by state .....</b>	3	15
Bureau of statistics, etc., to be established in office of .....	2	34
Duties .....	3	17
Election .....	3	1
Initiative measures, filing petitions. (Amendment 7 (a).) .....	2	1(a)
Records to be kept at capital .....	3	24
Referendum petition filed with. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(d)
Residence to be maintained at seat of government .....	3	24
Salary .....	3	17
Seal of state to be kept by .....	3	18
Submitting measures to the people pending enactment of specific legislation respecting initiative and referendum. (Amendment 7 (d).) .....	2	1(d)
Succession to office of governor. (Amendment 6.) .....	3	10
Term of office .....	3	3
<b>Sectarian control—Public schools to be free from ...</b>	26	4
<b>Security—Of individual rights, what is essential ...</b>	1	32
Of person in private affairs and home .....	1	7

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Senate—Advice and consent to appointments by governor .....</b>	13	1
Impeachments tried by .....	5	1
Conviction requires two-thirds vote .....	5	1
Legislative authority vested in. (Amendment 7.)		
Legislative powers vested in .....	2	1
Number of senators .....	2	2
Presiding officer in absence of lieutenant governor .....	2	10
Quorum, majority to constitute .....	2	8
Reapportionment after each census .....	2	3
(See Legislature; Senators.)		
<b>Senatorial districts—Allotment of counties .....</b>	22	1
Convenient and contiguous territory required .....	2	6
Numbering to be consecutive .....	2	6
Representative districts not to be divided .....	2	6
Vacancy in office how filled. (Amendment 52.) ...	2	15
<b>Senators—Allotment of .....</b>	2	6
Apportionment .....	22	1
Compensation and mileage. (Amendment 20.) ...	2	23
Elections .....	2	6
Impeachments tried by .....	5	1
Oath or affirmation required in .....	5	1
Two-thirds necessary to convict .....	5	1
Number .....	2	2
Privilege from arrest .....	2	16
From civil process .....	2	16
Qualifications .....	2	7
Reapportionment after each census .....	2	3
Recall. (Amendment 8.) .....	1	33,34
Term of office .....	2	6
Vacancy in office, how filled. (Amendment 52.) ...	2	15
<b>Separate articles—Submission for adoption or rejection .....</b>	27	17
Form of ballot .....	27	18
Prohibition (rejected) .....	27	17
Woman suffrage (rejected) .....	27	17
<b>Sessions—Legislative, length of .....</b>	2	12
Annual. (Amendment 68.) .....	2	12
Time of meeting may be changed .....	2	12
Each house to be open .....	2	11
Except when secrecy required .....	2	11
Special, may be convened by governor .....	3	7
Special, may be convened by legislature. (Amendment 68.) .....	2	12
Vetoed bills, extraordinary session to reconsider ..	3	12
<b>Settlement of land—Public use in taking of property for. (Amendment 9.) .....</b>	1	16
<b>Sewers—Power of cities to contract debts for .....</b>	8	6
<b>Sex—Denial of franchise on account of, legislature may provide against in school elections. (Superseded by Amendment 5.) .....</b>	6	2
Educational privileges, no distinction on account of .....	9	1
Equal rights .....	31	1,2
Sex qualifications for voting abolished. (Amendment 63.) .....	6	1
<b>Sheriffs—Accountability for fees and monies. (Amendments 12, 57.) .....</b>	11	5
Duties, term and salary to be prescribed. (Amendments 12, 57.) .....	11	5
Election to be provided for by legislature. (Amendments 12, 57.) .....	11	5
<b>Shores and beds of navigable waters—Assertion of state ownership .....</b>	17	1
Disclaimer by state where patented .....	17	2
Except in cases of fraud .....	17	2
<b>Soldiers—Excluded from enumeration of inhabitants ..</b>	2	3
Quartering in private house forbidden .....	1	31
Except in case of war .....	1	31
<b>Soldiers' home—Admission granted to state militiamen, Union soldiers, sailors and marines .....</b>	10	3
Maintenance by state to be provided for .....	10	3
<b>Special election—Recall of public officers, election on petition for. (Amendment 8.) .....</b>	1	33,34

**Index**

**Constitution of the State of Washington**

	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>	<b>Art.</b>	<b>Sec.</b>
<b>Special election</b> —cont.				
Reference of measures to people at (Amendment 7 (d).)	2	1(d)		
<b>Special legislation</b> —Prohibited in enumerated cases	2	28		
<b>Special privileges</b> —Grant of, prohibited	1	12		
Invalid, when	12	2		
<b>Special taxation</b> —Local improvements in cities may be constructed by means of	7	9		
<b>Speech</b> —Liberty of, guaranteed	1	5		
<b>Standing army</b> —Not to be kept in time of peace	1	31		
<b>State</b> —Boundaries. (Amendment 33.)	24	1		
Building authority. (Amendment 51.)	8	9		
Cession to United States of exclusive legislation over certain lands	25	1		
Reservation of right to serve process	25	1		
Compact with United States	26			
Congressional districts, division into	27	13		
Continuity of government in emergency periods due to enemy attack. (Amendment 39.)	2	42		
Convict labor not to be let out by contract	2	49		
Corporations, ownership of stock in or loaning credit to, prohibited	12	9		
Credit not to be loaned	8	5		
Criminal prosecutions continued in name of state on change of government	27	5		
Debts, fines, penalties and forfeitures, accrued to territory inure to state	27	3		
Limitation on power	8	1-3		
Money raised, how applied	8	1		
Power to contract	8	1-3		
Disclaimer of title to government or Indian lands	26	2		
Division into senatorial and representative districts	22	1-2		
Education, duty to provide for all children	9	1		
Harbors, restriction on sale of lands or rights in	15	1		
Indian lands, when taxable	26	2		
Lands granted to, held in trust for people	16	1		
Ownership of beds and shores of navigable waters asserted	17	1		
Public schools, assumption of duty of establishing	26	4		
State institutions to be supported	13	1		
Suits against, legislature to authorize	2	26		
Taxation, state property exempt from. (Amendment 14.)	7	1		
Territorial debts and liabilities, assumption by	26	3		
Property passes to state	27	4		
Timber and stone on state lands, sale of	16	3		
Title in lands patented by United States disclaimed by	17	2		
Validation of void official acts may be special law as against state	2	28(12)		
<b>State auditor</b> —(See Auditor.)				
<b>State board of health</b> —Legislature to establish	20	1		
<b>State building authority</b> —Authorized. (Amendment 51.)	8	9		
<b>State capital</b> —Location, how made	14	1		
Change of, method	14	2		
(See Seat of government.)				
<b>State courts</b> —Jurisdiction of actions in territorial courts to be assumed by	27	5		
<b>State indebtedness</b> —Annual expenses and state debt to be met by taxation	7	1		
Limit of aggregate debt	8	1		
Increase allowed to repel invasion	8	2		
Also for single work or object, after submission to vote	8	3		
Losses in permanent school fund assumed as state debt	9	5		
State building authority. (Amendment 51.)	8	9		
State may contract debts to meet	8	1		
<b>State institutions</b> —Chaplains. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11		
Officers appointed by governor, with advice of senate	13	1		
Support by state required	13	1		
<b>State land commissioner</b> —(See Commissioner of public lands.)				
<b>State lands</b> —(See Lands; Public lands.)				
<b>State militia</b> —(See Militia.)				
<b>State officers</b> —(Abolition of certain offices, power granted legislature. (Amendment 31.)	3	25		
Compensation, change during term	30	1		
Duties, temporary succession, national emergency, legislature. (Amendment 39.)	2	42		
Elections to be quadrennial	6	8		
Contested, legislature to decide	3	4		
First under Constitution, how and when	27	7		
Ties to be settled by legislature	3	4		
Time of	6	8		
Impeachment, who liable to	5	2		
Information to be furnished to governor in writing by	3	5		
Passes, acceptance and use prohibited	12	20		
Qualifications. (Amendment 31.)	2	39		
Records, to be kept at seat of government	3	25		
Residence of certain, at state capital	3	24		
Salaries. (See Salaries.)				
Terms	3	3		
<b>State offices</b> —Abolition of certain, permitted. (Amendment 31.)	3	25		
Eligibility to. (Amendment 31.)	3	25		
<b>State reformatories</b> —Chaplain, employment of. (Amendments 4 and 34.)	1	11		
<b>State roads</b> —Opening by special law permitted	2	28(2)		
<b>State school tax</b> —Applied exclusively to common schools	9	2		
<b>State seal</b> —Description and custody	3	18		
<b>State taxes</b> —(See Taxation.)				
<b>State treasurer</b> —(See Treasurer.)				
<b>Statement of receipts and expenditures</b> —Annual publication required	7	7		
<b>Statistics</b> —Bureau of, to be established	2	34		
<b>Statutes</b> —Enacting clause, style of	2	18		
When take effect	2	31		
(See Acts; Bills; Laws.)				
<b>Stockholders</b> —Consent necessary to increase of corporate stock	12	6		
Joinder as parties defendant in actions against corporation	12	4		
Liability for corporate debts	12	4		
In banking, insurance and joint stock companies. (Amendment 16.)	12	11		
(See Corporations; Stock of corporations.)				
<b>Stock of corporations</b> —Counties, cities, etc., not to own	8	7		
Fictitious increase void	12	6		
Increase allowed only under general law	12	6		
With consent of majority of stockholders	12	6		
Issued only to bona fide holders	12	6		
(See Corporations; Stockholders.)				
<b>Stone</b> —Sale from state lands authorized	16	3		
<b>Streets and roads</b> —Extension over tide lands permitted	15	3		
Opening under special laws prohibited except state roads	2	28(2)		
(See Highway.)				
<b>Students</b> —Residence or absence does not affect right to vote	6	4		
<b>Subpoena</b> —Accused in criminal action as having right to compel attendance of witnesses. (Amendment 10.)	1	22		
<b>Suffrage</b> —Denial on account of sex, legislature may provide against in school elections	6	2		
Exercise of right to be free, equal and undisturbed	1	19		
Qualifications of voters. (See Voters.)				

Index to State Constitution

Index

	Art.	Sec.		Art.	Sec.
<b>Suits against state</b> —Legislature to make provision for	2	26	<b>Supreme court</b> —cont.		
<b>Superintendent of public instruction</b> —Duties	3	22	Sessions to be held where	4	3
Election	3	1	Temporary judicial duties in. (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)
Records to be kept at seat of government	3	24	Territorial supreme court, when jurisdiction over causes passes to state court	27	8
Salary	3	22	Vacancies, governor to fill	4	3
Succession to office of governor. (Amendment 6.)	3	10	<b>Supreme court clerk</b> —(See Clerk of supreme court.)		
Term of office	3	3	<b>Supreme court reporters</b> —(See Reporter of supreme court.)		
<b>Superior court</b> —Actions, review of	4	30	<b>Supreme law</b> —Constitution of United States is	1	2
Assignment (first) of judges to counties	4	2(a)	<b>Surgery</b> —Practice of, to be regulated by law	20	2
	4	5	<b>Swamp and overflowed lands</b> —Disclaimer by state of title to patented	17	2
Clerk	4	26	<b>Taxation</b> —(See also Revenue; and Revenue and taxation.)		
Court commissioners, appointed	4	23	Ad valorem tax on mines and reforested lands. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
Court of record	4	11	Agricultural lands, actual use	7	11
Decisions of causes to be made within ninety days	4	20	Assessment or collection by special laws prohibited	2	28(5)
Election and districts. (Amendment 41.)	4	5	Cities, power, to assess and collect local taxes	11	12
	4	29	Counties, power to assess and collect local	11	12
First, contests to be determined how	27	12	Deficiencies, state tax may be levied for	7	8
Eligibility to	4	17	Exemption from, allowed certain property	7	1
Grand jury summoned only on order of judge	1	26	Indian lands, when	26	2
Judge, one for each county	4	5	Property, power of legislature to provide for exemption of. (Amendment 3; Amendment 14.)	7	1
Each, where more than one, invested with powers of all	4	5	Public property, exemption of. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
Election of. (Amendment 41.)	4	5	Real property, retired persons. (Amendment 47.)	7	10
	4	29	United States lands, when	7	1
Pro tempore, when authorized	4	7		26	2
Retirement. (Amendment 25.)	4	3(a)	Farms, actual use	7	11
Sits in any county, when	4	2(a)	Gasoline (certain) taxes limited to highway purposes only. (See Amendment 18.)	2	40
	4	7	Head of family, power of legislature to provide for exemption of. (Amendment 3; Amendment 14.)	7	1
Supreme court duty, performance upon request. (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)	Indian lands, patented, how taxed	26	2
Term of office	4	5	Intangible property as subject to. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
Judicial power, vested in	4	1	Jurisdiction, appellate, of supreme court	4	4
Jurisdiction, original and appellate. (Amendment 28.)	4	6	Original, of superior court	4	6
Naturalization, power of	4	6	Law imposing tax must state object	7	5
Open, except on nonjudicial days	4	6	Legislative power to provide for exemption. (Amendment 3; Amendment 14.)	7	1
Other court, perform duties in. (Amendment 38.)	4	2(a)	Levy only in pursuance of law	7	5
Probate courts, appellate jurisdiction over	27	10	Proceeds applied only to object stated	7	5
Jurisdiction, when to be assumed	27	10	Property subject to	7	1,2
Process extends to all parts of state	4	6	Local, legislature no power to impose	11	12
Report to supreme court defects in laws	4	25	Mines and mineral resources, yield tax or ad valorem tax on. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
Retirement of judges. (Amendment 25.)	4	24	Municipal corporations vested with power for general purposes and local improvements	7	9
Rules of practice, may establish	4	24	Nonresidents, lands of, how taxed	26	2
Salaries of judges	4	13,14	Open space lands, actual use	7	11
Seal	27	9	Power of taxation. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
Sessions and distribution of business	4	5	Property subject to	7	1,2
Territorial causes and records pass to	27	5	Definition of taxable property. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
Vacancies, governor to fill	4	5	Property tax limited to 1 per cent of true and fair value. (See Amendment 55.)	7	2
Writs, power to issue	4	6	Public purposes, taxation limited to. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
<b>Supreme court</b> —Chief justice, how determined	4	3	Real estate, uniformity of taxation of. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
Classification of judges by lot	4	3	Real property, retired persons exemption. (Amendment 47.)	7	10
One class vacates seats every two years	4	3	Rolling stock of railroads subject to	12	17
Clerk to be appointed	4	22	Standing timber, actual use	7	11
Court of appeals, rules governing. (Amendment 50.)	4	30	State purposes, payable into treasury in money only	7	6
Court of record	4	11	Taxes, no commutation of county's proportionate share	11	9
Decisions to be in writing and state grounds	4	2			
Departments of court may be provided	4	2			
Election of judges	4	3			
Eligibility to office	4	17			
Judges, court to consist of five	4	2			
Number may be increased	4	2			
Retirement. (Amendment 25.)	4	3(a)			
Salaries	4	13,14			
Term of office	4	3			
Judicial power vested in	4	1			
Jurisdiction, original and appellate	4	4			
Open except on nonjudicial days	4	2			
Opinions to be published	4	21			
Quorum, majority of judges to form and pronounce decisions	4	2			
Report of defects in laws to be made to governor	4	25			
Reporter to be appointed	4	18			
Retirement of judges. (Amendment 25.)	4	3(a)			
Seal	27	9			

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Taxation—cont.</b>		
Surrender of state's power to tax corporate property prohibited	7	4
Timber lands, actual use	7	11
Towns, power to assess and collect taxes	11	12
Uniformity required	7	1,9
Yield tax authorized as to mines and reforested land. (Amendment 14.)	7	1
<b>Technical schools—Included in public school system</b>	9	2
<b>Telegraph and telephone companies:</b>		
Common carriers	12	19
Construction of lines authorized	12	19
Delay and discrimination in handling messages prohibited	12	19
Eminent domain, right extended to	12	19
Railroads to grant like facilities to all companies	12	19
Rights-of-way, railroads must allow use for construction of lines	12	19
<b>Tenure of office—County officers ineligible for more than two terms in succession. (Repealed. Amendment 22.)</b>	11	7
Extension of term not to be granted to county and local officers	11	8
In office at adoption of Constitution, how long to hold	27	14
State treasurer ineligible for succeeding term. (Superseded by Amendment 31.) (See Recall of officers; Term of office.)	3	25
<b>Term of office—Attorney general</b>	3	3
Auditor of state	3	3
Commencement of term	3	4
Of first officers elected under Constitution	27	16
Commissioner of public lands	3	3
Compensation increase during term	30	1
County, district, precinct and township officers	11	5
Governor	3	2
Judges of supreme court	4	3
Of superior court	4	5
Lieutenant governor	3	3
Officers not provided for in Constitution, legislature to fix	27	11
Representatives	2	4,5
Secretary of state	3	3
Senators	2	6
Superintendent of public instruction	3	3
Treasurer of state (See Recall of officers; Tenure of office.)	3	3
<b>Territory—Accrued debts, lines, etc., inure to state</b>	27	3
Bonds and recognizances given to, pass to state	27	4
Courts of, continue until when	27	8
Causes transferred to state courts	27	5,8
Debts of, assumed by state	26	3
Existing rights, change in form of government not to affect	27	1
Laws to remain in force	27	2
Except those affecting tide lands	27	2
Liabilities, assumption of, by state	26	3
Officers to hold until superseded by state officers	27	6
Process to be valid	27	1
Property of, to vest in state	27	4
<b>Testimony—Accused not required to testify against himself</b>	1	9
Except in case of bribery	2	30
Compulsory in cases of corrupt solicitation	2	30
Treason, what necessary for conviction	1	27
Weight of, not affected by religious belief. (Amendments 4 and 34.) (See Evidence.)	1	11
<b>Tide lands—Ownership by state asserted</b>	17	1
Streets may be extended over, by municipal corporations	15	3
Title to lands patented disclaimed by state	17	2
Vested rights may be asserted in courts	17	1
<b>Tide waters—Control and regulation within harbor areas</b>	15	1-3

	Art.	Sec.
<b>Timber—Sale of state lands, how</b>	16	3
Sale, proceeds to common school construction fund. (Amendment 43.)	9	3
Taxation based on actual use	30	1
<b>Timber lands—Reforestation lands, yield tax</b>	7	1
Sale of, when valid	16	3
Taxation based on actual use	30	1
<b>Time—Petition for initiative measures, time for filing. (Amendment 7 (a).)</b>	2	1(a)
Referendum petition, time for filing. (Amendment 7 (d).)	2	1(d)
<b>Title—Assertion by state in tide lands</b>	17	1
Disclaimer by state to patented lands	17	2
<b>Tolerance—Secured in matters of religious sentiment</b>	26	1
<b>Toll—Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court</b>	4	4
Original jurisdiction of superior court	4	6
<b>Towns and villages—Amendment of charter by special act, prohibited</b>	2	28(8)
Corporate stock or bonds not to be owned by	8	7
Credit not to be loaned, except	8	7
Indebtedness, limitation on. (Amendment 27.)	8	6
Increase, power and restrictions on	8	6
Limit may be exceeded for water, light and sewers	8	6
Moneys to be deposited with treasurer	11	15
Use of, by official, a felony	11	14
Officers, salaries of, change during term	30	1
	11	8
Term not to be extended	11	8
Organization under general laws required	11	10
Police and sanitary regulations may be enforced	11	11
Taxation, power of	11	12
Local, legislature not to impose (See Municipal corporations; Municipal courts; Municipal fine.)	11	12
<b>Townships—County may adopt township form of organization by majority vote</b>	11	4
Local affairs to be managed under general laws	11	4
Officers, election, duties, terms, compensation to be prescribed by legislature	11	5
Duty of legislature to provide for election. (Amendments 12, 57.)	11	5
Police and sanitary regulations, power to enforce	11	11
Salaries of officers not to be changed during term	11	8
Term of office not to be extended	11	8
Vacancies in office, how filled	11	6
<b>Trains—Jurisdiction of public offense committed on. (Amendment 10.)</b>	1	22
<b>Transportation companies—Commission to regulate may be established</b>	12	18
Common carriers, subject to legislative control	12	13
Discrimination in charges prohibited	12	15
Excursion and commutation tickets may be issued	12	15
Passes not to be granted public officers	12	20
Pooling earnings prohibited (See Railroad companies.)	12	14
<b>Treason—Acts constituting</b>	1	27
Evidence necessary for conviction	1	27
<b>Treasurer—Duties</b>	3	19
Election	3	1
Ineligibility for succeeding term. (Superseded by Amendment 31.)	3	25
Records to be kept at seat of government	3	24
Residence must be at seat of government	3	24
Salary	3	19
Succession to governorship. (Amendment 6.)	3	10
Term of office	3	3
<b>Treasury—Moneys collected by municipal officers to be paid into</b>	11	5
Paid out of state, when and how	8	4
<b>Trial by jury—Criminal action, right of accused in. (Amendment 10.)</b>	1	22

## Index to State Constitution

	<i>Art.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>		<i>Art.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>
<b>Trial by jury</b> —cont.					
Number of jurors in courts not of record . . . . .	1	21			
Right of, remains inviolate . . . . .	1	21			
Waiver in civil cases . . . . .	1	21			
Verdict by less than twelve may be authorized in civil cases . . . . .	1	21			
<b>Trustees</b> —Appointment for state institutions . . . . .	13	1			
<b>Trusts</b> —Forfeiture of property and franchise may be enforced . . . . .	12	22			
Prohibited under penalty . . . . .	12	22			
<b>Twice in jeopardy</b> —Not to be subjected to for same offense . . . . .	1	9			
<b>Uniformity</b> —In system of county government to be provided for . . . . .	11	4			
In taxation, required . . . . .	7	1,9			
<b>United States</b> —Compact of state with . . . . .	26				
Consent of, necessary of disposing of certain lands . . . . .	16	1			
Constitution is supreme law of land . . . . .	1	2			
Officers for territory hold until superseded by state . . . . .	27	6			
Office under, acceptance vacates seat in legislature . . . . .	2	14			
President, qualifications to vote for. (Amendment 46.) . . . . .	6	1A			
Taxation of lands of, not to be imposed . . . . .	26	2			
Title to unappropriated lands remains in . . . . .	26	2			
(See Congress; Federal officers; Forts; Dockyards, etc.; Indian lands.)					
<b>Vacancies in office</b> —Township, precinct and road district filled by county commissioners . . . . .	11	6			
Continuity of government in periods of emergency due to enemy attack. (Amendment 39.) . . . . .	2	42			
County partisan elective offices. (Amendment 32.) . . . . .	2	15			
Governor, vacancy in office of. (Amendment 6.) . . . . .					
Judges of supreme and superior courts, governor to fill . . . . .	4	3,5			
Legislature. (Amendment 52.) . . . . .	2	15			
Partisan county elective office. (Amendment 52.) . . . . .	2	15			
State, filled by governor until next election . . . . .	3	13			
<b>Validating acts</b> —Relating to deeds, etc., by special laws, prohibited . . . . .	2	28(9)			
<b>Validity of statute</b> —Appellate jurisdiction of supreme court . . . . .	4	4			
<b>Verdict</b> —Number of jurors may be less than twelve in civil cases . . . . .	1	21			
<b>Vested rights</b> —In tide lands, protected . . . . .	17	1			
<b>Veto</b> —Governor's power of . . . . .	3	12			
Measures initiated by or referred to the people. (Amendment 7 (d).) . . . . .	2	1(d)			
Two-thirds vote necessary to pass bill over . . . . .	3	12			
<b>Village</b> —(See Towns and villages.)					
<b>Vital statistics</b> —Bureau of, to be created . . . . .	20	1			
<b>Vote</b> —By ballot on all elections . . . . .	6	6			
Congressional election, how determined . . . . .	27	13			
First election to be under territorial law . . . . .	27	15			
Legislative elections to be viva voce . . . . .	2	27			
Not entitled to . . . . .	6	3			
President, for. (Amendment 46.) . . . . .	6	1A			
Registration a prerequisite, when . . . . .	6	7			
Residence of certain persons not to affect right . . . . .	6	4			
School elections, women may be given right. (Superseded by Amendment 5.) . . . . .	6	2			
(See Elections; Electors; Initiative and referendum; Voter.)					
Superior court judge, for. (Amendment 41.) . . . . .	4	29			
<b>Voter</b> —Absence of certain persons not to affect rights as . . . . .	6	4			
Age. (Amendment 63.) . . . . .	6	1			
Basis for ascertaining number of voters required on referendum petition. (Amendment 7 (d) and 30.) . . . . .	2	1(d)			
. . . . .	2	1A			
Citizenship qualification. (Amendment 63.) . . . . .	6	1			
Exempt from military duty on election day . . . . .	6	5			
<b>Voter</b> —cont.					
Females as qualified. (Amendment 63.) . . . . .	6	1			
Majority vote as required for approval of measures submitted to popular vote. (Amendment 7 (d).) . . . . .	2	1(d)			
Number of voters on referendum petition. (Amendment 7 (b)); eliminated by Amendment 30.) . . . . .					
Percentage of voters required on referendum petition. (Amendments 7 (b) and 30.) . . . . .	2	1(a)			
. . . . .	2	1A			
Percentage of voters required to propose initiative measures. (Amendments 7 (a) and 30.) . . . . .	2	1(a)			
. . . . .	2	1A			
Presidential elections, qualifications. (Amendment 46.) . . . . .	6	1A			
Privilege from arrest, when . . . . .	6	5			
Qualifications. (Amendment 46; Amendment 63.) . . . . .	6	1			
Recall of public officer, percentage of voters required for petition. (Amendment 8.) . . . . .	1	33,34			
Residence qualification. (Amendment 63.) . . . . .	6	1			
Women as qualified. (Amendment 63.) . . . . .	6	1			
(See Elective franchise; Electors; Initiative and referendum.)					
<b>Voter's pamphlet</b> —Distribution. (Amendment 36.) . . . . .	2	1(e)			
<b>Waiver</b> —Of jury trail for ascertaining compensation. (Amendment 9.) . . . . .	1	16			
<b>Water and water rights</b> —Appropriation for irrigation, etc., declared a public use . . . . .	21	1			
Municipal corporations, power to contract debt for . . . . .	8	6			
Restrictions on sale by state . . . . .	15	1			
<b>Ways of necessity</b> —Taking of private property for private use as. (Amendment 9.) . . . . .	1	16			
<b>Wharves</b> —Harbor areas to be leased for under general laws . . . . .	15	2			
Limit of term of lease . . . . .	15	2			
(See Area reserved; Harbors; Navigable waters.)					
<b>Wills</b> —Validation by special law prohibited . . . . .	2	28(9)			
<b>Witness</b> —Accused as having right to confront. (Amendment 10.) . . . . .	1	22			
Crimination of self in bribery cases compulsory . . . . .	2	30			
Not compelled to testify against himself . . . . .	1	9			
Number necessary for conviction in treason . . . . .	1	27			
Religious belief not ground of incompetency. (Amendments 4 and 34.) . . . . .	1	11			
Right to interrogate witness respecting religion. (Amendments 4 and 34.) . . . . .	1	11			
Right to make competency dependent upon religion. (Amendments 4 and 34.) . . . . .	1	11			
(See Testimony.)					
<b>Woman suffrage</b> —Adoption of. (Amendment 5.) . . . . .					
Denial in school elections may be provided against. (Superseded by Amendment 5.) . . . . .	6	2			
Separate article submitted (rejected) . . . . .	27	17			
<b>Women</b> —Equal rights . . . . .	31	1,2			
<b>Worship, religious</b> —Freedom guaranteed. (Amendments 4 and 34.) . . . . .	1	11			
<b>Writs</b> —Issuance and service on nonjudicial days . . . . .	4	6			
Jurisdiction of supreme court . . . . .	4	4			
Of superior court . . . . .	4	6			
<b>Yeas and nays</b> —Allowing introduction of bills within ten days of adjournment . . . . .	2	36			
Entered on journal, when . . . . .	2	21			
Taken on final passage of bills . . . . .	2	22			
On passage of emergency clauses . . . . .	2	31			
(See Ayes and noes.)					



# RULES OF COURT

1981 Edition  
(as of October 16, 1981)

Adopted by the Supreme Court of the State of Washington

## Table of Contents

PREFACE .....	1
PART I. RULES OF GENERAL APPLICATION	
General Rules (GR) .....	3
Code of Judicial Conduct (CJC) .....	4
Code of Professional Responsibility (CPR) .....	10
Admission to Practice Rules (APR) .....	32
Discipline Rules for Attorneys (DRA) .....	42
Judicial Information System Committee Rules (JISCR) .....	61
Rules of Evidence (ER) .....	63
PART II. RULES FOR APPELLATE COURT ADMINISTRATION	
Supreme Court Administrative Rules (SAR) .....	89
Court of Appeals Administrative Rules (CAR) .....	93
PART III. RULES ON APPEAL	
Rules of Appellate Procedure (RAP) .....	97
Appendix of Forms .....	145
PART IV. RULES FOR SUPERIOR COURT	
Superior Court Administrative Rules (AR) .....	157
Superior Court Civil Rules (CR) .....	157
Superior Court Mandatory Arbitration Rules (MAR) .....	204
Superior Court Special Proceedings Rules (SPR) .....	208
Superior Court Criminal Rules (CrR) .....	210
Superior Court Mental Proceedings Rules (MPR) .....	231
Juvenile Court Rules (JuCR) .....	241
Appendix to Part IV .....	252
INDEX TO PARTS I-IV .....	259
PART V. RULES FOR COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION	
Justice Court Administrative Rules (JAR) .....	301
Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (RALJ) ...	302
Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR) .....	310
Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR) .....	324
Justice Court Traffic Infraction Rules (JTIR) .....	339
Appendix to Part V .....	348
INDEX TO PART V .....	351

Reviser's note: Supplemental Court of Appeals Administrative Rules (SCAR) are not contained in this publication. See 18 Wn.App. 1101 for the basic set.

## Preface

### PREFACE

#### 1. Order adopting rules, November 22, 1950.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF  
WASHINGTON

IN THE MATTER OF THE ADOPTION  
OF RULES BY THE SUPREME COURT  
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON. }

The Supreme Court of the state of Washington, in conformity with its rule-making power, hereby adopts, prescribes and promulgates the following:

Rules peculiar to the business of the supreme court;

Rules on appeal;

Rules of pleading, procedure and practice;

General rules of the superior courts;

A code of ethics;

Rules for admission to practice; and

Rules for the discipline of attorneys.

These rules are prescribed and promulgated by this court by virtue of and under the authority conferred on it by the constitution of the state of Washington.

This court reserves the power granted to it by the constitution to prescribe from time to time the forms of writs and all other process; the mode and manner of framing and filing of proceedings and pleadings; of giving notice and serving writs and process of all kinds; of taking and obtaining evidence; of drawing up, entering and enrolling orders and judgments; and generally to regulate and prescribe by rule the forms for and the kind and character of the entire pleading, practice and procedure to be used in all suits, actions, appeals and proceedings of whatever nature by itself, the superior courts and justices of the peace of the state of Washington.

These rules will take effect on the 2nd day of January, 1951, and thereafter all laws and rules in conflict therewith shall be of no further force or effect.

2. **Order Adopting Rules for Admission to Practice—January 29, 1965.** (See footnote following Admission to Practice Rules, Rule 1.)
3. **Order Adopting Rules for Discipline of Attorneys—June 16, 1965.** (See footnote following Discipline Rules for Attorneys, Rule 1.)
4. **Order Adopting Revision of Rules on Appeal Rule 42—June 28, 1965.** (See footnote following Rules on Appeal, Rule 42.)
5. **Order Superseding the Existing Rules on Appeal, Rules 46, 47 and 55(g)—May 4, 1966.** (See footnote following Rules on Appeal, Rule 46.)
6. **Order Establishing Special Account for Indigent Appeals—May 24, 1966.** (See footnote following Rules on Appeal, Rule 55.)
7. **Order Adopting Rules of Court—May 5, 1967.** (See Appendix to Part IV.)
8. **Order Correcting and Amending the Order Adopting Rules—June 28, 1967.** (See Appendix to Part IV.)
9. **Orders Relating to Courts of Limited Jurisdiction.** (See Appendix to Part V.)
10. **History Notes, Cross Reference Notes, and Index Entries.**

(1) The history notes, which are set forth in brackets following each rule, refer to adoptive and effective dates commencing with November 22, 1950 and January 2, 1951, which are, respectively, the adoptive and effective dates of the recompilation of court rules published in 34 Wn. (2d). Rules of court in effect prior to January 2, 1951, are published in the Washington Reports as follows:

25 Wash. (1901)	178 Wash. (1935)
51 Wash. (1909)	186 Wash. (1937)
63 Wash. (1911)	193 Wash. (1938)
71 Wash. (1913)	6 Wn. (2d) (1941)
81 Wash. (1914)	11 Wn. (2d) (1942)
82 Wash. (1915)	15 Wn. (2d) (1943)
124 Wash. (1923)	16 Wn. (2d) (1943)
140 Wash. (1926)	17 Wn. (2d) (1943)
143 Wash. (1927)	18 Wn. (2d) (1944)
150 Wash. (1929)	23 Wn. (2d) (1945)
157 Wash. (1930)	32 Wn. (2d) (1949)
159 Wash. (1931)	34 Wn. (2d) (1951)
169 Wash. (1933)	

(2) A major change in the rules of court was adopted May 5, 1967, further amended June 28, 1967, and became effective July 1, 1967. The changes are incorporated herein and also appear in 71 Wn. (2d) (1967). Rules of court adopted or amended prior to July 1, 1967 and subsequent to the January 2, 1951, recompilation are published in the Washington Reports as follows:

44 Wn. (2d) (1954)	57 Wn. (2d) (1961)
45 Wn. (2d) (1955)	59 Wn. (2d) (1962)
46 Wn. (2d) (1955)	61 Wn. (2d) (1963)
47 Wn. (2d) (1955)	63 Wn. (2d) (1964)
48 Wn. (2d) (1956)	65 Wn. (2d) (1965)
49 Wn. (2d) (1957)	66 Wn. (2d) (1965)
51 Wn. (2d) (1958)	67 Wn. (2d) (1966)
52 Wn. (2d) (1959)	68 Wn. (2d) (1966)
54 Wn. (2d) (1960)	69 Wn. (2d) (1966)
55 Wn. (2d) (1960)	70 Wn. (2d) (1967)

(3) Cross reference notes, referring to the statutes, have been inserted following some of the rules. Note however the provisions of chapter 118, Laws of 1925, ex. sess. (RCW 2.04.180–2.04.200) and particularly section 2 thereof (RCW 2.04.200) to the effect that

"When and as the rules of court herein authorized shall be promulgated all laws in conflict therewith shall be and become of no further force and effect."

Note also similar language contained in the adoptive order published herein, and the language contained in the Foreword appearing in Vol. 34 (2d) of the Washington Reports which states

"... In this volume the members of the bench and bar will find all of the rules and regulations which have to do with appeals to this court, so that, in taking the necessary steps to perfect an appeal, attorneys will not have to refer to other than this volume."

(4) Index entries: The rules of court are indexed separately from the main RCW Subject Index. The index for parts I, II, III and IV of Rules of Court may be found following part IV, while the index to part V (Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction) may be found following part V.



# Part I

## RULES OF GENERAL APPLICATION

Title of Rules	Abbreviation	Formerly
General Rules . . . . .	(GR)	
Code of Judicial Conduct . . . . .	(CJC)	(CJE)
Code of Professional Responsibility . . . . .	(CPR)	(CPE)
Admission to Practice Rules . . . . .	(APR)	(RAP)
Discipline Rules for Attorneys . . . . .	(DRA)	(RDA)
Judicial Information System Committee Rules . . . . .	(JISCR)	
Rules of Evidence . . . . .	(ER)	

### GENERAL RULES (GR)

#### *Table of Contents*

Rule	
1	Classification System for Court Rules.
2	Holidays.
3	Filings—Time Extended.
4	Law Librarian.
5	Audits.
6	Sessions of Courts.
7	Local Rules—Filing Required.
8	Qualifying Examination For Lay Candidates For Judicial Officers.

#### **Rule 1 Classification System for Court Rules.**

### PART I. RULES OF GENERAL APPLICATION

Title of Rules	Abbreviation
General Rules . . . . .	GR
Code of Judicial Conduct . . . . .	CJC
Code of Professional Responsibility . . . . .	CPR
Admission to Practice Rules . . . . .	APR
Discipline Rules for Attorneys . . . . .	DRA
Judicial Information System Committee Rules . . . . .	JISCR
Rules of Evidence . . . . .	ER

### PART II. RULES FOR APPELLATE COURT ADMINISTRATION

Supreme Court Administrative Rules . . . . .	SAR
Court of Appeals Administrative Rules . . . . .	CAR

### PART III. RULES ON APPEAL

Rules of Appellate Procedure . . . . .	RAP
--	-----

### PART IV. RULES FOR SUPERIOR COURT

Superior Court Administrative Rules . . . . .	AR
Superior Court Civil Rules . . . . .	CR
Superior Court Mandatory Arbitration Rules . . . . .	MAR
Superior Court Special Proceedings Rules . . . . .	SPR
Superior Court Criminal Rules . . . . .	CrR
Superior Court Mental Proceedings Rules . . . . .	MPR
Juvenile Court Rules . . . . .	JuCR

### PART V. RULES FOR COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION

Justice Court Administrative Rules . . . . .	JAR
Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction . . . . .	RALJ
Justice Court Civil Rules . . . . .	JCR
Justice Court Criminal Rules . . . . .	JCrR
Justice Court Traffic Infraction Rules . . . . .	JTIR

[Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979; amended September 8, 1976, effective September 24, 1976; amended January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; amended January 31, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Rule 2 Holidays.** (a) In event any legal holiday falls on Saturday all the Courts of the State shall be closed on the preceding day (Friday).

(b) In event any legal holiday falls on Sunday all the Courts of the State shall be closed on the following day (Monday).

(c) All Clerk's offices shall likewise be closed on such days. [Adopted February 3, 1977, effective February 3, 1977.]

**Rule 3 Filings—Time Extended.** In event the last day for filing any document or for doing any other thing or matter in the office of any Clerk of any court shall fall upon a day when such Clerk's office shall be closed according to Rule 2 then and in that event the time for such filing or other thing or matter shall be extended until the end of the next business day upon which such office shall be open for business. [Adopted February 3, 1977, effective February 3, 1977.]

**Rule 4 Law Librarian.** The time and manner of observing holidays by the Law Library on days herein designated and on days immediately before and/or after such days shall be subject to the direction of the State

Law Librarian. [Adopted February 3, 1977, effective February 3, 1977.]

**Rule 5 Audits.** The judicial branch of the government of the State of Washington is a separate and co-equal division of said state government. The funds for operation of the judicial branch and many funds which pass through the Courts are public funds of the State and/or of various subdivisions, agencies or municipalities of the State. Every Court in this State must, upon demand, submit all financial records of such Court to the State Auditor or his agents for inspection and audit, as to all funds received, disbursed or in possession of said Court. [Adopted February 8, 1977, effective February 8, 1977.]

**Rule 6 Sessions of Courts.** (a) Sessions of the Supreme Court shall be held in accordance with SAR 4.

(b) Sessions of the Court Of Appeals shall be held in accordance with CAR 4.

(c) Sessions of the superior courts shall be held in accordance with CR 77(f). [Adopted January 30, 1978, effective January 30, 1978.]

**Rule 7 Local Rules--Filing Required.** (a) **Generally.** Rules of court authorized by law to be adopted or amended by courts other than the Supreme Court must be filed with the state Administrator for the Courts in the quantities specified. Such rules and amendments become effective only after they are filed as required.

(b) **Form.** All local rules shall be consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court, and shall conform in numbering system and in format to these rules to facilitate their use.

(c) **Distribution.** The Administrator for the Courts shall distribute all local rules, and amendments thereto, to the state law library, the libraries of the three divisions of the Court of Appeals, all county law libraries, Washington law school libraries, and to such other places as are deemed appropriate by the Administrator for the Courts.

(d) **Effect Upon Existing Local Rules.** Local rules in effect as of January 1, 1981, may be amended only as provided in section (a). Local rules in effect as of January 1, 1981, whose validity did not formerly depend upon filing with the Administrator for the Courts are not invalidated by this rule, but they must be filed no later than June 1, 1981, to retain their validity beyond that date. [Adopted November 3, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

#### **Rule 8 Qualifying Examination For Lay Candidates For Judicial Officers.**

**8.1 Definitions.** As used in this rule:

(a) "Judicial officer" shall mean anyone:

(1) Who is not admitted to practice law in the state of Washington including but not limited to district court judges, municipal court judges, justices of the peace, police court judges, judges of any court inferior to the superior court which may be hereafter established, court commissioners and administrators; and

(2) Who hear and dispose of cases.

(b) "Hear and dispose of cases" shall mean but is not limited to signing warrants; issuing summonses; setting bail; presiding at preliminary appearances, arraignments, hearings, trials or other proceedings or determining conditions of release.

**8.2 Mandatory Qualifying Examination.** Every lay candidate for a judicial officer position shall, before appointment or election, pass the qualifying examination prepared in accordance with this rule.

**8.3 Judicial Officer Examination Committee.** The qualifying examination for lay candidates for judicial officers shall be prepared and administered by a committee, under the supervision of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, composed of the Administrator for the Courts, the Executive Secretary of the Judicial Council, the President of the Superior Court Judges' Association, and the President of the Magistrates' Association. The Administrator for the Courts shall be the chairman of the committee.

**8.4 Committee Responsibilities.** The committee shall:

(a) **Study Syllabus.** Promulgate syllabi for study by candidates to prepare them for the responsibilities of a judicial officer and the qualifying examination for each jurisdiction. The syllabi shall include, but are not limited to, constitutional and statutory provisions and Supreme Court rules relating to the conduct of courts, state statutes, basic rules of evidence, and rights of a criminal defendant.

(b) **Examination.** Prepare qualifying examinations to test on proficiency included in the respective study syllabi. The examinations shall require written responses to written questions, and may also include oral portions.

(c) **Administration.** Announce the time and place for the examination and provide for monitoring and security during the examination.

(d) **Grading.** Arrange for the grading of the examination papers and determine a level of adequate competence that the candidate shall demonstrate to pass the examination.

(e) **Certification.** Certify to the auditor of the county in which the applicant resides the names of those applicants qualified by examination for performing the duties of judicial officer.

**8.5 Unsuccessful candidates.** A candidate who fails to pass the qualifying examination may, on petition to the committee, be given additional examinations once every 6 months at times and places set by the committee. [Adopted November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

### **CODE OF JUDICIAL CONDUCT (CJC)**

#### *Table of Contents*

#### **PREAMBLE**

1. Compliance with the Code of Judicial Conduct
2. Effective Date of Compliance

**CANON 1. A judge should uphold the integrity and independence of the judiciary.**

**CANON 2. A judge should avoid impropriety and the appearance of impropriety in all his activities.**

**CANON 3.** A judge should perform the duties of his office impartially and diligently.

- A. Adjudicative Responsibilities
- B. Administrative Responsibilities
- C. Disqualification
- D. Remittal of Disqualification

**CANON 4.** A judge may engage in activities to improve the law, the legal system, and the administration of justice.

**CANON 5.** A judge should regulate his extra-judicial activities to minimize the risk of conflict with his judicial duties.

- A. Avocational Activities
- B. Civic and Charitable Activities
- C. Financial Activities
- D. Fiduciary Activities
- E. Arbitration
- F. Practice of Law
- G. Extra-judicial Appointments

**CANON 6.** A judge should regularly file reports of compensation received for quasi-judicial and extra-judicial activities.

- A. Compensation
- B. Expense Reimbursement
- C. Public Reports

**CANON 7.** A judge should refrain from political activity inappropriate to his judicial office.

- A. Political Conduct in General
- B. Campaign Conduct

## PREAMBLE

### 1. Compliance with the Code of Judicial Conduct.

Anyone, whether or not a lawyer, who is an officer of a judicial system performing judicial functions, including an officer such as a referee in bankruptcy, special master, court commissioner, or magistrate, is a judge for the purpose of this Code. All judges should comply with this Code except as provided below.

A. *Part-time Judge.* A part-time judge is a judge who serves on a continuing or periodic basis, but is permitted by law to devote time to some other profession or occupation and whose compensation for that reason is less than that of a full-time judge. A part-time judge:

(1) is not required to comply with Canon 5C(2), D, E, F, and G, and Canon 6C;

(2) should not act as a lawyer in a proceeding in which he has served as a judge or in any other proceeding related thereto.

B. *Judge Pro Tempore.* A judge *pro tempore* is a person who is appointed to act temporarily as a judge.

(1) While acting as such, a judge *pro tempore* is not required to comply with Canon 5C(2), (3), D, E, F, and G, and Canon 6C.

(2) A person who has been a judge *pro tempore* should not act as a lawyer in a proceeding in which he has served as a judge or in any other proceeding related thereto.

C. *Retired Judge.* If a retired appellate court judge engages in the practice of law, he shall be ineligible to serve as a judge *pro tempore* of an appellate court.

2. **Effective Date of Compliance.** A person to whom this Code becomes applicable should arrange his affairs as soon as reasonably possible to comply with it. If, however, the demands on his time and the possibility of conflicts of interest are not substantial, a person who

holds judicial office on the date this Code becomes effective may:

(a) continue to act as an officer, director, or non-legal advisor of a family business;

(b) continue to act as an executor, administrator, trustee, or other fiduciary for the estate or person of one who is not a member of his family. [Amended June 19, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; Adopted October 31, 1974, effective January 1, 1974. Prior: Canons of Judicial Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 1

### A JUDGE SHOULD UPHOLD THE INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE JUDICIARY

An independent and honorable judiciary is indispensable to justice in our society. A judge should participate in establishing, maintaining, and enforcing, and should himself observe, high standards of conduct so that the integrity and independence of the judiciary may be preserved. The provisions of this Code should be construed and applied to further that objective. [Adopted October 31, 1973, effective January 1, 1974. Prior: Canons of Judicial Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 2

### A JUDGE SHOULD AVOID IMPROPRIETY AND THE APPEARANCE OF IMPROPRIETY IN ALL HIS ACTIVITIES

A. A judge should respect and comply with the law and should conduct himself at all times in a manner that promotes public confidence in the integrity and impartiality of the judiciary.

B. A judge should not allow his family, social, or other relationships to influence his judicial conduct or judgment. He should not lend the prestige of his office to advance the private interests of others; nor should he convey or permit others to convey the impression that they are in a special position to influence him. He should not testify voluntarily as a character witness.

**Commentary:** Public confidence in the judiciary is eroded by irresponsible or improper conduct by judges. A judge must avoid all impropriety and appearance of impropriety. He must expect to be the subject of constant public scrutiny. He must therefore accept restrictions on his conduct that might be viewed as burdensome by the ordinary citizen and should do so freely and willingly.

The testimony of a judge as a character witness injects the prestige of his office into the proceeding in which he testifies and may be misunderstood to be an official testimonial. This Canon, however, does not afford him a privilege against testifying in response to an official summons.

[Adopted October 31, 1973, effective January 1, 1974. Prior: Canons of Judicial Ethics, Adopted October 31, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 3

### A JUDGE SHOULD PERFORM THE DUTIES OF HIS OFFICE IMPARTIALLY AND DILIGENTLY

The judicial duties of a judge take precedence over all his other activities. His judicial duties include all the

duties of his office prescribed by law. In the performance of these duties, the following standards apply:

#### A. Adjudicative Responsibilities.

(1) A judge should be faithful to the law and maintain professional competence in it. He should be unswayed by partisan interests, public clamor, or fear of criticism.

(2) A judge should maintain order and decorum in proceedings before him.

(3) A judge should be patient, dignified, and courteous to litigants, jurors, witnesses, lawyers, and others with whom he deals in his official capacity, and should require similar conduct of lawyers, and of his staff, court officials, and others subject to his direction and control.

**Commentary:** The duty to hear all proceedings fairly and with patience is not inconsistent with the duty to dispose promptly of the business of the court. Courts can be efficient and business-like while being patient and deliberate.

(4) A judge should accord to every person who is legally interested in a proceeding, or his lawyer, full right to be heard according to law, and, except as authorized by law, neither initiate nor consider ex parte or other communications concerning a pending or impending proceeding. A judge, however, may obtain the advice of a disinterested expert on the law applicable to a proceeding before him, by *amicus curiae* only, if he affords the parties reasonable opportunity to respond.

**Commentary:** The proscription against communications concerning a proceeding includes communications from lawyers, law teachers, and other persons who are not participants in the proceeding, except to the limited extent permitted. It does not preclude a judge from consulting with other judges, or with court personnel whose function is to aid the judge in carrying out his adjudicative responsibilities.

An appropriate and often desirable procedure for a court to obtain the advice of a disinterested expert on legal issues is to invite him to file a brief *amicus curiae*.

(5) A judge should dispose promptly of the business of the court.

**Commentary:** Prompt disposition of the court's business requires a judge to devote adequate time to his duties, to be punctual in attending court and expeditious in determining matters under submission, and to insist that court officials, litigants and their lawyers cooperate with him to that end.

(6) A judge should abstain from public comment about a pending or impending proceeding in any court, and should require similar abstention on the part of court personnel subject to his direction and control. This subsection does not prohibit judges from making public statements in the course of their official duties or from explaining for public information the procedures of the court.

**Commentary:** "Court personnel" does not include the lawyers in a proceeding before a judge. The conduct of lawyers is governed by DR 7-107 of the *Code of Professional Responsibility*.

(7) A judge may permit broadcasting, televising, recording, and taking photographs in the courtroom during sessions of the court, including recesses between sessions, under the following conditions:

(a) Permission shall have first been expressly granted by the judge and under such conditions as the judge may prescribe;

(b) The media personnel will not distract participants or impair the dignity of the proceedings; and

(c) No witness, juror or party who expresses any prior objection to the judge shall be photographed nor shall the testimony of such a witness, juror or party be broadcast or telecast.

**Note:** The Illustrative Broadcast Guidelines and Illustrative Print Media Guidelines set forth below were attached to the order amending Canon 3(A)(7) as illustrative only and were not adopted by the court.

#### ILLUSTRATIVE BROADCAST GUIDELINES

1. *Officers of court.* The judge has the authority to direct whether broadcast equipment may be taken within the courtroom. The broadcast news person should advise the bailiff prior to the start of a court session that he or she desires to electronically record and/or broadcast live from within the courtroom. The bailiff may have prior instructions from the judge as to where the broadcast reporter and/or camera operator may position themselves. In the absence of any directions from the judge or bailiff, the position should be behind the front row of spectator seats by the least used aisleway or other unobtrusive but viable location.

2. *Pooling.* Unless the judge directs otherwise, no more than one TV camera should be taking pictures in the courtroom (as presently constructed) at any one time. Where coverage is by both radio and TV, the microphones used by TV should also serve for radio and radio should be permitted to feed from the TV sound system. Multiple radio feeds, if any, should be provided by a junction box. It should be the responsibility of each broadcast news representative present at the opening of each session of court to achieve an understanding with all other broadcast representatives as to who will function at any given time, or, in the alternative, how they will pool their photographic coverage. This understanding should be reached outside the courtroom and without imposing on the judge or court personnel.

Broadcast coverage outside the courtroom should be handled with care and discretion, but need not be pooled.

3. *Broadcast equipment.* All running wires used should be securely taped to the floor. All broadcast equipment should be handled as inconspicuously and quietly as reasonably possible. Sufficient film and/or tape capacities should be provided to obviate film and/or tape changes except during court recess. No camera should give any indication of whether it is or is not operating such as a red light on some studio cameras. No additional lights should be used without the specific approval of the presiding judge and then only as he may specifically approve as may be needed in the case of appellate hearings.

4. *Decorum.* Broadcast representatives' dress should not set them apart unduly from other trial spectators. Camera operators should not move tripod-mounted cameras except during court recesses. All broadcast equipment should be in place and ready to function no less than 15 minutes before the beginning of each session of court.

#### ILLUSTRATIVE PRINT MEDIA GUIDELINES

1. The judge has authority to direct whether photographs may be taken within the courtroom. The photographer should advise the bailiff, prior to the start of a court session, that he desires to take photographs. The bailiff may have prior instructions from the judge as to where the photographer may position himself. In the absence of any directions from the judge or bailiff, the photographer should remain behind the front row of spectator seats.

2. Unless the judge directs otherwise, no more than one still picture photographer is to be taking pictures in the courtroom at any one time. It is the responsibility of each photographer present at the opening of each session of court to achieve an understanding with all other photographers present as to which will function at any given time, or, in the alternative, how they will pool their photographic coverage. This understanding must be reached outside the courtroom and without imposing on the judge or court personnel.

3. The photographer's dress and equipment should not set him apart unduly from other trial spectators. Cameras which operate without flash and with a minimum of noise should be utilized.

4. The photographer's movements in and out of the courtroom and while taking pictures should be unobtrusive. He should not, for example, assume body positions inappropriate for spectators.

### B. Administrative Responsibilities.

(1) A judge should diligently discharge his administrative responsibilities, maintain professional competence in judicial administration, and facilitate the performance of the administrative responsibilities of other judges and court officials.

(2) A judge should require his staff and court officials subject to his direction and control to observe the standards of fidelity and diligence that apply to him.

(3) A judge should take or initiate appropriate disciplinary measures against a lawyer for unprofessional conduct of which the judge may become aware.

**Commentary:** Disciplinary measures may include reporting a lawyer's misconduct to an appropriate disciplinary body.

(4) A judge should not make unnecessary appointments. He should exercise his power of appointment only on the basis of merit, avoiding nepotism and favoritism. He should not approve compensation of appointees beyond the fair value of services rendered.

**Commentary:** Appointees of the judge include officials such as referees, commissioners, special masters, receivers, guardians and personnel such as clerks, secretaries, and bailiffs. Consent by the parties to an appointment or an award of compensation does not relieve the judge of the obligation prescribed by this subsection.

### C. Disqualification.

(1) A judge should disqualify himself in a proceeding in which his impartiality might reasonably be questioned, including but not limited to instances where:

(a) he has a personal bias or prejudice concerning a party, or personal knowledge of disputed evidentiary facts concerning the proceeding;

(b) he served as lawyer in the matter in controversy, or a lawyer with whom he previously practiced law served during such association as a lawyer concerning the matter, or the judge or such lawyer has been a material witness concerning it;

**Commentary:** A lawyer in a governmental agency does not necessarily have an association with other lawyers employed by that agency within the meaning of this subsection; a judge formerly employed by a governmental agency, however, should disqualify himself in a proceeding if his impartiality might reasonably be questioned because of such association.

(c) he knows that he, individually or as a fiduciary, or his spouse or minor child residing in his household, has a financial interest in the subject matter in controversy or in a party to the proceeding, or any other interest that could be substantially affected by the outcome of the proceeding;

(d) he or his spouse, or a person within the third degree of relationship to either of them, or the spouse of such a person:

(i) is a party to the proceeding, or an officer, director, or trustee of a party;

(ii) is acting as a lawyer in the proceeding;

**Commentary:** The fact that a lawyer in a proceeding is affiliated with a law firm with which a lawyer-relative of the judge is affiliated does not of itself disqualify the judge. Under appropriate circumstances, the fact that "his impartiality might reasonably

be questioned" under Canon 3C(1), or that the lawyer-relative is known by the judge to have an interest in the law firm that could be "substantially affected by the outcome of the proceeding" under Canon 3C(1)(d)(iii) may require his disqualification.

(iii) is known by the judge to have an interest that could be substantially affected by the outcome of the proceeding;

(iv) is to the judge's knowledge likely to be a material witness in the proceeding;

(2) A judge should inform himself about his personal and fiduciary financial interests, and make a reasonable effort to inform himself about the personal financial interests of his spouse and minor children residing in his household.

(3) For the purposes of this section:

(a) the degree of relationship is calculated according to the civil law system;

**Commentary:** According to the civil law system, the third degree of relationship test would, for example, disqualify the judge if his or his spouse's father, grandfather, uncle, brother, or niece's husband were a party or lawyer in the proceeding, but would not disqualify him if a cousin were a party or lawyer in the proceeding.

(b) "fiduciary" includes such relationships as executor, administrator, trustee, and guardian;

(c) "financial interest" means ownership of a legal or equitable interest, however small, or a relationship as director, advisor, or other active participant in the affairs of a party, except that:

(i) ownership in a mutual or common investment fund that holds securities is not a "financial interest" in such securities unless the judge participates in the management of the fund;

(ii) an office in an educational, religious, charitable, fraternal, or civic organization is not a "financial interest" in securities held by the organization;

(iii) the proprietary interest of a policy holder in a mutual insurance company, of a depositor in a mutual savings association, or a similar proprietary interest, is a "financial interest" in the organization only if the outcome of the proceeding could substantially affect the value of the interest;

(iv) ownership of government securities is a "financial interest" in the issuer only if the outcome of the proceeding could substantially affect the value of the securities.

**D. Remittal of Disqualification.** A judge disqualified by the terms of Canon 3C(1)(c) or Canon 3C(1)(d) may, instead of withdrawing from the proceeding, disclose on the record the basis of his disqualification. If, based on such disclosure, the parties and lawyers, independently of the judge's participation, all agree in writing that the judge's relationship is immaterial or that his financial interest is insubstantial, the judge is no longer disqualified, and may participate in the proceeding. The agreement, signed by all parties and lawyers, shall be incorporated in the record of the proceeding.

**Commentary:** This procedure is designed to minimize the chance that a party or lawyer will feel coerced into an agreement. When a party is not immediately available, the judge without violating this section may proceed on the written assurance of the lawyer that his party's consent will be subsequently filed.

[Amended July 23, 1976, effective September 20, 1976; adopted October 31, 1973, effective January 1, 1974. Prior: Canons of Judicial Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1974.]

#### CANON 4

##### A JUDGE MAY ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES TO IMPROVE THE LAW, THE LEGAL SYSTEM, AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

A judge, subject to the proper performance of his judicial duties, may engage in the following quasi-judicial activities, if in doing so he does not cast doubt on his capacity to decide impartially any issue that may come before him:

A. He may speak, write, lecture, teach, and participate in other activities concerning the law, the legal system, and the administration of justice.

B. He may appear at a public hearing before an executive or legislative body or official on matters concerning the law, the legal system, and the administration of justice, and he may otherwise consult with an executive or legislative body or official, but only on matters concerning the administration of justice.

C. He may serve as a member, officer, or director of an organization or governmental agency devoted to the improvement of the law, the legal system, or the administration of justice. He may assist such an organization in raising funds and may participate in their management and investment, but should not personally participate in public fund raising activities. He may make recommendations to public and private fund-granting agencies on projects and programs concerning the law, the legal system, and the administration of justice.

**Commentary:** As a judicial officer and person specially learned in the law, a judge is in a unique position to contribute to the improvement of the law, the legal system, and the administration of justice, including revision of substantive and procedural law and improvement of criminal and juvenile justice. To the extent that his time permits, he is encouraged to do so, either independently or through a bar association, judicial conference, or other organization dedicated to the improvement of the law.

Extra-judicial activities are governed by Canon 5.

[Adopted October 31, 1973, effective January 1, 1974. Prior: Canons of Judicial Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

#### CANON 5

##### A JUDGE SHOULD REGULATE HIS EXTRA-JUDICIAL ACTIVITIES TO MINIMIZE THE RISK OF CONFLICT WITH HIS JUDICIAL DUTIES

A. **Avocational Activities.** A judge may write, lecture, teach, and speak on non-legal subjects, and engage in the arts, sports, and other social and recreational activities, if such avocational activities do not detract from the dignity of his office or interfere with the performance of his judicial duties.

**Commentary:** Complete separation of a judge from extra-judicial activities is neither possible nor wise; he should not become isolated from the society in which he lives.

B. **Civic and Charitable Activities.** A judge may participate in civic and charitable activities that do not reflect adversely upon his impartiality or interfere with the

performance of his judicial duties. A judge may serve as an officer, director, trustee, or non-legal advisor of an educational, religious, charitable, fraternal, or civic organization not conducted for the economic or political advantage of its members, subject to the following limitations:

(1) A judge should not serve if it is likely that the organization will be engaged in proceedings that would ordinarily come before him or will be regularly engaged in adversary proceedings in any court.

**Commentary:** The changing nature of some organizations and of their relationship to the law makes it necessary for a judge regularly to reexamine the activities of each organization with which he is affiliated to determine if it is proper for him to continue his relationship with it. For example, in many jurisdictions charitable hospitals are now more frequently in court than in the past. Similarly, the boards of some legal aid organizations now make policy decisions that may have political significance or imply commitment to causes that may come before the courts for adjudication.

(2) A judge should not solicit funds for any educational, religious, charitable, fraternal, or civic organization, or use or permit the use of the prestige of his office for that purpose, but he may be listed as an officer, director, or trustee of such an organization. He should not be a speaker or the guest of honor at an organization's fund raising events, but he may attend such events.

(3) A judge should not give investment advice to such an organization, but he may serve on its board of directors or trustees even though it has the responsibility for approving investment decisions.

**Commentary:** A judge's participation in an organization devoted to quasi-judicial activities is governed by Canon 4.

##### C. Financial Activities.

(1) A judge should refrain from financial and business dealings that tend to reflect adversely on his impartiality, interfere with the proper performance of his judicial duties, exploit his judicial position, or involve him in frequent transactions with lawyers or persons likely to come before the court on which he serves.

(2) Subject to the requirements of subsection (1), a judge may hold and manage investments, including real estate, and engage in other remunerative activity, but should not serve as an officer, director, manager, advisor, or employee of any business.

**Commentary:** The Preamble, section 2, of this Code qualifies this subsection with regard to a judge engaged in a family business at the time this Code becomes effective.

(3) A judge should manage his investments and other financial interests to minimize the number of cases in which he is disqualified. As soon as he can do so without serious financial detriment, he should divest himself of investments and other financial interests that might require frequent disqualification.

(4) Neither a judge nor a member of his family residing in his household should accept a gift, bequest, favor, or loan from anyone except as follows:

(a) a judge may accept a gift incident to a public testimonial to him; books supplied by publishers on a complimentary basis for official use; or an invitation to the judge and his spouse to attend a bar-related function or

activity devoted to the improvement of the law, the legal system, or the administration of justice;

(b) a judge or a member of his family residing in his household may accept ordinary social hospitality; a gift, bequest, favor, or loan from a relative; a wedding or engagement gift; a loan from a lending institution in its regular course of business on the same terms generally available to persons who are not judges; or a scholarship or fellowship awarded on the same terms applied to other applicants;

(c) a judge or a member of his family residing in his household may accept any other gift, bequest, favor, or loan only if the donor is not a party or other person whose interests have come or are likely to come before him, and, if its value exceeds \$100, the judge reports it in the same manner as he reports compensation in Canon 6C.

**Commentary:** This subsection does not apply to contributions to a judge's campaign for judicial office, a matter governed by Canon 7.

(5) For the purposes of this section "member of his family residing in his household" means any relative of a judge by blood or marriage, or a person treated by a judge as a member of his family, who resides in his household.

(6) A judge is not required by this Code to disclose his income, debts, or investments, except as provided in this Canon and Canons 3 and 6.

**Commentary:** Canon 3 requires a judge to disqualify himself in any proceeding in which he has a financial interest, however small; Canon 5 requires a judge to refrain from engaging in business and from financial activities that might interfere with the impartial performance of his judicial duties; Canon 6 requires him to report all compensation he receives for activities outside his judicial office. A judge has the rights of an ordinary citizen, including the right to privacy of his financial affairs, except to the extent that limitations thereon are required to safeguard the proper performance of his duties. Owning and receiving income from investments do not as such affect the performance of a judge's duties.

(7) Information acquired by a judge in his judicial capacity should not be used or disclosed by him in financial dealings or for any other purpose not related to his judicial duties.

**D. Fiduciary Activities.** A judge should not serve as the executor, administrator, trustee, guardian, or other fiduciary, except for the estate, trust, or person of a member of his family, and then only if such service will not interfere with the proper performance of his judicial duties. "Member of his family" includes a spouse, child, grandchild, parent, grandparent, or other relative or person with whom the judge maintains a close familial relationship. As a family fiduciary a judge is subject to the following restrictions:

(1) He should not serve if it is likely that as a fiduciary he will be engaged in proceedings that would ordinarily come before him, or if the estate, trust, or ward becomes involved in adversary proceedings in the court on which he serves or one under its appellate jurisdiction.

**Commentary:** The Preamble, section 2, of this Code qualifies this subsection with regard to a judge who is an executor, administrator, trustee, or other fiduciary at the time this Code becomes effective.

(2) While acting as a fiduciary a judge is subject to the same restrictions on financial activities that apply to him in his personal capacity.

**Commentary:** A judge's obligation under this Canon and his obligation as a fiduciary may come into conflict. For example, a judge should resign as trustee if it would result in detriment to the trust to divest it of holdings whose retention would place the judge in violation of Canon 5C(3).

**E. Arbitration.** A judge should not act as an arbitrator or mediator.

**F. Practice of Law.** A judge should not practice law.

**G. Extra-judicial Appointments.** A judge should not accept appointment to a governmental committee, commission, or other position that is concerned with issues of fact or policy on matters other than the improvement of the law, the legal system, or the administration of justice. A judge, however, may represent his country, state, or locality on ceremonial occasions or in connection with historical, educational, and cultural activities.

**Commentary:** Valuable services have been rendered in the past to the states and the nation by judges appointed by the executive to undertake important extra-judicial assignments. The appropriateness of conferring these assignments on judges must be reassessed, however, in light of the demands on judicial manpower created by today's crowded dockets and the need to protect the courts from involvement in extra-judicial matters that may prove to be controversial. Judges should not be expected or permitted to accept governmental appointments that could interfere with the effectiveness and independence of the judiciary.

[Adopted October 31, 1973, effective January 1, 1974. Prior: Canons of Judicial Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 6

### A JUDGE SHOULD REGULARLY FILE REPORTS OF COMPENSATION RECEIVED FOR QUASI-JUDICIAL AND EXTRA-JUDICIAL ACTIVITIES

A judge may receive compensation and reimbursement of expenses for the quasi-judicial and extra-judicial activities permitted by this Code, if the source of such payments does not give the appearance of influencing the judge in his judicial duties or otherwise give the appearance of impropriety, subject to the following restrictions:

**A. Compensation.** Compensation should not exceed a reasonable amount nor should it exceed what a person who is not a judge would receive for the same activity.

**B. Expense Reimbursement.** Expense reimbursement should be limited to the actual cost of travel, food, and lodging reasonably incurred by the judge and, where appropriate to the occasion, by his spouse. Any payment in excess of such an amount is compensation.

**C. Public Reports.** A judge should report the date, place, and nature of any activity for which he received compensation, and the name of the payor and the amount of compensation so received. Compensation or income of a spouse attributed to the judge by operation

of a community property law is not extra-judicial compensation to the judge. His report should be made at least annually and should be filed as a public document in the office of the clerk of the court on which he serves or other office designated by rule of court. [Adopted October 31, 1973, effective January 1, 1974. Prior: Canons of Judicial Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 7

### A JUDGE SHOULD REFRAIN FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY INAPPROPRIATE TO HIS JUDICIAL OFFICE

#### A. Political Conduct in General.

(1) A judge or a candidate for election to judicial office should not:

(a) act as a leader or hold any office in a political organization;

(b) make speeches for a political organization or candidate or publicly endorse a nonjudicial candidate for public office;

(c) solicit funds for or pay an assessment or make a contribution to a political organization or nonjudicial candidate, attend political gatherings, or purchase tickets for political party dinners, or other functions, except as authorized in subsection A(2);

(2) A judge holding an office filled by public election between competing candidates or candidates for such office, may, attend political gatherings and speak to such gatherings on his own behalf. The judge or candidate shall not identify himself as a member of a political party, and he shall not contribute to a political party or organization.

(3) A judge shall resign his office when he becomes a candidate either in a party primary or in a general election for a nonjudicial office, except that he may continue to hold his judicial office while being a candidate for election to or serving as a delegate in a state constitutional convention, if he is otherwise permitted by law to do so.

(4) A judge should not engage in any other political activity except on behalf of measures to improve the law, the legal system, or the administration of justice.

#### B. Campaign Conduct.

(1) A candidate, including an incumbent judge, for a judicial office that is filled either by public election between competing candidates or on the basis of a merit system election:

(a) should maintain the dignity appropriate to judicial office, and should encourage members of his family to adhere to the same standards of political conduct that apply to him;

(b) should prohibit public officials or employees subject to his direction or control from doing for him what he is prohibited from doing under this Canon; and except to the extent authorized under subsection B(2) or B(3), he should not allow any other person to do for him what he is prohibited from doing under this Canon;

(c) should not make pledges or promises of conduct in office other than the faithful and impartial performance

of the duties of the office; announce his views on disputed legal or political issues; or misrepresent his identity, qualifications, present position, or other fact.

(2) A candidate, including an incumbent judge, for a judicial office that is filled by public election between competing candidates should not himself solicit or accept campaign funds, but he may establish committees of responsible persons to secure and manage the expenditure of funds for his campaign and to obtain public statements of support for his candidacy. Such committees are not prohibited from soliciting campaign contributions and public support from lawyers or others. A candidate's committees may solicit funds for his campaign no earlier than 120 days from the date when filing for that office is first permitted and no later than 30 days after the last election in which he participates during the election year. A candidate should not use or permit the use of campaign contributions for the private benefit of himself or members of his family.

**Commentary:** Unless the candidate is required by law to file a list of his campaign contributors, their names should not be revealed to the candidate.

(3) An incumbent judge who is a candidate for retention in or re-election to office without a competing candidate, and whose candidacy has drawn active opposition, may campaign in response thereto and may obtain publicly stated support and campaign funds in the manner provided in subsection B(2). [Adopted October 31, 1973, effective January 1, 1974. Prior: Canons of Judicial Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CODE OF PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY (CPR)

### Table of Contents

#### CANON 1. A lawyer should assist in maintaining the integrity and competence of the legal profession.

- DR 1-101 Maintaining Integrity and Competence of the Legal Profession.
- DR 1-102 Misconduct.
- DR 1-103 Disclosure of Information to Authorities.

#### Ethical Considerations

EC 1-1 through EC 1-6

#### CANON 2. A lawyer should assist the legal profession in fulfilling its duty to make legal counsel available.

- DR 2-101 Publicity.
- DR 2-102 Professional Notices, Letterheads and Offices.
- DR 2-103 Recommendation of Professional Employment.
- DR 2-104 Suggestion of Need of Legal Services.
- DR 2-105 Specialization.
- DR 2-106 Fees for Legal Services.
- DR 2-107 Division of Fees Among Lawyers.
- DR 2-108 Agreements Restricting the Practice of a Lawyer.
- DR 2-109 Acceptance of Employment.
- DR 2-110 Withdrawal From Employment.

#### Ethical Considerations

EC 2-1 through EC 2-32

#### CANON 3. A lawyer should assist in preventing the unauthorized practice of law.

- DR 3-101 Aiding Unauthorized Practice of Law.
- DR 3-102 Dividing Legal Fees With a Non-Lawyer.
- DR 3-103 Forming a Partnership With a Non-Lawyer.



*Ethical Considerations*

EC 3-1 through EC 3-9

**CANON 4. A lawyer should preserve the confidences and secrets of a client.**

DR 4-101 Preservation of Confidences and Secrets of a Client.

*Ethical Considerations*

EC 4-1 through EC 4-6

**CANON 5. A lawyer should exercise independent professional judgment on behalf of a client.**

DR 5-101 Refusing Employment When the Interests of the Lawyer May Impair His Independent Professional Judgment.

DR 5-102 Withdrawal as Counsel When the Lawyer Becomes a Witness.

DR 5-103 Avoiding Acquisition of Interest in Litigation.

DR 5-104 Limiting Business Relations With a Client.

DR 5-105 Refusing to Accept or Continue Employment if the Interests of Another Client May Impair the Independent Professional Judgment of the Lawyer.

DR 5-106 Settling Similar Claims of Clients.

DR 5-107 Avoiding Influence by Others Than the Client.

*Ethical Considerations*

EC 5-1 through EC 5-24

**CANON 6. A lawyer should represent a client competently.**

DR 6-101 Failing to Act Competently.

DR 6-102 Limiting Liability to Client.

*Ethical Considerations*

EC 6-1 through EC 6-6

**CANON 7. A lawyer should represent a client zealously within the bounds of the law.**

DR 7-101 Representing a Client Zealously.

DR 7-102 Representing a Client Within the Bounds of the Law.

DR 7-103 Performing the Duty of Public Prosecutor or Other Government Lawyer.

DR 7-104 Communicating With One of Adverse Interest.

DR 7-105 Threatening Criminal Prosecution.

DR 7-106 Trial Conduct.

DR 7-107 Trial Publicity.

DR 7-108 Communication With or Investigation of Jurors.

DR 7-109 Contact With Witnesses.

DR 7-110 Contact With Officials.

*Ethical Considerations*

EC 7-1 through EC 7-39

**CANON 8. A lawyer should assist in improving the legal system.**

DR 8-101 Action as a Public Official.

DR 8-102 Statements Concerning Judges and Other Adjudicatory Officers.

DR 8-103 Lawyer Candidate for Judicial Office.

*Ethical Considerations*

EC 8-1 through EC 8-9

**CANON 9. A lawyer should avoid even the appearance of professional impropriety.**

DR 9-101 Avoiding Even the Appearance of Impropriety.

DR 9-102 Preserving Identity of Funds and Property of a Client.

*Ethical Considerations*

EC 9-1 through EC 9-6

**Definitions.****CODE OF PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY PREAMBLE  
AND PRELIMINARY STATEMENT****PREAMBLE**

The continued existence of a free and democratic society depends upon recognition of the concept that justice is based upon the rule of law grounded in respect for the dignity of the individual and his capacity through

reason for enlightened self-government. Law so grounded makes justice possible, for only through such law does the dignity of the individual attain respect and protection. Without it, individual rights become subject to unrestrained power, respect for law is destroyed, and rational self-government is impossible.

Lawyers, as guardians of the law, play a vital role in the preservation of society. The fulfillment of this rule requires an understanding by lawyers of their relationship with and function in our legal system. A consequent obligation of lawyers is to maintain the highest standards of ethical conduct.

In fulfilling his professional responsibilities, a lawyer necessarily assumes various roles that require the performance of many difficult tasks. Not every situation which he may encounter can be foreseen, but fundamental ethical principles are always present to guide him. Within the framework of these principles, a lawyer must with courage and foresight be able and ready to shape the body of the law to the ever-changing relationships of society.

The Code of Professional Responsibility points the way to the aspiring and provides standards by which to judge the transgressor. Each lawyer must find within his own conscience the touchstone against which to test the extent to which his actions should rise above minimum standards. But in the last analysis it is the desire for the respect and confidence of the members of his profession and the society which he serves that should provide to a lawyer the incentive for the highest possible degree of ethical conduct. The possible loss of that respect and confidence is the ultimate sanction. So long as its practitioners are guided by these principles, the law will continue to be a noble profession. This is its greatness and its strength, which permit of no compromise.

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

In furtherance of the principles stated in the Preamble this Code of Professional Responsibility has been promulgated consisting of three separate but interrelated parts: Canons, Ethical Considerations, and Disciplinary Rules. The Code is designed to be adopted by appropriate agencies both as an inspirational guide to the members of the profession and as a basis for disciplinary action when the conduct of a lawyer falls below the required minimum standards stated in the Disciplinary Rules.

Obviously the Canons, Ethical Considerations, and Disciplinary Rules cannot apply to non-lawyers; however, they do define the type of ethical conduct that the public has a right to expect not only of lawyers but also of their non-professional employees and associates in all matters pertaining to professional employment. A lawyer should ultimately be responsible for the conduct of his employees and associates in the course of the professional representation of the client.

The Canons are statements of axiomatic norms, expressing in general terms the standards of professional conduct expected of lawyers in their relationships with the public, with the legal system, and with the legal profession. They embody the general concepts from

which the Ethical Consideration and the Disciplinary Rules are derived.

The Ethical Considerations are aspirational in character and represent the objectives toward which every member of the profession should strive. They constitute a body of principles upon which the lawyer can rely for guidance in many specific situations.

The Disciplinary Rules, unlike the Ethical Considerations, are mandatory in character. The Disciplinary Rules state the minimum level of conduct below which no lawyer can fall without being subject to disciplinary action. Within the framework of fair trial, the Disciplinary Rules should be uniformly applied to all lawyers, regardless of the nature of their professional activities. The Code makes no attempt to prescribe either disciplinary procedures or penalties for violation of a Disciplinary Rule, nor does it undertake to define standards for civil liability of lawyers for professional conduct. The severity of judgment against one found guilty of violating a Disciplinary Rule should be determined by the character of the offense and the attendant circumstances. An enforcing agency, in applying the Disciplinary Rules, may find interpretive guidance in the basic principles embodied in the Canons and in the objectives reflected in the Ethical Considerations.

### CANON 1

#### A LAWYER SHOULD ASSIST IN MAINTAINING THE INTEGRITY AND COMPETENCE OF THE LEGAL PROFESSION

##### DR 1-101 Maintaining Integrity and Competence of the Legal Profession.

(A) A lawyer is subject to discipline if he has made a materially false statement in, or if he has deliberately failed to disclose a material fact requested in connection with, his application for admission to the bar.

(B) A lawyer shall not further the application for admission to the bar of another person known by him to be unqualified in respect to character, education, or other relevant attribute.

##### DR 1-102 Misconduct.

(A) A lawyer shall not:

- (1) Violate a Disciplinary Rule.
- (2) Circumvent a Disciplinary Rule through actions of another.
- (3) Engage in illegal conduct involving moral turpitude.
- (4) Engage in conduct involving dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or misrepresentation.
- (5) Engage in conduct that is prejudicial to the administration of justice.
- (6) Engage in any other conduct that adversely reflects on his fitness to practice law.

##### DR 1-103 Disclosure of Information to Authorities.

(A) A lawyer possessing unprivileged knowledge or evidence of a violation of DR 1-102 concerning another lawyer or a judge shall reveal fully such knowledge or

evidence upon proper request of a tribunal or other authority empowered to investigate or act upon the conduct of lawyers or judges.

#### ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

EC 1-1 A basic tenet of the professional responsibility of lawyers is that every person in our society should have ready access to the independent professional services of a lawyer of integrity and competence. Maintaining the integrity and improving the competence of the bar to meet the highest standards is the ethical responsibility of every lawyer.

EC 1-2 The public should be protected from those who are not qualified to be lawyers by reason of a deficiency in education or moral standards or of other relevant factors but who nevertheless seek to practice law. To assure the maintenance of high moral and educational standards of the legal profession, lawyers should affirmatively assist courts and other appropriate bodies in promulgating, enforcing, and improving requirements for admission to the bar. In like manner, the bar has a positive obligation to aid in the continued improvement of all phases of pre-admission and post-admission legal education.

EC 1-3 Before recommending an applicant for admission, a lawyer should satisfy himself that the applicant is of good moral character. Although a lawyer should not become a self-appointed investigator or judge of applicants for admission, he should report to proper officials all unfavorable information he possesses relating to the character or other qualifications of an applicant.

EC 1-4 The integrity of the profession can be maintained only if conduct of lawyers in violation of the Disciplinary Rules is brought to the attention of the proper officials. A lawyer should reveal voluntarily to those officials all unprivileged knowledge of conduct of lawyers which he believes clearly to be in violation of the Disciplinary Rules. A lawyer should upon request serve on and assist committees and boards having responsibility for the administration of the Disciplinary Rules.

EC 1-5 A lawyer should maintain high standards of professional conduct and should encourage fellow lawyers to do likewise. He should be temperate and dignified, and he should refrain from all illegal and morally reprehensible conduct. Because of his position in society, even minor violations of law by a lawyer may tend to lessen public confidence in the legal profession. Obedience to law exemplifies respect for law. To lawyers especially, respect for the law should be more than a platitude.

EC 1-6 An applicant for admission to the bar or a lawyer may be unqualified, temporarily or permanently, for other than moral and educational reasons, such as mental or emotional instability. Lawyers should be diligent in taking steps to see that during a period of disqualification such person is not granted a license or, if licensed, is not permitted to practice. In like manner, when the disqualification has terminated, members of the bar should assist such person in being licensed, or, if licensed, in being restored to his full right to practice.

[Adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

### CANON 2

#### A LAWYER SHOULD ASSIST THE LEGAL PROFESSION IN FULFILLING ITS DUTY TO MAKE LEGAL COUNSEL AVAILABLE

##### DR 2-101 Publicity.

(A) A lawyer shall not, on behalf of himself, his partner, associate or any other lawyer affiliated with him or his firm, use or participate in the use of any form of public communication containing a false, fraudulent, misleading, deceptive, self-laudatory or unfair statement or claim.

(B) In order to facilitate the process of informed selection of a lawyer by potential consumers of legal services, a lawyer may publish or broadcast, subject to (CPR) DR 2-103, the following information in print

media distributed in the geographic area or areas in which the lawyer resides or maintains offices or in which a significant part of the lawyer's clientele resides, provided that the information disclosed by the lawyer in such publication or broadcast complies with (CPR) DR 2-101(A), and is presented in a dignified manner:

(1) Name, including name of law firm and names of professional associates; addresses and telephone numbers;

(2) One or more fields of law in which the lawyer or law firm practices or a statement that practice is limited to one or more fields of law;

(3) To the extent authorized under (CPR) DR 2-105, a statement that the lawyer specializes in a particular field of law practice. Absent such authorization, a lawyer may not hold himself or herself out as a specialist or as specializing in any field of law;

(4) Date and place of birth;

(5) Date and place of admission to the bar of state and federal courts;

(6) Schools attended, with dates of graduation, degrees and other scholastic distinctions;

(7) Public or quasi-public offices;

(8) Military service;

(9) Legal authorships;

(10) Legal teaching position;

(11) Memberships, offices, and committee assignments, in bar associations;

(12) Membership and offices in legal fraternities and legal societies;

(13) Technical and professional licenses;

(14) Memberships in scientific, technical and professional associations and societies;

(15) Foreign language ability;

(16) Names and addresses of bank references;

(17) With their written consent, names of clients regularly represented;

(18) Prepaid or group legal services programs in which the lawyer participates;

(19) Whether credit cards or other credit arrangements are accepted;

(20) Office and telephone answering service hours;

(21) Fee for an initial consultation;

(22) Availability upon request of a written schedule of fees and/or an estimate of the fee to be charged for specific services;

(23) Contingent fee rates subject to (CPR) DR 2-106(C), provided that the statement discloses whether percentages are computed before or after deduction of costs;

(24) Range of fees for services, provided that the statement discloses that the specific fee within the range which will be charged will vary depending upon the particular matter to be handled for each client and the client is entitled, without obligation, to an estimate of the fee within the range likely to be charged, in print size equivalent to the largest print used in setting forth the fee information;

(25) Hourly rate, provided that the statement discloses that the total fee charged will depend upon the

number of hours which must be devoted to the particular matter to be handled for each client and the client is entitled, without obligation, to an estimate of the fee likely to be charged, in print size at least equivalent to the largest print used in setting forth the fee information;

(26) Fixed fees for specific legal services, the description of which would not be misunderstood or be deceptive, provided that the statement discloses that the quoted fee will be available only to clients whose matters fall into the services described and that the client is entitled without obligation to a specific estimate of the fee likely to be charged in print size at least equivalent to the largest print used in setting forth the fee information;

(C) Any person desiring to expand the information authorized for disclosure in (CPR) DR 2-101(B), or to provide for its dissemination through other forums may apply to the Code of Professional Responsibility Committee of the Washington State Bar Association. Any such application shall be directed to the chairman of the committee at the office of the Washington State Bar Association. Any such application shall be heard expeditiously by the committee. The applicant shall have the right to be heard in person and the committee may hear such other persons as it deems appropriate on the issue of whether the proposal is necessary in light of the existing provisions of the code, accords with standards of accuracy, reliability and truthfulness, and would facilitate the process of informed selection of lawyers by potential consumers of legal services. The committee shall establish such rules as it deems appropriate to assure orderly, fair and expeditious procedures for hearing and recommending relief. Any recommended relief shall be recommended to the Supreme Court as an amendment to (CPR) DR 2-101(B), and shall be universally applicable to all lawyers.

(D) If a lawyer advertises a fee for a service, the lawyer must render that service for no more than the fee advertised.

(E) Unless otherwise specified in the advertisement if a lawyer publishes any fee information authorized under (CPR) DR 2-101(B) in a publication that is published more frequently than one time per month, the lawyer shall be bound by any representation made therein for a period of not less than 30 days after such publication. If a lawyer publishes any fee information authorized under (CPR) DR 2-101(B) in a publication that is published once a month or less frequently, he shall be bound by any representation made therein until the publication of the succeeding issue. If a lawyer publishes any fee information authorized under (CPR) DR 2-101(B) in a publication which has no fixed date for publication of a succeeding issue, the lawyer shall be bound by any representation made therein for a reasonable period of time after publication but in no event less than 1 year.

(F) This rule does not prohibit limited and dignified identification of a lawyer as a lawyer as well as by name:

(1) In political advertisements when his professional status is germane to the political campaign or to a political issue.

(2) In public notices when the name and profession of a lawyer are required or authorized by law or are reasonably pertinent for a purpose other than the attraction of potential clients.

(3) In routine reports and announcements of a bona fide business, civic, professional, or political organization in which he serves as a director or officer.

(4) In and on legal documents prepared by him.

(5) In and on legal textbooks, treatises, and other legal publications, and in dignified advertisements thereof.

(G) A lawyer shall not compensate or give any thing of value to representatives of the press, radio, television, or other communication medium in anticipation of or in return for professional publicity in a news item. A paid advertisement must be identified as such unless it is apparent from the context that it is a paid advertisement. If the advertisement is communicated to the public by use of radio or television, a recording of the actual transmission shall be retained in the lawyer's or law firm's records for a period of 3 years.

#### **DR 2-102 Professional Notices, Letterheads and Offices.**

(A) A lawyer or law firm shall not use or participate in the use of professional cards, professional announcement cards, office signs, letterheads, or similar professional notices or devices, except that the following may be used if they are in dignified form:

(1) A professional card of a lawyer identifying him by name and as a lawyer, and giving his addresses, telephone numbers, the name of his law firm, and any information permitted under (CPR) DR 2-105. A professional card of a law firm may also give the names of members and associates. Such cards may be used for identification.

(2) A brief professional announcement card stating new or changed associations or addresses, change of firm name, or similar matters pertaining to the professional offices of a lawyer or law firm, which may be mailed to lawyers, clients, former clients, personal friends, and relatives. It shall not state biographical data except to the extent reasonably necessary to identify the lawyer or to explain the change in his association, but it may state the immediate past position of the lawyer. It may give the names and dates of predecessor firms in a continuing line of succession. It shall not state the nature of the practice except as permitted under (CPR) DR 2-105.

(3) A sign on or near the door of the office and in the building directory identifying the law office. The sign shall not state the nature of the practice, except as permitted under (CPR) DR 2-105.

(4) A letterhead of a lawyer identifying him by name and as a lawyer, and giving his addresses, telephone numbers, the name of his law firm, associates and any information permitted under (CPR) DR 2-105. A letterhead of a law firm may also give the names of members and associates, and names and dates relating to deceased and retired members. A lawyer may be designated "Of Counsel" on a letterhead if he has a continuing relationship with a lawyer or law firm, other than as a partner or associate. A lawyer or law firm may be

designated as "General Counsel" or by similar professional reference on stationery of a client if he or the firm devotes a substantial amount of professional time in the representation of that client. The letterhead of a law firm may give the names and dates of predecessor firms in a continuing line of succession.

(B) A lawyer in private practice shall not practice under a trade name, a name that is misleading as to the identity of the lawyer or lawyers practicing under such name, or a firm name containing names other than those of one or more of the lawyers in the firm, except that the name of a professional corporation or professional association may contain "P.C." or "P.A." or similar symbols indicating the nature of the organization, and if otherwise lawful a firm may use as, or continue to include in, its name the name or names of one or more deceased or retired members of the firm or of a predecessor firm in a continuing line of succession. A lawyer who assumes a judicial, legislative, or public executive or administrative post or office shall not permit his name to remain in the name of a law firm or to be used in professional notices of the firm during any significant period in which he is not actively and regularly practicing law as a member of the firm, and during such period other members of the firm shall not use his name in the firm name or in professional notices of the firm.

(C) A lawyer shall not hold himself out as having a partnership with one or more other lawyers unless they are in fact partners.

(D) A partnership shall not be formed or continued between or among lawyers licensed in different jurisdictions unless all enumerations of the members and associates of the firm on its letterhead and in other permissible listings make clear the jurisdictional limitations on those members and associates of the firm not licensed to practice in all listed jurisdictions; however, the same firm name may be used in each jurisdiction.

(E) A lawyer who is engaged both in the practice of law and another profession or business shall not so indicate on his letterhead, office sign, or professional card, nor shall he identify himself as a lawyer in any publication in connection with his other profession or business.

(F) Nothing contained herein shall prohibit a lawyer from using or permitting the use of, in connection with his name, an earned degree or title derived therefrom indicating his training in the law.

#### **DR 2-103 Recommendation of Professional Employment.**

(A) A lawyer shall not, except as authorized in (CPR) DR 2-101(B), recommend employment as a private practitioner, of himself, his partner, or associate to a layperson who has not sought his advice regarding employment of a lawyer.

(B) Except as permitted under (CPR) DR 2-103(C), a lawyer shall not compensate or give anything of value to a person or organization to recommend or secure his employment by a client, or as a reward for having made a recommendation resulting in his employment by a client.

(C) A lawyer shall not request a person or organization to recommend or promote the use of his services or

those of his partner or associate, or any other lawyer affiliated with him or his firm, as a private practitioner, except as authorized in (CPR) DR 2-101, and except that

(1) He may request referrals from a lawyer referral service operated, sponsored, or approved by a bar association and may pay its fees incident thereto.

(2) He may cooperate with the legal service activities of any of the offices or organizations enumerated in (CPR) DR 2-103(D)(1) through (4) and may perform legal services for those to whom he was recommended by it to do such work if:

(a) The person to whom the recommendation is made is a member or beneficiary of such office or organization; and

(b) The lawyer remains free to exercise his independent professional judgment on behalf of his client.

(D) A lawyer or his partner or associate or any other lawyer affiliated with him or his firm may be recommended, employed or paid by, or may cooperate with, one of the following offices or organizations that promote the use of his services or those of his partner or associate or any other lawyer affiliated with him or his firm if there is no interference with the exercise of independent professional judgment in behalf of his client:

(1) A legal aid office or public defender office:

(a) Operated or sponsored by a duly accredited law school.

(b) Operated or sponsored by a bona fide nonprofit community organization.

(c) Operated or sponsored by a governmental agency.

(d) Operated, sponsored, or approved by a bar association.

(2) A military legal assistance office.

(3) A lawyer referral service operated, sponsored, or approved by a bar association.

(4) Any bona fide organization that recommends, furnishes or pays for legal services to its members or beneficiaries provided the following conditions are satisfied:

(a) Such organization, including any affiliate, is so organized and operated that no profit is derived by it from the rendition of legal services by lawyers, and that, if the organization is organized for profit, the legal services are not rendered by lawyers employed, directed, supervised or selected by it except in connection with matters where such organization bears ultimate liability of its member or beneficiary.

(b) Neither the lawyer, nor his partner, nor associate, nor any other lawyer affiliated with him or his firm, nor any nonlawyer, shall have initiated or promoted such organization for the primary purpose of providing financial or other benefit to such lawyer, partner, associate or affiliated lawyer.

(c) Such organization is not operated for the purpose of procuring legal work or financial benefit for any lawyer as a private practitioner outside of the legal services program of the organization.

(d) The member or beneficiary to whom the legal services are furnished, and not such organization, is recognized as the client of the lawyer in the matter.

(e) Any member or beneficiary who is entitled to have legal services furnished or paid for by the organization may, if such member or beneficiary so desires, select counsel other than that furnished, selected or approved by the organization for the particular matter involved; and the legal service plan of such organization provides appropriate relief for any member or beneficiary who asserts a claim that representation by counsel furnished, selected or approved would be unethical, improper or inadequate under the circumstances of the matter involved and the plan provides an appropriate procedure for seeking such relief.

(f) The lawyer does not know or have cause to know that such organization is in violation of applicable laws, rules of court and other legal requirements that govern its legal service operations.

(g) Such organization has filed with the appropriate disciplinary authority at least annually a report with respect to its legal service plan, if any, showing its terms, its schedule of benefits, its subscription charges, agreements with counsel, and financial results of its legal service activities or, if it has failed to do so, the lawyer does not know or have cause to know of such failure.

(E) A lawyer shall not accept employment when he knows or it is obvious that the person who seeks his services does so as a result of conduct prohibited under this disciplinary rule.

#### **DR 2-104 Suggestion of Need of Legal Services.**

(A) A lawyer who has given in-person unsolicited advice to a layperson that he should obtain counsel or take legal action shall not accept employment resulting from that advice, except that:

(1) A lawyer may accept employment by a close friend, relative, former client (if the advice is germane to the former employment), or one whom the lawyer reasonably believes to be a client.

(2) A lawyer may accept employment that results from his participation in activities designed to educate laypersons to recognize legal problems, to make intelligent selection of counsel, or to utilize available legal services if such activities are conducted or sponsored by a qualified legal assistance organization.

(3) A lawyer who is recommended, furnished, or paid by a qualified legal assistance organization enumerated in (CPR) DR 2-103(D)(1) through (4) may represent a member or beneficiary thereof, to the extent and under the conditions prescribed therein.

(4) Without affecting his right to accept employment, a lawyer may speak publicly or write for publication on legal topics so long as he does not emphasize his own professional experience or reputation and does not undertake to give individual advice.

(5) If success in asserting rights or defenses of his client in litigation in the nature of a class action is dependent upon the joinder of others, a lawyer may accept, but shall not seek, employment from those contacted for the purpose of obtaining their joinder.

**DR 2-105 Specialization.**

(A) A lawyer shall not hold himself out publicly as a specialist except as follows:

(1) A lawyer admitted to practice before the United States Patent and Trademark Office may use the designation Patent Attorney, Patent Lawyer, Trademark Attorney, or Trademark Lawyer, or Registered Patent Attorney or any combination of those terms, on his letterhead and office sign, and a lawyer actively engaged in the admiralty practice may use the designation Admiralty or Admiralty Lawyer on his letterhead and office sign.

(2) A lawyer who is certified as a specialist in a particular field of law or law practice pursuant to legal specialization rules and regulations promulgated by the Supreme Court may hold himself out as such, but only in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by that authority.

**DR 2-106 Fees for Legal Services.**

(A) A lawyer shall not enter into an agreement for, charge, or collect an illegal or clearly excessive fee.

(B) A fee is clearly excessive when, after a review of the facts, a lawyer of ordinary prudence would be left with a definite and firm conviction that the fee is in excess of a reasonable fee. Factors to be considered as guides in determining the reasonableness of a fee include the following:

(1) The time and labor required, the novelty and difficulty of the questions involved, and the skill requisite to perform the legal service properly.

(2) The likelihood, if apparent to the client, that the acceptance of the particular employment will preclude other employment by the lawyer.

(3) The fee customarily charged in the locality for similar legal services.

(4) The amount involved and the results obtained.

(5) The time limitations imposed by the client or by the circumstances.

(6) The nature and length of the professional relationship with the client.

(7) The experience, reputation, and ability of the lawyer or lawyers performing the services.

(8) Whether the fee is fixed or contingent.

(C) A lawyer shall not enter into an arrangement for, charge, or collect a contingent fee for representing a defendant in a criminal case.

**DR 2-107 Division of Fees Among Lawyers.**

(A) A lawyer shall not divide a fee for legal services with another lawyer who is not a partner in or associate of his law firm or law office, unless:

(1) The client consents to employment of the other lawyer after a full disclosure that a division of fees will be made.

(2) The division is made in proportion to the services performed and responsibility assumed by each.

(3) The total fee of the lawyers does not clearly exceed reasonable compensation for all legal services they rendered the client.

(B) This Disciplinary Rule does not prohibit payment to a former partner or associate pursuant to a separation or retirement agreement.

**DR 2-108 Agreements Restricting the Practice of a Lawyer.**

(A) A lawyer shall not be a party to or participate in a partnership or employment agreement with another lawyer that restricts the right of a lawyer to practice law after the termination of a relationship created by the agreement, except as a condition to payment of retirement benefits.

(B) In connection with the settlement of a controversy or suit, a lawyer shall not enter into an agreement that restricts his right to practice law except in or connected with disciplinary proceedings against the lawyer.

**DR 2-109 Acceptance of Employment.**

(A) A lawyer shall not accept employment on behalf of a person if he knows or it is obvious that such person wishes to:

(1) Bring a legal action, conduct a defense, or assert a position in litigation, or otherwise have steps taken for him, merely for the purpose of harassing or maliciously injuring any person.

(2) Present a claim or defense in litigation that is not warranted under existing law, unless it can be supported by good faith argument for an extension, modification, or reversal of existing law.

**DR 2-110 Withdrawal From Employment.**

(A) In general.

(1) If permission for withdrawal from employment is required by the rules of a tribunal, a lawyer shall not withdraw from employment in a proceeding before that tribunal without its permission.

(2) In any event, a lawyer shall not withdraw from employment until he has taken reasonable steps to avoid foreseeable prejudice to the rights of his client, including giving due notice to his client, allowing time for employment of other counsel, delivering to the client all papers and property to which the client is entitled, and complying with applicable laws and rules.

(3) A lawyer who withdraws from employment shall refund promptly any part of a fee paid in advance that has not been earned.

(B) Mandatory withdrawal.

A lawyer representing a client before a tribunal, with its permission if required by its rules, shall withdraw from employment, and a lawyer representing a client in other matters shall withdraw from employment, if:

(1) He knows or it is obvious that his client is bringing the legal action, conducting the defense, or asserting a position in the litigation, or is otherwise having steps taken for him, merely for the purpose of harassing or maliciously injuring any person.

(2) He knows or it is obvious that his continued employment will result in violation of a Disciplinary Rule.

(3) His mental or physical condition renders it unreasonably difficult for him to carry out the employment effectively.

(4) He is discharged by his client.

**(C) Permissive withdrawal.**

If DR 2-110(B) is not applicable, a lawyer may not request permission to withdraw in matters pending before a tribunal, and may not withdraw in other matters, unless such request or such withdrawal is because:

**(1) His client:**

(a) Insists upon presenting a claim or defense that is not warranted under existing law and cannot be supported by good faith argument for an extension, modification, or reversal of existing law.

(b) Personally seeks to pursue an illegal course of conduct.

(c) Insists that the lawyer pursue a course of conduct that is illegal or that is prohibited under the Disciplinary Rules.

(d) By other conduct renders it unreasonably difficult for the lawyer to carry out his employment effectively.

(e) Insists, in a matter not pending before a tribunal, that the lawyer engage in conduct that is contrary to the judgment and advice of the lawyer but not prohibited under the Disciplinary Rules.

(f) Deliberately disregards an agreement or obligation to the lawyer as to expenses or fees.

(2) His continued employment is likely to result in a violation of a Disciplinary Rule.

(3) His inability to work with co-counsel indicates that the best interests of the client likely will be served by withdrawal.

(4) His mental or physical condition renders it difficult for him to carry out the employment effectively.

(5) His client knowingly and freely assents to termination of his employment.

(6) He believes in good faith, in a proceeding pending before a tribunal, that the tribunal will find the existence of other good cause for withdrawal.

**ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**EC 2-1** The need of members of the public for legal services is met only if they recognize their legal problems, appreciate the importance of seeking assistance, and are able to obtain the services of acceptable legal counsel. Hence, important functions of the legal profession are to educate laymen to recognize their problems, to facilitate the process of intelligent selection of lawyers, and to assist in making legal services fully available.

**Recognition of Legal Problems**

**EC 2-2** The legal profession should assist laypersons to recognize legal problems because such problems may not be self-revealing and often are not timely noticed. Therefore, lawyers should encourage and participate in educational and public relations programs concerning our legal system with particular reference to legal problems that frequently arise. Preparation of advertisements and professional articles for lay publications and participation in seminars, lectures, and civic programs should be motivated by a desire to educate the public to an awareness of legal needs and to provide information relevant to the selection of the most appropriate counsel rather than to obtain publicity for particular lawyers. The problems of advertising on radio and television require special consideration, due to the style, cost, and transitory nature of such media. If the interests of laypersons in receiving relevant lawyer advertising are not adequately served by print media, and if adequate safeguards to protect the public can reasonably be formulated, radio and television advertising may serve a public interest.

**EC 2-3** Whether a lawyer acts properly in volunteering in-person advice to a layperson to seek legal services depends upon the circumstances. The giving of advice that one should take legal action could

well be in fulfillment of the duty of the legal profession to assist laypersons in recognizing legal problems. The advice is proper only if motivated by a desire to protect one who does not recognize that he may have legal problems or who is ignorant of his legal rights or obligations. It is improper if motivated by a desire to obtain personal benefit, secure personal publicity, or cause legal action to be taken merely to harass or injure another. A lawyer should not initiate an in-person contact with a nonclient, personally or through a representative, for the purpose of being retained to represent him for compensation.

**EC 2-4** Since motivation is subjective and often difficult to judge, the motives of a lawyer who volunteers in-person advice likely to produce legal controversy may well be suspect if he receives professional employment or other benefits as a result. A lawyer who volunteers in-person advice that one should obtain the services of a lawyer generally should not himself accept employment, compensation, or other benefit in connection with that matter. However, it is not improper for a lawyer to volunteer such advice and render resulting legal services to close friends, relatives, former clients (in regard to matters germane to former employment), and regular clients.

**EC 2-5** A lawyer who writes or speaks for the purpose of educating members of the public to recognize their legal problems should carefully refrain from giving or appearing to give a general solution applicable to all apparently similar individual problems, since slight changes in fact situations may require a material variance in the applicable advice; otherwise, the public may be misled and misadvised. Talks and writings by lawyers for laypersons should caution them not to attempt to solve individual problems upon the basis of the information contained therein.

**Selection of a Lawyer**

**EC 2-6** Formerly a potential client usually knew the reputations of local lawyers for competency and integrity and therefore could select a practitioner in whom he had confidence. This traditional selection process worked well because it was initiated by the client and the choice was an informed one.

**EC 2-7** Changed conditions, however, have seriously restricted the effectiveness of the traditional selection process. Often the reputations of lawyers are not sufficiently known to enable laypersons to make intelligent choices. The law has become increasingly complex and specialized. Few lawyers are willing and competent to deal with every kind of legal matter, and many laypersons have difficulty in determining the competence of lawyers to render different types of legal services. The selection of legal counsel is particularly difficult for transients, persons moving into new areas, persons of limited education or means, and others who have little or no contact with lawyers. Lack of information about the availability of lawyers, the qualifications of particular lawyers, and the expense of legal representation leads laypersons to avoid seeking legal advice.

**EC 2-8** Selection of a lawyer by a layperson should be made on an informed basis. Advice and recommendation of third parties—relatives, friends, acquaintances, business associates, or other lawyers—and disclosure of relevant information about the lawyer and his practice may be helpful. A layperson is best served if the recommendation is disinterested and informed. In order that the recommendation be disinterested, a lawyer should not seek to influence another to recommend his employment. A lawyer should not compensate another person for recommending him, for influencing a prospective client to employ him, or to encourage future recommendations. Advertisements and public communications, whether in law lists, telephone directories, newspapers, other forms, or on radio or television, should be formulated to convey only information that is necessary to make an appropriate selection. Such information includes: (1) office information, such as name, including name of law firm and names of professional associates; addresses; telephone numbers; credit card acceptability; fluency in foreign languages; and office hours; (2) relevant biographical information; (3) one or more fields of law in which the lawyer or law firm practices; a statement that practice is limited to one or more fields of law; and/or a statement that the lawyer or law firm specializes in a particular field of law practice, but only to the extent authorized by applicable rules and regulations adopted by the Supreme Court; and (4) permitted fee information. Self-laudation should be avoided.

*Selection of a Lawyer: Lawyer Advertising*

**EC 2-9** The lack of sophistication on the part of many members of the public concerning legal services, the importance of the interests affected by the choice of a lawyer and prior experience with unrestricted lawyer advertising, require that special care be taken by lawyers to avoid misleading the public and to assure that the information set forth in any advertising is relevant to the selection of a lawyer. The lawyer must be mindful that the benefits of lawyer advertising depend upon its reliability and accuracy. Examples of information in law advertising that would be deceptive include misstatements of fact, suggestions that the ingenuity or prior record of a lawyer rather than the justice of the claim are the principal factors likely to determine the result, inclusion of information irrelevant to selecting a lawyer, and representations concerning the quality of service, which cannot be measured or verified. Since lawyer advertising is calculated and not spontaneous, reasonable regulation of lawyer advertising designed to foster compliance with appropriate standards serves the public interest without impeding the flow of useful, meaningful, and relevant information to the public.

**EC 2-10** A lawyer should insure that the information contained in any advertising which the lawyer publishes, or causes to be published, is relevant, is disseminated in an objective and understandable fashion, and would facilitate the prospective client's ability to compare the qualifications of the lawyers available to represent him. A lawyer should strive to communicate such information without undue emphasis upon style and advertising stratagems which serve to hinder rather than to facilitate intelligent selection of counsel. Because technological change is a recurrent feature of communications forms, and because perceptions of what is relevant in lawyer selection may change, lawyer advertising regulations should not be cast in rigid, unchangeable terms. Machinery is therefore available for prompt consideration of proposals to change the rules governing lawyer advertising. The determination of any request for such change should depend upon whether the proposal is necessary in light of existing code provisions, whether the proposal accords with standards of accuracy, reliability and truthfulness, and whether the proposal would facilitate informed selection of lawyers by potential consumers of legal services. Any change which is approved should be promulgated in the form of an amendment to the code so that all lawyers practicing in the jurisdiction may avail themselves of its provisions.

**EC 2-11** The name under which a lawyer conducts his practice may be a factor in the selection process. The use of a trade name or an assumed name could mislead laypersons concerning the identity, responsibility, and status of those practicing thereunder. Accordingly, a lawyer in private practice should practice only under a designation containing his own name, the name of a lawyer employing him, the name of one or more of the lawyers practicing in a partnership, or, if permitted by law, the name of a professional legal corporation, which should be clearly designated as such. For many years some law firms have used a firm name retaining one or more names of deceased or retired partners and such practice is not improper if the firm is a bona fide successor of a firm in which the deceased or retired person was a member, if the use of the name is authorized by law or by contract, and if the public is not misled thereby. However, the name of a partner who withdraws from a firm but continues to practice law should be omitted from the firm name in order to avoid misleading the public.

**EC 2-12** A lawyer occupying a judicial, legislative, or public executive or administrative position who has the right to practice law concurrently may allow his name to remain in the name of the firm if he actively continues to practice law as a member thereof. Otherwise, his name should be removed from the firm name, and he should not be identified as a past or present member of the firm; and he should not hold himself out as being a practicing lawyer.

**EC 2-13** In order to avoid the possibility of misleading persons with whom he deals, a lawyer should be scrupulous in the representation of his professional status. He should not hold himself out as being a partner or associate of a law firm if he is not one in fact, and thus should not hold himself out as a partner or associate if he only shares offices with another lawyer.

**EC 2-14** In some instances a lawyer confines his practice to a particular field of law. In the absence of state controls to insure the existence of special competence, a lawyer should not be permitted to hold himself out as a specialist or as having official recognition as a specialist, other than in the fields of admiralty, trademark, and patent law where a holding out as a specialist historically has been permitted and

in specialties in which the lawyer has been certified as a specialist pursuant to rules and regulations adopted by the Supreme Court. A lawyer may, however, indicate in permitted advertising, if it is factual, a limitation of his practice or one or more particular areas or fields of law in which he practices. A lawyer must always be careful not to confuse laypersons as to his status. If a lawyer discloses areas of law in which he practices or to which he limits his practice, but is not certified as a specialist, he should avoid any implication that he is fact certified.

**EC 2-15** The legal profession has developed lawyer referral systems designed to aid individuals who are able to pay fees but need assistance in locating lawyers competent to handle their particular problems. Use of a lawyer referral system enables a layman to avoid an uninformed selection of a lawyer because such a system makes possible the employment of competent lawyers who have indicated an interest in the subject matter involved. Lawyers should support the principle of lawyer referral systems and should encourage the evolution of other ethical plans which aid in the selection of qualified counsel.

**EC 2-16** The legal profession cannot remain a viable force in fulfilling its role in our society unless its members receive adequate compensation for services rendered, and reasonable fees should be charged in appropriate cases to clients able to pay them. Nevertheless, persons unable to pay all or a portion of a reasonable fee should be able to obtain necessary legal services, and lawyers should support and participate in ethical activities designed to achieve that objective.

*Financial Ability to Employ Counsel:  
Persons Able to Pay Reasonable Fees*

**EC 2-17** The determination of a proper fee requires consideration of the interests of both client and lawyer. A lawyer should not charge more than a reasonable fee, for excessive cost of legal service would deter laymen from utilizing the legal system in protection of their rights. Furthermore, an excessive charge abuses the professional relationship between lawyer and client. On the other hand, adequate compensation is necessary in order to enable the lawyer to serve his client effectively and to preserve the integrity and independence of the profession.

**EC 2-18** The determination of the reasonableness of a fee requires consideration of all relevant circumstances, including those stated in the Disciplinary Rules. The fees of a lawyer will vary according to many factors, including the time required, his experience, ability, and reputation, the nature of the employment, the responsibility involved, and the results obtained. Suggested fee schedules and economic reports of state and local bar associations provide some guidance on the subject of reasonable fees. It is a commendable and long-standing tradition of the bar that special consideration is given in the fixing of any fee for services rendered a brother lawyer or a member of his immediate family.

**EC 2-19** As soon as feasible after a lawyer has been employed, it is desirable that he reach a clear agreement with his client as to the basis of the fee charges to be made. Such a course will not only prevent later misunderstanding but will also work for good relations between the lawyer and the client. It is usually beneficial to reduce to writing the understanding of the parties regarding the fee, particularly when it is contingent. A lawyer should be mindful that many persons who desire to employ him may have had little or no experience with fee charges of lawyers, and for this reason he should explain fully to such persons the reasons for the particular fee arrangement he proposes.

**EC 2-20** Contingent fee arrangements in civil cases have long been commonly accepted in the United States in proceedings to enforce claims. The historical bases of their acceptance are that (1) they often, and in a variety of circumstances, provide the only practical means by which one having a claim against another can economically afford, finance, and obtain the services of a competent lawyer to prosecute his claim, and (2) a successful prosecution of the claim produces a *res* out of which the fee can be paid. Although a lawyer generally should decline to accept employment on a contingent fee basis by one who is able to pay a reasonable fixed fee, it is not necessarily improper for a lawyer, where justified by the particular circumstances of a case, to enter into a contingent fee contract in a civil case with any client who, after being fully informed of all relevant factors, desires that arrangement. Because of the human relationships involved and the unique character of the proceedings, contingent fee arrangements in domestic relation cases are rarely justified. In administrative agency proceedings



contingent fee contracts should be governed by the same consideration as in other civil cases. Public policy properly condemns contingent fee arrangements in criminal cases, largely on the ground that legal services in criminal cases do not produce a *res* with which to pay the fee.

**EC 2-21** A lawyer should not accept compensation or any thing of value incident to his employment or services from one other than his client without the knowledge and consent of his client after full disclosure.

**EC 2-22** Without the consent of his client, a lawyer should not associate in a particular matter another lawyer outside his firm. A fee may properly be divided between lawyers properly associated if the division is in proportion to the services performed and the responsibility assumed by each lawyer and if the total fee is reasonable.

**EC 2-23** A lawyer should be zealous in his efforts to avoid controversies over fees with clients and should attempt to resolve amicably any differences on the subject. He should not sue a client for a fee unless necessary to prevent fraud or gross imposition by the client.

*Financial Ability to Employ Counsel:  
Persons Unable to Pay Reasonable Fees*

**EC 2-24** A layman whose financial ability is not sufficient to permit payment of any fee cannot obtain legal services, other than in cases where a contingent fee is appropriate, unless the services are provided for him. Even a person of moderate means may be unable to pay a reasonable fee which is large because of the complexity, novelty, or difficulty of the problem or similar factors.

**EC 2-25** Historically, the need for legal services of those unable to pay reasonable fees has been met in part by lawyers who donated their services or accepted court appointments on behalf of such individuals. The basic responsibility for providing legal services for those unable to pay ultimately rests upon the individual lawyer, and personal involvement in the problems of the disadvantaged can be one of the most rewarding experiences in the life of a lawyer. Every lawyer, regardless of professional prominence or professional workload, should find time to participate in serving the disadvantaged. The rendition of free legal services to those unable to pay reasonable fees continues to be an obligation of each lawyer, but the efforts of individual lawyers are often not enough to meet the need. Thus it has been necessary for the profession to institute additional programs to provide legal services. Accordingly, legal aid offices, lawyer referral services, and other related programs have been developed, and others will be developed, by the profession. Every lawyer should support all proper efforts to meet this need for legal services.

*Acceptance and Retention of Employment*

**EC 2-26** A lawyer is under no obligation to act as adviser or advocate for every person who may wish to become his client; but in furtherance of the objective of the bar to make legal services fully available, a lawyer should not lightly decline proffered employment. The fulfillment of this objective requires acceptance by a lawyer of his share of tendered employment which may be unattractive both to him and the bar generally.

**EC 2-27** History is replete with instances of distinguished and sacrificial services by lawyers who have represented unpopular clients and causes. Regardless of his personal feelings, a lawyer should not decline representation because a client or a cause is unpopular or community reaction is adverse.

**EC 2-28** The personal preference of a lawyer to avoid adversary alignment against judges, other lawyers, public officials, or influential members of the community does not justify his rejection of tendered employment.

**EC 2-29** When a lawyer is appointed by a court or requested by a bar association to undertake representation of a person unable to obtain counsel, whether for financial or other reasons, he should not seek to be excused from undertaking the representation except for compelling reasons. Compelling reasons do not include such factors as the repugnance of the subject matter of the proceeding, the identity or position of a person involved in the case, the belief of the lawyer that the defendant in a criminal proceeding is guilty, or the belief of the lawyer regarding the merits of the civil case.

**EC 2-30** Employment should not be accepted by a lawyer when he is unable to render competent service or when he knows or it is obvious that the person seeking to employ him desires to institute or maintain

an action merely for the purpose of harassing or maliciously injuring another. Likewise, a lawyer should decline employment if the intensity of his personal feeling, as distinguished from a community attitude, may impair his effective representation of a prospective client. If a lawyer knows a client has previously obtained counsel, he should not accept employment in the matter unless the other counsel approves or withdraws, or the client terminates the prior employment.

**EC 2-31** Full availability of legal counsel requires both that persons be able to obtain counsel and that lawyers who undertake representation complete the work involved. Trial counsel for a convicted defendant should continue to represent his client by advising whether to take an appeal and, if the appeal is prosecuted, by representing him through the appeal unless new counsel is substituted or withdrawal is permitted by the appropriate court.

**EC 2-32** A decision by a lawyer to withdraw should be made only on the basis of compelling circumstances, and in a matter pending before a tribunal he must comply with the rules of the tribunal regarding withdrawal. A lawyer should not withdraw without considering carefully and endeavoring to minimize the possible adverse effect on the rights of his client and the possibility of prejudice to his client as a result of his withdrawal. Even when he justifiably withdraws, a lawyer should protect the welfare of his client by giving due notice of his withdrawal, suggesting employment of other counsel, delivering to the client all papers and property to which the client is entitled, cooperating with counsel subsequently employed, and otherwise endeavoring to minimize the possibility of harm. Further, he should refund to the client any compensation not earned during the employment.

[Amended November 9, 1978, effective January 1, 1979; adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

### CANON 3

#### A LAWYER SHOULD ASSIST IN PREVENTING THE UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF LAW

##### **DR 3-101 Aiding Unauthorized Practice of Law.**

(A) A lawyer shall not aid a non-lawyer in the unauthorized practice of law.

(B) A lawyer shall not practice law in a jurisdiction where to do so would be in violation of regulations of the profession in that jurisdiction.

##### **DR 3-102 Dividing Legal Fees With a Non-Lawyer.**

(A) A lawyer or law firm shall not share legal fees with a non-lawyer, except that:

(1) An agreement by a lawyer with his firm, partner, or associate may provide for the payment of money, over a reasonable period of time after his death, to his estate or to one or more specified persons.

(2) A lawyer who undertakes to complete unfinished legal business of a deceased lawyer may pay to the estate of the deceased lawyer that proportion of the total compensation which fairly represents the services rendered by the deceased lawyer.

(3) A lawyer or law firm may include non-lawyer employees in a retirement plan, even though the plan is based in whole or in part on a profit-sharing arrangement.

##### **DR 3-103 Forming a Partnership With a Non-Lawyer.**

(A) A lawyer shall not form a partnership with a non-lawyer if any of the activities of the partnership consist of the practice of law.

## ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

**EC 3-1** The prohibition against the practice of law by a layman is grounded in the need of the public for integrity and competence of those who undertake to render legal services. Because of the fiduciary and personal character of the lawyer-client relationship and the inherently complex nature of our legal system, the public can better be assured of the requisite responsibility and competence if the practice of law is confined to those who are subject to the requirements and regulations imposed upon members of the legal profession.

**EC 3-2** The sensitive variations in the considerations that bear on legal determinations often make it difficult even for a lawyer to exercise appropriate professional judgment, and it is therefore essential that the personal nature of the relationship of client and lawyer be preserved. Competent professional judgment is the product of a trained familiarity with law and legal processes, a disciplined, analytical approach to legal problems, and a firm ethical commitment.

**EC 3-3** A non-lawyer who undertakes to handle legal matters is not governed as to integrity or legal competence by the same rules that govern the conduct of a lawyer. A lawyer is not only subject to that regulation but also is committed to high standards of ethical conduct. The public interest is best served in legal matters by a regulated profession committed to such standards. The Disciplinary Rules protect the public in that they prohibit a lawyer from seeking employment by improper overtures, from acting in cases of divided loyalties, and from submitting to the control of others in the exercise of his judgment. Moreover, a person who entrusts legal matters to a lawyer is protected by the attorney-client privilege and by the duty of the lawyer to hold inviolate the confidences and secrets of his client.

**EC 3-4** A layman who seeks legal services often is not in a position to judge whether he will receive proper professional attention. The entrustment of a legal matter may well involve the confidences, the reputation, the property, the freedom, or even the life of the client. Proper protection of members of the public demands that no person be permitted to act in the confidential and demanding capacity of a lawyer unless he is subject to the regulations of the legal profession.

**EC 3-5** It is neither necessary nor desirable to attempt the formulation of a single, specific definition of what constitutes the practice of law. Functionally, the practice of law relates to the rendition of services for others that call for the professional judgment of a lawyer. The essence of the professional judgment of the lawyer is his educated ability to relate the general body and philosophy of law to a specific legal problem of a client; and thus, the public interest will be better served if only lawyers are permitted to act in matters involving professional judgment. Where this professional judgment is not involved, non-lawyers, such as court clerks, police officers, abstracters, and many governmental employees, may engage in occupations that require a special knowledge of law in certain areas. But the services of a lawyer are essential in the public interest whenever the exercise of professional legal judgment is required.

**EC 3-6** A lawyer often delegates tasks to clerks, secretaries, and other lay persons. Such delegation is proper if the lawyer maintains a direct relationship with his client, supervises the delegated work, and has complete professional responsibility for the work product. This delegation enables a lawyer to render legal service more economically and efficiently.

**EC 3-7** The prohibition against a non-lawyer practicing law does not prevent a layman from representing himself, for then he is ordinarily exposing only himself to possible injury. The purpose of the legal profession is to make educated legal representation available to the public; but anyone who does not wish to avail himself of such representation is not required to do so. Even so, the legal profession should help members of the public to recognize legal problems and to understand why it may be unwise for them to act for themselves in matters having legal consequences.

**EC 3-8** Since a lawyer should not aid or encourage a layman to practice law, he should not practice law in association with a layman or otherwise share legal fees with a layman. This does not mean, however, that the pecuniary value of the interest of a deceased lawyer in his firm or practice may not be paid to his estate or specified persons such as his widow or heirs. In like manner, profit-sharing retirement plans of a lawyer or law firm which include non-lawyer office employees are not improper. These limited exceptions to the rule against

sharing legal fees with laymen are permissible since they do not aid or encourage laymen to practice law.

**EC 3-9** Regulation of the practice of law is accomplished principally by the respective states. Authority to engage in the practice of law conferred in any jurisdiction is not per se a grant of the right to practice elsewhere, and it is improper for a lawyer to engage in practice where he is not permitted by law or by court order to do so. However, the demands of business and the mobility of our society pose distinct problems in the regulation of the practice of law by the states. In furtherance of the public interest, the legal profession should discourage regulation that unreasonably imposes territorial limitations upon the right of a lawyer to handle the legal affairs of his client or upon the opportunity of a client to obtain the services of a lawyer of his choice in all matters including the presentation of a contested matter in a tribunal before which the lawyer is not permanently admitted to practice.

[Adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 4

## A LAWYER SHOULD PRESERVE THE CONFIDENCES AND SECRETS OF A CLIENT

## DR 4-101 Preservation of Confidences and Secrets of a Client.

(A) "Confidence" refers to information protected by the attorney-client privilege under applicable law, and "secret" refers to other information gained in the professional relationship that the client has requested be held inviolate or the disclosure of which would be embarrassing or would be likely to be detrimental to the client.

(B) Except when permitted under DR 4-101(C) and (D), a lawyer shall not knowingly during or after termination of the professional relationship to his client:

(1) Reveal a confidence or secret of his client.

(2) Use a confidence or secret of his client to the disadvantage of the client.

(3) Use a confidence or secret of his client for the advantage of himself or of a third person, unless the client consents after full disclosure.

(C) A lawyer may reveal:

(1) Confidences or secrets with the consent of the client or clients affected, but only after a full disclosure to them.

(2) Confidences or secrets when permitted under Disciplinary Rules or required by law or court order.

(3) The intention of his client to commit a crime and the information necessary to prevent the crime.

(4) Confidences or secrets necessary to establish or collect his fee or to defend himself or his employees or associates against an accusation of wrongful conduct.

(D) A lawyer shall exercise reasonable care to prevent his employees, associates, and others whose services are utilized by him from disclosing or using confidences or secrets of a client, except that a lawyer may reveal the information allowed by DR 4-101(C) through an employee.

## ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

**EC 4-1** Both the fiduciary relationship existing between lawyer and client and the proper functioning of the legal system require the preservation by the lawyer of confidences and secrets of one who has employed or sought to employ him. A client must feel free to discuss whatever he wishes with his lawyer and a lawyer must be equally free

to obtain information beyond that volunteered by his client. A lawyer should be fully informed of all the facts of the matter he is handling in order for his client to obtain the full advantage of our legal system. It is for the lawyer in the exercise of his independent professional judgment to separate the relevant and important from the irrelevant and unimportant. The observance of the ethical obligation of a lawyer to hold inviolate the confidences and secrets of his client not only facilitates the full development of facts essential to proper representation of the client but also encourages laymen to seek early legal assistance.

**EC 4-2** The obligation to protect confidences and secrets obviously does not preclude a lawyer from revealing information when his client consents after full disclosure, when necessary to perform his professional employment, when permitted by a Disciplinary Rule, or when required by law. Unless the client otherwise directs, a lawyer may disclose the affairs of his client to partners or associates of his firm. It is a matter of common knowledge that the normal operation of a law office exposes confidential professional information to non-lawyer employees of the office, particularly secretaries and those having access to the files; and this obligates a lawyer to exercise care in selecting and training his employees so that the sanctity of all confidences and secrets of his clients may be preserved. If the obligation extends to two or more clients as to the same information, a lawyer should obtain the permission of all before revealing the information. A lawyer must always be sensitive to the rights and wishes of his client and act scrupulously in the making of decisions which may involve the disclosure of information obtained in this professional relationship. Thus, in the absence of consent of his client after full disclosure, a lawyer should not associate another lawyer in the handling of a matter; nor should he, in the absence of consent, seek counsel from another lawyer if there is a reasonable possibility that the identity of the client or his confidences or secrets would be revealed to such lawyer. Both social amenities and professional duty should cause a lawyer to shun indiscreet conversations concerning his clients.

**EC 4-3** Unless the client otherwise directs, it is not improper for a lawyer to give limited information from his files to an outside agency necessary for statistical, bookkeeping, accounting, data processing, banking, printing, or other legitimate purposes, provided he exercises due care in the selection of the agency and warns the agency that the information must be kept confidential.

**EC 4-4** The attorney-client privilege is more limited than the ethical obligation of a lawyer to guard the confidences and secrets of his client. This ethical precept, unlike the evidentiary privilege, exists without regard to the nature or source of information or the fact that others share the knowledge. A lawyer should endeavor to act in a manner which preserves the evidentiary privilege; for example, he should avoid professional discussions in the presence of persons to whom the privilege does not extend. A lawyer owes an obligation to advise the client of the attorney-client privilege and timely to assert the privilege unless it is waived by the client.

**EC 4-5** A lawyer should not use information acquired in the course of the representation of a client to the disadvantage of the client and a lawyer should not use, except with the consent of his client after full disclosure, such information for his own purposes. Likewise, a lawyer should be diligent in his efforts to prevent the misuse of such information by his employees and associates. Care should be exercised by a lawyer to prevent the disclosure of the confidences and secrets of one client to another, and no employment should be accepted that might require such disclosure.

**EC 4-6** The obligation of a lawyer to preserve the confidences and secrets of his client continues after the termination of his employment. Thus an attorney, as successor to another practice, must preserve inviolate the secrets and confidences reflected in the files in the same respect as required by his predecessor. A lawyer should take all reasonable steps, providing safeguards from disclosing the confidences and secrets reflected in the files of his client, following the termination of his practice of the law whether termination is due from disability or retirement.

[Adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**CANON 5****A LAWYER SHOULD EXERCISE INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL JUDGMENT ON BEHALF OF A CLIENT****DR 5-101 Refusing Employment When the Interests of the Lawyer May Impair His Independent Professional Judgment.**

(A) Except with the consent of his client after full disclosure, a lawyer shall not accept employment if the exercise of his professional judgment on behalf of his client will be or reasonably may be affected by his own financial, business, property, or personal interests.

(B) A lawyer shall not accept employment in contemplated or pending litigation if he knows or it is obvious that he or a lawyer in his firm ought to be called as a witness, except that he may undertake the employment and he or a lawyer in his firm may testify:

(1) If the testimony will relate solely to an uncontested matter.

(2) If the testimony will relate solely to a matter of formality and there is no reason to believe that substantial evidence will be offered in opposition to the testimony.

(3) If the testimony will relate solely to the nature and value of legal services rendered in the case by the lawyer or his firm to the client.

(4) As to any matter, if refusal would work a substantial hardship on the client because of the distinctive value of the lawyer or his firm as counsel in the particular case.

**DR 5-102 Withdrawal as Counsel When the Lawyer Becomes a Witness.**

(A) If, after undertaking employment in contemplated or pending litigation, a lawyer learns or it is obvious that he or a lawyer in his firm ought to be called as a witness on behalf of his client, he shall withdraw from the conduct of the trial and his firm, if any, shall not continue representation in the trial, except that he may continue the representation and he or a lawyer in his firm may testify in the circumstances enumerated in DR 5-101(B) (1) through (4).

(B) If, after undertaking employment in contemplated or pending litigation, a lawyer learns or it is obvious that he or a lawyer in his firm may be called as a witness other than on behalf of his client, he may continue the representation until it is apparent that his testimony is or may be prejudicial to his client.

**DR 5-103 Avoiding Acquisition of Interest in Litigation.**

(A) A lawyer shall not acquire a proprietary interest in the cause of action or subject matter of litigation he is conducting for a client, except that he may:

(1) Acquire a lien granted by law to secure his fee or expenses.

(2) Contract with a client for a reasonable contingent fee in a civil case.

(B) While representing a client in connection with contemplated or pending litigation, a lawyer shall not advance or guarantee financial assistance to his client,

except that a lawyer may advance or guarantee the expenses of litigation, including court costs, expenses of investigation, expenses of medical examination, and costs of obtaining and presenting evidence, provided the client remains ultimately liable for such expenses.

**DR 5-104 Limiting Business Relations With a Client.**

(A) A lawyer shall not enter into a business transaction with a client if they have differing interests therein and if the client expects the lawyer to exercise his professional judgment therein for the protection of the client, unless the client has consented after full disclosure.

(B) Prior to conclusion of all aspects of the matter giving rise to his employment, a lawyer shall not enter into any arrangement or understanding with a client or a prospective client by which he acquires an interest in publication rights with respect to the subject matter of his employment or proposed employment.

**DR 5-105 Refusing to Accept or Continue Employment if the Interests of Another Client May Impair the Independent Professional Judgment of the Lawyer.**

(A) A lawyer shall decline proffered employment if the exercise of his independent professional judgment in behalf of a client will be or is likely to be adversely affected by the acceptance of the proffered employment, except to the extent permitted under DR 5-105(C).

(B) A lawyer shall not continue multiple employment if the exercise of his independent professional judgment in behalf of a client will be or is likely to be adversely affected by his representation of another client, except to the extent permitted under DR 5-105(C).

(C) In the situations covered by DR 5-105(A) and (B), a lawyer may represent multiple clients if it is obvious that he can adequately represent the interests of each and if each consents to the representation after full disclosure of the possible effect of such representation on the exercise of his independent professional judgment on behalf of each.

(D) If a lawyer is required to decline employment or to withdraw from employment under DR 5-105, no partner or associate of his or his firm may accept or continue such employment.

**DR 5-106 Settling Similar Claims of Clients.**

(A) A lawyer who represents two or more clients shall not make or participate in the making of an aggregate settlement of the claims of or against his clients, unless each client has consented to the settlement after being advised of the existence and nature of all the claims involved in the proposed settlement, of the total amount of the settlement, and of the participation of each person in the settlement.

**DR 5-107 Avoiding Influence by Others Than the Client.**

(A) Except with the consent of his client after full disclosure, a lawyer shall not:

(1) Accept compensation for his legal services from one other than his client.

(2) Accept from one other than his client any thing of value related to his representation of or his employment by his client.

(B) A lawyer shall not permit a person who recommends, employs, or pays him to render legal services for another to direct or regulate his professional judgment in rendering such legal services.

(C) A lawyer shall not practice with or in the form of a professional corporation or association authorized to practice law for a profit, if:

(1) A non-lawyer owns any interest therein, except that a fiduciary representative of the estate of a lawyer may hold the stock or interest of the lawyer for a reasonable time during administration;

(2) A non-lawyer is a corporate director or officer thereof; or

(3) A non-lawyer has the right to direct or control the professional judgment of a lawyer.

ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

**EC 5-1** The professional judgment of a lawyer should be exercised, within the bounds of the law, solely for the benefit of his client and free of compromising influences and loyalties. Neither his personal interests, the interests of other clients, nor the desires of third persons should be permitted to dilute his loyalty to his client.

*Interests of a Lawyer That May Affect His Judgment*

**EC 5-2** A lawyer should not accept proffered employment if his personal interests or desires will, or there is a reasonable probability that they will, affect adversely the advice to be given or services to be rendered the prospective client. After accepting employment, a lawyer carefully should refrain from acquiring a property right or assuming a position that would tend to make his judgment less protective of the interests of his client.

**EC 5-3** The self-interest of a lawyer resulting from his ownership of property in which his client also has an interest or which may affect property of his client may interfere with the exercise of free judgment on behalf of his client. If such interference would occur with respect to a prospective client, a lawyer should decline employment proffered by him. After accepting employment, a lawyer should not acquire property rights that would adversely affect his professional judgment in the representation of his client. Even if the property interests of a lawyer do not presently interfere with the exercise of his independent judgment, but the likelihood of interference can reasonably be foreseen by him, a lawyer should explain the situation to his client and should decline employment or withdraw unless the client consents to the continuance of the relationship after full disclosure. A lawyer should not seek to persuade his client to permit him to invest in an undertaking of his client nor make improper use of his professional relationship to influence his client to invest in an enterprise in which the lawyer is interested.

**EC 5-4** If, in the course of his representation of a client, a lawyer is permitted to receive from his client a beneficial ownership in publication rights relating to the subject matter of the employment, he may be tempted to subordinate the interests of his client to his own anticipated pecuniary gain. For example, a lawyer in a criminal case who obtains from his client television, radio, motion picture, newspaper, magazine, book, or other publication rights with respect to the case may be influenced, consciously or unconsciously, to a course of conduct that will enhance the value of his publication rights to the prejudice of his client. To prevent these potentially differing interests, such arrangements should be scrupulously avoided prior to the termination of all aspects of the matter giving rise to the employment, even though his employment has previously ended.

**EC 5-5** A lawyer should not suggest to his client that a gift be made to himself or for his benefit. If a lawyer accepts a gift from his client, he is peculiarly susceptible to the charge that he unduly influenced or over-reached the client. If a client voluntarily offers to make a gift to his lawyer, the lawyer may accept the gift, but before doing so, he should urge that his client secure disinterested advice from an

independent, competent person who is cognizant of all the circumstances. Other than in exceptional circumstances, a lawyer should insist that an instrument in which his client desires to name him beneficially be prepared by another lawyer selected by the client.

**EC 5-6** A lawyer should not consciously influence a client to name him as executor, trustee, or lawyer in an instrument. In those cases where a client wishes to name his lawyer as such, care should be taken by the lawyer to avoid even the appearance of impropriety.

**EC 5-7** The possibility of an adverse effect upon the exercise of free judgment by a lawyer on behalf of his client during litigation generally makes it undesirable for the lawyer to acquire a proprietary interest in the cause of his client or otherwise to become financially interested in the outcome of the litigation. However, it is not improper for a lawyer to protect his right to collect a fee for his services by the assertion of legally permissible liens, even though by doing so he may acquire an interest in the outcome of the litigation. Although a contingent fee arrangement gives a lawyer a financial interest in the outcome of litigation, a reasonable contingent fee is permissible in civil cases because it may be the only means by which a layman can obtain the services of a lawyer of his choice. But a lawyer, because he is in a better position to evaluate a cause of action, should enter into a contingent fee arrangement only in those instances where the arrangement will be beneficial to the client.

**EC 5-8** A financial interest in the outcome of litigation also results if monetary advances are made by a lawyer to his client. Although this assistance is generally not encouraged, there are instances when it is not improper to advance or guarantee the expenses of litigation, including court costs, expenses of investigation, expenses of medical examination, and the cost of obtaining and presenting evidence, provided that the client remains ultimately liable for such expenses.

**EC 5-9** Occasionally a lawyer is called upon to decide in a particular case whether he will be a witness or an advocate. If a lawyer is both counsel and witness, he becomes more easily impeachable for interest and thus may be a less effective witness. Conversely, the opposing counsel may be handicapped in challenging the credibility of the lawyer when the lawyer also appears as an advocate in the case. An advocate who becomes a witness is in the unseemly and ineffective position of arguing his own credibility. The roles of an advocate and of a witness are inconsistent; the function of an advocate is to advance or argue the cause of another, while that of a witness is to state facts objectively.

**EC 5-10** Problems incident to the lawyer-witness relationship arise at different stages; they relate either to whether a lawyer should accept employment or should withdraw from employment. Regardless of when the problem arises, his decision is to be governed by the same basic considerations. It is not objectionable for a lawyer who is a potential witness to be an advocate if it is unlikely that he will be called as a witness because his testimony would be merely cumulative or if his testimony will relate only to an uncontested issue. In the exceptional situation where it will be manifestly unfair to the client for the lawyer to refuse employment or to withdraw when he will likely be a witness on a contested issue, he may serve as advocate even though he may be a witness. In making such decision, he should determine the personal or financial sacrifice of the client that may result from his refusal of employment or withdrawal therefrom, the materiality of his testimony, and the effectiveness of his representation in view of his personal involvement. In weighing these factors, it should be clear that refusal or withdrawal will impose an unreasonable hardship upon the client before the lawyer accepts or continues the employment. Where the question arises, doubts should be resolved in favor of the lawyer testifying and against his becoming or continuing as an advocate.

**EC 5-11** A lawyer should not permit his personal interests to influence his advice relative to a suggestion by his client that additional counsel be employed. In like manner, his personal interests should not deter him from suggesting that additional counsel be employed; on the contrary, he should be alert to the desirability of recommending additional counsel when, in his judgment, the proper representation of his client requires it. However, a lawyer should advise his client not to employ additional counsel suggested by the client if the lawyer believes that such employment would be a disservice to the client, and he should disclose the reasons for his belief.

**EC 5-12** Inability of co-counsel to agree on a matter vital to the representation of their client requires that their disagreement be submitted by them jointly to their client for his resolution, and the decision of the client shall control the action to be taken.

**EC 5-13** A lawyer should not maintain membership in or be influenced by any organization of employees that undertakes to prescribe, direct, or suggest when or how he should fulfill his professional obligations to a person or organization that employs him as a lawyer. Although it is not necessarily improper for a lawyer employed by a corporation or similar entity to be a member of an organization of employees, he should be vigilant to safeguard his fidelity as a lawyer to his employer, free from outside influences.

#### *Interests of Multiple Clients*

**EC 5-14** Maintaining the independence of professional judgment required of a lawyer precludes his acceptance or continuation of employment that will adversely affect his judgment on behalf of or dilute his loyalty to a client. This problem arises whenever a lawyer is asked to represent two or more clients who may have differing interests, whether such interests be conflicting, inconsistent, diverse, or otherwise discordant.

**EC 5-15** If a lawyer is requested to undertake or to continue representation of multiple clients having potentially differing interests, he must weigh carefully the possibility that his judgment may be impaired or his loyalty divided if he accepts or continues the employment. He should resolve all doubts against the propriety of the representation. A lawyer should never represent in litigation multiple clients with differing interests; and there are few situations in which he would be justified in representing in litigation multiple clients with potentially differing interests. If a lawyer accepted such employment and the interests did become actually differing, he would have to withdraw from employment with likelihood of resulting hardship on the clients; and for this reason it is preferable that he refuse the employment initially. On the other hand, there are many instances in which a lawyer may properly serve multiple clients having potentially differing interests in matters not involving litigation. If the interests vary only slightly, it is generally likely that the lawyer will not be subjected to an adverse influence and that he can retain his independent judgment on behalf of each client; and if the interests become differing, withdrawal is less likely to have a disruptive effect upon the causes of his clients.

**EC 5-16** In those instances in which a lawyer is justified in representing two or more clients having differing interests, it is nevertheless essential that each client be given the opportunity to evaluate his need for representation free of any potential conflict and to obtain other counsel if he so desires. Thus before a lawyer may represent multiple clients, he should explain fully to each client the implications of the common representation and should accept or continue employment only if the clients consent. If there are present other circumstances that might cause any of the multiple clients to question the undivided loyalty of the lawyer, he should also advise all of the clients of those circumstances.

**EC 5-17** Typically recurring situations involving potentially differing interests are those in which a lawyer is asked to represent co-defendants in a criminal case, co-plaintiffs in a personal injury case, an insured and his insurer, and beneficiaries of the estate of a decedent. Whether a lawyer can fairly and adequately protect the interests of multiple clients in these and similar situations depends upon an analysis of each case. In certain circumstances, there may exist little chance of the judgment of the lawyer being adversely affected by the slight possibility that the interests will become actually differing; in other circumstances, the chance of adverse effect upon his judgment is not unlikely.

**EC 5-18** A lawyer employed or retained by a corporation or similar entity owes his allegiance to the entity and not to a stockholder, director, officer, employee, representative, or other person connected with the entity. In advising the entity, a lawyer should keep paramount its interests and his professional judgment should not be influenced by the personal desires of any person or organization. Occasionally a lawyer for an entity is requested by a stockholder, director, officer, employee, representative, or other person connected with the entity to represent him in an individual capacity; in such case the lawyer may serve the individual only if the lawyer is convinced that differing interests are not present.

**EC 5-19** A lawyer may represent several clients whose interests are not actually or potentially differing. Nevertheless, he should explain any circumstances that might cause a client to question his undivided loyalty. Regardless of the belief of a lawyer that he may properly represent multiple clients, he must defer to a client who holds the contrary belief and withdraw from representation of that client.

**EC 5-20** A lawyer is often asked to serve as an impartial arbitrator or mediator in matters which involve present or former clients. He may serve in either capacity if he first discloses such present or former relationships. After a lawyer has undertaken to act as an impartial arbitrator or mediator, he should not thereafter represent in the dispute any of the parties involved.

*Desires of Third Persons*

**EC 5-21** The obligation of a lawyer to exercise professional judgment solely on behalf of his client requires that he disregard the desires of others that might impair his free judgment. The desires of a third person will seldom adversely affect a lawyer unless that person is in a position to exert strong economic, political, or social pressures upon the lawyer. These influences are often subtle, and a lawyer must be alert to their existence. A lawyer subjected to outside pressures should make full disclosure of them to his client; and if he or his client believes that the effectiveness of his representation has been or will be impaired thereby, the lawyer should take proper steps to withdraw from representation of his client.

**EC 5-22** Economic, political, or social pressures by third persons are less likely to impinge upon the independent judgment of a lawyer in a matter in which he is compensated directly by his client and his professional work is exclusively with his client. On the other hand, if a lawyer is compensated from a source other than his client, he may feel a sense of responsibility to someone other than his client.

**EC 5-23** A person or organization that pays or furnishes lawyers to represent others possesses a potential power to exert strong pressures against the independent judgment of those lawyers. Some employers may be interested in furthering their own economic, political, or social goals without regard to the professional responsibility of the lawyer to his individual client. Others may be far more concerned with establishment or extension of legal principles than in the immediate protection of the rights of the lawyer's individual client. On some occasions, decisions on priority of work may be made by the employer rather than the lawyer with the result that prosecution of work already undertaken for clients is postponed to their detriment. Similarly, an employer may seek, consciously or unconsciously, to further its own economic interests through the actions of the lawyers employed by it. Since a lawyer must always be free to exercise his professional judgment without regard to the interests or motives of a third person, the lawyer who is employed by one to represent another must constantly guard against erosion of his professional freedom.

**EC 5-24** To assist a lawyer in preserving his professional independence, a number of courses are available to him. For example, a lawyer should not practice with or in the form of a professional legal corporation, even though the corporate form is permitted by law, if any director, officer, or stockholder of it is a non-lawyer. Although a lawyer may be employed by a business corporation with non-lawyers serving as directors or officers, and they necessarily have the right to make decisions of business policy, a lawyer must decline to accept direction of his professional judgment from any layman. Various types of legal aid offices are administered by boards of directors composed of lawyers and laymen. A lawyer should not accept employment from such an organization unless the board sets only broad policies and there is no interference in the relationship of the lawyer and the individual client he serves. Where a lawyer is employed by an organization, a written agreement that defines the relationship between him and the organization and provides for his independence is desirable since it may serve to prevent misunderstanding as to their respective roles. Although other innovations in the means of supplying legal counsel may develop, the responsibility of the lawyer to maintain his professional independence remains constant, and the legal profession must insure that changing circumstances do not result in loss of the professional independence of the lawyer.

[Adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 6

### A LAWYER SHOULD REPRESENT A CLIENT COMPETENTLY

#### DR 6-101 Failing to Act Competently.

(A) A lawyer shall not:

- (1) Handle a legal matter which he knows or should know that he is not competent to handle, without associating with him a lawyer who is competent to handle it.
- (2) Handle a legal matter without preparation adequate in the circumstances.
- (3) Neglect a legal matter entrusted to him.

#### DR 6-102 Limiting Liability to Client.

(A) A lawyer shall not attempt to exonerate himself from or limit his liability to his client for his personal malpractice.

#### ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

**EC 6-1** Because of his vital role in the legal process, a lawyer should act with competence and proper care in representing clients. He should strive to become and remain proficient in his practice and should accept employment only in matters which he is or intends to become competent to handle.

**EC 6-2** A lawyer is aided in attaining and maintaining his competence by keeping abreast of current legal literature and developments, participating in continuing legal education programs, concentrating in particular areas of the law, and by utilizing other available means. He has the additional ethical obligation to assist in improving the legal profession, and he may do so by participating in bar activities intended to advance the quality and standards of members of the profession. Of particular importance is the careful training of his younger associates and the giving of sound guidance to all lawyers who consult him. In short, a lawyer should strive at all levels to aid the legal profession in advancing the highest possible standards of integrity and competence and to meet those standards himself.

**EC 6-3** While the licensing of a lawyer is evidence that he has met the standards then prevailing for admission to the bar, a lawyer generally should not accept employment in any area of the law in which he is not qualified. However, he may accept such employment if in good faith he expects to become qualified through study and investigation, as long as such preparation would not result in unreasonable delay or expense to his client. Proper preparation and representation may require the association by the lawyer of professionals in other disciplines. A lawyer offered employment in a matter in which he is not and does not expect to become so qualified should either decline the employment or, with the consent of his client, accept the employment and associate a lawyer who is competent in the matter.

**EC 6-4** Having undertaken representation, a lawyer should use proper care to safeguard the interests of his client. If a lawyer has accepted employment in a matter beyond his competence but in which he expected to become competent, he should diligently undertake the work and study necessary to qualify himself. In addition to being qualified to handle a particular matter, his obligation to his client requires him to prepare adequately for and give appropriate attention to his legal work.

**EC 6-5** A lawyer should have pride in his professional endeavors. His obligation to act competently calls for higher motivation than that arising from fear of civil liability or disciplinary penalty.

**EC 6-6** A lawyer should not seek, by contract or other means, to limit his individual liability to his client for his malpractice. A lawyer who handles the affairs of his client properly has no need to attempt to limit his liability for his professional activities and one who does not handle the affairs of his client properly should not be permitted to do so. A lawyer who is a stockholder in or is associated with a professional legal corporation may, however, limit his liability for malpractice of his associates in the corporation, but only to the extent permitted by law.

[Adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972.]

Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

### CANON 7

#### A LAWYER SHOULD REPRESENT A CLIENT ZEALOUSLY WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF THE LAW

##### DR 7-101 Representing a Client Zealously.

(A) A lawyer shall not intentionally:

(1) Fail to seek the lawful objectives of his client through reasonably available means permitted by law and the Disciplinary Rules, except as provided by DR 7-101(B). A lawyer does not violate this Disciplinary Rule, however, by acceding to reasonable requests of opposing counsel which do not prejudice the rights of his client, by being punctual in fulfilling all professional commitments, by avoiding offensive tactics, or by treating with courtesy and consideration all persons involved in the legal process.

(2) Fail to carry out a contract of employment entered into with a client for professional services, but he may withdraw as permitted under DR 2-110, DR 5-102, and DR 5-105.

(3) Prejudice or damage his client during the course of the professional relationship, except as required under DR 7-102(B).

(B) In his representation of a client, a lawyer may:

(1) Where permissible, exercise his professional judgment to waive or fail to assert a right or position of his client.

(2) Refuse to aid or participate in conduct that he believes to be unlawful, even though there is some support for an argument that the conduct is legal.

##### DR 7-102 Representing a Client Within the Bounds of the Law.

(A) In his representation of a client, a lawyer shall not:

(1) File a suit, assert a position, conduct a defense, delay a trial, or take other action on behalf of his client when he knows or when it is obvious that such action would serve merely to harass or maliciously injure another.

(2) Knowingly advance a claim or defense that is unwarranted under existing law, except that he may advance such claim or defense if it can be supported by good faith argument for an extension, modification, or reversal of existing law.

(3) Conceal or knowingly fail to disclose that which he is required by law to reveal.

(4) Knowingly use perjured testimony or false evidence.

(5) Knowingly make a false statement of law or fact.

(6) Participate in the creation or preservation of evidence when he knows or it is obvious that the evidence is false.

(7) Counsel or assist his client in conduct that the lawyer knows to be illegal or fraudulent.

(8) Knowingly engage in other illegal conduct or conduct contrary to a Disciplinary Rule.

(B) A lawyer who receives information clearly establishing that:

(1) His client has, in the course of the representation, perpetrated a fraud upon a person or tribunal, shall promptly call upon his client to rectify the same, and if his client refuses or is unable to do so, he shall reveal the fraud to the affected tribunal and may reveal the fraud to the affected person.

(2) A person other than his client has perpetrated a fraud upon a tribunal shall promptly reveal the fraud to the tribunal.

##### DR 7-103 Performing the Duty of Public Prosecutor or Other Government Lawyer.

(A) A public prosecutor or other government lawyer shall not institute or cause to be instituted criminal charges when he knows or it is obvious that the charges are not supported by probable cause.

(B) A public prosecutor or other government lawyer in criminal litigation shall make timely disclosure to counsel for the defendant, or to the defendant if he has no counsel, of the existence of evidence, known to the prosecutor or other government lawyer, that tends to negate the guilt of the accused, mitigate the degree of the offense, or reduce the punishment.

##### DR 7-104 Communicating With One of Adverse Interest.

(A) During the course of his representation of a client a lawyer shall not:

(1) Communicate or cause another to communicate on the subject of the representation with a party he knows to be represented by a lawyer in that matter unless he has the prior consent of the lawyer representing such other party or is authorized by law to do so.

(2) Give advice to a person who is not represented by a lawyer, other than the advice to secure counsel, if the interests of such person are or have a reasonable possibility of being in conflict with the interests of his client.

##### DR 7-105 Threatening Criminal Prosecution.

(A) A lawyer shall not present, participate in presenting, or threaten to present criminal charges solely to obtain an advantage in a civil matter.

##### DR 7-106 Trial Conduct.

(A) A lawyer shall not disregard or advise his client to disregard a standing rule of a tribunal or a ruling of a tribunal made in the course of a proceeding, but he may take appropriate steps in good faith to test the validity of such rule or ruling.

(B) In presenting a matter to a tribunal, a lawyer shall disclose:

(1) Legal authority in the controlling jurisdiction known to him to be directly adverse to the position of his client and which is not disclosed by opposing counsel.

(2) Unless privileged or irrelevant, the identities of the clients he represents and of the persons who employed him.

(C) In appearing in his professional capacity before a tribunal, a lawyer shall not:

(1) State or allude to any matter that he has no reasonable basis to believe is relevant to the case or that will not be supported by admissible evidence.



(2) Ask any question that he has no reasonable basis to believe is relevant to the case and that is intended to degrade a witness or other person.

(3) Assert his personal knowledge of the facts in issue, except when testifying as a witness.

(4) Assert his personal opinion as to the justness of a cause, as to the credibility of a witness, as to the culpability of a civil litigant, or as to the guilt or innocence of an accused; but he may argue, on his analysis of the evidence, for any position or conclusion with respect to the matters stated herein.

(5) Fail to comply with known local customs of courtesy or practice of the bar or a particular tribunal without giving to opposing counsel timely notice of his intent not to comply.

(6) Engage in undignified or discourteous conduct which is degrading to a tribunal.

(7) Intentionally or habitually violate any established rule of procedure or of evidence.

#### **DR 7-107 Trial Publicity.**

(A) A lawyer participating in or associated with the investigation of a criminal matter shall not make or participate in making an extrajudicial statement that a reasonable person would expect to be disseminated by means of public communication and that does more than state without elaboration:

(1) Information contained in a public record.

(2) That the investigation is in progress.

(3) The general scope of the investigation including a description of the offense and, if permitted by law, the identity of the victim.

(4) A request for assistance in apprehending a suspect or assistance in other matters and the information necessary thereto.

(5) A warning to the public of any dangers.

(B) A lawyer or law firm associated with the prosecution or defense of a criminal matter shall not, from the time of the filing of a complaint, information, or indictment, the issuance of an arrest warrant, or arrest until the commencement of the trial or disposition without trial, make or participate in making an extrajudicial statement that a reasonable person would expect to be disseminated by means of public communication and that relates to:

(1) The character, reputation, or prior criminal record (including arrests, indictments, or other charges of crime) of the accused.

(2) The possibility of a plea of guilty to the offense charged or to a lesser offense

(3) The existence or contents of any confession, admission, or statement given by the accused or his refusal or failure to make a statement.

(4) The performance or results of any examinations or tests or the refusal or failure of the accused to submit to examinations or tests.

(5) The identity, testimony, or credibility of a prospective witness.

(6) Any opinion as to the guilt or innocence of the accused, the evidence, or the merits of the case.

(C) DR 7-107(B) does not preclude a lawyer during such period from announcing:

(1) The name, age, residence, occupation, and family status of the accused.

(2) If the accused has not been apprehended, any information necessary to aid in his apprehension or to warn the public of any dangers he may present.

(3) A request for assistance in obtaining evidence.

(4) The identity of the victim of the crime.

(5) The fact, time, and place of arrest, resistance, pursuit, and use of weapons.

(6) The identity of investigating and arresting officers or agencies and the length of the investigation.

(7) At the time of seizure, a description of the physical evidence seized, other than a confession, admission, or statement.

(8) The nature, substance, or text of the charge.

(9) Quotations from or references to public records of the court in the case.

(10) The scheduling or result of any step in the judicial proceedings.

(11) That the accused denies the charges made against him.

(D) During the selection of a jury or the trial of a criminal matter, a lawyer or law firm associated with the prosecution or defense of a criminal matter shall not make or participate in making an extrajudicial statement that a reasonable person would expect to be disseminated by means of public communication and that relates to the trial, parties, or issues in the trial or other matters that are reasonably likely to interfere with a fair trial, except that he may quote from or refer without comment to public records of the court in the case.

(E) After the completion of a trial or disposition without trial of a criminal matter and prior to the imposition of sentence, a lawyer or law firm associated with the prosecution or defense shall not make or participate in making an extrajudicial statement that a reasonable person would expect to be disseminated by public communication and that is reasonably likely to affect the imposition of sentence.

(F) The foregoing provisions of DR 7-107 also apply to professional disciplinary proceedings and juvenile disciplinary proceedings when pertinent and consistent with other law applicable to such proceedings.

(G) A lawyer or law firm associated with a civil action shall not during its investigation or litigation make or participate in making an extrajudicial statement, other than a quotation from or reference to public records, that a reasonable person would expect to be disseminated by means of public communication and that relates to:

(1) Evidence regarding the occurrence or transaction involved.

(2) The character, credibility, or criminal record of a party, witness, or prospective witness.

(3) The performance or results of any examinations or tests or the refusal or failure of a party to submit to such.

(4) His opinion as to the merits of the claims or defenses of a party, except as required by law or administrative rule.

(5) Any other matter reasonably likely to interfere with a fair trial of the action.



(H) During the pendency of an administrative proceeding, a lawyer or law firm associated therewith shall not make or participate in making a statement, other than a quotation from or reference to public records, that a reasonable person would expect to be disseminated by means of public communication if it is made outside the official course of the proceeding and relates to:

(1) Evidence regarding the occurrence or transaction involved.

(2) The character, credibility, or criminal record of a party, witness, or prospective witness.

(3) Physical evidence or the performance or results of any examinations or tests or the refusal or failure of a party to submit to such.

(4) His opinion as to the merits of the claims, defenses, or positions of an interested person.

(5) Any other matter reasonably likely to interfere with a fair hearing.

(I) The foregoing provisions of DR 7-107 do not preclude a lawyer from replying to charges of misconduct publicly made against him or from participating in the proceedings of legislative, administrative, or other investigative bodies.

(J) A lawyer shall exercise reasonable care to prevent his employees, associates and clients from making an extrajudicial statement that he would be prohibited from making under DR 7-107.

#### **DR 7-108 Communication With or Investigation of Jurors.**

(A) Before the trial of a case a lawyer connected therewith shall not communicate with or cause another to communicate with anyone he knows to be a member of the venire from which the jury will be selected for the trial of the case.

(B) During the trial of a case:

(1) A lawyer connected therewith shall not communicate with or cause another to communicate with any member of the jury.

(2) A lawyer who is not connected therewith shall not communicate with or cause another to communicate with a juror concerning the case.

(C) Dr 7-108(A) and (B) do not prohibit a lawyer from necessary communication with veniremen or jurors solely in the course of official proceedings.

(D) After discharge of the jury from further consideration of a case with which the lawyer was connected, the lawyer shall not ask questions of or make comments to a member of that jury that are calculated merely to harass or embarrass the juror or to influence his actions in future jury service.

(E) A lawyer shall not conduct or cause, by financial support or otherwise, another to conduct a vexatious or harassing investigation of either a venireman or a juror.

(F) All restrictions imposed by DR 7-108 upon a lawyer also apply to communications with or investigations of members of a family of a venireman or a juror.

(G) A lawyer shall reveal promptly to the court improper conduct by a venireman or a juror, or by another toward a venireman or a juror or a member of his family, of which the lawyer has knowledge.

#### **DR 7-109 Contact With Witnesses.**

(A) A lawyer shall not suppress any evidence that he or his client has a legal obligation to reveal or produce.

(B) A lawyer shall not advise or cause a person to secrete himself or to leave the jurisdiction of a tribunal for the purpose of making him unavailable as a witness therein.

(C) A lawyer shall not pay, offer to pay, or acquiesce in the payment of compensation to a witness contingent upon the content of his testimony or the outcome of the case. But a lawyer may advance, guarantee, or acquiesce in the payment of:

(1) Expenses reasonably incurred by a witness in attending or testifying.

(2) Reasonable compensation to a witness for his loss of time in attending or testifying.

(3) A reasonable fee for the professional services of an expert witness.

#### **DR 7-110 Contact With Officials.**

(A) A lawyer shall not give or lend any thing of value to a judge, official, or employee of a tribunal which might be reasonably construed as being for the purpose of influencing his official acts.

(B) In an adversary proceeding, a lawyer shall not communicate, or cause another to communicate, as to the merits of the cause with a judge or an official before whom the proceeding is pending, except:

(1) As required in the course of official proceedings in the cause.

(2) In writing if he promptly delivers a copy of the writing to opposing counsel or to the adverse party if he is not represented by a lawyer.

(3) Orally upon adequate notice to opposing counsel or to the adverse party if he is not represented by a lawyer.

(4) As otherwise authorized by law.

#### **ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**EC 7-1** The duty of a lawyer, both to his client and to the legal system, is to represent his client zealously within the bounds of the law, which includes Disciplinary Rules and enforceable professional regulations. The professional responsibility of a lawyer derives from his membership in a profession which has the duty of assisting members of the public to secure and protect available legal rights and benefits. In our government of laws and not of men, each member of our society is entitled to have his conduct judged and regulated in accordance with the law; to seek any lawful objective through legally permissible means; and to present for adjudication any lawful claim, issue, or defense.

**EC 7-2** The bounds of the law in a given case are often difficult to ascertain. The language of legislative enactments and judicial opinions may be uncertain as applied to varying factual situations. The limits and specific meaning of apparently relevant law may be made doubtful by changing or developing constitutional interpretations, inadequately expressed statutes or judicial opinions, and changing public and judicial attitudes. Certainty of law ranges from well-settled rules through areas of conflicting authority to areas without precedent.

**EC 7-3** Where the bounds of law are uncertain, the action of a lawyer may depend on whether he is serving as advocate or adviser. A lawyer may serve simultaneously as both advocate and adviser, but the two roles are essentially different. In asserting a position on behalf of his client, an advocate for the most part deals with past conduct and must take the facts as he finds them. By contrast, a lawyer serving as adviser primarily assists his client in determining the course of future conduct and relationships. While serving as advocate, a lawyer should resolve in favor of his client doubts as to the bounds of the law. In

serving a client as adviser, a lawyer in appropriate circumstances should give his professional opinion as to what the ultimate decisions of the courts would likely be as to the applicable law.

*Duty of the Lawyer to a Client*

**EC 7-4** The advocate may urge any permissible construction of the law favorable to his client, without regard to his professional opinion as to the likelihood that the construction will ultimately prevail. His conduct is within the bounds of the law, and therefore permissible, if the position taken is supported by the law or is supportable by a good faith argument for an extension, modification, or reversal of the law. However, a lawyer is not justified in asserting a position in litigation that is frivolous.

**EC 7-5** A lawyer as adviser furthers the interest of his client by giving his professional opinion as to what he believes would likely be the ultimate decision of the courts on the matter at hand and by informing his client of the practical effect of such decision. He may continue in the representation of his client even though his client has elected to pursue a course of conduct contrary to the advice of the lawyer so long as he does not thereby knowingly assist the client to engage in illegal conduct or to take a frivolous legal position. A lawyer should never encourage or aid his client to commit criminal acts or counsel his client on how to violate the law and avoid punishment therefor.

**EC 7-6** Whether the proposed action of a lawyer is within the bounds of the law may be a perplexing question when his client is contemplating a course of conduct having legal consequences that vary according to the client's intent, motive, or desires at the time of the action. Often a lawyer is asked to assist his client in developing evidence relevant to the state of mind of the client at a particular time. He may properly assist his client in the development and preservation of evidence of existing motive, intent, or desire; obviously, he may not do anything furthering the creation or preservation of false evidence. In many cases a lawyer may not be certain as to the state of mind of his client, and in those situations he should resolve reasonable doubts in favor of his client.

**EC 7-7** In certain areas of legal representation not affecting the merits of the cause or substantially prejudicing the rights of a client, a lawyer is entitled to make decisions on his own. But otherwise the authority to make decisions is exclusively that of the client and, if made within the framework of the law, such decisions are binding on his lawyer. As typical examples in civil cases, it is for the client to decide whether he will accept a settlement offer or whether he will waive his right to plead an affirmative defense. A defense lawyer in a criminal case has the duty to advise his client fully on whether a particular plea to a charge appears to be desirable and as to the prospects of success on appeal, but it is for the client to decide what plea should be entered and whether an appeal should be taken.

**EC 7-8** A lawyer should exert his best efforts to insure that decisions of his client are made only after the client has been informed of relevant considerations. A lawyer ought to initiate this decision-making process if the client does not do so. Advice of a lawyer to his client need not be confined to purely legal considerations. A lawyer should advise his client of the possible effect of each legal alternative. A lawyer should bring to bear upon this decision-making process the fullness of his experience as well as his objective viewpoint. In assisting his client to reach a proper decision, it is often desirable for a lawyer to point out those factors which may lead to a decision that is morally just as well as legally permissible. He may emphasize the possibility of harsh consequences that might result from assertion of legally permissible positions. In the final analysis, however, the lawyer should always remember that the decision whether to forego legally available objectives or methods because of non-legal factors is ultimately for the client and not for himself. In the event that the client in a non-adjudicatory matter insists upon a course of conduct that is contrary to the judgment and advice of the lawyer but not prohibited by Disciplinary Rules, the lawyer may withdraw from the employment.

**EC 7-9** In the exercise of his professional judgment on those decisions which are for his determination in the handling of a legal matter, a lawyer should always act in a manner consistent with the best interests of his client. However, when an action in the best interest of his client seems to him to be unjust, he may ask his client for permission to forego such action.

**EC 7-10** The duty of a lawyer to represent his client with zeal does not militate against his concurrent obligation to treat with consideration all persons involved in the legal process and to avoid the infliction of needless harm.

**EC 7-11** The responsibilities of a lawyer may vary according to the intelligence, experience, mental condition or age of a client, the obligation of a public officer, or the nature of a particular proceeding. Examples include the representation of an illiterate or an incompetent, service as a public prosecutor or other government lawyer, and appearances before administrative and legislative bodies.

**EC 7-12** Any mental or physical condition of a client that renders him incapable of making a considered judgment on his own behalf casts additional responsibilities upon his lawyer. Where an incompetent is acting through a guardian or other legal representative, a lawyer must look to such representative for those decisions which are normally the prerogative of the client to make. If a client under disability has no legal representative, his lawyer may be compelled in court proceedings to make decisions on behalf of the client. If the client is capable of understanding the matter in question or of contributing to the advancement of his interests, regardless of whether he is legally disqualified from performing certain acts, the lawyer should obtain from him all possible aid. If the disability of a client and the lack of a legal representative compel the lawyer to make decisions for his client, the lawyer should consider all circumstances then prevailing and act with care to safeguard and advance the interests of his client. But obviously a lawyer cannot perform any act or make any decision which the law requires his client to perform or make, either acting for himself if competent, or by a duly constituted representative if legally incompetent.

**EC 7-13** The responsibility of a public prosecutor differs from that of the usual advocate; his duty is to seek justice, not merely to convict. This special duty exists because: (1) the prosecutor represents the sovereign and therefore should use restraint in the discretionary exercise of governmental powers, such as in the selection of cases to prosecute; (2) during trial the prosecutor is not only an advocate but he also may make decisions normally made by an individual client, and those affecting the public interest should be fair to all; and (3) in our system of criminal justice the accused is to be given the benefit of all reasonable doubts. With respect to evidence and witnesses, the prosecutor has responsibilities different from those of a lawyer in private practice; the prosecutor should make timely disclosure to the defense of available evidence, known to him, that tends to negate the guilt of the accused, mitigate the degree of the offense, or reduce the punishment. Further, a prosecutor should not intentionally avoid pursuit of evidence merely because he believes it will damage the prosecutor's case or aid the accused.

**EC 7-14** A government lawyer who has discretionary power relative to litigation should refrain from instituting or continuing litigation that is obviously unfair. A government lawyer not having such discretionary power who believes there is lack of merit in a controversy submitted to him should so advise his superiors and recommend the avoidance of unfair litigation. A government lawyer in a civil action or administrative proceeding has the responsibility to seek justice and to develop a full and fair record, and he should not use his position or the economic power of the government to harass parties or to bring about unjust settlements or results.

**EC 7-15** The nature and purpose of proceedings before administrative agencies vary widely. The proceedings may be legislative or quasi-judicial, or a combination of both. They may be *ex parte* in character, in which event they may originate either at the instance of the agency or upon motion of an interested party. The scope of an inquiry may be purely investigative or it may be truly adversary looking toward the adjudication of specific rights of a party or of classes of parties. The foregoing are but examples of some of the types of proceedings conducted by administrative agencies. A lawyer appearing before an administrative agency, regardless of the nature of the proceeding it is conducting, has the continuing duty to advance the cause of his client within the bounds of the law. Where the applicable rules of the agency impose specific obligations upon a lawyer, it is his duty to comply therewith, unless the lawyer has a legitimate basis for challenging the validity thereof. In all appearances before administrative agencies, a lawyer should identify himself, his client if identity of his client is not privileged, and the representative nature of his appearance. It is not improper, however, for a lawyer to seek from an agency information available to the public without identifying his client.

**EC 7-16** The primary business of a legislative body is to enact laws rather than to adjudicate controversies, although on occasion the activities of a legislative body may take on the characteristics of an adversary proceeding, particularly in investigative and impeachment matters. The role of a lawyer supporting or opposing proposed legislation normally is quite different from his role in representing a person under investigation or on trial by a legislative body. When a lawyer appears in connection with proposed legislation, he seeks to affect the lawmaking process, but when he appears on behalf of a client in investigatory or impeachment proceedings, he is concerned with the protection of the rights of his client. In either event, he should identify himself and his client, if identity of his client is not privileged, and should comply with applicable laws and legislative rules.

**EC 7-17** The obligation of loyalty to his client applies only to a lawyer in the discharge of his professional duties and implies no obligation to adopt a personal viewpoint favorable to the interests or desires of his client. While a lawyer must act always with circumspection in order that his conduct will not adversely affect the rights of a client in a matter he is then handling, he may take positions on public issues and espouse legal reforms he favors without regard to the individual views of any client.

**EC 7-18** The legal system in its broadest sense functions best when persons in need of legal advice or assistance are represented by their own counsel. For this reason a lawyer should not communicate on the subject matter of the representation of his client with a person he knows to be represented in the matter by a lawyer, unless pursuant to law or rule of court or unless he has the consent of the lawyer for that person. If one is not represented by counsel, a lawyer representing another may have to deal directly with the unrepresented person; in such an instance, a lawyer should not undertake to give advice to the person who is attempting to represent himself, except that he may advise him to obtain a lawyer.

*Duty of the Lawyer to the Adversary System of Justice*

**EC 7-19** Our legal system provides for the adjudication of disputes governed by the rules of substantive, evidentiary, and procedural law. An adversary presentation counters the natural human tendency to judge too swiftly in terms of the familiar that which is not yet fully known; the advocate, by his zealous preparation and presentation of facts and law, enables the tribunal to come to the hearing with an open and neutral mind and to render impartial judgments. The duty of a lawyer to his client and his duty to the legal system are the same: to represent his client zealously within the bounds of the law.

**EC 7-20** In order to function properly, our adjudicative process requires an informed, impartial tribunal capable of administering justice promptly and efficiently according to procedures that command public confidence and respect. Not only must there be competent, adverse presentation of evidence and issues, but a tribunal must be aided by rules appropriate to an effective and dignified process. The procedures under which tribunals operate in our adversary system have been prescribed largely by legislative enactments, court rules and decisions, and administrative rules. Through the years certain concepts of proper professional conduct have become rules of law applicable to the adversary adjudicative process. Many of these concepts are the basis for standards of professional conduct set forth in the Disciplinary Rules.

**EC 7-21** The civil adjudicative process is primarily designed for the settlement of disputes between parties, while the criminal process is designed for the protection of society as a whole. Threatening to use, or using, the criminal process to coerce adjustment of private civil claims or controversies is a subversion of that process; further, the person against whom the criminal process is so misused may be deterred from asserting his legal rights and thus the usefulness of the civil process in settling private disputes is impaired. As in all cases of abuse of judicial process, the improper use of criminal process tends to diminish public confidence in our legal system.

**EC 7-22** Respect for judicial rulings is essential to the proper administration of justice; however, a litigant or his lawyer may, in good faith and within the framework of the law, take steps to test the correctness of a ruling of a tribunal.

**EC 7-23** The complexity of law often makes it difficult for a tribunal to be fully informed unless the pertinent law is presented by the lawyers in the cause. A tribunal that is fully informed on the applicable law is better able to make a fair and accurate determination of the matter before it. The adversary system contemplates that each lawyer

will present and argue the existing law in the light most favorable to his client. Where a lawyer knows of legal authority in the controlling jurisdiction directly adverse to the position of his client, he should inform the tribunal of its existence unless his adversary has done so; but, having made such disclosure, he may challenge its soundness in whole or in part.

**EC 7-24** In order to bring about just and informed decisions, evidentiary and procedural rules have been established by tribunals to permit the inclusion of relevant evidence and argument and the exclusion of all other considerations. The expression by a lawyer of his personal opinion as to the justness of a cause, as to the credibility of a witness, as to the culpability of a civil litigant, or as to the guilt or innocence of an accused is not a proper subject for argument to the trier of fact. It is improper as to factual matters because admissible evidence possessed by a lawyer should be presented only as sworn testimony. It is improper as to all other matters because, were the rule otherwise, the silence of a lawyer on a given occasion could be construed unfavorably to his client. However, a lawyer may argue, on his analysis of the evidence, for any position or conclusion with respect to any of the foregoing matters.

**EC 7-25** Rules of evidence and procedure are designed to lead to just decisions and are part of the framework of the law. Thus while a lawyer may take steps in good faith and within the framework of the law to test the validity of rules, he is not justified in consciously violating such rules and he should be diligent in his efforts to guard against his unintentional violation of them. As examples, a lawyer should subscribe to or verify only those pleadings that he believes are in compliance with applicable law and rules; a lawyer should not make any prefatory statement before a tribunal in regard to the purported facts of the case on trial unless he believes that his statement will be supported by admissible evidence; a lawyer should not ask a witness a question solely for the purpose of harassing or embarrassing him; and a lawyer should not by subterfuge put before a jury matters which it cannot properly consider.

**EC 7-26** The law and Disciplinary Rules prohibit the use of fraudulent, false, or perjured testimony or evidence. A lawyer who knowingly participates in introduction of such testimony or evidence is subject to discipline. A lawyer should, however, present any admissible evidence his client desires to have presented unless he knows, or from facts within his knowledge should know, that such testimony or evidence is false, fraudulent, or perjured.

**EC 7-27** Because it interferes with the proper administration of justice, a lawyer should not suppress evidence that he or his client has a legal obligation to reveal or produce. In like manner, a lawyer should not advise or cause a person to secrete himself or to leave the jurisdiction of a tribunal for the purpose of making him unavailable as a witness therein.

**EC 7-28** Witnesses should always testify truthfully and should be free from any financial inducements that might tempt them to do otherwise. A lawyer should not pay or agree to pay a non-expert witness an amount in excess of reimbursement for expenses and financial loss incident to his being a witness; however, a lawyer may pay or agree to pay an expert witness a reasonable fee for his services as an expert. But in no event should a lawyer pay or agree to pay a contingent fee to any witness. A lawyer should exercise reasonable diligence to see that his client and lay associates conform to these standards.

**EC 7-29** To safeguard the impartiality that is essential to the judicial process, veniremen and jurors should be protected against extraneous influences. When impartiality is present, public confidence in the judicial system is enhanced. There should be no extrajudicial communication with veniremen prior to trial or with jurors during trial by or on behalf of a lawyer connected with the case. Furthermore, a lawyer who is not connected with the case should not communicate with or cause another to communicate with a venireman or a juror about the case. After the trial, communication by a lawyer with jurors is permitted so long as he refrains from asking questions or making comments that tend to harass or embarrass the juror or to influence actions of the juror in future cases. Were a lawyer to be prohibited from communicating after trial with a juror, he could not ascertain if the verdict might be subject to legal challenge, in which event the invalidity of a verdict might go undetected. When an extrajudicial communication by a lawyer with a juror is permitted by law, it should be made considerably and with deference to the personal feelings of the juror.

**EC 7-30** Vexatious or harassing investigations of veniremen or jurors seriously impair the effectiveness of our jury system. For this reason, a lawyer or anyone on his behalf who conducts an investigation of veniremen or jurors should act with circumspection and restraint.

**EC 7-31** Communications with or investigations of members of families of veniremen or jurors by a lawyer or by anyone on his behalf are subject to the restrictions imposed upon the lawyer with respect to his communications with or investigations of veniremen and jurors.

**EC 7-32** Because of his duty to aid in preserving the integrity of the jury system, a lawyer who learns of improper conduct by or towards a venireman, a juror, or a member of the family of either should make a prompt report to the court regarding such conduct.

**EC 7-33** A goal of our legal system is that each party shall have his case, criminal or civil, adjudicated by an impartial tribunal. The attainment of this goal may be defeated by dissemination of news or comments which tend to influence judge or jury. Such news or comments may prevent prospective jurors from being impartial at the outset of the trial and may also interfere with the obligation of jurors to base their verdict solely upon the evidence admitted in the trial. The release by a lawyer of out-of-court statements regarding an anticipated or pending trial may improperly affect the impartiality of the tribunal. For these reasons, standards for permissible and prohibited conduct of a lawyer with respect to trial publicity have been established.

**EC 7-34** The impartiality of a public servant in our legal system may be impaired by the receipt of gifts or loans. A lawyer, therefore, is never justified in making a gift or a loan to a judge, a hearing officer, or an official or employee of a tribunal which might reasonably be construed as being for the purpose of influencing his official actions.

**EC 7-35** All litigants and lawyers should have access to tribunals on an equal basis. Generally, in adversary proceedings a lawyer should not communicate with a judge relative to a matter pending before, or which is to be brought before, a tribunal over which he presides in circumstances which might have the effect or give the appearance of granting undue advantage to one party. For example, a lawyer should not communicate with a tribunal by a writing unless a copy thereof is promptly delivered to opposing counsel or to the adverse party if he is not represented by a lawyer. Ordinarily an oral communication by a lawyer with a judge or hearing officer should be made only upon adequate notice to opposing counsel, or, if there is none, to the opposing party. A lawyer should not condone or lend himself to private importunities by another with a judge or hearing officer on behalf of himself or his client.

**EC 7-36** Judicial hearings ought to be conducted through dignified and orderly procedures designed to protect the rights of all parties. Although a lawyer has the duty to represent his client zealously, he should not engage in any conduct that offends the dignity and decorum of proceedings. While maintaining his independence, a lawyer should be respectful, courteous, and above-board in his relations with a judge or hearing officer before whom he appears. He should avoid undue solicitude for the comfort or convenience of judge or jury and should avoid any other conduct calculated to gain special consideration.

**EC 7-37** In adversary proceedings, clients are litigants and though ill feeling may exist between clients, such ill feeling should not influence a lawyer in his conduct, attitude, and demeanor towards opposing lawyers. A lawyer should not make unfair or derogatory personal reference to opposing counsel. Haranguing and offensive tactics by lawyers interfere with the orderly administration of justice and have no proper place in our legal system.

**EC 7-38** A lawyer should be courteous to opposing counsel and should accede to reasonable requests regarding court proceedings, settings, continuances, waiver of procedural formalities, and similar matters which do not prejudice the rights of his client. He should follow local customs of courtesy or practice, unless he gives timely notice to opposing counsel of his intention not to do so. A lawyer should be punctual in fulfilling all professional commitments.

**EC 7-39** In the final analysis, proper functioning of the adversary system depends upon cooperation between lawyers and tribunals in utilizing procedures which will preserve the impartiality of tribunals and make their decisional processes prompt and just, without impinging upon the obligation of lawyers to represent their clients zealously within the framework of the law.

[Adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 8

### A LAWYER SHOULD ASSIST IN IMPROVING THE LEGAL SYSTEM

#### DR 8-101 Action as a Public Official.

(A) A lawyer who holds public office shall not:

(1) Use his public position to obtain, or attempt to obtain, a special advantage in legislative matters for himself or for a client under circumstances where he knows or it is obvious that such action is not in the public interest.

(2) Use his public position to influence, or attempt to influence, a tribunal to act in favor of himself or of a client.

(3) Accept any thing of value from any person when the lawyer knows or it is obvious that the offer is for the purpose of influencing his action as a public official.

#### DR 8-102 Statements Concerning Judges and Other Adjudicatory Officers.

(A) A lawyer shall not knowingly make false statements of fact concerning the qualifications of a candidate for election or appointment to a judicial office.

(B) A lawyer shall not knowingly make false accusations against a judge or other adjudicatory officer.

#### DR 8-103 Lawyer Candidate for Judicial Office.

(A) A lawyer who is a candidate for judicial office shall comply with the applicable provisions of Canon 7 of the Code of Judicial Conduct. [Adopted April 5, 1977, effective July 1, 1977.]

#### ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

**EC 8-1** Changes in human affairs and imperfections in human institutions make necessary constant efforts to maintain and improve our legal system. This system should function in a manner that commands public respect and fosters the use of legal remedies to achieve redress of grievances. By reason of education and experience, lawyers are especially qualified to recognize deficiencies in the legal system and to initiate corrective measures therein. Thus they should participate in proposing and supporting legislation and programs to improve the system, without regard to the general interests or desires of clients or former clients.

**EC 8-2** Rules of law are deficient if they are not just, understandable, and responsive to the needs of society. If a lawyer believes that the existence or absence of a rule of law, substantive or procedural, causes or contributes to an unjust result, he should endeavor by lawful means to obtain appropriate changes in the law. He should encourage the simplification of laws and the repeal or amendment of laws that are outmoded. Likewise, legal procedures should be improved whenever experience indicates a change is needed.

**EC 8-3** The fair administration of justice requires the availability of competent lawyers. Members of the public should be educated to recognize the existence of legal problems and the resultant need for legal services, and should be provided methods for intelligent selection of counsel. Those persons unable to pay for legal services should be provided needed services. Clients and lawyers should not be penalized by undue geographical restraints upon representation in legal matters, and the bar should address itself to improvements in licensing, reciprocity, and admission procedures consistent with the needs of modern commerce.

**EC 8-4** Whenever a lawyer seeks legislative or administrative changes, he should identify the capacity in which he appears, whether

on behalf of himself, a client, or the public. A lawyer may advocate such changes on behalf of a client even though he does not agree with them. But when a lawyer purports to act on behalf of the public, he should espouse only those changes which he conscientiously believes to be in the public interest.

**EC 8-5** Fraudulent, deceptive, or otherwise illegal conduct by a participant in a proceeding before a tribunal or legislative body is inconsistent with fair administration of justice, and it should never be participated in or condoned by lawyers. Unless constrained by his obligation to preserve the confidences and secrets of his client, a lawyer should reveal to appropriate authorities any knowledge he may have of such improper conduct.

**EC 8-6** Judges and administrative officials having adjudicatory powers ought to be persons of integrity, competence, and suitable temperament. Generally, lawyers are qualified, by personal observation or investigation, to evaluate the qualifications of persons seeking or being considered for such public offices, and for this reason they have a special responsibility to aid in the selection of only those who are qualified. It is the duty of lawyers to endeavor to prevent political considerations from outweighing judicial fitness in the selection of judges. Lawyers should protest earnestly against the appointment or election of those who are unsuited for the bench and should strive to have elected or appointed thereto only those who are willing to forego pursuits, whether of a business, political, or other nature, that may interfere with the free and fair consideration of questions presented for adjudication. Adjudicatory officials, not being wholly free to defend themselves, are entitled to receive the support of the bar against unjust criticism. While a lawyer as a citizen has a right to criticize such officials publicly, he should be certain of the merit of his complaint, use appropriate language, and avoid petty criticisms, for unrestrained and intemperate statements tend to lessen public confidence in our legal system. Criticisms motivated by reasons other than a desire to improve the legal system are not justified.

**EC 8-7** Since lawyers are a vital part of the legal system, they should be persons of integrity, of professional skill, and of dedication to the improvement of the system. Thus a lawyer should aid in establishing, as well as enforcing, standards of conduct adequate to protect the public by insuring that those who practice law are qualified to do so.

**EC 8-8** Lawyers often serve as legislators or as holders of other public offices. This is highly desirable, as lawyers are uniquely qualified to make significant contributions to the improvement of the legal system. A lawyer who is a public officer, whether full or part-time, should not engage in activities in which his personal or professional interests are or foreseeably may be in conflict with his official duties.

**EC 8-9** The advancement of our legal system is of vital importance in maintaining the rule of law and in facilitating orderly changes; therefore, lawyers should encourage, and should aid in making, needed changes and improvements.

[Adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

## CANON 9

### A LAWYER SHOULD AVOID EVEN THE APPEARANCE OF PROFESSIONAL IMPROPRIETY

#### DR 9-101 Avoiding Even the Appearance of Impropriety.

(A) A lawyer shall not accept private employment in a matter upon the merits of which he has acted in a judicial capacity.

(B) A lawyer shall not accept private employment in a matter in which he had substantial responsibility while he was a public employee.

(C) A lawyer shall not state or imply that he is able to influence improperly or upon irrelevant grounds any tribunal, legislative body, or public official.

#### DR 9-102 Preserving Identity of Funds and Property of a Client.

(A) All funds of clients paid to a lawyer or law firm, other than advances for costs and expenses, shall be deposited in one or more identifiable bank accounts maintained in the state in which the law office is situated and no funds belonging to the lawyer or law firm shall be deposited therein except as follows:

(1) Funds reasonably sufficient to pay bank charges may be deposited therein.

(2) Funds belonging in part to a client and in part presently or potentially to the lawyer or law firm must be deposited therein, but the portion belonging to the lawyer or law firm may be withdrawn when due unless the right of the lawyer or law firm to receive it is disputed by the client, in which event the disputed portion shall not be withdrawn until the dispute is finally resolved.

(B) A lawyer shall:

(1) Promptly notify a client of the receipt of his funds, securities, or other properties.

(2) Identify and label securities and properties of a client promptly upon receipt and place them in a safe deposit box or other place of safekeeping as soon as practicable.

(3) Maintain complete records of all funds, securities, and other properties of a client coming into the possession of the lawyer and render appropriate accounts to his client regarding them.

(4) Promptly pay or deliver to the client as requested by a client the funds, securities, or other properties in the possession of the lawyer which the client is entitled to receive.

#### ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS

**EC 9-1** Continuation of the American concept that we are to be governed by rules of law requires that the people have faith that justice can be obtained through our legal system. A lawyer should promote public confidence in our system and in the legal profession.

**EC 9-2** Public confidence in law and lawyers may be eroded by irresponsible or improper conduct of a lawyer. On occasion, ethical conduct of a lawyer may appear to laymen to be unethical. In order to avoid misunderstandings and hence to maintain confidence, a lawyer should fully and promptly inform his client of material developments in the matters being handled for the client. While a lawyer should guard against otherwise proper conduct that has a tendency to diminish public confidence in the legal system or in the legal profession, his duty to clients or to the public should never be subordinate merely because the full discharge of his obligation may be misunderstood or may tend to subject him or the legal profession to criticism. When explicit ethical guidance does not exist, a lawyer should determine his conduct by acting in a manner that promotes public confidence in the integrity and efficiency of the legal system and the legal profession.

**EC 9-3** After a lawyer leaves judicial office or other public employment, he should not accept employment in connection with any matter in which he had substantial responsibility prior to his leaving, since to accept employment would give the appearance of impropriety even if none exists.

**EC 9-4** Because the very essence of the legal system is to provide procedures by which matters can be presented in an impartial manner so that they may be decided solely upon the merits, any statement or suggestion by a lawyer that he can or would attempt to circumvent those procedures is detrimental to the legal system and tends to undermine public confidence in it.

**EC 9-5** Separation of the funds of a client from those of his lawyer not only serves to protect the client but also avoids even the appearance of impropriety, and therefore commingling of such funds should be avoided.

**EC 9-6** Every lawyer owes a solemn duty to uphold the integrity and honor of his profession; to encourage respect for the law and for the courts and judges thereof; to observe the Code of Professional Responsibility; to act as a member of a learned profession, one dedicated to public service; to cooperate with his brother lawyers in supporting the organized bar through the devoting of his time, efforts, and financial support as his professional standing and ability reasonably permit; to conduct himself so as to reflect credit on the legal profession and to inspire the confidence, respect, and trust of his clients and of the public; and to strive to avoid not only professional impropriety but also the appearance of impropriety.

[Adopted December 7, 1971, effective January 1, 1972. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**DEFINITIONS\***

As used in the Disciplinary Rules of the Code of Professional Responsibility:

(1) "Differing interests" include every interest that will adversely affect either the judgment or the loyalty of a lawyer to a client, whether it be a conflicting, inconsistent, diverse, or other interest.

(2) "Law firm" includes a professional legal corporation.

(3) "Person" includes a corporation, an association, a trust, a partnership, and any other organization or legal entity.

(4) "Professional legal corporation" means a corporation, or an association treated as a corporation, authorized by law to practice law for profit.

(5) "State" includes the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other federal territories and possessions.

(6) "Tribunal" includes all courts and all other adjudicatory bodies.

(7) "Qualified legal assistance organizations" mean an office or organization of one of the four types listed in (CPR) DR 2-103(D)(1)-(4), inclusive, that meets all the requirements thereof.

[Amended November 9, 1978, effective January 1, 1979; adopted August 26, 1971, effective November 9, 1971. Prior: Canons of Professional Ethics, Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

\*"Confidence" and "secret" are defined in DR 4-101(A).

**ADMISSION TO PRACTICE RULES (APR)**

(Formerly: Rules for Admission to Practice)

- Rule
- 1 [Classification of applicants]
- 2 General applicants
  - A. Definitions
  - B. Qualifications
  - C. Time for filing applications and fees payable
  - D. Law clerks
- 3 Attorney applicants
  - A. Definition
  - B. Qualifications

- 4 Examinations
  - A. General applicant's examination—How conducted
  - B. Attorney applicant's examination
  - C. Examination—Failure
- 5 Certificate of results—Admission oath—Payment of membership fee
- 6 Special investigations
- 7 Practice by members of bar from other jurisdictions prohibited—Exception
  - A. In general
  - B. Indigent representation
- 8 Admission for educational purposes
- 9 Legal interns
  - A. Admission to limited practice as a legal intern
  - B. Application for limited license as a legal intern—Qualifications—Procedure
  - C. Scope of practice by legal intern under the limited license
  - D. Supervising attorneys—Qualifications, responsibilities and duties
  - E. Term of limited license
- 10 Revocation of order admitting to practice
- 11 Continuing legal education

**TABLE OF DISTRIBUTION OF RULES FOR ADMISSION TO PRACTICE IN EFFECT PRIOR TO FEBRUARY 12, 1965 INTO THE NEW ADMISSION TO PRACTICE RULES IN EFFECT ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 12, 1965**

(For order of adoption, see note following APR Rule 1)

Old RAP Number	New APR Number
Rule 1	Rule 1
Rule 2 A	Rule 2 A
Rule 2 B 1	Rule 2 B 1
Rule 2 B 2	Rule 2 B 2
Rule 2 B 3	None
Rule 2 B 4	Cf. Rule 5 B
Rule 2 B 5	Rule 2 B 3
Rule 2 B 6	Rule 2 B 4
Rule 2 B 7	Rule 2 B 5
	Cf. Rule 2 C 1 and Rule 2 C 2
Rule 2 C	Rule 2 C
Rule 2 D 1	Rule 2 D 1
Rule 2 D 2	Rule 2 D 2
Rule 2 D 3	Rule 2 D 3
Rule 2 D 4	Rule 2 D 4
Rule 2 D 5	None
Rule 2 D 6	Rule 2 D 5
Rule 2 D 7	Cf. Rule 2 C 1—Rule 2 C 3
Rule 3 A	Rule 3 A
Rule 3 B 1	Rule 3 B 1
Rule 3 B 2	None
Rule 3 B 3	Rule 3 B 2
Rule 3 B 4	Rule 3 B 3
Rule 3 B 5	Rule 3 B 4
Rule 3 B 6	Rule 3 B 5
Rule 3 B 7	Rule 3 B 6
Rule 3 B 8	Rule 3 B 7
Rule 3 B 9	Rule 3 B 8
Rule 3 B 10	Rule 3 B 9
Rule 3 B 11	Rule 3 B 10
Rule 4	Rule 4
Rule 5 A	Rule 5 A
Rule 5 B	Cf. Rule 5 B and Rule 5 C
	None
Rule 5 C	Cf. Rule 5 D and Rule 5 E (1)
Rule 5 D	Rule 5 E (2)
Rule 5 E	

Old RAP Number	New APR Number
Rule 6	Rule 6
Rule 7	Rule 7
Rule 8	Rule 8 and Rule 2 D 6
Appendix— List of Approved Law Schools	

Cf. Rule 2 A

[By order of the Supreme Court dated May 5, 1967, and effective July 1, 1967, the Rules for Admission to Practice (RAP) were redesignated "Admission to Practice Rules (APR)".]

### Rule 1 [Classification of applicants.]

Every person desiring to be admitted to the bar of the State of Washington must pass a bar examination and satisfy all of the requirements of these Rules applicable to the classification of applicant to which he belongs.

For the purpose of these Rules, applicants for admission to practice in the State of Washington are classified either as "general applicants" or as "attorney applicants." [Adopted January 29, 1965, effective February 12, 1965. Prior: Adopted December 2, 1955, effective December 15, 1955.]

**Reviser's note:** "Rules for Admission to Practice" were redesignated as "Admission to Practice Rules," by order of the Supreme Court adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.

### Rule 2 General applicants.

#### A. Definitions

A "general applicant" means either (1) a graduate of an approved law school who does not qualify as an attorney applicant under Rule 3, or (2) a registered law clerk who has satisfactorily completed the course of study prescribed by these Rules.

An "approved law school" means a law school approved by the board of governors. The board of governors shall keep a list of approved law schools on file with the State Bar Association and the Clerk of the Supreme Court.

#### B. Qualifications

A general applicant, in order to be permitted to take the bar examination, must

(1) present satisfactory proof of either (a) graduation from an approved law school, or (b) satisfactory completion of the course of study prescribed for a registered law clerk by these Rules;

(2) be either: (a) a citizen of the United States, or (b) an alien permanently residing in the United States in accordance with Federal Immigration and Naturalization Law who has legally declared his intent to become a citizen and is proceeding with due diligence toward naturalization.[:]

(3) be of good moral character;

(4) execute under oath and file with the State Bar Association within the time specified in Section C of this Rule 2, two copies of his application, one of which shall be in his own handwriting, in such form as may be required by the board of governors. Additional proof of any fact stated in the application may be required by the

board. In the event of the failure or refusal of an applicant to furnish any information or proof, or to answer any interrogatories of the board pertinent to the pending application, the board may deny the application. The form of application shall be provided by the board, and the contents thereof shall be such as the board may direct from time to time;

(5) pay, upon the filing of the application, an examination and admission fee in the amount prescribed in Section C of this Rule 2 and also an investigation fee in the amount prescribed in Section C of this Rule 2. The investigation shall cover all phases of the applicant's qualifications for admission, as the board may deem necessary. No refund of any examination and admission fee shall be made unless the request to withdraw the application is made at least ten (10) days in advance of the examination date. The investigation fee is not subject to refund.

#### C. Time for Filing Applications and Fees Payable

(1) A general applicant shall pay an examination and admission fee of one hundred dollars (\$100).

(2) A general applicant who has not been admitted to the bar anywhere in the world prior to the filing of his application, must file his application to take each bar examination not less than 30 days prior to the examination date, and pay an investigation fee of one hundred dollars (\$100). In the case of late filing the Board of Governors may, for good cause, reduce the time requirement for filing the application to take the bar examination.

(3) A general applicant who has been admitted to the bar anywhere in the world prior to the filing of his application, must file his application to take each bar examination:

(a) Ninety days prior to the examination date if he is applying to take the Washington state bar examination for the first time, or

(b) Thirty days in advance of the examination date in the case of a repeater. In the case of late filing the Board of Governors may, for good cause, reduce the time requirement for filing the application to take the bar examination. Said general applicant shall pay at the time of filing his application an investigation fee of two hundred twenty-five dollars (\$225).

#### D. Law Clerks

##### (1) Requisites

Every person who desires subsequently to qualify as a general applicant for admission to practice in the State of Washington, without having been graduated from an approved law school, shall register as a law clerk as hereinafter provided. He must be a bona fide resident of the State of Washington and shall present satisfactory proof that he has been granted a bachelor's degree (other than bachelor of laws) by a college or university offering such degree on the basis of a four-year course of study.

(2) *Registrations—Employment in Law Office—Application—Statement of Employer*

Such applicant shall obtain regular and full-time employment as a law clerk in the office of a judge of a

court of record or an attorney or firm of attorneys licensed to practice law in the State of Washington and engaged in the general practice of law. The person by whom he is employed, or if he be employed by a firm, the person under whose direction he is to study, must have been admitted to practice law in this state for at least ten (10) years at the time the application for registration is filed, and be otherwise eligible to act as tutor. Prior to the commencement of the study of law under this Rule 2 D the applicant shall file with the State Bar Association an application to register as a law clerk. Such application shall be made on a form to be provided by the State Bar Association and shall require answers to such interrogatories as the board may determine from time to time to be relevant to a consideration of the application. Proof of any fact stated in the application may be required by the board. If the applicant fails or refuses to furnish any information or proof or answer any interrogatory required by the application, or independently thereof by the Board, in a manner satisfactory to the board, the application may be denied.

Accompanying the application there must be submitted a statement under oath of the person by whom such applicant is employed as a law clerk, or, if he is employed by a firm, of the person under whose direction he is to study, certifying to the fact of such employment, and that such person will act as tutor for the applicant and will faithfully instruct the applicant in the branches of the law prescribed by the course of study adopted by the board of governors. No person shall be eligible to act as tutor while disciplinary proceedings (following the service of a formal complaint) are pending against him, or if he has ever been censured, reprimanded, suspended or disbarred. If a registered law clerk finds it necessary to change his tutor during his period of study, a new application for registration as a law clerk shall be required and such credit given for study under his prior tutor as the board may determine.

(3) *Course of Study—How Pursued*

A law clerk whose registration has been approved by the board must pursue a course of study for four (4) calendar years of at least forty-eight (48) weeks each year, with a minimum each week of thirty (30) hours of study (it being understood that the time actually spent in the performance of the duties of law clerk is to be considered as time spent in the study of law). The tutor must give personal direction regularly and frequently to the clerk, must examine him at least once a month on the work done in the previous month, and must certify monthly as to compliance with the requirements of subsections 3 and 4 of this Rule 2 D.

The examinations shall be written and not oral, and shall be answered by the clerk without research or assistance during the examination. The monthly certificate of compliance submitted by the tutor shall be accompanied by the originals of all written examinations and answers thereto given during the period reported.

If the certificates, together with the required attachments be not filed timely in the office of the State Bar Association, no credit shall be given for any period of such default.

If a registered law clerk does not furnish evidence of completion of his law studies hereunder within a period of six years after registration, the board may cancel such registration.

(4) *Course of Study—Subjects—Books*

The course of study to be pursued by a registered law clerk shall cover subjects, and such text books, case books, and other material, as the board of governors may from time to time require.

(5) *Advanced Standing—Special Students*

A registered law clerk who has attended either an approved or a nonapproved law school, may, in the discretion of the board, receive credit for work done and obtain advanced standing. In no event will credit be given for fractional parts of semesters or terms, or for correspondence school work.

(6) *Change of Rules—Effect*

This latest (1964) revision of these Rules shall not be retroactive as to a law clerk whose registration has been approved by the board of governors prior to the effective date of this revision. Each such person may complete his course of study in accordance with the rules in force at the time of his registration or enrollment and with the same effect as if said rules were still in force. [Amended March 7, 1978, effective May 1, 1978; amended November 16, 1973, effective January 1, 1974; amended December 29, 1970, effective March 10, 1971; amended September 18, 1968, effective September 27, 1968; amended June 26, 1968, effective August 1, 1968; amended May 9, 1967, effective May 9, 1967; amended January 29, 1965, effective February 12, 1965. Prior: Adopted December 2, 1955, effective December 15, 1955.]

**Rule 3 Attorney applicants.**

**A. Definition**

An "attorney applicant" means an attorney who (1) has been in the active full time practice of law in a state or territory of the United States or a foreign country for a period of five years or more, or (2) has held a judicial position at least equal to a judge of the superior court of the State of Washington for a period of five years or more in a state or territory of the United States or a foreign country, or (3) has held a full-time teaching position in an approved law school for a period of five years or more.

**B. Qualifications**

To qualify as an attorney applicant for admission to practice law in the State of Washington, a person must

- (1) satisfy the requirements of Rule 2B(2);
- (2) have been a bona fide resident of the State of Washington for a period beginning at least one hundred and eighty (180) days prior to the date of the examination;
- (3) be of good moral character;
- (4) execute under oath and file with the executive director of the State Bar Association

(a) not less than ninety (90) days prior to the examination date, if he is applying to take the Washington State Bar examination for the first time, or



(b) thirty (30) days in advance of each examination date, in the case of a repeater two copies of his application, one of which shall be in his own handwriting, in such form as may be required by the board of governors. Additional proof of any fact stated in the application may be required by the board. In the event of the failure or refusal of an applicant to furnish any information or proof, or to answer any interrogatory of the board pertinent to the pending application, the board may deny the application. In the case of late filing, the board may, for good cause, reduce the time requirement for filing the application to take the bar examination;

(5) pay, upon the filing of each application, an examination and admission fee of fifty (\$50) dollars plus an investigation fee of one hundred seventy-five (\$175) dollars. The investigation shall cover all phases of the applicant's qualifications for admission. No refund of any examination and admission fee shall be made unless the request to withdraw the application is made at least ten (10) days in advance of the examination date. The investigation fee is not subject to refund;

(6) have been admitted to practice in another state, territory of the United States or foreign country, where the common law of England exists as a basis of its jurisprudence, and where the requirements for admission are substantially equivalent to those of this state. The applicant shall submit with his application a certificate from the clerk or other officer of the highest court of record of such state, territory of the United States or foreign country, in which he has previously been admitted, or from the clerk of the court of such state, territory of the United States or foreign country, by which attorneys are admitted, under the seal of the court, showing that the applicant has been admitted to, and is entitled to, practice in such state, territory of the United States or foreign country, and the date of his admission;

(7) submit with his application satisfactory evidence that he has been actively and continuously engaged in the general private practice in such state, territory of the United States or foreign country, or has held a judicial position or full-time law-teaching position therein for a total period of at least five (5) years. Admission to practice and such continuous practice or the holding of a judicial position or full-time law-teaching position in two (2) or more states, territories of the United States or foreign countries for a total period of at least five (5) years, shall be equivalent to such admission and practice in one (1) state. The application of such applicant shall not be approved by the board of governors unless it shall be presented within a period of three (3) years from the termination of the period during which the applicant was actually engaged in such practice or was holding such judicial position or full-time law-teaching position: Provided, however, the board may in its discretion approve such application if a longer period has elapsed, upon a showing to the board that the occupation of the applicant during such intervening period was of such character as to keep the applicant in close relationship to the practice of the law; and provided further that the aforesaid three-year period shall not be deemed to include

the time necessarily taken in diligent effort to secure citizenship;

(8) submit with his application a certificate from the chief justice or other member of the court of the state in which he has previously been admitted to practice, under the seal of the court, certifying that the applicant is in good standing at the bar of the court and is an honorable and worthy member of the profession, and if the applicant comes from a place where there is a local bar association, he shall also submit a recommendation from the president and secretary of such association. If either of these certificates cannot be procured on account of lack of acquaintance or lack of existence of a local bar association, then the applicant may present in lieu thereof a certificate of the judge of the highest court of record in the county or counties within which such applicant was so engaged in practice or was holding such judicial or teaching position, and recommendations from at least three (3) members of the local bar of the county where he last practiced. If for sufficient reason the applicant cannot obtain any of the recommendations required, the board of governors may accept other satisfactory proof of his character and reputation. The certificates required by this subsection 8 of this Rule 3 B shall not be conclusive upon the board on the question of the moral or ethical fitness of the applicant, but the board shall in all cases have the right to make such further independent investigation as it may desire upon said questions. If, upon consideration of all the evidence in respect thereto, the board is of the opinion that the applicant does not possess such moral and ethical qualifications, or such character and reputation as is consistent with the standards of the profession, the application shall be rejected;

(9) present himself before the board of governors at such time and place as may be required, for oral examination as to his moral character and as to any other qualifications;

(10) after having satisfied the foregoing requirements, have passed the attorney's examination as prescribed in these Rules, and complied with the provisions concerning enrollment and fees prescribed herein. [Amended June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; amended March 5, 1971, effective March 10, 1971; amended December 29, 1970, effective March 10, 1971; amended September 18, 1968, effective September 27, 1968; amended June 26, 1968, effective August 1, 1968; amended January 29, 1965, effective February 12, 1965. Prior: Adopted December 2, 1955, effective December 15, 1955.]

#### **Rule 4 Examinations.**

##### **A. General Applicant's Examination—How Conducted**

The general applicant's examination shall be conducted by and under the direction of the board of governors, who shall, for the purpose of conducting such examination, appoint a committee of three (3) or more active members of the state bar, and this committee shall be known as the committee of law examiners. The examination shall consist of such questions as the committee may select on such subjects as may be listed by the committee and approved by the board of governors. The board shall furnish to this committee such clerical

or other assistance as in the discretion of the board shall be deemed necessary. The State Bar Association shall certify to this committee, on or prior to the morning of the first day of each examination, the names of those whose applications for examinations have been approved by the board of governors. The committee of law examiners shall have charge of the conduct of such examination and shall, as soon as practicable, after the completion thereof, certify to the board of governors the grades of those who have taken the examination.

Examinations for admission to the bar will be held on the third Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of January and July of each year, commencing at 9 a.m. or on such other dates and at such times as the board of governors may designate, at such location as the board of governors may designate.

#### **B. Attorney Applicant's Examination**

Before being certified for admission, each attorney applicant must pass a written examination, which shall be conducted by the committee of law examiners and which shall be held on the third Monday of January and July of each year, commencing at 9 a.m. or on such other dates and at such times as the board of governors may designate, at such location as the board of governors may designate.

The examination shall consist of such questions as the committee may select on general law and on Washington procedure and Washington substantive, constitutional, and statutory law. The State Bar Association shall certify to the committee, on or prior to the morning of the examination, the names of those whose applications for examination have been approved by the board of governors. As soon as practicable after the completion of the examination, the committee of law examiners shall certify to the board of governors the grades of those who have taken the attorney's examination.

#### **C. Examination—Failure**

Any applicant failing to pass an examination which he or she takes may apply to take another examination, but after the third failure, no such applicant shall take any subsequent examination unless 11 months have elapsed since the date upon which the last preceding examination was taken. [Amended June 19, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; amended January 29, 1965, effective February 12, 1965. Prior: Adopted December 2, 1955, effective December 15, 1955.]

#### **Rule 5 Certificate of results—Admission oath—Payment of membership fee.**

A. Upon completion of the examination and the receipt of the certificate from the committee of law examiners, the board of governors shall cause each applicant to be notified of the result of the examination and shall recommend to the Supreme Court of the State of Washington the admission or rejection of each applicant who has passed the examination.

B. No applicant shall be recommended to the Supreme Court for admission nor shall any applicant be permitted to take the oath of attorney unless he is then a resident of and domiciled in the State of Washington. Applications for permission to take the bar examination

must state the residence of the applicant at the time of application. Applicants who are not residents of the State of Washington at the time of taking the examination, shall submit to the board as a prerequisite to the taking of the oath of attorney and being recommended for admission by the board of governors, an affidavit that he is a resident of and domiciled in the State of Washington.

C. In all cases the oath of attorney must be taken within one year from the date of the examination, except for good cause shown.

D. The recommendation of the board of governors to the court shall be accompanied by the successful candidates' applications for examination and any other documents deemed pertinent by the board. Such recommendation and all other documents and papers forwarded shall be kept by the Clerk of the Supreme Court in a separate file and such file shall not be a public record. The Supreme Court may thereupon examine the recommendation and accompanying papers and make such order in each case as it deems advisable. Upon the request of the court, the board shall forward to the court the examination papers of, and all documents presented in connection with, any registration, whether for "clerkship" or "examination", and all papers in connection with the examination of such applicant.

E. The Supreme Court shall enter an order admitting to practice those applicants it deems qualified, conditioned upon such applicants

(1) taking, and filing with the Clerk of the Supreme Court, the Oath of Attorney as provided herein, and

(2) paying to the Washington State Bar Association its membership fee for the current year.

Upon the entry of such order, the taking and filing of the oath, and payment of said annual membership fee, an applicant shall be enrolled as a member of the bar and shall be entitled to practice law in the State of Washington.

F. The Oath of Attorney must be taken before a court of record in the State of Washington sitting in open court, provided that in the event a successful applicant is outside the State of Washington and the chief justice is satisfied that it is impossible or impractical for him to take the oath below prescribed before a court of record of this state, the chief justice may, upon proper application setting forth all the circumstances designate the person authorized by law to administer oaths, before whom the applicant may appear and take said oath.

G. The oath which all applicants shall take is as follows:

#### **"OATH OF ATTORNEY**

State of Washington, County of \_\_\_\_\_, ss.

I, \_\_\_\_\_, do solemnly swear:

1. I am fully subject to the laws of the State of Washington and the laws of the United States and will abide by the same;

2. I will support the constitution of the State of Washington and the constitution of the United States;

3. I will abide by the Code of Professional Responsibility approved by the Supreme Court of the State of Washington;

4. I will maintain the respect due to the courts of justice and judicial officers;

5. I will not counsel, or maintain any suit, or proceeding, which shall appear to me to be unjust, or any defense except such as I believe to be honestly debatable under the law of the land, unless it be in defense of

a person charged with a public offense; I will employ for the purpose of maintaining the causes confided to me such means only as are consistent with truth and honor, and will never seek to mislead the judge or jury by any artifice or false statement of fact or law;

6. I will maintain the confidence and preserve inviolate the secrets of my client, and will accept no compensation in connection with his business except from him or with his knowledge and approval;

7. I will abstain from all offensive personalities, and advance no fact prejudicial to the honor or reputation of a party or witness unless required by the justice of the cause with which I am charged;

8. I will never reject, from any consideration personal to myself, the cause of the defenseless or oppressed, or delay any man's cause for lucre or malice.

So help me God.

-----  
Subscribed and sworn to before me this ..... day of .....,  
19....

-----  
Judge."

[Amended April 26, 1974, effective April 26, 1974; amended December 29, 1970, effective March 10, 1971; amended June 25, 1965, effective July 9, 1965; amended January 29, 1965, effective February 12, 1965. Prior: Amended February 6, 1964; adopted December 2, 1955, effective December 15, 1955.]

**Rule 6 Special investigations.** The board of governors may refer any application for admission, examination, or registration as a law clerk to any existing committee of the state bar association or to a special committee thereof for the purpose of investigating and making recommendations on any matter connected with said application. Any applicant for admission, examination, or registration as a law clerk may be required to appear before the board or any committee of the state bar association upon reasonable notice and submit to an examination touching any matter deemed by the board of governors relevant to a proper consideration of the pending application. Failure to appear before the board or any committee as directed shall be sufficient reason for rejection of the application. The board of governors shall have the power to issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses or the production of books or documents in connection with any such investigation. [Amended January 29, 1965, effective February 12, 1965. Prior: Adopted December 2, 1955, effective December 15, 1955.]

**Rule 7 Practice by members of bar from other jurisdictions prohibited—Exception.**

**A. In General.**

(1) No person shall appear as attorney or counsel in any of the courts of this state, unless he is an active member of the state bar: Provided, that a member in good standing of the bar of any other state who is a resident of and who maintains a practice in such other state may, with permission of the court, appear as counsel in the trial of an action or proceeding in association only with an active member of the state bar, who shall be the attorney of record therein and responsible for the conduct thereof and shall be present at all court proceedings.

(2) Application to appear as such counsel shall be made to the court before whom the action or proceeding in which it is desired to appear as counsel is pending.

The application shall be heard by the court after such notice to the adverse parties as the court shall direct; and an order granting or rejecting the application made, and if rejected, the court shall state the reasons therefor.

(3) No member of the state bar shall lend his name for the purpose of, or in any way assist in, avoiding the effect of this rule.

**B. Indigent Representation.**

(1) A member in good standing of the bar of another state who is eligible to take the bar examination in this state (herein referred to as the Applicant), while rendering service in either a Bar Association or governmentally sponsored legal services organization or in a public defender's office or similar program providing legal services to indigents and solely in that capacity, may, upon application and approval, practice law and appear as counsel before the courts of this state in any matter, litigation, or administrative proceeding, subject to the following conditions and limitations:

(i) In any such matter, litigation, or administrative proceeding, an active member of the Washington State Bar Association must be associated with the Applicant; shall be counsel of record in all litigation and administrative proceedings; and shall be the person responsible for the conduct of the matter, litigation, or administrative proceeding.

(ii) The Applicant shall apply to sit for and shall take the first bar examination which is given more than 90 days after the date of his or her admission to practice under this Rule. Failure to do so shall automatically revoke the Applicant's right to practice under this Rule.

(iii) If the Applicant does not pass the bar examination, such Applicant's right to practice under this Rule shall terminate on the date that the bar examination results are published.

(iv) If the Applicant passes the bar examination, he or she shall, at the earliest practicable date, apply for active membership in the Washington State Bar Association and shall become an active member therein at the first opportunity. Either the failure to apply or the failure to become an active member for any reason shall terminate the Applicant's right to practice under this Rule.

(v) The Supreme Court may terminate the Applicant's right to practice under this Rule at any time, with or without cause.

(vi) The Applicant's right to practice under this Rule shall, unless sooner terminated pursuant to the other provisions of this Rule, terminate in any event 1 year after the original date of his or her admission to practice.

(2) Application to practice under this Rule shall be made to the Supreme Court of the State of Washington, and the Applicant shall be subject to the Discipline Rules for Attorneys and the Code of Professional Responsibility. [Amended March 10, 1977, effective July 1, 1977; amended March 31, 1975, effective July 1, 1975; amended November 5, 1973, effective January 1, 1974; amended January 29, 1965, effective February 12, 1965. Prior: Adopted December 2, 1955, effective December 15, 1955.]

**Rule 8 Admission for educational purposes.** Notwithstanding any provision of any other rule to the contrary, an attorney who has been regularly admitted to practice in another state or the District of Columbia and who is enrolled and in good standing as a post graduate student or faculty member in a program of an approved law school of this state involving clinical work in the courts or in the practice of law which has been approved by the Board of Governors for the purposes of this rule, may, upon application to the Washington State Bar Association and without payment of fee, be admitted to the limited practice of law in this state for the period such applicant actively participates in said program and complies with the Canons of Professional Ethics. An applicant hereunder shall establish in the manner specified by the Board of Governors that he:

- (1) Satisfy the requirements of Rule 2B(2);
- (2) Is of good moral character;
- (3) Is admitted to practice in another state or the District of Columbia, and is in good standing as an attorney of such bar;
- (4) Is enrolled and in good standing in such an approved program.

Upon approval of such application by the Board, the applicant shall take the oath of attorney and the Board shall recommend to the Supreme Court the admission of such applicant for the purposes herein stated; such oath, together with any other documents the Board deems pertinent, shall be sent to the Supreme Court which shall enter an appropriate order upon the limited admission of such applicant.

Practice of an applicant so admitted shall be limited to the clinical work of the particular approved course of study in which he is enrolled; no charge shall be made for any services so rendered. When such applicant ceases to actively participate in such program the dean of the law school shall immediately notify the Washington State Bar Association and the clerk of the court so that the right of the applicant to practice may be terminated of record. [Amended December 29, 1970, effective March 10, 1971; adopted May 20, 1966, effective May 20, 1966.]

**Reviser's note:** Former Rule 8 captioned "Change of rules—Effect" adopted December 2, 1955, effective December 15, 1955, was abrogated January 29, 1965, effective February 12, 1965. For later rule on this subject, see APR 2 (D) (6).

## Rule 9 Legal interns.

### A. Admission to Limited Practice as a Legal Intern.

Notwithstanding any provision of any other rule to the contrary, qualified law students, registered law clerks and graduates of approved law schools, upon application and approval in accordance with the requirements set forth in Rule 9B, may be admitted to the status of "legal intern" and may be granted a limited license to engage in the practice of law, as hereinafter provided and not otherwise.

### B. Application for Limited License as a Legal Intern—Qualifications—Procedure.

(1) *Qualifications*—The applicant when submitting an application must:

(a) Be a student duly enrolled and in good academic standing at an approved law school with legal studies completed amounting to not less than two-thirds of a prescribed three-year course of study or five-eighths of a prescribed four-year course of study, and have the written approval of the applicant's law school dean or a person designated by such dean; or

(b) Be a registered law clerk in compliance with the provision APR 2(d) with not less than three-fourths of the prescribed four-year course of study completed, and have the written approval of his or her tutor; or

(c) Make the application before the expiration of nine (9) months following graduation from an approved law school, and submit satisfactory evidence thereof to the Washington State Bar Association;

(d) Certify in writing under oath that he or she has read, is familiar with, and will abide by, the Code of Professional Responsibility as adopted by the Supreme Court, and this Rule.

### (2) Procedure

(a) The applicant shall submit an application on a form provided by the Washington State Bar Association. Such application shall set forth all of the qualifications of the applicant required in Rule 9B. There shall be no fee for filing such application.

(b) The application shall give the name of, and shall be signed by, the supervising attorney who, in doing so, shall assume the responsibilities of supervising attorney set forth in Rule 9D if the applicant is granted a limited license as a legal intern. The supervising attorney shall be relieved of such responsibilities upon the termination of such limited license or at such earlier time as the supervising attorney or the applicant shall give written notice to the Washington State Bar Association and the Supreme Court of the State of Washington requesting that the supervising attorney be so relieved. In the latter event another active member of the Bar may be substituted as such supervising attorney by giving written notice of such substitution, signed by the applicant and by such other active member, to the Washington State Bar Association and the Supreme Court of the State of Washington.

(c) Upon receipt of the application, the Washington State Bar Association shall examine and evaluate such application and endorse thereon its approval or disapproval and forward the same to the Supreme Court of the State of Washington.

(d) The Supreme Court of the State of Washington shall issue or refuse the issuance of a limited license of a legal intern. The Court's decision shall be forwarded to the Washington State Bar Association, and the applicant shall be informed of the Court's decision.

### C. Scope of Practice by Legal Intern Under the Limited License.

(1) A legal intern shall be authorized to engage in the limited practice of law, in civil and criminal matters, as authorized by the provisions of this Rule 9. A legal intern shall be subject to the Code of Professional Responsibility and Disciplinary Rules as adopted by the Supreme Court and to all other laws and rules governing lawyers admitted to the bar of this state, and shall be

personally responsible for all services performed as an intern. Upon recommendation of the Disciplinary Board, a legal intern may be precluded from sitting for the Bar Examination or from being admitted as a member of the Washington State Bar Association within the discretion of the Board of Governors. Any such intern barred from the Bar Examination or from recommendation for admission by the Board of Governors shall have the usual rights of appeal to the State Supreme Court.

(2) A judge may exclude a legal intern from active participation in a case filed with the court in the interest of orderly administration of justice or for the protection of a litigant or witness, and shall thereupon grant a continuance to secure the attendance of the supervising attorney.

(3) No legal intern may receive payment from a client for his or her services; however, nothing contained herein shall prevent a legal intern from being paid for his or her services by the intern's employer or to prevent the employer from making such charges for the service of the legal intern as may otherwise be proper. A legal intern and his or her supervising attorney or an attorney from the same office shall, before the intern undertakes to perform any services for a client, inform the client of the legal intern's status as such.

(4) A legal intern may participate in superior court and Court of Appeals proceedings, including depositions, provided the supervising attorney or another attorney from the same office is present. Ex parte and agreed orders may be presented to the court by a legal intern without the presence of his or her supervising attorney or another attorney from the same office; provided further that an intern may represent the state in juvenile court in misdemeanor and gross misdemeanor cases without in-court supervision after a reasonable period of in-court supervision, which shall not be less than one trial.

(5) Except as otherwise provided in Rule 9(c)(6), in courts of limited jurisdiction, a legal intern, only after participating with his or her supervising lawyer in at least one nonjury case, may try nonjury cases in such courts without the presence of a supervising lawyer; and only after participating with his or her supervising lawyer in at least one jury case, may try jury cases in such courts without the presence of a supervising lawyer.

(6) Either the supervising attorney or an attorney from the same office shall be present in the representation of a defendant in all preliminary criminal hearings.

#### **D. Supervising Attorneys—Qualifications, Responsibilities and Duties.**

(1) The supervising attorney shall be an active member of the Washington State Bar Association and shall have been actively engaged in the practice of law in the State of Washington or elsewhere for at least three years at the time the application is filed.

(2) The supervising attorney or another attorney from the same office shall direct, supervise and review all of the work of the legal intern and both shall assume personal professional responsibility for any work undertaken by the legal intern while under his or her supervision.

All pleadings, motions, briefs, and other documents prepared by the legal intern shall be reviewed by the supervising attorney or an attorney from the same office as the supervising attorney. When a legal intern signs any correspondence or legal document, the intern's signature shall be followed by the title "legal intern" and, if the document is prepared for presentation to a court or for filing with the clerk thereof, the document shall also be signed by the supervising attorney or an attorney from the same office as the supervising attorney. In any proceeding in which a legal intern appears before the court, the legal intern must advise the court of the intern's status and the name of the intern's supervising attorney.

(3) Supervision shall not require that the supervising attorney be present in the room while the legal intern is advising or negotiating on behalf of a person referred to the intern by the supervising attorney, or while the legal intern is preparing the necessary pleadings, motions, briefs, or other documents.

(4) No supervising attorney shall have supervision over more than one (1) legal intern at any one time; however, in the case of recognized legal aid, legal assistance, public defender and similar programs furnishing legal assistance to indigents, or of state, county or municipal legal departments, the supervising attorney may have supervision over two (2) legal interns at one time.

(5) No attorney shall be authorized to become a supervising attorney if the attorney is subject to pending disciplinary proceedings (following the service of a formal complaint) or if the attorney has ever been censured, reprimanded, suspended or disbarred. No attorney without the express approval of the Board of Governors shall be authorized to become a supervising attorney if the attorney is or within the previous 12 months has been the subject of any complaint received by the Washington State Bar Association which has not been resolved in the attorney's favor.

(6) An attorney currently acting as a supervising attorney may be terminated as a supervising attorney at the discretion of the Board of Governors. When an intern's supervisor is so terminated, the intern shall cease performing any services under this rule and shall cease holding himself or herself out as a legal intern until written notice of a substitute supervising attorney, signed by the intern and by a new and qualified supervising attorney, is given to the Washington State Bar Association and to the Supreme Court of the State of Washington.

(7) The failure of a supervising attorney, or an attorney acting as a supervising attorney, to provide adequate supervision or to comply with the duties set forth in this Rule 9 shall be grounds for disciplinary action pursuant to the Discipline Rules for Attorneys.

(8) For purposes of the attorney-client privilege, an intern shall be considered a subordinate of the attorney providing supervision for the intern.

(9) For purposes of the provisions of this Rule 9D which permit an attorney from the same office as the supervising attorney to sign documents or be present with a legal intern during court appearances, the attorney so acting must be one who meets all of the qualifications for becoming a supervising attorney under this Rule 9.

**E. Term of Limited License.**

(1) A limited license as a legal intern shall be valid, unless revoked, for a period of 24 consecutive months, provided that a person who fails the Washington state bar examination shall not continue to serve or to be eligible to become a legal intern after the date the results of the said bar examination are made public, and provided further that a person shall not serve as a legal intern more than 12 months after graduation from law school.

(2) The approval given to a law student by his or her law school dean or the dean's designee or to a clerk by his or her tutor may be withdrawn at any time by mailing notice to that effect to the Clerk of the Supreme Court and to the Washington State Bar Association, and shall be withdrawn if the student ceases to be duly enrolled as a student prior to graduation or ceases to be in good academic standing or if the law clerk ceases to comply with APR 2(d).

(3) A limited license is granted at the sufferance of the Supreme Court of the State of Washington and may be revoked at any time upon the Court's own motion, or upon the motion of the Board of Governors of the Washington State Bar Association, in either case with or without cause.

(4) An intern shall immediately cease performing any services under this rule and shall cease holding himself or herself out as a legal intern: upon termination for any reason of said intern's limited license under this rule; upon the resignation of the intern's supervising attorney; upon the suspension or termination by the Board of Governors of the Washington State Bar Association of the supervising attorney's status as supervising attorney; or upon the withdrawal of approval of the intern pursuant to (E)(2).

(5) Any person applying for permission to take the Washington State Bar examination who has ever had his or her limited license revoked shall disclose that fact on his or her application and explain the reason for revocation, if known. [Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended November 9, 1978, effective January 1, 1979; amended December 16, 1976, effective December 31, 1976; amended September 26, 1973, effective December 31, 1973; amended February 29, 1972, effective February 29, 1972; amended May 21, 1971, effective May 21, 1971; adopted June 4, 1970, effective June 4, 1970.]

**Rule 10 Revocation of order admitting to practice.**

The order admitting to practice an applicant under Rule 2B(2) (b) may be revoked by the Supreme Court, upon the recommendation of the Board of Governors, for failure of the applicant to proceed with due diligence in completing his naturalization process. [Adopted December 29, 1970, effective March 10, 1971.]

**Rule 11 Continuing legal education.**

**Rule 11.1 Purpose.** It is of primary importance to the members of the Bar and to the public that attorneys continue their legal education throughout the period of

their active practice of law. These rules will establish the minimum requirements for continuing legal education. [Adopted November 29, 1976, effective January 1, 1977.]

**Rule 11.2 Educational Requirement.**

**A. Minimum Requirement.** Each active member of the Bar Association shall complete a minimum of 15 credit hours of approved or accredited legal education (as provided in Rule 11.4 hereof) during each calendar year after 1976. If a member completes more than 15 such hours in a given calendar year after 1976, the excess credit may be carried forward and applied to such member's education requirement for either or both of the next two succeeding calendar years. Such legal education completed between September 1, 1976, and December 31, 1976, shall be credited as though it had been completed in 1977.

**B. New Admission.** An attorney shall not be required to comply with this rule during the calendar year in which he or she is admitted nor for the following full calendar year. [Adopted November 29, 1976, effective January 1, 1977.]

**Rule 11.3 Board of Continuing Legal Education.**

There is hereby established a Board of Continuing Legal Education (referred to herein as the Board) consisting of seven members. Six of the members of the Board must be active members of the Washington State Bar Association (referred to herein as the Bar Association). The seventh member shall not be a member of the Bar Association. The Supreme Court shall designate a chairperson of the Board, who shall serve at the pleasure of the Court. The members of the Board shall be nominated by the Bar Association and appointed by the Supreme Court. Of the members first appointed, two shall be appointed for 1 year, three for 2 years, and two for 3 years. Thereafter, appointments shall be for a 3-year term. No member may serve more than two consecutive terms. Terms shall end on September 30 of the applicable year, except that no term shall end prior to September 30, 1977. [Adopted November 29, 1976, effective January 1, 1977.]

**Rule 11.4 Powers of the Board.** The Board shall approve individual courses and may accredit all or portions of the entire legal educational program of a given organization which, in the Board's judgment, will satisfy the education requirements of these rules. It shall determine the number of credit hours to be allowed for each such course. It shall discover and encourage the offering of such courses and programs by established organizations, whether offered within or outside of this state. The Board may adopt regulations pertinent to these powers subject to the approval of the Bar Association and the Supreme Court. Individual compliance with the educational or time requirements of these rules may be waived or modified by the Board upon a showing of undue hardship, age or infirmity. [Adopted November 29, 1976, effective January 1, 1977.]

**Rule 11.5 Expenses of the Board.** Members of the Board shall not be compensated for their services. For their actual and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties, they shall be reimbursed by the Bar Association in a manner consistent with the Association's reimbursement of its committee members. The Bar Association shall furnish the Board with the necessary staff and clerical help to carry out its duties and shall pay all expenses reasonably and necessarily incurred by the Board, pursuant to a budget for the Board which the Board shall submit annually to the Bar Association, subject to approval by the Association. [Adopted November 29, 1976, effective January 1, 1977.]

**Rule 11.6 Reports and Enforcement.**

**A. Compliance Report.** On or before each January 31st hereafter, commencing January 31, 1978, each active member shall file a report with the Bar Association in such form as the Bar Association shall prescribe concerning such member's completion of accredited legal education during the preceding calendar year. If such member has not completed the minimum education requirement for the preceding year, compliance may still be accomplished by making up the deficiency within the first 4 months of the next succeeding calendar year, filing a supplemental report with the Bar Association by May 1 of such year evidencing such compliance in such form as the Bar Association shall prescribe and by paying a special \$50.00 filing fee therefor.

**B. Delinquency.** Any member who has not so complied by May 1 of each year hereafter, commencing with May 1, 1978, may be removed (or conditionally removed) from the roll of active members of the Bar and transferred to inactive status pending such member's compliance with Section A above. To effect such removal the Board shall by written notice to the noncomplying member advise of the pendency of removal proceedings unless within 10 days of receipt of such notice such member shall complete and return to the Board an accompanying form of petition which may be accompanied by affidavit(s) in support of request for extension of time for or exemption from compliance with Section A above or for a ruling by the Board of substantial compliance therewith.

1. Unless such petition be so filed, the Board shall report such fact to the Supreme Court with its recommendations for appropriate action. The Supreme Court shall enter such order or conditional order as it deems appropriate.

2. If such petition be so filed, the Board may, in its discretion, approve the same without hearing, or may enter into agreement on terms with such member as to time and requirements for achieving compliance with the provisions of Section A.

3. If the Board does not so approve such petition or enter into such agreement with terms, the Board shall hold a hearing upon the petition and shall give the member at least 10 days' notice of the time and place thereof. Testimony taken at the hearing shall be under oath and the oath shall be administered by the chairperson of the Board. For good cause shown the Board may

rule that the member has substantially complied with these rules for the year in question or, if he or she has not done so, it may grant the member an extension of time within which to comply and may do so upon terms as it may deem appropriate. As to each such application the Board shall enter written findings of fact and an appropriate order, a copy of which shall be mailed forthwith to the member at the address on file with the Bar Association. Any such order shall be final unless within 10 days from the date thereof the member shall file with the Bar Association at its office a written appeal to the Board of Governors of the Bar Association.

4. In its consideration of petitions for relief hereunder, the Board shall consider factors of hardship such as age or disability, or of restricted practice.

**C. Appeal to Board of Governors.** Any such appeal shall be considered by the Board of Governors at its next regular meeting (unless that meeting takes place less than 5 days following the perfection of the appeal, in which event it shall be the second meeting following thereafter). To perfect such appeal the member shall, at the member's expense, within 15 days of the filing of the notice of such appeal, cause to be transcribed and filed with the Bar Association a narrative report of proceedings in compliance with RAP 9.3. The Board chairperson shall certify that the narrative report of proceedings contains a fair and accurate report of the occurrences in and evidence introduced in the cause. Upon the filing of any such notice of appeal to the Board of Governors, the Bar Association shall prepare a transcript of all orders, findings, and other documents pertinent to the proceeding, which transcript shall be certified by the Board chairperson. The Board of Governors may require the member to submit his or her argument in writing and it may, but shall not be obligated to, permit the member or his or her counsel to appear in person before it. The Board of Governors may affirm, reverse or modify the ruling of the Board of Continuing Legal Education as it deems appropriate. The decision of the Board of Governors shall be reduced to writing and a copy thereof shall be mailed forthwith to the member at the member's address. The decision of the Board of Governors shall be final, unless within 10 days from the date thereof, the member shall file with the Bar Association at its office a written notice of appeal to the Supreme Court.

**D. Appeal to the Supreme Court.** To perfect such appeal to the Supreme Court, the member shall at the member's expense, if testimony was taken before the Board of Governors, cause to be transcribed and filed with the Bar Association as to proceedings before the Board of Governors, a narrative report of proceedings in compliance with RAP 9.3. The President of the Bar Association shall certify that any such narrative report of proceedings contains a fair and accurate report of the occurrences in and evidence introduced in the cause. The Bar Association shall prepare a transcript of all orders and other documents pertinent to the proceeding before the Board of Governors, which transcript shall be certified by the President of the Bar Association. The Bar Association shall then file promptly with the Clerk of the

## Rule 11.6

## Rules of General Application

Supreme Court said narrative report of proceedings and the transcripts pertinent to the proceedings before the Board and the Board of Governors. The matter shall be heard in the Supreme Court on the motion calendar and the provisions of RAP 17.4 and RAP 17.5 shall be applicable thereto.

**E. Time.** The times set forth in this rule for filing notices of appeal are jurisdictional. The Board of Governors or the Supreme Court, as to appeals pending before each such body respectively, may, for good cause shown:

1. extend the time for the filing or certification of said statement of facts, or
2. dismiss the appeal for failure to prosecute the same diligently.

**F. Costs.** If the member prevails in his or her appeal before the Board of Governors or in his or her appeal to the Supreme Court, the member shall be awarded costs against the Bar Association in an amount equal to his or her reasonable expenditures for the preparation of the statement or statements of facts.

**G. Change of Status.** Once an attorney has been transferred to inactive membership status for noncompliance with these Rules, the attorney affected must comply with the then applicable regulations of the Board for transfer from inactive to active status. [Adopted November 29, 1976, effective January 1, 1977.]

**Rule 11.7 Confidentiality.** The files and records of the Bar Association, as they may relate to or arise out of any failure of a member of the Association to satisfy these continuing legal education requirements, shall be deemed confidential and shall not be disclosed except in furtherance of its duties, or upon request of the attorney affected, or pursuant to a proper subpoena duces tecum, or as directed by this Court. [Adopted November 29, 1976, effective January 1, 1977.]

### DISCIPLINE RULES FOR ATTORNEYS (DRA)

#### *Table of Rules*

#### I. GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION

##### Rule

- 1.1 Grounds
- 1.2 Sanctions

#### II. PROCEDURE

##### Rule

- 2.1 Local Administrative Committee
- 2.2 Trial Committee
- 2.3 Hearing Panel
- 2.4 Disciplinary Board
- 2.5 State Bar Counsel
- 2.6 Respondent Attorney
- 2.7 Complainant

#### III. DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS

##### Rule

- 3.1 Pleadings
- 3.2 Hearings
- 3.3 Stipulation

#### IV. INCOMPETENCY OR INCAPACITY TO PRACTICE LAW

##### Rule

- 4.1 Transfer to Inactive Status
- 4.2 Reinstatement to Active Status
- 4.3 Effect of Incompetency on Pending Disciplinary Proceedings
- 4.4 Appointment of Counsel to Protect Clients' Interests

#### V. REVIEW BY THE BOARD

##### Rule

- 5.1 Notices
- 5.2 Statement in Support or Opposition
- 5.3 Additional Hearing
- 5.4 Board Review
- 5.5 Transcript of the Record
- 5.6 Board Action

#### VI. REVIEW BY THE SUPREME COURT

##### Rule

- 6.1 Notification of Filing
- 6.2 Objections by Respondent Attorney
- 6.3 Answer of the Bar Association
- 6.4 Reply of Respondent Attorney
- 6.5 Hearing
- 6.6 Opinion
- 6.7 Disbarred or Suspended Attorneys

#### VII. COSTS

##### Rule

- 7.1 Costs and Expenses
- 7.2 Supreme Court Expenses
- 7.3 Termination of Suspension

#### VIII. REINSTATEMENT AFTER DISBARMENT

##### Rule

- 8.1 Restrictions Against Petitioning
- 8.2 Form of Petition
- 8.3 Fees
- 8.4 Investigation
- 8.5 Hearing Before the Board of Governors
- 8.6 Action by the Board of Governors
- 8.7 Action on Supreme Court's Determination

#### IX. SUSPENSION

##### Rule

- 9.1 Suspension for Conviction of a Felony
- 9.2 Suspension During Pendency of Disciplinary Proceedings

#### X. SUSPENSION FOR CUMULATIVE DISCIPLINE

##### Rule

- 10.1 Criteria
- 10.2 Procedure

#### XI. GENERAL PROVISIONS

##### Rule

- 11.1 Definitions
- 11.2 Papers
- 11.3 Filing
- 11.4 Expenses
- 11.5 Representation of Respondent
- 11.6 Reciprocal Discipline
- 11.7 Disclosure
- 11.8 Terms of Office

#### XII. EXONERATION FROM LIABILITY

##### Rule

- 12.1 Exoneration From Liability

#### XIII. AUDITS

##### Rule

- 13.1 Audit and Investigation of Books and Records
- 13.2 Cooperation of Attorney
- 13.3 Declaration or Questionnaire
- 13.4 Disclosure
- 13.5 Regulations



**TABLE OF DISTRIBUTION OF DISCIPLINE RULES  
FOR ATTORNEYS IN EFFECT  
FROM JULY 16, 1965 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1969,  
INTO THE REVISED DISCIPLINE RULES  
FOR ATTORNEYS IN EFFECT  
ON AND AFTER JULY 1, 1969**

<b>Original DRA Number</b>	<b>Revised DRA Number</b>
Rule I	Rule 9.1
Rule II	Rule 9.2
Rule III	Rule 1.1
Rule IV	
A-F, G	Rule 2.1
H	Rule 2.6
Rule V	Rule 2.5
Rule VI	Rule 2.7
Rule VII	
A, B	Rule 2.2
C, D & E	Rule 2.3
Rule VIII	Rule 3.1
Rule IX	
A-E	Rule 3.2
F	Rule 3.1
G-M	Rule 3.2
N	Rule 4.1
	Rule 4.2
Rule X	
A	Rule 5.1
B	Rule 5.2
C	Rule 5.3
D	Rule 5.4
	Rule 5.5
	Rule 5.6
Rule XI	Rules 6.1
	through 6.6
Rule XII	Rules 7.1
	through 7.3
Rule XIII	
A	Rule 8.2
B	Rule 8.4
C, D	Rule 8.5
E	Rule 8.6
F	Rule 8.7
G	Rule 8.1
Rule XIV	
A-D	Rule 10.1
E, F	Rule 10.2
Rule XV	
A-E	Rule 12.1
F	Rule 12.2
G	Rule 12.3
H	Rule 12.4
I	Rule 3.2
J	Rule 12.4
K	Rule 12.5
L	Rule 12.6
N	Rule 6.6

**TABLE OF DISTRIBUTION OF RULES  
FOR DISCIPLINE OF ATTORNEYS IN EFFECT  
PRIOR TO JULY 16, 1965,  
INTO THE NEW DISCIPLINE RULES  
FOR ATTORNEYS IN EFFECT  
ON AND AFTER JULY 16, 1965**

(For order of adoption, see note following DRA Rule 1.1)

<b>Old RDA Number</b>	<b>New DRA Number</b>
Rule 1	Rule III
Rule 2	Rule IV
Rule 3	Rule V
Rule 4	Rule VI
Rule 5	Rule VII
Rule 6	Rule VIII
Rule 7	Rule IX

**Old RDA  
Number**  
Rule 8  
Rule 9  
Rule 10  
Rule 11

**New DRA  
Number**  
Rule X  
Rule XII  
Rule XIII  
Rule XV

[By order of the Supreme Court dated May 5, 1967, and effective July 1, 1967, the Rules for Discipline of Attorneys (RDA) have been redesignated as "Discipline Rules for Attorneys (DRA)."]

**I. GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION**

Rule

- 1.1 Grounds.
- 1.2 Sanctions.

**Rule 1.1 Grounds.** An attorney at law may be subjected to the disciplinary sanctions or actions set forth in Rule 1.2 for any of the following causes, hereinafter sometimes referred to as violations of the rules of professional conduct:

(a) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, or corruption, whether the same be committed in the course of his or her conduct as an attorney, or otherwise, and whether the same constitutes a felony or misdemeanor or not; and if the act constitutes a felony or misdemeanor, conviction thereof in a criminal proceeding shall not be a condition precedent to disciplinary action. Upon such conviction, however, the judgment and sentence shall be conclusive evidence at the ensuing disciplinary hearing of the guilt of the respondent attorney of the crime described in the indictment or information, and of his or her violation of the statute upon which it is based. A disciplinary hearing as provided in Rule 3.2 of these rules shall be had to determine, (1) whether moral turpitude was in fact an element of the crime committed by the respondent attorney and, (2) the disciplinary action recommended to result therefrom.

(b) Willful disobedience or violation of a court order directing him or her to do or cease doing an act which he or she ought in good faith to do or forbear.

(c) Violation of his or her oath or duties as an attorney.

(d) Willfully appearing without authority as an attorney for a party to an action or proceeding.

(e) Permitting his or her name to be used as an attorney by another person who is not an attorney authorized to practice law in the state of Washington.

(f) Misrepresentation or concealment of a material fact made in his or her application for admission to the bar or admission to the bar examination or reinstatement or in support thereof.

(g) Suspension, disbarment or other disciplinary sanction by competent authority in any state, federal or foreign jurisdiction.

(h) Practicing law with or in cooperation with a disbarred or suspended attorney, or maintaining an office for the practice of law in a room or office occupied or used in whole or in part by a disbarred or suspended attorney, or permitting a disbarred or suspended attorney to use his or her name for the practice of law, or practicing law for or on behalf of a disbarred or suspended attorney, or practicing law under any arrangement or

understanding for division of fees or compensation of any kind with a disbarred or suspended attorney, or with any person not authorized to practice law.

(i) Violation of the Code of Professional Responsibility of the profession adopted by the Supreme Court of the State of Washington.

(j) Willful violation of Rule 2.6, Rule 3.2(k), willful disregard of the subpoena or notice of a Local Administrative Committee, Hearing Panel, State Bar Counsel, Disciplinary Board, or Board of Governors of the Association, willful disregard of a restraining order issued pursuant to Rule 2.5(b)(3), willful disregard of a stipulation approved pursuant to Rule 3.3, willful failure to cooperate with an attorney appointed pursuant to Rule 4.4, willful violation of Rule 13.2, or the making of a false statement under oath in any document filed with the Association.

(k) Conduct demonstrating unfitness to practice law.

(l) Engaging in the practice of law while on inactive status. [Amended April 25, 1978, effective May 15, 1978; adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 1.2 Sanctions.** The disciplinary sanctions or actions affecting the status of an attorney are censure, reprimand, suspension or disbarment or transfer to inactive status. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Reviser's note:** By order of the Supreme Court dated May 5, 1967, and effective July 1, 1967, the Rules of Discipline of Attorneys (RDA) have been redesignated as "Discipline Rules for Attorneys (DRA)."

## II. PROCEDURE

### Rule

- 2.1 Local Administrative Committee.
  - (a) Appointment.
  - (b) Term of Office.
  - (c) Duties.
  - (d) Perpetuation of Testimony.
  - (e) Authority.
  - (f) Special Circumstances.
  - (g) Matters Involving Related Pending Civil or Criminal Litigation.
- 2.2 Trial Committee.
  - (a) Appointment.
  - (b) Term of Office.
- 2.3 Hearing Panel.
  - (a) Hearing Panel.
  - (b) Authority and Duties of Hearing Panel.
  - (c) Disagreement.
- 2.4 Disciplinary Board.
  - (a) Membership.
  - (b) Term of Office.
  - (c) Continuity.
  - (d) Chairperson.
  - (e) Vacancies.
  - (f) Responsibilities.
- 2.5 State Bar Counsel.
  - (a) Appointment and Duties.
  - (b) Discovery Prior to Formal Complaint.
- 2.6 Respondent Attorney.
- 2.7 Complainant.

### Rule 2.1 Local administrative committee.

(a) **Appointment.** The Board of Governors shall appoint a Local Administrative Committee consisting of three or

more members in each county or district as herein defined. The Board of Governors may create districts consisting of two or more counties, a portion of one or more counties, or one or more counties and a portion of one or more counties. These Committees shall be known as "Local Administrative Committee of ----- County (or ----- District)." All members of the Local Administrative Committees shall be chosen by the Board of Governors from the active members of the Association whose residences are in the county or district for which they are appointed and who have been admitted to practice not less than 5 years.

(b) **Term of Office.** The members of the Local Administrative Committees shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Governors. The Board of Governors shall designate each year one member of each Local Administrative Committee to serve as chairperson thereof for 1 year or until his or her successor is appointed. Members heretofore appointed by the Board of Governors shall continue to serve until replaced.

(c) **Duties.** It shall be the duty of a Local Administrative Committee to:

(1) Take cognizance of any alleged or apparent violation of the rules of professional conduct coming to its attention, whether by complaint or otherwise, to investigate the same promptly and to submit a report to the Board within 30 days from the date the matter first came to the attention of such committee, unless the time is extended by said Board.

(2) **Initiate Reports.**

(i) Reports shall be in such form and pursuant to such procedures as may from time to time be prescribed by the Board.

(ii) Reports made by Local Administrative Committees shall form a part of the permanent records of the Association and may be used as a basis for the commencement of disciplinary proceedings.

(d) **Perpetuation of Testimony.** Where, in the discretion of a Local Administrative Committee or State Bar Counsel, there is reasonable cause to believe that testimony should be perpetuated, the Committee may, upon reasonable notice to the attorney investigated, cause the deposition of any witness to be taken under oath before a notary public or before any other officer authorized by the law of the jurisdiction where the deposition is taken to administer an oath, and have the same transcribed for use in any further proceedings under these rules to which the said attorney may be a party. Save as in this paragraph specifically provided, proceedings before a Local Administrative Committee shall be informal and witnesses need not be sworn.

(e) **Authority.**

(1) **Trivial Matters.** The committee shall have power conditionally to settle and dispose of complaints of a trivial nature; provided, that a complete report of the disposition of each such complaint shall be made to the Board; upon filing of such written report with the Board such conditional disposition shall be deemed conclusive unless the Board acts otherwise within 60 days from receipt of such report.

(2) *Settlement, Compromise or Restitution.* Settlement of, compromise of, or restitution in a matter shall not justify the committee in failing to undertake or complete its investigation and report thereon to the Board.

(f) **Special Circumstances.** The Board, in lieu of referring a matter to a Local Administrative Committee for investigation, in its discretion may:

(1) Appoint a special committee composed of Local Administrative Committee members from more than one county or district to conduct an investigation; or

(2) Refer a complaint to bar counsel or bar staff for investigation; or

(3) Direct the filing of a formal complaint without investigation.

(g) **Matters Involving Related Pending Civil or Criminal Litigation.**

(1) Processing of complaints involving material allegations which are substantially similar to the material allegations of pending criminal or civil litigation may be deferred when authorized by the board. In such event, the respondent attorney shall make all reasonable efforts to obtain the prompt trial and disposition of such pending litigation.

(2) The acquittal of the respondent attorney on criminal charges or a verdict or judgment in his or her favor in a civil litigation involving substantially similar material allegations shall not in and of itself justify abatement of a disciplinary investigation predicated upon the same material allegations. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 2.2 Trial committee.

(a) **Appointment.** The Board of Governors shall appoint a Trial Committee consisting of three or more members in each county or special district as herein defined. The Board of Governors may create special districts consisting of two or more counties, a portion of one or more counties, or one or more counties and a portion of one or more counties. Those committees shall be known as "Local Trial Committee of ----- County (or ----- Special District)." All members of Local Trial Committees shall be chosen by the Board of Governors from the active members of the Association whose residences are in the county or special district for which they are appointed, and who have been active members of the Association for at least 5 years.

(b) **Term of Office.** The members of the Local Trial Committees shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Governors; provided, however, that any member designated to serve on a Hearing Panel shall continue as a member of the Local Trial Committee until the completion of his or her duties as a member of such Hearing Panel. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 2.3 Hearing panel.

(a) **Hearing Panel.** Each disciplinary matter referred for hearing shall be heard by a Hearing Panel appointed by the chairperson of the Board. A Hearing Panel shall

consist of either one or three members, as determined by said chairperson. The Panel may be composed of not more than one attorney member from the Board, not more than one member from the Local Trial Committee of the county or special district where the respondent attorney had his or her residence at the time of the alleged violation of the rules of professional conduct, and one or more members from trial committees elsewhere in the state. In the event the Panel consists of more than one member, the chairperson of the Board shall designate a chairperson of that Panel to conduct the hearing. The Board may direct a hearing which has been assigned to a Panel in one county or special district to be transferred to another county or special district or to a special Panel appointed by the chairperson of the Board.

(b) **Authority and Duties of Hearing Panel.** It shall be the duty of the Panel to whom a cause has been referred for hearing to conduct the hearing in the manner hereinafter provided. The Panel chairperson shall pass on all questions of procedure and admission of evidence. The Panel shall make its findings of fact, conclusions of law and recommendation, submitting them to the Board together with all pleadings, documents and exhibits in accordance with Rule 3.2(1).

(c) **Disagreement.** In the event of disagreement the dissenting member shall file independent findings, conclusions and recommendation within 15 days after the time provided for in Rule 3.2(1). [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 2.4 Disciplinary board.

(a) **Membership.**

(1) *Composition.* The Board shall be comprised of two lay members appointed by the Supreme Court and one attorney member from each congressional district in the state of Washington. Attorney members shall be appointed by the Board of Governors. Each member, whether lay or attorney, shall have one vote.

(2) *Qualification.* Lay members must be residents of the state of Washington. Attorney members must have been active members of the Washington State Bar Association for at least 10 years and their residences must be in the congressional district from which they are appointed.

(3) *Quorum.* Five or more members shall constitute a quorum. Given a quorum, the concurrence of a majority of those present shall constitute the action of the Board.

(4) *Disqualification.* In the event any complaint is made to the Washington State Bar Association, alleging a violation of the rules of professional conduct by an attorney member of the Board, such member shall take a leave of absence from the Board until the matter is resolved, unless otherwise directed by the Board of Governors. If a disciplinary sanction is imposed against the member, he or she shall be ineligible to serve further on the Board. The resulting vacancy shall be filled as set forth in Rule 2.4(e).

(b) **Term of Office.** The term of office for all members of the Board shall be three years or until his or her successor is appointed or takes office. One of the initial lay

members shall be appointed for a two year term. All terms of office shall expire on September 30 of the appropriate year. Members may not serve consecutive terms.

(c) **Continuity.** Notwithstanding the expiration of the term of office of a member of the Board, he or she shall have the authority to act in any matter assigned to him or her prior to the expiration of his or her term.

(d) **Chairperson.** The Board of Governors shall designate one member of the Board to act as its chairperson and another as its vice chairperson. The chairperson shall have duties and powers as are specified in the Discipline Rules for Attorneys, and shall preside at Board meetings. The vice chairperson shall serve in the absence or at the request of the chairperson.

(e) **Vacancies.** Vacancies in attorney membership on the Board and in the office of the chairperson and vice chairperson shall be filled by the Board of Governors. Vacancies in lay membership shall be filled by the Supreme Court.

(f) **Responsibilities.**

(1) *General.* The Board shall have the powers and duties provided in these Discipline Rules for Attorneys, together with those delegated to it in writing by the Board of Governors.

(2) *Specific.* The Board shall review all reports or allegations of violations of the rules of professional conduct or matters within the purview of Rules 4.1–4 and take such action pursuant to these Discipline Rules for Attorneys as it deems appropriate.

(3) *Letter of Admonition.* Where it appears to the Board that, even if the findings of the Local Administrative Committee or bar staff were true, the misconduct charged is not of sufficient magnitude to warrant a trial, the Board, in its discretion, may dismiss the complaint and send the attorney a letter of admonition warning against such conduct in the future. Such a letter shall not constitute a finding of misconduct.

(4) *Division of Authority.* The Board of Governors shall have no right or responsibility to review decisions or recommendations of Hearing Panels or of the Board in specific disciplinary matters. It shall, however, have the responsibility generally for the proper functioning of the Local Administrative Committees, Trial Committees, the Disciplinary Board, the bar staff, and bar counsel. Any publicity with reference to pending disciplinary proceedings shall be released only through the Board of Governors.

(5) *Meetings.* The Board shall hold at least eight meetings a year at such times and places as it may determine. [Amended April 25, 1978, effective May 15, 1978; amended May 2, 1975, effective July 1, 1975; adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 2.5 State bar counsel.**

(a) **Appointment and Duties.** The Executive Director of the State Bar Association under the direction of the Board of Governors shall employ a suitable person or persons from among the members of the Association to act as counsel for the Association with respect to matters

of discipline and reinstatement of members, including the investigations, hearings and appeals incident thereto, and to perform such other duties as shall be required by the Executive Director or the Board. He shall not participate in post-hearing deliberations of either the hearing panel or of the Board.

(b) **Discovery Prior to Formal Complaint.** Where bar counsel deems it advisable to utilize discovery procedures with regard to the attorney being investigated or a witness, prior to the filing of a formal complaint, he or she may do so.

(1) *Procedure.* All such proceedings shall be in conformity with the Superior Court Civil Rules.

(2) *Subpoenas.* A member of the Board or State Bar Counsel shall have the power to issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of the attorney being investigated or of a witness, or the production of books or documents at the taking of such depositions. Subpoenas shall be served in the same manner as in civil cases in the Superior Court.

(3) *Show Cause—Restraining Proceedings.* In addition to and supplemental of the existing Superior Court Civil Rules, the Board or Hearing Panel may, by and through Bar Counsel, for good cause shown and supported by affidavit, require the respondent attorney to appear, together with such records or data as the Board or Hearing Panel may require, and to show cause why said respondent attorney should not be proceeded against as provided for in Rule 9.2 herein or be restrained, *pendente lite*, upon such terms and conditions as the Board or Hearing Panel may determine. No bond or other security or undertaking shall be required in such proceeding. Notice shall be by personal service; however, in the event that, and upon affidavit by Bar Counsel that said attorney cannot be then found, notice by mail, postage prepaid, to the last known address of said attorney on file with the Bar Association shall be deemed sufficient. The time for said notice shall be not less than 5 days. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 2.6 Respondent Attorney.**

**Responsibility.** It shall be the duty and the obligation of an attorney who is the subject of a disciplinary investigation to cooperate with the Local Administrative Committee, State Bar Counsel or bar staff as requested, subject only to the proper exercise of his privilege against self-incrimination where applicable, by:

(a) Furnishing any papers or documents;

(b) Furnishing in writing a full and complete explanation covering the matter contained in such complaint; and

(c) Appearing before the Committee at the time and place designated. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 2.7 Complainant.**

**Duties of Complainant.** Upon request, the person complaining shall furnish to the Local Administrative Committee, the bar staff, or State Bar Counsel documentary and other evidence in his or her possession and

the names and addresses of witnesses, and assist in securing evidence in relation to the facts charged. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

III. DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS

- Rule
- 3.1 Pleadings.
  - (a) Pleadings.
  - (b) Formal Complaint.
  - (c) Form of Notice to Answer.
  - (d) Answer.
  - (e) Miscellaneous.
  - (f) Service.
- 3.2 Hearings.
  - (a) Where Held.
  - (b) Date of Hearing.
  - (c) Postponements.
  - (d) Representation.
  - (e) Disqualification.
  - (f) Default.
  - (g) Public Excluded from Hearing.
  - (h) Procedure.
  - (i) Depositions.
  - (j) Discovery, Admissions, Inspection of Documents.
  - (k) Cooperation.
  - (l) Findings, Conclusions and Recommendations.
- 3.3 Stipulation.
  - (a) Form.
  - (b) Stipulation Approved.
  - (c) Stipulation Not Approved.

**Rule 3.1 Pleadings.**

(a) **Pleadings.** The only pleadings permissible upon proceedings before a Panel are a formal complaint, a notice to answer, answer to complaint, and motions to make more definite and certain or in the alternative for a bill of particulars. Informality in the complaint or answer shall be disregarded.

(b) **Formal Complaint.** If the Board finds a hearing should be had to determine whether a violation of the rules of professional conduct has occurred, a formal complaint shall be prepared and filed in the office of the Association and proceedings shall be had thereon as hereinafter provided. The formal complaint, which need not be verified, shall set forth the particular acts or omissions of the respondent attorney in such detail as to enable him or her to know the charge against him or her and shall be signed by State Bar Counsel or the Executive Director of the Washington State Bar Association.

(1) **Prior Record a Separate Count.** Prior disciplinary proceedings and complaints against the respondent attorney, excluding dismissals after a hearing before a hearing panel, shall be made a separate count of the complaint if they indicate conduct demonstrating unfitness to practice law.

(2) **Prior Record as Professional History.** If a prior record of the respondent attorney is not made a separate count of the complaint, any prior record of censure, reprimand, suspension of further proceedings, suspension or disbarment, or any absence of such record, shall be made a part of the record prior to the recommendations of the Hearing Panel to the Board.

(3) **Joinder of Charges.** The Board in its discretion may consolidate for hearing two or more charges as to the same attorney, or may join the charges as to two or more attorneys in one formal complaint.

(4) **Commencement of Proceedings.** A disciplinary proceeding shall be deemed commenced when the formal complaint has been filed in the office of the Association as provided by these rules.

(5) **Procedural Irregularity.** No technical irregularity shall affect the validity of such complaint or of any proceeding pursuant thereto.

(c) **Form of Notice to Answer.** The notice to answer shall be substantially in the following form:

STATE OF WASHINGTON  
BEFORE THE DISCIPLINARY BOARD OF THE  
WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION

In re -----, An Attorney at Law: Notice to Answer To the above named attorney at law:

You are notified that a formal complaint has been filed against you, a copy of which is hereto attached and herewith served upon you.

You are notified that you may answer said complaint by filing the original and two copies of your answer in the office of the Washington State Bar Association, at the address below stated. If the complaint was served upon you personally in the state of Washington you may have 10 days, from the date of service, exclusive of the date of service, in which to answer. If the complaint was served upon you in any other manner, or outside the state of Washington, or mailed to you, then you may have 15 days from the date of service, or the date of mailing, exclusive of the date of service or mailing of the complaint to you, in which to answer.

Upon the filing of your answer or in case of your failure to answer, further proceedings will be had in accordance with the Discipline Rules For Attorneys.

Washington State Bar Association

By -----  
State Bar Counsel/  
Executive Director

Address: -----  
-----, Washington

Date of Mailing: The ----- day of -----, 19---

(d) **Answer.** The answer must contain:

(1) **Denials.** A general or specific denial of each material allegation of the complaint that is controverted by the respondent attorney, or a denial of knowledge or information thereof sufficient to form a belief. Any allegation, not denied will be deemed admitted.

(2) **Affirmative Defenses.** A statement of any matter constituting a defense or justification, in ordinary and concise language without repetition.

(3) **Address.** An address at which all further pleadings, notices and other documents in relation to the proceeding may be served upon the respondent attorney.

(4) **Verification.** A verification before some officer authorized to administer oaths.

(e) **Miscellaneous.**

(1) **Filing of Answer.** The original and two copies of the answer shall be filed in the office of the Association.

(2) **Amendments.** A complaint may be amended at any time to set forth additional facts, whether occurring before or after commencement of the hearing, either in

amplification of the original charge or to add new charges. In case of such amendment, the respondent attorney shall be given a reasonable time, to be fixed by the chairperson of the Panel, to answer the amendment, to procure evidence, and to defend against the charges set forth therein. The chairperson of the Panel may at any time allow or require other amendments to the complaint or to the answer.

(3) *Time Within Which To Answer.* If personal service is made upon the respondent attorney in the state of Washington, he or she shall be allowed 10 days from the date of service, exclusive of the date of service, in which to answer; if service is made in any other manner or place, the respondent attorney shall be allowed 15 days from the date of service, or the date of mailing, exclusive of the date of service or mailing, in which to answer.

(4) *Extension of Time.* For good cause shown the chairperson of the Panel may extend the time for any pleading.

**(f) Service.**

(1) *Formal Complaint and Notice To Answer.* A copy of the formal complaint with notice to answer shall be served on the respondent attorney in the following manner:

(i) *Personal Service in Washington.* If the respondent attorney is found in the state of Washington, by personal service upon him or her in the manner as is required for personal service of a summons in civil actions in the Superior Court.

(ii) *Service If Not Found in Washington.* If the respondent attorney cannot be found in the state of Washington, then by leaving a copy thereof at his or her place of usual abode in the state of Washington, with some person of suitable age and discretion then resident therein, or by mailing by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, a copy addressed to him or her at his or her last known (a) place of abode, (b) office address maintained by him or her for the practice of law, or (c) post office address.

(iii) *Service Outside Washington.* If the respondent attorney is found outside of the state of Washington, then by personal service or by mail as set forth in subsection (ii) above.

(iv) *Service Where Question of Mental Competence.* If a guardian or guardian ad litem has been duly appointed for the respondent attorney who has been judicially declared to be of unsound mind, or incapable of conducting his own affairs, service as above shall also be had on said guardian or guardian ad litem. Where a complaint is filed under Rule 4.1(b), service as above shall also be had on the person having the care and custody of the respondent attorney, if there be such a person.

(2) *Other Pleadings, Notices or Other Documents.* Service upon the respondent attorney of any pleadings, notices or other documents required by these rules to be served, other than the formal complaint and notice to answer, may be made by mailing the same, postage prepaid, to or leaving the same at the address set forth in his or her answer, or in the absence of an answer, by mailing the same, postage prepaid, to or leaving the

same at the address of the respondent attorney on file in the office of the Association.

(3) *Service Upon the Association.* Service upon the Association of any pleadings, notices, or documents shall be made by filing the same in the office of the Association.

(4) *Mailing.* When such other pleadings, notices, or documents are to be served by mail they shall be sent by registered or certified mail with postage prepaid.

(5) *Proof of Service.* Proof of service by affidavit of service, sheriff's return of service, or a signed acknowledgment of service, shall be filed in the office of the Association. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 3.2 Hearings.**

(a) *Where Held.* All disciplinary hearings shall be held within the state of Washington at such place as may be directed by the Board or Panel chairperson.

(b) *Date of Hearing.* The chairperson of the Panel shall cause notice of the time and place of the hearing to be given to respondent attorney at least 10 days prior thereto. The hearing shall occur not earlier than 30 days or later than 60 days after service of the complaint, unless delayed for good cause.

(c) *Postponements.* At the time and place appointed for the hearing the Panel shall proceed with the hearing, unless for good cause the Panel shall grant a postponement, but no postponement shall be longer than 30 days and the total period of time of all postponements shall not exceed 60 days unless approved by the Board. An application for postponement by the respondent attorney or by the Association shall be supported by affidavit and served and filed at least 7 days prior to the scheduled hearing, unless such time be shortened by the Panel chairperson.

(d) *Representation.* The Association shall be represented at hearings before the Panels by appropriately designated State Bar Counsel. The respondent attorney may be represented by counsel.

(e) *Disqualification.* The name and office addresses of the Panel who will conduct the hearing shall be served upon respondent attorney at the same time that the formal complaint is served or within a reasonable time thereafter. If the respondent attorney desires to challenge for cause any such member or members he shall do so in writing stating his reasons for such challenge or challenges at least 10 days prior to the hearing. The unchallenged members or member, if any, of the Panel shall rule upon the challenge or challenges. If a challenge is sustained, the chairperson of the Board shall forthwith appoint some person or persons of the stated qualifications to fill the vacancy or vacancies of the Panel. In the event challenges are directed against all the members of the Panel, the chairperson of the Board shall rule upon the challenges. The respondent attorney shall have the right to challenge any appointee to fill the vacancy on the Panel in the same manner and within such period as shall be provided in the order sustaining

the prior challenge. The respondent attorney shall have no peremptory challenges.

**(f) Default.** In no event shall a default be entered against the respondent attorney. If he or she fails to answer the complaint within the time allowed by these rules the Panel shall proceed to a determination of the matter in the same manner as though the respondent attorney were present and had answered by a general denial. No notice of the date of hearing or the names of the Panel members or of the taking of depositions of witnesses to be used at the hearing shall be required to be given to such respondent attorney failing to answer. If the respondent attorney has answered but fails to attend the hearing at the time set, the Panel shall proceed to a determination of the matter in the same manner as though the respondent attorney were present.

**(g) Public Excluded From Hearing.** Unless a public hearing is requested in writing by the respondent attorney at least 10 days prior to the hearing, the hearing of a disciplinary matter before a Panel shall not be public.

**(h) Procedure.** Each member of the Board or chairperson of the Hearing Panel shall have the power to issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses or the production of books or documents at such hearings. The respondent attorney shall have the opportunity to make his or her defense and upon timely application may have issued such subpoenas as any member of the Board or the chairperson of the Hearing Panel deems necessary. Subpoenas shall be served in the same manner as in civil cases in Superior Court. Witnesses shall testify under oath administered by the chairperson of the Panel. Testimony shall be taken in writing and may be taken by deposition in accordance with these rules.

**(i) Depositions.** Depositions for use at the hearing may be taken either within or without the state, upon either written or oral interrogatories before any member of the Panel or before any other officer authorized to administer an oath by the law of the jurisdiction where the deposition is taken. The manner of taking such depositions shall conform as nearly as practicable to that prescribed for the taking of depositions in Superior Court except as otherwise provided in these rules.

(1) *Authority for Taking.*

(i) *Within State.* The chairperson of the Board or chairperson of the Panel shall have the power to order the taking of depositions and to make such further orders relative thereto, including provision for the expense thereof, as will insure a fair and impartial hearing to the respondent attorney.

(ii) *Outside State.* Where depositions are taken without the state a commission need not issue, but a copy of the order so made certified to be such by the chairperson of the Board or the chairperson of the Panel shall be sufficient authority to authorize the taking of such depositions.

(2) *Filing.* All depositions when taken shall be filed in the office of the Association.

**(j) Discovery, Admissions, Inspection of Documents.** After the filing of a complaint against an attorney by direction of the Board, the respondent attorney and the

Bar Association shall have the rights afforded to Superior Court litigants under Rules 33, 34 and 36 of the Superior Court Civil Rules, limited and prescribed as follows: Such rights shall be available only upon such terms, and with such limitations, as the Panel chairperson deems just. The Panel chairperson shall have discretion to decide whether to permit such limited discovery and the terms or limitations thereon. In exercising such discretion the chairperson shall consider whether undue delay or expense in bringing the matter to hearing will result, and whether the interests of justice will be promoted. Any determinations or orders required under said Rules to be made by a Superior Court judge shall be made by the chairperson.

**(k) Cooperation.** It shall be the duty of an attorney who has been served with a formal complaint to respond to all lawful orders made by the chairperson of the Panel as provided in the preceding paragraph. Should such attorney fail so to do, the chairperson of the Panel shall report the same to the Board, and such failure may constitute a violation of the rules of professional conduct.

**(l) Findings, Conclusions and Recommendations.** Within 20 days after the hearing, the chairperson of the Panel shall cause findings, conclusions and recommendations to be filed with the Board. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 3.3 Stipulation.** Any disciplinary matter or proceeding may be disposed of by a stipulation for discipline entered into at any time, the stipulation to be signed by the respondent attorney and by the State Bar Counsel. Such stipulation may contain the imposition of terms and conditions of probation or deferment regarding respondent attorney's violations. No such stipulation shall be effective unless approved by the Board and no stipulation for suspension or disbarment shall be effective unless approved by the Supreme Court. The stipulation may be presented to the Board and the Supreme Court for approval without notice.

**(a) Form.** A stipulation for discipline shall:

(1) Set forth the material facts relating to the particular acts or omissions of the respondent attorney in such detail as to enable the Board and the Supreme Court to form an opinion as to the propriety of the discipline being agreed upon, and, if approved, to make the stipulation useful in any subsequent disciplinary proceedings against the respondent attorney;

(2) Set forth the respondent attorney's prior record of censure, reprimand, suspension or disbarment, or any absence of such record;

(3) State that the stipulation is not binding on the Association as a statement of all existing facts relating to the professional conduct of the respondent attorney, but that any additional existing facts may be proven in any subsequent disciplinary proceedings; and

(4) Fix the amount of the costs and expenses to be paid by the respondent attorney.

**(b) Stipulation Approved.** If the stipulation is approved by the Board and/or the Supreme Court, the disciplinary action agreed to in the stipulation shall follow. If it

is stipulated that the respondent attorney be censured or reprimanded, the stipulation shall be retained in the office of the Association, with notice thereof sent to the Supreme Court.

(c) **Stipulation not Approved.** If the stipulation is not approved by the Board or the Supreme Court, as the case may be, then the stipulation shall be of no force and effect and neither it nor the fact of its execution shall be admissible in evidence in the pending disciplinary proceeding, in any subsequent disciplinary proceeding, or in any civil or criminal action. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

#### IV. INCOMPETENCY OR INCAPACITY TO PRACTICE LAW

##### Rule

- 4.1 Transfer to Inactive Status.
  - (a) Automatic Transfer.
  - (b) Discretionary Transfer.
  - (c) Service of Process.
  - (d) Appointment of Guardian Ad Litem.
- 4.2 Reinstatement to Active Status.
  - (a) Petitioner.
  - (b) Investigation.
  - (c) Hearing Date.
  - (d) Reinstatement.
  - (e) Review by the Supreme Court.
- 4.3 Effect of Incompetency on Pending Disciplinary Proceedings.
  - (a) Proceedings Held in Abeyance.
  - (b) Panel Determination of Incompetency.
  - (c) Procedure After Determination by Panel.
  - (d) Action by Board.
  - (e) Proceedings After Transfer to Inactive Status.
- 4.4 Appointment of Counsel to Protect Clients' Interests.
  - (a) Procedure.
  - (b) Disclosure.

##### Rule 4.1 Transfer to inactive status.

(a) **Automatic Transfer.** In the event that any court of competent jurisdiction, has, as to an active member of this association, either:

- (1) Appointed a guardian for the person or estate of such member, or for both; or
- (2) Entered a civil commitment order; or
- (3) Has acquitted such attorney for a crime on the ground of insanity; or

(4) Has held that such attorney is mentally incapable of assisting in his own defense in a criminal action, such member shall automatically be transferred from active to inactive membership status upon the entry of such judgment or order, regardless of the pendency of an appeal therefrom. The respondent attorney shall be forthwith notified of such action in writing, by the Association's mailing notice to him at the last address filed by the attorney with the Association. A certified copy of such judgment or order shall be filed forthwith with the Board, which shall transmit such record to the Supreme Court together with advice that such member has been transferred to inactive status. A request by bar counsel to the clerk of a court in this state rendering such judgment or order for a certified copy thereof shall be deemed good cause shown for compliance with such request, pursuant to RCW 71.05.390(5).

(b) **Discretionary Transfer.** If it appears to the Board that there is reasonable cause to believe that an active member, as to whom there has been no such judicial determination as that referred to in Rule 4.1(a), is unable to conduct his or her law practice adequately because of insanity, mental illness, senility, excessive use of alcohol or drugs, or other mental incapacity, a complaint in the name of the Association shall be served upon such attorney and shall be referred to a Hearing Panel for a hearing on the issue of the capacity of the member to conduct his or her practice adequately. The Panel, at the conclusion of its hearing, shall prepare findings, conclusions, and recommendation as to whether or not the respondent attorney should be placed on the inactive roll. The record of such proceedings shall thereafter be reviewed by the Board which shall make findings and conclusions, based thereon and shall enter an appropriate order.

(1) *Transfer to Inactive Status.* An order of the Board transferring a member to inactive status shall become effective forthwith upon the service of a copy of such order upon the respondent member or his or her attorney of record. Within 15 days of the service of such order, the respondent attorney may appeal such order to the Supreme Court by filing a notice of appeal with the Association. Upon service of such a notice, the Association shall file the record of the proceeding with the Supreme Court and the rules of procedure applicable to disciplinary proceedings before the Supreme Court shall apply. The order of the Board shall remain in effect, regardless of the pendency of such appeal, unless and until reversed by the Supreme Court.

(2) *Applicable Rules.* The procedures prescribed in these Disciplinary Rules for Attorneys shall apply to a proceeding instituted pursuant to Rule 4.1(b), except as modified elsewhere in Rules 4.1-4.

(c) **Service of Process.** Notice, pleadings and other documents herein otherwise required to be served upon the respondent attorney shall:

(1) If a court of competent jurisdiction in this state has appointed a guardian of the person of such attorney; or

(2) If, pursuant to these rules, a guardian ad litem has been appointed to represent such attorney, be served upon such guardian or guardian ad litem, or upon the respondent attorney's counsel of record.

##### (d) Appointment of Guardian Ad Litem.

(1) *By Chairperson of the Board.* In the event the respondent attorney does not appear by an attorney within the time required by these rules for the filing of an answer, the chairperson of the Board shall appoint a member of the Washington State Bar Association as guardian ad litem for such respondent attorney.

(2) *By Chairperson of Hearing Panel.* A member of the Association may be appointed as guardian ad litem for the respondent attorney by the chairperson of the Hearing Panel pursuant to Rule 4.3(b). [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 4.2 Reinstatement to active status.** Any member who has been placed on the inactive roll for any reason



encompassed within Rule 4.1, may petition for reinstatement to active membership as hereinafter provided.

(a) **Petitioner.** The petition for reinstatement shall be in writing, verified by the petitioner, and shall be filed with the Board.

(b) **Investigation.** The Board, in its discretion, may refer the petition to the proper Local Administrative Committee, State Bar Counsel, or to such other person or persons as it may determine, for investigation and report.

(c) **Hearing Date.** The Board shall fix a time and place for a hearing upon the petition by the Board, and shall cause notice thereof to be served upon the petitioner and upon such other persons as it may designate at least 10 days prior thereto. Such hearing shall be held within 30 days of the date the petition is filed, unless continued for good cause.

(d) **Reinstatement.** The petition shall be approved by the Board upon an affirmative showing by the petitioner that he or she is again able to conduct the practice of law adequately; upon approval of the petition, the petitioner shall be reinstated to active membership upon compliance with any applicable requirement for transfer from inactive to active status.

(e) **Review by the Supreme Court.** If the petition is not granted, petitioner shall be entitled to request a review by the Supreme Court. Such request shall be filed with the Association within 30 days after service upon the petitioner of a copy of the order of the Board denying the petition. Upon receipt of such request, the Association shall file the record of the proceedings with the Supreme Court and the rules of procedure applicable to disciplinary proceedings before the Supreme Court shall apply. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

#### **Rule 4.3 Effect of incompetency on pending disciplinary proceedings.**

(a) **Proceedings Held in Abeyance.** If the respondent attorney has been or is subject to being transferred to inactive status pursuant to the provisions of Rule 4.1, all proceedings based upon a formal complaint calling for disciplinary sanctions (as distinguished from transfer to inactive status) for alleged violation of the rules of professional conduct shall be held in abeyance until such time as it shall appear that the respondent attorney is mentally capable of conducting a proper defense thereto.

(b) **Panel Determination of Incompetency.** If it shall appear to the chairperson of the Hearing Panel that there is reasonable cause to believe that the respondent attorney is incapable of conducting a proper defense to the formal complaint against him, the chairperson of the Panel shall fix a time and place for a hearing before the Panel on the sole issue of the respondent attorney's mental capacity to defend the formal complaint against him or her. It shall be the duty of the chairperson of the

Panel to appoint a member of the Association as guardian ad litem for the respondent attorney in the proceeding in this subsection provided, should the respondent attorney not have counsel of his or her own choosing.

(c) **Procedure After Determination by Panel.** If it shall be determined by the Panel that said respondent attorney is mentally capable of conducting a proper defense, the proceeding shall continue. If, however, it shall be determined by the Panel that the respondent attorney is not mentally capable of conducting a proper defense, the panel shall prepare its findings of fact to that effect, shall suspend further proceedings and transmit the entire record to the Board.

(d) **Action by Board.** If the decision of the Panel after the hearing provided herein, is that the respondent attorney is incapable of conducting a proper defense to the formal complaint against him or her the evidence relating thereto shall be filed with the Board. If the Board does not concur in the findings of the Panel, the Panel shall continue in accordance with the Rules. If such Board concurs in the decision of the Panel, the Board shall enter an order transferring the respondent attorney to inactive status. The effective date of such order and appellate procedures shall be as provided in Rule 4.1(b)(1).

(e) **Proceedings After Transfer to Inactive Status.** When it shall appear to the Board, upon application made by or on behalf of the respondent attorney or by bar counsel, and pursuant to the procedures set out in Rule 4.2, that such attorney is now mentally capable of conducting a proper defense to the formal complaint in question, the Board shall appoint a Hearing Panel. Thereafter a hearing on the formal complaint and proceedings thereunder shall be had as is provided by these rules in other cases. If the Board concludes the charge or charges in the formal complaint have not been sustained or, having been sustained, do not warrant suspension or disbarment, the respondent attorney shall thereupon be restored to the roll of active members of the Association. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

#### **Rule 4.4 Appointment of counsel to protect clients' interests.**

(a) **Procedure.** Whenever an attorney has been transferred to inactive status because of incapacity or disability, or disappears, or dies, or is suspended or disbarred and fails to carry out the obligations under Rule 6.7 within 10 days of the date of such order disbaring or suspending such attorney, and no partner, personal representative or other responsible party capable of conducting the attorney's affairs is known to exist, the Presiding Judge of the appropriate Superior Court, upon application of the Association and proper proof of the facts, shall appoint an attorney or attorneys to take possession of the files and records of such attorney, inventory them, and to take such action as seems indicated to protect the interests of the clients of said attorney or as required under Rule 6.7, including but not limited to assuming control of the trust account of such attorney.

Any bank honoring such a court order shall be exonerated from any liability resulting therefrom.

(b) **Disclosure.** Any attorney so appointed shall not be permitted to disclose any information contained in any files so inventoried without the consent of the client to whom such file relates except as necessary to carry out the order of the court which appointed the attorney to make such inventory. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

## V. REVIEW BY THE BOARD

### Rule

- 5.1 Notices.
- 5.2 Statement in Support or Opposition.
- 5.3 Additional Hearing.
- 5.4 Board Review.
- 5.5 Transcript of the Record.
- 5.6 Board Action.
  - (a) Decision of Board.
  - (b) Transcript Required for Suspension or Disbarment.
  - (c) Dissent.
  - (d) Disposition Not Requiring Supreme Court Action.
  - (e) Acceptance or Refusal of Censure or Reprimand.
  - (f) Letter of Censure.
  - (g) Giving of Reprimand.
  - (h) Record to Supreme Court.
  - (i) Suspension of Proceedings.
  - (j) Revocation of Suspension.
  - (k) Chairperson Not Disqualified.
  - (l) Information to Local Administrative Committee.
  - (m) Information to Complainant.
  - (n) Information to Members of Panel.

**Rule 5.1 Notices.** When the findings, conclusions and recommendation of a Panel are filed in the office of the Association, a copy thereof and a notice of filing, with a copy of Rules 5.1–6 shall be served upon the respondent attorney or his or her counsel. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 5.2 Statement in support or opposition.** At any time within 10 days after the service of the above-mentioned notice the State Bar Counsel and the respondent attorney shall have the right to file with the Board a typewritten statement in support of or in opposition to the findings, conclusions and recommendation of the Panel, setting forth facts, alleged errors of law or any other matter in support of such statement. A copy of such statement, when filed, shall be served on the respondent attorney or his or her counsel, or State Bar Counsel, as the case may be. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 5.3 Additional hearing.** In making the above statement in support of or in opposition to the findings, conclusions and recommendation of the Panel, State Bar Counsel or the respondent attorney may request an additional hearing before the Panel based on the ground of newly discovered evidence; provided, however, that such statement shall contain a complete outline of such newly discovered evidence and shall set forth the reasons why the same was not presented at the hearing, all supported by affidavit or affidavits. Such request may be granted or denied in the discretion of the Board. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 5.4 Board review.** Each proceeding in which a hearing has occurred shall be reviewed by the Board upon the record made and filed in the office of the Association, together with the statements in support of or in opposition to such findings, conclusions and recommendation as provided by these rules. Neither State Bar Counsel nor the respondent attorney shall be entitled to be heard orally in such review, unless otherwise ordered by the Board. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 5.5 Transcript of the record.** (a) The Board or the chairperson of the Panel may have all of the testimony transcribed. If a transcript of the testimony is made, a copy thereof shall be served upon the respondent attorney or his or her counsel and State Bar Counsel, each of whom shall have 10 days from the date of service of the transcript to file objections to the contents thereof with the chairperson of the Panel.

(b) The objections shall clearly state the errors alleged to exist in the transcript and shall be deemed filed at the time the same are delivered to the office of the Association or are deposited in the United States mail, properly addressed to the said chairperson, in care of the office of the Association, at its address, with postage prepaid. The Panel shall thereupon settle the transcript either upon the written objections of the respondent attorney or his or her counsel or State Bar Counsel or after argument, if argument is deemed necessary by the chairperson of the Panel. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 5.6 Board action.

(a) **Decision of Board.** Prompt decision of the Board upon such review shall be made. The Board shall adopt, modify or reverse the findings, conclusions and recommendation of the Panel by written order, a copy of which shall be served upon the respondent attorney or his or her counsel.

(b) **Transcript Required For Suspension or Disbarment.** No suspension or disbarment shall be recommended by the Board unless and until a transcript of the testimony before the Panel shall have been reduced to writing and settled as in this rule provided.

(c) **Dissent.** If any member or members of the Board shall dissent from the findings, conclusions and recommendation of the majority of the Board in a matter in which the majority recommends suspension or disbarment, he or she or they shall state briefly his or her or their reasons therefor, and a copy shall be served upon the respondent attorney or his or her counsel. Such dissent or dissents shall be a part of the record.

(d) **Disposition Not Requiring Supreme Court Action.** If the formal complaint is dismissed or if there is no recommendation of discipline by the Board or if the recommendation is that the respondent attorney be censured or reprimanded or that further proceedings be suspended, and the censure or reprimand or suspension of proceedings is accepted by the respondent attorney,

the record of the proceeding shall be retained in the office of the Association.

**(e) Acceptance or Refusal of Censure or Reprimand.** If the Board determines that the respondent attorney should be censured or reprimanded, a formal order signed by the chairperson of the Board shall be entered, which shall provide that if the respondent attorney or his or her counsel does not file in the office of the Association a written refusal to accept such censure or reprimand within 15 days of the date such order is served, the censure or reprimand shall be deemed accepted. Within 20 days after the respondent attorney has filed his or her written refusal to accept a censure or reprimand, he or she shall order a transcript of the testimony taken before the hearing panel and pay the cost thereof. When the proposed transcript is received by the respondent attorney, he or she shall promptly file the original with the office of the Association. Thereafter, the transcript shall be settled as provided for in Rule 5.5 herein. Should the respondent attorney prevail on appeal, the cost of the transcript shall be paid for by the Association. If a determination is made that the respondent attorney is indigent the Association shall pay for the cost of the transcript on appeal.

**(f) Letter of Censure.** A censure shall be administered to the respondent attorney by letter, signed by the President of the Association. Notice of the censure shall be sent to the Supreme Court where such information shall remain confidential.

**(g) Giving of Reprimand.** If the respondent attorney has accepted the reprimand or, on appeal, the Supreme Court has ordered the same, the respondent attorney shall appear in person before the Board of Governors at a time and place directed by the Board and receive the reprimand. The reprimand shall be given privately by the Board of Governors and no other proceedings shall be had at the administration thereof, nor shall any statements in support of or in opposition thereto or in mitigation thereof be made. A copy of the reprimand shall be sent to the Supreme Court.

**(h) Record to Supreme Court.** If a censure or reprimand is not accepted, or if the recommendation of the Board is that respondent attorney be suspended or disbarred, the record shall be transmitted to the Supreme Court. Provided however, if the Board suspends further proceedings in a matter pursuant to Rule 5.6(i), notice of such action shall be sent to the Supreme Court where it shall remain confidential unless such suspension is later revoked pursuant to Rule 5.6(j).

**(i) Suspension of Proceedings.**

(1) Where the Board has acted upon the findings, conclusions and recommendations of a hearing panel and has itself recommended the suspension of the respondent attorney from the practice of law, it may, in its discretion and for a period of not to exceed 3 years, stay or suspend all further proceedings in the matter until otherwise ordered by said board, upon such terms as the Board may determine, provided said attorney stipulates in writing to such stay and to the terms and conditions thereof within 15 days of the service upon such attorney

of said proposed order of suspension. If said attorney does not so stipulate, then the proposed stay shall be null and void and the record in the matter shall be transmitted to the Supreme Court for action by the court. As a condition to the suspension of further proceedings, said Board may order the respondent attorney to pay all costs and expenses of the proceedings pursuant to Rule 7.1, to make restitution to any person who may have suffered loss or damage by reason of the disciplinary violations in question, to report periodically to, or to permit periodic inspections of the attorney's trust account and the like by, a probation officer designated by said Board under conditions specified by said Board, may order respondent attorney to submit to specified treatment for alcoholism, drug addiction, or emotional disturbance, and may order such other conditions as said Board deems appropriate to assist in the rehabilitation of the respondent attorney. For this purpose, any active member of the Association so designated by said Board may act as the respondent attorney's probation officer.

(2) When and if the respondent attorney has, in the opinion of the Board, satisfactorily completed his or her period of probation, the file on the disciplinary charges in question against said attorney shall be closed, subject, however, to being considered in connection with Rule 10.1, and in connection with any subsequent disciplinary offense as provided in Rule 3.1(b).

**(j) Revocation of Suspension.** The Board may, at any time for good cause shown, revoke its suspension of further proceedings against the respondent attorney and transmit the entire record to the Supreme Court for action by it as provided in Rule 5.6, provided that such revocation may not be ordered after expiration of the period for which further proceedings were suspended. Before ordering revocation said Board shall cause an order to show cause why its suspension of further proceedings should not be revoked, signed by the chairperson of the Board or by State Bar Counsel, to be served on the respondent attorney as provided in Rule 3.1(f) notifying him of a hearing before said Board no less than 5 days nor more than 30 days after the date of such service upon him upon the issue of the revocation of said Board's suspension of further proceedings against the respondent attorney. Following such hearing, if said Board orders revocation, it shall make written findings of fact upon the matter involved in said revocation hearing, conclusions of law and an order of revocation, which shall be signed by the chairperson of said Board and transmitted to the Supreme Court along with said entire record.

**(k) Chairperson Not Disqualified.** Neither the chairperson of the Board nor a member or members of the Board who also served on a Hearing Panel are, by virtue of that office or service, disqualified from participating in the discussion before the Board of that Panel's findings and recommendations or from participating in that Board's vote on the matter.

**(l) Information to Local Administrative Committee.** Upon referral to a Panel, a final disposition of a complaint by the Board or upon recommendation to the Supreme Court by the Board of disbarment or suspension,

or upon a suspension of proceedings pursuant to Rule 5.6(i), notice of the action taken shall be given by the Board to the chairperson of the Local Administrative Committee which investigated the complaint.

**(m) Information to Complainant.** The complainant in all cases shall be advised by the Board of the final disposition of the complaint.

**(n) Information to Members of Panel.** Notice of the action taken by the Board on matters considered by a Panel shall be given to all members of the Hearing Panel. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

## VI. REVIEW BY THE SUPREME COURT

### Rule

- 6.1 Notification of Filing.
- 6.2 Objections by Respondent Attorney.
  - (a) Form.
  - (b) Time for Filing.
- 6.3 Answer of the Bar Association.
  - (a) If Objections Filed.
  - (b) If Objections Not Filed.
- 6.4 Reply of Respondent Attorney.
- 6.5 Hearing.
  - (a) Setting.
  - (b) Argument.
- 6.6 Opinion.
  - (a) Finality.
  - (b) Motion for Reconsideration.
- 6.7 Disbarred or Suspended Attorneys.

**Rule 6.1 Notification of filing.** Upon the filing of the record with the Supreme Court, the Clerk of the court shall mail written notice of such filing to State Bar Counsel and the respondent attorney or his or her counsel. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 6.2 Objections by respondent attorney.** The respondent attorney may file objections to the findings, conclusions and recommendations of the Board.

**(a) Form.** Objections shall be in the form of a brief containing arguments and citations of authority in support thereof.

**(b) Time for Filing.** The respondent attorney shall be allowed 20 days after the filing of the record in which to file with the Board three copies and to file with the Supreme Court 25 copies of his or her objections. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 6.3 Answer of the bar association.

**(a) If Objections Filed.** The Association shall have 10 days from the day of the service of the objections on the Association in which to serve upon the respondent attorney or his or her counsel and file with the Supreme Court a corresponding number of answering briefs.

**(b) If Objections Not Filed.** If the respondent attorney fails to file objections within the 20 day period above provided, the Association shall have 10 days from the expiration of such period in which to mail respondent attorney one copy and file with the Clerk of the Supreme

Court 15 copies of the Association's brief. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 6.4 Reply of respondent attorney.** The respondent attorney shall have 10 days from the day of service of the Association's brief in which to file with the Board and the Supreme Court a like number of reply briefs. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 6.5 Hearing.

**(a) Setting.** Disciplinary proceedings shall have priority and be set upon compliance with the above rules or respondent's failure to timely file the required briefs.

**(b) Argument.** The Association must file a brief and present oral argument. Respondent attorney may submit the cause on the record. If a brief has not been filed, on behalf of the respondent attorney, oral argument may not be presented on his or her behalf unless so authorized by the court. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 6.6 Opinion.

**(a) Finality.** An opinion in a disciplinary proceeding is final when filed unless the court specifically provides otherwise.

**(b) Motion for Reconsideration.** A motion for reconsideration may be filed as provided in RAP 12.4, but the motion will not stay the judgment unless a stay is entered by the court. [Amended November 22, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 6.7 Disbarred or suspended attorneys.

**(a)** A disbarred attorney, or one who is suspended for longer than 60 days, shall promptly notify by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, all clients being represented in pending matters, other than litigation or administrative proceedings, of his or her disbarment or suspension and his or her consequent inability to act as an attorney after the effective date of his or her disbarment or suspension and shall advise said clients to seek legal advice elsewhere. An attorney suspended for 60 days or less shall similarly notify all such clients, except that such clients shall be advised to seek legal advice elsewhere if they feel they need such advice during the period of such suspension.

**(b)** A disbarred or suspended attorney shall promptly notify, or cause to be notified, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, each of his or her clients who is involved in pending litigation or administrative proceedings, and the attorney or attorneys for each adverse party (or directly to the adverse party, if not represented by counsel) in such matter or proceeding, of his or her disbarment or suspension and consequent inability to act as an attorney after the effective date of his or her disbarment or suspension. The notice to be given to the client shall advise the prompt substitution of another attorney or attorneys in his or her place. In the event the client does not obtain substitute counsel before the effective date of the disbarment or suspension, it shall be

the responsibility of the disbarred or suspended attorney to move in the court or agency in which the proceeding is pending for leave to withdraw. The notice to be given to the attorney or attorneys for an adverse party shall state the place of residence of the client of the disbarred or suspended attorney.

(c) The disbarred or suspended attorney, after entry of the disbarment or suspension order, shall not accept any new retainer or engage as attorney for another in any case or legal matter of any nature.

(d) Within 10 days after the effective date of the disbarment or suspension order, the disbarred or suspended attorney shall file with the Supreme Court an affidavit showing:

(1) That he or she has fully complied with the provision of the order and with these Rules;

(2) That he or she has served a copy of such affidavit upon State Bar Counsel. Such affidavit shall also set forth the residence or other address of the disbarred or suspended attorney where communications may thereafter be directed to him or her; and

(3) Attaching to such affidavit a copy of the form of letter of notification sent to such attorney's clients, together with a list of the names and addresses of all clients to whom such notice was sent.

(e) The Board shall cause a notice of the suspension or disbarment to be published in the Washington State Bar News and a newspaper of general circulation in the county in which the disciplined attorney maintained his or her practice.

(f) The Board shall promptly transmit a certified copy of the order of suspension or disbarment to the Presiding Judge of the Superior Court of the county in which the disciplined attorney maintained his or her practice. The Presiding Judge may take such further action as he or she deems necessary.

(g) A disbarred or suspended attorney shall keep and maintain written records of the various steps taken by him or her under these Rules so that, upon any subsequent proceeding instituted by or against him or her proof of compliance with these Rules and with the disbarment or suspension order will be available. Proof of compliance with these Rules shall be a condition precedent to any petition for reinstatement. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

## VII. COSTS

### Rule

- 7.1 Costs and Expenses.
- (a) Costs and Expenses Defined.
  - (b) Statement of Costs and Expenses.
  - (c) Assessment by Supreme Court.
  - (d) Assessment Upon Suspension or Disbarment.
  - (e) Payment of Costs and Expenses.
  - (f) Assessment Upon Dismissal of Charges.
- 7.2 Supreme Court Expenses.
- (a) Cost Bill.
  - (b) Exceptions.
  - (c) Determination of Costs.
- 7.3 Termination of Suspension.

**Rule 7.1 Costs and expenses.** In all cases resulting in the administration of censure, reprimand, suspension or

disbarment, or suspension of proceedings pursuant to Rule 5.6(i), counsel for the Association shall serve upon the respondent attorney and file in the office of the Association his or her verified statement of costs and expenses for the disciplinary proceedings to the time the Board makes its recommendation.

**(a) Costs and Expenses Defined.** The term "costs" is defined to be all sums so taxable in a civil proceeding. The term "expenses" is defined as all other obligations in money reasonably and necessarily incurred by the Association in the complete performance of its duties under these rules. Expenses shall include, by way of illustration and not of limitation, necessary expenses of Panel members, Bar Counsel, charges of expert witnesses, charges of court reporters, expenses incurred in carrying out the terms of an order suspending further proceedings pursuant to Rule 5.6(i), a reasonable attorney's fee, expenses incurred pursuant to Title 13, as well as all other direct provable expenses of the office of the Association. The Board shall recommend a reasonable attorney's fee, which fee shall not exceed the actual cost to the Association for its legal representation in the matter. The Board may waive payment of any or all costs and expenses if it deems such waiver to be in the interests of justice.

**(b) Statement of Costs and Expenses.** In all cases in which the Board determines that a censure or reprimand should be administered, the said statement of costs and expenses shall be served on the respondent attorney at the time he or she is notified of the proposed censure or reprimand, together with a statement by said Board as to the amount of said costs and expenses which it, in its discretion, deems just to assess against said respondent attorney, and if the respondent attorney accepts the censure or reprimand, the amount thereof as so determined by the Board shall be paid in accordance with Rule 7.1(e). If the respondent attorney refuses to accept the censure or reprimand, or excepts to the statement of costs and expenses, the statement of costs and expenses together with the Board's statement as to the amount thereof assessed by it against the respondent attorney, shall be made a part of the record sent to the Supreme Court, together with any exceptions thereto by the respondent attorney, which exceptions shall be filed within 10 days after the service of the statement of costs and expenses upon the respondent attorney. A verified statement of any additional costs and expenses to the Association occasioned by the proceeding in the Supreme Court shall be served upon the respondent attorney and filed with the Clerk of the Supreme Court within 10 days after the hearing in that court, and the respondent attorney shall have 10 days after such service within which to file exceptions thereto.

**(c) Assessment by Supreme Court.** If the Supreme Court directs such censure or reprimand, it shall, in its judgment, fix the amount of the costs and expenses to be paid by the respondent attorney as it shall deem just, together with the terms and conditions of the payment thereof.

**(d) Assessment Upon Suspension or Disbarment.** In all cases in which the Board recommends suspension or disbarment, the said statement of costs and expenses together with a statement by said board as to the amount of said costs and expenses which it, in its discretion, deems just to assess against said respondent attorney shall be served on the respondent attorney at the time he is notified of the recommendation of the Board, and it shall be made a part of the record sent to the Clerk of the Supreme Court, together with any exceptions thereto by the respondent attorney, which exceptions shall be filed within 10 days after the service of the statement of costs and expenses upon the respondent attorney.

**(e) Payment of Costs and Expenses.** In all cases of censure or reprimand, the respondent attorney shall pay the assessed costs and expenses within 30 days or such other longer period of time as is determined by the Board under Rule 7.1(b) or Rule 7.1(c). Should the respondent attorney fail to pay the costs and expenses as herein provided, such failure shall be grounds for suspension and the Association may move the Supreme Court for an order suspending said attorney from the practice of law until said costs and expenses are paid.

**(f) Assessment Upon Dismissal of Charges.** In all cases in which the Board dismisses the charges against a respondent attorney following a hearing upon the charges, the Board shall fix the amount of said attorney's costs and expenses which the Board, in its discretion, deems just to assess against the Association, which sum shall be paid by the Association within 30 days of the entry of such order. [Amended April 25, 1978, effective May 15, 1978; adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 7.2 Supreme court expenses.

#### (a) Cost Bill. A verified statement:

(1) by the Association of any additional expenses to it occasioned by the proceedings in the Supreme Court, and

(2) by the respondent attorney of all costs and expenses incurred by him in the defense of such charges from their commencement through the proceedings in the Supreme Court, shall be served upon the adverse party and filed with the Clerk of the Supreme Court within 10 days after the hearing in that court.

**(b) Exceptions.** The parties shall have 10 days after such service within which to file exceptions thereto.

**(c) Determination of Costs.** The judgment of the Supreme Court, in any such disciplinary proceedings, shall fix the amount of the costs and expenses to be paid by the parties as it shall deem just. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 7.3 Termination of suspension.

**Condition Precedent.** No suspended attorney shall resume practice until the amount of the costs and expenses fixed pursuant to these rules has been fully paid. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

## VIII. REINSTATEMENT AFTER DISBARMENT

Rule

- 8.1 Restrictions Against Petitioning.
  - (a) Time of Petition.
  - (b) Costs.
- 8.2 Form of Petition.
- 8.3 Fees.
- 8.4 Investigation.
- 8.5 Hearing Before the Board of Governors.
  - (a) Notice.
  - (b) Statement of Support or Opposition.
- 8.6 Action by the Board of Governors.
  - (a) Requirements For Favorable Recommendations.
  - (b) Disposition of Recommendation.
- 8.7 Action on Supreme Court's Determination.
  - (a) Petition Approved.
  - (b) Petition Denied.

### Rule 8.1 Restrictions against petitioning.

**(a) Time of Petition.** No petition for reinstatement shall be filed within a period of 3 years next after disbarment or within a period of 2 years next after an adverse decision of the Supreme Court upon a former petition filed by or on behalf of the same person. If, prior to disbarment, the attorney was suspended from the practice of law, *pendente lite*, pursuant to the provisions of Rule 9 hereof, the period of such suspension may be credited toward the 3 years referred to above. If an attorney has been disbarred solely because of his conviction of a crime involving moral turpitude pursuant to Rule 1.1(a), and said conviction is later reversed and said charges are dismissed on their merits, the Supreme Court may in its discretion, upon application by said attorney, enter an order reinstating the attorney to active status.

**(b) Costs.** No disbarred attorney may file a petition for reinstatement until the amount of the costs and expenses fixed pursuant to these rules has been fully paid. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 8.2 Form of petition.** A petition for reinstatement as a member of the Association after disbarment therefrom shall be in writing and verified by the petitioner and filed with the Board of Governors. The petition shall set forth the age, residence and address of the petitioner, the date of disbarment, and a concise statement of facts claimed to justify reinstatement. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 8.3 Fees.** The petition shall be accompanied by the application and the total fees required of an attorney applicant under the Admission to Practice Rules. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 8.4 Investigation.** In its discretion the Board of Governors may refer the petition for reinstatement for investigation and report to the proper Local Administrative Committee, Board, State Bar Counsel, or to such other person or persons as may be determined by the Board of Governors. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 8.5 Hearing before the board of governors.**

(a) **Notice.** The Board of Governors shall fix a time and place for hearing of the petition and serve notice thereof 10 days prior to the hearing upon the petitioner and upon such persons as may be ordered by the Board of Governors. Notice of the hearing shall also be published at least once in the Washington State Bar News or such other periodical as the Board of Governors may direct. Such published notice shall contain a statement that a petition for reinstatement has been filed and the time fixed for the hearing of the petition for reinstatement.

(b) **Statement in Support or Opposition.** On or prior to the date of hearing, anyone wishing to do so may file with the Board of Governors written statements for or against reinstatement, such statements to set forth factual matters showing that the petitioner does or does not meet the requirements of Rule 8.6(a). Except by its leave no person other than the petitioner or petitioner's counsel shall be heard orally by the Board of Governors. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 8.6 Action by the board of governors.**

(a) **Requirements For Favorable Recommendations.** Reinstatement may be recommended by the Board of Governors only upon affirmative showing that the petitioner possesses the qualifications and meets the requirements as set forth in the Admission to Practice Rules for attorney applicants, and that his or her reinstatement will not be detrimental to the integrity and standing of the Bar and the administration of justice, or be contrary to the public interest.

(b) **Disposition of Recommendation.** The recommendation of the Board of Governors shall be served upon the petitioner, and, together with the record in connection therewith, shall be transmitted to the Supreme Court for disposition. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 8.7 Action on supreme court's determination.**

(a) **Petition Approved.** If the petition for reinstatement is granted by the Supreme Court, the action shall be subject to the petitioner's taking and passing the attorney applicant's examination as prescribed by the Admission to Practice Rules and payment of the costs incidental to the reinstatement proceedings.

(b) **Petition Denied.** If the petition for reinstatement is denied, the examination and admission fee shall be refunded to the petitioner. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**IX. SUSPENSION****Rule****9.1 Suspension for Conviction of a Felony.**

- (a) Suspension Automatic.
- (b) Duration of Suspension.
- (c) Petition for Reinstatement.
- (d) Investigation.
- (e) Notice of Hearing.
- (f) Requirements and Procedures.
- (g) Granting or Denial of the Petition by the Supreme Court.

**9.2 Suspension During Pendency of Disciplinary Proceedings.**

- (a) Court May Suspend.
- (b) Petition and Notice to Answer.
- (c) Service.
- (d) Answer to Petition.
- (e) Service of Answer.
- (f) Costs.

**Rule 9.1 Suspension for conviction of a felony.**

(a) **Suspension Automatic.** An attorney shall be automatically suspended from the practice of law upon his conviction of a felony under either state or federal law, whether such conviction be after a plea of guilty, nolo contendere, not guilty, or otherwise, and regardless of the pendency of an appeal, and upon the filing of a certified copy of such conviction with the Supreme Court. Provided, however, that the Board may recommend to the Supreme Court for final disposition the prevention or termination of the suspension if such Board affirmatively finds that moral turpitude was not in fact an element of the crime of which the attorney was convicted, or if the Board affirmatively finds that there is other good cause for preventing or terminating such suspension. Suspension in this manner shall not be a substitute or alternative for disciplinary proceedings against said attorney, but such proceedings shall be commenced by the Board upon said conviction, or prior thereto if reasonable cause therefor exists, and shall proceed without regard to said suspension.

(b) **Duration of Suspension.** When an attorney is suspended upon conviction of a felony as provided in this rule the duration of such suspension shall not exceed final disposition of the disciplinary proceedings commenced against said attorney. When the disciplinary proceedings are fully completed, after appeal or otherwise, the suspension occurring in this manner shall end and such disciplinary action as then occurs shall commence.

(c) **Petition for Reinstatement.** A petition for reinstatement after automatic suspension for conviction of a felony pending completion of disciplinary proceedings shall be in writing and verified by the petitioner and filed with the Board. The petition shall set forth the age, residence and address of the petitioner, the date of the conviction, and a concise statement of facts claimed to justify reinstatement pending completion of the disciplinary proceedings. The petition shall be accompanied by the application for admission and the total fees required of an attorney applicant under the Admission to Practice Rules.

(d) **Investigation.** In its discretion the Board may refer the petition for reinstatement for investigation and report to the proper Local Administrative Committee, State Bar Counsel, or to such other person or persons as may be determined by the Board.

(e) **Notice of Hearing.** The Board shall fix a time and place for hearing of the petition by the Board and shall serve notice thereof 10 days prior to the hearing upon the petitioner and upon such persons as may be ordered by such Board.

**(f) Requirements and Procedures.** Such petition for reinstatement shall be recommended to the Supreme Court only upon affirmative showing to the satisfaction of the Board that the petitioner possesses the qualifications and meets the requirements as set forth in Rule 3B of the Admission to Practice Rules, excepting subsections 6, 7, 8 and 9 thereof, and that his or her reinstatement will not be detrimental to the integrity and standing of the Bar and the administration of justice, or be contrary to the public interest.

**(g) Granting or Denial of the Petition by the Supreme Court.** The Board shall keep a record of the hearing upon the petition for reinstatement and shall make and file its findings, conclusions and recommendation thereon with the Supreme Court for final disposition. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### **Rule 9.2 Suspension during pendency of disciplinary proceedings.**

**(a) Court May Suspend.** At any time after institution of a disciplinary proceeding under Rule 3.1, where it appears that a continuation of the practice of law by the attorney during the pendency of the disciplinary proceedings will result in substantial risk of injury to the public, the Association, on recommendation of the Board (with no more than two members dissenting,) may petition the Supreme Court for an order suspending the respondent attorney during the pendency of the disciplinary proceedings. If the court, finds a continuation of practice by the attorney will result in substantial risk of injury to the public, it may enter an order suspending such attorney from the practice of law. Such suspension shall not continue beyond the conclusion of the disciplinary proceedings.

**(b) Petition and Notice to Answer.** The petition to the Supreme Court under this rule shall set forth the acts or omissions of the respondent attorney contained in the pending complaint, together with such other facts as may constitute grounds for suspension pending disciplinary proceedings. The petition may be supported by documents or affidavits. An order to show cause to be signed by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall be issued thereon requiring the respondent attorney to be and appear before the Supreme Court on that court's first motion day following the expiration of 7 calendar days after the date on which such show cause order was signed, or on such other date as the Chief Justice may set, then and there to show cause why the prayer of the Petition for Suspension Pending Disciplinary Proceedings should not be granted.

**(c) Service.** Service of the petition and order to show cause shall be by service of a certified copy of such order to show cause and an uncertified copy of such petition served in the manner provided in Rule 3.1(f)(1) at least 5 calendar days before the scheduled show cause hearing.

**(d) Answer to Petition.** The answer may contain additional facts relating only to the issue of substantial risk

of injury to the public, shall be verified by respondent or respondent's counsel, and may be supported by documents or affidavits. The answer shall be filed with the Clerk of the Supreme Court at least 3 days before the scheduled show cause hearing. For good cause shown, the Chief Justice may extend the time for answer.

**(e) Service of Answer.** Two copies of the answer shall be served on the Washington State Bar Association within the time specified in Rule 9.2(d) by filing in the office of the Association.

**(f) Costs.** No costs shall be taxed. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

## **X. SUSPENSION FOR CUMULATIVE DISCIPLINE**

### **Rule**

- 10.1 Criteria.
- 10.2 Procedure.

**Rule 10.1 Criteria.** An attorney disciplined after the effective date of this rule who has a record of:

- (a) Three or more censures and/or reprimands; or
- (b) Any combination of a suspension or disbarment plus one or more censures or reprimands shall be subject to suspension from the practice of law. For purposes of this Rule, a suspension of further proceedings pursuant to Rule 5.6(i) shall be deemed to be the equivalent of a reprimand. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 10.2 Procedure.** (a) Upon an attorney's accumulation of discipline as provided in Rule 10.1, the Board may recommend to the Supreme Court suspension of said attorney.

(b) The Association shall file with the Supreme Court the respondent attorney's prior record of discipline and its recommendation for suspension. The respondent attorney shall be served in the manner provided in Rule 3.1(f)(1) with a copy of the record filed with the Supreme Court.

(c) The Supreme Court shall allow the Association and the respondent attorney the opportunity to submit written briefs or oral argument under such conditions and within such time as the court directs. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

## **XI. GENERAL PROVISIONS**

### **Rule**

- 11.1 Definitions.
  - (a) Residence.
  - (b) District.
  - (c) Association.
  - (d) Board.
  - (e) Panel.
- 11.2 Papers.
- 11.3 Filing.
- 11.4 Expenses.
  - (a) Local Administrative Committee, Trial Committee, Board and Panels.
  - (b) Guardian Ad Litem and Counsel.
- 11.5 Representation of Respondent.
- 11.6 Reciprocal Discipline.



- 11.7 Disclosure.
- (a) Disciplinary Files and Records Confidential.
  - (b) Disclosure.
  - (c) Notice of Disciplinary Action Taken.
  - (d) Disciplinary Record.
  - (e) Contempt.
- 11.8 Terms of office.

### Rule 11.1 Definitions.

(a) **Residence.** For the purpose of these rules, a member of the Association is a resident of that county, district or congressional district in which he or she maintains, or last maintained, his or her principal office for the practice of law whether that county, district or congressional district is his or her place of abode or not.

(b) **District.** When used alone in these rules, the term "district" shall refer to those districts only that are created under Rule 2.1.

(c) **Association.** The word "Association" wherever it appears in these rules refers to the Washington State Bar Association.

(d) **Board.** The word "Board" when used alone in these rules refers to the Disciplinary Board of the Association, unless a contrary intention is indicated.

(e) **Panel.** The word "Panel" when used alone in these rules refers to a Hearing Panel. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 11.2 Papers.** All pleadings, briefs, documents or notices in these rules provided for must be typewritten or printed. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 11.3 Filing.** Whenever in these rules it is required that any document shall be filed with the Board or the Board of Governors, such documents shall be served on the Association at its office. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 11.4 Expenses.

(a) **Local Administrative Committee, Trial Committee, Board and Panels.** The members of the Local Administrative Committees, Local Trial Committees, Panels, and the Board shall receive no compensation for their services, but their expenses, if any, incurred in connection with their duties, subject to the limitations established by resolution of the Board of Governors and except as otherwise provided in these rules, shall be paid from the funds of the Association; provided, that the Board of Governors shall have discretionary authority to provide compensation to members of Panels in cases which become unusually time consuming or where some other especially burdensome circumstance is involved.

(b) **Guardian Ad Litem and Counsel.** Except as otherwise provided by these rules, the fees for services rendered and costs expended and incurred by a guardian ad litem or counsel appointed under authority of these rules shall be paid by the Association. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 11.5 Representation of respondent.** A former president of the Association, a former member of the Board of Governors or Board, shall not represent a respondent attorney in proceedings under these rules until after the lapse of 2 years following expiration of his or her term of office. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 11.6 Reciprocal discipline.** (a) Upon receipt of a certified copy of an order demonstrating that an attorney admitted to practice in this state has been disciplined in another jurisdiction, the Supreme Court shall forthwith direct the Association to issue a notice directed to the respondent attorney containing:

(1) A copy of said order from the other jurisdiction; and

(2) An order directing that the respondent attorney inform the court within 30 days from service of the notice, of any claim by the respondent attorney that the imposition of the identical discipline in this state would be unwarranted, and the reasons therefor.

State Bar Counsel shall cause this notice to be served upon the respondent attorney in the manner provided in Rule 3.1(f)(1).

(b) In the event the discipline imposed in the other jurisdiction has been stayed there, any reciprocal discipline imposed in this state shall be deferred until such stay expires.

(c) In all other respects, a final adjudication in another jurisdiction that an attorney has been guilty of misconduct shall establish conclusively the misconduct for purposes of a disciplinary proceeding in this state. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

### Rule 11.7 Disclosure.

(a) **Disciplinary Files and Records Confidential.** Except as otherwise provided in these rules, the file in a disciplinary proceeding and a disciplinary record shall be open only to the Board of Governors, Disciplinary Board, State Bar Counsel and the Supreme Court if filed for review or requested by a member of the Supreme Court, provided, however:

(1) The respondent attorney or his or her counsel may have access to the file consisting of the formal complaint, and all other pleadings, documents and instruments filed in the proceeding subsequent thereto.

(2) When requested by the official disciplinary body of another state in connection with a pending disciplinary action in that state, the Clerk of the Supreme Court will certify and transmit to the official disciplinary body of that state the record of the attorney involved.

(3) The Association may forward to the National Discipline Data Bank maintained by the American Bar Association for use by the various state bar associations copies of any briefs filed by either side at any stage of a disciplinary proceeding; provided that the name of the respondent attorney shall be withheld unless some type of disciplinary action has been finally determined.

(4) The Bar Association shall provide the Chief Judge of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals and the Chief Judge of each of the Federal Judicial Districts in the State of Washington a copy of any disciplinary action by

the Bar Association or the Supreme Court including censures, reprimands, suspensions, or disbarments.

(b) **Disclosure.** Notwithstanding all prior or existing rules relating to the confidentiality of these proceedings, the Board of Governors may inform the public of disciplinary investigation or proceedings against any attorney when, in the judgment of the Board, it is determined that the matters involved are of such grave importance that the integrity of the Bar and the public interest are affected thereby.

(c) **Notice of Disciplinary Action Taken.**

(1) If an attorney is permitted to resign during the pendency of disciplinary hearings, or upon suspension or disbarment, the fact of such resignation, suspension or disbarment with the attorney's name shall be published in the Washington State Bar News.

(2) If a censure is given and accepted by an attorney who has been previously disbarred, suspended or reprimanded, notice of such censure, including the attorney's name, shall be published in the Washington State Bar News.

(3) Notice of all reprimands administered by the Board of Governors, including the attorney's name, shall be published in the Washington State Bar News, unless the Board specifically provides otherwise.

(4) The Board of Governors may authorize publication in the Washington State Bar News of any final action taken by the Board since the last such publication, provided that the name of the respondent attorney shall be withheld as to all disciplinary matters which were dismissed, or where no disciplinary action was taken, or where a letter of admonition or censure was given (subject to Rule 11.7(c)(2)).

(d) **Disciplinary Record.** The disciplinary record of any attorney shall consist of a brief summary of any complaint made against him or her and the disposition or status thereof. Information with reference thereto may be released by the Association:

- (1) When specifically authorized by these rules; or
- (2) When requested in writing by the attorney; or
- (3) When requested by the chairperson of a Local Administrative Committee who is investigating a complaint against the attorney; or
- (4) When directed by the Board of Governors in the public interest; or
- (5) When directed by the Supreme Court.

(e) **Contempt.** Disclosure, except as herein provided, of any matter made confidential by these rules by any person whomsoever, shall subject such person to a proceeding as for contempt. [Amended November 26, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; amended March 11, 1975, effective July 1, 1975; adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

**Rule 11.8 Terms of office.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in these rules provided, members of Local Administrative Committees, Trial Committees and attorney members of the Disciplinary Board shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Governors. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

## XII. EXONERATION FROM LIABILITY

Rule

12.1 Exoneration from liability.

**Rule 12.1 Exoneration from liability.** No cause of action shall accrue in favor of a respondent attorney or any other person arising from an investigation or proceeding pursuant to these rules against the Association, its officers or agents, (including but not limited to its staff, members of the Board of Governors, Disciplinary Board, Hearing Panels and Local Administrative Committees, Bar Counsel, an attorney appointed pursuant to Rule 4.4, and probation officers appointed pursuant to Rule 5.6(i)), provided only that such Association or individual shall have acted in good faith. The burden of proving bad faith in this context shall be upon the party asserting same. [Adopted January 21, 1975, effective February 3, 1975.]

## XIII. AUDITS

Rule

13.1 Audit and investigation of books and records.

13.2 Cooperation of attorney.

13.3 Declaration or questionnaire.

13.4 Disclosure.

13.5 Regulations.

**Rule 13.1 Audit and investigation of books and records.** The Board and its Chairman shall have the following authority to examine, investigate and audit the books and records of any attorney for the purpose of ascertaining and reporting whether (CPR) DR 9-102 has been or is being complied with by such attorney:

(a) The Board may from time to time authorize examinations of the books and records of any attorneys or firms of attorneys, selected at random. Such examinations shall extend only to the books and records of such attorneys or firms of attorneys.

(b) The Chairman of the Board may, upon information that a particular attorney or firm of attorneys may not be in compliance with (CPR) DR 9-102, authorize an examination limited to the scope set forth in section (a).

(c) Upon the examination set forth in section (a) or (b), if the Chairman of the Board shall determine that further examination is warranted, the Chairman may then order an appropriate audit of the attorney's or the firm's books and records, including verification of the information therein from available sources. [Adopted June 14, 1977, effective July 1, 1977.]

**Rule 13.2 Cooperation of attorney.** It shall be the duty and obligation of any attorney or firm who is subject to examination, investigation and audit under Rule 13.1 to cooperate with the person conducting the examination, investigation or audit subject only to the proper exercise of any privilege against self-incrimination where applicable, by:

- (a) producing to such person forthwith all evidence, books, records and papers as such person shall request for the purpose of his or her examination, investigation or audit;

(b) furnishing forthwith such explanations as the person may require for the purpose of his or her examination, investigation or audit;

(c) producing, in those cases where the examination, investigation or audit is being conducted pursuant to Rule 13.1(c), to such person forthwith written authorization, directed to any bank or depository, for the person to examine, investigate or audit trust and general accounts, safe deposit boxes and other forms of maintaining trust property by the attorney in such bank or depository. [Adopted June 14, 1977, effective July 1, 1977.]

**Rule 13.3 Declaration or questionnaire.** The Association shall cause to be directed annually to each attorney a written declaration or questionnaire designed to determine whether such attorney is complying with (CPR) DR 9-102. Such declaration or questionnaire shall be completed, executed and delivered by such attorney to the Association on or before the date of delivery specified in such declaration or questionnaire. [Adopted June 14, 1977, effective July 1, 1977.]

**Rule 13.4 Disclosure.** The examination and Audit Report shall be open to the Disciplinary Board, the attorney examined, investigated or audited, and to the Board of Governors upon its request, unless a disciplinary proceeding is commenced in which event the disclosure provision of Rule 11.7 shall apply. [Adopted June 14, 1977, effective July 1, 1977.]

**Rule 13.5 Regulations.** The Board may adopt regulations pertinent to the powers set forth in this rule subject to the approval of the Board of Governors and the Supreme Court. [Adopted June 14, 1977, effective July 1, 1977.]

**JUDICIAL INFORMATION SYSTEM COMMITTEE  
RULES (JISCR)**

*Table of Rules*

Rule

- 1 Judicial Information System.
- 2 Composition.
- 3 Staff.
- 4 Budgets.
- 5 Standard Data Elements.
- 6 Reports.
- 7 Codes and Case Numbers.
- 8 Retention.
- 9 Communications Link with Other Systems.
- 10 Attorney Identification Numbers.
- 11 Security, Privacy, and Confidentiality.
- 12 Dissemination of Court Information.
- 13 Local Court Systems.
- 14 Control of Data Processing Equipment.
- 15 Data Dissemination of Computer-based Court Information.
- 16 Record and Dissemination Data Processing.
- 17 Effective Date.

**Rule 1 Judicial information system.** It is the intent of the Supreme Court that a statewide Judicial Information System be developed. The system is to be designed and operated by the Administrator for the Courts under

the direction of the Judicial Information System Committee and with the approval of the Supreme Court pursuant to RCW 2.56. The system is to serve the courts of the State of Washington. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 2 Composition.** a. Membership. The Judicial Information System Committee (JISC) shall be representative of the judiciary of the state of Washington and shall be appointed by the Chief Justice with the approval of the Supreme Court from a list of names submitted by representative groups and associations from within the Judicial system and shall be composed of a Supreme Court Justice (the Supreme Court), a Court of Appeals Judge (Court of Appeals), three superior court judges (Superior Court Judges' Association), three judges of courts of limited jurisdiction (Washington Magistrates Association), the Supreme Court Clerk, two county clerks (Washington State Association of County Clerks), a prosecuting attorney (Washington State Prosecuting Attorneys' Association), a lay citizen (Chief Justice), a representative of the Washington State Bar Association, a director of juvenile court services (Juvenile Directors Association), the Executive Director of the Washington State Data Processing Authority, the Administrator for the Courts, two superior court administrators (Association of Washington Superior Court Administrators) and three clerks/administrators from courts of limited jurisdiction (Washington State Court Administrators Association).

b. Terms of Office. The term of membership for those who are appointed to represent specific organizations shall be for a term of three years with the initial term as determined by lot, staggered so as to insure that an equal number of terms expire each year. Any vacancy in the membership of the committee shall be filled in the same manner in which the original appointment was made and the term of membership shall expire on the same date as the original appointment expiration date.

c. Operation. The Supreme Court Justice shall be the chairperson. The members of the committee shall elect a vice-chairperson from among themselves. Meetings of the committee shall be called regularly and at a minimum of four times per year at the discretion of the chair. Any members with two unexcused absences from regularly scheduled JISC meetings during any calendar year shall be requested to resign and the respective association shall appoint a successor to fulfill the unexpired term. Ad hoc committees may also be established for the purpose of making special studies and recommendations to the JISC as required and as recommended by the chair and approved by the committee. The JISC shall review the work of the Administrator for the Courts with regard to the Judicial Information System and be responsible for recommendations to the Supreme Court concerning policies, procedures and rules which affect the operation of the Judicial Information System or any new or presently existing information system projects within the state judiciary. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 3 Staff.** Staff for the Judicial Information System Committee will be provided by and be responsible to the Administrator for the Courts who will be charged with providing operational, statistical and other information to legitimate and appropriate users of judicial information. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 4 Budgets.** The Administrator for the Courts, under the direction of the Judicial Information System Committee, and with the approval of the Supreme Court, shall prepare funding requests for personnel, hardware and software as required for a phased implementation of the Judicial Information System. Any budget requests prepared by the Administrator for the Courts shall address the issues of control and dissemination of data from court files, developmental and operational priorities, a clear definition of operational expenses and security and privacy of information and facilities within the system. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 5 Standard data elements.** A standard court data element dictionary for the Judicial Information System shall be prepared and maintained by the Administrator for the Courts with the approval of the Judicial Information System Committee. Any modifications, additions or deletions from the standard court data element dictionary must be reviewed and approved by the Judicial Information System Committee. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 6 Reports.** The Administrator for the Courts shall furnish to the courts and clerks of the state, standard report formats as recommended and approved by the Judicial Information System Committee. Records and reports either in computerized or manual formats, shall be in accordance with the standard court data elements established by the Judicial Information System Committee and consistent with the definitions contained therein. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 7 Codes and case numbers.** The Administrator for the Courts shall establish, with the approval of the Judicial Information System Committee, a uniform set of codes and case numbering systems for criminal charges, civil actions, juvenile referrals, attorney identification and standard disposition identification codes. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 8 Retention.** The Administrator for the Courts shall establish retention periods for all computerized records based upon the recommendations of the Judicial Information System Committee and consistent with state law. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 9 Communications link with other systems.** The Judicial Information System will serve as the communications link for the courts with all local, regional, statewide and national noncourt systems. The Judicial

Information System shall perform all functions relating to the transfer of computerized judicial data or information except as specifically approved by the Supreme Court upon the recommendations of the Judicial Information System Committee. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 10 Attorney identification numbers.** The Office of the Administrator for the Courts will assign and maintain a uniform attorney identification number consistent with the number currently utilized by the Washington State Bar Association. The use of such code numbers will be subject to rules promulgated by the Supreme Court upon recommendations by the Judicial Information System Committee and the Board of Governors of the Washington State Bar Association. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 11 Security, privacy and confidentiality.** All Court record systems must conform to the privacy and confidentiality rules as promulgated by the Supreme Court upon the recommendation of the Judicial Information System Committee, which rules shall be consistent with all applicable law relating to public records. Any modifications, additions or deletions from the established rules must be reviewed by the Judicial Information System Committee and approved by the Supreme Court. Additionally:

(a) Courts obtaining information from computerized files subject to special security and privacy administrative rules or legislative direction must insure that all such rules or legislative enactments are followed in the handling of such information.

(b) In all automated systems, duplicate records must be prepared regularly and stored separately and a transaction log kept of all record changes covering the entire time period since the preparation of the last duplicate set of records.

(c) The Office of the Administrator for the Courts will maintain a library of court system documentation for the state. All automated information systems which have received approval from the Supreme Court to collect, store and/or disseminate computerized judicial information must submit to the Office of the Administrator for the Courts and maintain on file, a copy of all system documentation related to the collection, storage and dissemination of such information. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 12 Dissemination of court information.** The Judicial Information System Committee will adopt rules consistent with all applicable law relating to public records, governing the release of information contained within the Judicial Information System. Such rules and any amendments thereto shall be forwarded to the Supreme Court and, unless altered by the Court or returned to the Judicial Information System Committee for its further consideration and recommendations, shall take effect forty-five (45) days after the receipt of such rules by the Supreme Court. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 13 Local court systems.** Counties or cities wishing to establish automated court record systems shall provide advance notice of the proposed development to the Judicial Information System Committee and the Office of the Administrator for the Courts, ninety (90) days prior to the commencement of such projects for the purpose of review and approval. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 14 Control of data processing equipment.** Data processing for courts shall be processed on computer equipment managed and controlled by the courts. In exceptional instances where extreme care has been taken to ensure the integrity of the internal function of the courts, explicit approval may be obtained from the Supreme Court upon the recommendation of the Administrator for the Courts and the Judicial Information System Committee, to utilize facilities not totally managed and controlled by the courts. [Adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Rule 15 Data dissemination of computer-based court information.** It is declared to be the policy of the courts to facilitate public access to court records, provided such disclosures in no way present an unreasonable invasion of personal privacy and will not be unduly burdensome to the ongoing business of the courts.

Due to the confidential nature of some court information, authority over the dissemination of such information shall be exercised by the judicial branch. This rule establishes the minimum criteria to be met by each information request before allowing dissemination.

(a) Application. This rule applies to all requests for computer-based court information submitted by an individual, as well as public and private associations and agencies. This rule does not apply to requests initiated by or with the consent of the Administrator for the Courts for the purpose of answering a request vital to the internal business of the courts.

(b) Excluded Information. Records sealed, exempted, or otherwise restricted by law or court rule may not be released to the general public except by court order.

(c) Data Dissemination Committee. The Chair of the Judicial Information System Committee shall appoint a Data Dissemination Committee whose members shall be appointed for 3-year terms. Membership terms shall be staggered.

(d) Data Dissemination Policies and Procedures. The Administrator for the Courts shall promulgate policies and procedures for handling applications for computer-based information. These policies and procedures shall be subject to the approval of the Data Dissemination Committee.

(e) Information for Release of Data. Information which must be supplied by the requestor and upon which evaluation will be made includes:

- (1) Identifying information concerning the applicant;
- (2) Statement of the intended use and distribution;
- (3) Type of information needed.

(f) Criteria to Determine Release of Data. The criteria against which the applications are evaluated are as follows:

- (1) Availability of data;
- (2) Specificity of the request;
- (3) Potential for infringement of personal privacy created by release of the information requested;
- (4) Potential disruption to the internal, ongoing business of the courts.

(g) Cost. The requestor shall bear the cost of honoring the request for information in accordance with section (d).

(h) Appeal. If a request is denied by the Administrator for the Courts, the requestor may appeal the decision to the Data Dissemination Committee in accordance with section (d). The Data Dissemination Committee shall review and act upon the appeal in accordance with procedures promulgated by the Committee for this purpose. [Adopted March 11, 1981, effective March 20, 1981.]

**Reviser's note:** JISCR 15 adopted September 8, 1976, was renumbered JISCR 16 by court order.

**Rule 16 Record and dissemination data processing.** The Office of the Administrator for the Courts shall be responsible for the recording and dissemination of decisions concerning the policies of the Supreme Court in the area of data processing, except for such policies as relate to the preparation of Appellate Court opinions and their publication in the official law reports which are the responsibility of the Reporter of Decisions and the Commission on State Law Reports. [Amended March 11, 1981, effective March 20, 1981; adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Reviser's note:** This section was numbered JISCR 15. It was renumbered JISCR 16 by a court order dated March 11, 1981, effective March 20, 1981.

**Rule 17 Effective date.** These rules, with the exception of Rule 2, shall take effect on May 15, 1976. Rule 2 shall take effect on July 1, 1976, and until such time, the Superior Courts Management Information System (SCOMIS) Committee formed on February 21, 1974 shall continue to function as directed by this Court. [Amended March 11, 1981, effective March 20, 1981; adopted September 8, 1976, effective May 15, 1976.]

**Reviser's note:** This section was numbered JISCR 16. It was renumbered JISCR 17 by a court order dated March 11, 1981, effective March 20, 1981.

**RULES OF EVIDENCE (ER)**

*Table of Rules*

**ARTICLE I. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

- Rule
- 101 Scope.
  - 102 Purpose and Construction.
  - 103 Rulings on Evidence.
  - 104 Preliminary Questions.
  - 105 Limited Admissibility.
  - 106 Remainder of or Related Writings or Recorded Statements.

**ARTICLE II. JUDICIAL NOTICE.**

- Rule
- 201 Judicial Notice of Adjudicative Facts.

**ARTICLE III. PRESUMPTIONS IN CIVIL ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS.**

- Rule  
 301 Presumptions in General in Civil Actions and Proceedings [Reserved].  
 302 Applicability of State Law in Civil Actions and Proceedings [Reserved].

**ARTICLE IV. RELEVANCY AND ITS LIMITS.**

- Rule  
 401 Definition of "Relevant Evidence".  
 402 Relevant Evidence Generally Admissible; Irrelevant Evidence Inadmissible.  
 403 Exclusion of Relevant Evidence on Grounds of Prejudice, Confusion, or Waste of Time.  
 404 Character Evidence Not Admissible to Prove Conduct; Exceptions; Other Crimes.  
 405 Methods of Proving Character.  
 406 Habit; Routine Practice.  
 407 Subsequent Remedial Measures.  
 408 Compromise and Offers to Compromise.  
 409 Payment of Medical and Similar Expenses.  
 410 Inadmissibility of Pleas, Offers of Pleas, and Related Statements.  
 411 Liability Insurance.

**ARTICLE V. PRIVILEGES.**

- Rule  
 501 General Rule [Reserved].

**ARTICLE VI. WITNESSES.**

- Rule  
 601 General Rule of Competency.  
 602 Lack of Personal Knowledge.  
 603 Oath or Affirmation.  
 604 Interpreters.  
 605 Competency of Judge as Witness.  
 606 Competency of Juror as Witness.  
 607 Who May Impeach.  
 608 Evidence of Character and Conduct of Witness.  
 609 Impeachment by Evidence of Conviction of Crime.  
 610 Religious Beliefs or Opinions.  
 611 Mode and Order of Interrogation and Presentation.  
 612 Writing Used to Refresh Memory.  
 613 Prior Statements of Witnesses.  
 614 Calling and Interrogation of Witnesses by Court.  
 615 Exclusion of Witnesses.

**ARTICLE VII. OPINIONS AND EXPERT TESTIMONY.**

- Rule  
 701 Opinion Testimony by Lay Witnesses.  
 702 Testimony by Experts.  
 703 Bases of Opinion Testimony by Experts.  
 704 Opinion on Ultimate Issue.  
 705 Disclosure of Facts or Data Underlying Expert Opinion.  
 706 Court Appointed Experts.

**ARTICLE VIII. HEARSAY.**

- Rule  
 801 Definitions.  
 802 Hearsay Rule.  
 803 Hearsay Exceptions; Availability of Declarant Immaterial.  
 804 Hearsay Exceptions; Declarant Unavailable.  
 805 Hearsay Within Hearsay.  
 806 Attacking and Supporting Credibility of Declarant.

**ARTICLE IX. AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION.**

- Rule  
 901 Requirement of Authentication or Identification.  
 902 Self-Authentication.  
 903 Subscribing Witness' Testimony Unnecessary.

**ARTICLE X. CONTENTS OF WRITINGS, RECORDINGS, AND PHOTOGRAPHS.**

- Rule  
 1001 Definitions.  
 1002 Requirement of Original.  
 1003 Admissibility of Duplicates.  
 1004 Admissibility of Other Evidence of Contents.  
 1005 Public Records.  
 1006 Summaries.  
 1007 Testimony or Written Admission of Party.  
 1008 Functions of Court and Jury.

**ARTICLE XI. MISCELLANEOUS RULES.**

- Rule  
 1101 Applicability of Rules.  
 1102 Amendments [Reserved].  
 1103 Title.

**Introductory Comment:** A comment prepared by the Judicial Council Task Force on Evidence appears after each rule. If the rule is identical to the corresponding rule in the Federal Rules of Evidence, no effort is made to reiterate the Advisory Committee's Note to the federal rule. That information is readily available in works such as Weinstein's Evidence (Matthew Bender, 1975), Wright & Graham, Federal Practice and Procedure: Evidence (West, 1977), Moore's Federal Practice (Matthew Bender, 1976), and Louisell & Mueller, Federal Evidence (Bancroft-Whitney, 1978). The rules are also discussed in J. Powell & R. Burns, A Discussion of the New Federal Rules of Evidence, 8 Gonz. L. Rev. 1 (1972).

The comments here focus on the intent of the drafters with respect to prior Washington law and on the reasons for departures from the federal rules. In these comments, the word "drafters" refers only to the Washington Judicial Council and its Task Force on Evidence. It does not refer to Congress, the Washington State Supreme Court, or to any other judicial or legislative body.

The rules do not purport to codify constitutional law. The application of a rule may be subject to constitutional restrictions or limitations which are not defined in the rule. See, for example, the comments to Rules 104, 105, and 804.

**ARTICLE I. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

- Rule  
 101 Scope.  
 102 Purpose and construction.  
 103 Rulings on evidence.  
     (a) Effect of erroneous ruling.  
     (b) Record of offer and ruling.  
     (c) Hearing of jury.  
     (d) Errors raised for the first time on review [Reserved].  
 104 Preliminary questions.  
     (a) Questions of admissibility generally.  
     (b) Relevancy conditioned on fact.  
     (c) Hearing of jury.  
     (d) Testimony by accused.  
     (e) Weight and credibility.  
 105 Limited admissibility.  
 106 Remainder of or related writings or recorded statements.

**Rule 101 Scope.** These rules govern proceedings in the courts of the state of Washington to the extent and with the exceptions stated in Rule 1101. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Rule 1101 specifies in more detail the courts, proceedings, questions, and stages of proceedings to which the rules apply.

**Rule 102 Purpose and construction.** These rules shall be construed to secure fairness in administration, elimination of unjustifiable expense and delay, and promotion of growth and development of the law of evidence to the end that the truth may be ascertained and proceedings justly determined. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** The rule is the same as Federal Rule 102. This generalized statement of purpose is comparable to CR 1, CrR 1.2, and RAP 1.2. The Rules of Evidence, like other court rules, give the judge the authority to interpret the rules in a way which avoids an unjust result. See *Petrarca v. Halligan*, 83 Wn.2d 773, 522 P.2d 827 (1974).

"Following the rules is not an end in itself. Rather, the rules are carefully designed to enable judges, lawyers, litigants, and juries to achieve sound results. . . . Rule 102 recognizes the responsibility judges bear by enumerating goals which cannot be achieved mechanically, and which will compete with another at times." 10 Moore's Federal Practice § 102.02 (1976). See also *United States v. Jackson*, 405 F. Supp. 938 (1975).

This approach implies a considerable grant of discretion to the trial judge in situations not explicitly covered by the rules which may require differentiated treatment in the light of special factors. 1 Weinstein's Evidence § 102[01] (1975). The rules place a burden on the lawyer to explain his position and the reasons for it at the trial level. It also places heavy burdens on the trial judge. *Id.*

"Judges should indicate which factors are significant and which goals paramount in a particular case and why, so that members of the Bar can adjust to changing nuances in the law in advising their clients and in conducting litigations. This process of accommodation to change will itself promote desirable change while preserving the sound fundamentals of the law of evidence." *Id.*

### Rule 103 Rulings on evidence.

(a) **Effect of Erroneous Ruling.** Error may not be predicated upon a ruling which admits or excludes evidence unless a substantial right of the party is affected, and

(1) **Objection.** In case the ruling is one admitting evidence, a timely objection or motion to strike is made, stating the specific ground of objection, if the specific ground was not apparent from the context; or

(2) **Offer of Proof.** In case the ruling is one excluding evidence, the substance of the evidence was made known to the court by offer or was apparent from the context within which questions were asked.

(b) **Record of Offer and Ruling.** The court may add any other or further statement which shows the character of the evidence, the form in which it was offered, the objection made, and the ruling thereon. The court may direct the making of an offer in question and answer form.

(c) **Hearing of Jury.** In jury cases, proceedings shall be conducted, to the extent practicable, so as to prevent inadmissible evidence from being suggested to the jury by any means, such as making statements or offers of proof or asking questions in the hearing of the jury.

(d) **Errors Raised for the First Time on Review.** [Reserved—See RAP 2.5(a).] [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Section (a). This section is the same as Federal Rule 103(a), except that the words "is made" are substituted for "appears of record" in subsection (a)(1). This change is necessary because the rules are applicable to courts, such as District Courts, where testimony and argument are not recorded. Section (a) is consistent with prior Washington law. Harmless evidentiary errors are disregarded. *Primm v. Wockner*, 56 Wn.2d 215, 351 P.2d 933 (1960). A timely objection or motion to strike is ordinarily necessary to seek appellate review of the admission of evidence. *State v. James*, 63 Wn.2d 71, 385 P.2d 558 (1963). In order to obtain appellate review of the exclusion of evidence, an offer of proof must be made which fairly advises the trial court whether the evidence is admissible. *Northern State Construction v. Robbins*, 76 Wn.2d 357, 457 P.2d 187 (1969). The procedure for objecting is defined by CR 46 and CrR 8.7.

Section (b). This section is the same as Federal Rule 103(b) except that the word "It" in the second sentence is changed to "The court" to improve readability. As a practical matter, the section is consistent

with prior Washington law. The previous Washington rule, CR 43(c), provided that the court's statements about the character of the evidence had to be made in the absence of the jury. Although this mandatory provision is not found in Rule 103, section (c) encourages the statements to be made in the absence of the jury, and this procedure would ordinarily be required in order to conform to the state constitutional prohibition against a judge commenting on the evidence. Wash. Const. art. 4, § 16.

Section (c). This section is the same as Federal Rule 103(c) and differs slightly from prior Washington law. The previous rule, CR 43(c), distinguishes between offers of proof and statements by the court. Under that rule, the court could, in its discretion, direct that an offer of proof be made in the absence of the jury, but a statement by the court as to the character of the evidence had to be made in the absence of the jury. Under Rule 103(c), inadmissible evidence is to be kept from the jury "to the extent practicable."

The court's discretion under Rule 103(c) must be exercised cautiously in light of the state constitutional prohibition against a judge commenting on the evidence. Wash. Const. art. 4, § 16.

Section (d). Federal Rule 103(d), Plain error, is deleted. The Washington Supreme Court recently codified the extent to which an error may be asserted for the first time in an appellate court. See RAP 2.5(a). Rule 103(d) defers to the Rules of Appellate Procedure and the decisions construing them.

To be distinguished is the extent to which counsel may acquiesce in a trial court ruling and then move for a new trial on the ground that the ruling was in error. That determination is made by reference not to the appellate rules but to the rules of civil and criminal procedure and decisional law. See, e.g., CR 46; CrR 8.7; *Sherman v. Mobbs*, 55 Wn.2d 202, 347 P.2d 189 (1959).

### Rule 104 Preliminary questions.

(a) **Questions of Admissibility Generally.** Preliminary questions concerning the qualification of a person to be a witness, the existence of a privilege, or the admissibility of evidence shall be determined by the court, subject to the provisions of section (b). In making its determination it is not bound by the rules of evidence except those with respect to privileges.

(b) **Relevancy Conditioned on Fact.** When the relevancy of evidence depends upon the fulfillment of a condition of fact, the court shall admit it upon, or subject to, the introduction of evidence sufficient to support a finding of the fulfillment of the condition.

(c) **Hearing of Jury.** Hearings on the admissibility of confessions shall in all cases be conducted out of the hearing of the jury. Hearings on other preliminary matters shall be so conducted when the interests of justice require or, when an accused is a witness, if he so requests.

(d) **Testimony by Accused.** The accused does not, by testifying upon a preliminary matter, subject himself to cross-examination as to other issues in the case.

(e) **Weight and Credibility.** This rule does not limit the right of a party to introduce before the jury evidence relevant to weight or credibility. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Section (a). This section is the same as Federal Rule 104(a) and is consistent with prior Washington law. See RCW 4.44-.080. The statute does not expressly say, as the rule does, that preliminary determinations are not subject to the rules of evidence, but this is the generally prevailing view. The civil and criminal rules for superior court, for example, authorize many preliminary determinations to be made on the basis of affidavits. See, e.g., CR 43(e) and CrR 2.3(c). The law with respect to privileged communications does apply to preliminary determinations. See also Rule 1101. Thus, a privilege may not be violated even in a preliminary hearing to determine whether the privilege exists.

The proceedings to which the rules of evidence do, and do not, apply are discussed in more detail in the comment to Rule 1101.

**Section (b).** This section is the same as Federal Rule 104(b) and defines a procedure for handling the situation in which a party wishes to prove Fact A, but Fact A is relevant only if Fact B is established. The order of proof under this rule, as generally, is determined by the judge. Rule 611. The court, in its discretion, may decide whether to hear evidence of Fact A or B first, taking into account the relative prejudice of having the jury hear one rather than the other if the proponent fails to offer evidence of one of them sufficient to warrant a finding of its truth. Because of this danger of prejudice, the rule should be used with caution, especially in criminal cases.

The rule is substantially in accord with previous Washington law. See *State v. Whetstone*, 30 Wn.2d 301, 191 P.2d 818 (1948); 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 1 (1965 & Supp.).

**Section (c).** This section is the same as Federal Rule 104(c). In a criminal case, a hearing on the admissibility of a confession is constitutionally required to be conducted in the absence of the jury. *Jackson v. Denno*, 378 U.S. 368 (1964). The rule further provides that the accused, as a witness, is entitled on request to have any preliminary hearing conducted in the absence of the jury. In other situations, and in civil cases, the judge has discretion to decide whether the interests of justice require preliminary matters to be considered in the absence of the jury. *Accord, Gilcher v. Seattle Elec. Co.*, 82 Wash. 414, 144 P. 530 (1914).

**Section (d).** This section is the same as Federal Rule 104(d) and is consistent with prior Washington law. It is designed to encourage participation by the accused in the determination of preliminary matter. Portions of the subject matter of Rule 104 are covered in superior court by CrR 3.5(b), a more detailed rule. CrR 3.5 is not superseded by Rule 104. The rules are not in conflict, and both apply in superior court. Neither rule prevents cross-examination of the accused as to credibility at a preliminary hearing. See Weinstein's Evidence § 104[10] (1975).

Rule 104 does not address itself to questions of the subsequent use of testimony given by an accused at a preliminary hearing. See *Walder v. United States*, 347 U.S. 62 (1954); *Simmons v. United States*, 390 U.S. 377 (1968); *Harris v. New York*, 401 U.S. 222 (1971). In superior court, CrR 3.5(b) restricts the use of preliminary testimony in some respects.

**Section (e).** This section is the same as Federal Rule 104(e) and is consistent with prior Washington law. See CrR 3.5, discussed above.

**Rule 105 Limited admissibility.** When evidence which is admissible as to one party or for one purpose but not admissible as to another party or for another purpose is admitted, the court, upon request, shall restrict the evidence to its proper scope and instruct the jury accordingly. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 105 and should be read together with Rule 403, which provides that evidence may be excluded, although relevant, if its probative value is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, undue delay, or the like. These rules are consistent with prior Washington law. See *State v. Stevenson*, 16 Wn. App. 341, 555 P.2d 1004 (1976) and *State v. Goebel*, 36 Wn.2d 367, 218 P.2d 300 (1950).

The rules neither imply that limiting instructions are sufficient in all situations nor restrict the court's authority to order a severance in a multidefendant case. The availability and effectiveness of these practices must be taken into consideration in deciding whether to exclude evidence under Rule 403. In *Bruton v. United States*, 389 U.S. 818 (1968), the court ruled that a limiting instruction did not effectively protect the accused against the prejudicial effect of admitting in evidence the confession of a codefendant which implicated him.

**Rule 106 Remainder of or related writings or recorded statements.** When a writing or recorded statement or part thereof is introduced by a party, an adverse party may require the party at that time to introduce any other part, or any other writing or recorded statement, which ought in fairness to be considered contemporaneously with it. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is substantially the same as Federal Rule 106. In the Washington rule, commas were added between the words "part" and "or" and between "statement" and "which". The added punctuation insures that the phrase "which ought in fairness" is read as modifying all of the nouns ("part . . . writing . . . statement") which precede it. The word "him" has been changed to "the party".

Existing Washington rules, CR 32(b) and 33(b), provide that the rules of evidence apply with respect to the admission of depositions and interrogatories. The drafters of Federal Rule 106 considered a number of suggestions to include language in the rule indicating that the other rules of evidence apply. The language was not included in the final draft, not because the other rules did not apply, but because the drafters thought such a provision would be surplusage. Weinstein's Evidence, § 106[01] (1975). Thus, the rules of evidence apply to the admission of any additional evidence under Rule 106, and irrelevant portions of documents remain inadmissible under this rule.

## ARTICLE II. JUDICIAL NOTICE.

### Rule

- 201 Judicial notice of adjudicative facts.
- (a) Scope of rule.
  - (b) Kinds of facts.
  - (c) When discretionary.
  - (d) When mandatory.
  - (e) Opportunity to be heard.
  - (f) Time of taking notice.

### Rule 201 Judicial notice of adjudicative facts.

(a) **Scope of Rule.** This rule governs only judicial notice of adjudicative facts.

(b) **Kinds of Facts.** A judicially noticed fact must be one not subject to reasonable dispute in that it is either (1) generally known within the territorial jurisdiction of the trial court or (2) capable of accurate and ready determination by resort to sources whose accuracy cannot reasonably be questioned.

(c) **When Discretionary.** A court may take judicial notice, whether requested or not.

(d) **When Mandatory.** A court shall take judicial notice if requested by a party and supplied with the necessary information.

(e) **Opportunity To Be Heard.** A party is entitled upon timely request to an opportunity to be heard as to the propriety of taking judicial notice and the tenor of the matter noticed. In the absence of prior notification, the request may be made after judicial notice has been taken.

(f) **Time of Taking Notice.** Judicial notice may be taken at any stage of the proceeding. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** The rule is the same as Federal Rule 201(a) through (f). Federal Rule 201(g), Instructing jury, is deleted.

Prior Washington law has not offered a comprehensive theory of judicial notice. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 591 (1965 & Supp.) (hereinafter cited Meisenholder). Rule 201 establishes a coherent theoretical basis for the taking of judicial notice of adjudicative facts.

**Section (a).** The rule applies only to judicial notice of "adjudicative facts" as distinguished from "legislative facts". An adjudicative fact is the "what-happened", "who-did-what-and-when" kind of question that normally goes to a jury. It seems reasonable to require, as the rule does, that a judicially noticed adjudicative fact must be one not subject to reasonable dispute. Legislative facts are those a court takes into account in determining the constitutionality or interpretation of a statute or the extension or restriction of a common-law rule upon grounds of policy. They will often hinge on social, economic, or political facts not generally known by intelligent people or readily determinable by resort to sources of unquestioned accuracy. See 2 K. Davis, Administrative Law Treatise 353 (1958). Section (a) excludes legislative facts from the operation of the rule.



## Rules of Evidence (ER)

The determination of foreign law is governed by CR 44.1 and RCW 5.24.

*Section (b).* This section requires that a judicially noticed fact must not be subject to reasonable dispute and that it must be either generally known in the area or readily found in noncontroversial references.

For purposes of judicial notice, no distinction between adjudicative and legislative facts has been recognized in prior Washington law. Washington opinions have stated that courts may take judicial notice of facts which are within the common knowledge of the community and facts which are capable of certain verification by reference to competent authoritative sources. *Rogstad v. Rogstad*, 74 Wn.2d 736, 446 P.2d 340 (1968). See Meisenholder § 592, 593. This is consistent with Rule 201(b) and adoption of the rule does little to change the kinds of adjudicative facts which may be judicially noticed in Washington. Judicial notice of legislative facts continues to be governed by previous Washington law.

*Sections (c) and (d).* Under section (c), the court has discretionary authority to take judicial notice, regardless of whether it is requested by a party. The taking of judicial notice is mandatory under section (d) only when a party requests it and the necessary information is supplied. No procedure is specified to determine what types of information may be considered, and from what sources; nor is the process of evaluation defined. These matters are, however, often defined by statute.

A number of statutes require the taking of judicial notice in specific instances. See, for example, RCW 4.36.090 (private statutes); RCW 4.36.110 (any ordinance of a city or town in Washington); RCW 5.24.010 (constitution, common law, and statutes of every state, territory, and other jurisdiction of the United States); RCW 28B.19.070 (rules for higher education); RCW 34.04.050(6) (rules of state agencies); RCW 35.03.050 (certain city charters); RCW 35.06.070 (existence of incorporated cities); RCW 35.22.110 (charters of first class cities); RCW 35A.08.120 (certain city charters); RCW 49.48.040 (seal of the Department of Labor and Industries of the State of Washington); RCW 49.60.080 (seal of state board against discrimination); RCW 50.12.010 (seal of the employment security commissioner); RCW 51.52.010 (seal of the board of industrial insurance appeals); and RCW 61.12.060 (economic conditions—discretionary with court).

The statutes cited are not in conflict with Rule 201 and are not superseded. To the extent that a statute applies to legislative facts, the rule does not apply at all. To the extent that a statute applies to adjudicative facts, the statute states a more specific requirement than the more general process of broad applicability defined in the rule.

As a general rule, a court may take judicial notice of court records in the same case, but not records of a different case. This rule and certain exceptions are discussed in Meisenholder § 594.

*Section (e).* Basic considerations of procedural fairness require an opportunity to be heard on the propriety of taking judicial notice and the tenor of the matter noticed. The rule provides this opportunity on request. If a party has received no prior notification that judicial notice will be taken, a request to be heard may be made after judicial notice has been taken. No formal procedure for giving notice is defined.

There has been no prior Washington authority for the proposition stated in Rule 201(e), but an opportunity to be heard may often have been accorded as a matter of practice. Meisenholder § 597.

*Section (f).* Section (f) appears to be consistent with prior Washington law. There are no decisions authorizing any particular practices or procedures for raising questions of whether particular facts should be judicially noticed. However, it seems beyond dispute that judicial notice may, under appropriate circumstances, be taken by appellate courts. See Meisenholder § 596.

*Federal Rule 201(g),* Instructing jury, is deleted. That rule provides:

(g) *Instructing jury.* In a civil action or proceeding, the court shall instruct the jury to accept as conclusive any fact judicially noticed. In a criminal case, the court shall instruct the jury that it may, but is not required to, accept as conclusive any fact judicially noticed.

Article IV, Section 16 of the Washington Constitution prohibits the court from charging the jury with respect to disputed matters of fact. See *Hansen v. Wightman*, 14 Wn. App. 78, 538 P.2d 1283 (1975) for a recent discussion of this provision. The drafters of the Washington rules felt that a literal application of the federal rule may be unconstitutional in some circumstances. The state of Nevada, in promulgating

rules of evidence based on the federal rules, felt bound by a similar provision in its constitution to omit Federal Rule 201(g).

The drafters of the Washington rules felt that the court must be given more discretion, both with respect to whether to receive evidence contrary to a judicially noticed fact, and with respect to the manner of instructing the jury. Recognizing the difficulty of codifying a procedure which would be constitutional in every case, the drafters felt that the constitutional requirement would be better served by deleting the rule and permitting the courts to fashion a constitutional procedure on a case-by-case basis.

### ARTICLE III. PRESUMPTIONS IN CIVIL ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS.

#### Rule

- 301 Presumptions in general in civil actions and proceedings [Reserved].
- 302 Applicability of state law in civil actions and proceedings [Reserved].

#### **Rule 301 Presumptions in general in civil actions and proceedings [Reserved].**

**Comment:** An earlier draft proposed by the task force and tentatively approved by the Judicial Council included Rule 301, titled Presumptions in General in Civil Actions and Proceedings. The proposed rule was the same as Federal Rule 301 and read as follows:

In all civil actions and proceedings not otherwise provided for by statute or by these rules, a presumption imposes on the party against whom it is directed the burden of going forward with evidence to rebut or meet the presumption, but does not shift to such party the burden of proof in the sense of the risk of nonpersuasion, which remains throughout the trial upon the party on whom it was originally cast.

On reconsideration, the Judicial Council decided to delete the proposed rule from its draft. This decision was based primarily on the fact that the federal courts have not yet developed a uniform practice under the rule, and that we would, in effect, be adopting a rule without knowing its intended application in practice. The Council was particularly concerned about the rule's effect upon "enhanced" presumptions which can be overcome only by clear, cogent, and convincing evidence. The commentators do not agree upon the intended effect of the federal rule in this regard. Some Judicial Council members also expressed the belief that presumptions were beyond the Supreme Court's rulemaking authority.

The Judicial Council recommends that this rule be reserved, and that it be the subject of further study.

#### **Rule 302 Applicability of state law in civil actions and proceedings [Reserved].**

**Comment:** The drafters of the Washington rules deleted Federal Rule 302, Applicability of State Law in Civil Actions and Proceedings. That rule would not apply to proceedings in a state court. The converse of Federal Rule 302—the extent to which federal law applies in state court—is determined by reference to the law of preemption and would not appropriately be defined by a state court rule.

### ARTICLE IV. RELEVANCY AND ITS LIMITS.

#### Rule

- 401 Definition of "Relevant Evidence".
- 402 Relevant evidence generally admissible; irrelevant evidence inadmissible.
- 403 Exclusion of relevant evidence on grounds of prejudice, confusion, or waste of time.
- 404 Character evidence not admissible to prove conduct; exceptions; other crimes.
  - (a) Character evidence generally.
  - (b) Other crimes, wrongs, or acts.

## Rules of General Application

- 405 Methods of proving character.
  - (a) Reputation.
  - (b) Specific instances of conduct.
- 406 Habit; routine practice.
- 407 Subsequent remedial measures.
- 408 Compromise and offers to compromise.
- 409 Payment of medical and similar expenses.
- 410 Inadmissibility of pleas, offers of pleas, and related statements.
- 411 Liability insurance.

**Rule 401 Definition of "Relevant Evidence".** "Relevant evidence" means evidence having any tendency to make the existence of any fact that is of consequence to the determination of the action more probable or less probable than it would be without the evidence. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Rule 401 is the same as Federal Rule 401. Although the terminology in some decisions differs from that of the rule, the Washington view of relevancy remains substantially unaltered by Rule 401. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 1 (1965 & Supp.).

**Rule 402 Relevant evidence generally admissible; irrelevant evidence inadmissible.** All relevant evidence is admissible, except as limited by constitutional requirements or as otherwise provided by statute, by these rules, or by other rules or regulations applicable in the courts of this state. Evidence which is not relevant is not admissible. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** The rule is substantially the same as Federal Rule 402 and is consistent with previous Washington law. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 1 (1965). Federal Rule 402 defers to the United States Constitution and Acts of Congress. Washington Rule 402 defers generally to statutes, regulations, and rules which make relevant evidence inadmissible.

The rule's deference to other codified law making relevant evidence inadmissible applies generally throughout the rules in Article IV. For example, in rape cases, RCW 9.79.150 defines detailed restrictions upon disclosure of the victim's past sexual behavior. The statute prevails over conflicting provisions in Rule 404.

**Rule 403 Exclusion of relevant evidence on grounds of prejudice, confusion, or waste of time.** Although relevant, evidence may be excluded if its probative value is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, or misleading the jury, or by considerations of undue delay, waste of time, or needless presentation of cumulative evidence. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 403 and is consistent with previous Washington law. See *State v. Stevenson*, 16 Wn. App. 341, 555 P.2d 1004 (1976).

It is recognized that certain circumstances call for the exclusion of evidence which is of unquestioned relevance. The rule lists six safeguards by which the trial judge may, in the exercise of discretion, exclude evidence even though it is relevant.

The rule does not specify surprise as a ground of exclusion, following Wigmore's view of the common law. 6 Wigmore § 1849. The Advisory Committee Note to Federal Rule 403 observes that claims of unfair surprise may still be justified in some cases despite procedural requirements of notice and the availability of discovery, but that the granting of a continuance is a more appropriate remedy than exclusion of the evidence.

In deciding whether to exclude evidence on grounds of unfair prejudice, consideration should be given to the probable effectiveness or lack of effectiveness of a limiting instruction. The availability of other means of proof may also be an appropriate factor. These procedural factors may favor admission or exclusion, depending on the circumstances.

### **Rule 404 Character evidence not admissible to prove conduct; exceptions; other crimes.**

**(a) Character Evidence Generally.** Evidence of a person's character or a trait of his character is not admissible for the purpose of proving that he acted in conformity therewith on a particular occasion, except:

(1) *Character of Accused.* Evidence of a pertinent trait of his character offered by an accused, or by the prosecution to rebut the same;

(2) *Character of Victim.* Evidence of a pertinent trait of character of the victim of the crime offered by an accused, or by the prosecution to rebut the same, or evidence of a character trait of peacefulness of the victim offered by the prosecution in a homicide case to rebut evidence that the victim was the first aggressor;

(3) *Character of Witness.* Evidence of the character of a witness, as provided in Rules 607, 608, and 609.

**(b) Other Crimes, Wrongs, or Acts.** Evidence of other crimes, wrongs, or acts is not admissible to prove the character of a person in order to show that he acted in conformity therewith. It may, however, be admissible for other purposes, such as proof of motive, opportunity, intent, preparation, plan, knowledge, identity, or absence of mistake or accident. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 404 and conforms substantially to previous Washington law.

**Section (a).** Section (a) deals with the question whether character evidence should be admitted to prove that a person acted in conformity therewith on a particular occasion. This use of character evidence is often called "circumstantial". The basic premise is that circumstantial character evidence is inadmissible unless it falls within one of the three exceptions. Once the admissibility of character evidence in some form is established under this rule, reference must then be made to Rule 405 in order to determine the appropriate method of proof. If the character is that of a witness, Rules 608 and 609 provide methods of proof.

To be distinguished are cases in which a person's character is "in issue". The admissibility of character evidence as proof of a material element is governed by Rule 405, not Rule 404.

Rule 404 does not permit the admission of circumstantial character evidence in civil cases. Under Rules 404 and 405, evidence of character is admissible in a civil case only if the person's character is actually in issue. Previous Washington law is in accord. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. §§ 2, 3 (1965 & Supp.) [hereinafter cited Meisenholder].

Under Rule 404(a)(1), the accused in a criminal case may introduce evidence of his good character. *Accord, State v. Arine*, 182 Wash. 697, 48 P.2d 249 (1935). The evidence must be directed toward a trait of character which is pertinent to rebut the nature of the charge against the defendant. *State v. Schuman*, 89 Wash. 9, 153 P. 1084 (1915). A character witness for the accused is limited by Rule 405(a) to testimony as to the reputation of the accused. Neither Rules 404 and 405 nor previous Washington law permit the accused to demonstrate his good character by having a witness testify as to specific instances of good conduct by the accused. 2 Weinstein's Evidence § 405[04] at 405-39 (1976); Meisenholder § 4, at 21 n.7.

If the accused introduces evidence of good character under Rule 404(a)(1), the prosecution may rebut the evidence either by testimony from the prosecutor's own witnesses or by cross-examining the accused's witnesses. 2 Weinstein's Evidence § 404[04] at 404-25 (1976). Rebuttal testimony by the prosecution's witnesses is limited under Rule 405(a) to the reputation of the accused, but the prosecutor may inquire into specific instances of conduct on cross-examination of the witnesses for the accused. *Id.* at 405-20. Prior Washington law is in accord. Meisenholder § 4, at 22 n.15, and 23 n.20.

Rule 404(a)(2) admits evidence of the character of the victim in a criminal case under certain circumstances. Previous Washington law is substantially in accord with the rule. Where there is an issue of self-defense, the accused may show the victim was the first aggressor by character evidence of the victim's reputation for violent disposition or for using deadly weapons in quarrels or fights. Meisenholder § 4 at 24.

Evidence of specific acts or conduct is inadmissible to show the character of the victim, but it may be admissible for the limited purpose of showing whether the accused had a reasonable apprehension of danger from the victim. *State v. Walker*, 13 Wn. App. 545, 536 P.2d 657 (1975). In rebuttal, the prosecution may show the victim's good character for the pertinent trait, but only after the defendant has attacked that good reputation. Meisenholder § 4 at 25.

In rape cases, RCW 9.79.150 defines detailed restrictions upon disclosure of the victim's past sexual behavior. By the terms of Rule 402, the statute prevails over conflicting provisions in Rule 404. See the comment to Rule 402.

**Section (b).** Evidence of other crimes, wrongs, or acts is not admissible to prove character as a basis for suggesting that conduct on a particular occasion was in conformity with it. The evidence may, however, be offered for another purpose such as proof of motive or opportunity. The court must determine whether the danger of undue prejudice outweighs the probative value of the evidence, in view of the availability of other means of proof and other factors. Slough & Knightly, *Other Vices, Other Crimes*, 41 Iowa L. Rev. 325 (1956). Previous Washington law is in accord. See *State v. Whalon*, 1 Wn. App. 785, 464 P.2d 730 (1970).

The fact that section (b) uses the discretionary word "may" does not confer arbitrary discretion on the trial judge. Whether evidence is admissible under this section is determined by reference to the considerations set forth in Rule 403. Federal Rule 404, Report of the House Committee on the Judiciary. Although the words "crimes, wrongs, or acts" are deliberately imprecise, a number of recent decisions indicate that evidence of this sort should be admitted with extreme caution to avoid prejudice against the defendant, particularly when admitting acts which are not unlawful but which may tend to disparage the defendant. In *State v. Draper*, 10 Wn. App. 802, 521 P.2d 53 (1974), the court held that in a prosecution for delivery of a controlled substance, it was prejudicial error to admit evidence of a perhaps unusual amount of prescription drugs, lawfully in the defendant's possession. The error may be prejudicial even though the judge has instructed the jury to disregard the evidence of other conduct. *State v. Miles*, 73 Wn.2d 67, 436 P.2d 198 (1968). These and other decisions are collected and discussed in Meisenholder § 4 (1975 Supp.).

#### Rule 405 Methods of proving character.

**(a) Reputation.** In all cases in which evidence of character or a trait of character of a person is admissible, proof may be made by testimony as to reputation. On cross-examination, inquiry is allowable into relevant specific instances of conduct.

**(b) Specific Instances of Conduct.** In cases in which character or a trait of character of a person is an essential element of a charge, claim, or defense, proof may also be made of specific instances of his conduct. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** For a discussion of the relationship between this rule and Rule 404, see the comment to Rule 404.

**Section (a).** This section differs from Federal Rule 405 in that the Washington rule does not permit proof of character by testimony in the form of an opinion. Previous Washington law has not permitted the introduction of opinion testimony to prove a person's character. *Thompson-Cadillac Co. v. Matthews*, 173 Wash. 353, 23 P.2d 399 (1933); *Johansen v. Pioneer Mining Co.*, 77 Wash. 421, 137 P. 1019 (1914); 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 4 (1965 & Supp.). The drafters of the Washington rule felt that the policy established by decisional law was preferable to that of the federal rule.

On a practical level, the drafters were convinced that weaknesses in such opinion testimony cannot be exposed except with difficulty by cross-examination of the witness, and that challenges to the witness' answers on cross-examination by extrinsic evidence may not be completely realistic and that it may in effect disguise the opinion of the witness who testifies to reputation. However, again on a practical level, it seems preferable to opinion testimony, because it can much more easily and clearly be tested by cross-examination of the witness.

References to opinion testimony were similarly deleted from Rule 608.

**Section (b).** This section is the same as Federal Rule 405(b) and appears to be consistent with existing Washington law. See *Johansen v.*

*Pioneer Mining Co.*, 77 Wash. 421, 137 P. 1019 (1914); Meisenholder §§ 2, 4.

In rape cases RCW 9.79.150 defines in detail the extent to which the victim's past behavior is admissible and the procedure for seeking its admission. By the terms of Rule 402, the statute prevails over inconsistent provisions in Rule 405.

**Rule 406 Habit; routine practice.** Evidence of the habit of a person or of the routine practice of an organization, whether corroborated or not and regardless of the presence of eyewitnesses, is relevant to prove that the conduct of the person or organization on a particular occasion was in conformity with the habit or routine practice. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 406. The rule recognizes the relevancy of a person's habit or the routine practice of an organization in proving that conduct on a particular occasion was in conformity with the habit or routine practice. Rule 404 states the general rule that evidence of a person's character or a trait of his character is not admissible for the purpose of proving that he acted in conformity therewith on a particular occasion. Why should habit be treated differently under Rule 406? The rationale is that habit describes one's regular response to a repeated specific situation so that doing the habitual act becomes semi-automatic. It is the notion of the invariable regularity that gives habit evidence its probative force. Although the rule does not define habit, the Advisory Committee Note to Federal Rule 406 contains a quote from McCormick describing habitual behavior as "consisting of semi-automatic, almost involuntary and invariable specific responses to fairly specific stimuli."

It is not clear to what extent the rule changes previous Washington law. There are cases contrary to the rule, particularly where the evidence bears on the issue of negligence. *Rossier v. Payne*, 125 Wash. 155, 215 P. 366 (1923); *State v. Lewis*, 37 Wn.2d 540, 255 P.2d 428 (1950). In a recent case arising out of an automobile accident, the defendant sought to introduce testimony to the effect that the plaintiff was always a fast driver and always drove recklessly. The Court of Appeals affirmed the trial judge's refusal to admit the testimony, saying that it was irrelevant to the issue of whether the recklessness or speed of the plaintiff was the cause of the particular accident in issue. *Breimon v. General Motors Corp.*, 8 Wn. App. 747, 509 P.2d 398 (1973).

Rule 406, however, appears to clarify Washington law rather than to significantly change it. Despite the cases cited above, evidence of habit has been held properly admitted in a number of cases collected in 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 6 (1965 & Supp.). Evidence offered under this rule could, of course, still be excluded if the court determined that the conduct sought to be shown did not reach the level of habit or routine practice.

**Rule 407 Subsequent remedial measures.** When, after an event, measures are taken which, if taken previously, would have made the event less likely to occur, evidence of the subsequent measures is not admissible to prove negligence or culpable conduct in connection with the event. This rule does not require the exclusion of evidence of subsequent measures when offered for another purpose, such as proving ownership, control, or feasibility of precautionary measures, if controverted, or impeachment. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 407 and is consistent with previous Washington law.

The rule of exclusion has been applied to evidence introduced on the question of liability. *Cochran v. Harrison Memorial Hosp.*, 42 Wn.2d 264, 254 P.2d 752 (1953). Washington courts have justified the principle on the ground that such evidence is irrelevant, *Alread v. Northern Pac. Ry. Co.*, 93 Wash. 209, 160 P. 429 (1916), and that it is contrary to the policy of encouraging safety measures to admit such evidence. *Carter v. Seattle*, 21 Wash. 585, 59 P. 500 (1899).

The rule bars evidence to prove "negligence or culpable conduct." It has been held that a virtually identical California statute is inapplicable to a products liability case in which the manufacturer is alleged to be strictly liable for placing a defective product on the market. *Ault v. Int'l Harvester Co.*, 13 Cal. 3d 113, 117 Cal. Rptr. 812, 528 P.2d 1148 (1975). *But see Smyth v. Upjohn Co.*, 529 F.2d 803 (2d Cir. 1975) to the contrary.

The Washington cases are consistent with the rule in admitting evidence of subsequent remedial measures for purposes other than proving liability. The rule cites as examples proving ownership, control, or feasibility of precautionary measures, or impeachment. In Washington, see *Hatcher v. Globe Union Mfg. Co.*, 170 Wash. 494, 16 P.2d 824 (1932), *Brown v. Quick Mix Co.*, 75 Wn.2d 833, 454 P.2d 205 (1969) on feasibility of precautionary measures; *Peterson v. King County*, 41 Wn.2d 907, 252 P.2d 797 (1953) on nature of conditions existing at time of incident; *Cochran v. Harrison Memorial Hosp.*, *supra*, dictum on issue of control of an instrumentality.

Under Rule 407, the permissible "other purpose" must be controverted in order to avoid the introduction of evidence under false pretenses. The evidence must be relevant as proof upon the actual issues in the case. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 10 (1965).

**Rule 408 Compromise and offers to compromise.** Evidence of (1) furnishing or offering or promising to furnish, or (2) accepting or offering or promising to accept a valuable consideration in compromising or attempting to compromise a claim which was disputed as to either validity or amount, is not admissible to prove liability for or invalidity of the claim or its amount. Evidence of conduct or statements made in compromise negotiations is likewise not admissible. This rule does not require exclusion of any evidence otherwise discoverable merely because it is presented in the course of compromise negotiations. This rule also does not require exclusion when the evidence is offered for another purpose, such as proving bias or prejudice of a witness, negating a contention of undue delay, or proving an effort to obstruct a criminal investigation or prosecution. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 408 and changes Washington case law only with respect to the admissibility of statements made in compromise negotiations.

The first sentence codifies the common law rule that evidence of an offer to compromise a claim is inadmissible to prove liability or lack thereof. It is consistent with previous Washington law. See *Eagle Ins. Co. v. Albright*, 3 Wn. App. 256, 474 P.2d 920 (1970). The foundation of the rule in Washington, as in the federal rules, is the policy favoring compromise and settlement of disputes. *Berliner v. Greenberg*, 37 Wn.2d 308, 223 P.2d 598 (1950).

The second sentence of the rule changed federal law by making evidence of conduct or statements made in compromise negotiations inadmissible. Compare *Factor v. Commissioner*, 281 F.2d 100 (9th Cir. 1960). Similarly in Washington, the conduct or statements have been allowed in evidence as admissions of a party opponent, *Romano Eng'r Corp. v. State*, 8 Wn.2d 670, 113 P.2d 670, 113 P.2d 649 (1941), unless the statement of fact is expressly made without prejudice. *Wagner v. Peshastin Lumber Co.*, 149 Wash. 328, 270 P. 1032 (1928).

By contrast, Rule 408 makes the evidence inadmissible and is based on the policy of promoting complete freedom of communication in compromise negotiations. Parties are encouraged to make whatever admissions may lead to a successful compromise without sacrificing portions of their case in the event such efforts fail. The rule avoids the generation of controversy over whether a statement was within or without the area of compromise negotiations.

The rule also provides that the exclusionary rule applies only to claims disputed as to validity or amount. There has been no previous authority on this issue in Washington. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 9 (1965 & Supp.).

The third sentence, relating to evidence otherwise discoverable, was added by Congress to the Supreme Court draft of the federal rules. The sentence clarifies the dual objective of Rule 408 to encourage compromise and to prevent immunization of evidence merely because

it is presented in the course of compromise negotiations. 10 Moore's Federal Practice § 408.06 (1976). A party may not use Rule 408 as a screen for curtailing the opposing party's rights to discovery. 2 Weinstein's Evidence § 408[01] (1976). The Senate Report on Rule 408 suggests, for example, that documents disclosed in compromise negotiations are not thereby insulated from discovery. The Conference Report makes it clear that this provision applies to factual evidence as well.

The fourth sentence is consistent with previous Washington law admitting evidence of compromise and offers of compromise when offered for some purpose other than liability. *Meisenholder* § 9. See *Matteson v. Ziebarth*, 40 Wn.2d 286, 242 P.2d 1025 (1952) (to prove lack of good faith where good faith in issue); *Robinson v. Hill*, 60 Wash. 615, 111 P. 871 (1910) (to prove employer-employee relationship). Settlement agreements may be introduced where breach is the issue, or to show bias or interest of witnesses. *Meisenholder* § 9. The word "negating" is substituted for "negating," the word used in the federal rule. This is only an improvement in style. No substantive change is intended.

**Rule 409 Payment of medical and similar expenses.** Evidence of furnishing or offering or promising to pay medical, hospital, or similar expenses occasioned by an injury is not admissible to prove liability for the injury. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 409 and is consistent with previous Washington law. See *Libee v. Handy*, 163 Wash. 410, 1 P.2d 312 (1931). RCW 5.64.010 is consistent with the rule and is not superseded.

**Rule 410 Inadmissibility of pleas, offers of pleas, and related statements.** Except as otherwise provided in this rule, evidence of a plea of guilty, later withdrawn, or a plea of nolo contendere, or of an offer to plead guilty or nolo contendere to the crime charged or any other crime, or of statements made in connection with, and relevant to, any of the foregoing pleas or offers, is not admissible in any civil or criminal proceeding against the person who made the plea or offer. However, evidence of a statement made in connection with, and relevant to, a plea of guilty, later withdrawn, a plea of nolo contendere, or an offer to plead guilty or nolo contendere to the crime charged or any other crime, is admissible in a criminal proceeding for perjury or false statement if the statement was made by the defendant under oath and in the presence of counsel. This rule does not govern the admissibility of evidence of a deferred sentence imposed under RCW 3.66.067 or RCW 9.95.200-240. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is substantially the same as Federal Rule 410 and changes previous Washington law in some respects. Prior to Rule 410, offers to compromise criminal actions have not been privileged against disclosure. *State v. Bixby*, 27 Wn.2d 144, 177 P.2d 689 (1947). Rule 410 makes withdrawn guilty pleas, pleas of nolo contendere, and statements made in connection with offers to compromise criminal actions inadmissible even for impeachment, in any proceeding against the person making the plea or statement. 8 Moore's Federal Practice § 11.08[2]. The only exception is that a statement may be used in a criminal proceeding for perjury or false statement, and then only if the statement was made by the defendant under oath and in the presence of counsel. A third requirement in the federal rule, that the statement be made on the record, is not included in the proposed Washington rule. This omission is necessary because the rules apply in courts, such as district court, where no formal record of the proceedings is kept.

"Perjury" and "false statement" are used generically in the rule to refer to crimes of that nature, regardless of their designations in the criminal code or other applicable statutes.

To admit a withdrawn guilty plea into evidence would frustrate the purpose of allowing the withdrawal and would place the accused in a

## Rules of Evidence (ER)

dilemma inconsistent with the decision to award him a trial. Withdrawn pleas of guilty have long been inadmissible in federal prosecutions. *Kercheval v. United States*, 274 U.S. 220 (1927). Rule 410 conforms to this practice. The provisions making offers to compromise inadmissible are designed to encourage the disposition of criminal cases by compromise.

The rule similarly makes pleas of nolo contendere inadmissible. This plea is not recognized in Washington, and Rule 410 does not create the right to a plea of nolo contendere. See CrR 4.2(a). The rule would apply only to a plea in a jurisdiction which permits the plea, entered by a person later involved in proceedings in a Washington court.

The rule protects from disclosure only statements "made in connection with, and relevant to" the plea or offer. The rule should not be interpreted as barring admission of statements made to police officers during the early stages of investigation, before an indictment or information is filed. Weinstein's Evidence § 410[07] (1975). Nor are statements made as a result of a plea bargain necessarily inadmissible. In *Hutto v. Ross*, 429 U.S. 28, 97 S. Ct. 202, 50 L. Ed. 2d 194 (1976), the defendant had entered into a plea bargain. Two weeks later he confessed to the crime charged. He subsequently withdrew from the bargain and demanded a trial. The Court held the confession admissible, so long as it was voluntary and the defendant knew he could have enforced the bargain whether he confessed or not.

Similarly, the rule probably does not bar the admission of evidence derived as a result of a statement which is inadmissible under Rule 410. Suppose that the defendant accepts the prosecutor's offer to accept a guilty plea to a lesser offense if the defendant discloses the location of stolen property. The property is retrieved. The defendant later withdraws the plea and demands a trial. Although no cases directly in point have been found, Rule 410 would not appear to bar the use of the property at trial as evidence of the defendant's guilt.

A final sentence was added to the federal rule to provide that the rule does not govern the admission or exclusion of evidence of a deferred sentence. That determination is made by reference to the statutes cited in the rule, the decisions construing them, and in some instances, constitutional principles. See also 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac.: Evidence §§ 9, 300, 421, and 423.

**Rule 411 Liability insurance.** Evidence that a person was or was not insured against liability is not admissible upon the issue whether he acted negligently or otherwise wrongfully. This rule does not require the exclusion of evidence of insurance against liability when offered for another purpose, such as proof of agency, ownership, or control, or bias or prejudice of a witness. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 411 and is consistent with previous Washington law.

The rule is broadly drafted to include contributory and comparative negligence or other fault of the plaintiff as well as fault of a defendant. Like Rules 407 and 408, Rule 411 allows the evidence if offered for a purpose other than determining fault, such as proof of agency, ownership, or control, or bias or prejudice of a witness.

"It is undoubtedly the general rule in this state, in personal injury cases, that the fact that the defendant carries liability insurance is entirely immaterial on the main issue of liability . . ." *Williams v. Hofer*, 30 Wn.2d 253, 191 P.2d 306 (1948).

Existing Washington law is consistent with the rule in admitting evidence of liability insurance for purposes other than a determination of liability. See *Robinson v. Hill*, 60 Wash. 615, 11 P. 871 (1910), on issue of agency; *Jerdal v. Sinclair*, 54 Wn.2d 565, 342 P.2d 585 (1959) on issue of ownership of automobile; *Moy Quon v. M. Furaya Co.*, 81 Wash. 526, 143 P. 99 (1914), on issue of bias or prejudice of witness.

With respect to the plaintiff's insurance coverage, it seems probable that the fact that plaintiff is so covered is inadmissible. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 8 (1965 & Supp.), citing *Rich v. Campbell*, 164 Wash. 393, 2 P.2d 886 (1931). This is in accord with the rule, as is the prohibition against defendant's introduction of evidence that he does not have liability insurance. *King v. Starr*, 43 Wn.2d 115, 260 P.2d 351 (1953).

The rule does not affect the view that if the mention of insurance is inadvertent and it appears that neither the attorney nor the witness deliberately raised the subject, a mistrial will not be granted. See, e.g., *Williams v. Hofer*, 30 Wn.2d 253, 191 P.2d 306 (1948). The reference to insurance may, on motion, be stricken and the jury instructed to disregard it. Meisenholder § 8.

## ARTICLE V. PRIVILEGES.

Rule

501 General rule [Reserved].

### Rule 501 General rule [Reserved].

**Comment:** Rule 501, which in the federal rules relates to privileged communications, is deleted. The practical effect of Federal Rule 501 is that (1) the federal law of privilege applies in federal criminal cases; (2) the federal law of privilege applies to civil actions unless state law supplies the rule of decision for a claim or defense, or for an element of a claim or defense; and (3) the state law of privilege applies when state law also supplies the rule of decision (e.g., diversity cases). The rule is addressed to choice-of-law problems unique to the federal courts and has no utility at the state level.

Much of the law of privileged communications in Washington is statutory. Although the statutes lack the detail codified in certain other jurisdictions, many details can be determined by reference to decisional law. These statutes and decisions interpreting them remain the law under the Washington Rules of Evidence. The drafters of the Washington rules felt that privileges are established in order to protect a specific relationship or interest as a matter of public policy. Evidentiary privileges pertaining to confidential communications foster interests or relationships determined to be of sufficient social importance that nondisclosure of the communication is considered an acceptable cost even though consideration of the testimony would aid in the determination of the truth in the course of litigation. The legislature is equipped to make the policy determinations underlying the creation of evidentiary privileges. Thus, privileges are ordinarily more appropriately created by statute than by procedural rule.

As to the law of privileged communications in Washington, see 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac.: Evidence, ch. 9-13 (1965 & Supp.), and the following:

Attorney-client: RCW 5.60.060(2)

Governmental information: RCW 5.60.060(5), 43.43.710, 46.52-.030, 46.52.080, 46.52.120

Grand jury proceedings: RCW 10.27.090

Husband interrogation of witnesses by court.

Identity of informer: CrR 4.7(f)(2)

Optometrist-patient: RCW 18.53.200

Physician-patient: RCW 5.60.060(4), 10.58.010, 26.44.060, 69-.50.403, 69.54.070, 71.05.250

Priest-penitent: RCW 5.60.060(3)

Psychologist-client: RCW 18.83.110

## ARTICLE VI. WITNESSES.

Rule

601 General rule of competency.

602 Lack of personal knowledge.

603 Oath or affirmation.

604 Interpreters.

605 Competency of judge as witness.

606 Competency of juror as witness.

607 Who may impeach.

608 Evidence of character and conduct of witness.

(a) Reputation evidence of character.

(b) Specific instances of conduct.

609 Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime.

(a) General rule.

(b) Time limit.

(c) Effect of pardon, annulment, or certificate of rehabilitation.

(d) Juvenile adjudications.

(e) Pendency of appeal.

## Rules of General Application

- 610 Religious beliefs or opinions.
- 611 Mode and order of interrogation and presentation.
  - (a) Control by court.
  - (b) Scope of cross-examination.
  - (c) Leading questions.
- 612 Writing used to refresh memory.
- 613 Prior statements of witnesses.
  - (a) Examining witness concerning prior statement.
  - (b) Extrinsic evidence of prior inconsistent statement of witness.
- 614 Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court.
  - (a) Calling by court.
  - (b) Interrogation by court.
  - (c) Objections.
- 615 Exclusion of witnesses.

**Rule 601 General rule of competency.** Every person is competent to be a witness except as otherwise provided by statute or by court rule. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule differs significantly from Federal Rule 601. The federal rule eliminates all grounds of incompetency not specifically recognized in the succeeding rules in Article VI. Included among the grounds abolished are religious belief, conviction of a crime, and interest in the litigation. No mental or moral qualifications are specified. The drafters of the Washington rules felt that the subjects covered in Article VI are, in many cases, adequately covered by existing statutes and rules which have become familiar to the members of the bench and bar. Accordingly, Rule 601 defers to other statutes and rules defining grounds for incompetence. The grounds for incompetence defined in Article VI supplement those found in existing statutes and rules.

**Civil Cases.** Washington statutory law is more restrictive than the federal rules. The basic statutory provision on competence is RCW 5.60.020: "Every person of sound mind, suitable age and discretion, except as hereinafter provided, may be a witness in any action, or proceeding." This statute is supplemented by RCW 5.60.050 which specifies those who are incompetent to testify: "those who are of unsound mind, or intoxicated at the time of their production for examination and children under ten years of age, who appear incapable of receiving just impressions of the facts, respecting which they are examined, or of relating them truly."

The statutory provisions requiring that a witness be of sound mind have been interpreted as being a codification of the common-law rule as to mental capacity. A person will be held competent to testify if he understands the nature of an oath and is capable of giving a correct account of what he has seen and heard. *State v. Morrison*, 43 Wn.2d 23, 259 P.2d 1105 (1953).

The trial judge has wide discretion in determining the competency of a child as a witness. There is a presumption that a child over ten years of age is competent to testify. For children under ten years of age the test is fairly explicit. "Where it appears that a child has sufficient intelligence to receive just impressions concerning which he is to testify, has sufficient capacity to relate them correctly and has received sufficient instructions to appreciate the nature and obligations of his age." Stafford, *The Child as a Witness*, 37 Wash. L. Rev. 303 (1962). It is often appropriate to determine the competency of a child in the absence of the jury. This procedure is authorized by Rule 104(c).

The competency of a person who has been convicted of a crime is the subject of several codified rules. The original Washington statute, RCW 5.60.040, provided that, "any person who shall have been convicted of the crime of perjury shall not be a competent witness in any case, unless such conviction shall have been reversed, or unless he shall have received a pardon." A later statute, RCW 10.52.030, provided that, "every person convicted of a crime shall be a competent witness in any civil or criminal proceeding." This later statute contained no exception for those convicted of perjury. *Mullin v. Builders Dev. & Fin. Serv., Inc.*, 62 Wn.2d 202, 318 P.2d 970 (1963) held that RCW 10.52.030 applied only to criminal cases, while RCW 5.60.040 applied only to civil cases. Thus, the Washington law appears to be that prior conviction of a crime does not make a witness incompetent to testify except, in a civil case, for a prior conviction of perjury.

Interest was abolished as a ground for disqualification by RCW 5.60.030, but that statute does contain an exception to that rule in the form of a dead man statute.

As to religious beliefs, see the comment to Rule 610.

**Criminal Cases in Superior Court.** Competency of witnesses in superior court criminal cases is governed by CrR 6.12. The language of the rule is quite broad. By its terms, interest is abolished as a basis for incompetency. As to age, the rule eliminates the ten-year-old standard and applies the test of competency to children generally.

By implication, the rule abolishes other bases of incompetency. Among those are conviction of crime and religious belief. The rule parallels the law in civil cases by retaining unsound mind and intoxication as grounds for a finding of incompetency.

The Supreme Court has not determined by written opinion whether the statutory grounds for incompetency apply in criminal cases after the adoption of CrR 6.12, and the issue appears to be debatable. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. §§ 164, 165 (1975 Supp.). The drafters of the rules of evidence recommended that the law be clarified by incorporating the rules of evidence by reference into CrR 6.12(a). Because the rules of evidence incorporate the statutory grounds for incompetency, the statutes would also become clearly applicable to criminal cases.

**Rule 602 Lack of personal knowledge.** A witness may not testify to a matter unless evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that he has personal knowledge of the matter. Evidence to prove personal knowledge may, but need not, consist of the testimony of the witness himself. This rule is subject to the provisions of Rule 703, relating to opinion testimony by expert witnesses. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 602 and is consistent with previous Washington law. The required personal knowledge need not be absolute. Testimony has been held competent although qualified by the following expressions: "according to his best impression", "to the best of his judgment and belief", "to the best of your knowledge", that the witness "thought" thus and so, to "your best recollection", in the "best judgment" of the witness, and "it is my belief". These qualifications were expressed in the question or the answer and were apparently interpreted as qualifications upon memory, observation, perception, or the reliance of the witness upon his memory or observation. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 331 (1965 & Supp.).

**Rule 603 Oath or affirmation.** Before testifying, every witness shall be required to declare that he will testify truthfully, by oath or affirmation administered in a form calculated to awaken his conscience and impress his mind with his duty to do so. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 603 and is substantially in accord with previous Washington law. The statutes relating to oaths, RCW 5.28.010 through 5.28.060, provide that different forms of the oath may be used as required by the special circumstances of the witness. The statutes are consistent with the rule and are not superseded. The use of an affirmation may be substituted for an oath if the witness so desires. While the form of the oath or affirmation may be varied, it has been held that some form of swearing in the witnesses is required. *In re Ross*, 45 Wn.2d 654, 277 P.2d 335 (1954).

**Rule 604 Interpreters.** An interpreter is subject to the provisions of these rules relating to qualification as an expert and the administration of an oath or affirmation that he will make a true translation. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 604. Statutory law provides for interpreters for persons of impaired speech or hearing involved in legal proceedings. RCW 2.42.010 through 2.42.050. It speaks of a "qualified interpreter" as "one who is able readily to translate spoken English to and for impaired persons and to translate statements of impaired persons into spoken English." RCW 2.42.020(2). The interpreter is required to take an oath that he will make a true interpretation to the person being examined of all the proceedings in a language which that person understands, and that he will repeat the

statements of such person to the court or other agency conducting the proceedings, in the English language, to the best of his skill and judgment. RCW 2.42.050. Although the statute is more detailed than the rule, it in no way conflicts with the rule and is not superseded.

**Rule 605 Competency of judge as witness.** The judge presiding at the trial may not testify in that trial as a witness. No objection need be made in order to preserve the point. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 605 and is consistent with previous Washington law. *Maitland v. Zanga*, 14 Wash. 92, 44 P. 117 (1896). The rule is absolute; there are no limitations or qualifications.

The rule provides for automatic objection. This saves counsel from the predicament of choosing between remaining silent and thereby waiving objection, or objecting, which is apt to be considered an offensive attack on the judge's integrity.

The rule does not prevent the judge from testifying in collateral proceedings as to what occurred in an earlier trial. A judge is barred from testifying only at a trial over which he is presiding.

**Rule 606 Competency of juror as witness.** A member of the jury may not testify as a witness before that jury in the trial of the case in which he is sitting as a juror. If he is called so to testify, the opposing party shall be afforded an opportunity to object out of the presence of the jury. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as paragraph (a) of Federal Rule 606. Paragraph (b), Inquiry into validity of verdict or indictment, is omitted.

This rule is contrary to RCW 5.60.010, which provides that a juror who is otherwise competent may testify at trial. Although Rule 601 defers generally to statutes, it only defers to statutes which make a person incompetent to testify. It leaves open the possibility for subsequent court rules establishing other grounds for incompetency. Thus, Rule 606(a) prevails over, and supersedes, RCW 5.60.010.

Paragraph (b) of Federal Rule 606 concerns the extent to which testimony, affidavits, or statements of jurors may be received for the purpose of invalidating or supporting a verdict or indictment. Previous Washington law has defined the extent to which jurors' testimony and affidavits are admissible in terms of their being inadmissible if the evidence "inheres in the verdict." For a more complete discussion of this doctrine, see L. Orland, 2 Wash. Prac. § 294 (3d ed. 1972). Federal Rule 606(b) is omitted in deference to existing Washington law.

**Rule 607 Who may impeach.** The credibility of a witness may be attacked by any party, including the party calling him. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 607 and reverses the traditional common-law rule against impeaching one's own witness. The common-law rule has been the subject of much criticism in that it is based on false premises. A party does not vouch for the credibility of witnesses because a party rarely has free choice in selecting them. Denial of the right to impeach would leave the party at the mercy of the witness as well as of the adversary. See Advisory Committee Note, Federal Rule 607.

There is precedent for permitting impeachment of one's own witness. Rule 32(a)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure allows any party to impeach a witness by means of a deposition, and Rule 43(b) has allowed the calling and impeachment of an adverse party or of a person identified with an adverse party. Similar provisions are found in the corresponding civil rules in Washington.

Prior Washington law has allowed a party to impeach the party's own witness but only if the party was "taken by surprise by reason of affirmative testimony prejudicial to the interests of the party calling the witness." *State v. Thomas*, 1 Wn.2d 298, 95 P.2d 1036 (1939). The two-part test required both the showing of surprise and testimony

prejudicial to the party's interests. The requirement of prejudice was not met when the witness merely failed to testify as favorably as expected. *Cole v. McGhie*, 59 Wn.2d 436, 361 P.2d 938 (1961). *Cf. State v. Calhoun*, 13 Wn. App. 644, 536 P.2d 668 (1975).

**Rule 608 Evidence of character and conduct of witness.**

**(a) Reputation Evidence of Character.** The credibility of a witness may be attacked or supported by evidence in the form of reputation, but subject to the limitations: (1) the evidence may refer only to character for truthfulness or untruthfulness, and (2) evidence of truthful character is admissible only after the character of the witness for truthfulness has been attacked by reputation evidence or otherwise.

**(b) Specific Instances of Conduct.** Specific instances of the conduct of a witness, for the purpose of attacking or supporting his credibility, other than conviction of crime as provided in Rule 609, may not be proved by extrinsic evidence. They may, however, in the discretion of the court, if probative of truthfulness or untruthfulness, be inquired into on cross-examination of the witness (1) concerning his character for truthfulness or untruthfulness, or (2) concerning the character for truthfulness or untruthfulness of another witness as to which character the witness being cross-examined has testified. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Section (a). This rule differs from Federal Rule 608 in that it does not authorize the introduction of evidence of character in the form of an opinion. The rule thus parallels the approach taken in Rule 405. The rule restricts the use of character evidence for impeachment to evidence of the witness' reputation for truthfulness, in accordance with existing Washington law. See *State v. Swenson*, 62 Wn.2d 259, 382 P.2d 614 (1963). The proper procedure for introducing evidence of character is described in 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 301 (1965 & Supp.). The drafters of the Washington rule felt that impeachment by use of opinion is too prejudicial and on a practical level is not easily subject to testing by cross-examination or contradiction.

By statute, a rape victim's reputation concerning sexual matters is inadmissible in proceedings against the accused. RCW 9.79.150. The statute is consistent with the rule and is not superseded.

Section (b). This section is the same as Federal Rule 608(b) and gives the court discretion to allow inquiry on cross-examination into specific instances of conduct bearing upon the credibility of the witness. The effect of Rule 608(b) upon existing Washington law is not entirely clear. Although there is not total consistency in the Washington case law, the general rule appears to be that acts of misconduct not the subject of a prior conviction have not been admissible for impeachment purposes. "[A] witness may not be impeached by showing specific acts of misconduct. This is true whether the impeachment is attempted by means of extrinsic evidence or cross-examination." *State v. Emmanuel*, 42 Wn.2d 1, 253 P.2d 761 (1950). There are some cases written in terms of a discretionary power in the judge to admit evidence of acts of misconduct, but these appear to be early cases and probably do not represent the current rule. Meisenholder § 301. Prior to the adoption of RCW 9.79.150, in prosecutions involving sexual matters, the judge had the discretionary power to permit the prosecuting witness to be questioned about acts of unchastity. *State v. Linton*, 36 Wn.2d 67, 216 P.2d 761 (1950). The statute removes the judge's discretion by making sexual conduct inadmissible on the issue of credibility. The drafters of the Washington rules felt that the rule, restricted as it is to matters probative of truthfulness or untruthfulness, clarified the law and reflected a sound policy.

A third, unlettered paragraph appears in Federal Rule 608. That paragraph provides:

The giving of testimony, whether by an accused or by any other witness, does not operate as a waiver of his privilege against self-incrimination when examined with respect to matters which relate only to credibility.



This paragraph was omitted from the Washington rule, not because of any fundamental disagreement with the policy expressed, but because the drafters felt that the subject was more appropriately left to developing principles of constitutional law.

**Rule 609 Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime.**

(a) **General Rule.** For the purpose of attacking the credibility of a witness, evidence that he has been convicted of a crime shall be admitted if elicited from him or established by public record during cross-examination but only if the crime (1) was punishable by death or imprisonment in excess of 1 year under the law under which he was convicted, and the court determines that the probative value of admitting this evidence outweighs its prejudicial effect to the defendant, or (2) involved dishonesty or false statement, regardless of the punishment.

(b) **Time Limit.** Evidence of a conviction under this rule is not admissible if a period of more than 10 years has elapsed since the date of the conviction or of the release of the witness from the confinement imposed for that conviction, whichever is the later date, unless the court determines, in the interests of justice, that the probative value of the conviction supported by specific facts and circumstances substantially outweighs its prejudicial effect. However, evidence of a conviction more than 10 years old as calculated herein, is not admissible unless the proponent gives to the adverse party sufficient advance written notice of intent to use such evidence to provide the adverse party with a fair opportunity to contest the use of such evidence.

(c) **Effect of Pardon, Annulment, or Certificate of Rehabilitation.** Evidence of a conviction is not admissible under this rule if (1) the conviction has been the subject of a pardon, annulment, certificate of rehabilitation, or other equivalent procedure based on a finding of the rehabilitation of the person convicted, and that person has not been convicted of a subsequent crime which was punishable by death or imprisonment in excess of 1 year, or (2) the conviction has been the subject of a pardon, annulment, or other equivalent procedure based on a finding of innocence.

(d) **Juvenile Adjudications.** Evidence of juvenile adjudications is generally not admissible under this rule. The court may, however, in a criminal case allow evidence of a finding of guilt in a juvenile offense proceeding of a witness other than the accused if conviction of the offense would be admissible to attack the credibility of an adult and the court is satisfied that admission in evidence is necessary for a fair determination of the issue of guilt or innocence.

(e) **Pendency of Appeal.** The pendency of an appeal therefrom does not render evidence of a conviction inadmissible. Evidence of the pendency of an appeal is admissible. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is substantially the same as Federal Rule 609 and is more restrictive than previous Washington law.

Two Washington statutes provide that the credibility of a witness may be attacked by evidence that the witness had been previously convicted of a crime. RCW 5.60.040; 10.52.030. The statutes, and some

limitations developed by decisional law, are discussed in 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 300 (1965 & Supp.). The Washington Supreme Court has recently expressed some concern about the constitutionality of the statutes, but it has not invalidated them. *State v. Murray*, 86 Wn.2d 165, 543 P.2d 332 (1975) (Rosellini, J., concurring); *State v. Hultenschmidt*, 87 Wn.2d 212, 550 P.2d 115 (1976). Justice Rosellini, concurring in *State v. Murray*, above, observed that, "These statutes, relating as they do to the judicial process, may be superseded by rule of court." 86 Wn.2d at 170. Rule 609 offers a balance between the right of the accused to testify freely in his own behalf and the desirability of allowing the State to attack the credibility of the accused who chooses to testify. The two statutes in point are superseded.

**Section (a).** This paragraph narrows the scope of convictions which may be used to impeach the accused in a criminal case. RCW 10.52.030, which is superseded by the rule, did not contain the restrictions expressed in section (a). This portion of the rule will not cause a different result in most civil cases because misdemeanor convictions were not ordinarily admissible for impeachment in civil cases under prior law, and they remain excluded by the 1-year limitation defined by the rule. See *Willey v. Hilltop Associates*, 13 Wn. App. 336, 535 P.2d 850 (1975); RCW 9A.04.040.

**Section (b).** This section narrows the scope of convictions which may be used for impeachment. No time limit was found in previous Washington law. See *State v. Robinson*, 75 Wn.2d 230, 450 P.2d 180 (1969).

**Section (c).** This section supersedes prior Washington law holding that a pardon has no effect upon the admissibility of a conviction for impeachment. See *State v. Serfling*, 131 Wash. 605, 230 P. 847 (1924); *State v. Knott*, 6 Wn. App. 436, 493 P.2d 1027 (1972).

**Section (d).** This section gives somewhat more discretion to the trial judge than prior Washington law holding juvenile adjudications inadmissible for impeachment. See *State v. Temple*, 5 Wn. App. 1, 485 P.2d 93 (1971). The federal term, "juvenile adjudication," is changed in the text of the rule to "finding of guilt in a juvenile offense proceeding." This change conforms to the Washington Juvenile Court Act and makes it clear that adjudications of dependency remain inadmissible.

**Section (e).** The first sentence of this section is consistent with prior Washington law. *State v. Robbins*, 37 Wn.2d 492, 224 P.2d 1076 (1950). There appears to be no prior law directly bearing upon the second sentence.

In some situations a party may wish to use evidence of a prior conviction as substantive evidence of a fact alleged in subsequent litigation. Rule 609 would not apply because it relates only to impeachment by evidence of a conviction. Criminal convictions as substantive evidence are governed by Rule 803(a)(22).

**Rule 610 Religious beliefs or opinions.** Evidence of the beliefs or opinions of a witness on matters of religion is not admissible for the purpose of showing that by reason of their nature his credibility is impaired or enhanced. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Although the rule is the same as Federal Rule 610, it is not intended to reflect any departure from a similar provision in the Washington Constitution. Const. art. 1, § 11 (Amendment 34).

**Rule 611 Mode and order of interrogation and presentation.**

(a) **Control by Court.** The court shall exercise reasonable control over the mode and order of interrogating witnesses and presenting evidence so as to (1) make the interrogation and presentation effective for the ascertainment of the truth, (2) avoid needless consumption of time, and (3) protect witnesses from harassment or undue embarrassment.

(b) **Scope of Cross-Examination.** Cross-examination should be limited to the subject matter of the direct examination and matters affecting the credibility of the witness. The court may, in the exercise of discretion, permit inquiry into additional matters as if on direct examination.



(c) **Leading Questions.** Leading questions should not be used on the direct examination of a witness except as may be necessary to develop his testimony. Ordinarily leading questions should be permitted on cross-examination. When a party calls a hostile witness, an adverse party, or a witness identified with an adverse party, interrogation may be by leading questions. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 611. Although the rule is primarily one of discretion, it is not intended to broaden the discretion permitted under previous law. As to the scope of cross-examination, see *State v. Robideau*, 70 Wn.2d 994, 425 P.2d 880 (1967). As to leading questions, see *State v. Scott*, 20 Wn.2d 696, 149 P.2d 152 (1944).

**Rule 612 Writing used to refresh memory.** If a witness uses a writing to refresh his memory for the purpose of testifying, either:

- (1) while testifying, or
- (2) before testifying, if the court in its discretion determines it is necessary in the interests of justice,

an adverse party is entitled to have the writing produced at the hearing, to inspect it, to cross-examine the witness thereon, and to introduce in evidence those portions which relate to the testimony of the witness. If it is claimed that the writing contains matters not related to the subject matter of the testimony, the court shall examine the writing in camera, excise any portions not so related, and order delivery of the remainder to the party entitled thereto. Any portion withheld over objections shall be preserved and made available to the appellate court in the event of an appeal. If a writing is not produced or delivered pursuant to order under this rule, the court shall make any order justice requires. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is substantially the same as Federal Rule 612. An introductory reference in the federal rule to the Jencks Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3500, is omitted from the Washington version because the statute would normally be inapplicable in state court. Also omitted from the Washington version is a clause at the end of the federal rule, providing: "except that in criminal cases when the prosecution elects not to comply, the order shall be one striking the testimony or, if the court in its discretion determines that the interests of justice so require, declaring a mistrial." Although this provision appears to be a restriction on the federal court's discretion, the Advisory Committee's note to Federal Rule 612 indicates that the provision is included only to parallel the Jencks Act, and that other alternatives such as contempt or dismissal remain available under the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. The drafters of the Washington rule felt that this approach was unduly confusing and that the clause could be eliminated without compromising the substance of the rule.

Under previous Washington law, there has been a distinction between memoranda used to refresh memory before trial and those used during the appearance of the witness in court. Under *State v. Little*, 57 Wn.2d 516, 358 P.2d 120 (1961), memoranda used in court are clearly subject to a right of inspection by opposing counsel, but there has been no similar right to inspect memoranda used to refresh memory before trial. *State v. Paschall*, 182 Wash. 304, 47 P.2d 15 (1935). The rule changes previous law to the extent that it gives the court discretion to permit inspection of memoranda used before trial.

### Rule 613 Prior statements of witnesses.

(a) **Examining Witness Concerning Prior Statement.** In the examination of a witness concerning a prior statement made by him, whether written or not, the court

may require that the statement be shown or its contents disclosed to him at that time, and on request the same shall be shown or disclosed to opposing counsel.

(b) **Extrinsic Evidence of Prior Inconsistent Statement of Witness.** Extrinsic evidence of a prior inconsistent statement by a witness is not admissible unless the witness is afforded an opportunity to explain or deny the same and the opposite party is afforded an opportunity to interrogate him thereon, or the interests of justice otherwise require. This provision does not apply to admissions of a party-opponent as defined in Rule 801(d)(2). [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is a modification of Federal Rule 613 and conforms substantially to previous Washington law.

Paragraph (a) of the federal rule abolishes the old English requirement that a witness be shown a prior written statement before opposing counsel can cross-examine the witness about the statement. Similarly, the federal rule provides that the contents of a prior oral statement need not be disclosed to the witness before cross-examination.

In Washington, previous decisional law is not entirely clear but appears to be closer to the common-law view. With reference to the prior oral statements, counsel must ask foundation questions which substantially repeat the prior inconsistent statement and direct the attention of the witness to the circumstances under which he purportedly made the statement. With reference to prior written statements, similar foundation questions are required, but there appears to be no decisional law requiring the written statement to actually be shown to the witness before cross-examination. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac.: Evidence § 296 (1965 & Supp.).

The Advisory Committee's note to Federal Rule 613 indicates that the federal drafters considered the common-law rule to be a "useless impediment to cross-examination." The drafters of the proposed Washington rule agreed to the extent that the common-law requirement can be a useless impediment under some circumstances. The drafters felt, however, that the court should be given some measure of discretion to require that the prior statement be disclosed if it would be manifestly unfair to begin cross-examining the witness before disclosing the statement. Accordingly, section (a) of the rule provides that the court "may require" that the prior statement be shown or its contents disclosed to the witness before cross-examination.

Both the federal rule and the Washington rule also provide that the prior statement must, on request, be shown or disclosed to the lawyer who originally called the witness. This provision, which is consistent with previous law, protects against unwarranted insinuations that a statement was made when in fact it was not. It also serves to prepare counsel for an effort to rehabilitate the witness on redirect examination. *Butcher v. Seattle*, 142 Wash. 588, 253 P. 1082 (1927).

Section (b) is the same as Federal Rule 613(b) and provides that extrinsic evidence of a prior inconsistent statement is not admissible unless the witness is given an opportunity to explain or deny the statement. Previous Washington law is in accord. Meisenholder § 296. The rule affords a measure of discretion in "the interests of justice" to allow for unusual circumstances such as a witness becoming unavailable by the time a prior inconsistent statement is discovered.

There are prior Washington decisions to the effect that if the witness responds to foundation questions by admitting making the prior inconsistent statement, then extrinsic evidence of the statement is inadmissible. It is felt that the additional extrinsic evidence would usually be of little value and would be a waste of time. Meisenholder § 296. Although Rule 613 does not expressly bar the admission of extrinsic evidence under these circumstances, Rule 403 gives the court broad discretion to exclude evidence on the grounds that it would cause undue delay, be a waste of time, or that it is a needless presentation of cumulative evidence.

It should be remembered that Rule 613 relates to the admission of evidence for impeachment rather than as substantive evidence. Section (b) of Rule 613 expressly disclaims any application to admissions of a party-opponent as defined in Rule 801(d)(2). The admissibility of hearsay statements as substantive evidence is governed by the rules in Article VIII.

**Rule 614 Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court.**

(a) **Calling by Court.** The court may, on its own motion where necessary in the interests of justice or on motion of a party, call witnesses, and all parties are entitled to cross-examine witnesses thus called.

(b) **Interrogation by Court.** The court may interrogate witnesses, whether called by itself or by a party; provided, however, that in trials before a jury, the court's questioning must be cautiously guarded so as not to constitute a comment on the evidence.

(c) **Objections.** Objections to the calling of witnesses by the court or to interrogation by it may be made at the time or at the next available opportunity when the jury is not present. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Sections (a) and (b) are modifications of Federal Rule 614. Section (c) is the same as Federal Rule 614(c). As modified, the rule is consistent with previous Washington law.

**Section (a).** There is dictum to the effect that a trial judge may call witnesses in Washington. *Ramsey v. Mading*, 36 Wn.2d 303, 217 P.2d 1041 (1950). The phrase "where necessary in the interests of justice" has been added to the language of the federal rule to insure against unlimited, unreviewable discretion. If the court intends to call a witness, the judge, in fairness, should confer with counsel before calling the witness, and the conference should be on the record.

The federal rule provides that the court may also call a witness "at the suggestion of a party." The Washington rule substitutes the phrase "on motion of a party." The drafters of the Washington rule felt that the word "suggestion" was ambiguous and that "motion" was more precise in terms of established practice under the civil and criminal rules.

**Section (b).** A trial judge in Washington may question a witness so long as the questions do not violate the constitutional prohibition against a judge commenting on the evidence. Const. art. 4, § 16; *State v. Brown*, 31 Wn.2d 475, 197 P.2d 590 (1948); 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 269 (1965 & Supp.). A proviso to this effect has been added to Federal Rule 614.

**Section (c).** Counsel may object to the judge's questions on the basis of any of the rules of evidence. This section is designed to relieve counsel of the embarrassment of objecting to the judge's questions in front of the jury. The objection is not automatic, however, as it is under Rule 605.

**Rule 615 Exclusion of witnesses.** At the request of a party the court may order witnesses excluded so that they cannot hear the testimony of other witnesses, and it may make the order of its own motion. This rule does not authorize exclusion of (1) a party who is a natural person, or (2) an officer or employee of a party which is not a natural person designated as its representative by its attorney, or (3) a person whose presence is shown by a party to be reasonably necessary to the presentation of his cause. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule differs from Federal Rule 615 in that the word "may" has been substituted for "shall" in the first sentence, and the words "reasonably necessary" have been substituted for "essential" in the last sentence. The word "may" preserves the discretionary nature of the rule under previous Washington law. *State v. Adams*, 76 Wn.2d 650, 485 P.2d 558 (1969). The drafters of the Washington rule felt that the federal rule's use of the word "essential" in subdivision (3) established an inordinately strict test which could force an unjustified reversal on appeal. The test of "reasonably necessary" offers more flexibility.

The rule modifies previous Washington law in that it delineates certain witnesses who may not be excluded. Under previous law, the judge was given more discretion in this regard. *State v. Weaver*, 60 Wn.2d 87, 371 P.2d 1006 (1962).

**ARTICLE VII. OPINIONS AND EXPERT TESTIMONY.****Rule**

- 701 Opinion testimony by lay witnesses.
- 702 Testimony by experts.
- 703 Bases of opinion testimony by experts.
- 704 Opinion on ultimate issue.
- 705 Disclosure of facts or data underlying expert opinion.
- 706 Court appointed experts.
  - (a) Appointment.
  - (b) Compensation.
  - (c) Disclosure of appointment.
  - (d) Parties' experts of own selection.

**Rule 701 Opinion testimony by lay witnesses.** If the witness is not testifying as an expert, his testimony in the form of opinions or inferences is limited to those opinions or inferences which are (a) rationally based on the perception of the witness and (b) helpful to a clear understanding of his testimony or the determination of a fact in issue. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 701. It is essentially a rule of discretion and differs from previous law more in form than substance. The rule requires the trial judge, on the basis of the posture of the particular case, to decide whether concreteness, abstraction or a combination of both will be most effective in enabling the jury to ascertain the truth and reach a just result. In applying the rule, it should be kept in mind that its purpose is to eliminate time-consuming quibbles over objections that would not affect the outcome regardless of how they were decided. The emphasis belongs on what the witness knows and not on how he is expressing himself. Weinstein's Evidence § 701[02] (1975).

In several recent cases the Washington Supreme Court has cited Section 401 of the Model Code of Evidence as controlling the admission of a lay opinion testimony in Washington. See *Church v. West*, 75 Wn.2d 502, 452 P.2d 265 (1969) and 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 341 (1975 Supp.). Section 401 would usually yield the same result as decisional law predating it. Some examples of admissible opinion testimony are: the speed of a vehicle, the mental responsibility of another, whether another was "healthy", the value of one's own property, and the identification of a person. Meisenholder § 341 (1975 Supp.).

Differences between existing Washington law and Rule 701 are largely matters of form rather than substance. Although Model Code Section 401 assumes that the witness may generally testify in terms of inference and opinion, the court may require the testimony to be stated in nonabstract detail if it finds that the witness is capable of doing so satisfactorily and that the statement by the witness of his conclusory inferences might mislead the trier of fact. Rule 701 approaches the problem in reverse. It assumes that the witness will give his testimony by stating his observations in as raw a form as practicable, but permits him to resort to inferences and opinions when this form of testimony will be helpful. Both rules give the trial court a wide latitude of discretion. As a practical matter, the Rule 701 is unlikely to change Washington law. See Meisenholder § 343.

The subject matter of Rule 701 is analyzed in greater detail in J. Powell & R. Burns, *A Discussion of the New Federal Rules of Evidence*, 8 Gonz. L. Rev. 1, 14-16 (1972).

**Rule 702 Testimony by experts.** If scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge will assist the trier of fact to understand the evidence or to determine a fact in issue, a witness qualified as an expert by knowledge, skill, experience, training, or education, may testify thereto in the form of an opinion or otherwise. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 702 and is consistent with previous law giving the court broad discretion to determine whether a witness is qualified to express an expert opinion. See *State v. Tatum*, 58 Wn.2d 73, 360 P.2d 754 (1961).

The Washington Supreme Court has more recently cited Section 401 of the Model Code of Evidence as governing the admissibility of expert testimony. See *Church v. West*, 75 Wn.2d 502, 452 P.2d 265 (1969). However, the results and language of these opinions indicate that in effect the Court interprets Section 401 in line with the prior general Washington case law. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 351 (1975 Supp.).

**Rule 703 Bases of opinion testimony by experts.** The facts or data in the particular case upon which an expert bases an opinion or inference may be those perceived by or made known to him at or before the hearing. If of a type reasonably relied upon by experts in the particular field in forming opinions or inferences upon the subject, the facts or data need not be admissible in evidence. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 703. The first sentence codifies the universally accepted principle that an expert may base an opinion on (1) first-hand information or (2) facts or data presented to him at trial and is consistent with previous Washington law. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. §§ 354, 355 (1965 & Supp.). The second sentence allows an expert to base an opinion on data which could not be admitted in evidence provided it is of the type reasonably relied upon by experts in forming opinions upon the subject in their particular field of competence. Before an expert will be permitted to testify upon the basis of facts not admissible in evidence, the court will have to find pursuant to Rule 104(a) that the particular underlying data is of a kind that is reasonably relied upon by experts in the particular field in reaching conclusions. If there is a serious issue the trial judge will examine the expert outside the presence of the jury to determine whether these conditions are met. Since Rule 703 is concerned with the trustworthiness of the resulting opinion, the judge should not allow the opinion if the expert can show only that he customarily relies upon such material or that it is relied upon only in preparing for litigation. The expert must establish that he as well as others would act upon the information for purposes other than testifying in a lawsuit. Weinstein's Evidence § 703[01] (1975).

The expert will ordinarily be in the best position to know what data can be reasonably relied upon, and the court will usually follow the expert's advice on the point. The court's decision will, to a large extent, be based on the degree of confidence it has in the professional calibre and ethics of the expert group involved. Physicians are likely to be given more leeway than accidentologists. *Id.*

Several older Washington cases suggest that the opinion of an expert based solely upon hearsay reports or other hearsay is inadmissible. Meisenholder § 357. One case, however, held that a doctor could state his opinion that the eyesight of a person was normal when the doctor's opinion was based upon his office record of visual field charts prepared by a technician during the course of examination by the technician. *Engler v. Woodman*, 54 Wn.2d 360, 340 P.2d 563 (1959). And in *State v. Wineberg*, 74 Wn.2d 372, 444 P.2d 787 (1968), the court held that an expert could, in the trial court's discretion, be permitted to give an opinion as to the value of property even though some of the factors (e.g., comparable sales prices) would be inadmissible as hearsay, so long as the opinion was the product of the expert's own independent judgment. Rule 703 reflects the approach taken in the more recent cases.

**Rule 704 Opinion on ultimate issue.** Testimony in the form of an opinion or inferences otherwise admissible is not objectionable because it embraces an ultimate issue to be decided by the trier of fact. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 704 and is consistent with previous Washington law. In rejecting challenges that opinions should have been excluded because they were opinions on ultimate facts, the court has permitted opinions to be voiced upon various matters: that the physical condition of prosecuting witness could not have been the result of ordinary normal sexual intercourse, the point of impact between vehicles based upon skidmarks, the sanity or insanity of a criminal defendant, the possibility of gainful employment, how a disease would be communicated, and other matters. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 356 (1965 & Supp.).

Except for testimony concerning foreign law, experts are not to state opinions of law or mixed fact and law. On this basis, questions such as whether X was negligent can be excluded. *Id.*

The introduction of evidence under Rule 704 is subject to the restrictions of Rules 701 and 702, which require opinions to be helpful to the trier of fact, and Rule 403, which authorizes the exclusion of time-wasting evidence.

**Rule 705 Disclosure of facts or data underlying expert opinion.** The expert may testify in terms of opinion or inference and give his reasons therefor without prior disclosure of the underlying facts or data, unless the judge requires otherwise. The expert may in any event be required to disclose the underlying facts or data on cross-examination. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 705. It clarifies Washington law by defining a procedure which cannot be determined by reference to decisional law. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 354 (1965 & Supp.). The use of hypothetical questions, often criticized by the authorities, becomes an optional tactic rather than a requirement, unless otherwise ordered by the court.

Without preliminary disclosure at trial of underlying data, effective cross-examination is often impossible unless the information has been obtained through pretrial discovery. The court, therefore, should liberally grant permission for depositions and other discovery with respect to experts under CR 26(b)(4). D. Smith & S. Henley, *Opinion Evidence: An Analysis of the New Federal Rules and Current Washington Law*, 11 Gonz. L. Rev. 692, 697-98 (1976).

#### Rule 706 Court appointed experts.

(a) **Appointment.** The court may on its own motion or on the motion of any party enter an order to show cause why expert witnesses should not be appointed, and may request the parties to submit nominations. The court may appoint any expert witnesses agreed upon by the parties, and may appoint witnesses of its own selection. An expert witness shall not be appointed by the court unless he consents to act. A witness so appointed shall be informed of his duties by the court in writing, a copy of which shall be filed with the clerk, or at a conference in which the parties shall have opportunity to participate. A witness so appointed shall advise the parties of his findings, if any; his deposition may be taken by any party; and he may be called to testify by the court or any party. He shall be subject to cross-examination by each party, including a party calling him as a witness.

(b) **Compensation.** Expert witnesses so appointed are entitled to reasonable compensation in whatever sum the court may allow. Except as otherwise provided by law, the compensation shall be paid by the parties in such proportion and at such time as the court directs, and thereafter charged in like manner as other costs.

(c) **Disclosure of Appointment.** In the exercise of its discretion, the court may authorize disclosure to the jury of the fact that the court appointed the expert witness.

(d) **Parties' Experts of Own Selection.** Nothing in this rule limits the parties in calling expert witnesses of their own selection. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 706, except that a provision in paragraph (b) for compensating experts from public funds was deleted. Rule 706 does not apply to the appointment of defense experts in indigent criminal cases. That practice is governed by a more specialized rule, CrR 3.1.

Legal writers and revisers have long favored reforming trial practice by implementing the trial judge's common-law power to call experts. Their imprecations against the "battle of experts" led to the drafting of the Uniform Expert Testimony Act in 1937, which later formed the basis for Rules 403-410 of the Model Code of Evidence, for Rules 59, 60, and 61 of the Uniform Rules of Evidence, and Federal Rule of Evidence 706. Weinstein's Evidence § 706[01] (1975).

There is dicta in the Washington cases suggesting that a judge may appoint an expert witness in nonjury cases. *Ramsey v. Mading*, 36 Wn.2d 303, 310-11, 217 P.2d 1041 (1950). (The dictum in *Ramsey* was inaccurately characterized as a holding in *State v. Swenson*, 62 Wn.2d 259, 277, 382 P.2d 614 (1963).) A relatively small number of rules and statutes relate to the appointment and compensation of experts in specific kinds of cases. Rule 706 codifies the common-law power of the court to call an expert and defines a procedure applicable to all cases.

Expert witness fees in state condemnation proceedings are payable from public funds, as anticipated by Federal Rule 706, but only pursuant to a statutory scheme which imposes certain conditions and restrictions not found in the federal rule. See RCW 8.25.070. The statute does not mention the possibility of the expert being appointed by the court, and the statute does not authorize the disbursement of public funds for an appointed expert. The drafters of the Washington rule eliminated the language in Federal Rule 706 authorizing disbursement of public funds in deference to applicable statutes.

There is an obvious danger that the jury will be more impressed by an expert appointed by the court than by one called by a party. It has been argued that to disclose to the jury the fact that an expert was appointed by the court would violate the state constitutional prohibition against a judge commenting on the evidence. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 363 (1965); Const. art. 4, § 16. The court's discretion to make such a disclosure under Rule 706(c) should be used with extreme caution to avoid the possibility of commenting on the evidence.

## ARTICLE VIII. HEARSAY.

### Rule

- 801 Definitions.  
 (a) Statement.  
 (b) Declarant.  
 (c) Hearsay.  
 (d) Statements which are not hearsay.
- 802 Hearsay rule.
- 803 Hearsay exceptions; availability of declarant immaterial.  
 (a) Specific exceptions.  
 (b) Other exceptions [Reserved].
- 804 Hearsay Exceptions: Declarant unavailable.  
 (a) Definition of unavailability.  
 (b) Hearsay exceptions.
- 805 Hearsay within hearsay.
- 806 Attacking and supporting credibility of declarant.

**Rule 801 Definitions.** The following definitions apply under this article:

(a) **Statement.** A "statement" is (1) an oral or written assertion or (2) nonverbal conduct of a person, if it is intended by him as an assertion.

(b) **Declarant.** A "declarant" is a person who makes a statement.

(c) **Hearsay.** "Hearsay" is a statement, other than one made by the declarant while testifying at the trial or hearing, offered in evidence to prove the truth of the matter asserted.

(d) **Statements Which Are Not Hearsay.** A statement is not hearsay if—

(1) **Prior Statement by Witness.** The declarant testifies at the trial or hearing and is subject to cross-examination concerning the statement, and the statement is (i) inconsistent with his testimony, and was given under oath subject to the penalty of perjury at a trial, hearing, or other proceeding, or in a deposition, or (ii) consistent with his testimony and is offered to rebut an express or

implied charge against him of recent fabrication or improper influence or motive, or (iii) one of identification of a person made after perceiving him; or

(2) **Admission by Party-Opponent.** The statement is offered against a party and is (i) his own statement, in either his individual or a representative capacity or (ii) a statement of which he has manifested his adoption or belief in its truth, or (iii) a statement by a person authorized by him to make a statement concerning the subject, or (iv) a statement by his agent or servant acting within the scope of his authority to make the statement for the party, or (v) a statement by a co-conspirator of a party during the course and in furtherance of the conspiracy. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 801, except that subsection (d)(2)(iv) has been modified with respect to the admissibility of statements by agents and servants.

**Section (a).** The definition of "statement" is consistent with previous Washington law. Oral assertions, written assertions, and assertive conduct all constitute statements, but acts of nonassertive conduct do not. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 387 (1965 & Supp.).

**Section (b).** Section (b) is self-explanatory.

**Section (c).** The definition of "hearsay" is substantially in accord with previous Washington law. See *Moene v. Chestnut*, 9 Wn.2d 93, 113 P.2d 1030 (1941).

**Section (d).** This section excludes from the definition of hearsay several types of statements which literally are within the definition. Statements excluded from the hearsay rule by Rule 801(d) are admissible as substantive evidence. The rule does not affect the use of prior inconsistent statements to impeach a witness. The use of these statements for impeachment is governed by Rule 613.

Subsection (d)(1) defines the extent to which prior out-of-court statements are admissible as substantive evidence if the declarant is presently available for cross-examination at trial. One Washington case is in accord with the theory expressed by the rule. *State v. Simmons*, 63 Wn.2d 17, 385 P.2d 389 (1963). Other cases, however, are to the contrary. Meisenholder § 381. The rule clarifies the law by detailing the circumstances under which the statements are admissible and conforms state law to federal practice.

Subsection (d)(1)(i) provides that a witness' prior inconsistent statement is admissible as substantive evidence if it was given under oath subject to the penalty of perjury at a trial, hearing, or other proceeding, or in a deposition. The rule does not require the statement to have been subject to cross-examination at the time it was made. See Conference Report, quoted in Weinstein's Evidence 801-24 (1975). The rule would not, however, necessarily admit statements made in pretrial affidavits. The rule applies only to statements given in a trial, hearing, proceeding, or deposition. Although the meaning of "proceeding" is not yet clear, it has been observed that the words of limitation were designed in part to prevent the admission of affidavits given by a coerced or misinformed witness. Weinstein's Evidence §§ 801(d)(1)[01], 801(d)(1)(A)[01] 1055 (9th Cir. 1976). The constitutionality of a California statute even less restrictive than Rule 801(d)(1)(i) was upheld in *California v. Green*, 399 U.S. 149 (1970).

Subsection (d)(1)(ii) makes statements admissible as substantive evidence which were previously admissible only to rehabilitate an impeached witness. See Meisenholder § 306.

Subsection (d)(1)(iii) is consistent with previous Washington law. See *State v. Simmons*, 63 Wn.2d 17, 385 P.2d 389 (1963).

Subsection (d)(2) differs from previous Washington law more in theory than in practice. Previous decisions have considered admissions by party-opponents to be hearsay but have admitted them as an exception to the hearsay rule. Meisenholder § 421. Rule 801 continues to admit the statements, not as an exception to the hearsay rule, but by excluding them from the definition of hearsay altogether.

Statements of others that are expressly adopted by a party have been held admissible as admissions. *State v. McKenzie*, 184 Wash. 32, 48 P.2d 1115 (1935). Statements by authorized persons have been similarly held to be admissions. *State ex rel. Ledger Pub. Co. v. Gloyd*, 14 Wash. 4, 44 P. 103 (1896).

Federal Rule 801 provides in relevant part: "A statement is not hearsay if . . . the statement is offered against a party and is . . . a

statement by his agent or servant concerning a matter within the scope of his agency or employment, made during the existence of the relationship. . . ." The Washington cases have not adopted the rule of broader admissibility expressed by the federal rule. The traditional rule, which was applied in early Washington decisions, was that, "the acts and declarations of the agent, when acting within the scope of his authority, having relations to, and connected with, and in the course of, the particular transaction in which he is engaged, are, in legal effect, the acts or declarations of his principal." *Tacoma & Eastern Lumber Co. v. Field & Co.*, 100 Wash. 79, 86, 170 P. 360 (1918). This was known as the "res gestae" rule, and the admissibility of an agent's statement depended upon how closely the statement was related to the transaction in question. Meisenholder § 425(1).

Later decisions have phrased the rule not in terms of res gestae, but in terms of whether the agent was authorized to make the statement on behalf of the principal. *Id.* This has become known as the "speaking agent" approach and has continued to be applied in relatively recent decisions. See, e.g., *Kadiak Fish Co. v. Murphy Diesel Co.*, 70 Wn.2d 153, 422 P.2d 946 (1967). *Accord*, Restatement (Second) of Agency §§ 286-88 (1958). The drafters of the Washington rule felt that existing Washington law, as exemplified by the later cases, reflected the better policy and deleted the language in the federal rule which would have broadened the admissibility of statements by agents.

The provision concerning statements by co-conspirators is consistent with previous Washington law. Meisenholder § 430.

**Rule 802 Hearsay rule.** Hearsay is not admissible except as provided by these rules, by other court rules, or by statute. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** The language of Federal Rule 802 is modified to adapt the rule to state practice. The rule preserves other court rules such as CR 43(e), authorizing the admission of hearsay evidence under particular circumstances.

**Rule 803 Hearsay exceptions; availability of declarant immaterial.**

(a) **Specific Exceptions.** The following are not excluded by the hearsay rule, even though the declarant is available as a witness:

(1) **Present Sense Impression.** A statement describing or explaining an event or condition made while the declarant was perceiving the event or condition, or immediately thereafter.

(2) **Excited Utterance.** A statement relating to a startling event or condition made while the declarant was under the stress of excitement caused by the event or condition.

(3) **Then Existing Mental, Emotional, or Physical Condition.** A statement of the declarant's then existing state of mind, emotion, sensation, or physical condition (such as intent, plan, motive, design, mental feeling, pain, and bodily health), but not including a statement of memory or belief to prove the fact remembered or believed unless it relates to the execution, revocation, identification, or terms of declarant's will.

(4) **Statements for Purposes of Medical Diagnosis or Treatment.** Statements made for purposes of medical diagnosis or treatment and describing medical history, or past or present symptoms, pain, or sensations, or the inception or general character of the cause or external source thereof insofar as reasonably pertinent to diagnosis or treatment.

(5) **Recorded Recollection.** A memorandum or record concerning a matter about which a witness once had knowledge but now has insufficient recollection to enable him to testify fully and accurately, shown to have been

made or adopted by the witness when the matter was fresh in his memory and to reflect that knowledge correctly. If admitted, the memorandum or record may be read into evidence but may not itself be received as an exhibit unless offered by an adverse party.

(6) **Records of Regularly Conducted Activity.** [Reserved. See RCW 5.45.]

(7) **Absence of Entry in Records Kept in Accordance With RCW 5.45.** Evidence that a matter is not included in the memoranda, reports, records, or data compilations, in any form, kept in accordance with the provisions of RCW 5.45, to prove the nonoccurrence or nonexistence of the matter, if the matter was of a kind of which a memorandum, report, record, or data compilation was regularly made and preserved, unless the sources of information or other circumstances indicate lack of trustworthiness.

(8) **Public Records and Reports.** [Reserved. See RCW 5.44.040.]

(9) **Records of Vital Statistics.** Records or data compilations, in any form, of births, fetal deaths, deaths, or marriages, if the report thereof was made to a public office pursuant to requirements of law.

(10) **Absence of Public Record or Entry.** To prove the absence of a record, report, statement, or data compilation, in any form, or the nonoccurrence or nonexistence of a matter of which a record, report, statement, or data compilation, in any form, was regularly made and preserved by a public office or agency, evidence in the form of a certification in accordance with Rule 902, or testimony, that diligent search failed to disclose the record, report, statement, or data compilation, or entry.

(11) **Records of Religious Organizations.** Statements of births, marriages, divorces, deaths, legitimacy, ancestry, relationship by blood or marriage, or other similar facts of personal or family history, contained in a regularly kept record of a religious organization.

(12) **Marriage, Baptismal, and Similar Certificates.** Statements of fact contained in a certificate that the maker performed a marriage or other ceremony or administered a sacrament, made by a clergyman, public official, or other person authorized by the rules or practices of a religious organization or by law to perform the act certified, and purporting to have been issued at the time of the act or within a reasonable time thereafter.

(13) **Family Records.** Statements of fact concerning personal or family history contained in family Bibles, genealogies, charts, engravings on rings, inscription on family portraits, tattoos, engravings on urns, crypts, or tombstones, or the like.

(14) **Records of Documents Affecting an Interest in Property.** The record of a document purporting to establish or affect an interest in property, as proof of the content of the original recorded document and its execution and delivery by each person by whom it purports to have been executed, if the record is a record of a public office and an applicable statute authorized the recording of documents of that kind in that office.

(15) **Statements in Documents Affecting an Interest in Property.** A statement contained in a document purporting to establish or affect an interest in property if the matter stated was relevant to the purpose of the

document unless dealings with the property since the document was made have been inconsistent with the truth of the statement or the purport of the document.

(16) *Statements in Ancient Documents.* Statements in a document in existence 20 years or more whose authenticity is established.

(17) *Market Reports, Commercial Publications.* Market quotations, tabulations, lists, directories, or other published compilations, generally used and relied upon by the public or by persons in particular occupations.

(18) *Learned Treatises.* To the extent called to the attention of an expert witness upon cross-examination or relied upon by him in direct examination, statements contained in published treatises, periodicals, or pamphlets on a subject of history, medicine, or other science or art, established as a reliable authority by the testimony or admission of the witness or by other expert testimony or by judicial notice. If admitted, the statements may be read into evidence but may not be received as exhibits.

(19) *Reputation Concerning Personal or Family History.* Reputation among members of his family by blood, adoption, or marriage, or among his associates, or in the community, concerning a person's birth, adoption, marriage, divorce, death, legitimacy, relationship by blood, adoption, or marriage, ancestry, or other similar fact of his personal or family history.

(20) *Reputation Concerning Boundaries or General History.* Reputation in a community, arising before the controversy, as to boundaries of or customs affecting lands in the community, and reputation as to events of general history important to the community or state or nation in which located.

(21) *Reputation as to Character.* Reputation of a person's character among his associates or in the community.

(22) *Judgment of Previous Conviction.* Evidence of a final judgment, entered after a trial or upon a plea of guilty (but not upon a plea of nolo contendere), adjudging a person guilty of a crime punishable by death or imprisonment in excess of 1 year, to prove any fact essential to sustain the judgment, but not including, when offered by the prosecution in a criminal case for purposes other than impeachment, judgments against persons other than the accused. The pendency of an appeal may be shown but does not affect admissibility.

(23) *Judgment as to Personal, Family, or General History, or Boundaries.* Judgments as proof of matters of personal, family, or general history, or boundaries, essential to the judgment, if the same would be provable by evidence of reputation.

(b) **Other Exceptions.** [Reserved.] [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 803, except that one addition is made in subsection (a)(13), a minor editorial improvement is made in subsection (a)(22), and subsection (a)(24) is omitted.

*Subsection (a)(1).* This subsection is consistent with previous Washington law. *Beck v. Dye*, 200 Wash. 1, 92 P.2d 113 (1939).

*Subsection (a)(2).* This subsection is consistent with previous Washington law. *Beck v. Dye*, *supra*.

*Subsection (a)(3).* This subsection is a specialized application of the rule expressed in subsection (a)(1). Under previous law it was not clear whether statements to a physician of the declarant's present pain and suffering were admissible. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 472 (1965 & Supp.). The statements are admissible under Rule 803.

Statements of the declarant's then existing state of mind have been admissible in Washington if there is need for their use and if there is circumstantial probability of their trustworthiness. *Raborn v. Hayton*, 34 Wn.2d 105, 208 P.2d 133 (1949). The rule is substantially in accord.

The provision relating to wills appears to change Washington law. Compare *Carey v. Powell*, 32 Wn.2d 761, 204 P.2d 193 (1949). This portion of Rule 803 is based on practical considerations of necessity and expediency and conforms Washington law to the practice followed in a majority of American jurisdictions. Weinstein's Evidence § 803(3)[05] (1975).

*Subsection (a)(4).* This subsection changes Washington law. Under previous cases, statements of past symptoms and statements relating to medical history, even though made to a treating physician, have been inadmissible as independent substantive evidence. *Smith v. Ernst Hardware Co.*, 61 Wn.2d 75, 377 P.2d 258 (1962). Statements made to a treating or nontreating physician have been allowed into evidence, but only for the purpose of supporting the physician's medical conclusions. *Kennedy v. Monroe*, 15 Wn. App. 39, 547 P.2d 899 (1976). Rule 803 admits the statements for the purpose of proving the truth of the matter asserted. The justification for the rule, already followed in a number of states, is the patient's motivation to be truthful. Meisenholder § 472. Further, it is unrealistic to assume that a juror, instructed according to previous law, would be able to draw the distinction necessary to hear the statements in order to justify a medical conclusion but to disregard them as to the truth of the matter asserted.

The rule is subject to the restrictions imposed by the law of privileged communications.

*Subsection (a)(5).* This subsection codifies the familiar hearsay exception for past recollection recorded. Under previous Washington law, the exception only applied if the witness had no independent recollection of the facts. *State v. Benson*, 58 Wn.2d 490, 364 P.2d 220 (1961). Rule 803 is slightly broader in that it requires only that the witness must have insufficient recollection to testify fully and accurately.

*Subsection (a)(6).* Federal Rule 803(6) is deleted, not because of any fundamental disagreement with the rule, but because the drafters felt that the subject matter was adequately covered by statutes and decisions already familiar to the bench and bar. See Meisenholder, ch. 28.

*Subsection (a)(7).* Federal Rule 803(7) is modified to refer to RCW 5.45 rather than to subsection (a)(6). The rule resolves an issue which has not been addressed in this state's decisional law. Meisenholder § 516.

*Subsection (a)(8).* Federal Rule 803(8) is deleted, not because of any fundamental disagreement with the rule, but because the drafters felt that the subject matter was adequately covered by the statute and decisions already familiar to the bench and bar. See Meisenholder, ch. 29.

*Subsection (a)(9).* There do not appear to be any previous Washington cases or statutes directly bearing on the admissibility of vital statistics as a hearsay exception. RCW 5.44.040, preserved by subsection (a)(8), may be controlling in many instances.

*Subsection (a)(10).* A similar provision is found in CR 44(b). CR 44 is not superseded.

*Subsection (a)(11).* There do not appear to be any previous Washington cases or statutes directly in point, except to the extent that a religious organization may qualify as a "business" under RCW 5.45-.010. Subsection (a)(11) clarifies the law by making specific records of religious organizations admissible as hearsay exceptions.

*Subsection (a)(12).* There do not appear to be any previous Washington cases or statutes directly in point, except to the extent that the statutes preserved by subsection (a)(6) and (8) may also cover the subject matter of subsection (a)(12).

*Subsection (a)(13).* This subsection conforms substantially to previous Washington law. Meisenholder § 542. Tattoos have been added to the items enumerated in the federal rule. The drafters felt that tattoos often reflect personal or family history and are apt to be as trustworthy as the other items listed in the rule.

*Subsection (a)(14).* The hearsay exception for records of documents affecting an interest in property has previously been recognized in Washington. Copies of all deeds which must be filed with the county auditor are admissible. RCW 5.44.070. Copies of city or town plats are admissible. RCW 58.10.020. "Whenever any deed, conveyance, bond, mortgage or other writing, shall have been recorded . . . in pursuance of law, copies of record of such deed, [etc.] . . . shall be received in

evidence to all intents and purposes as the originals themselves." RCW 5.44.060. The rule does not conflict with the statutes. It supplements the statutes but does not supersede them.

**Subsection (a)(15).** There is little prior authority on the admissibility of evidence of statements in documents affecting an interest in property, but what little there is supports an exception to the hearsay rule in accord with the rule. In *Adams v. Mignon*, 197 Wash. 293, 84 P.2d 1016 (1938), the court held that the trial court did not err when it admitted an abstract of title into evidence: "The abstract, while not conclusive as to facts shown by the record, was admissible for what it was worth."

**Subsection (a)(16).** The rule reduces the time limit from 30 to 20 years. Compare *Spokane v. Catholic Bishop*, 33 Wn.2d 496, 206 P.2d 277 (1949). Authentication is accomplished pursuant to Rule 901(b)(8).

**Subsection (a)(17).** This subsection is substantially in accord with previous Washington law. See *Nordstrom v. White Metal*, 75 Wn.2d 629, 453 P.2d 619 (1969) and *Meyer Bros. Drug Co. v. Callison*, 120 Wash. 378, 207 P. 683 (1922).

**Subsection (a)(18).** This subsection makes statements contained in treatises, periodicals, and pamphlets admissible as substantive evidence, but only when the expert is on the stand and available to explain and assist in the application of the information. Prior cases holding that treatises are not admissible to prove the truth of the statements contained therein are no longer controlling. Compare *Dabroe v. Rhodes Co.*, 64 Wn.2d 431, 392 P.2d 317 (1964). The traditional use of treatises on cross-examination is authorized by Rules 611, 703, and 705.

**Subsection (a)(19).** Previous Washington law has authorized admission of evidence of reputation within the family or among close associates on matters of family history. Meisenholder § 542. Rule 803(a)(19) clarifies the law by stating more specifically the scope of this hearsay exception. The rule does not require the declarant to be unavailable, nor does it require that the statements must be made prior to litigation with no motive to deceive. Compare *Carfe v. Albright*, 39 Wn.2d 697, 237 P.2d 795 (1951) and *Armstrong v. Woodmen of America*, 105 Wash. 356, 178 P. 1 (1919).

**Subsection (a)(20).** This subsection is substantially in accord with previous Washington law, except that the rule does not require the declarant to be unavailable before the hearsay exception applies. See *Kay Corp. v. Anderson*, 72 Wn.2d 879, 436 P.2d 459 (1967) and *Alverson v. Hooper*, 108 Wash. 510, 185 P. 808 (1919).

**Subsection (a)(21).** Under previous law, the scope of this exception could not be stated definitively. Meisenholder § 544. The rule clarifies the law by establishing reputation as a general exception to the hearsay rule. The methods of proving character are defined by Rule 405.

**Subsection (a)(22).** No similar exception to the hearsay rule is defined by previous Washington law. Meisenholder § 545. Admissibility is limited by the restrictions stated in the rule. The rule does not deal with the substantive effect of a judgment as *res judicata*, nor does it govern evidence of a conviction for impeachment. The latter is governed by Rule 609. Even though the rule permits certain convictions to be used as substantive evidence in later litigation, the rule does not preclude the defendant from offering an explanation of the conviction based on newly acquired evidence. 4 Weinstein's Evidence § 802(22)[01] (1975).

**Subsection (a)(23).** There do not appear to be any previous Washington statutes or cases directly in point. The leading case is *Patterson v. Gaines*, 47 U.S. (6 How.) 550 (1848).

**Section (b).** Federal Rule 803(24) is deleted. The drafters decided not to adopt any catch-all provision. Despite purported safeguards, there is a serious risk that trial judges would differ greatly in applying the elastic standard of equivalent trustworthiness. The result would be a lack of uniformity which would make preparation for trial difficult. Nor would it be likely that an appellate court could effectively apply corrective measures. There would be doubt whether an affirmation of an admission of evidence under the catch-all provision amounted to the creation of a new exception with the force of precedent or merely a refusal to rule that the trial court had abused its discretion.

Flexibility in construction of the rules so as to promote growth and development of the law of evidence is called for by Rule 102. Under this mandate there will be room to construe an existing hearsay exception broadly in the interest of ascertaining truth, as distinguished from creating an entirely new exception based upon the trial judge's determination of equivalent trustworthiness, a guideline which the most conscientious of judges would find extremely difficult to follow.

## Rule 804 Hearsay exceptions: Declarant unavailable.

**(a) Definition of Unavailability.** "Unavailability as a witness" includes situations in which the declarant:

(1) Is exempted by ruling of the court on the ground of privilege from testifying concerning the subject matter of his statement; or

(2) Persists in refusing to testify concerning the subject matter of his statement despite an order of the court to do so; or

(3) Testifies to a lack of memory of the subject matter of his statement; or

(4) Is unable to be present or to testify at the hearing because of death or then existing physical or mental illness or infirmity; or

(5) Is absent from the hearing and the proponent of his statement has been unable to procure his attendance (or in the case of a hearsay exception under subsection (b)(2), (3), or (4), his attendance or testimony) by process or other reasonable means.

(6) A declarant is not unavailable as a witness if his exemption, refusal, claim of lack of memory, inability, or absence is due to the procurement or wrongdoing of the proponent of his statement for the purpose of preventing the witness from attending or testifying.

**(b) Hearsay Exceptions.** The following are not excluded by the hearsay rule if the declarant is unavailable as a witness:

(1) **Former Testimony.** Testimony given as a witness at another hearing of the same or a different proceeding, or in a deposition taken in compliance with law in the course of the same or another proceeding, if the party against whom the testimony is now offered, or, in a civil action or proceeding, a predecessor in interest, had an opportunity and similar motive to develop the testimony by direct, cross, or redirect examination.

(2) **Statement Under Belief of Impending Death.** In a trial for homicide or in a civil action or proceeding, a statement made by a declarant while believing that his death was imminent, concerning the cause or circumstances of what he believed to be his impending death.

(3) **Statement Against Interest.** A statement which was at the time of its making so far contrary to the declarant's pecuniary or proprietary interest, or so far tended to subject him to civil or criminal liability, or to render invalid a claim by him against another, that a reasonable man in his position would not have made the statement unless he believed it to be true. A statement tending to expose the declarant to criminal liability and offered to exculpate the accused is not admissible unless corroborating circumstances clearly indicate the trustworthiness of the statement.

(4) **Statement of Personal or Family History.** (i) A statement concerning the declarant's own birth, adoption, marriage, divorce, legitimacy, relationship by blood, adoption, or marriage, ancestry, or other similar fact of personal or family history, even though declarant had no means of acquiring personal knowledge of the matter stated; or (ii) a statement concerning the foregoing matters, and death also, of another person, if the declarant was related to the other by blood, adoption, or



marriage or was so intimately associated with the other's family as to be likely to have accurate information concerning the matter declared.

(5) *Other Exceptions.* [Reserved.] [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 804, except that a minor editorial change is made in subsection (b)(2), and subsection (b)(5) is omitted. The rule defines the hearsay exceptions which apply only if the declarant is unavailable.

**Section (a).** Previous Washington law has defined "unavailability" differently in various contexts. See *State v. Ortego*, 22 Wn.2d 552, 157 P.2d 320 (1945); *State v. Solomon*, 5 Wn. App. 412, 487 P.2d 643 (1971); *Allen v. Dillard*, 15 Wn.2d 35, 129 P.2d 813 (1943). Rule 804 clarifies the law by establishing a general definition applicable to all cases.

The admissibility of hearsay against a defendant in a criminal case is also subject to overriding constitutional considerations. In *Barber v. Page*, 390 U.S. 719 (1968), for example, the Supreme Court held that the confrontation clause of the Sixth Amendment requires the government to make stringent efforts to procure the attendance of a prosecution witness before the witness can be considered "unavailable". A lesser standard prevails in civil cases and in criminal cases where the statement is being offered on behalf of the accused. These and other constitutional restrictions on Rules 801 and 804 are discussed in Weinstein's Evidence § 804(a)[01] (1975).

Read literally, subsection (a)(3) seems to require only that the declarant assert a lack of memory to be considered unavailable. The rule does not appear to require that the court believe that the declarant is telling the truth. The Report of the House Committee on the Judiciary, however, indicates that "the Committee intends no change in the existing federal law under which the court may choose to disbelieve the declarant's testimony as to a lack of memory." Federal Rules of Evidence for the United States Courts and Magistrates 140 (West 1975). *Accord*, Weinstein's Evidence § 804(a)[01] (1975).

Since the witness must testify to the lack of memory and is, therefore, subject to cross-examination about his claim, the concern of some courts that the witness may make a perjured allegation of forgetfulness to avoid having to be cross-examined about his testimony is considerably lessened. Cross-examination about the making of the statement and his present recollection gives the trial judge an opportunity for assessing the witness' credibility. *Id.*

**Subsection (b)(1).** This portion of the rule is substantially in accord with previous Washington law in civil cases. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. §§ 401-08 (1965 & Supp.). See also CR 43(h) and (j). In criminal cases, previous Washington law has imposed greater restrictions on the use of former testimony. The use of testimony at a former trial has been limited to proceedings on the same charge. *State v. Lunsford*, 163 Wash. 199, 300 P. 529 (1931). Rule 804 is less restrictive but is, of course, subject to constitutional limitations. For example, it has been held that under the state constitution, the defendant in criminal cases against whom the former testimony is introduced must have been present at the former trial and must have had the opportunity to confront and cross-examine witnesses. *State v. Ortego*, 22 Wn.2d 552, 157 P.2d 320 (1945).

**Subsection (b)(2).** Previous Washington law has recognized a limited exception for dying declarations. It has applied only in criminal cases involving prosecution for homicide. *Hobbs v. Great Northern Ry. Co.*, 80 Wash. 678, 142 P. 20 (1914). Death must have actually resulted from the injuries creating the belief in impending death. *State v. Lewis*, 80 Wash. 532, 141 P. 1025 (1914). Declarations containing conclusions or opinion have been inadmissible to that extent. *State v. Schwartz*, 108 Wash. 21, 182 P. 953 (1919). Rule 804 broadens the scope of this exception. The rule substitutes the word "trial" for "prosecution" to avoid the unwarranted implication that the defendant might not be allowed to introduce a dying declaration.

**Subsection (b)(3).** Under previous Washington law, this exception has applied only to declarations against the declarant's pecuniary or proprietary interest. *Allen v. Dillard*, 15 Wn.2d 35, 129 P.2d 813 (1943). There has been no apparent authority concerning statements of matters which could furnish the basis for tort liability or invalidate a claim, nor has there been authority concerning statements furnishing the basis for criminal liability. Meisenholder § 441. Rule 804 expands and clarifies the scope of this exception.

**Subsection (b)(4).** Previous Washington law has recognized an exception for statements of personal or family history substantially in accord with Rule 804, although the rule is much more detailed. The

rule does not require the statement to have been made prior to the litigation and with no motive to deceive, a restriction apparently imposed by previous law. Meisenholder § 542.

**Subsection (b)(5).** Federal Rule 804(b)(5) is deleted for the same reasons that Federal Rule 803(24) is deleted. See the comment to Rule 803(b).

**Rule 805 Hearsay within hearsay.** Hearsay included within hearsay is not excluded under the hearsay rule if each part of the combined statements conforms with an exception to the hearsay rule provided in these rules. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 805. It accepts the trustworthiness of each hearsay statement once it has been deemed worthy of an exception. Thus, if a dying declaration incorporated a declaration against interest by another out-of-court declarant, both statements would be admissible as exceptions to the hearsay rule. The statement of the second declarant is not admissible, however, if it does not fall within an exception. See, for example, *Johnson v. Lutz*, 253 N.Y. 124, 170 N.E. 517 (1930), holding information from a bystander incorporated in an admissible police report to be inadmissible as hearsay.

**Rule 806 Attacking and supporting credibility of declarant.** When a hearsay statement, or a statement defined in Rule 801(d)(2)(iii), (iv), or (v), has been admitted in evidence, the credibility of the declarant may be attacked, and if attacked may be supported, by any evidence which would be admissible for those purposes if declarant had testified as a witness. Evidence of a statement or conduct by the declarant at any time, inconsistent with his hearsay statement, is not subject to any requirement that he may have been afforded an opportunity to deny or explain. If the party against whom a hearsay statement has been admitted calls the declarant as a witness, the party is entitled to examine him on the statement as if under cross-examination. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 806. The declarant of a hearsay statement which is admitted in evidence is in effect a witness. His credibility is subject to impeachment and support just as if he had testified.

The use of an inconsistent statement to impeach a hearsay declarant is not subject to the usual requirement that the witness have been afforded an opportunity to deny or explain it. Compare Rule 613. The foundation requirement is relaxed here because, as a practical matter, the declarant seldom will have been confronted with inconsistent statements when making an out-of-court statement later admitted as an exception to the hearsay rule. See Weinstein's Evidence § 806[01] (1975).

## ARTICLE IX. AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION.

### Rule

- 901 Requirement of authentication or identification.  
 (a) General provision.  
 (b) Illustrations.
- 902 Self-authentication.  
 (a) Domestic public documents under seal.  
 (b) Domestic public documents not under seal.  
 (c) Foreign public documents.  
 (d) Certified copies of public records.  
 (e) Official publications.  
 (f) Newspapers and periodicals.  
 (g) Trade inscriptions and the like.  
 (h) Acknowledged documents.  
 (i) Commercial paper and related documents.  
 (j) Presumptions created by law.
- 903 Subscribing witness' testimony unnecessary.



**Rule 901 Requirement of authentication or identification.**

(a) **General Provision.** The requirement of authentication or identification as a condition precedent to admissibility is satisfied by evidence sufficient to support a finding that the matter in question is what its proponent claims.

(b) **Illustrations.** By way of illustration only, and not by way of limitation, the following are examples of authentication or identification conforming with the requirements of this rule:

(1) *Testimony of Witness With Knowledge.* Testimony that a matter is what it is claimed to be.

(2) *Nonexpert Opinion on Handwriting.* Nonexpert opinion as to the genuineness of handwriting, based upon familiarity not acquired for purposes of the litigation.

(3) *Comparison by Court or Expert Witness.* Comparison by the court or by expert witnesses with specimens which have been authenticated.

(4) *Distinctive Characteristics and the Like.* Appearance, contents, substance, internal patterns, or other distinctive characteristics, taken in conjunction with circumstances.

(5) *Voice Identification.* Identification of a voice, whether heard firsthand or through mechanical or electronic transmission or recording, by opinion based upon hearing the voice at any time under circumstances connecting it with the alleged speaker.

(6) *Telephone Conversations.* Telephone conversations, by evidence that a call was made to the number assigned at the time by the telephone company to a particular person or business, if (i) in the case of a person, circumstances, including self-identification, show the person answering to be the one called, or (ii) in the case of a business, the call was made to a place of business and the conversation related to business reasonably transacted over the telephone.

(7) *Public Records or Reports.* [Reserved. See RCW 5.44 and CR 44.]

(8) *Ancient Documents or Data Compilation.* Evidence that a document or data compilation, in any form, (i) is in such condition as to create no suspicion concerning its authenticity, (ii) was in a place where it, if authentic, would likely be, and (iii) has been in existence 20 years or more at the time it is offered.

(9) *Process or System.* Evidence describing a process or system used to produce a result and showing that the process or system produces an accurate result.

(10) *Methods Provided by Statute or Rule.* Any method of authentication or identification provided by statute or court rule. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Federal Rule 901 has been modified to restrict the application of subparagraph (b)(3), to delete subparagraph (b)(7), and to adapt subparagraph (b)(10) to state practice.

**Section (a).** The rule treats preliminary questions of authentication and identification as matters of conditional relevance under Rule 104(b). The court should admit the evidence if sufficient proof is introduced to permit a reasonable juror to find in favor of its authenticity or identification. Weinstein's Evidence § 901(a)[01] (1975). There is no apparent conflict between section (a) and previous Washington law. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. §§ 38, 61 (1965 & Supp.).

The rule is concerned only with proving authenticity. It does not govern admissibility. An authentic document may still be inadmissible under another rule.

**Example 1.** This portion of the rule is consistent with previous Washington law. *Allen v. Porter*, 19 Wn.2d 503, 143 P.2d 328 (1943); *State v. Cottrell*, 56 Wash. 543, 106 P. 179 (1910). The rule does not require that the witness' testimony, alone, be sufficient for authentication. This is true for the other examples as well. Any combination of methods illustrated by Rule 901(b)(1) through (10) will suffice so long as Rule 901(a) is satisfied. Weinstein's Evidence § 901(b)(1)[01] (1975).

**Example 2.** This portion of the rule is consistent with previous Washington law. *State v. Simmons*, 52 Wash. 132, 100 P. 269 (1909); Meisenholder § 61.

**Example 3.** Federal Rule 901(b)(3) permits the comparison to be made by the "trier of fact." The Washington rule substitutes the word "court" to avoid any suggestion that the jury initially determines whether the requirement of authentication has been satisfied. It is the judge who determines whether the proponent of the evidence has made a prima facie demonstration that it is genuine. Once this demonstration is made, the document is sufficiently authenticated for admissibility. Meisenholder § 61. After the document is admitted, however, evidence challenging its authenticity is pertinent and authenticity ultimately becomes a factual issue for the jury. See, e.g., *State v. Bogart*, 21 Wn.2d 765, 153 P.2d 507 (1944); *Mitchell v. Mitchell*, 24 Wn.2d 701, 166 P.2d 938 (1946); *State v. Haislip*, 77 Wn.2d 838, 467 P.2d 284 (1970).

In a jury case, the initial comparison by the judge should probably be made in the absence of the jury. This procedure is authorized by Rule 104(c).

**Example 4.** This portion of the rule reflects, for example, the reply letter technique. A letter is sufficiently authenticated by showing that a letter was sent to a person and that the letter to be introduced is in reply to the first letter. *Connor v. Zanuzoski*, 36 Wn.2d 458, 218 P.2d 879 (1950). Other examples of circumstantial proof are cited in Meisenholder § 63.

**Example 5.** This portion of the rule is substantially in accord with previous Washington law. *State v. Williams*, 49 Wn.2d 354, 301 P.2d 769 (1956). Proper identification and authentication do not assure admissibility. RCW 9.73.050, for example, makes sound recordings inadmissible under certain circumstances.

**Example 6.** This portion of the rule is substantially in accord with previous law in Washington and elsewhere. Meisenholder § 66. One Washington decision appears to hold that self-identification by the answering party is insufficient for authentication. *State v. Manos*, 149 Wash. 60, 270 P. 132 (1929). Self-identification is sufficient under Rule 901 so long as the call was made to the telephone number assigned to that particular person.

**Example 7.** Federal Rule 901(b)(7) is deleted, not because of any fundamental disagreement with its content, but because the subject matter is covered by existing statutes and rules which have become familiar to the bench and bar. CR 44 does not supersede the cited statute. Either procedure may be used. *State v. Hodge*, 11 Wn. App. 323, 523 P.2d 953 (1974). A common-law procedure for authenticating original government documents is described in *State v. Bolen*, 142 Wash. 653, 254 P. 445 (1927).

**Example 8.** The rule reduces the time limit from 30 to 20 years. *Compare Spokane v. Catholic Bishop*, 33 Wn.2d 496, 206 P.2d 277 (1949).

**Example 9.** This portion of the rule would apply, for example, to the authentication of photographs and X-rays. Meisenholder § 32. Authorities discussing computer printouts are cited in the Advisory Committee Note to Federal Rule 902. See also *Seattle v. Heath*, 10 Wn. App. 949, 520 P.2d 1392 (1974).

**Example 10.** Statutes and other court rules defining methods of authentication are not superseded by Rule 901.

**Rule 902 Self-authentication.** Extrinsic evidence of authenticity as a condition precedent to admissibility is not required with respect to the following:

(a) **Domestic Public Documents Under Seal.** A document bearing a seal purporting to be that of the United States, or of any state, district, commonwealth, territory, or insular possession thereof, or the Panama Canal Zone, or the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, or of

a political subdivision, department, officer, or agency thereof, and a signature purporting to be an attestation or execution.

**(b) Domestic Public Documents Not Under Seal.** A document purporting to bear the signature in his official capacity of an officer or employee of any entity included in section (a), having no seal, if a public officer having a seal and having official duties in the district or political subdivision of the officer or employee certifies under seal that the signer has the official capacity and that the signature is genuine.

**(c) Foreign Public Documents.** A document purporting to be executed or attested in his official capacity by a person authorized by the laws of a foreign country to make the execution or attestation, and accompanied by a final certification as to the genuineness of the signature and official position (1) of the executing or attesting person, or (2) of any foreign official whose certificate of genuineness of signature and official position relates to the execution or attestation or is in a chain of certificates of genuineness of signature and official position relating to the execution or attestation. A final certification may be made by a secretary of embassy or legation, consul general, consul, vice-consul, or consular agent of the United States, or a diplomatic or consular official of the foreign country assigned or accredited to the United States. If reasonable opportunity has been given to all parties to investigate the authenticity and accuracy of official documents, the court may, for good cause shown, order that they be treated as presumptively authentic without final certification or permit them to be evidenced by an attested summary with or without final certification.

**(d) Certified Copies of Public Records.** A copy of an official record or report or entry therein, or of a document authorized by law to be recorded or filed and actually recorded or filed in a public office, including data compilations in any form, certified as correct by the custodian or other person authorized to make the certification, by certificate complying with section (a), (b), or (c) of this rule or complying with any law of the United States or of this state.

**(e) Official Publications.** Books, pamphlets, or other publications purporting to be issued by public authority.

**(f) Newspapers and Periodicals.** Printed materials purporting to be newspapers or periodicals.

**(g) Trade Inscriptions and the Like.** Inscriptions, signs, tags, or labels purporting to have been affixed in the course of business and indicating ownership, control, or origin.

**(h) Acknowledged Documents.** Documents accompanied by a certificate of acknowledgement executed in the manner provided by law by a notary public or other officer authorized by law to take acknowledgements.

**(i) Commercial Paper and Related Documents.** Commercial paper, signatures thereon, and documents relating thereto to the extent provided by general commercial law.

**(j) Presumptions Created by Law.** Any signature, document, or other matter declared by any law of the United States or of this state to be presumptively or

prima facie genuine or authentic. [Amended June 11, 1980, effective August 27, 1980; adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 902, except that sections (d) and (j) have been modified to adapt the rule to state practice. Unlike the ten subsections in Rule 901, the ten sections in Rule 902 are not set forth as examples. They comprise instead the scope of the rule. This rule does not preclude the opposite party from disputing the authenticity of a document listed in the rule. It should also be emphasized that the rule is concerned only with the authenticity of certain documents. It is not concerned with their admissibility. A document deemed authentic may still be inadmissible under another rule.

By the terms of Rules 901(b)(10) and 902(j), statutory methods of authentication are preserved as alternative procedures. See, e.g., RCW 5.44. CR 44, Proof of Official Record, relates to some of the matters governed by Rule 902. CR 44 is not superseded and remains as an alternative procedure. R. Meisenholder, 3 West's Federal Forms § 3926 (1976 Supp.).

**Section (a).** This section simplifies the procedure for determining the authenticity of a domestic public document bearing a seal. Forgeries are unlikely, and detection is relatively easy and certain.

**Section (b).** A document purporting to bear an official signature is more easily forged in the absence of a seal. The rule thus requires the additional safeguard of authentication by an officer who does have a seal.

**Section (c).** This section is substantially the same as CR 44(a)(2).

**Section (d).** This section reflects the familiar practice of recognizing certified copies of public records. The rule defers to statutes such as RCW 5.44 which address the procedure for certification in more detail.

**Section (e).** By statute, certain official publications are considered authentic. See, e.g., RCW 5.44.070, 5.44.080. The rule accepts all official publications as authentic. The rule does not confer authenticity upon statutes, rules, and court decisions reprinted by nongovernmental publishers. Weinstein's Evidence § 902(5)[01] (1975).

**Section (f).** Newspapers and periodicals are considered authentic because the risk of forgery is minimal. The rule could not be determined with certainty under previous Washington law. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 65 (1965 & Supp.).

**Section (g).** The laws protecting trade inscriptions minimize the risk of forgery. The rule generalizes upon a policy which has been previously implemented on a piece-meal basis. See, e.g., RCW 16.57.100 (brands as evidence of title to livestock); *Kneeland Inv. Co. v. Berendes*, 81 Wash. 372, 142 P. 869 (1914) (seal of corporation on stock certificate held sufficient authentication).

**Section (h).** The rule is consistent with RCW 64.08.050. The persons authorized to take acknowledgements are defined by RCW 64.08.010.

**Section (i).** The rule incorporates the provisions of the Uniform Commercial Code relating to authenticity. See RCW 62A.1-202 (certain documents deemed to be prima facie evidence of their own authenticity and genuineness); RCW 62A.3-307 (signatures presumed to be genuine); RCW 62A.3-510 (certain documents are admissible in evidence and create presumption of dishonor).

**Section (j).** Federal Rule 902(10) has been modified to refer to state law as well as to federal statutes. Statutory procedures such as those defined in RCW 5.44 are preserved. As to self-authenticating wills, see RCW 11.20.020. Some statutes provide that a document is presumptively authentic, but only after it has been certified or otherwise verified in a specified manner. See, e.g., RCW 77.12.050 (rules and regulations of state game commission). Section (j) does not eliminate these restrictions. Certified copies are governed by section (d). Other documents not falling within sections (a) through (i) but made presumptively authentic by statute are subject to any statutory conditions or restrictions on authenticity.

**Rule 903 Subscribing witness' testimony unnecessary.** The testimony of a subscribing witness is not necessary to authenticate a writing unless required by the laws of the jurisdiction whose laws govern the validity of the writing. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 903. It eliminates the traditional common-law requirement of live testimony from a subscribing witness and reflects the prevailing modern view. McCormick on Evidence § 220 (2d ed. 1972). The rule preserves statutes which require live testimony under particular circumstances.

## ARTICLE X. CONTENTS OF WRITINGS, RECORDINGS, AND PHOTOGRAPHS.

- Rule
- 1001 Definitions.
- (a) Writings and recordings.
- (b) Photographs.
- (c) Original.
- (d) Duplicate.
- 1002 Requirement of original.
- 1003 Admissibility of duplicates.
- 1004 Admissibility of other evidence of contents.
- (a) Original lost or destroyed.
- (b) Original not obtainable.
- (c) Original in possession of opponent.
- (d) Collateral matters.
- 1005 Public records.
- 1006 Summaries.
- 1007 Testimony or written admission of party.
- 1008 Functions of court and jury.

**Rule 1001 Definitions.** For purposes of this article the following definitions are applicable:

(a) **Writings and Recordings.** "Writings" and "recordings" consist of letters, words, sounds, or numbers, or their equivalent, set down by handwriting, typewriting, printing, photostating, photographing, magnetic impulse, mechanical or electronic recording, or other form of data compilation.

(b) **Photographs.** "Photographs" include still photographs, X-ray films, video tapes, and motion pictures.

(c) **Original.** An "original" of a writing or recording is the writing or recording itself or any counterpart intended to have the same effect by a person executing or issuing it. An "original" of a photograph includes the negative or any print therefrom. If data are stored in a computer or similar device, any printout or other output readable by sight, shown to reflect the data accurately, is an "original".

(d) **Duplicate.** A "duplicate" is a counterpart produced by the same impression as the original, or from the same matrix, or by means of photography, including enlargements and miniatures, or by mechanical or electronic recording, or by chemical reproduction, or by other equivalent techniques which accurately reproduce the original. [Amended June 11, 1980, effective August 27, 1980; adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 1001 except that "sounds" have been added to section (a). This addition is also found in Uniform Rule 1001. The rule establishes definitions which apply throughout Article X. "Original" includes a counterpart intended to have the effect of an original. Thus, for example, an original and a photocopy of a contract, both bearing the original signatures of the parties and intended as originals, would both be originals under the rule. Previous Washington law is in accord. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 94 (1965 & Supp.). To qualify as a "duplicate", a copy must be produced by a method which virtually eliminates the possibility of error. Copies produced manually, whether handwritten or typed, are not within the definition.

The rules in Article X do not govern the authenticity of an "original". That determination is made by reference to the rules in Article IX. The authenticity of any piece of evidence, even documents which

are self-authenticating under Rule 902, may be disputed by the opposing party. Advisory Committee Note, Federal Rule 902. Thus, for example, an opposing party may challenge the integrity of an electronic recording even though it qualifies as an "original" under Article X. See also Comments 901 and 902. Similarly, the rules do not prevent a party from challenging the accuracy of data fed into a computer or the integrity of the computer's storage system, even though a printout qualifies as the "original".

**Rule 1002 Requirement of original.** To prove the content of a writing, recording, or photograph, the original writing, recording, or photograph is required, except as otherwise provided in these rules or by rules adopted by the Supreme Court of this state or by statute. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Federal Rule 1002 has been modified to refer to state rules and statutes instead of to federal statutes. Taken together, Rules 1001 and 1002 extend the traditional best evidence rule from writings to photographs and recordings as well. Previous Washington law has applied the best evidence rule only to writings. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 99 (1965 & Supp.). Although the rule now requires original photographs, Rule 1001(3) defines an original photograph broadly as the negative or any print therefrom. The rule defers to statutory exceptions to the normal rule of requiring the original. These statutes are cited and discussed in Meisenholder § 98.

**Rule 1003 Admissibility of duplicates.** A duplicate is admissible to the same extent as an original unless (1) a genuine question is raised as to the authenticity of the original or (2) in the circumstances it would be unfair to admit the duplicate in lieu of the original. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 1003 and relaxes the best evidence rule with respect to duplicates. Under Rule 1003, the admission of duplicates is not limited to situations where the original is unavailable. Compare 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 95 (1965 & Supp.). The rule applies only to duplicates as defined in Rule 1001 and thus assures the admission of accurate reproductions. The rule changes the law more in theory than in practice. As a practical matter, photocopies are reliable reproductions and are widely used both in commercial transactions and in litigation. The rule reflects this reality and at the same time affords ample opportunity to challenge the authenticity of a duplicate.

**Rule 1004 Admissibility of other evidence of contents.** The original is not required, and other evidence of the contents of a writing, recording, or photograph is admissible if:

(a) **Original Lost or Destroyed.** All originals are lost or have been destroyed, unless the proponent lost or destroyed them in bad faith; or

(b) **Original Not Obtainable.** No original can be obtained by any available judicial process or procedure; or

(c) **Original in Possession of Opponent.** At a time when an original was under the control of the party against whom offered, he was put on notice, by the pleadings or otherwise, that the contents would be a subject of proof at the hearing, and he does not produce the original at the hearing; or

(d) **Collateral Matters.** The writing, recording, or photograph is not closely related to a controlling issue. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 1004 and rejects any suggestion of a "second best" evidence rule. It is substantially in accord with previous Washington law. Although there is no case directly in point, the decisions appear to assume that there are no degrees of secondary evidence. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. §§ 95, 96 (1965 & Supp.).

Proof of a lost or destroyed will is governed by RCW 11.20.070. The statute defines "lost" and "destroyed" for purposes of probate and establishes the procedure to be followed. The statute is not in conflict with the rule and is not superseded.

Section (d), relating to collateral matters, reflects existing law in Washington and elsewhere. Meisenholder § 93.

The definition of "collateral" is elusive in the absence of specific facts. "In the final analysis the question of whether a document's terms are collateral depends upon the importance of the terms to the issues in the case. Insistence upon proof by introduction of an original document to prove its terms is a waste of time when the terms are relatively unimportant and not the subject of an important factual issue." Meisenholder § 93. See also McCormick on Evidence § 236 (2d ed. 1972).

Thus, for example, in *State ex rel. Walton v. Superior Court*, 18 Wn.2d 810, 140 P.2d 554 (1943), the principal issue was whether an easement over the land to be condemned was necessary in order to reach certain timber. The court held that oral testimony concerning ownership of the land to be benefited by the easement was admissible because ownership was a collateral question. In another case, oral testimony concerning a contract was held admissible to show the relationship between the plaintiffs and their right to sue jointly. *Hull v. Seattle, R. & S. Ry.*, 60 Wash. 162, 110 P. 804 (1910).

**Rule 1005 Public records.** The contents of an official record, or of a document authorized to be recorded or filed and actually recorded or filed, including data compilations in any form, if otherwise admissible, may be proved by copy, certified as correct in accordance with Rule 902 or testified to be correct by a witness who has compared it with the original. If a copy which complies with the foregoing cannot be obtained by the exercise of reasonable diligence, then other evidence of the contents may be given. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 1005. It exempts public records from the requirement of producing the original under Rule 1002 because their removal from public custody is often not feasible. Unlike Rule 1002, which makes no distinction among degrees of secondary evidence, this rule expresses a preference for certified or compared copies over other forms of secondary evidence.

Various statutes authorize the use of certified copies. RCW 5.44.040 (certified copies of public records); RCW 5.44.060 (certified copies of recorded instruments); RCW 5.44.070 (certified copies of transcripts of county commissioners' proceedings); RCW 5.44.090 (certified copies of instruments restoring civil rights). The rule authorizes proof by certified copy of any public record.

The rule changes Washington law in the sense that no previous authority has been found which equates compared copies with certified copies.

The last sentence of the rule authorizes proof by other forms of secondary evidence if neither a certified nor a compared copy can be obtained with reasonable diligence. Although this approach has been authorized in a number of factual situations, no previous authority has been found which applies the rule generally to public records. See 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. §§ 95, 96 (1965 & Supp.).

**Rule 1006 Summaries.** The contents of voluminous writings, recordings, or photographs which cannot conveniently be examined in court may be presented in the form of a chart, summary, or calculation. The originals, or duplicates, shall be made available for examination or copying, or both, by other parties at reasonable time and place. The court may order that they be produced in court. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 1006 and is substantially in accord with previous Washington law. See *Kenn v. O'Rourke*, 48 Wn.2d 1, 290 P.2d 976 (1955). The rule does not require that the summary be prepared by a person with special expertise,

but as a practical matter, the summary would ordinarily be prepared by a qualified person in order to avoid a challenge to its accuracy under Rule 1008. See Weinstein's Evidence § 1006[01] (1975).

**Rule 1007 Testimony or written admission of party.** Contents of writings, recordings, or photographs may be proved by the testimony or deposition of the party against whom offered or by his written admission, without accounting for the nonproduction of the original. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 1007 and conforms to the view expressed in McCormick on Evidence § 242 (2d ed. 1972). An adverse party's oral testimony, deposition, and writings are within the scope of the rule; oral admissions made out of court are not. Written responses to interrogatories and requests for admission are admissible under this rule. Weinstein's Evidence § 1007[05] (1975). There appears to be no previous Washington law on this point. 5 R. Meisenholder, Wash. Prac. § 97 (1965 & Supp.).

**Rule 1008 Functions of court and jury.** When the admissibility of other evidence of contents of writings, recordings, or photographs under these rules depends upon the fulfillment of a condition of fact, the question whether the condition as been fulfilled is ordinarily for the court to determine in accordance with the provisions of Rule 104. However, when an issue is raised (1) whether the asserted writing ever existed, or (2) whether another writing, recording, or photograph produced at the trial is the original, or (3) whether other evidence of contents correctly reflects the contents, the issue is for the trier of fact to determine as in the case of other issues of fact. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** This rule is the same as Federal Rule 1008 and defines a specialized approach to determining questions under Rule 104 for matters within the scope of Article X. RCW 4.44.080 and 4.44.090 allocate questions of law and fact to the court and jury, respectively. The rule is more specific than the statutes but does not conflict with them. The statutes are not superseded.

## ARTICLE XI. MISCELLANEOUS RULES.

### Rule

- 1101 Applicability of rules.
  - (a) Courts generally.
  - (b) Law with respect to privilege.
  - (c) When rules need not be applied.
- 1102 Amendments [Reserved].
- 1103 Title.

### Rule 1101 Applicability of rules.

(a) **Courts Generally.** Except as otherwise provided in section (c), these rules apply to all actions and proceedings in the courts of the state of Washington. The terms "judge" and "court" in these rules refer to any judge of any court to which these rules apply or any other officer who is authorized by law to hold any hearing to which these rules apply.

(b) **Law With Respect to Privilege.** The law with respect to privileges applies at all stages of all actions, cases, and proceedings.

(c) **When Rules Need Not Be Applied.** The rules (other than with respect to privileges) need not be applied in the following situations:

(1) *Preliminary Questions of Fact.* The determination of questions of fact preliminary to admissibility of evidence when the issue is to be determined by the court under Rule 104(a).

(2) *Grand Jury.* Proceedings before grand juries and special inquiry judges.

(3) *Miscellaneous Proceedings.* Proceedings for extradition or rendition; detainer proceedings under RCW 9.100; preliminary determinations in criminal cases; sentencing, or granting or revoking probation; issuance of warrants for arrest, criminal summonses, and search warrants; proceedings with respect to release on bail or otherwise; contempt proceedings in which the court may act summarily; habeas corpus proceedings; small claims court; supplemental proceedings under RCW 6.32; coroners' inquests; preliminary determinations in juvenile court proceedings under RCW Title 13; juvenile court hearings on declining jurisdiction under RCW 13.40.110; disposition hearings in juvenile court; review hearings in juvenile court under RCW 13.32A.190 and RCW 13.34.130(3); dispositional determinations under the Uniform Alcoholism and Intoxication Treatment Act, RCW 70.96A; and dispositional determinations under the Civil Commitment Act, RCW 71.05. [Amended June 11, 1980, effective August 27, 1981; amended December 13, 1979, effective January 1, 1980; adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]

**Comment:** Federal Rule 1101 has been modified by deleting references to matters heard only in federal court and by adding references to certain proceedings heard in the state courts. The rule conforms substantially to previous Washington practice.

**Section (a).** The rules of evidence apply generally to civil and criminal proceedings, including mental commitment proceedings, reference hearings, and juvenile court fact-finding and adjudicatory hearings. See RCW 71.05.250, RCW 71.05.310, MPR 3.4, RAP 16.12, JuCR 3.7, and JuCR 7.11. Juvenile court hearings on whether to decline jurisdiction are not excused from the operation of the rules. These hearings have a substantial impact upon the case and deserve the formality of evidentiary rules. *Cf. In re Harbert*, 85 Wn.2d 719, 538 P.2d 1212 (1975).

The words "judge" and "court" are used interchangeably throughout the rules and refer to a judge, judge pro tempore, commissioner, or any other person authorized to hold a hearing to which the rules apply.

**Section (b).** The law concerning privileged communications applies to all proceedings, including those listed in section (c).

**Subsection (c)(1).** This portion of the rule is a restatement of a similar provision in Rule 104. The rules need not be applied, for example, at a hearing on a motion to suppress evidence. *United States v. Matlock*, 415 U.S. 164 (1974); Am. Jur. 2d, Federal Rules of Evidence (New Topic Service 1975). The rule, like all of the other rules, does not attempt to specify the situations in which due process would require a full evidentiary hearing. That determination is made by reference to constitutional law.

In the absence of a constitutional requirement, the rule still does not prevent the court from requiring a certain measure of reliability with respect to the admission of evidence in the proceedings specified in section (c). The court should have the discretion to require an appropriate level of formality.

**Subsection (c)(2).** The statutes contain special evidentiary provisions for grand juries and inquiry judges. See RCW 10.27.120, .130, .140, and .170. Although there are no Washington cases directly in point, the majority view is that the validity of a grand jury indictment may not be challenged on the basis of insufficient or incompetent evidence unless none of the witnesses was competent. Annot., 37 A.L.R.3d 612 (1971); Annot., 39 A.L.R.3d 1064 (1971).

**Subsection (c)(3).** Proceedings with respect to extradition, rendition, and detainers are essentially administrative matters, and the rules of evidence have traditionally not applied. *Gibson v. Beall*, 249 F.2d 489 (D.C. Cir. 1957); *United States v. Flood*, 374 F.2d 554 (2d Cir. 1967).

The view that the rules of evidence do not apply to preliminary determinations in criminal cases is consistent with the Superior Court Criminal Rules. See, e.g., CrR 3.2(i), relating to hearings on pretrial release. The rule refers to "determinations" rather than to "examinations," the federal rule's terminology. This change was made to clarify the intent to relax the rules of evidence with respect to all preliminary matters, not just at hearings in which the accused gives testimony.

The normal rules of evidence do not apply to hearings with respect to sentencing or probation. *State v. Short*, 12 Wn. App. 125, 528 P.2d 480 (1974); *State v. Shannon*, 60 Wn.2d 883, 376 P.2d 646 (1962); *State v. Kuhn*, 80 Wn.2d 648, 503 P.2d 1061 (1972). As to sentencing proceedings in cases involving the death penalty, see also RCW 10.94.020. As to search warrants, see CrR 2.3(c). The rules do not apply to hearings with respect to pretrial release. CrR 3.2(i).

The provision regarding contempt applies to contempt committed in the presence of the court as defined by RCW 7.20.030.

The rule clarifies the law with respect to habeas corpus hearings. A statute, RCW 7.36.120, directs the court to hear and determine the matter "in a summary way." The Supreme Court has held that the trial court may thus determine factual matters by reference to affidavits. *Little v. Rhay*, 68 Wn.2d 353, 413 P.2d 15 (1966). Later, a division of the Court of Appeals held that such affidavits should be considered only to assist in formulating the issues of fact and not in themselves to determine disputed questions of material fact. *Little v. Rhay*, 8 Wn. App. 725, 509 P.2d 92 (1973). A dissenting opinion argued that the majority opinion nullified the statute and disregarded earlier decisions of the Supreme Court. Rule 1101 adopts the approach taken by the earlier Supreme Court decisions. This is contrary to Federal Rule 1101, which makes the rules of evidence applicable to federal habeas corpus proceedings, but the underlying federal statute requires testimony to be taken. *Walker v. Johnson*, 312 U.S. 275 (1941).

The rules do not apply to small claims courts, supplemental proceedings, or to coroners' inquests, primarily because the purposes of these proceedings would be frustrated by strictly imposing rules of evidence. As a practical matter, the rules have not been applied to these proceedings in the past.

Fact-finding and adjudicatory hearings in juvenile court are conducted in accordance with the rules of evidence. JuCR 3.7 and JuCR 7.11. Once the facts have been determined, however, the appropriate form of disposition is determined with less formality. The situation is analogous to the distinction between a criminal trial and sentencing. Rule 1101 thus authorizes a relaxation of the rules of evidence for disposition hearings in juvenile court. A corresponding relaxation of the rules is authorized for dispositional determinations under the Uniform Alcoholism and Intoxication Treatment Act, RCW 70.96A, and the civil commitment act, RCW 71.05.

#### Rule 1102 Amendments. [Reserved].

**Rule 1103 Title.** These rules may be known and cited as the Washington Rules of Evidence. ER is the official abbreviation. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979.]



# Part II

## RULES FOR APPELLATE COURT ADMINISTRATION

Table of Rules	Abbreviation	Formerly
Supreme Court Administrative Rules .....	SAR	(RPBSC)
Court of Appeals Administrative Rules .....	CAR	(CAR)

**Rule 3 Judgments.** The judgments and decrees of the supreme court shall be final and conclusive upon all the parties properly before the court. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

*Effect of supreme court judgments: RCW 2.04.220.*

### SUPREME COURT ADMINISTRATIVE RULES (SAR)

Rule

- 1 Seal.
- 2 Style of Process.
- 3 Judgments.
- 4 Sessions of the Supreme Court.
- 5 Adjournments.
- 6 Two Departments—Assignment of Justices.
- 7 Reserved.
- 8 Chief Justice, Choice of—Duty.
- 9 Acting Chief Justice.
- 10 Right of Senior Justice to Act.
- 11 Seniority of Justices.
- 12 Acts in Contempt of Court.
- 13 Minutes—Court Business Meetings.
- 14 Opinions—When Filed.
- (15 Hearings, Quorum, Finality of Opinion, Costs—  
RESCINDED.)
- 15 Commissioner of the Supreme Court.
- 16 Clerk of the Supreme Court—Appointment—Powers—  
Duties.
- 17 Reporter—Appointment—Duties.
- 18 State Law Library.
- 19 Bailiff—Appointment—Duties.
- 20 Memorial Exercises.
- 21 Justices Pro Tempore.
- 22 Reporting of Criminal Cases.
- 23 Motion for Reconsideration.

**Rule 1 Seal.** The seal of the supreme court shall be the vignette of General George Washington, with the words, "SEAL OF THE SUPREME COURT—STATE OF WASHINGTON," surrounding the vignette. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**Rule 2 Style of process.** Process of the supreme court shall run in the name of the "state of Washington," bear attest in the name of the chief justice, be signed by the clerk of the court, dated when issued, sealed with the seal of the court, and made returnable according to such rules or orders as are prescribed by the court. [Adopted September 3, 1979, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

*Style of process: RCW 2.04.050.*

**Rule 4 Sessions of the supreme court.** The regular sessions of the supreme court shall be held in the supreme court, the Temple of Justice, at the capital, beginning on the second Monday of January, the second Monday of May, and the second Monday of September each year. The court will not sit for the regular hearing of cases in July and August.

Sessions of the court shall commence at 9:00 a.m. or at such other time as the court may order.

Hearings en banc, rehearings, and special hearings may be set by the court in its discretion at such other times as the court may order. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951; last sentence of first paragraph added, adopted August 2, 1955, effective August 1, 1955.]

*Sessions of court: RCW 2.04.030.*

**Rule 5 Adjournments.** Adjournments from day to day, or from time to time, are to be construed as recesses in the sessions, and shall not prevent the court sitting at any time. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

*Adjournments, effect of: RCW 2.04.040.*

**Rule 6 Two departments—Assignment of justices.** The court may be divided into two departments for the hearing of motions and such other matters as the chief justice may designate. The chief justice shall assign four of the associate justices to each department, and such assignment may be changed by him from time to time, provided that the associate justices shall be competent to sit in either department and may interchange with one another by agreement among themselves, or, if no such agreement is made, as ordered by the chief justice.

The chief justice shall sit in both departments and shall preside when so sitting. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

*Departments of court: State Constitution Art. 4 § 2.*

**Rule 7 Reserved.**

**Rule 8 Chief justice, choice of—Duty.** The justice having the shortest term to serve, not holding his office by appointment or election to fill a vacancy, shall be the chief justice, and shall preside at all sessions of the supreme court, and in case there shall be two justices having in like manner the same short term, the other justices of the supreme court shall determine which of them shall be chief justice.

The chief justice shall be the executive officer of the court and shall do and perform those duties required of him by the constitution and laws of the state of Washington and the rules of this court, and shall serve as coordinator between the two departments. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**Rule 9 Acting chief justice.** The court shall elect from time to time an acting chief justice. The acting chief justice may be any member of the court not holding his office by appointment or election to fill a vacancy. The acting chief justice shall perform the duties, and exercise the powers of the chief justice during the absence or inability of the chief justice to act. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**Rule 10 Right of senior justice to act.** In the absence or inability of both the chief justice and the acting chief justice, the senior justice present at the capital shall act as chief justice. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 3, 1951.]

**Rule 11 Seniority of justices.** Seniority among the justices of the supreme court shall be determined by length of continuous service. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**Rule 12 Acts in contempt of court.** It shall be contempt of this court for anyone to divulge to others than the justices and employees of this court working upon an opinion, the results of any appeal or the identity of the assignment justice prior to the time the opinion is filed by the clerk of the Supreme Court. [Amended January 30, 1978, effective January 30, 1978; adopted September 3, 1969, September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951; rule amended, adopted March 6, 1962.]

**Rule 13 Minutes—Court business meetings.** The court will cause to be recorded in a book kept for that purpose minutes of all business meetings. The justice junior in length of service shall act as secretary. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**Rule 14 Opinions—When filed.** All opinions filed with the clerk of this court shall be signed except per curiams. All opinions in any case shall be filed at the same time, and the time of filing shall be determined by the chief justice. Original opinions shall not be taken

from the clerk's office. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951; rule amended, adopted April 9, 1953, effective April 9, 1953.]

**Rule 15 Hearings, quorum, finality of opinion, costs.** [Rescinded January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951; proviso added, adopted December 14, 1953, effective March 1, 1954.]

#### **Rule 15 Commissioner of the supreme court.**

(a) **Appointment.** To promote the effective administration of justice, the Justices of the Supreme Court will appoint a commissioner of the court. The salary of the commissioner will be fixed by the court. The commissioner may be removed at the pleasure of the Supreme Court.

(b) **Deciding Motions.** The commissioner will hear and decide those motions authorized by the rules of appellate procedure and any additional motions that may be assigned to the commissioner by the court.

(c) **Screening for the Court.** The commissioner will screen petitions for review and direct appeals to the Supreme Court and recommend whether Supreme Court review should be granted. Except for motions to modify a ruling of the commissioner, the commissioner will also screen motions which are to be decided by the Justices and recommend to the court an appropriate disposition for each motion. When necessary, screening memoranda will contain an evaluation sufficiently comprehensive to assist each Justice in independently deciding the matter being screened.

(d) **Assisting Chief Justice.** The commissioner will assist the Chief Justice in determining whether cases certified by the Court of Appeals to the Supreme Court should be accepted for review. The commissioner will also assist the Chief Justice with motions to file amicus curiae briefs.

(e) **Judicial Law Clerks.** The commissioner will assist the Justices of the Supreme Court with the selection of judicial law clerks, as desired by each Justice. The commissioner will present an annual orientation for the new law clerks. The commissioner will prepare and periodically revise a manual for use by the judicial law clerks.

(f) **Improving Administration of Justice.** The commissioner will make recommendations to the court regarding procedures. The commissioner will serve on court committees when appointed thereto by the Chief Justice.

(g) **Central Staff.** The commissioner will employ and train staff attorneys and other personnel to assist the commissioner in carrying out the duties of the commissioner's office. These employees shall serve at the pleasure of the commissioner. To the extent appropriations permit, the court will authorize the commissioner to employ sufficient staff to assist the court in expeditiously fulfilling its duties to promptly fulfill the duties of the office.

(h) **Duties To Benefit Full Court.** All duties performed by the commissioner are for the benefit of the court as a whole. The court may alter or add to the duties of the commissioner. In the performance of these duties the



commissioner is responsible to the Chief Justice as executive officer of the court under SAR 8.

(i) **Qualifications.** The commissioner must be a graduate of an accredited law school and a member in good standing of the Washington State Bar Association and, prior to appointment, have at least 5 years of experience in the practice of law or in a judicially related field.

(j) **Oath of Office.** Before entering upon the duties of the office, the commissioner will take and file an oath of office in the form prescribed by order of the Supreme Court. The oath will include a requirement that the commissioner adhere to the Code of Judicial Conduct.

(k) **Prohibition From Practice of Law.** The commissioner is prohibited, during term of office, from acting as an attorney or having a partner who acts as an attorney. [Adopted December 19, 1978, effective January 1, 1979.]

**Rule 16 Clerk of the supreme court—Appointment—Powers—Duties.** (1) The justices of the supreme court shall appoint a clerk of that court, who may be removed at their pleasure. The clerk shall receive such compensation by salary only as shall be fixed by the court.

(2) The clerk of the supreme court may have one or more deputies, to be appointed by him in writing, to serve during his pleasure. The deputies shall have the power to perform any act or duty relating to the clerk's office that their principal has, and their principal is responsible for their conduct.

(3) The clerk and his deputies are prohibited, during their continuance in office, from acting or having a partner who acts as an attorney.

(4) Before entering upon the duties of his office, the clerk and each deputy clerk shall take an oath of office, and give bond in such a sum, with surety and condition, as the court shall require, which oath and bond shall be deposited with the secretary of state.

(5) The clerk shall keep his office at the seat of government open at such hours as the court shall require, and shall keep such records and books as are prescribed by the court.

(6) The clerk of the supreme court is given the power to take and certify the proof and acknowledgment of a conveyance of real property or any other written instrument authorized or required to be proved or acknowledged, and to administer oaths in every case when authorized by law. It is the duty of the clerk—

(a) To keep the seal of the court and affix it in all cases where he is required by law;

(b) To record the proceedings of the court;

(c) To keep the records, files and other books and papers appertaining to the court;

(d) To file all papers delivered to him for that purpose, in any action or proceeding in that court, except when by the rules of court he is directed to refuse to file papers under the conditions set out by the rules.

(7) The clerk of the supreme court shall keep the following books and records:

(1) Journal in which he shall record

(a) all judgments,

(b) orders of the court except those of a temporary nature which do not affect the final result of the case,

(c) original bonds,

(d) citations to supreme court of United States,

(e) mandates from the supreme court of the United States and certified copies of its orders;

(2) Appearance docket in which he shall show

(a) the substantial title of the case, the number in the superior court, the trial judge, the county whence comes the appeal, and names of attorneys;

(b) appearance fees and money paid into the clerk's trust fund;

(c) the date of filing each paper and part of the record;

(d) all minute entries directed by the court or chief justice;

(e) the date for hearing on the calendar and any continuance;

(f) the disposition of motions and petitions;

(g) the entry of judgment and where recorded;

(h) date remitted;

(i) citation of opinion in Washington Reports.

(3) General Index of Cases

(4) Motion docket, which shall show the number and title of the case, the attorneys, the nature of the motion and sufficient space for the chief justice to show the disposition;

(5) Cash Book, in which shall be shown all monies received and disbursed by the clerk;

(6) Trust Fund Journal, in which shall be shown all receipts and disbursements in clerk's trust fund;

(7) Appropriation Expenditure Ledger, showing all expenditures from appropriations for salaries and operations.

(8) Withholding Tax Ledger, showing withholdings from salaries of each employee and officer of the court for Federal income taxes and disbursement of the same.

(9) Court Room Docket, which shall show the title and number of each case argued, the department, names of the judges sitting, the attorneys, arguing each side of the case, and the time used by each, together with the nature of the matter heard. The bailiff, at the direction of the clerk, will prepare and make entries.

(10) Clerk's Docket of Admission and Discipline of Attorneys, which shall show

all papers covering the admission and discipline of attorneys.

(8) The clerk shall do and perform any and all other duties as may be prescribed by the supreme court.

(9) In all cases that are remanded for a new trial or for further proceedings, at the time the remittitur goes down, the clerk, at the expense of appellant, shall return the statement of facts and the exhibits to the clerk of the superior court. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 2, 1950, effective January 2, 1951; subdivision (9) added, adopted December 2, 1954, effective January 3, 1955.]

*Supreme court clerk: Chapter 2.32 RCW; state Constitution Art. 4 § 22.*

**Rule 17 Reporter—Appointment—Duties.** (1) The justices of the supreme court shall appoint a reporter for the decisions of the court, who shall be removable at their pleasure. He shall receive such annual salary as shall be fixed and determined by the supreme court.

(2) The reporter shall prepare the decisions of the supreme court for publication in the weekly advance sheets and in the permanent volumes of the *Washington Reports*. The decisions shall be published chronologically, unless otherwise directed by the court.

(3) When in any case, a petition for rehearing has been made and denied, he shall make a notation thereof at the conclusion of the decision as reported in the permanent volume.

(4) He shall prepare the decisions for publication in the weekly advance sheets by giving the title of each case, the classification of the points decided, and the names of counsel, and shall prepare a subject index to each book and prefix a table of cases reported. When the decisions published in a volume of advance sheets approximately equal those to be published in the corresponding permanent volume, the volume of advance sheets shall be closed, and the reporter shall prepare a cumulative subject index covering such volume, to be published in the last book thereof.

(5) He shall prepare the decisions for publication in the permanent volumes by giving the title of each case, a syllabus of the points decided, and the names of counsel, and shall prepare a full and comprehensive index of each volume, and prefix a table of cases reported.

(6) He shall furnish to each of the justices proof sheets of the decisions written by such justice, as the same are to appear in the bound volume, and, after examination, the justice will return them to the reporter. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951; subdivision (3) amended, adopted November 2, 1960, effective January 2, 1961; rule form approved, adopted December 6, 1960, effective January 2, 1961.]

*Supreme court reporter: Chapter 2.32 RCW; state Constitution Art. 4 § 18.*

**Rule 18 State law library.** The following Rules shall govern the operation of the State Law Library:

(a) *State Law Library—General.* The primary function of the State Law Library shall be to maintain a legal research library at the state capitol for the use of all state officials and employees, equipped to serve them effectively with legal research materials required by them in connection with their official duties. Specifically included, but not limited to, are members, staff and employees of the:

- (1) Supreme Court
- (2) Office of Administrator of the Courts
- (3) Attorney General Department
- (4) Legislature
- (5) Governor's Office
- (6) Commissions, agencies, and boards of all branches of state government.

(b) *Public Use.* In addition to the groups provided in section (a), the Library shall be open to the public each day of the week from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. except Saturdays, Sundays and those legal holidays provided in RCW 1.16.050.

(c) *After-Hours Use.* In addition to the hours for public use as provided in section (b), and when required by them in connection with their official duties, those persons provided for in section (a) may, upon application to the Law Librarian, have access to the library collection during evenings, weekends and holidays.

(d) *State Law Librarian—Appointments.* The Court will appoint a Law Librarian who may be removed at its pleasure.

(e) *State Law Librarian—Duties.* The State Law Librarian shall:

- (1) Maintain as complete and up-to-date law library as possible;
- (2) Administer the library in accordance with the best professional standards and protect library property from loss or damage;
- (3) Do legal research for any Supreme Court Justice when he requests it;
- (4) Establish, develop and maintain legal research libraries for each division of the Court of Appeals;
- (5) Upon request, advise and consult with Board of Trustees, or other administrative bodies, of county law libraries in the development, improvement, arrangement and maintenance of county law library collections and services;
- (6) Promote improved state-wide law library service to all citizens of the State of Washington by lending of legal materials and providing reference assistance in any manner not inconsistent with the primary responsibility of the State Law Library as set forth in section (a);
- (7) Make distribution of legislative journals, session laws, *Washington Reports* and *Washington Appellate Reports* as required by statute.

(8) Perform any and all other duties as may be prescribed by the Supreme Court or by statute. [Amended June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

*Duties of state law librarian relative to session laws, legislative journals and supreme court reports: Chapter 40.04 RCW.*

*State law librarian member of commission to supervise publication of decisions of supreme court: RCW 2.32.160.*

State law library: Chapter 27.20 RCW.

**Rule 19 Bailiff—Appointment—Duties.** The court will appoint a bailiff whose duties shall be to attend the sessions of the court, circulate opinions and petitions, act as clerk to the chief justice, and do and perform such other duties as may be required by the court. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**Rule 20 Memorial exercises.** During the week before the beginning of the May term of each year, the court will conduct suitable memorial exercises for members or former members of the supreme court who have died within the preceding year. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted November 22, 1950, effective January 2, 1951.]

**Rule 21 Justices pro tempore.** (a) *Selection and Use.* When a member of the court is disqualified or unable to function on a case for good cause, a majority of the regular remaining members of the court may, by written order, designate a justice pro tempore to sit with the court en banc to hear and determine the cause. The designating order shall set forth the period of service. In no event shall more than two justices pro tempore sit with the court en banc. No justice pro tempore shall be appointed who has less than five years service as a judge of a court of record.

(b) *Qualification.* A justice pro tempore shall take the oath of office required by Article 4, section 28 of the state Constitution. The oath of office, together with the original order of appointment, shall be filed forthwith in the office of the secretary of state. A copy of the oath and order of appointment shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court.

(c) *Duties of the Justice Pro Tempore.*

(1) A justice, while serving pro tempore, shall have the same power and authority as a justice of the supreme court, and he shall perform such duties as the court may direct. Justices pro tempore shall not author majority opinions other than in those cases wherein they prevail by concurring or dissenting opinion.

(2) A justice pro tempore will function promptly on opinions and petitions for rehearing on which he is qualified to function. When such opinions are received by him after the period of his appointment has expired, his original period of office as a justice pro tempore shall be deemed to exist in order for him to function and to accomplish the ministerial act of filing the opinion.

(d) *Publication of Opinions.*

(1) Dissents and Concurrences. Dissents or concurrences written by a justice pro tempore shall be published in regular form, except that a reference symbol shall be placed after his name, directing attention to a footnote which shall read:

"Justice \_\_\_\_\_ is serving as a justice pro tempore of the supreme court pursuant to Const. Art. 4, section 2(a) (amendment 38)."

(2) Opinions signed by a justice pro tempore shall be published in the regular form, except that the name of

the justice pro tempore shall follow the names of the justices of the supreme court signing such opinion, with the designation "Pro Tem." after his signature.

(3) There shall appear, in each bound volume of the Washington Reports, on the page following the page listing the justices of the supreme court, the names and terms of office of the justices pro tempore who served during the period covered by the published volume. [Amended December 16, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969. Prior: Adopted March 13, 1963, effective March 13, 1963; amended, adopted April 29, 1963, effective April 29, 1963; Subsection (2) amended, effective March 19, 1964.]

*Judges pro tempore of the supreme court, compensation and expenses: RCW 2.04.240, 2.04.250.*

**Rule 22 Reporting of criminal cases.** On any criminal appeal taken to the Supreme Court from a determination made by a court of lesser jurisdiction, the court clerk shall, within five court days of the filing of a final decision on the merits in the matter, forward to the Washington State Patrol Section on Identification on a form approved by the Administrator for the Courts its disposition of the particular case. In the event that original or collateral proceedings are brought in the Supreme Court and the result of those original or collateral proceedings changes, or otherwise makes inaccurate, the information forwarded on the original disposition report, the court clerk shall prepare and forward to the Section a supplemental disposition report on a form approved by the Administrator for the Courts indicating thereon the information necessary to correct the current status of the disposition of charges against the subject maintained in the records of the Section. [Adopted January 17, 1974, effective March 1, 1974.]

**Rule 23 Motion for reconsideration.** A justice who has not participated in an opinion rendered by the Supreme Court shall not be entitled to act on a motion for reconsideration. [Adopted November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**COURT OF APPEALS ADMINISTRATIVE RULES (CAR)**

Rule

- 1 Seal.
- 2 Style of process.
- 3 Judgments.
- 4 Sessions.
- 5 Adjournments.
- 6 Authority.
- 7 Apportionment of business.
- 8 Chief judge.
- 9 Acting chief judge.
- 10 Right of senior judge to act.
- 11 Seniority of judges.
- 12 Acts in contempt of court.
- 13 Minutes—Court business meetings.
- 14 Opinions—When filed.
- (15 Finality of decision—RESCINDED.)
- 16 Court personnel.
- 17 Reporter.
- 18 Law librarian.

- 19 Bailiff.
- 20 Memorial exercises.
- 21 Transfer of judges and cases.
- 22 Supreme court clerk.
- 23 Administrator for the courts.
- (24 Procedure—RESCINDED.)
- 25 Reporting of criminal cases.

**Rule 1 Seal.** The seal of the Court of Appeals shall be in the vignette of George Washington, with the words "SEAL OF THE COURT OF APPEALS—STATE OF WASHINGTON" surrounding the vignette. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 2 Style of process.** Processes of the Court of Appeals shall run in the name of the "State of Washington," bear attest in the name of the chief judge, be signed by the clerk of the court, dated when issued, sealed with the seal of the court, and made returnable according to such rules or orders as are prescribed by the court. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 3 Judgments.** The judgments and decrees of the court of appeals shall be final and conclusive upon all parties except when the supreme court has assumed jurisdiction of the cause. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 4 Sessions.** The regular sessions of each division of the Court of Appeals shall be held at the headquarters, and, by orders of the chief judge of the division, at such other locations as authorized by statute. Pursuant to Ch. 221 of the Laws of 1969, First Extraordinary Session, the first division shall have its headquarters in Seattle; the second division shall have its headquarters in Tacoma; and the third division shall have its headquarters in Spokane. Conferences and ceremonial sessions may be held at any location within the geographical boundaries of any division by order of its chief judge. [Amended January 30, 1978, effective January 30, 1978; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Court of appeals:** Chapter 2.06 RCW.

**Rule 5 Adjournments.** Adjournments from day to day, or from time to time, are to be construed as recesses in the sessions, and shall not prevent the court sitting at any time. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 6 Authority.** The presence of three judges and a concurrence of at least a majority thereof shall be required to dispose of a case, except for dismissal on stipulation of counsel of record. The chief judge may function on all procedural matters not affecting the content of the record or argument. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 7 Apportionment of business.** The chief judge shall apportion cases fairly among all judges of the division. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 8 Chief judge.** The judges of each division will select its chief judge. Generally the judge of each division having the shortest term to serve not holding his office by appointment or election to fill a vacancy shall be the chief judge and in case there shall be two judges having the same short term, the other judges of the division shall determine which of them shall be chief judge. In a division having more than four judges, the chief judge shall assign the judges to panels. [Amended January 30, 1978, effective January 30, 1978; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 9 Acting chief judge.** Each division shall elect from time to time an acting chief judge. The acting chief judge shall perform the duties and exercise the powers of the chief judge during the absence or inability of the chief judge to act. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 10 Right of senior judge to act.** In the absence or inability of both the chief judge and the acting chief judge, the senior judge present, of the division, shall act as chief judge. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 11 Seniority of judges.** Seniority among the judges of the court of appeals shall be determined by length of continuous service on the court of appeals. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 12 Acts in contempt of court.** It shall be contempt of this court for anyone to divulge to others than the judges or employees of this court any information relative to a case, except that which is of public record. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 13 Minutes—Court business meetings.** The court will cause to be recorded in a book kept for the purpose minutes of all business meetings. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 14 Opinions—When filed.** All opinions filed with a clerk of a division shall be signed, except per curiams. All opinions in any one case shall be filed at the same time, and the time of filing shall be determined by the chief judge. Original opinions shall not be taken from the clerk's office. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 15 Finality of decision.** [Rescinded January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; amended November 29, 1971, effective January 1, 1972; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 16 Court personnel.** The court of appeals shall have such personnel as are authorized by supreme court rule. The personnel will be appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the division of the court to which they report.

(a) *Clerk's Office.* Each division shall have a clerk and such other personnel for the operation of the office as are authorized by the Supreme Court. Before undertaking

his duties, the clerk shall file with the Secretary of State an oath of office.

(b) *Law Clerks and Secretaries.* Each judge and chief judge is entitled to not less than one law clerk and one secretary.

(c) *Commissioner.* To promote the effective administration of justice, the judges of each division of the Court of Appeals will appoint one or more commissioners of the court. The salary of the commissioners will be fixed by the court.

(1) *Deciding Motions.* The commissioners will hear and decide those motions authorized by the Rules of Appellate Procedure and any additional motions that may be assigned to the commissioners by the court.

(2) *Screening for the Court.* The commissioners may screen appeals to the Court of Appeals and recommend whether a case should be disposed of by a published or unpublished opinion.

(3) *Assisting Chief Judge.* The commissioners may assist the Chief Judges in the initial consideration of personal restraint petitions and such other administrative and research duties as may be assigned.

(4) *Judicial Law Clerks.* The commissioners may assist the judges of the Court of Appeals with the selection of judicial law clerks, as desired by each judge. The commissioners will present an annual orientation for the new law clerks. The commissioners will prepare and periodically revise a manual for use by the judicial law clerks.

(5) *Improving Administration of Justice.* The commissioners will make recommendations to the court regarding procedures and the more effective use of judicial manpower in a particular division. The commissioners will serve on court committees when appointed thereto by the Chief Judges.

(6) *Assistants.* The commissioners will employ and train staff attorneys and other personnel to assist the commissioners in carrying out the duties of the commissioners' offices. These employees shall serve at the pleasure of the commissioners.

(7) *Duties To Benefit Full Court.* All duties performed by the commissioners are for the benefit of the court as a whole. The court may alter or add to the duties of the commissioners. In the performance of these duties the commissioners are responsible to the Chief Judges as executive officers of the court.

(8) *Qualifications.* The commissioners must be graduates of an accredited law school and members in good standing of the Washington State Bar Association and, prior to appointment, have at least 5 years of experience in the practice of law or in a judicially related field.

(9) *Oath of Office.* Before entering upon the duties of the office, the commissioners will take and file an oath of office in the form prescribed by order of the Supreme Court. The oath will include a requirement that the commissioners adhere to the Code of Judicial Conduct.

(10) *State Bar Association Membership.* The commissioners are not prohibited, during term of office, from maintaining active memberships in the Washington State Bar Association. [Amended April 23, 1979, effective May 4, 1979; amended January 30, 1978, effective

January 30, 1978; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 17 Reporter.** The opinions of the court of appeals shall be published by the reporter of decisions of the supreme court, under the supervision of the commission on supreme court reports. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 18 Law librarian.** The state law librarian shall counsel and advise in the selection of books, periodicals, and all other legal research materials for the use of the court of appeals. Acquisition of all such material shall be made through the state law library. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 19 Bailiff.** The clerk of each division may serve as bailiff. The chief judge may designate a law clerk to serve as temporary bailiff. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 20 Memorial exercises.** At the beginning of the May term of each year, the court will conduct suitable memorial exercises for members or former members of the court of appeals who have died during the preceding year. [Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 21 Transfer of judges and cases.** (a) *Generally.* A judge of one division of the Court of Appeals may sit in any other division by mutual agreement of the Chief Judges of the two divisions involved. A case may be transferred from one division to another by written order of the Chief Judge of the transferring division, with the concurrence of the Chief Judge of the division to which the case is transferred.

(b) *For Settlement Conferences.* A judge or judge pro tempore of the Court of Appeals may be assigned to expedite the use of settlement conferences provided for under RAP 5.5 as follows:

(1) *Judge.* A judge of one division of the Court of Appeals may sit in any other division as a settlement conference judge or to replace during argument and decision a judge of another division who has acted as a settlement conference judge, by mutual agreement of the Chief Judges of the two divisions involved.

(2) *Judge Pro Tempore.* The Chief Judge of any division of the Court of Appeals may appoint a retired judge of a court of record to sit in that division as a settlement conference judge or to replace during argument and decision a judge who has acted as a settlement conference judge. [Amended April 23, 1979, effective May 4, 1979; amended July 13, 1977, effective February 28, 1977; amended December 10, 1975, effective March 1, 1976; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 22 Supreme court clerk.** The clerk of the supreme court shall be responsible for the training and coordination control of the clerks of the court of appeals.

[Adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 23 Administrator for the courts.** (a) *Fiscal Services.* Fiscal services for the court of appeals shall be provided by the court administrator.

(b) *Budgetary Planning.* Each division shall submit to the court administrator a proposed budget at such time and in such form as the court administrator shall request. The court administrator shall, with the advice and assistance of at least one judge from each of the divisions, prepare a proposed budget for the Court of Appeals.

(c) *Statistics.* The administrator for the courts, under the supervision of the Supreme Court and the Chief Justice, shall collect and compile statistical and other data reflecting the state of the dockets and any need for judicial assistance, and shall make reports of the business transacted by the Court of Appeals. The clerks of the Court of Appeals and all other officers and employees of the court shall comply with all requests made by the court administrator, after approval by the Chief Justice, for information and statistical data bearing upon the business transacted and the judicial accomplishments of that court.

(d) *Bond.* The administrator for the courts shall obtain public employee faithful performance bond coverage for all court employees. [Amended January 30, 1978, effective January 30, 1978; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 24 Procedure.** [Rescinded January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted September 3, 1969, effective September 12, 1969.]

**Rule 25 Reporting of criminal cases.** On any criminal appeal taken to the Court of Appeals from a determination made by a court of lesser jurisdiction, the court clerk shall, within five court days of the filing of a final decision on the merits in the matter, forward to the Washington State Patrol Section on Identification on a form approved by the Administrator for the Courts its disposition of the particular case. In the event that collateral proceedings are brought in the Court of Appeals and the result of those collateral proceedings changes, or otherwise makes inaccurate, the information forwarded on the original disposition report, the court clerk shall prepare and forward to the Section a supplemental disposition report on a form approved by the Administrator for the Courts indicating thereon the information necessary to correct the current status of the disposition of charges against the subject maintained in the records of the Section. [Adopted January 17, 1974, effective March 1, 1974.]

# Part III

## RULES ON APPEAL

Title of Rules	Abbreviation
Rules of Appellate Procedure . . . . .	RAP

### RULES OF APPELLATE PROCEDURE (RAP)

#### *Table of Contents*

**TITLE 1 Scope and purpose of rules.**

Rule

- 1.1 Scope of rules.
- 1.2 Interpretation and waiver of rules by court.

**TITLE 2 What trial court decisions may be reviewed—Scope of review.**

Rule

- 2.1 Methods for seeking review of trial court decision—  
Generally.
- 2.2 Decisions of the superior court which may be appealed.
- 2.3 Decisions of the trial court which may be reviewed by discretionary review.
- 2.4 Scope of review of a trial court decision.
- 2.5 Circumstances which may affect scope of review.

**TITLE 3 Parties.**

Rule

- 3.1 Who may seek review.
- 3.2 Substitution of parties.
- 3.3 Consolidation of cases.
- 3.4 Title of case and designation of parties.

**TITLE 4 Where to seek review of a trial court decision.**

Rule

- 4.1 Review of trial court decision by the court of appeals.
- 4.2 Direct review of trial court decision by supreme court.
- 4.3 Transfer of cases by supreme court.

**TITLE 5 How and when to initiate review of trial court decision: Court of appeals settlement procedure.**

Rule

- 5.1 Review initiated by filing notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review.
- 5.2 Time allowed to file notice.
- 5.3 Content of notice—Filing.
- 5.4 Filing of notice and service by clerk.
- 5.5 Civil appeal statement and settlement conference in court of appeals.

**TITLE 6 Acceptance of review.**

Rule

- 6.1 Appeal as a matter of right.
- 6.2 Discretionary review.

**TITLE 7 Authority of trial court and appellate court pending review.**

Rule

- 7.1 Authority of trial court before review accepted.
- 7.2 Authority of trial court after review accepted.
- 7.3 Authority of appellate court.

**TITLE 8 Supersedeas, injunctions, and other orders to insure effective review—Bonds.**

Rule

- 8.1 Supersedeas in the trial court.

- 8.2 Release of defendant or juvenile during review.
- 8.3 Appellate court orders needed for effective review.
- 8.4 Bond with individual sureties—Justification—Objection.
- 8.5 State as obligee on bond.
- 8.6 Termination of supersedeas, injunctions, and other orders.

**TITLE 9 Record on review.**

Rule

- 9.1 Composition of record on review.
- 9.2 Verbatim report of proceedings.
- 9.3 Narrative report of proceedings.
- 9.4 Agreed report of proceedings.
- 9.5 Filing and service of report of proceedings—Objections.
- 9.6 Designation of clerk's papers and exhibits.
- 9.7 Preparing clerk's papers and exhibits for appellate court.
- 9.8 Transmitting record on review.
- 9.9 Correcting or supplementing report of proceedings before transmittal to appellate court.
- 9.10 Correcting or supplementing record after transmittal to appellate court.
- 9.11 Additional evidence on review.

**TITLE 10 Briefs.**

Rule

- 10.1 Briefs which may be filed.
- 10.2 Time for filing briefs.
- 10.3 Content of brief.
- 10.4 Preparation and filing of brief by party.
- 10.5 Reproduction and service of briefs by clerk.
- 10.6 Amicus curiae brief.
- 10.7 Submission of improper brief.
- 10.8 Additional authorities.

**TITLE 11 Oral argument on merits.**

Rule

- 11.1 Oral arguments to which title applies.
- 11.2 Who may present oral argument.
- 11.3 Date of argument.
- 11.4 Time allowed and order of argument.
- 11.5 Conduct of argument.
- 11.6 Submitting case without oral argument.

**TITLE 12 Appellate court decision and procedure after decision.**

Rule

- 12.1 Basis for decision.
- 12.2 Disposition on review.
- 12.3 Forms of decision.
- 12.4 Motion for reconsideration of decision terminating review.
- 12.5 Mandate.
- 12.6 Stay of mandate pending decision on application for review by United States supreme court.
- 12.7 Finality of decision.
- 12.8 Effect of reversal on intervening rights.
- 12.9 Recall of mandate.

**TITLE 13 Review by the supreme court of court of appeals decision.**

Rule

- 13.1 Method of seeking review.
- (13.2 Decisions reviewed as a matter of right—RESCINDED.)
- 13.3 Decisions reviewed as a matter of discretion.
- 13.4 Discretionary review of decision terminating review.
- 13.5 Discretionary review of interlocutory decision.
- 13.6 Acceptance of review.
- 13.7 Proceedings after acceptance of review.

**TITLE 14 Costs.**

- Rule
- 14.1 Costs generally.
  - 14.2 Who is entitled to costs.
  - 14.3 Expenses allowed as costs.
  - 14.4 Cost bill.
  - 14.5 Objections to cost bill.
  - 14.6 Award of costs.

**TITLE 15 Special provisions relating to rights of indigent party.**

- Rule
- 15.1 Procedures to which title applies.
  - 15.2 Determination of indigency and rights of indigent party.
  - 15.3 Waiver of charges for reproducing briefs.
  - 15.4 Claim for payment of expense for indigent party.
  - 15.5 Allowance of claim for payment of expense for indigent party.
  - 15.6 Recovery of public funds.

**TITLE 16 Special proceedings in the supreme court and court of appeals.**

- Rule
- 16.1 Proceedings to which title applies.
  - 16.2 Original action against state officer.
  - 16.3 Personal restraint petition—Generally.
  - 16.4 Personal restraint petition—Grounds for remedy.
  - 16.5 Personal restraint petition—Where to seek relief.
  - 16.6 Personal restraint petition—Parties.
  - 16.7 Personal restraint petition—Form of petition.
  - 16.8 Personal restraint petition—Filing and service.
  - 16.9 Personal restraint petition—Response to petition.
  - 16.10 Personal restraint petition—Briefs.
  - 16.11 Personal restraint petition—Consideration of petition.
  - 16.12 Personal restraint petition—Superior court hearing.
  - 16.13 Personal restraint petition—Procedure after reference hearing.
  - 16.14 Personal restraint petition—Appellate review.
  - 16.15 Personal restraint petition—Supplemental provisions.
  - 16.16 Question certified by federal court.
  - 16.17 Other rules applicable.

**TITLE 17 Motions.**

- Rule
- 17.1 Relief available by motion.
  - 17.2 Who decides a motion.
  - 17.3 Content of motion.
  - 17.4 Filing and service of motion—Response to motion.
  - 17.5 Oral argument of motion.
  - 17.6 Motion decided by ruling or order.
  - 17.7 Objection to ruling—Review of decision on motion.
  - (17.8 Accelerated Disposition of review by motion—  
RESCINDED.)

**TITLE 18 Supplemental provisions.**

- Rule
- 18.1 Attorneys' fees and expenses.
  - 18.2 Voluntary withdrawal of review.
  - 18.3 Withdrawal by counsel in criminal case.
  - 18.4 Disposition of exhibits.
  - 18.5 Service and filing of papers.
  - 18.6 Computation of time.
  - 18.7 Signing and dating papers.
  - 18.8 Waiver of rules and extension and reduction of time.
  - 18.9 Violation of rules.
  - 18.10 Forms.
  - (18.11 Civil appeal statement and settlement conference in court of appeals—RESCINDED.)
  - 18.12 Accelerated review generally.
  - 18.13 Accelerated review of dispositions in juvenile offense proceedings.
  - 18.14–18.20 [Reserved].
  - 18.21 Title and citation of rules.
  - 18.22 Statutes and rules superseded.
  - 18.23 Mail addressed to appellate courts.
  - 18.24 Status of comments, references and index.

**Order of Supreme Court adopting Rules of Appellate Procedure (RAP) and rescinding and amending certain prior rules:**

Whereas, in May, 1972, a Task Force was organized by the Washington Judicial Council after consultation with the Board of

Governors of the Washington State Bar Association, to draft proposed rules of court governing practice before the Supreme Court and Court of Appeals, and

Whereas, in February, 1974, after 21 months of study, drafting and review, the Washington Proposed Rules of Appellate Procedure were distributed to the members of the Washington Bench and Bar for comment, and

Whereas, after having received comments from the Washington Bench and Bar a revised version of the Washington Proposed Rules of Appellate Procedure were considered by the Washington Judicial Council on June 26 and 27, 1974 and again on September 26 and 27, 1974, and

Whereas, on November 10, 1974, the Washington Proposed Rules of Appellate Procedure as amended by the Judicial Council were submitted to the Supreme Court for approval, and

Whereas, on November 25 and 26, 1974, the Supreme Court met with members of the Appellate Rules Task Force to consider the Proposed Rules, and

Whereas, the Supreme Court, after considering the Proposed Rules on En Banc Conferences on February 26, 1975; April 7 and 8, 1975; July 23, 1975; November 19, 1975; and December 3, 1975, and

Whereas, the Court has determined that the Proposed Rules set forth in the attachment hereto provide a uniform procedure which will afford prompt determination of appellate cases on the merits, and

Whereas, the Court has determined that publication of the comments, references and index of the Task Force to the Rules will aid the Bench and Bar, and

Whereas, the forms set forth in the Appendix to these Rules are illustrative only; Now, therefore, It is hereby

**ORDERED:**

a. The Washington Rules of Appellate Procedure as set forth in the attachment hereto are adopted.

b. Supreme Court Administrative Rule 15 (SAR 15); Supreme Court Rules on Appeal I-1 through I-67 (ROA I-1 through ROA I-67); Supreme Court Rule on Appeal II-1 through II-4 (ROA II-1 through II-4); Court of Appeals Administrative Rules 15, 24 (CAR 15, 24); Court of Appeals Rules on Appeal 1 through 66 (CAROA 1 through 66); Superior Court Civil Rule 62 (c), (d), (e), (g) (CR 62 (c), (d), (e), (g)); Superior Court Criminal Rules 7.4(d)(2), 7.7 (CrR 7.4(d)(2), 7.7) are rescinded.

c. The General Rules are amended as set forth in the attachment hereto.

d. The Comments, References and Index to the Rules are solely those of the Advisory Task Force on Appellate Rules and are not adopted by the Court.

e. A person may use any form which substantially complies with these rules. The forms in the Appendix are only illustrative.

f. The Rules, Comments, References, Index and Appendix of Forms will be published expeditiously in the Washington Reports.

g. These Rules shall become effective on July 1, 1976; provided that the rules rescinded by this order will continue to apply to any case pending before the Supreme Court or the Court of Appeals on July 1, 1976; and provided further that Rules of Appellate Procedure 18.11 (RAP 18.11) shall be effective until February 28, 1977 or further order of the Court.

**TITLE 1—SCOPE AND PURPOSE OF RULES**

Rule

- 1.1 Scope of rules
  - (a) Review of trial court decision
  - (b) Review of decision of court of appeals
  - (c) Special proceedings
  - (d) Application to both appellate courts
  - (e) Application to civil and criminal proceedings and juvenile court proceedings
  - (f) Action of appellate court
  - (g) Superseding effect of rules
  - (h) Effect of subsequent legislation
- 1.2 Interpretation and waiver of rules by court
  - (a) Interpretation
  - (b) Words of command
  - (c) Waiver



**Rule 1.1 Scope of rules.**

(a) **Review of Trial Court Decision.** These rules govern proceedings in the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals for review of a trial court decision.

(b) **Review of Decision of Court of Appeals.** These rules also establish the procedure for seeking review of a decision of the Court of Appeals by the Supreme Court. Review of a decision of the Court of Appeals is governed by Title 13 of these rules.

(c) **Special Proceedings.** These rules also establish the procedure for original actions in the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals and the procedure for determining questions of law certified by a federal court, all called "special proceedings." Special proceedings are governed by Title 16 of these rules.

(d) **Application to Both Appellate Courts.** Each rule applies to proceedings both in the Supreme Court and in the Court of Appeals, unless a different application is indicated. Both the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals are called "appellate court."

(e) **Application to Civil and Criminal Proceedings and Juvenile Court Proceedings.** Each rule applies to both civil and criminal proceedings, unless a different application is indicated. If different rules apply in civil and criminal proceedings, the criminal rule applies to review of a decision in a juvenile offense proceeding, and the civil rule applies to review of any other decision by a juvenile court.

(f) **Action of Appellate Court.** The appellate court clerk and commissioner are given authority by these rules to make some decisions, called rulings. An act performed on the authority of these rules is action taken by the appellate court whether that act is performed by the clerk or a commissioner or by the judges of the Supreme Court or the Court of Appeals.

(g) **Superseding Effect of Rules.** These rules supersede all statutes and rules covering procedure in the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals, unless one of these rules specifically indicates to the contrary.

(h) **Effect of Subsequent Legislation.** If a statute in conflict with a rule is enacted after these rules become effective and that statute does not supersede the conflicting rule by direct reference to the rule by number, the rule applies unless the rule specifically indicates that statutes control. If a statute in conflict with a rule is enacted after these rules become effective and that statute does supersede the conflicting rule by direct reference to the rule by number, the statute applies until such time as the rule may be amended or changed by the Supreme Court through exercise of its rule making power. [Amended July 18, 1978, effective July 1, 1978; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 18.22, Statutes and Rules Superseded.*

**Comment:** The Rules of Appellate Procedure are a complete revision of the rules for procedure in Washington's appellate courts. Unless a specific rule indicates that a different application is intended, the rules

govern all actions in both the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals, in both civil and criminal cases.

The rules supersede the Supreme Court Rules on Appeal, the Court of Appeals Rules on Appeal, SAR 15, CAR 15 and 24, CrR 7.7, and parts of CR 62. They also supersede numerous statutes relating to appellate procedure. Particular rules, however, expressly defer to any statute on the subject. Rule 5.2, for example, requires that a notice of appeal be filed within the time established by statute in a particular kind of case.

Under the former rules it was not clear which statutes were superseded and which were not. Compare *Taylor v. Greenler*, 54 Wn.2d 682, 344 P.2d 515 (1959).

**Rule 1.2 Interpretation and waiver of rules by court.**

(a) **Interpretation.** These rules will be liberally interpreted to promote justice and facilitate the decision of cases on the merits. Cases and issues will not be determined on the basis of compliance or noncompliance with these rules except in compelling circumstances where justice demands, subject to the restrictions in Rule 18.8(b).

(b) **Words of Command.** Unless the context of the rule indicates otherwise: "Should" is used when referring to an act a party or counsel for a party is under an obligation to perform. The court will ordinarily impose sanctions if the act is not done within the time or in the manner specified. The word "must" is used in place of "should" if extending the time within which the act must be done is subject to the severe test under Rule 18.8(b) or to emphasize failure to perform the act in a timely way may result in more severe than usual sanctions. The word "will" or "may" is used when referring to an act of the appellate court. The word "shall" is used when referring to an act that is to be done by an entity other than the appellate court, a party, or counsel for a party.

(c) **Waiver.** The appellate court may waive or alter the provisions of any of these rules in order to serve the ends of justice, subject to the restrictions in Rule 18.8(b) and (c). [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:** *Rule 18.8, Waiver of Rules and Extension and Reduction of Time, (b) Restriction on extension of time, (c) Restriction on changing decision.*

*Rule 18.9, Violation of Rules.*

**Comment:** (a) *Interpretation.* Noncompliance with the rules will ordinarily not prevent a decision on the merits. Prior cases to the contrary are superseded. Compare *Hill v. Tacoma*, 40 Wn.2d 718, 246 P.2d 458 (1952); *Glass v. Windsor Navigation Co.*, 81 Wn.2d 726, 504 P.2d 1135 (1973).

The rule reflects the recent cases in which the court has disregarded technical violations of the rules to reach the merits. See *King County Republican Cent. Comm. v. Republican State Comm.*, 79 Wn.2d 202, 484 P.2d 387 (1971), and *Beritch v. Starlet Corp.*, 69 Wn.2d 454, 418 P.2d 762 (1966), where the Supreme Court stated:

The hallmark of procedural reform is the conviction that rules of pleading, practice, and procedure are to be drafted, adopted, and interpreted to the end that the merits of a controversy are the ultimate determinates—instead of the procedural jousting which unfortunately characterized common law actions.

Federal law is generally in accord with Rule 1.2. 9 Morre, *Federal Practice* 534–35; *Foman v. Davis*, 371 U.S. 178 (1962).

(c) *Waiver.* Section (c) makes clear the power of the courts to expedite or delay the determination of cases by prescribing a time schedule other than that provided by the rules. The rule also establishes a court policy to waive or alter the rules where injustice would otherwise result. See *O'Connor v. Matzdorff*, 76 Wn.2d 589, 458 P.2d 154 (1969).

## Rules on Appeal

### TITLE 2—WHAT TRIAL COURT DECISIONS MAY BE REVIEWED—SCOPE OF REVIEW

#### Rules

- 2.1 Methods for seeking review of trial court decision—Generally
  - (a) Two methods for seeking review of trial court decisions
  - (b) Writ procedure superseded
- 2.2 Decisions of the superior court which may be appealed
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Appeal by state or a local government in criminal case
  - (c) Superior court decision on review of decision of court of limited jurisdiction
  - (d) Multiple parties or multiple claims or counts
- 2.3 Decisions of the trial court which may be reviewed by discretionary review
  - (a) Decision of superior court
  - (b) Considerations governing acceptance of review
  - (c) Effect of denial of discretionary review
  - (d) Considerations governing acceptance of review of superior court decision on review of decision of court of limited jurisdiction
- 2.4 Scope of review of a trial court decision
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Order or ruling not designated in notice
  - (c) Final judgment not designated in notice
  - (d) Order deciding alternative post-trial motions in civil case
  - (e) Order deciding alternative post-trial motions in criminal case
- 2.5 Circumstances which may affect scope of review
  - (a) Errors raised for first time on review
  - (b) Acceptance of benefits
  - (c) Law of the case doctrine restricted

#### **Rule 2.1 Methods for seeking review of trial court decision—Generally.**

(a) **Two Methods for Seeking Review of Trial Court Decisions.** The only methods for seeking review of decisions of the superior court by the Court of Appeals and by the Supreme Court are the two methods provided by these rules. The two methods are:

- (1) Review as a matter of right, called "appeal"; and
  - (2) Review by permission of the reviewing court, called "discretionary review."
- Both "appeal" and "discretionary review" are called "review." The term "decision" refers to rulings, orders, and judgments of the trial court, or the appellate court, as the context indicates.

(b) **Writ Procedure Superseded.** The procedure for seeking review of trial court decisions established by these rules supersedes the review procedure formerly available by extraordinary writs of review, certiorari, mandamus, prohibition, and other writs formerly considered necessary and proper to the complete exercise of appellate and revisory jurisdiction of the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals. Original writs in the appellate court are not superseded and are governed by Title 16. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:** Rule 16.2, *Original Action Against State Officer*. Rules 16.3–16.15, *Personal Restraint Petition*. Const. Art. 4 § 4.

**Comment:** (a) *Two Methods for Seeking Review of Trial Court Decisions.* Section (a) establishes the forms of review and other terminology used throughout the rules.

(b) *Writ Procedure Superseded.* Section (b) supersedes the various extraordinary writs as procedural mechanisms. Review by way of extraordinary writ under the former rules has been the most confusing of all the appellate procedures, and precedent for almost any arguable position can be found. Feigenbaum, *Interlocutory Appellate Review Via Extraordinary Writ*, 36 Wash. L. Rev. 1 (1961).

Rule 2.1 simplifies and clarifies review of nonappealable orders or judgments by establishing a single method of seeking review by permission of the appellate court, called *discretionary review*. Once discretionary review is granted, the remaining procedure is the same as in an ordinary appeal. See Rule 6.2. Similar systems are found in Alaska and Vermont.

RCW 8.04.070, 19.10.110, 29.79.170, 29.79.210, 43.24.120 and similar statutes restricting review as a matter of right are superseded as they relate to the procedure for review of trial court decisions. Whether review is by appeal or discretionary review is now governed by Rules 2.2 and 2.3.

#### **Rule 2.2 Decisions of the superior court which may be appealed.**

(a) **Generally.** Except as provided in sections (b) and (c), a party may appeal from only the following superior court decisions:

(1) *Final Judgment.* The final judgment entered in any action or proceeding, except a final decree of adoption.

(2) *Interlocutory Decree of Adoption.* An interlocutory decree of adoption.

(3) *Decision Determining Action.* Any written decision affecting a substantial right in a civil case which in effect determines the action and prevents a final judgment or discontinues the action.

(4) *Order of Public Use and Necessity.* An order of public use and necessity in a condemnation case.

(5) *Juvenile Court Disposition.* The disposition decision following a finding of dependency by a juvenile court, or a disposition decision following a finding of guilt in a juvenile offense proceeding.

(6) *Deprivation of All Parental Rights.* A decision depriving a person of all parental rights with respect to a child.

(7) *Order of Incompetency.* A decision declaring an adult legally incompetent, or an order establishing a conservatorship or guardianship for an adult.

(8) *Order of Commitment.* A decision ordering commitment, entered after a sanity hearing.

(9) *Order on Motion for New Trial or Amendment of Judgment.* An order granting or denying a motion for new trial or amendment of judgment.

(10) *Order on Motion for Vacation of Judgment.* An order granting or denying a motion to vacate a judgment.

(11) *Order on Motion for Arrest of Judgment.* An order arresting or denying arrest of a judgment in a criminal case.

(12) *Order Denying Motion To Vacate Order of Arrest of a Person.* An order denying a motion to vacate an order of arrest of a person in a civil case.

(13) *Final Order After Judgment.* Any final order made after judgment which affects a substantial right.

(b) **Appeal by State or a Local Government in Criminal Case.** Except as provided in section (c), the State or a local government may appeal in a criminal case only from the following superior court decisions and only if the appeal will not place the defendant in double jeopardy:

(1) *Final Decision, Except Not Guilty.* A decision which in effect abates, discontinues, or determines the case other than by a judgment or verdict of not guilty,

including but not limited to a decision setting aside, quashing, or dismissing an indictment or information.

(2) *Pretrial Order Suppressing Evidence.* A pretrial order suppressing evidence, if the trial court expressly finds that the practical effect of the order is to terminate the case.

(3) *Arrest or Vacation of Judgment.* An order arresting or vacating a judgment.

(4) *New Trial.* An order granting a new trial.

(5) *Disposition in Juvenile Offense Proceeding.* A disposition in a juvenile offense proceeding which is outside the standard range of disposition for the offense.

(c) **Superior Court Decision on Review of Decision of Court of Limited Jurisdiction.** If the superior court decision has been entered after a proceeding to review a decision of a court of limited jurisdiction, a party may appeal only if the review proceeding was a trial de novo and the final judgment is not a finding that a traffic infraction has been committed.

(d) **Multiple Parties or Multiple Claims or Counts.** In any case with multiple parties or multiple claims for relief, or in a criminal case with multiple counts, an appeal may be taken from a final judgment which does not dispose of all of the claims or counts as to all of the parties, but only after an express direction by the trial court for entry of judgment and a written finding that there is no just reason for delay. The finding may be made at the time of entry of judgment or thereafter on the court's own motion or on motion of any party. The time for filing notice of appeal begins to run from the entry of the required finding. In the absence of the required finding, a judgment that adjudicates less than all the claims or counts, or adjudicates the rights and liabilities of less than all the parties, is subject only to discretionary review until the entry of a final judgment adjudicating all the claims, counts, rights, and liabilities of all the parties. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended July 18, 1978, effective July 1, 1978; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule sets forth the decisions which may be appealed as a matter of right. Except as discussed in this comment, Rule 2.2 conforms to established practice. See *Orland*, 3 Wash. Prac. (2d) p. 189 et seq.

Various statutes appear to limit review of superior court decisions to certiorari in particular kinds of cases. The court has held that this sort of statute precludes an appeal as a matter of right. *Berman v. Urquhart*, 48 Wn.2d 85, 291 P.2d 655 (1955). The statutes which limit review by certiorari are superseded by these rules. One statutory order, the order of public use and necessity, would be appealable under Rule 2.2 because the rule expressly so states. Others, such as those provided by RCW 19.10.110, 29.79.170, 29.79.210, and 43.24.120, are left to judicial interpretation in particular factual situations. For example, if a judgment or order entered pursuant to RCW 19.10.110 fell within the scope of Rule 2.2, it would be appealable as a matter of right. If not, it would be subject only to discretionary review.

(a)(1) *Final Judgment.* A decree of adoption is interlocutory and does not become a final judgment until six months later. RCW 26.32.120, 26.32.130. In order to minimize disruption of the family, however, an appeal must be taken within thirty days after entry of the interlocutory decree. See Rule 2.2(a)(2). No appeal from the final judgment is permitted.

(a)(2) *Interlocutory Decree of Adoption.* An appeal is allowed from an interlocutory decree of adoption. See comment 2.2(a)(1).

(a)(3) *Decision Determining Action.* By statute, certain orders are "final" for the purpose of seeking review, e.g., RCW 7.20.140, 11.52.016, 11.52.020, 11.52.022, 30.30.090, 26.32.120, 26.32.130, 33.40.120.

The rule supersedes these and similar statutes as they relate to the appropriate method of appellate review. Individual orders, however, would still be appealable if they fell within the scope of Rule 2.2.

(a)(4) *Order of Public Use and Necessity.* Most orders of public use and necessity have been subject to review only by extraordinary writ. See CAROA 57(b)(4); RCW 8.04.070; *Taylor v. Greenler*, 54 Wn.2d 682, 344 P.2d 515 (1959). Current practice, however, is to uniformly accept review of the order. Rule 2.2 makes the order appealable as a matter of right, eliminating the necessity of seeking permission to obtain review.

(a)(5) *Determination of Dependency or Delinquency.* Decisions in juvenile court have traditionally been reviewable only by extraordinary writ. See CAROA 57(b)(3); *In re King*, 39 Wn.2d 875, 239 P.2d 553 (1952). Current practice, however, is to uniformly accept review of most juvenile court decisions. Rule 2.2 makes orders of dependency and delinquency appealable as a matter of right, eliminating the necessity of seeking permission to obtain review. All other juvenile court decisions would be subject to appeal if the decision fits within one of the classifications in this rule; otherwise, the decision would be subject to discretionary review.

(a)(6) *Deprivation of All Parental Rights.* An appeal is allowed from an order depriving a person of all parental rights because of its fundamental impact upon the parties.

(a)(7) *Order of Incompetency.* An appeal is allowed because of the order's fundamental impact on the person affected by the decision.

(a)(8) *Order of Commitment.* An appeal is allowed because of the order's fundamental impact on the person affected by the decision.

(a)(9) *Order on Motion for New Trial or Amendment of Judgment.* The lack of an appeal from an order denying a new trial has been a pitfall for inexperienced counsel who attempt to exhaust the remedies provided by the civil or criminal rules before seeking appellate review. See *In re King*, 39 Wn.2d 875, 239 P.2d 553 (1952). Rule 2.2 avoids this problem by permitting an appeal from an order granting or denying a new trial. See also comment 2.4(c).

(a)(10) *Order on Motion for Vacation of Judgment.* Under the old rules, the appealability of orders vacating or refusing to vacate judgment has been unclear. With respect to the denial of a motion to vacate judgment, compare *Smith v. Stiles*, 68 Wash. 345, 123 P. 448 (1912) with *Sound Inv. Co. v. Fairhaven Land Co.*, 45 Wash. 262, 88 P. 198 (1907). With respect to the granting of a motion to vacate judgment, compare *Fairley v. Durkee's Famous Foods, Inc.*, 178 Wash. 141, 33 P.2d 1073 (1934) and *Marie's Blue Cheese v. Andre's Better Foods*, 68 Wn.2d 756, 415 P.2d 501 (1966) with *Sengfieder v. Powell-Sanders Co.*, 40 Wash. 686, 82 P. 931 (1905) and *Brandtjen & Kluge, Inc. v. Nanson*, 9 Wn.2d 362, 115 P.2d 731 (1941). Under these rules, both an order vacating and refusing to vacate a judgment are appealable.

(a)(11) *Order on Motion for Arrest of Judgment.* Traditionally, the State has been permitted to appeal from an order arresting judgment, but no comparable appeal is allowed the defendant from an order refusing to arrest judgment. See CAROA 14(8)(3). Rule 2.2 permits a comparable appeal by the defendant.

(a)(12) *Order Denying Motion to Vacate Order of Arrest of a Person.* The rule refers to a refusal to vacate the order of arrest for contempt of court contemplated by RCW 7.20.040.

Prior rules have permitted review as a matter of right from certain additional decisions. The Task Force, however, has determined that review of these orders should more appropriately be discretionary. Accordingly, the following orders are omitted from Rule 2.2(a):

CAROA 14(3): An order granting or denying a motion for temporary injunction, heard upon notice to the adverse party, and any order vacating or refusing to vacate a temporary injunction unless the judge of the superior court shall have found upon the hearing, that the party against whom the injunction was sought was insolvent;

CAROA 14(4): An order discharging or refusing to discharge an attachment;

CAROA 14(5): An order appointing or removing, or refusing to appoint or remove, a receiver;

CAROA 14(6): An order affecting a substantial right in a civil action or proceeding, which . . . (4) sets aside or refuses to affirm an award of arbitrators, or refers the cause back to them.

(b) *Appeal by State or a Local Government in Criminal Case.*

(b)(1) *Final Decisions Except Not Guilty.* Prior law is retained. See CAROA 14(8)(1), 14(8)(5). The phrase "demurrer to an indictment or information" (CAROA 14(8)(2)) has been restated as "any decision . . . quashing, or dismissing an indictment or information." The

term "demurrer" is inappropriate under the Superior Court Criminal Rules. See CrR 8.3.

(b)(2) *Order Suppressing Evidence.* The new rules permit the State to appeal from a pretrial order suppressing evidence if the trial court finds that the practical effect of the pretrial order is to terminate the case. This policy is suggested by federal practice where an appeal is permitted with certain restrictions and is recommended by the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration and the American Bar Association. See 18 U.S.C. § 3731; "The Challenge of Crime in a Free Society—A Report by the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice," p. 140 (February 1967); "American Bar Association Project on Minimum Standards Relating to Criminal Appeals," § 1.4 (March 1969).

(b)(3) *Arrest or Vacation of Judgment.* The terms *arrest of judgment* and *vacation of judgment* are used interchangeably in the Superior Court Criminal Rules.

(b)(4) *New Trial.* The old rules authorized the State to appeal from the granting of a new trial only in jury cases. CAROA 14(8)(4). There is no reason to limit the rule to jury trials. Accordingly, the rule permits a state's appeal from all orders granting a new trial.

Rule 2.2(b) is intended to avoid constitutional problems of double jeopardy. See *State v. Brunn*, 22 Wn.2d 120, 154 P.2d 826, 157 A.L.R. 1049 (1945). A state's appeal would not be accepted if it would place the defendant in double jeopardy. *State v. Ridgley*, 70 Wn.2d 555, 424 P.2d 632 (1967).

(c) *Multiple Parties or Multiple Claims or Counts.* The rule is a companion to CR 54(b) and clarifies the appealability of a judgment entered pursuant to that rule. The rule departs from CR 54(b) in two respects. First, it is applicable to both civil and criminal cases. Second, for purposes of an appeal, the required finding may be entered after the entry of judgment. See *Schiffman v. Hanson Excavating Co.*, 82 Wn.2d 681, 513 P.2d 29 (1973), which suggests that the finding may be entered after the judgment under the old rules.

To be distinguished is a partial summary judgment on the issue of liability alone pursuant to CR 56(c), from which no appeal is permitted. *Gazin v. Hieber*, 8 Wn. App. 104, 504 P.2d 1178 (1972).

### Rule 2.3 Decisions of the trial court which may be reviewed by discretionary review.

(a) **Decision of Superior Court.** A party may seek discretionary review of any act of the superior court not appealable as a matter of right.

(b) **Considerations Governing Acceptance of Review.** Except as provided in section (d), discretionary review will be accepted only:

(1) If the superior court has committed an obvious error which would render further proceedings useless, or

(2) If the superior court has committed probable error and the decision of the superior court substantially alters the status quo or substantially limits the freedom of a party to act, or

(3) If the superior court has so far departed from the accepted and usual course of judicial proceedings, or so far sanctioned such a departure by an inferior court or administrative agency, as to call for review by the appellate court.

(c) **Effect of Denial of Discretionary Review.** Except with regard to a decision of a superior court entered in a proceeding to review a decision of a court of limited jurisdiction, the denial of discretionary review of a superior court decision does not affect the right of a party to obtain later review of the trial court decision or the issues pertaining to that decision.

(d) **Considerations Governing Acceptance of Review of Superior Court Decision on Review of Decision of Court of Limited Jurisdiction.** Discretionary review of a superior court decision entered in a proceeding to review a

decision of a court of limited jurisdiction will be accepted only:

(1) If the decision of the superior court is in conflict with a decision of the Court of Appeals or the Supreme Court, or

(2) If a significant question of law under the Constitution of the State of Washington or of the United States is involved, or

(3) If the decision involves an issue of public interest which should be determined by an appellate court, or

(4) If the superior court has so far departed from the accepted and usual course of judicial proceedings, or so far sanctioned such a departure by the court of limited jurisdiction, as to call for review by the appellate court. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment: Generally.** The rule represents a new procedure for seeking review of decisions which are not appealable. The various extraordinary writs are consolidated into a single action called *discretionary review*. See generally comment 2.2.

(a) *Decision of Superior Court.* Section (a) states the general rule that discretionary review is the appropriate remedy when an appeal as a matter of right is unavailable.

(b) *Considerations Governing Acceptance of Review.* Section (b) sets forth criteria by which discretionary review is granted or denied. Subsection (b)(1) states the general test established by decisional law. See *Oliver v. American Motors Corp.*, 70 Wn.2d 875, 425 P.2d 647 (1967) and *State v. Harris*, 2 Wn. App. 272, 469 P.2d 937 (1970). Subsection (b)(2) provides that when the status quo or the freedom of a party to act is substantially affected, the less restrictive *probable error* test applies. The subsection applies primarily to orders pertaining to injunctions, attachments, receivers, and arbitration, which have formerly been appealable as a matter of right. CAROA 14. Subsection (b)(3) governs the relatively unusual case calling for the exercise of revisory jurisdiction. See Const. Art. 4 § 4; RCW 2.04.010.

No attempt is made to list certain types of cases in which review is uniformly accepted. Compare CAROA 57(b). The prior practice of granting or denying review according to the nature of the case generated a confusing body of decisional law and has been abandoned by the courts in recent years. Compare Feigenbaum, *Interlocutory Appellate Review via Extraordinary Writ*, 36 Wash. L. Rev. 1 (1961), with *Oliver v. American Motors Corp.*, 70 Wn.2d 875, 425 P.2d 647 (1967) and *State v. Harris*, 2 Wn. App. 272, 469 P.2d 937 (1970).

### Rule 2.4 Scope of review of a trial court decision.

(a) **Generally.** The appellate court will, at the instance of appellant, review the decision or parts of the decision designated in the notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review and other decisions in the case as provided in sections (b), (c), (d), and (e). The appellate court will, at the instance of the respondent, review those acts in the proceeding below which if repeated on remand would constitute error prejudicial to respondent. The appellate court will grant a respondent affirmative relief by modifying the decision which is the subject matter of the review only (1) if the respondent also seeks review of the decision by the timely filing of a notice of appeal or a notice for discretionary review, or (2) if demanded by the necessities of the case.

(b) **Order or Ruling Not Designated in Notice.** The appellate court will review a trial court order or ruling not designated in the notice, including an appealable order, if (1) the order or ruling prejudicially affects the decision designated in the notice, and (2) the order is entered, or the ruling is made, before the appellate court accepts review.

(c) **Final Judgment Not Designated in Notice.** The appellate court will review a final judgment not designated in the notice only if the notice designates an order deciding a timely post-trial motion based on (1) CR 59 [Reconsideration, New Trial and Amendment of Judgments], (2) CrR 7.4 [Arrest of Judgment], or (3) CrR 7.6 [New Trial].

(d) **Order Deciding Alternative Post-Trial Motions in Civil Case.** An appeal from the judgment granted on a motion for judgment notwithstanding the verdict brings up for review the ruling of the trial court on a motion for new trial. If the appellate court reverses the judgment notwithstanding the verdict, the appellate court will review the ruling on the motion for a new trial.

(e) **Order Deciding Alternative Post-Trial Motions in Criminal Case.** An appeal from an order granting a motion in arrest of judgment brings up for review the ruling of the trial court on a motion for new trial. If the appellate court reverses the order granting the motion in arrest of judgment, the appellate court will review the ruling on a motion for new trial. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 5.2, Time Allowed To File Notice, (f) Subsequent notice by other parties.*

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* Section (a) states the general rule that the appellate court begins by reviewing the decisions designated in the notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review. The rule clarifies the established policy of requiring the respondent to file notice in order to seek affirmative relief in the appellate court. See *Waagen v. Gerde*, 36 Wn.2d 563, 219 P.2d 595 (1950); *Fraser v. Monroe*, 1 Wn. App. 14, 459 P.2d 64 (1969). *Cf. Leland v. Frogge*, 71 Wn.2d 197, 427 P.2d 724 (1967). The remaining sections set forth the extent to which decisions not designated in the notice may be reviewed.

(b) *Order or Ruling Not Designated in Notice.* Generally, the appellate court considers the entire proceeding below and may review any decision prejudicially affecting the decision designated in the notice. A pitfall under prior rules has been that the failure to appeal an appealable order may prevent its review upon appeal from final judgment. *In re Estate of Kruse*, 52 Wn.2d 342, 324 P.2d 1088 (1958). What is an appealable order is not always clear. The rule solves the problem by including prior appealable orders within the scope of review. A number of other states are in accord. 79 A.L.R.2d 1352 (1961).

Section (b) applies only to orders entered, or rulings made, prior to acceptance of review. *Acceptance of review* is defined in Rules 6.1 and 6.2. The procedure for seeking review of decisions entered after acceptance of review is to initiate a separate review. See Rule 5.1(e).

(c) *Final Judgment Not Designated in Notice.* Under prior law an appeal from the decision on a timely filed motion for new trial, arrest of judgment, or amendment of judgment did not bring the final judgment up for review. CAROA 14(7); *Nestegard v. Investment Exch.*, 5 Wn. App. 618, 489 P.2d 1142 (1971). Rule 2.4(c) eliminates this pitfall if the motion is timely and is brought under CR 59, or CrR 7.4 or 7.6.

(d) *Order Deciding Alternative Post-Trial Motions in Civil Case.* Section (d) conforms to established practice. See ROA 1-16; CAROA 16; CR 50.

(e) *Order Deciding Alternative Post-Trial Motions in Criminal Case.* The substance of the preceding section is made applicable to criminal cases by rewording it in language consistent with the Superior Court Criminal Rules.

**Rule 2.5 Circumstances which may affect scope of review.**

(a) **Errors Raised for First Time on Review.** The appellate court may refuse to review any claim of error which was not raised in the trial court. However, a party may raise the following claimed errors for the first time in the

appellate court: (1) lack of trial court jurisdiction, (2) failure to establish facts upon which relief can be granted, and (3) manifest error affecting a constitutional right. A party or the court may raise at any time the question of appellate court jurisdiction.

(b) **Acceptance of Benefits.**

(1) *Decision Subject to Modification.* A party may accept the benefits of a trial court decision without losing the right to obtain review of that decision only (i) if the decision is one which is subject to modification by the court making the decision or (ii) if the party gives security as provided in subsection (b)(2).

(2) *Other Decisions—Security.* If a party gives adequate security to make restitution if the decision is reversed or modified, a party may accept the benefits of the decision without losing the right to obtain review of that decision. The trial court making the decision shall fix the amount and type of security to be given by the party accepting the benefits.

(3) *Conflict With Statutes.* In the event of any conflict between this section and a statute, the statute governs.

(c) **Law of the Case Doctrine Restricted.** The following provisions apply if the same case is again before the appellate court following a remand:

(1) *Prior Trial Court Action.* If a trial court decision is otherwise properly before the appellate court, the appellate court may at the instance of a party review and determine the propriety of a decision of the trial court even though a similar decision was not disputed in an earlier review of the same case.

(2) *Prior Appellate Court Decision.* The appellate court may at the instance of a party review the propriety of an earlier decision of the appellate court in the same case and, where justice would best be served, decide the case on the basis of the appellate court's opinion of the law at the time of the later review. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (a) *Errors Raised for the First Time on Review.* The rule states the general rule that the court reviews only issues which the record shows have been argued and decided at the trial level. *State v. Davis*, 41 Wn.2d 535, 250 P.2d 548 (1952). The rule then states the exceptions to the general rule. Exceptions (1), (2), and the last sentence in section (a) have previously been found in ROA 1-43 and RCW 4.32.290 [4.32.190]. Exception (2) uses the phrase "failure to establish facts" rather than the traditional "failure to state a claim." The former phrase more accurately expresses the meaning of the rule in modern practice. Exception (3) is intended to encompass developing case law. Thus, certain constitutional questions can be raised for the first time on review. See, e.g., *State v. Myers*, 6 Wn. App. 557, 494 P.2d 1015 (1972); *State v. Van Auken*, 77 Wn.2d 136, 460 P.2d 277 (1969).

These rules do not supersede court rules which define the means by which an error must be preserved in the trial court, such as CR 43, 46, and 51. RCW 4.80.050, as it relates to appellate procedure and the scope of appellate review, is superseded.

(b) *Acceptance of Benefits.* By decisional law, a party loses the right to review by accepting the benefits of the decision, subject to certain exceptions for cases of coercion or extreme hardship, e.g., *Maxham v. Berne*, 88 Wash. 158, 152 P. 673 (1915). See generally 169 A.L.R. 985 (1947). Subsections (1) and (2) modify existing decisional law, but not statutory law.

(b)(1) *Decision Subject to Modification.* Subsection (b)(1) abrogates the acceptance of benefits rule for decisions in cases which are continuous in nature and subject to modification. The purpose of Rule 2.5(b)(1) is to fully implement the various statutes recognizing the necessity of immediate relief. Examples fall primarily within the law of

domestic relations. See, e.g., *Bennett v. Bennett*, 63 Wn.2d 404, 387 P.2d 517 (1963); RCW Ch. 26.09. Under these rules, a spouse may accept maintenance and support while seeking review of the amount awarded. Prior law to the contrary is superseded. Compare *Potter v. Potter*, 46, Wn.2d 526, 282 P.2d 1052 (1955).

(b)(2) *Other Decisions—Security*. Subsection (b)(2) is suggested by D. Mehrens, *Waiver of Right to Appeal*, 39 Neb. L. Rev. 739 (1960). There appears to be no justification for applying the acceptance of benefits rule if the party seeking review gives adequate security to make restitution in case the decision is reversed or modified.

(b)(3) *Conflict With Statutes*. The acceptance of benefits doctrine is found in several statutes, particularly in the area of eminent domain, e.g., RCW 37.16.130, 91.04.360, and 91.08.250. The statutes prevail over inconsistent portions of Rule 2.5(b).

(c) *Law of the Case Doctrine Restricted*. The term "law of the case" is used in various senses. See Note, 2 Gonz L. Rev. 105 (1967).

Subsection (c)(1) restricts the doctrine as it relates to trial court decisions after the case is remanded by the appellate court. The trial court may exercise independent judgment as to decisions to which error was not assigned in the prior review, and these decisions are subject to later review by the appellate court. Prior law to the contrary is superseded. Compare *Adamson v. Traylor*, 66 Wn.2d 338, 402 P.2d 499 (1965).

To be distinguished is a case which is reviewed by the Court of Appeals and then, without an intervening remand, by the Supreme Court. The scope of review in this situation is governed by Rule 13.7.

## TITLE 3—PARTIES

### Rule

- 3.1 Who may seek review
- 3.2 Substitution of parties
  - (a) Substitution generally
  - (b) Duty to move for substitution
  - (c) Where to make motion
  - (d) Procedure pending substitution
  - (e) Time limits
  - (f) Public officer
- 3.3 Consolidation of cases
  - (a) Cases consolidated in trial court
  - (b) Cases consolidated in appellate court
- 3.4 Title of case and designation of parties

**Rule 3.1 Who may seek review.** Only an aggrieved party may seek review by the appellate court. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Generally, only an aggrieved party may seek review. The doctrine applies equally to appeals as a matter of right and to discretionary review (review by extraordinary writ under previous rules). *State ex. rel. Simeon v. Superior Court*, 20 Wn.2d 88, 145 P.2d 1017 (1944); *Temple v. Feeney*, 7 Wn. App. 345, 499 P.2d 1272 (1972). A person may be an aggrieved party even though that person was not a party to the proceedings below. For example, a complainant mother may be an aggrieved party in a filiation proceeding brought in the name of the State, as in *State v. Casey*, 7 Wn. App. 923, 503 P.2d 1123 (1972).

### Rule 3.2 Substitution of parties.

(a) **Substitution Generally.** The appellate court will substitute parties to a review when it appears that a party is deceased or legally incompetent or that the interest of a party in the subject matter of the review has been transferred.

(b) **Duty To Move for Substitution.** A party with knowledge of the death or declared legal disability of a party to review, or knowledge of the transfer of a party's interest in the subject matter of the review, shall promptly move for substitution of parties. The motion and all other documents must be served on all parties

and on the personal representative or successor in interest of a party, within the time and in the manner provided for service on a party. If a party fails to promptly move for substitution, the personal representative of a deceased or legally disabled party, or the successor in interest of a party, should promptly move for substitution of parties.

(c) **Where To Make Motion.** The motion to substitute parties must be made in the appellate court if the motion is made after review is accepted. In other cases, the motion should be made in the trial court.

(d) **Procedure Pending Substitution.** A party, a successor in interest of a party, a personal representative of a deceased or legally disabled party, or an attorney of record for a deceased or legally disabled party who has no personal representative, may without waiting for substitution file (1) a notice of appeal, (2) a notice for discretionary review, (3) a motion for reconsideration, (4) a petition for review, and (5) a motion for discretionary review of a decision of a trial court or of the Court of Appeals.

(e) **Time Limits.** The time reasonably necessary to accomplish substitution of parties is excluded from computations of time made to determine whether the following have been timely filed: (1) a notice of appeal, (2) a notice for discretionary review, (3) a motion for reconsideration, (4) a petition for review, and (5) a motion for discretionary review of a decision of a trial court or the Court of Appeals.

(f) **Public Officer.** If a public officer is a party to a proceeding in the appellate court and during its pendency dies, resigns, or otherwise ceases to hold office, a party or the new public officer may move for substitution of the successor as provided in this rule. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (a) *Substitution Generally.* Previous rules have spoken only in terms of substitution upon the death of a party. However, RCW 4.20.050 has been construed to permit substitution of parties on appeal for reasons other than death. *Baker v. Northwest Bldg. & Inv. Co.*, 33 Wash. 677, 74 P. 825 (1903) (conveyance of affected property); *Wright v. Seattle Groc. Co.*, 101 Wash. 266, 172 P. 345 (1918) (assignment of judgment). Rule 3.2 broadens the scope of substitution accordingly.

(b) *Duty To Move for Substitution.* Section (b) creates a duty to move for substitution in certain enumerated circumstances. Decisional law suggests that a proper decision may depend upon the courts' knowledge of a substitution of parties. See, e.g., *Malo v. Anderson*, 76 Wn.2d 1, 454 P.2d 828 (1969).

(f) *Public Officer.* The Task Force rejected the federal practice of automatically substituting successors in public office. See FRAP 43. In some cases, a public officer may have liability in an official and a personal capacity, and liability may not be clear in a particular case. Accordingly, section (f) requires that public officers be substituted by motion.

### Rule 3.3 Consolidation of cases.

(a) **Cases Consolidated in Trial Court.** If two or more cases have been consolidated for trial by order of the trial court, the cases remain consolidated for the purpose of review unless the appellate court otherwise directs.

(b) **Cases Consolidated in Appellate Court.** The appellate court, on its own initiative or on motion of a party, may order the consolidation of cases or the separation of

cases for the purpose of review. A party should move to consolidate two or more cases if consolidation would save time and expense and provide for a fair review of the cases. If two or more cases have been consolidated for review in the Court of Appeals, the cases remain consolidated for review in the Supreme Court unless the Supreme Court otherwise directs. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (a) *Cases Consolidated in Trial Court.* Cases consolidated at trial remain consolidated on review unless the appellate court orders to the contrary.

(b) *Cases Consolidated in Appellate Court.* Section (b) gives the appellate court discretion to consolidate cases not consolidated at trial. The rule makes it the duty of a party to move for consolidation when consolidation appears to be indicated for reasons of economy and efficiency.

**Rule 3.4 Title of case and designation of parties.** The title of a case in the appellate court is the same as in the trial court except that the party seeking review by appeal is called an "appellant," the party seeking review by discretionary review is called a "petitioner," and an adverse party on review is called a "respondent." [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** This rule is limited to what a party is called in the title of a case on review. Rule 10.4(e) discourages references in briefs to a party by such designations as "appellant" or "respondent."

#### TITLE 4—WHERE TO SEEK REVIEW OF A TRIAL COURT DECISION

##### Rule

- 4.1 Review of trial court decision by the court of appeals
  - (a) Decisions reviewed by court of appeals
  - (b) Division of court of appeals
- 4.2 Direct review of trial court decision by supreme court
  - (a) Types of cases reviewed directly
  - (b) Statement of grounds for direct review
  - (c) Effect of denial of direct review
- 4.3 Transfer of cases by supreme court

#### **Rule 4.1 Review of trial court decision by the court of appeals.**

(a) **Decisions Reviewed by Court of Appeals.** A party may seek review in the Court of Appeals of any trial court decision which is subject to review as provided in Title 2.

##### (b) **Division of Court of Appeals.**

(1) *Division I.* A party must seek review in Division I of the Court of Appeals of a decision by a trial court located in any of the following counties: Island, King, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, or Whatcom.

(2) *Division II.* A party must seek review in Division II of the Court of Appeals of a decision by a trial court located in any of the following counties: Clallam, Clark, Cowlitz, Grays Harbor, Jefferson, Kitsap, Lewis, Mason, Pacific, Pierce, Skamania, Thurston, or Wahkiakum.

(3) *Division III.* A party must seek review in Division III of the Court of Appeals of a decision by a trial court located in any of the following counties: Adams, Asotin, Benton, Chelan, Columbia, Douglas, Ferry, Franklin, Garfield, Grant, Kittitas, Klickitat, Lincoln, Okanogan, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Walla Walla, Whitman, or Yakima. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (a) *Decisions Reviewed by Court of Appeals.* Current practice is retained. A party may seek Court of Appeals review of any case—even a case which is subject to direct review by the Supreme Court.

(b) *Division of Court of Appeals.* The statutes do not require that a case be heard in a particular court of appeals. As a matter of practice, the courts have accepted cases according to the geographical provisions of RCW 2.06.020. The rule incorporates this practice.

#### **Rule 4.2 Direct review of trial court decision by supreme court.**

(a) **Types of Cases Reviewed Directly.** A party may seek review in the Supreme Court of a decision of a trial court which is subject to review as provided in Title 2 only in the following types of cases:

(1) *Authorized by Statute.* A case in which a statute authorizes direct review in the Supreme Court.

(2) *Law Unconstitutional.* A case in which the trial court has held invalid a statute, ordinance, tax, impost, assessment, or toll, upon the ground that it is repugnant to the United States Constitution, the Washington State Constitution, a statute of the United States, or a treaty.

(3) *Conflicting Decisions.* A case involving an issue in which there is a conflict among decisions of the Court of Appeals or an inconsistency in decisions of the Supreme Court.

(4) *Public Issues.* A case involving a fundamental and urgent issue of broad public import which requires prompt and ultimate determination.

(5) *Action Against State Officer.* An action against a state officer in the nature of quo warranto, prohibition, injunction, or mandamus.

(6) *Death Penalty.* A case in which the death penalty has been decreed.

(b) **Statement of Grounds for Direct Review.** A party seeking direct review of a trial court decision in the Supreme Court must file a short written statement with the Supreme Court indicating (1) the grounds upon which the party contends direct review should be granted, and (2) whether the case is one which the Supreme Court would probably review if decided by the Court of Appeals in the first instance. In an appeal, the party must file the statement on or before the filing of the party's opening brief. In a proceeding for discretionary review, the party must file the statement with the motion.

(c) **Effect of Denial of Direct Review.** If the Supreme Court denies direct review of a proceeding the case will be transferred without prejudice and without costs to the Court of Appeals for determination. The Supreme Court may transfer to the Court of Appeals for determination a motion filed in the Supreme Court for discretionary review of a trial court decision. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

##### **References:**

*Form 4, Statement of Grounds for Direct Review.*

**Comment:** (a) *Types of Cases Reviewed Directly.* Rule 4.2 sets forth the types of cases which may be reviewed by the Supreme Court without an intermediate review by the Court of Appeals. The rule conforms to established practice. ROA 1-14. In civil cases, the amount in controversy must be at least two hundred dollars, subject to several qualifications and exceptions. Const. Art. 4 § 4; Orland, 3 Wash. Prac. (2d) 171-174 (1968).



RCW 43.21B.190 expressly permits certain decisions to be appealed directly to the Supreme Court. The rules give deference to this statute and to other similar statutes providing for direct review which may be enacted in the future.

(b) *Statement of Grounds for Direct Review.* The written argument required by Rule 4.2(b) is filed separately from the party's brief. Prior practice has been to include the argument within the brief. A separate document is more convenient for the court.

(c) *Effect of Denial of Direct Review.* Current practice is, on transfer, to set the case for oral argument at the same time it would have been set if filed originally in the Court of Appeals.

**Rule 4.3 Transfer of cases by supreme court.** The Supreme Court, to promote the orderly administration of justice may, on its own initiative or on motion of a party, transfer a case from the Court of Appeals to the Supreme Court or from one division to another division of the Court of Appeals. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule is a change from prior practice in that the motion procedure is expressly made available to request a transfer.

RCW 2.06.030 authorizes the Court of Appeals to certify a jurisdictional determination to the Supreme Court whenever a majority of the Court of Appeals "is in doubt" as to the proper reviewing court. This is an administrative provision, and it is not superseded by these rules.

#### TITLE 5—HOW AND WHEN TO INITIATE REVIEW OF TRIAL COURT DECISION: COURT OF APPEALS SETTLEMENT PROCEDURE

Rule

- 5.1 Review initiated by filing notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review
- (a) Review initiated by notice
  - (b) Filing fee
  - (c) Incorrectly designated notice
  - (d) Cross review
  - (e) Final judgment entered after notice for discretionary review has been filed
  - (f) Order entered after review accepted
- 5.2 Time allowed to file notice
- (a) Notice of appeal
  - (b) Notice for discretionary review
  - (c) Date time begins to run
  - (d) Time requirements set by statute govern
  - (e) Effect of certain post-trial motions
  - (f) Subsequent notice by other parties
  - (g) Effect of premature notice
- 5.3 Content of notice—Filing
- (a) Content of notice of appeal
  - (b) Content of notice for discretionary review
  - (c) Identification of parties, counsel, and address of defendant in criminal case
  - (d) Multiple parties filing notice
  - (e) Notices directed to more than one case
  - (f) Defects in form of notice
  - (g) Notices directed to more than one court
  - (h) Amendment of notice directed to portion of decision
  - (i) Notice by fewer than all parties on a side—Joinder
  - (j) Assistance to defendant in criminal case
- 5.4 Filing of notice and service by clerk
- 5.5 Civil appeal statement and settlement conference in court of appeals
- (a) Application of rule
  - (b) Service and filing of civil appeal statement
  - (c) Form of civil appeal statement
  - (d) Answer to civil appeal statement
  - (e) Notice of settlement conference
  - (f) Stay pending settlement conference
  - (g) Attendance at settlement conference
  - (h) Settlement conference order
  - (i) Sanctions
  - (j) Settlement conference judge may be disqualified

#### Rule 5.1 Review initiated by filing notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review.

(a) **Review Initiated by Notice.** A party seeking review of a trial court decision reviewable as a matter of right must file a notice of appeal. A party seeking review of a trial court decision subject to discretionary review must file a notice for discretionary review. Each notice must be filed with the trial court within the time provided by Rule 5.2.

(b) **Filing Fee.** The first party to file a notice of appeal or a notice for discretionary review must, at the time the notice is filed, pay the statutory filing fee to the clerk of the superior court in which the notice is filed.

(c) **Incorrectly Designated Notice.** A notice for discretionary review of a decision which is appealable will be given the same effect as a notice of appeal. A notice of appeal of a decision which is not appealable will be given the same effect as a notice for discretionary review.

(d) **Cross Review.** Cross review means review initiated by a party already a respondent in an appeal or a discretionary review. A party seeking cross review must file a notice of appeal or a notice for discretionary review within the time allowed by Rule 5.2(f).

(e) **Final Judgment Entered After Notice for Discretionary Review Has Been Filed.** If a final judgment is entered after a notice for discretionary review is filed, a party seeking review of the final judgment must file a notice of appeal from the judgment within the time provided by Rule 5.2.

(f) **Order Entered After Review Accepted.** If a party wants to seek review of a trial court decision entered pursuant to Rule 7.2 after review in the same case has been accepted by the appellate court, the party must initiate a separate review of the decision by timely filing a notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review, except as provided by Rules 7.2(i), 8.1(d) and 8.2(b). [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

*Rule 2.2, Decisions of the Superior Court which may be appealed; Rule 2.3, Decisions of Trial Court which may be Reviewed by Discretionary Review; Rule 7.2, Authority of Trial Court After Review Accepted.*

RCW 2.32.070, Fees—Supreme Court Clerk, Clerks of Court of Appeals.

**Comment:** (a) *Review Initiated by Notice.* An appeal is initiated by filing a notice of appeal. In this respect, the rule conforms to established practice. The rule, however, adds that discretionary review is also initiated by notice. Appeals and discretionary review should be as procedurally similar as possible. See generally comments 2.1 and 6.2.

(b) *Filing Fee.* See RCW 2.32.070.

(c) *Incorrectly Designated Notice.* The rule avoids a pitfall found in previous rules. It is frequently difficult to determine whether an order is appealable as a matter of right. Under the old rules, an attempted appeal from a nonappealable order or judgment is dismissed. *Hayton v. Independent Petroleum Co.*, 27 Wn.2d 856, 180 P.2d 557 (1947). Conversely, certiorari has been denied solely on the grounds that the order sought to be reviewed was sufficiently final to make an appeal the appropriate remedy. In the meantime, the time to do the proper thing may have expired. *State v. Superior Court*, 139 Wash. 704, 247 P. 457 (1926). But compare ROA 1-57(j).

A party seeking review should not be prejudiced by an inappropriate choice of procedure, particularly when an order is only arguably appealable. The rule provides that the court will treat an inappropriate



notice as if it were the correct one. Discretionary review, of course, might still be declined.

(d) *Cross Review.* See Rule 2.4(a), which defines the circumstances in which a notice of cross review is necessary.

(e) *Final Judgment Entered After Notice for Discretionary Review Has Been Filed.* A constructive notice of appeal would confuse the running of time limits and the scope of review. The rule requires a notice of appeal to secure review of the final judgment.

(f) *Order Entered After Review Accepted.* Rule 7.2(e) gives the trial court authority to hear post-judgment motions, even though review of the judgment has been accepted. The decision on the motion is reviewable only by initiating a separate review which, in the discretion of the appellate court, may be consolidated with the review of the judgment. See comment 7.2(e).

### Rule 5.2 Time allowed to file notice.

(a) **Notice of Appeal.** Except as provided in Rules 3.2(e), 5.2(d) and (f), and 15.2(a), a notice of appeal must be filed in the trial court within the longer of (1) 30 days after the entry of the decision of the trial court which the party filing the notice wants reviewed, or (2) the time provided in section (e).

(b) **Notice for Discretionary Review.** Except as provided in Rules 3.2(e), 5.2(d) and (f), and 15.2(a) a notice for discretionary review must be filed in the trial court within 30 days after the entry of the decision of the trial court which the party filing the notice wants reviewed.

(c) **Date Time Begins to Run.** The date of entry of a trial court decision is determined by CR 5(e) and 58.

(d) **Time Requirements Set by Statute Govern.** If a statute provides that a notice of appeal, a petition for extraordinary writ, or a notice for discretionary review must be filed within a time period other than 30 days after entry of the decision, the notice required by these rules must be filed within the time period established by the statute.

(e) **Effect of Certain Post-Trial Motions.** A notice of appeal of orders deciding certain timely post-trial motions designated in this paragraph must be filed in the trial court within (1) 30 days after the entry of the order, or (2) if a statute provides that a notice of appeal, a petition for extraordinary writ, or a notice for discretionary review must be filed within a time period other than 30 days after entry of a decision, the number of days after the entry of the order established by the statute for initiating review. The post-trial motions to which this rule applies are a Motion for Arrest of Judgment under CrR 7.4, a Motion for New Trial under CrR 7.6, a Motion for Reconsideration or New Trial under CR 59, and a Motion for Amendment of Judgment under CR 59.

(f) **Subsequent Notice by Other Parties.** If a timely notice of appeal or a timely notice for discretionary review is filed by a party, any other party who wants relief from the decision must file a notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review within the later of (1) 14 days after service by the trial court clerk of the notice filed by the other party, or (2) the time within which notice must be given as provided in sections (a), (b), (d) or (e).

(g) **Effect of Premature Notice.** A notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review filed after the announcement of a decision but before entry of the decision will be treated as filed on the day following the entry of the decision. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

Rule 2.2, *Decisions of the Superior Court Which May be Appealed*, (c) *Multiple parties or multiple claims or counts*; Rule 15.2, *Determination of Indigency and Rights of an Indigent Party*, (a) *Motion for Order of Indigency*. Rule 18.8, *Waiver of Rules and Extension and Reduction of Time*, (b) *Restrictions on Extension of Time*; CR 5, *Service and Filing of Pleadings and Other Papers*; CR 58, *Entry of Judgment*.

**Comment:** *Generally.* Rule 5.2 imposes a general 30-day time limit for seeking review. With respect to appeals, the rule conforms to current practice. With respect to discretionary review, the time limit is extended from 15 to 30 days to promote uniformity. See ROA 1-57(e), CAROA 57(e). The time may be extended because of the pendency of a motion for an order of indigency under Rule 15.2(a).

The *entry* of a decision is defined by CR 5(e) and 58. The effect of a notice filed before a decision is entered is determined by Rule 5.2(g). An untimely notice will be considered only in the narrow circumstances provided in Rule 18.8(b).

(d) *Time Requirements Set by Statute Govern.* The rule preserves statutory time limits for filing notice. The statutes generally express public policy about finality of trial court decisions. Statutory time periods govern—and they may be shorter than the time periods provided by this rule. The statutes include:

RCW 8.04.070, 8.04.098. Order of Public Use and Necessity. Five days.

RCW 8.03.040 [8.08.040]. Eminent Domain by Counties. Five days.

RCW 8.16.130. Eminent Domain by School Districts. Sixty days.

RCW 29.65.110. Election Contests (Appeal). Ten days.

RCW 29.79.170. Election Contests (Certiorari). Five days.

RCW 29.79.210. Initiative and Referendum (Certiorari). Five days.

RCW 29.82.160. Review of Superior Court Decision in Recall Election Case. Fifteen days.

RCW 35.44.260. Review of Assessments for Local Improvements. Fifteen days.

RCW 36.94.290. Review of Assessment for Local Utility Improvement. Fifteen days.

RCW 47.32.060. Review of Superior Court Decision in Favor of Highway Commission Regarding Obstruction of Right of Way. Five days.

RCW 54.16.160. Review of Assessment for Local Utility District. Fifteen days.

RCW 56.20.080. Review of Assessment for Sewer District. Fifteen days.

RCW 57.16.090. Review of Assessment for Water District. Fifteen days.

RCW 85.08.440. Review of Apportionment of Diking or Drainage Assessment. Fifteen days.

RCW 85.15.130, 85.16.190, 85.16.210, 85.18.140, 85.32.200. Review of Superior Court Decision on Objections to Certain Assessments. Fifteen days.

RCW 87.56.225. Review of Decision Regarding Dissolution of Insolvent Irrigation District. Sixty days.

RCW 90.03.200. Review of Determination of Water Rights. Sixty days.

(e) *Effect of Certain Post-Trial Motions.* Rule 2.4(c) allows the judgment to be reviewed upon review of certain post-trial orders. Rule 5.2(e) accommodates Rule 2.4(c) by starting the time running from the date of the entry of the decision on the designated timely-filed post-judgment motions.

(f) *Subsequent Notice by Other Parties.* The rule changes two prior procedures. A coparty, ROA 1-33(2), and a cross-appellant, ROA 1-33(3), become simply "any other party," and their time for seeking review, now 20 days from the date the original notice is filed, is reduced to not less than 14 days from that date. This conforms to federal practice. The necessity of seeking cross review is governed by Rule 2.4(a).

The necessity of notice by a coparty is governed by Rule 5.3(d) and (i).

(g) *Effect of Premature Notice.* The rule, suggested by Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 4(b), offers a practical solution to the awkward legal problem raised by a premature notice. Prior law to the contrary is superseded. Compare *Glass v. Windsor Navigation Co.*, 81 Wn.2d 726, 504 P.2d 1135 (1973).

### Rule 5.3 Content of notice—Filing.

(a) **Content of Notice of Appeal.** A notice of appeal must (1) be titled a notice of appeal, (2) specify the party or parties seeking the review, (3) designate the decision or part of decision which the party wants reviewed, and (4) name the appellate court to which the review is taken.

(b) **Content of Notice for Discretionary Review.** A notice for discretionary review must comply in content and form with the requirements for a notice of appeal, except that it should be titled a notice for discretionary review.

(c) **Identification of Parties, Counsel, and Address of Defendant in Criminal Case.** The party seeking review should advise the trial court clerk of the name and address of the attorney for each of the parties by placing this information on the notice. In a criminal case the attorney for the defendant should also notify the appellate court clerk of the defendant's address, by placing this information on the notice. The attorney for a defendant in a criminal case must also keep the appellate court clerk advised of any changes in defendant's address during review.

(d) **Multiple Parties Filing Notice.** More than one party may join in filing a single notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review.

(e) **Notices Directed to More than One Case.** If cases have been consolidated for trial, separate notices for each case or a single notice for more than one case may be filed. A single notice for more than one decision will be given the same effect as if a separate notice had been filed for each decision. If cases have not been consolidated for trial, separate notices must be filed.

(f) **Defects in Form of Notice.** The appellate court will disregard defects in the form of a notice of appeal or a notice for discretionary review if the notice clearly reflects an intent by a party to seek review.

(g) **Notices Directed to More than One Court.** If a notice of appeal or a notice for discretionary review is filed which is directed to the Court of Appeals and a notice is filed in the same case which is directed to the Supreme Court, the case will be treated as if all notices were directed to the Supreme Court.

(h) **Amendment of Notice Directed to Portion of Decision.** The appellate court may, on its own initiative or on the motion of a party, permit an amendment of a notice to include additional parts of a decision in order to do justice. The appellate court may condition the amendment on appropriate terms, including payment of a compensatory award under Rule 18.9.

(i) **Notice by Fewer than All Parties on a Side—Joinder.** If there are multiple parties on a side of a case

and fewer than all of the parties on that side of the case timely file a notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review, the appellate court will grant relief only (1) to a party who has timely filed a notice, (2) to a party who has been joined as provided in this section or (3) to a party if demanded by the necessities of the case. The appellate court will permit the joinder on review of a party who did not give notice only if the party's rights or duties are derived through the rights or duties of a party who timely filed a notice or if the party's rights or duties are dependent upon the appellate court determination of the rights or duties of a party who timely filed a notice.

(j) **Assistance to Defendant in Criminal Case.** The trial court clerk shall, if requested by a defendant in a criminal case in open court or in writing, file a notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review on the defendant's behalf. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

*Form 1, Notice of Appeal;*

*Form 2, Notice for Discretionary Review;*

*Rule 3.3, Consolidation of Cases; Rule 4.2, Direct Review of Trial Court Decision by Supreme Court.*

**Comment:** (a) *Content of Notice of Appeal.* Section (a) is adapted from FRAP 3(c) without material change and conforms to established Washington practice in civil cases. ROA 1-33; CAROA 33. Prior rules for criminal cases have required additional statements relating to the offense, sentence, and place of confinement. ROA 1-46; CAROA 46. These additional statements are not required by Rule 5.3(a). The value of having this information in the notice is outweighed by the desirability of uniform practice.

(b) *Content of Notice for Discretionary Review.* Discretionary review is initiated by notice similar to a notice of appeal. See comment 5.1

(d) *Multiple Parties Filing Notice.* The rule retains the prior practice of permitting coparties to join in a single notice. See ROA 1-33; CAROA 33.

(e) *Notices Directed to More than One Case.* Compare *Oerter v. Georger*, 70 Wash. 110, 126 P. 103 (1912).

(f) *Defects in Form of Notice.* Defects in form do not affect the validity of the notice. Prior law is in accord. See ROA 1-52; *State v. Mitchell*, 2 Wn. App. 943, 472 P.2d 629 (1970).

(g) *Notices Directed to More than One Court.* The Supreme Court may exercise its authority to transfer a case pursuant to Rule 4.3.

(h) *Amendment of Notice Directed to Portion of Decision.* A notice may be amended to include additional parts of a decision. Terms may be imposed. This is consistent with the general policy of the rules to promote decisions on the merits. Compare ROA 1-52.

(i) *Notice by Fewer than All Parties on a Side—Joinder.* The phrase "necessity of the case" has become a term of art and is retained. See *Mon Wai v. Parks*, 46 Wn.2d 138, 278 P.2d 676 (1955). This rule also permits the joinder of a party under the specified circumstances so that relief may be granted to that party. For example, a surety should appropriately have the benefit of a decision on review in favor of the surety's principal.

**Rule 5.4 Filing of notice and service by clerk.** The clerk of the trial court shall immediately upon filing of a notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review (1) file a copy of the notice with the appellate court designated in the notice, and transmit the filing fee to that court, and (2) serve by mail a copy of the notice on each party of record. The clerk shall indicate on the notice in the clerk's file, or on a separate paper, the date the notice was mailed to each party. Failure by the clerk to file the notice with the appellate court has no effect on the rights of any party to review. Failure by the clerk to serve a party with notice does not prejudice the rights of

the party seeking review. The clerk or a party may correct the oversight by serving the notice at any time. A party prejudiced by the clerk's failure to serve the notice may move in the appellate court for appropriate relief. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule returns to a former practice of service by the trial court clerk in both civil and criminal cases. Previous rules requiring a party to properly serve the notice have led to problems of invalidity for violations of the rules. *Braman v. Kuper*, 51 Wn.2d 676, 321 P.2d 275 (1958). Rule 5.4 directs the clerk to serve notice. To assure consistency with Rule 1.2(a), improper service does not prejudice the rights of a party. The task force recognizes that a full and fair hearing may be impossible if a party below has not been served. See *Davey v. Brownson*, 3 Wn. App. 820, 478 P.2d 258 (1970). The rule, therefore, provides a convenient procedure for later service and gives the appellate court authority to fashion remedies to provide a fair hearing.

### **Rule 5.5 Civil appeal statement and settlement conference in court of appeals**

(a) **Application of Rule.** This rule applies only to an appeal to the Court of Appeals from a trial court decision in a civil case.

(b) **Service and Filing of Civil Appeal Statement.** A party that files a notice of appeal must, within 15 days after the notice is filed, serve on all other parties and file in the Court of Appeals a "civil appeal statement" in the form provided in section (c).

(c) **Form of Civil Appeal Statement.** The statement should be captioned "Civil Appeal Statement," contain the title of the case as provided in Rule 3.4, and contain under appropriate headings and in the order here indicated:

(1) **Nature of Case and Decision.** A short statement of the substance of the case below and the basis for the trial court decision.

(2) **Issues Presented for Review.** A statement of each issue the party intends to present for review by the Court of Appeals.

(3) **Relief Sought In Court of Appeals.** The relief the party seeks in the Court of Appeals.

(4) **Trial Court.** The name of the court from which the appeal was taken.

(5) **Judge.** The name of the trial court judge who made the decision which is being reviewed.

(6) **Date of Decision.** The date the decision was entered in the trial court.

(7) **Post Decision Motions.** A statement of each post decision motion made in the trial court including the nature of the motion, the date the motion was made, the decision on the motion, and the date the decision was entered.

(8) **Notice of Appeal.** The date the notice of appeal was filed. A copy of the notice should be attached to the statement.

(9) **Counsel.** The name, address, and telephone number of counsel for each party.

(10) **Method of Disposition in Trial Court.** A statement of the method used to decide the case in the trial court.

(11) **Relief Granted by Trial Court.** A short statement of the relief granted by the trial court.

(12) **Relief Denied by Trial Court.** A short statement of the relief sought by the party making the statement which was denied by the trial court.

(13) **Certificate of Counsel.** A statement signed by counsel for the party filing the statement certifying that the appeal is taken in good faith; the appeal is not taken for the purpose of delay; and that the party represented by counsel is or is not prepared to immediately take all steps to complete the appeal. If the statement indicates the party is not prepared to immediately take all steps to complete the appeal, the certificate of counsel must state why the party is not prepared to immediately complete the appeal.

(d) **Answer to Civil Appeal Statement.** A respondent must file an answer to the civil appeal statement within seven days after service of the statement on respondent. The answer should include any modifications to the civil appeal statement that the respondent feels are necessary to give the settlement conference judge a fair presentation of the matters material to settlement of the case. To the extent reasonably necessary to meet this objective, the answer should correct any errors in the civil appeal statement, and present any new issues or modify those presented in the civil appeal statement.

(e) **Notice of Settlement Conference.** The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals will determine if one or more settlement conferences are appropriate in each civil appeal. The clerk of the Court of Appeals will notify each party if a settlement conference is to be held. The notice will specify the date, time, and place of the conference; the name of the judge or judge pro tempore who will conduct the conference; and whether the parties are required to attend the conference.

(f) **Stay Pending Settlement Conference.** Unless the notice of the settlement conference states otherwise, a party who has received a notice of settlement conference is not required to take any further steps to complete the review until the settlement conference is concluded. After the settlement conference is completed, the clerk or a commissioner or the settlement judge will establish the dates within which the remaining steps in the review should be completed.

(g) **Attendance at Settlement Conference.** The attorney for each party, and the party if the notice requires it, must attend the settlement conference on the date, time, and place specified in the clerk's notice. Those in attendance should be ready to seriously consider the possibility of settlement, limitation of the issues to be presented for review, and other matters which may promote the prompt and fair disposition of the appeal.

(h) **Settlement Conference Order.** If the parties agree to settle the case, limit the issues, or to other matters to promote the prompt and fair disposition of the appeal, the settlement judge may enter an order consistent with that agreement. If the settlement conference order fully settles the case, the clerk of the Court of Appeals will immediately issue the mandate to the trial court with directions to enter judgment as indicated in the order. In all other cases the order is binding on the parties during the review proceeding, unless the appellate court otherwise directs on its own initiative or on motion of a party

for good cause shown and on those terms the appellate court deems appropriate.

(i) **Sanctions.** If a party or counsel for a party fails to comply with this rule or to comply with a settlement conference order, the Court of Appeals may impose sanctions or dismiss the review proceeding as provided in Rule 18.9.

(j) **Settlement Conference Judge May Be Disqualified.** The settlement conference judge may hear the appeal on the merits unless (1) the judge decides the best interests of justice would be served by refraining from hearing the case on the merits, or (2) a party disqualifies the judge by request to the clerk of the appellate court. A party may disqualify the judge without cause. Each clerk of the Court of Appeals shall adopt and implement a procedure to preserve the confidentiality of the identity of a party who disqualifies the judge. [Adopted February 28, 1977, effective February 28, 1977.]

#### References

##### Form 21, Civil Appeal Statement.

**Comment:** This rule, as Rule 18.11, was initially effective on a trial basis from March 1, 1976 through February 28, 1977. The Supreme Court, in making the rule permanent, has caused it to be retitled and relocated as Rule 5.5. The Court of Appeals has experienced a substantial and dramatic increase in the number of review proceedings being filed in that court. As a result, the backlog in the Court of Appeals has reached crisis proportions.

The procedure established by this rule was suggested to the Supreme Court by several of the judges of the Court of Appeals who studied a similar, but not identical, procedure being used by the New York Supreme Court Appellate Division. The New York experience indicates this procedure holds substantial promise to help reduce the backlog of appellate cases.

## TITLE 6—ACCEPTANCE OF REVIEW

### Rule

- 6.1 Appeal as a matter of right
- 6.2 Discretionary review
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Time to make motion
  - (c) Regular motion procedure governs
  - (d) Notice of decision on motion

**Rule 6.1 Appeal as a matter of right.** The appellate court "accepts review" of a trial court decision upon the timely filing in the trial court of a notice of appeal from a decision which is reviewable as a matter of right. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

Rule 2.2, *Decisions of the Superior Court which may be Appealed.*

**Comment:** Title 6 establishes an important concept called *acceptance of review*. The acceptance of a case for review causes the general authority over the case to shift to the appellate court (Title 7) and serves as the point from which subsequent events are timed. See e.g., Rules 3.2(c), 7.2(a).

Under Rule 6.1, review of a decision appealable as a matter of right is accepted automatically upon the timely filing of a notice of appeal. This is consistent with current practice. Cf. ROA 1-32.

### Rule 6.2 Discretionary review.

(a) **Generally.** The appellate court accepts discretionary review of a trial court decision by granting a motion for discretionary review.

(b) **Time To Make Motion.** The party seeking discretionary review must file in the appellate court a motion for discretionary review within 15 days after filing the

notice for discretionary review. If a party files a notice of appeal from a decision which may not be subject to review as a matter of right, the clerk or a party may note for hearing the question whether the decision is reviewable as a matter of right and, if the decision is reviewable by discretion, the question whether review should be accepted.

(c) **Regular Motion Procedure Governs.** A motion for discretionary review is governed by the motion procedure established by Title 17.

(d) **Notice of Decision on Motion.** The clerk of the appellate court will promptly give written notice to the parties and the trial court of the appellate court's decision on the motion for discretionary review. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

Form 3, *Motion for Discretionary Review*;

Rule 2.3, *Decisions of the Trial Court which may be Reviewed by Discretionary Review*; Rule 17.3, *Content of Motion*, (b) *Motion for Discretionary Review*; Rule 17.6, *Decision on Motion*.

**Comment:** The motion procedure is used to determine whether review is accepted. The motion must be filed within 15 days after the notice for discretionary review is filed. The clerk notes for hearing the question of the granting of discretionary review if a party files a notice of appeal from a nonappealable decision. See Rule 5.1(b).

A case subject to discretionary review is accepted by granting a motion for discretionary review. Once review is accepted, the remaining steps are the same whether the case is an appeal or a discretionary review. See also comment 2.1.

## TITLE 7—AUTHORITY OF TRIAL COURT AND APPELLATE COURT PENDING REVIEW

### Rule

- 7.1 Authority of trial court before review accepted
- 7.2 Authority of trial court after review accepted
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Settlement of record
  - (c) Enforcement of trial court decision
  - (d) Attorney fees and costs
  - (e) Post-judgment motions and actions to modify decision
  - (f) Release of defendant in criminal case
  - (g) Questions relating to indigency
  - (h) Supersedeas, stay, and bond
  - (i) Costs
  - (j) Juvenile court decision
- 7.3 Authority of appellate court

**Rule 7.1 Authority of trial court before review accepted.** The trial court retains full authority to act in a case before review is accepted by the appellate court, unless the appellate court directs otherwise as provided in Rule 8.3. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The case proceeds normally in the trial court until review is accepted, unless the appellate court directs otherwise pursuant to Rule 8.3. Acceptance of review shifts the general authority over the case to the appellate court, and the trial court may act only as provided in Rule 7.2. Ambiguous concepts of "jurisdiction" are abandoned in favor of defining "authority to act."

**Rule 7.2 Authority of trial court after review accepted.**

(a) **Generally.** After review is accepted by the appellate court, the trial court has authority to act in a case only to the extent provided in this rule, unless the appellate

court limits or expands that authority as provided in Rule 8.3.

**(b) Settlement of Record.** The trial court has authority to settle the record as provided in Title 9 of these rules.

**(c) Enforcement of Trial Court Decision.** Except to the extent a decision has been superseded as provided in Rule 8.1, the trial court has authority to enforce any decision of the trial court and a party may execute on any judgment of the trial court. Any person may take action premised on the validity of a trial court decision until enforcement of the decision is superseded as provided in Rule 8.1.

**(d) Attorney Fees and Costs.** The trial court has authority to award attorney fees and costs for an appeal in a marriage dissolution, a legal separation, a declaration of invalidity proceeding, and in an action to modify a decree in any of these proceedings.

**(e) Post-Judgment Motions and Actions To Modify Decision.** The trial court has authority to hear and determine (1) post-judgment motions authorized by the civil rules, the criminal rules, or statutes, and (2) actions to change or modify a decision that is subject to modification by the court that initially made the decision. If the trial court determination will change a decision then being reviewed by the appellate court, the permission of the appellate court must be obtained prior to the entry of the trial court decision. A party should seek the required permission by motion. The decision granting or denying a post-judgment motion may be subject to review. A party may only obtain review of the decision on the post-judgment motion by initiating a separate review in the manner and within the time provided by these rules. If review of a post-judgment motion is accepted while the appellate court is reviewing another decision in the same case, the appellate court may on its own initiative or on motion of a party consolidate the separate reviews as provided in Rule 3.3(b).

**(f) Release of Defendant in Criminal Case.** In a criminal case, the trial court has authority to fix conditions of release of a defendant and to revoke a suspended or deferred sentence.

**(g) Questions Relating to Indigency.** The trial court has authority to decide questions relating to indigency as provided in Title 15 of these rules.

**(h) Supersedeas, Stay, and Bond.** The trial court has authority to act on matter of supersedeas, stays, and bonds as provided in Rules 8.1 and 8.4, CR 62(a), (b), and (h), and RCW 6.08.

**(i) Costs.** The trial court has authority to act on claims for costs and objections to costs. A party may obtain review of a trial court decision on costs in the same review proceeding as that challenging the judgment without filing a separate notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review.

**(j) Juvenile Court Decision.** The trial court has authority to act on matters of supersedeas, stays, bonds, and the release of a person pending review of a juvenile court

proceeding. [Amended July 18, 1978, effective July 1, 1978; amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 5.1, Review Initiated by Filing Notice of Appeal or Notice for Discretionary Review, (e) Order entered after review accepted; Rule 8.1, Supersedeas in the Trial Court; Rule 8.3, Appellate Court Orders Needed for Effective Review; Rule 8.4, Bond with Individual Sureties—Justification—Objection; CR 62, Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment, (a) Automatic stays, (b) Stay on motion for new trial or for judgment, (h) Multiple claims or multiple parties; chapter 6.08 RCW, Stay of Execution.*

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* Rule 7.2 and the rules which follow define the respective powers of the trial and appellate courts in terms of "authority to act." Rule 7.1 defined the trial court's authority to act *before* acceptance of review. Rule 7.2 defines the trial court's authority to act *after* acceptance of review.

(c) *Enforcement of Trial Court Decision.* Section (c) conforms to established practice and clarifies what has been frequently misunderstood under prior rules. If the party seeking review does not supersede enforcement pursuant to Rules 8.1 or 8.2, the acceptance of appellate review does not diminish the prevailing party's right to enforce the decision below. See *Baisch v. Gibson*, 138 Wash. 127, 244 P. 259 (1926); *Malo v. Anderson*, 76 Wn.2d 1, 454 P.2d 828 (1969). The decision may be enforced in the trial court as if no review had been sought. If an unsuperseded judgment is enforced and later reversed or modified by the appellate court, the rights of persons affected may be adjusted as provided in Rule 12.8.

(d) *Attorney Fees and Costs.* Section (d) is suggested by *Bennett v. Bennett*, 63 Wn.2d 404, 387 P.2d 517 (1963).

(e) *Post-Judgment Motions and Actions To Modify Decision.* The rule changes present Washington practice and conforms to practice generally followed in federal court. See 9 J. Moore, *Federal Practice* pp. 734-740 (1973); *Weiss v. Hunna*, 312 F.2d 711 (2d Cir. 1963).

Previous Washington practice required a party to file a motion in the appellate court requesting leave to file the post-judgment motion in the superior court. *Doss v. Schuller*, 47 Wn.2d 520, 288 P.2d 475 (1955). The petitioner had to make a showing on the merits of his motion twice: first in the appellate court, and later in the trial court. Nevertheless, the decision of the appellate court on the motion only authorized the petitioner to proceed below. The trial court was free to deny the motion. *Palmer v. Cozza*, 2 Wn. App. 900, 901, 471 P.2d 102, 103 (1970).

Rule 7.2 reverses the procedure. The motion will be made in the trial court in the first instance, and the motion will be presented to the appellate court only if the trial court is inclined to grant the motion. Under these rules, the motion is heard first in the court best equipped to evaluate the grounds for a post-trial motion. Unnecessary work for the appellate court is eliminated. The trial court decision on the motion may be reviewed as any other trial court decision. See also comment 5.1(e).

(f) *Release of Defendant in Criminal Case.* A defendant in a criminal case may be released pending review as provided by the Superior Court Criminal Rules or by statutes. See, e.g., CrR 3.2(h). The A.B.A. gives criteria for release pending review and recommends a procedure for appellate review of bail decisions, but such criteria and procedure are not included in these rules. See American Bar Association, *Standards Relating to Criminal Appeals*, § 2.5 (1970). Standards for release on bail are more appropriately governed by criminal rules and statutes.

**Rule 7.3 Authority of appellate court.** The appellate court has the authority to determine whether a matter is properly before it, and to perform all acts necessary or appropriate to secure the fair and orderly review of a case. The Court of Appeals retains authority to act in a case pending before it until review is accepted by the Supreme Court, unless the Supreme Court directs otherwise. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule states the broad authority of the appellate court to act. It clarifies the effect of Supreme Court review of a decision of the Court of Appeals on the authority of the Court of Appeals to act.

## Rules on Appeal

### TITLE 8—SUPERSEDEAS, INJUNCTIONS, AND OTHER ORDERS TO INSURE EFFECTIVE REVIEW—BONDS

#### Rule

- 8.1 Supersedeas in the trial court
  - (a) Application of civil rules
  - (b) Supersedeas by bond or other security
  - (c) Supersedeas by party not required to post bond
  - (d) Objection to supersedeas decision
- 8.2 Release of defendant or juvenile during review
  - (a) Release not governed by these rules
  - (b) Objection to decision
- 8.3 Appellate court orders needed for effective review
- 8.4 Bond with individual sureties—Justification—Objection
  - (a) Scope of rule
  - (b) Justification
  - (c) Objection
- 8.5 State as obligee on bond
- 8.6 Termination of supersedeas, injunctions, and other orders

#### Rule 8.1 Supersedeas in the trial court.

(a) **Application of Civil Rules.** This rule provides a means of delaying the enforcement of a trial court decision in a civil case in addition to the means provided in CR 62(a), (b), and (h).

(b) **Supersedeas by Bond or Other Security.** Except when prohibited by statute, a party may supersede the enforcement of a money judgment or decision affecting property by filing a supersedeas bond executed by one or more sureties approved by the trial court. The bond must be conditioned for the satisfaction of the judgment in full together with interest and costs, and the satisfaction in full of any probable modification of the judgment by the appellate court. If a party seeks to supersede only part of a decision, the bond amount shall be adjusted to accomplish the purpose desired. The trial court may authorize a party to post security other than a bond.

(1) **Money Judgment.** If the judgment is for the recovery of money not wholly secured, the amount of the bond shall be fixed at such sum as will cover the whole amount of the judgment remaining unsatisfied and unsecured, together with interest thereon, unless the court, after notice and hearing and for good cause shown, fixes a different amount.

(2) **Decision Affecting Property.** If the decision determines the disposition of property in controversy, or if the property is in the custody of the sheriff, or if the proceeds of the property or a bond for its value are in the custody or control of the court, the amount of the supersedeas bond shall be fixed at such sum only as will secure any money judgment plus the amount of loss which a party may be entitled to recover as a result of the inability of the party to enforce the judgment during review.

(c) **Supersedeas by Party Not Required to Post Bond.** If a party is not required to post a bond, that party shall file a notice that the decision is superseded without bond and, after filing the notice, the party shall be in the same position as if the party had posted a bond pursuant to the provisions of this rule.

(d) **Objection to Supersedeas Decision.** A party may object to a supersedeas decision of the trial court by

motion in the appellate court. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

CR 62, *Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment*.  
RCW 48.28.010, *Requirements Deemed Met by Surety Insurer*.

**Comment:** (a) *Application of Civil Rules.* Rule 8.1 supplements CR 62(a), (b) and (h) and supersedes CR 62(c), (d), (e), (f) and (g). The authority to suspend, modify, restore, or grant an injunction after acceptance of review should rest solely with the appellate court.

Chapter 6.08 RCW, which provides for a temporary stay of execution upon the filing of a bond, is not designed to accomplish supersedeas on review and is not superseded by Rule 8.1.

(b) *Supersedeas by Bond or Other Security.* The rule is derived substantially from present ROA 1-23, except for the deletion of ROA 1-23(2), *Effect of Supersedeas*, which appears redundant. The language is altered to eliminate the term *stay* in favor of more descriptive terminology.

The relief afforded by Rule 8.1 is available as a matter of right. However, the rule applies only to money judgments and decisions affecting property. A party may seek to delay the enforcement of other decisions under Rule 8.3 by a motion to the appellate court. The descriptive terminology established by Rules 8.1 and 8.3 simplifies the task of determining whether supersedeas is available. One need not research the question whether a particular decision is self-executing. Compare *State ex rel. Austin v. Superior Court*, 6 Wn.2d 61, 106 P.2d 1077 (1941). Nor is it necessary to research the question whether an injunction is mandatory or prohibitory. Compare *State ex rel. Langlie v. Wright*, 35 Wn.2d 703, 215 P.2d 407 (1958). If the decision falls within Rule 8.1, supersedeas is available as a matter of right. If the decision is not among those listed in Rule 8.1, supersedeas is available only in the discretion of the appellate court. See also comment 8.3.

These rules do not purport to treat the effect of supersedeas on the running of statutory time limitations for redemption, execution of judgment, or the commencement of a new action. See generally *Baisch v. Gibson*, 138 Wash. 127, 244 P. 259 (1926); *Kuper v. Stojack*, 57 Wn.2d 482, 358 P.2d 132 (1960); RCW 4.16.240. See also comment 7.2(c).

(c) *Supersedeas by Party Not Required To Post Bond.* Statutory law excuses particular parties from posting a supersedeas bond. See, e.g., RCW 2.10.210, 4.92.030, 8.04.150, 8.08.080, 8.20.120, 41.26.230, 41.40.440, 43.21B.190, 43.21B.200, 50.32.130, 51.52.110, 74.08.080, 85.05.130, 85.06.130, and 91.04.325. The rule requires these parties to give a notice to insure that other parties are aware of the intent to supersede.

(d) *Objection to Supersedeas Decision.* Fast action may be necessary. Thus, the quicker motion procedure is available to review trial court supersedeas decisions, as well as the usual slower review procedure.

#### Rule 8.2 Release of defendant or juvenile during review.

(a) **Release Not Governed by These Rules.** The conditions under which a defendant in a criminal case or a juvenile in a juvenile offense proceeding may be released pending review are set forth in the criminal rules, juvenile court rules, and in statutes.

(b) **Objection to Decision.** A party may object to a trial court decision relating to release of a defendant or a juvenile during a review of a criminal case or a juvenile offense proceeding by motion in the appellate court. [Amended July 18, 1978, effective July 1, 1978; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

RCW 9.95.062, *Appeal stays execution—credit for time in jail pending appeal*;  
RCW 10.73.040, *Bail pending appeal*;  
CrR 3.2, *Pretrial Release*, (h) *Release after Verdict*.

#### Rule 8.3 Appellate court orders needed for effective review. Except when prohibited by statute, the appellate

court has authority to issue orders, before or after acceptance of review, to insure effective and equitable review, including authority to grant injunctive or other relief to a party. The appellate court will ordinarily condition the order on furnishing a bond or other security. A party seeking the relief provided by this rule should use the motion procedure provided in Title 17. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule gives the appellate court broad discretionary authority to issue orders to insure effective and equitable review. The rule may be used to seek to delay the enforcement of judgments not subject to supersedeas as a matter of right. See generally comment 8.1. The rule may also be used to seek a stay of trial court proceedings pending acceptance of review. Without limiting relief formerly available, the rule avoids the ambiguous distinctions between injunctions, writs, stays, and supersedeas by using the single term *order*. However, statutes restricting delays in enforcement or stays of proceedings on review take precedence over these rules. See e.g. RCW 48.31.190(6).

The motion procedure provided by Title 17 is used to obtain the order. The motion may be filed before or after acceptance of review and, in an emergency, may be filed in the manner provided by Rule 17.4(b). An order issued pursuant to Rule 8.3 will ordinarily be conditioned on the furnishing of a bond or other adequate security.

**Rule 8.4 Bond with individual sureties—Justification—Objection.**

**(a) Scope of Rule.** An individual who is a resident of this state may be a surety on a bond, except that a party may not act as a surety. This rule applies to justification of and objection to a surety on a bond given pursuant to Rule 8.1 or 8.3, but only if the surety is a person other than a surety company authorized to transact surety business in this state.

**(b) Justification.** The bond must be accompanied by an affidavit signed by each surety affirming that (1) the surety is a resident of this state, and (2) the surety alone or the sureties together have a net worth, excluding property exempt from execution, at least equal to twice the penalty in the bond.

**(c) Objection.** A party may object to the sufficiency of the surety on the bond or the form of the bond by a motion in the trial court made within 7 days after the party making the motion is served with the bond and the supporting affidavit or affidavits. If the trial court determines that the bond is improper as to form or that the net worth of the surety is inadequate, the supersedeas or other order conditioned upon the posting of the bond may be preserved only by furnishing a proper new bond within 7 days of the entry of the order declaring the first bond deficient. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

RCW 19.72.020, *Individual sureties—Eligibility.*

**Comment:** The Rule is similar to ROA 1-26 and 1-27. Section (a) prohibits a party from acting as a surety.

**Rule 8.5 State as obligee on bond.** The obligee in a bond given pursuant to Rule 8.1 or 8.3 may be named as the State of Washington for the benefit of whom it may concern. If the State is named as the obligee, anyone has the same right upon or concerning the bond as if named as an obligee in the bond. The State of Washington shall not, solely because the State is named as an obligee, be

sued or named as a party in any suit on the bond. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Rule 8.5 is similar to ROA 1-25.

**Rule 8.6 Termination of supersedeas, injunctions, and other orders.** The issuance of the mandate as provided in Rule 12.5 terminates any delay of enforcement of a trial court decision obtained pursuant to Rule 8.1 and terminates orders entered pursuant to Rule 8.3. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

Rule 12.2, *Disposition on Review.*

**Comment:** Rule 8.6 clarifies established law. The mandate issued pursuant to Rule 12.5 terminates delays in enforcement of decisions obtained pursuant to Rule 8.1 and orders obtained pursuant to Rule 8.3.

TITLE 9—RECORD ON REVIEW

Rule

- 9.1 Composition of record on review
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Report of proceedings
  - (c) Clerk's papers
  - (d) Avoid duplication
- 9.2 Verbatim report of proceedings
  - (a) Transcription and statement of arrangements
  - (b) Content
  - (c) Notice of partial report of proceedings and issues
  - (d) Payment of expenses
  - (e) Index
  - (f) Form generally
  - (g) Form when at public expense
- 9.3 Narrative report of proceedings
- 9.4 Agreed report of proceedings
- 9.5 Filing and service of report of proceedings—Objections
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Submission of report of proceedings to trial judge
  - (c) Substitute judge may settle report of proceedings
  - (d) Use of copy of report of proceedings
- 9.6 Designation of clerk's papers and exhibits
- 9.7 Preparing clerk's papers and exhibits for appellate court
  - (a) Clerk's papers
  - (b) Exhibits
- 9.8 Transmitting record on review
  - (a) Duty of trial court clerk
  - (b) Cumbersome exhibits
  - (c) Temporary transmittal to another court
- 9.9 Correcting or supplementing report of proceedings before transmittal to appellate court
- 9.10 Correcting or supplementing record after transmittal to appellate court
- 9.11 Additional evidence on review
  - (a) Remedy limited
  - (b) Where taken

**Rule 9.1 Composition of record on review.**

**(a) Generally.** The "record on review" may consist of (1) a "report of proceedings", (2) "clerk's papers", and (3) exhibits.

**(b) Report of Proceedings.** The report of proceedings may take the form of a "verbatim report of proceedings" as provided in Rule 9.2, a "narrative report of proceedings" as provided in Rule 9.3, or an "agreed report of proceedings" as provided in Rule 9.4.

**(c) Clerk's Papers.** The clerk's papers include the pleadings, orders, and other papers filed with the clerk of the trial court.



**(d) Avoid Duplication.** Material appearing in one part of the record on review should not be duplicated in another part of the record on review. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 13.7, Proceedings (in Supreme Court) After Acceptance of Review (of Court of Appeals decision), (a) Procedure.*

**Comment:** The old rules governing the record on review have unfortunately operated in some cases to prevent a decision on the merits. The rules in Title 9, based on the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure, simplify preparation of the record on review and give the court a better opportunity to consider the case on its merits.

Rule 9.1 requires one record, not two. Under the old rules, the record has been sent to the appellate court in two packages, one called the "statement of facts," certified by the trial judge, and one called the "transcript," certified by the superior court clerk. ROA I-37, 1-44.

If counsel erred by putting in the transcript that which should have been in the statement of facts, the material was stricken from the record, and assignments of error based on the stricken material would not be considered by the court, e.g., *Clark v. Fowler*, 58 Wn.2d 435, 363 P.2d 812 (1961); *Popovich v. Department of Labor & Indus.* 66 Wn.2d 908, 406 P.2d 593 (1965). Rule 9.1 establishes a single, unified record, ending the need to research and decide at one's peril which is the appropriate package in which to place a document.

The next step taken by Rule 9.1 is to adopt descriptive terminology. The record of the proceedings in trial is no longer the "statement of facts," but the "report of proceedings." If the report of proceedings is a word for word record of the trial, it is called a *verbatim report of proceedings*; if it is in narrative form, a *narrative report of proceedings*; and if it is agreed, an *agreed report of proceedings*. The papers filed with the trial court are no longer the "transcript," but the "clerk's papers," and the exhibits.

The ambiguity of previous terminology has unfortunately raised problems of interpretation which tend to penalize parties for attorney error. See, e.g., *Warner v. Hearst Publications*, 20 Wn.2d 552, 148 P.2d 315 (1944); *Porter v. Chicago, M., St. P. & Pac. R.R.*, 41 Wn.2d 836, 252 P.2d 306 (1953); *Clark v. Fowler*, 58 Wn.2d 435, 363 P.2d 812 (1961). The unified record and descriptive terminology of Rule 9.1 provide a simplified procedure designed to minimize the chances of a defective or incomplete record.

**Rule 9.2 Verbatim report of proceedings.**

**(a) Transcription and Statement of Arrangements.** If the party seeking review intends to provide a verbatim report of proceedings, the party should arrange for transcription of and payment for an original and one copy of the verbatim report of proceedings within 45 days after acceptance of review. The party seeking review must file with the appellate court a statement that arrangements have been made for the transcription of the report. The statement must be filed within 45 days after acceptance of review. The party must indicate the date that the statement was ordered and the financial arrangements which have been made for payment of transcription costs.

**(b) Content.** A party should arrange for the transcription of only those portions of the verbatim report of proceedings necessary to present the issues raised on review. If the party seeking review intends to urge that a verdict or finding of fact is not supported by the evidence, the party should include in the record all evidence relevant to the disputed verdict or finding. If the party seeking review intends to urge that the court erred in giving or failing to give an instruction, the party should include in the record all of the instructions given, the relevant instructions proposed, the party's objections to the instructions given, and the court's ruling on the objections.

**(c) Notice of Partial Report of Proceedings and Issues.**

If a party seeking review arranges for less than all of the verbatim report of proceedings, the party should file and serve on all other parties within 45 days after review is accepted a description of the parts of the verbatim report of proceedings which the party intends to include in the record and a statement of the issues the party intends to present on review. Any other party who wishes to add to the verbatim report of proceedings should file within 10 days after service of the description and notice file and serve on all other parties a designation of additional parts of the verbatim report of proceedings. If the party seeking review refuses to provide the additional parts of the verbatim report of proceedings, the party seeking the additional parts may provide them at the party's own expense or apply to the trial court for an order requiring the party seeking review to pay for the additional parts of the verbatim report of proceedings.

**(d) Payment of Expenses.** If a party fails to make arrangements for payment of the costs of the verbatim report of proceedings at the time the verbatim report of proceedings is ordered, the party may be subject to sanctions as provided in Rule 18.9.

**(e) Index.** The verbatim report of proceedings should include an index indicating, under the headings listed below, the pages where the following appear:

- (1) *Proceedings.* The beginning of each proceeding and the nature of that proceeding;
- (2) *Witnesses.* The testimony of each witness and the type of examination;
- (3) *Exhibits.* The marking and admission into evidence of exhibits and depositions;
- (4) *Motions.* All motions and decisions of motions;
- (5) *Argument.* Opening and closing arguments;
- (6) *Instructions.* All instructions proposed and given.

Any other events should be listed under a suitable heading which would help the reviewing court locate separate parts of the verbatim report of proceedings.

**(f) Form Generally.** The verbatim report of proceedings must be on 8 1/2 inch by 11 inch paper. Margins should be lined 1 3/8 inches from the left and 5/8 inches from the right side of each page. The type should fill the space between the lines. Indentations from the left lined margin should be: 1 space for "Q" and "A"; 3 spaces for the body of the testimony; 8 spaces for commencement of a paragraph; and 10 spaces for quoted authority. Typing should be double spaced or 1 1/2 spaced except that comments by the reporter should be single spaced. If double spaced, the page should have 25 lines of type. If 1 1/2 spaced, the page should have 33 lines of type. Type must be pica type or its equivalent with no more than 10 characters an inch.

**(g) Form When at Public Expense.** A verbatim report of proceedings provided at public expense must be in the form provided by section (f), except the report must be on 8 1/2 inch by 13 inch paper and typing must be double spaced 30 lines of type to the page. Comments by the reporter must be single spaced. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]



**References:**

*Form 15, Statement of Arrangements. Title 6, Acceptance of Review.*

**Comment:** *Generally.* Under the new rules a report of proceedings may be in one of three forms: a verbatim report of proceedings, a narrative report of proceedings, or an agreed report of proceedings. It is the first of these three forms with which Rule 9.2 is concerned.

(a) *Transcription and Statement of Arrangements.* Section (a) retains the time limits for arranging for a typewritten verbatim report of the proceeding and for filing a statement that this has been done. ROA 1-34; CAROA 34. The report may be prepared by a court reporter or any other person.

(b) *Content.* The use of an abbreviated report of proceedings is encouraged if a report of the entire trial is unnecessary. This lessens the cost of the record for the litigants and relieves the court of the burden of reading unnecessarily lengthy records. See *Lofgren v. Western Wash. Corp.*, 65 Wn.2d 144, 396 P.2d 139 (1964). The report may be supplemented under Rule 9.10 if the appellate court determines additional parts of the record are necessary.

Section (b) details the content of a report of proceedings in two troublesome situations. The two situations outlined are sufficiently important to warrant special mention. With respect to review of a verdict or finding of fact, see *Whitney v. McKay*, 54 Wn.2d 672, 344 P.2d 497 (1959). With respect to review of a jury instruction, see ROA 1-34(9), CR 51(f), and *Stuart v. Consolidated Foods Corp.*, 6 Wn. App. 841, 496 P.2d 527 (1972). If a party seeking review intends to urge that the court erred in determining the sufficiency of evidence in an administrative hearing, the party should include the entire record of the administrative proceeding. *Tunget v. Employment Security Dep't*, 78 Wn.2d 954, 481 P.2d 436 (1971).

(c) *Notice of Partial Report of Proceedings and Issues.* Section (c) requires notice to be given when the appellant or petitioner intends to include a report of less than all of the proceedings. The trial court may direct the preparation of additional parts of the record and may require the party seeking review to pay the cost.

(e) *Index.* The rule is derived from current practice in King County and ROA 1-34(6). A properly prepared index is an important aid to the appellate court.

(f) *Form.* Letter-sized paper is required. This conforms to federal practice and the trend towards letter-sized paper for all legal documents. The rule allows, but does not require, lines to be 1 1/2-spaced. A letter-sized page 1 1/2-spaced contains as much written material as a double spaced legal-sized page with no sacrifice in readability.

Contrary to prior practice, the verbatim report of proceedings need not be certified by the trial judge. It is simply submitted to the trial judge for his review. Compare ROA 1-36, 1-37, 1-38, 1-39. This change accomplishes two things: it eliminates one appearance in court in most cases, and reduces the cost of an appeal accordingly; and, it frees trial judges from the ministerial task of signing a certificate when there is no dispute between the parties on the content of the record. The adversary system helps insure an accurate report. See comment 9.5. Of course, if the parties or the trial judge does not agree to the report, the trial judge must have a hearing and settle the disputed portions of the record. The procedure for additions or correction is provided by Rules 9.5 and 9.9. See FRAP 10(e).

**Rule 9.3 Narrative report of proceedings.** The party seeking review may prepare a narrative report of proceedings. A party preparing a narrative report must exercise the party's best efforts to include a fair and accurate statement of the occurrences in an evidence introduced in the trial court material to the issues on review. A narrative report should be in the same form as a verbatim report, as provided in Rule 9.2(e) and (f). If any party prepares a verbatim report of proceedings, that report will be used as the report of proceedings for the review. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Rule 9.3 governs the second form of report of proceedings permitted by Rule 9.1. The old rules do not expressly authorize a narrative report of proceedings, but decisional law indicates that the Supreme Court has no objection to this practice. *Glaser v. Holdorf*, 53 Wn.2d 92, 330 P.2d 1066 (1958).

A narrative report must be prepared in good faith and must fairly and accurately portray the proceedings below. The narrative report may not be used as a vehicle for seeking an advisory opinion, even if the parties stipulate to its contents. Intentional disregard of this rule would violate DR 7-104 of the Code of Professional Responsibility.

The narrative report must be submitted to the trial judge in accordance with Rule 9.5(b). Any party may object to the narrative report under Rule 9.5(a).

If one party prepares a verbatim report of proceedings (Rule 9.2), it is unfair to permit a review of the case solely on the basis of a narrative report. Consequently, the rule provides that a verbatim report, if prepared, will be used as the report of proceedings for review. The reasonable costs of preparing the verbatim report may be recovered if the party preparing the verbatim report prevails on review. See Rules 14.2 and 14.3.

**Rule 9.4 Agreed report of proceedings.** The parties may prepare and sign an agreed report of proceedings setting forth only so many of the facts averred and proved or sought to be proved as are essential to the decision of the issues presented for review. The agreed report of proceedings must include only matters which were actually before the trial court. An agreed report of proceedings should be in the same form as a verbatim report, as provided in Rule 9.2(e) and (f). [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Rule 9.4 authorizes a stipulated statement of the case, called an agreed report of proceedings. The agreed report may consist of excerpted portions of a verbatim report of proceedings arranged in a meaningful form, a narrative statement, or some of both.

An agreed report must be prepared in good faith and must accurately portray the proceedings below. The agreed report may not be used as a vehicle for seeking an advisory opinion, even if the parties stipulate to its contents. Intentional disregard of this rule would violate DR 7-104 of the Code of Professional Responsibility.

The agreed report must be submitted to the trial judge in accordance with Rule 9.5(b).

**Rule 9.5 Filing and service of report of proceedings—Objections.**

(a) **Generally.** The party seeking review must file the report of proceedings with the clerk of the trial court, and then submit it to the judge as provided in section (b), within 90 days after review is accepted by the appellate court. The party must at the time of filing the report of proceedings serve one copy on an adverse party and serve and file notice of the filing on all other parties. A party may serve and file objections to, and propose amendments to, a narrative report of proceedings or a verbatim report of proceedings within 10 days after receipt of the report of proceedings or receipt of the notice of filing of the report of proceedings. If objections or amendments to the report of proceedings are served and filed, the report of proceedings and any objections or proposed amendments must be submitted to the trial court judge before whom the proceedings were held for settlement and approval. The trial court may direct the party seeking review to pay for the expense of any modifications of the proposed report of proceedings.

(b) **Submission of Report of Proceedings to Trial Judge.** A report of proceedings must be submitted to the trial court judge before whom the proceedings were held for approval. The judge may call the parties to appear before the court for the purpose of adding to or correcting the report of proceedings. The report of proceedings is deemed approved if the trial court judge does not

otherwise notify the parties within 10 days after submission of the report to the judge and if a party has not objected to the report as provided in section (a).

**(c) Substitute Judge May Settle Report of Proceedings.** If the judge before whom the proceedings were held is for any reason unable to promptly settle questions as provided in section (a), or unable to promptly accept and review the report as provided in section (b), another judge may act in the place of the judge before whom the proceedings were held.

**(d) Use of Copy of Report of Proceedings.** The party who has the right to file the next brief must be given the use of the copy of the report of proceedings. If more than one party has the right to file the next brief, the parties must cooperate in the use of the report of proceedings. When all brief[s] are filed, the copy of the report of proceedings should be returned to the party who paid for it. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Title 6, Acceptance of Review.*

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* Rule 9.5 retains the 90-day time limit for filing and serving the report of proceedings. The time limit begins to run from the filing of a notice of appeal or the acceptance of discretionary review. ROA 1-34(2) and CAROA 34(2) are in accord. In the interest of uniformity, the rule applies to both civil and criminal cases. Compare ROA 1-46(e)(2)(i) and (ii). The objection procedure is similar to the old rules. Certification is not required.

(b) *Submission of Report of Proceedings to Trial Judge.* A report of proceedings must be submitted to the trial judge. This is to insure its accuracy and prevent parties from seeking an appellate court advisory opinion.

**Rule 9.6 Designation of clerk's papers and exhibits.** The party seeking review should, within 30 days after review is accepted, serve on all other parties and file a designation of those clerk's papers and exhibits the party wants the trial court clerk to transmit to the appellate court. Any other party may in the same manner designate additional clerk's papers or exhibits for transmittal to the appellate court. Each party is encouraged to designate only clerk's papers and exhibits needed to review the issues presented to the appellate court. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Title 6, Acceptance of Review.*

**Comment:** Rule 9.6 describes the procedure for designating the clerk's papers and exhibits to be included in the record. The parties should designate only those papers and exhibits necessary for review. See comment 9.2(b).

**Rule 9.7 Preparing clerk's papers and exhibits for appellate court.**

**(a) Clerk's Papers.** The clerk of the trial court shall make copies at cost, not to exceed 50 cents a page, of those portions of the clerk's papers designated by the parties and prepare them for transmission to the appellate court. The clerk shall assemble the copies and number each page of the clerk's papers in chronological order of filing. The clerk shall prepare a cover sheet for the papers with the title "Clerk's Papers" and prepare an alphabetical index to the papers. The clerk shall promptly send a copy of the index to each party.

**(b) Exhibits.** The clerk of the trial court shall assemble those exhibits designated by the parties and prepare them for transmission to the appellate court. Exhibits which are papers should be assembled in the order the exhibits are numbered with a cover sheet which lists the exhibits and is titled "Exhibits." [Amended April 25, 1978, effective May 15, 1978; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** It is the responsibility of the superior court clerk to prepare the clerk's papers and exhibits designated by the parties for transmission to the appellate court. Rule 9.7 states how this should be done. All counsel will receive a copy of the index to the clerk's papers; page references in briefs can then correspond to the pages in the clerk's papers sent to the appellate court.

**Rule 9.8 Transmitting record on review.**

**(a) Duty of Trial Court Clerk.** Except as provided in section (b), the clerk of the trial court shall transmit the record on review to the appellate court when requested by the clerk of the appellate court. The clerk shall endorse on the face of the record the date upon which the record on review is transmitted to the appellate court.

**(b) Cumbersome Exhibits.** The clerk of the trial court shall transmit to the appellate court exhibits which are difficult or unusually expensive to transmit only if the appellate court directs or if a party makes arrangements with the clerk to transmit the exhibits at the expense of the party requesting the transfer of the exhibits.

**(c) Temporary Transmittal to Another Court.** If the record or any part of it is needed in another court while a review is pending, the clerk of the appellate court will, on the order or ruling of the appellate court, transmit the record or part of it to the clerk of that court, to remain there until the purpose for which it is transmitted has been satisfied or until the clerk of the appellate court requests its return. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** It is the responsibility of the superior court to transmit the record on review to the appellate court when requested. Exhibits which are difficult or expensive to mail will be transmitted only if the appellate court so directs or if a party arranges with the clerk for their transmission. A party should also arrange with the appellate court clerk for the receipt of the exhibits.

Statutes prescribing inconsistent time limits for transmission of the record are superseded. See Rule 18.12.

**Rule 9.9 Correcting or supplementing report of proceedings before transmittal to appellate court.** The report of proceedings may be corrected or supplemented by the trial court on motion of a party, or on stipulation of the parties, at any time prior to the transmission of the report to the appellate court. The trial court may impose the same kinds of sanctions provided in Rule 18.9(a) as a condition to correcting or supplementing the report of proceedings after the time provided in Rule 9.5. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Rule 9.9, adapted from FRAP 10(e), supplements the procedure in Rule 9.5 for amending or correcting the report of proceedings before it is sent to the appellate court. Monetary sanctions may be imposed under Rule 18.9 against a party who did not make a good faith effort to correct or amend the report at the time established in Rule 9.5.

**Rule 9.10 Correcting or supplementing record after transmittal to appellate court.** If a party has made a good faith effort to provide those portions of the record required by Rule 9.2(b), the appellate court will not ordinarily dismiss a review proceeding or affirm, reverse, or modify a trial court decision because of the failure of the party to provide the appellate court with a complete record of the proceedings below. If the record is not sufficiently complete to permit a decision on the merits of the issues presented for review, the appellate court may, on its own initiative or on the motion of a party (1) direct the transmittal of additional clerk's papers and exhibits, or (2) correct, or direct the supplementation or correction of, the report of proceedings. The appellate court may impose sanctions as provided in Rule 18.9(a) as a condition to correcting or supplementing the record on review. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Rule 9.10, derived from FRAP 10(e), establishes liberal provisions for correcting or adding to the record after it has been sent to the appellate court. The rule relates only to additions or corrections to the record of earlier proceedings in the trial court. To be distinguished is the procedure for introducing new evidence on review under Rule 9.11.

The rule alleviates the risk in providing an abbreviated record. A party need only assemble a record which appears to be adequate for purposes of review. Issues presented for review will not be decided on the basis that the record is incomplete, except in the unusual case where a party fails to make a good faith effort to provide the relevant portions of the record. Errors in judgment will not be penalized by dismissal of the case. If a decision on the merits requires study of additional parts of the record, the court will request the additional materials. Prior law to the contrary is superseded. Compare *Harris v. Kuhn*, 80 Wn.2d 630, 497 P.2d 164 (1972); *Tunget v. Employment Security Dep't*, 78 Wn.2d 954, 481 P.2d 436 (1971); *Barnes v. Central Wash. Deaconess Hosp.*, 5 Wn. App. 13, 485 P.2d 85 (1971). Monetary sanctions may be imposed under Rule 18.9(a) against a party who did not make a good faith effort to correct or supplement the record before transmittal to the appellate court.

**Rule 9.11 Additional evidence on review.**

**(a) Remedy Limited.** The appellate court may only on its own initiative direct that additional evidence be taken before the decision of a case on review if: (1) additional proof of facts is needed to fairly resolve the issues on review, (2) the additional evidence would probably change the decision being reviewed, (3) it is equitable to excuse a party's failure to present the evidence to the trial court, (4) the remedy available to a party through post-judgment motions in the trial court is inadequate or unnecessarily expensive, (5) the appellate court remedy of granting a new trial is inadequate or unnecessarily expensive, and (6) it would be inequitable to decide the case solely on the evidence already taken in the trial court.

**(b) Where Taken.** The appellate court will ordinarily direct the trial court to take additional evidence and find the facts based on that evidence. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The proper disposition of a case may, in very exceptional circumstances, be dependent upon the consideration of new evidence by the appellate court. For example, the parties to a contract dispute may have inadvertently failed to offer the contract in evidence after it was marked as an exhibit. This rule permits the introduction of new evidence at the appellate level—but only on the initiative of the court and only if all six listed conditions are met. The rule corresponds

to California and Michigan practice, except that this rule is stricter. Compare California Appellate Rule 23 and Michigan Court Rule 810.

TITLE 10—BRIEFS

Rule

- 10.1 Briefs which may be filed
  - (a) Scope of title
  - (b) Briefs which may be filed in any review
  - (c) Reply brief of respondent
  - (d) Pro se supplemental brief in criminal case
  - (e) Amicus curiae brief
  - (f) Briefs in cases involving cross review
  - (g) Briefs in consolidated cases and in cases involving multiple parties
  - (h) Other briefs
- 10.2 Time for filing briefs
  - (a) Brief of appellant or petitioner
  - (b) Brief of respondent in civil case
  - (c) Brief of respondent in criminal case
  - (d) Reply brief
  - (e) Pro se supplemental brief in criminal case
  - (f) Brief of amicus curiae
  - (g) Answer to brief of amicus curiae
  - (h) Sanctions for late filing
- 10.3 Content of brief
  - (a) Brief of appellant of petitioner
  - (b) Brief of respondent
  - (c) Reply brief
  - (d) Pro se supplemental brief in criminal case
  - (e) Amicus curiae brief
  - (f) Answer to brief of amicus curiae
  - (g) Special provision for assignments of error
- 10.4 Preparation and filing of brief by party
  - (a) Typing and filing brief
  - (b) Length of brief
  - (c) Text of statute, rule, jury instruction, or the like
  - (d) Motion in brief
  - (e) Reference to party
  - (f) Reference to record
  - (g) Citations
- 10.5 Reproduction and service of briefs by clerk
  - (a) Reproduction of brief
  - (b) Service of brief
  - (c) Notice to defendant in criminal case
- 10.6 Amicus curiae brief
  - (a) When allowed by motion
  - (b) Motion
  - (c) On request of the appellate court
- 10.7 Submission of improper brief
- 10.8 Additional authorities

**Rule 10.1 Briefs which may be filed.**

**(a) Scope of Title.** The rules in this title apply only to the briefs referred to in this rule, unless a particular rule indicates a different application is intended.

**(b) Briefs Which May Be Filed in Any Review.** The following briefs may be filed in any review: (1) a brief of appellant or petitioner, (2) a brief of respondent, and (3) a reply brief of appellant or petitioner.

**(c) Reply Brief of Respondent.** If the respondent is also seeking review, the respondent may file a brief in reply to the response the appellant or petitioner has made to the issues presented by respondent's review.

**(d) Pro Se Supplemental Brief in Criminal Case.** A defendant in a review of a criminal case may file a brief supplementing the brief filed by the defendant's counsel, but only if the defendant files a notice of intention to file a pro se supplemental brief. The notice of intent should be filed within 30 days after the defendant has received

the brief prepared by defendant's counsel, a notice from the clerk of the appellate court advising the defendant of the substance of this section, Rule 10.2(e), and 10.3(d), and a form of notice of intention to file a pro se supplemental brief. The clerk will advise all parties if the defendant files the notice of intention.

(e) **Amicus Curiae Brief.** An amicus curiae brief may be filed only if permission is obtained as provided in Rule 10.6. If an amicus curiae brief is filed, a brief in answer to the brief of amicus curiae may be filed by a party.

(f) **Briefs in Cases Involving Cross Review.** If a cross review is filed, the party first filing a notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review is deemed the appellant or petitioner for the purpose of this title, unless the parties otherwise agree or the appellate court otherwise orders.

(g) **Briefs in Consolidated Cases and in Cases Involving Multiple Parties.** In cases consolidated for the purpose of review and in a case with more than one party to a side, a party may (1) join with one or more other parties in a single brief, or (2) file a separate brief and adopt by reference any part of the brief of another.

(h) **Other Briefs.** The appellate court may in a particular case authorize or direct the filing of briefs on the merits other than those listed in this rule. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 7, Notice of Intent to File Pro Se Supplemental Brief;*  
*Rule 13.7, Proceedings (in Supreme Court) After Acceptance of Review (of Court of Appeals decision), (a) Procedure;*  
*Rule 16.10, Personal Restraint Petition—Briefs.*

**Comment:** Rule 10.1 conforms to current practice, except section (d). When the clerk sends a criminal defendant the brief prepared by defendant's counsel, the clerk will also send defendant a notice. The notice will inform the defendant of defendant's right to file a pro se supplemental brief and the procedure to be employed if the brief is filed. If the defendant wants to file a brief, a notice of intent to do so must be filed within 30 days of receipt of the brief filed by defendant's counsel. The form is provided by the clerk. The defendant need not obtain permission to file the brief as in ROA 1-46. Motions under the old rule were uniformly granted.

Sections (f), (g), and (h) clarify practices which were ambiguous in the old rules, or not expressly covered.

### Rule 10.2 Time for filing briefs.

(a) **Brief of Appellant or Petitioner.** The brief of an appellant or petitioner should be filed with the appellate court within 45 days after the report of proceedings is filed in the trial court; or, if the record on review does not include a report of proceedings, within 45 days after the party seeking review has filed the designation of clerk's papers and exhibits.

(b) **Brief of Respondent in Civil Case.** The brief of a respondent in a civil case should be filed with the appellate court within 30 days after service of the brief of appellant or petitioner.

(c) **Brief of Respondent in Criminal Case.** The brief of a respondent in a criminal case should be filed with the appellate court within 60 days after service of the brief of appellant or petitioner or, if a defendant files a pro se

supplemental brief, within 30 days after service of the pro se supplemental brief.

(d) **Reply Brief.** A reply brief of an appellant or petitioner should be filed with the appellate court within the sooner of 30 days after service of the brief of respondent or 14 days before oral argument.

(e) **Pro Se Supplemental Brief in Criminal Case.** A pro se supplemental brief in a criminal case should be filed with the appellate court within 60 days after the defendant has received the brief prepared by counsel and has had an opportunity to view the report of proceedings.

(f) **Brief of Amicus Curiae.** A brief of amicus curiae must be filed with the appellate court not later than the date fixed by the appellate court.

(g) **Answer to Brief of Amicus Curiae.** A brief in answer to the brief of amicus curiae may be filed with the appellate court not later than the date fixed by the appellate court.

(h) **Sanctions for Late Filing.** The appellate court will ordinarily impose sanctions under Rule 18.9 for failure to timely file a brief. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 18.6, Computation of Time, (c) Filing by Mail*  
*Rule 17.8, Accelerated Disposition of Review by Motion*

**Comment:** (a) *Brief of Appellant or Petitioner.* The rule retains the time limit under ROA 1-41. In the interest of uniformity, Rule 10.2(a) applies to both civil and criminal cases. It should be noted, however, that the time limits may be shortened or extended pursuant to Rule 18.8.

(b) *Brief of Respondent in Civil Case.* The rule retains the time limit under ROA 1-41.

(c) *Brief of Respondent in Criminal Case.* The old rule is expanded from 30 days (ROA 1-46) to 60 days. A notice of intent to file a pro se supplemental brief may be given as late as 30 days after the criminal defendant has received the brief prepared by defendant's counsel. The respondent's brief should answer the pro se brief, if filed; and respondent's counsel will not know if one is to be filed until the first 30 days has expired. See comments 10.1 and 10.2(e). Prior practice is retained with respect to the 30-day time limit after the respondent has been served with a pro se supplemental brief. See ROA 1-46.

(d) *Reply Brief.* The old rules provided a time limit in civil cases of not less than 12 days prior to oral argument. ROA 1-41.

(e) *Pro Se Supplemental Brief in Criminal Case.* The previous 60-day time limit is retained. See ROA 1-46. The rule complies with *State v. Theobald*, 78 Wn.2d 184, 470 P.2d 188 (1970) and *Anders v. California*, 386 U.S. 738 (1967), which require that the defendant in a criminal case be given time to study counsel's brief and to raise any points the defendant chooses.

(g) *Answer to Brief of Amicus Curiae.* No comparable provision is found in the old rules.

### Rule 10.3 Content of Brief.

(a) **Brief of Appellant or Petitioner.** The brief of the appellant or petitioner should contain under appropriate headings and in the order here indicated:

(1) *Title Page.* A title page, which is the cover.

(2) *Tables.* A table of contents, with page references, and a table of cases (alphabetically arranged), statutes and other authorities cited, with references to the pages of the brief where cited.

(3) *Assignments of Error.* A separate concise statement of each error a party contends was made by the

trial court, together with the issues pertaining to the assignments of error.

(4) *Statement of the Case.* A fair statement of the facts and procedure relevant to the issues presented for review, without argument. Reference to the record must be included for each factual statement.

(5) *Argument.* The argument in support of the issues presented for review, together with citations to legal authority and references to relevant parts of the record. The argument may be preceded by a summary.

(6) *Conclusion.* A short conclusion stating the precise relief sought.

(7) *Appendix.* An appendix to the brief if deemed appropriate by the party submitting the brief.

(b) **Brief of Respondent.** The brief of respondent should conform to section (a) and answer the brief of appellant or petitioner. A statement of the issues and a statement of the case need not be made if respondent is satisfied with the statement in the brief of appellant or petitioner. If a respondent is also seeking review, the brief of respondent must state the assignments of error and the issues pertaining to those assignments of error presented for review by respondent and include argument of those issues.

(c) **Reply Brief.** A brief should be limited to a response to the issues in the brief to which the reply brief is directed.

(d) **Pro Se Supplemental Brief in Criminal Case.** The pro se supplemental brief in a criminal case should be limited to those matters which defendant believes have not been adequately covered by the brief filed by the defendant's counsel.

(e) **Amicus Curiae Brief.** The brief of amicus curiae should conform to section (a) but should in all respects be limited to the issues of concern to amicus. Amicus must review all briefs on file and avoid repetition of matters in other briefs.

(f) **Answer to Brief of Amicus Curiae.** The brief in answer to a brief of amicus curiae should be limited solely to the new matters raised in the brief of amicus curiae.

(g) **Special Provision for Assignments of Error.** A separate assignment of error for each instruction which a party contends was improperly given or refused must be included with reference to each instruction or proposed instruction by number. A separate assignment of error for each finding of fact a party contends was improperly made or refused must be included with reference to the finding or proposed finding by number. The appellate court will only review a claimed error which is included in an assignment of error or clearly disclosed in the associated issue pertaining thereto. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 5, Title Page for All Briefs and Petition for Review,*  
*Form 6, Brief of Appellant;*  
*Rule 3.4, Title of Case and Designation of Parties;*  
*Rule 18.1, Attorney's Fees and Expenses, (b) Argument in brief.*

**Comment:** (a) *Brief of Appellant or Petitioner.* Rule 10.3 departs somewhat from prior practice. Assignments of error are required but a brief now must also include a concise statement of the issues presented

for review. The appellate court may impose sanctions under Rule 18.9 for failure to assign error even if disclosed in an issue presented for review. And see Rule 10.4(c) for including in the brief verbatim findings, instructions, etc.

The issues presented for review part of Rule 10.3(a) is patterned after the Federal Rules of Appellate procedure. The rule makes relevant to the Washington practitioner the many excellent treatises on drafting briefs for federal courts. The task force particularly recommends Wiener, F., *Briefing and Arguing Federal Appeals* (1967), and Stern & Gressman, *Supreme Court Practice* (1969).

**Rule 10.4 Preparation and filing of brief by party.**

(a) **Typing and Filing Brief.** One legible, clean, and reproducible copy of the brief must be filed with the appellate court. The brief should be typed with black ribbon on 20 lb. substance 8 1/2" x 11" white paper. The type should not be smaller than pica equivalent to 10 point type. Lines should not generally exceed 5 inches in length. Margins 2 inches on the left side and 1 1/2 inches on the right side and on the top and bottom of each page are preferred. Lines should be double or one and one-half spaced. Quotations may be single spaced and footnotes should be single spaced.

(b) **Length of Brief.** A brief of appellant, petitioner, or respondent, and a pro se brief in a criminal case should not exceed 70 pages if double spaced, or 54 pages if 1 1/2 spaced. A reply brief should not exceed 35 pages if double spaced, or 27 pages if 1 1/2 spaced. An amicus curiae brief should not exceed 30 pages if double spaced, or 23 pages if 1 1/2 spaced. For the purpose of determining compliance with this rule appendices are included. The title sheet, table of contents, and table of authorities are not included.

(i) **Waiver of Page Limitations.** Waiver of page limitations will be granted only upon a motion made at least 14 days before the brief is due. Such motion must set forth the extraordinary reasons why compliance with the usual provisions of Rule 10.4(b) cannot be met. The motion may be heard ex parte.

(c) **Text of Statute, Rule, Jury Instruction, or the Like.** If a party presents an issue which requires study of a statute, rule, regulation, jury instruction, finding of fact, exhibit, or the like, the party should type the material portions of the text out verbatim or include them by facsimile copy in the text or in an appendix to the brief.

(d) **Motion in Brief.** A party may include in a brief only a motion which, if granted, would preclude hearing the case on the merits.

(e) **Reference to Party.** References to parties by such designations as "appellant" and "respondent" should be kept to a minimum. It promotes clarity to use the designations used in the lower court, the actual names of the parties, or descriptive terms such as "the employee," "the injured person," and "the taxpayer."

(f) **Reference to Record.** A reference to the record should designate the page and part of the record. Exhibits should be referred to by number. The clerk's papers should be abbreviated as "CP"; exhibits should be abbreviated as "Ex"; and the report of proceedings should be abbreviated as "RP." Suitable abbreviations for other recurrent references may be used.

(g) **Citations.** Citations must be in conformity with the form used in current volumes of the Washington Reports. Decisions of the Supreme Court and of the Court of Appeals must be cited to the official report thereof and should include the national reporter citation and the year of the decision. The citation of other state court decisions should include both the state and national reporter citations. The citation of a United States Supreme Court decision should include the United States Reports, the United States Supreme Court Reports Lawyers' Edition, and the Supreme Court Reporter. The citation of a decision of any other federal court should include the federal reporter citation and the district of the district court or circuit of the court of appeals deciding the case. Any citation should include the year decided and a reference to and citation of any subsequent decision of the same case. [Amended August 14, 1978, effective September 15, 1978; amended March 7, 1978, effective March 24, 1978; amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (b) *Length of Brief.* The maximum lengths prescribed by ROA 1-42 are enlarged to conform to federal practice. See FRAP 28(g). Longer briefs may be filed with permission obtained under Rule 18.8. The rule permits optional 1 1/2 spacing between typewritten lines, with a commensurate reduction in the number of pages permitted. One and one-half spacing reduces the physical bulk of a brief without sacrificing readability.

(c) *Text of Statute, Rule, Jury Instruction, or the Like.* A party may use a copy from the official source of a statute, regulation, or the like.

(e) *Reference to Party.* For reference to a party in the title of a case, see Rule 3.4.

(f) *References to Record.* The abbreviations prescribed by ROA 1-42 have been revised to conform to the terminology adopted by Title 9 of these rules.

#### Rule 10.5 Reproduction and service of briefs by clerk.

(a) **Reproduction of Brief.** The appellate court commissioner or clerk will arrange for the economical reproduction of each brief and bill the party or amicus filing the brief for the cost of reproduction. Each brief will be reproduced in the number of copies deemed necessary by the commissioner or clerk. The party or amicus must pay the cost of reproduction of the brief within 10 days after receiving the bill from the clerk. The appellate court commissioner or clerk may permit, under appropriate standards, a governmental party to reproduce and directly supply to the commissioner or clerk the number of copies required by the court in lieu of reproduction of the briefs being made by the court.

(b) **Service of Brief.** The clerk will serve two copies of each brief on each party and one each on the defendant in a criminal case and on any amicus curiae. The clerk will also send five copies of each brief to the Washington State Law Library.

(c) **Notice to Defendant in Criminal Case.** In a criminal case, the clerk will, at the time of service of the brief, serve the defendant with a notice and form as provided in Rule 10.1(d). [Amended May 3, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Rule 10.5 relieves the parties of the responsibility for reproducing and serving briefs. The rule is similar to the practice in

Alaska. The party files one legible typewritten brief with the appellate court. The clerk reproduces and brief, makes only as many copies as are needed, and mails a copy to each party and amicus. The parties are billed for the actual costs incurred by the clerk. This procedure is used for *all* documents filed in the appellate court where multiple copies are needed. Rule 10.5 will substantially reduce costs to litigants and assure briefs of a uniform quality acceptable to the court.

#### Rule 10.6 Amicus curiae brief.

(a) **When Allowed by Motion.** The appellate court may prior to oral argument, on motion, grant permission to file an amicus curiae brief only if all parties consent, or if the filing of the brief would assist the appellate court. An amicus curiae brief may be filed only by an attorney authorized to practice law in this state, or by a member in good standing of the bar of another state in association with an attorney authorized to practice law in this state.

(b) **Motion.** A motion to file an amicus curiae brief must include a statement of (1) applicant's interest and the person or group applicant represents, (2) applicant's familiarity with the issues involved in the review and with the scope of the argument presented or to be presented by the parties, (3) specific issues to which the amicus curiae brief will be directed, and (4) applicant's reason for believing that additional argument is necessary on these specific issues. The brief of amicus curiae may be filed with the motion.

(c) **On Request of the Appellate Court.** The appellate court may ask for an amicus brief at any stage of review. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** *Generally.* Amicus curiae procedures should serve the traditional purpose of rendering friend of the court opinions and advice to the appellate court. Providing access to the appellate court by those persons or groups who will be significantly affected by the outcome of the issues on review can materially assist the court in the decision-making process. Social order and confidence in the judicial system are promoted when interested persons have the opportunity to receive a fair hearing.

(a) *When Allowed by Motion.* The consent of all parties is sufficient to permit amicus participation. The last sentence limits those persons who might file amicus curiae briefs to attorneys authorized to practice law in this state, or members of a Bar of another state in association with an active member of the Bar of this state. The social interest to be served by permitting nonlawyers to file amicus briefs is outweighed by the inconvenience caused to the administration of justice in appellate courts.

**Rule 10.7 Submission of improper brief.** If a party submits a brief which fails to comply with the requirements for content, style, legibility, and length provided by Rules 10.3 and 10.4, the appellate court, on its own initiative or on the motion of a party, may (1) order the brief returned for correction or replacement within a specified time, (2) order the brief stricken from the files with leave to file a new brief within a specified time, or (3) accept the brief. The appellate court will ordinarily impose sanctions on a party or counsel for a party who files a brief which fails to comply with these rules. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976, adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule gives the court discretion in handling briefs which fail to conform to the requirements of Rules 10.3 and 10.4. The

case will not be dismissed, but the offending party may be subject to sanctions under Rule 18.9(a).

**Rule 10.8 Additional authorities.** A party may file a statement of additional authorities, without argument. The statement must be served and filed prior to the filing of the decision on the merits or, if there is a motion for reconsideration, prior to the filing of the decision on the motion. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** A statement of additional authorities may be filed within the time specified in the rule. The statement should not contain additional argument, but may include a short comment indicating the portion of the brief or argument of a party to which the authorities pertain.

**TITLE 11—ORAL ARGUMENT ON MERITS**

**Rule**

- 11.1 Oral arguments to which title applies
- 11.2 Who may present oral argument
  - (a) Party
  - (b) Amicus curiae
- 11.3 Date of argument
  - (a) Notice
  - (b) Postponement
- 11.4 Time allowed and order of argument
  - (a) Time allowed to a party
  - (b) Time allowed to amicus curiae
  - (c) Order of argument
  - (d) Cross review
  - (e) Failure to appear
- 11.5 Conduct of argument
  - (a) Scope of argument
  - (b) Reading at length
  - (c) Duplication of argument
  - (d) Use of exhibits
- 11.6 Submitting case without oral argument

**Rule 11.1 Oral arguments to which title applies.** The rules in this title apply to all oral argument in the appellate court except an argument on a motion. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 17.5, Oral Argument of Motions.*

**Rule 11.2 Who may present oral argument.**

(a) **Party.** A party of record may present oral argument only if the party has filed a brief.

(b) **Amicus Curiae.** Amicus curiae may present oral argument only if time is made available for the argument by a party, or if the appellate court grants additional time for argument by amicus curiae. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (b) *Amicus curiae.* Amicus curiae may present oral argument if time is made available by a party out of the party's allocated time. An amicus may be given an opportunity to argue, on court order, even if none of the parties is willing to grant amicus a portion of the party's argument time.

**Rule 11.3 Date of argument.**

(a) **Notice.** The clerk will advise all parties and others who have filed briefs of the time and place of oral argument.

(b) **Postponement.** A request to postpone oral argument must be made by motion filed reasonably in advance of the date fixed for oral argument. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 11.4 Time allowed and order of argument.**

(a) **Time allowed to a Party.** Each side is allowed 30 minutes for oral argument. If there is more than one party to a side in a single review or in a consolidated review, the parties on that side will share the 30 minutes equally, unless the parties on that side agree to some other allocation.

(b) **Time Allowed to Amicus Curiae.** Amicus curiae may present oral argument with the consent of a party and within a portion of the time for oral argument allocated to that party, or within the time allowed by the court.

(c) **Order of Argument.** The appellant or petitioner is entitled to open and conclude oral argument. The party first filing a notice of appeal or a notice for discretionary review is deemed the appellant or petitioner for the purpose of this rule.

(d) **Cross Review.** The argument on any cross review must be made at the same time as the argument on the initial review.

(e) **Failure to Appear.** The appellate court will hear argument on behalf of a party who has filed a brief who appears at the time of oral argument. If none of the parties to the review appears for oral argument, the court may order oral argument at a later time or may decide the case on the briefs. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 18.8, Waiver of Rules and Extension and Reduction.*

**Comment:** Rule 11.4 is derived from prior rules without material change. Additional time may be requested in advance pursuant to Rule 18.8. The court may require oral argument even if the parties wish to submit the case on the briefs. See also comments 11.5 and 11.6.

**Rule 11.5 Conduct of argument.**

(a) **Scope of Argument.** The court ordinarily encourages oral argument. The opening argument should include a fair and concise statement of the facts of the case. Counsel need not argue all issues raised and argued in the briefs.

(b) **Reading at Length.** Counsel should avoid reading at length from briefs, records, or authorities.

(c) **Duplication of Argument.** Counsel should avoid duplication of argument, particularly if there are multiple parties arguing in support of the same issue.

(d) **Use of Exhibits.** Counsel may, to promote clarity of argument, use exhibits brought up as a part of the record and demonstrative or illustrative exhibits not a part of the record. Counsel should arrange, before court convenes, for the placement in the courtroom of exhibits and equipment to be used in oral argument. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 18.1, Attorney's Fees and Expenses. (d) Oral Argument.*

**Comment:** (a) *Scope of Argument.* Rule 11.5(a) is included as a guide to counsel. The task force particularly recommends the following authorities with respect to the effective use of oral argument: Stern & Gressman, *Supreme Court Practice* (4th ed. 1969); Wiener, *Briefing and Arguing Federal Appeals* (1961); Davis, *The Argument of an Appeal* (ALI, 1957).

(d) *Use of Exhibits.* The rule expressly permits the use of exhibits in the record, and demonstrative or illustrative exhibits not a part of the record. Picture projection equipment may also be used.

**Rule 11.6 Submitting case without oral argument.** The appellate court may, on its own initiative or on motion of all parties, decide a case without oral argument. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

## TITLE 12—APPELLATE COURT DECISION AND PROCEDURE AFTER DECISION

## Rule

- 12.1 Basis for decision
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Issues raised by the court
- 12.2 Disposition on review
- 12.3 Forms of decision
  - (a) Decision terminating review
  - (b) Interlocutory decision
  - (c) Ruling
- 12.4 Motion for reconsideration of decision terminating review
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Time
  - (c) Content
  - (d) Answer and reply
  - (e) Length—One copy
  - (f) No oral argument
  - (g) Grant of motion
  - (h) Only one motion permitted
- 12.5 Mandate
  - (a) Mandate defined
  - (b) When mandate issued by court of appeals
  - (c) When mandate issued by supreme court
  - (d) Copies provided in criminal case
- 12.6 Stay of mandate pending decision on application for review by United States supreme court
- 12.7 Finality of decision
  - (a) Court of appeals
  - (b) Supreme court
  - (c) Special rule for costs
  - (d) Special rule for law of the case
- 12.8 Effect of reversal on intervening rights
- 12.9 Recall of mandate
  - (a) To require compliance with decision
  - (b) To correct error
  - (c) Time for motion

**Rule 12.1 Basis for decision.**

(a) **Generally.** Except as provided in section (b), the appellate court will decide a case only on the basis of issues set forth by the parties in their briefs.

(b) **Issues Raised by the Court.** If the appellate court concludes that an issue which is not set forth in the briefs should be considered to properly decide a case, the court may notify the parties and give them an opportunity to present written argument on the issue raised by the court. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* The rule emphasizes the importance of the briefs and advises counsel that the court will ordinarily not consider issues raised for the first time at oral argument. *Francioli v. Brue*, 4 Wash. 124, 29 P. 928 (1892).

(b) *Issues Raised by the Court.* Section (b) is suggested by *Siegler v. Kuhlman*, 81 Wn.2d 448, 502 P.2d 1181 (1972). To reach a proper decision the court may be required to consider issues or theories not raised by the parties.

**Rule 12.2 Disposition on review.** The appellate court may reverse, affirm, or modify the decision being reviewed and take any other action as the merits of the case and the interest of justice may require. Upon issuance of the mandate of the appellate court as provided in Rule 12.5, the action taken and decision made by the appellate court is effective and binding on the parties to the review and governs all subsequent proceedings in the action in any court, unless otherwise directed upon recall of the mandate as provided in Rule 12.9, and except as provided in Rule 2.5(c)(2). [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 2.5, Circumstances which may Affect Scope of Review, (c) Law of The Case doctrine restricted.*

*Rule 8.6, Termination of Supersedeas, Injunctions, and Other Orders; Rule 18.1, Attorney's Fees and Expenses, (e) Fees and expenses determined after remand.*

**Comment:** This rule broadly states the power of the appellate court. The time for initiating a new trial after a reversal by an appellate court is governed by RCW 4.16.240.

**Rule 12.3 Forms of decision.**

(a) **Decision Terminating Review.** A "decision terminating review" is an opinion, order, or judgment of the appellate court or a ruling of a commissioner or clerk of an appellate court if it:

(1) is filed after review is accepted by the appellate court filing the decision, and

(2) terminates review unconditionally, and

(3) is (i) a decision on the merits, or (ii) a decision by the judges dismissing review, or (iii) a ruling by a commissioner or clerk dismissing review, or (iv) an order refusing to modify a ruling by the commissioner or clerk dismissing review.

(b) **Interlocutory Decision.** An "interlocutory decision" is any opinion, order, or judgment of the appellate court or ruling of a commissioner or clerk which is not a decision terminating review.

(c) **Ruling.** A "ruling" is any determination of a commissioner or clerk of an appellate court. The ruling may be a decision terminating review or an interlocutory decision. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 17.6, Motion Decided by Ruling or Order*

**Comment:** An understanding of the various forms of decision is essential to an understanding of what follows in Title 12.

The term *decision* is used in the broadest sense to mean all determinations or directions, whether they are in the form of an opinion, order, or ruling. This definition of *decision* conforms to current practice in the Court of Appeals. See CAR 15 as construed in *Reeploeg v. Jensen*, 81 Wn.2d 541, 503 P.2d 99 (1972). In the Supreme Court, *decision* has traditionally meant an opinion. See SAR 15, RCW 2.04.160, RCW 2.04.170, and Const. Art. 4 § 2. Rule 12.3 adopts the Court of Appeals terminology.

Under the old rules, the proper form of post-decision remedy depended upon whether an opinion was written. See ROA 1-50 and SAR 15. There is no necessary correlation between the *form* of a decision and the appropriate method of reviewing that decision. These rules



make distinctions based upon the *effect* of the decision. *Decision terminating review* is defined in section (a) and an *interlocutory decision* is defined in section (b). At least five members of the Supreme Court consider all applications for discretionary review if the decision of the Court of Appeals terminates review. See comment 13.5. A motion for discretionary review of an interlocutory decision does not receive this same consideration.

Publication of decisions is governed by RCW 2.06.040. The task force was divided on the question whether all decisions of the Court of Appeals should be published. These rules do not supersede RCW 2.06.040. The rule does not affect the current policy that unpublished opinions lack precedential value. *State v. Fitzpatrick*, 5 Wn. App. 661, 491 P.2d 262 (1971).

#### **Rule 12.4 Motion for reconsideration of decision terminating review.**

(a) **Generally.** A party may file a motion for reconsideration only of a decision terminating review which is not a ruling of the appellate court commissioner or clerk. The motion should be in the form and be served and filed as provided in Rules 17.3(a), 17.4(a) and (g), and 18.5, except as otherwise provided in this rule. A party must file a motion for reconsideration of a Court of Appeals decision terminating review as a condition of seeking review by the Supreme Court.

(b) **Time.** The party must file the motion for reconsideration within 20 days after the decision the party wants reconsidered is filed in the appellate court.

(c) **Content.** The motion should state with particularity the points of law or fact which the moving party contends the court has overlooked or misapprehended, together with a brief argument on the points raised.

(d) **Answer and Reply.** A party should not file an answer to a motion for reconsideration or a reply to an answer unless requested by the appellate court.

(e) **Length—One Copy.** The motion, answer, or reply should not exceed 25 pages in length if double spaced or 20 pages if one and one-half spaced unless additional length is authorized under Rule 18.8. Only one legible copy should be filed.

(f) **No Oral Argument.** A motion for reconsideration will be decided without oral argument.

(g) **Grant of Motion.** If a motion for reconsideration is granted, the appellate court may (1) modify the decision without new argument, (2) call for new argument, or (3) takes such other action as may be appropriate.

(h) **Only One Motion Permitted.** Only one motion for reconsideration may be filed, even if the appellate court modifies its decision or changes the language in the opinion rendered by the court. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### **References:**

*Rule 17.3, Content of Motion, (a) Generally, Rule 17.4, Filing and Service of Motion—Response to Motion, (a) Filing and service generally, (g) Form of papers and number of copies, Rule 18.5, Service and Filing of Papers, Rule 18.8, Waiver of Rules and Extension and Reduction of Time.*

**Comment:** The rule eliminates the distinctions between petitions for rehearing, petitions for modification, and motions for reconsideration

of orders. A motion is sufficient to argue that the court should reconsider any decision. Rule 12.4 applies only to reconsideration of a decision made by the judges and only to a decision terminating review. Modifications of rulings of the clerk or commissioner are sought by a motion to modify the ruling under Rule 17.7.

The rule represents a change in law governing reconsideration of decisions at the Court of Appeals level. Under the former rules, orders of the Court of Appeals do not become final for 30 days. A motion for reconsideration could be filed during the 30-day period. *CAR 15; Reeploeg v. Jensen*, 81 Wn.2d 541, 503 P.2d 99 (1972). Under the old rules, at the Supreme Court level, orders are final when entered and will not be reconsidered. SAR 15. New Rule 12.4 provides only for reconsideration of decisions terminating review, and applies to both the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals. The time within which the motion must be filed is reduced from 30 to 20 days.

A motion for reconsideration may be filed in the Court of Appeals. A party must do so in order to seek review by the Supreme Court. See Rules 13.2(a) and 13.3(b). Compare CAROA 50(b).

Statutes relating to *petitions for rehearing* are superseded. See Rules 1.1(g) and 18.12.

The appellate court may give permission to file a motion in excess of the length provided in (e). See Rules 1.2(c) and 18.8(a).

#### **Rule 12.5 Mandate.**

(a) **Mandate Defined.** A "mandate" is the written notification by the clerk to the trial court and to the parties of an appellate court decision terminating review. No mandate issues for an interlocutory decision.

(b) **When Mandate Issued by Court of Appeals.** The clerk of the Court of Appeals issues the mandate for a Court of Appeals decision terminating review upon stipulation of the parties that no motion for reconsideration or petition for review will be filed. In the absence of that stipulation, and except to the extent the mandate is stayed as provided in Rule 12.6, the clerk issues the mandate:

(1) 20 days after the decision is filed, unless (i) a motion for reconsideration of the decision has been earlier filed, (ii) a petition for review to the Supreme Court has been earlier filed, or (iii) the decision is a ruling of the commissioner or clerk and a motion to modify the ruling has been earlier filed.

(2) If a motion for reconsideration is timely filed and denied, 30 days after filing the order denying the motion for reconsideration, unless a petition for review to the Supreme Court has been earlier filed.

(3) If a petition for review has been timely filed and denied by the Supreme Court, upon denial of the petition for review.

(c) **When Mandate Issued by Supreme Court.** The Clerk of the Supreme Court issues the mandate for a Supreme Court decision terminating review upon stipulation of the parties that no motion for reconsideration will be filed. In the absence of that stipulation, and except to the extent the mandate is stayed as provided in Rule 12.6, the clerk issues the mandate:

(1) 20 days after the decision is filed, unless (i) a motion for reconsideration has been earlier filed, or (ii) the decision is a ruling of the commissioner or clerk and a motion to modify the ruling has been earlier filed.

(2) If a motion for reconsideration is timely filed and denied, upon filing the order denying the motion for reconsideration.

(d) **Copies Provided in Criminal Case.** When the appellate court remands a criminal case to the trial court,

the clerk of the appellate court shall transmit a copy of the mandate to the presiding judge of the trial court, to trial counsel of record, and to the clerk of the trial court. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended December 18, 1979, effective June 7, 1979; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The appellate court's directions to the lower court are known by various names. The statutes use the word *judgment*. RCW 2.04.160, 2.04.170. Some Rules on Appeal say *mandate* (ROA 1-59), but others say *remittitur* (ROA 1-2(g)). Rule 12.5 settles on the word *mandate* to conform to federal practice.

Rule 12.5 does not change existing practice, except that the rule anticipates that a motion may be filed for reconsideration of a Supreme Court order terminating review and the mandate issues in 20 days if a motion for reconsideration is not filed. See comment 12.4.

**Rule 12.6 Stay of mandate pending decision on application for review by United States Supreme Court.** The appellate court will not stay issuance of the mandate for the length of time necessary to secure a decision by the United States Supreme Court on an application for review, except in a case in which the penalty of death has been imposed. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### Rule 12.7 Finality of decision.

(a) **Court of Appeals.** The Court of Appeals loses the power to change or modify its decision (1) upon issuance of its mandate in accordance with Rule 12.5, except when the mandate is recalled as provided in Rule 12.9, or (2) upon acceptance by the Supreme Court of review of the decision of the Court of Appeals.

(b) **Supreme Court.** The Supreme Court loses the power to change or modify a decision of the Court of Appeals upon issuance of the mandate of the Court of Appeals in accordance with Rule 12.5. The Supreme Court loses the power to change or modify a Supreme Court decision upon issuance of the mandate of the Supreme Court in accordance with Rule 12.5, except when the mandate is recalled as provided in Rule 12.9.

(c) **Special Rule for Costs.** The appellate court retains the power to act on questions of costs as provided in Title 14 after the issuance of the mandate.

(d) **Special Rule for Law of the Case.** The appellate court retains the power to change a decision as provided in Rule 2.5(c)(2). [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

*Rule 2.5, Circumstances which may affect Scope of Review, (c) Law of the Case doctrine restricted, (2) Prior appellate court decision.*

**Comment:** As demonstrated by *Reeploeg v. Jensen*, 81 Wn.2d 541, 503 P.2d 99 (1972), there has been considerable confusion over the use of the word *final*. Rule 12.7 and the other rules in Title 12 consider finality in terms of finality for specific purposes.

Rule 12.7 addresses finality in the sense that, at some point, the appellate court loses the power to change or modify its decision. The rule restates the traditional doctrine that the court loses the power to change or modify its decision upon issuance of the mandate, or upon acceptance of review by a higher court. The one exception to this rule is a recall of the mandate under Rule 12.9.

**Rule 12.8 Effect of reversal on intervening rights.** If a party has voluntarily or involuntarily partially or wholly

satisfied a trial court decision which is modified by the appellate court, the trial court shall enter orders and authorize the issuance of process appropriate to restore to the party any property taken from that party, or the value of the property. An interest in property acquired by a purchaser in good faith, under a decision subsequently reversed or modified, shall not be affected by the reversal or modification of that decision. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Rule 7.2(c) provides that any person may take action, including execution, which assumes the validity of the trial court decision which is not superseded. Rule 12.8 defines what happens in certain circumstances if a person has acted or relied on an earlier trial court decision which is modified or reversed. The rule relates to the rights of all parties, not just the appellant as under ROA 1-61 and CAROA 61. Fact situations are possible in which it would be necessary to protect the rights of the respondent as well as the appellant. See *Malo v. Anderson*, 76 Wn.2d 1, 454 P.2d 828 (1969).

#### Rule 12.9 Recall of mandate.

(a) **To Require Compliance With Decision.** The appellate court may recall a mandate issued by it to determine if the trial court has complied with an earlier decision of the appellate court given in the same case. The question of compliance by the trial court may be raised by motion to recall the mandate, or by initiating a separate review of the lower court decision entered after issuance of the mandate.

(b) **To Correct Error.** The appellate court may recall a mandate issued by it to correct an inadvertent mistake, to modify a decision obtained by fraud of a party or counsel in the appellate court, or to modify a decision of the appellate court which was beyond the jurisdiction of the court.

(c) **Time for Motion.** The motion to recall the mandate must be made within a reasonable time. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Rule 12.9 represents a common-law exception to the usual principles of finality expressed in Rule 12.7. See 84 A.L.R. 579 (1933). Several Washington cases discuss the doctrine. The most recent and most comprehensive is *Reeploeg v. Jensen*, 81 Wn.2d 541, 503 P.2d 99 (1972). The rule simplifies prior practice. The simple motion procedure is used to request a recall of the mandate. Decisional law has not fixed a rigid time limit in which to make the motion. A rigid time limit would not be appropriate. See *Kosten v. Fleming*, 17 Wn.2d 500, 136 P.2d 449 (1943), and cases cited therein. The motion must be made within a reasonable time.

### TITLE 13—REVIEW BY THE SUPREME COURT OF COURT OF APPEALS DECISION

#### Rule

- 13.1 Method of seeking review
  - (a) One method of seeking review
  - (b) Writ procedure superseded
- (13.2 Decisions reviewed as a matter of right—RESCINDED)
- 13.3 Decisions reviewed as a matter of discretion
  - (a) What may be reviewed
  - (b) Decision terminating review
  - (c) Interlocutory decision
  - (d) Incorrect designation of motion or petition
  - (e) Ruling by commissioner or clerk
- 13.4 Discretionary review of decision terminating review
  - (a) How to seek review
  - (b) Considerations governing acceptance of review
  - (c) Content and style of petition
  - (d) Answer and reply

- (e) Form of petition, answer, and reply
- (f) Length
- (g) Service and reproduction of petition, answer, and reply
- (h) No oral argument
- 13.5 Discretionary review of interlocutory decision
  - (a) How to seek review
  - (b) Considerations governing acceptance of review
  - (c) Motion procedure
  - (d) Effect of denial
- 13.6 Acceptance of review
- 13.7 Proceedings after acceptance of review
  - (a) Procedure
  - (b) Scope of review
  - (c) Other limitations on scope of review

### Rule 13.1 Method of seeking review.

(a) **One Method of Seeking Review.** The only method of seeking review by the Supreme Court of decisions of the Court of Appeals is review by permission of the Supreme Court, called "discretionary review."

(b) **Writ Procedure Superseded.** The procedure for seeking review of decisions of the Court of Appeals established by these rules supersedes the review procedure formerly available by extraordinary writs of review, certiorari, mandamus, prohibition, and other writs formerly considered necessary and proper to the complete exercise of appellate and revisory jurisdiction of the Supreme Court. [Amended December 18, 1979, effective June 7, 1979; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The terminology and principles established by Rule 2.1 are made applicable to review of decisions of the Court of Appeals by the Supreme Court. See generally comment 2.1.

**Rule 13.2 Decisions reviewed as a matter of right.** [Rescinded December 18, 1979, effective June 7, 1979; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 13.3 Decisions reviewed as a matter of discretion.**

(a) **What May Be Reviewed.** A party may seek discretionary review by the Supreme Court of any decision of the Court of Appeals which is not a ruling including:

(1) *Decision Terminating Review.* Any decision terminating review.

(2) *Interlocutory Decision.* Subject to the restrictions imposed by Rule 13.5(b), any interlocutory decision, including but not limited to (i) a decision denying a motion to modify a ruling of the commissioner or clerk which denies a motion for discretionary review, and (ii) if the clerk refers a motion for discretionary review to the court, a decision by the court which denies a motion for discretionary review.

(b) **Decision Terminating Review.** A party seeking review of a Court of Appeals decision terminating review must first file a motion for reconsideration under Rule 12.4 and must file a "petition for review" as provided in Rule 13.4.

(c) **Interlocutory Decision.** A party seeking review of an interlocutory decision of the Court of Appeals must file a "motion for discretionary review" as provided in Rule 13.5.

(d) **Incorrect Designation of Motion or Petition.** A motion for discretionary review of a decision terminating review will be given the same effect as a petition for review. A petition for review of an interlocutory decision will be given the same effect as a motion for discretionary review.

(e) **Ruling by Commissioner or Clerk.** A ruling by a commissioner or clerk of the Court of Appeals is not subject to review by the Supreme Court. The decision of the Court of Appeals on a motion to modify a ruling by the commissioner or clerk may be subject to review as provided in this title. [Amended December 18, 1979, effective June 7, 1979; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 12.3. Forms of Decision,*

*Rule 17.3. Content of Motion, (b) Motion for discretionary review.*

**Comment:** Generally, Rule 13.3 closely parallels Rule 2.3, governing discretionary review of a trial court decision. However, Title 13 provides two methods of seeking discretionary review of the Court of Appeals. The appropriate method is determined by the nature of the decision sought to be reviewed.

(a) *What may be Reviewed.* The rule states the general rule that decisions not appealable are subject to discretionary review. The two classes of decisions subject to discretionary review are set forth. The rule does not apply to review of rulings of a commissioner or clerk. Review of a ruling is obtained under Rule 17.7.

(b) *Decision Terminating Review.* Rule 13.3(b) retains the petition for review as the method of seeking discretionary review of a decision terminating review. The conditions governing acceptance of review of a decision terminating review differ from those governing acceptance of review of an interlocutory decision. These differences lend themselves to separate procedural treatment. See Rules 13.4 and 13.5.

(c) *Interlocutory Decision.* Interlocutory decisions were reviewable by extraordinary writ under the old rules. ROA 11-4. Under these rules, review of an interlocutory decision is sought by a motion for discretionary review under Rule 13.5.

(d) *Incorrect Designation of Motion or Petition.* It may be difficult in some cases to determine whether a decision is a decision terminating review subject to review by petition for review, or an interlocutory decision subject to review by a motion for discretionary review. Review will not be denied solely because a party chose the wrong method for seeking discretionary review.

**Rule 13.4 Discretionary review of decision terminating review.**

(a) **How To Seek Review.** A party seeking discretionary review by the Supreme Court of a Court of Appeals decision terminating review must file a petition for review in the Court of Appeals within 30 days after an order is filed denying a timely motion for reconsideration of that decision.

(b) **Considerations Governing Acceptance of Review.** A petition for review will be accepted by the Supreme Court only:

(1) if the decision of the Court of Appeals is in conflict with a decision of the Supreme Court, or

(2) if the decision of the Court of Appeals is in conflict with a decision of another division of the Court of Appeals, or

(3) if a significant question of law under the Constitution of the State of Washington or of the United States is involved, or

(4) if the petition involves an issue of substantial public interest that should be determined by the Supreme Court.

(c) **Content and Style of Petition.** The petition for review should contain under appropriate headings and in the order here indicated:

- (1) *Cover.* A title page, which is the cover.
- (2) *Tables.* A table of contents, with page references, and a table of cases (alphabetically arranged), statutes and other authorities cited, with reference to the pages of the brief where cited.
- (3) *Identity of Petitioner.* A statement of the name and designation of the person filing the petition.
- (4) *Citation to Court of Appeals Decision.* A reference to the Court of Appeals decision which petitioner wants reviewed, the date of filing the decision, and the date of any order granting or denying a motion for reconsideration.
- (5) *Issues Presented for Review.* A concise statement of the issues presented for review.
- (6) *Statement of the Case.* A statement of the facts and procedure in the trial court and in the Court of Appeals relevant to the issues presented for review, with appropriate references to the record.
- (7) *Argument.* A direct and concise statement of the reason why review should be accepted under one or more of the tests established in section (b), with argument.
- (8) *Conclusion.* A short conclusion stating the precise relief sought.
- (9) *Appendix.* An appendix containing a copy of the Court of Appeals decision, any order granting or denying a motion for reconsideration of the decision, and copies of statutes and constitutional provisions relevant to the issues presented for review.

(d) **Answer and Reply.** A party may file an answer to a petition for review, or a reply to an answer. If a party wants to raise an issue which is not raised in the petition for review, that party must raise that new issue in an answer filed within 15 days of the service on the party of the petition. The Supreme Court may call for an answer or a reply to an answer.

(e) **Form of Petition, Answer, and Reply.** The petition, answer, and reply should comply with the requirements as to form for a brief as provided in Rules 10.3 and 10.4, except as otherwise provided in this rule.

(f) **Length.** The petition for review, answer, or reply should not exceed 20 pages if double-spaced or 15 pages if one and one-half spaced.

(g) **Service and Reproduction of Petition, Answer, and Reply.** The clerk will arrange for the reproduction of copies of a petition for review, an answer, or a reply, and bill the appropriate party for the copies as provided in Rule 10.5. The clerk will serve the petition, answer, or reply as provided in Rule 10.5(b).

(h) **No Oral Argument.** The Supreme Court will decide the petition without oral argument. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 9, Petition for Review.*

**Comment:** The procedural requirements of Rule 13.4 are substantially the same as under the old rules, except the petition under the new rules will be filed only in the Court of Appeals and the answer to

the petition takes on added importance. Under the old rules, only issues raised in a petition would be considered—the new rules permit a party to raise an issue in an answer to a petition. A party does not have to answer a petition unless that party wants to raise an issue not presented in the petition.

Section (f) limits the length of a petition, answer, or reply. The considerations governing acceptance of review remain unchanged. The time for filing is the same as the time for filing a motion for discretionary review. The petition is reproduced by the clerk in the manner provided in Rule 10.5.

Under current practice, a petition for review is determined by at least 5 judges. The record and briefs filed in the Court of Appeals are reviewed by the Supreme Court when considering the petition for review. A decision terminating review is a final decision and deserves judicial consideration.

**Rule 13.5 Discretionary review of interlocutory decision.**

(a) **How to Seek Review.** A party seeking review by the Supreme Court of an interlocutory decision of the Court of Appeals must file a motion for discretionary review in the Supreme Court and a copy in the Court of Appeals within 30 days after the decision is filed.

(b) **Considerations Governing Acceptance of Review.** Discretionary review of an interlocutory decision of the Court of Appeals will be accepted by the Supreme Court only:

- (1) if the Court of Appeals has committed an obvious error which would render further proceedings useless, or
- (2) if the Court of Appeals has committed probable error and the decision of the Court of Appeals substantially alters the status quo or substantially limits the freedom of a party to act, or
- (3) if the Court of Appeals has so far departed from the accepted and usual course of judicial proceedings, or so far sanctioned such a departure by a trial court or administrative agency, as to call for the exercise of revisory jurisdiction by the Supreme Court.

(c) **Motion Procedure.** The procedure for and the form of the motion for discretionary review is as provided in Title 17.

(d) **Effect of Denial.** Denial of discretionary review of a decision does not affect the right of a party to obtain later review of the Court of Appeals decision or the issues pertaining to that decision. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 3, Motion for Discretionary Review.*

**Comment:** Rule 13.5 corresponds to Rules 2.3 and 6.2 governing discretionary review of trial court decisions. The principles and terminology established are discussed in comments 2.3 and 6.2. The time within which to seek review is the same as that in which a notice of appeal must be filed.

**Rule 13.6 Acceptance of review.** The Supreme Court accepts discretionary review of a decision of the Court of Appeals by granting a motion for discretionary review or by granting a petition for review. [Amended December 18, 1979, effective June 7, 1979; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule makes the terminology established by Rule 6.2 applicable to review of decisions of the Court of Appeals by the Supreme Court. See comment 6.2.

**Rule 13.7 Proceedings after acceptance of review.**

(a) **Procedure.** The procedure in the Supreme Court, after acceptance of review of a decision of the Court of Appeals, is the same as the procedure in the Supreme Court after acceptance of review of a trial court decision, except that (1) the record in the Court of Appeals is the record on review in the Supreme Court, and (2) only the briefs filed in the Court of Appeals and the documents submitted in connection with the motion for discretionary review or petition for review will be considered by the Supreme Court, unless additional briefs are requested by the Supreme Court.

(b) **Scope of Review.** If the Supreme Court accepts review of a Court of Appeals decision the Supreme Court will review only the questions raised in the motion for discretionary review, if review is sought of an interlocutory decision, or the petition for review and the answer, unless the Supreme Court orders otherwise upon the granting of the motion or petition. The Supreme Court may limit the issues to one or more of those raised by the parties.

(c) **Other Limitations on Scope of Review.** The scope of review may be further affected by the circumstances set forth in Rule 2.5. [Amended December 18, 1979, effective June 7, 1979; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 2.5, Circumstances Which May Affect Scope of Review.*

**Comment:** (a) *Procedure.* The record and briefs from the Court of Appeals are transferred to the Supreme Court. No additional briefs are permitted unless the Supreme Court orders otherwise. The old rules are substantially the same.

(b) *Scope of Review of Decisions Subject to Appeal.* If any party has an appeal to the Supreme Court, all issues originally before the Court of Appeals are considered by the Supreme Court—even decisions on issues which are not subject to appeal.

(c) *Scope of Review of Decision Subject to Discretionary Review.* The Supreme Court will review only the questions raised in the motion for discretionary review or petition for review and answer. See *Wood v. Postelthwaite*, 82 Wn.2d 387, 510 P.2d 1109 (1973). Similarly, a party who fails to join in the motion or petition will normally not derive any benefit from Supreme Court review.

**TITLE 14—COSTS**

**Rule**

- 14.1 Costs generally
  - (a) When allowed
  - (b) Which court determines and awards costs
  - (c) Who determines and awards costs
  - (d) Who is entitled to costs
  - (e) What expenses are allowed as costs
  - (f) How costs are claimed—Objections
- 14.2 Who is entitled to costs
- 14.3 Expenses allowed as costs
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Special rule for cost of preparing original document
  - (c) Special rule for indigent review
- 14.4 Cost bill
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) When costs abide final result and there is no second review
  - (c) When costs abide final result and there is a second review
- 14.5 Objections to cost bill
- 14.6 Award of costs
  - (a) Commissioner or clerk awards costs
  - (b) Objection to ruling
  - (c) Transmitting judgment for costs

**Rule 14.1 Costs generally.**

(a) **When Allowed.** The appellate court determines costs in all cases after the filing of a decision terminating review, except as provided in Rule 18.2 relating to voluntary withdrawal of review.

(b) **Which Court Determines and Awards Costs.** Costs on review are determined and awarded by the appellate court which accepts review and makes the final determination of the case.

(c) **Who Determines and Awards Costs.** If the court determines costs in its opinion or order, a commissioner or clerk will award costs in accordance with that determination. In all other circumstances, a commissioner or clerk determines and awards costs by ruling as provided in Rule 14.6(a). A party may object to the ruling of a commissioner or clerk as provided in Rule 14.6(b).

(d) **Who is Entitled to Costs.** Rule 14.2 defines who is entitled to costs.

(e) **What Expenses are Allowed as Costs.** Rule 14.3 defines the expenses which may be allowed as costs.

(f) **How Costs are Claimed—Objections.** A party claims costs by filing a cost bill in the manner provided in Rule 14.4. A party objects to claimed costs in the manner provided in Rule 14.5. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 18.1, Attorney's Fees and Expenses.*

**Comment:** Costs are only awarded in a case after a decision terminating review has been filed.

The remainder of this rule is an introduction to the rules which follow.

**Rule 14.2 Who is entitled to costs.** A commissioner or clerk of the appellate court will award costs to the party that substantially prevails on review, unless the appellate court directs otherwise in its decision terminating review. If there is no substantially prevailing party on review, the commissioner or clerk will not award costs to any party. An award of costs will specify the party who must pay the award. A party who is a nominal party only will not be awarded costs and will not be required to pay costs. A "nominal party" is one who is named but has no real interest in the controversy. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** If the court determines costs in its decision terminating review, costs will be awarded in accordance with that determination. In all other circumstances, costs are awarded by a commissioner or clerk to the party who substantially prevails on review. If there is no substantially prevailing party on review, costs will not be awarded. In other words, the award of costs is based on who wins the review proceeding—not on who ultimately prevails on the merits. Costs will not abide the outcome of a new trial unless the court expressly so directs in its decision. This represents a departure from current practice.

**Rule 14.3 Expenses allowed as costs.**

(a) **Generally.** Only statutory attorney fees and the reasonable expenses actually incurred by a party for the following items which were reasonably necessary for review may be awarded to a party as costs: (1) preparation of the original and one copy of the report of proceedings, (2) copies of the clerk's papers, (3) preparation of an

original document to be reproduced by the clerk, as provided in Rule 14.3(b), (4) transmittal of the record on review, (5) bonds given in connection with the review, and (6) the lesser of the charges of the clerk for reproduction of briefs, petitions, and motions, or the costs incurred by the party reproducing briefs as authorized under Rule 10.5(a). If a party has incurred an expense for one of the designated items, the item is presumed to have been reasonably necessary for review, which presumption is rebuttable. The amount paid by a party for the designated item is presumed reasonable, which presumption is rebuttable.

**(b) Special Rule for Cost of Preparing Original Document.** The costs awarded for preparing an original document is an amount per page fixed from time to time by the Supreme Court. The cost for preparing an original document will only be awarded for a document which substantially complies with these rules and only for the actual number of pages of the document including the front cover and appendix. If a document is unreasonably long, costs will be awarded only for a reasonable number of pages.

**(c) Special Rule for Indigent Review.** An indigent may not recover costs from the State for expenses paid with public funds as provided in Title 15. The clerk or commissioner will claim costs due from other parties which reimburse the State for expenses paid with public funds as provided in Title 15. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; amended May 3, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 18.1, Attorney's Fees and Expenses; RCW 4.84, Costs.*

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* Section (a) defines the expenses which may be awarded as costs. The specified expense must be reasonably necessary for review. For example, if the case is dismissed for failure to timely file a notice of appeal, the prevailing party would probably not be awarded costs for the expense of reproducing briefs on the merits. The charge for the specified item must also be reasonable. Thus, a party would not be awarded costs for a court reporter's overtime work occasioned by the party's delay in ordering the verbatim report of proceedings. An item of expense is presumed to be reasonably necessary for review and the amount is presumed reasonable. The presumptions are rebuttable.

(c) *Special Rule for Indigent Review.* This provision is new.

**Rule 14.4 Cost bill.**

**(a) Generally.** Except as provided in sections (b) and (c), a party seeking costs on review must file a cost bill with the appellate court and serve a copy of the cost bill on all parties within 10 days after the filing of an appellate court decision terminating review. If a party seeks costs for an expense incurred after the time to file a cost bill has expired, that party must serve on all parties and file a supplemental cost bill with the appellate court within 10 days after the expense was incurred. If a decision terminating review is modified to the extent that a different party is entitled to costs, the party seeking costs must file a cost bill with the appellate court and serve a copy of the cost bill on all parties within 10 days after the filing of the decision which modifies the original decision terminating review.

**(b) When Costs Abide Final Result And There is No Second Review.** If the costs on review are to abide the final determination in the trial court and that final determination is not reviewed by the appellate court, a party seeking costs must, within 30 days after the time to seek review of the trial court decision has expired, file with the appellate court and serve on each party: (1) a cost bill for costs on review, or if a cost bill was filed for the earlier review, a copy of the cost bill previously filed in the appellate court, (2) a copy of the final determination of the trial court, and (3) an affidavit stating that a notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review of the decision finally determining the case has not been filed.

**(c) When Costs Abide Final Result and There is a Second Review.** If the costs on review are to abide the final determination of the case by the trial court and that final determination is reviewed by the appellate court, the costs of the earlier review will be taxed at the same time the costs of the later review are taxed. A party seeking costs of the earlier review must file (1) a cost bill for costs on the earlier review or, if a cost bill was filed for the earlier review, a copy of the cost bill for the earlier review, and (2) a cost bill for the later review. [Amended November 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 10, Cost Bill.*

*Rule 12.5, Mandate.*

**Comment:** The rule changes current practice. See ROA 1-55(c). Time limits have been extended from 10 to 30 days and the time begins to run on issuance of the mandate.

**Rule 14.5 Objections to cost bill.** A party may object to items in the cost bill of another party by serving on all parties and filing with the appellate court objections to the cost bill within 10 days after service of the cost bill upon the party. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 11, Objections to Cost Bill.*

**Comment:** The rule conforms to current practice except that affidavits in support of objections are not required. Compare ROA 1-55(c)(1). The use of affidavits is optional.

**Rule 14.6 Award of costs.**

**(a) Commissioner or Clerk Awards Costs.** A commissioner or the clerk will determine costs within 10 days after the time has expired for filing objections to the cost bill. The commissioner or clerk will notify the parties of the ruling on costs.

**(b) Objection to Ruling.** A party may only object to the ruling on costs by motion to the appellate court in the same manner and within the same time as provided for objections to any other rulings of a commissioner or clerk as provided in Rule 17.7.

**(c) Transmitting Judgment for Costs.** The commissioner or clerk will award costs in the mandate or in a supplemental judgment. An award of costs may be enforced as part of the judgment in the trial court. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

Rule 12.7, *Finality of Decision*, (c) *Special rule for costs*.

**Comment:** The rule conforms substantially to current practice. See ROA I-55(c) and (d). A party who wants review of the ruling on costs of a commissioner or clerk must file a motion to modify the ruling under Rule 17.7(a).

## TITLE 15—SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO RIGHTS OF INDIGENT PARTY

### Rule

- 15.1 Procedures to which title applies
- 15.2 Determination of indigency and rights of indigent party
  - (a) Motion for order of indigency
  - (b) Action by superior court
  - (c) Action by supreme court
  - (d) Order of indigency
  - (e) Continued indigency presumed
  - (f) Appointment and withdrawal of counsel in trial court
  - (g) Review of order of indigency
  - (h) Withdrawal of counsel in appellate court
- 15.3 Waiver of charges for reproducing briefs
- 15.4 Claim for payment of expense for indigent party
  - (a) Conditions for payment
  - (b) Invoice generally
  - (c) Invoice of counsel
  - (d) Invoice of court reporter
  - (e) Invoice of superior court clerk
- 15.5 Allowance of claim for payment of expense for indigent party
  - (a) Allowance generally
  - (b) Disallowance of claim
- 15.6 Recovery of public funds

**Rule 15.1 Procedures to which title applies.** The rules in this title define the procedure to be used (1) to determine indigency and to determine the expenses of an indigent party to review which will be paid from public funds as provided in Rule 15.2, (2) to obtain a waiver of charges imposed by the court as provided in Rule 15.3, (3) to claim payment from public funds for services rendered to an indigent party to review as provided in Rule 15.4, (4) to allow claims for expense as provided in Rule 15.5, and (5) to recover public funds expended on behalf of an indigent as provided in Rule 15.6. The rules in this title apply to all proceedings in the appellate court, except the rules apply to personal restraint petitions only to the extent defined in Rule 16.15(f) and (g). [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rules in this title establish a procedure comparable to that under ROA I-46 and I-47, and CAROA 46 and 47. The provisions for payment of review expense with public funds for certain civil cases correspond to ROA I-47 and CAROA 47, as amended by the Supreme Court on November 20, 1975.

### Rule 15.2 Determination of indigency and rights of indigent party.

(a) **Motion for Order of Indigency.** A party seeking review partially or wholly at public expense must move in the trial court for an order of indigency. The motion must be served and filed within the time allowed for filing a notice of appeal or a notice for discretionary review. The time between the service and filing of the motion for an order of indigency and the determination of that motion is excluded from the time allowed for filing a notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review. The motion must be supported by an affidavit setting forth the moving party's total assets; the expenses and liabilities of the party; a statement of the amount, if any, the party can contribute towards the expense of review;

a statement of the expenses the party wants waived or provided at public expense; a brief statement of the nature of the case and the issues sought to be reviewed; a designation of those parts of the record the party thinks are necessary for review; and a statement that review is sought in good faith. If the case is a civil case which does not involve a termination of parental rights or a disposition in a juvenile offense proceeding, the party must also demonstrate in the motion or the supporting affidavit that the issues the party wants reviewed have probable merit and that the party has a constitutional right to review partially or wholly at public expense.

(b) **Action by Superior Court.** The superior court shall decide the motion for an order of indigency, after a hearing if the circumstances warrant, as follows:

(1) **Denial Generally.** The superior court shall deny the motion if a party has adequate means to pay all of the expenses of review. The order denying the motion for an order of indigency shall contain findings designating the funds or source of funds available to the party to pay all of the expenses of review.

(2) **Cases Involving Crimes, Parental Rights, Juvenile Offenses.** In a criminal case, a case involving a termination of parental rights, or a case involving a disposition in a juvenile offense proceeding, the superior court shall grant the motion and enter an order of indigency if the party seeking public funds is unable by reason of poverty to pay for all or some of the expenses of appellate review.

(3) **Other Civil Cases.** If the case is a civil case which does not involve a termination of parental rights or a disposition in a juvenile offense proceeding and if the party is unable by reason of poverty to pay for all of the expenses of review, the superior court shall enter findings of indigency. The superior court shall determine in those findings the portion of the record necessary for review and the amount, if any, the party is able to contribute towards the expense of review. The findings shall conclude with an order to the clerk of the superior court to promptly transmit to the Supreme Court, without charge to the moving party, the findings of indigency, the motion for an order of indigency, the affidavit in support of the motion, and all other papers submitted in support of or in opposition to the motion. The superior court clerk shall promptly transmit to the Supreme Court the papers designated in the findings of indigency.

(c) **Action by Supreme Court.** If findings of indigency and other papers relating to the motion for an order of indigency are transmitted to the Supreme Court, the Supreme Court will determine whether an order of indigency in that case should be entered by the superior court. The determination will be made by a department of the Supreme Court on a regular motion day without oral argument and based only on the papers transmitted to the Supreme Court by the superior court clerk, unless the Supreme Court directs otherwise. If the Supreme Court determines that the party is seeking review in good faith, that an issue of probable merit is presented, and that the party is entitled under the state or federal constitution to review partially or wholly at public expense, the Supreme Court will enter an order directing

the trial court to enter an order of indigency. In all other cases, the Supreme Court will enter an order denying the party's motion for an order of indigency. The clerk of the appellate court will transmit a copy of the order to the clerk of the superior court and notify all parties of the decision of the Supreme Court.

**(d) Order of Indigency.** An order of indigency shall designate the items of expense which are to be paid with public funds and, where appropriate, the items of expense to be paid by a party or the amount which the party must contribute towards the expense of review. The order shall designate the extent to which public funds are to be used for payment of the expense of the record on review, limited to those parts of the record reasonably necessary to review issues argued in good faith. The order of indigency shall appoint counsel if the party is entitled to counsel on review at public expense. The order of indigency must be transmitted to the appellate court as a part of the record on review.

**(e) Continued Indigency Presumed.** A party and counsel for the party who has been granted an order of indigency must bring to the attention of the trial court any significant improvement during review in the financial condition of the party. The appellate court will give a party the benefits of an order of indigency throughout the review unless the trial court finds the party's financial condition has improved to the extent that the party is no longer indigent.

**(f) Appointment and Withdrawal of Counsel in Trial Court.** The trial court shall determine questions relating to the appointment and withdrawal of counsel for an indigent party on review, except withdrawal as provided in section (h). If trial counsel is not appointed, trial counsel must assist counsel appointed for review in preparing the record.

**(g) Review of Order of Indigency.** Only a party in a criminal case, in a case involving termination of parental rights, or in a case determining whether a person is a juvenile offender may seek review of an order of indigency or an order denying an order of indigency. Review must be sought by a motion for discretionary review.

**(h) Withdrawal of Counsel in Appellate Court.** If counsel can find no basis for a good faith argument on review, counsel should file a motion in the appellate court to withdraw as counsel for the indigent. The motion should be supported by a brief. The motion and brief will be reproduced by the clerk and served on the opposing party and the person represented by counsel seeking to withdraw. [Amended December 13, 1979, effective January 1, 1980; amended July 18, 1978, effective July 1, 1978; amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 12, Order of Indigency;*  
*Rule 2.3, Decisions of the Trial Court which may be Reviewed by Discretionary Review.*

**Rule 15.3 Waiver of charges for reproducing briefs.** The appellate court will waive the charges of the appellate court for reproducing briefs and other papers only to

the extent authorized by the order of indigency. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule refers to the charges under Rule 10.5. Waiver of these charges must be specifically authorized by the order of indigency. See also Rule 15.2(b).

**Rule 15.4 Claim for payment of expense for indigent party.**

**(a) Conditions for Payment.** The expenses for an indigent party which are necessarily incident to review by an appellate court will be paid from public funds only if:

(1) an order of indigency is included in the record on review; and

(2) an order properly authorizes the expense claimed; and

(3) the claim is made by filing four copies of an invoice in the form and manner and within the time provided by this rule.

**(b) Invoice Generally.** Each invoice must include the appellate court caption and docket number and the name of the claimant. The claimant's social security number or the I.R.S. employer identification number of the claimant's firm must be included on each invoice, except one submitted by the superior court clerk. The invoice of a court reporter or a superior court clerk may be submitted as soon as the services have been performed or the expense incurred, but the invoice must be filed within 10 days after issuance of the mandate. The invoice must be filed in the appellate court to which the notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review was directed. Invoices filed in the Court of Appeals will be forwarded to the Supreme Court together with a statement indicating whether the requirements of this rule are satisfied.

**(c) Invoice of Counsel.** An invoice submitted by counsel representing an indigent party should be titled "Invoice of Counsel for Indigent Party." An invoice may be submitted only after oral argument, and not later than 10 days after issuance of the mandate. Counsel may submit only one invoice in the same review proceeding. The invoice must include a statement of the number of hours spent by counsel preparing the review, the amount of compensation claimed, and the reasonable expenses excluding normal overhead incurred by counsel for the review including travel expenses of counsel incurred for argument in the appellate court. Travel expenses may not exceed the amount allowable to state employees for travel by private vehicle. The invoice must include an affidavit of counsel stating that the items listed are correct charges for necessary services rendered and expenses incurred for proper consideration of the review and that counsel has not received and has not been promised compensation for the review from the indigent party or from any other source except as may have been approved by the court.

**(d) Invoice of Court Reporter.** An invoice submitted by the court reporter should be titled "Invoice of Court Reporter—Indigent Case." The invoice must state the number of pages transcribed and the billing rate per page. The billing rate must be at the rate per page or



## Rules of Appellate Procedure (RAP)

line page equivalent set by the Supreme Court for the original and one copy of that portion of the report of proceedings ordered by the superior court. Additional copies which have been authorized and ordered from the reporter must be charged for as though reproduced by the most economical method available to the reporter. The superior court clerk shall certify the reporter's invoice as follows:

I hereby certify that the amount claimed in this invoice is for that portion of the verbatim report of proceedings ordered by the trial court; that the typing of the report is in accordance with appellate rule 9.2(e) and (g); and that the bill is computed at the current rate per page set by the Supreme Court for the original and one copy, namely \$\_\_\_\_\_per page.

(e) **Invoice of Superior Court Clerk.** An invoice submitted by the superior court clerk should be titled "Invoice of Superior Court Clerk—Indigent Case." The invoice must itemize the clerk's charges for the preparation of the record ordered by counsel for the indigent or the trial court and list the actual expenses of the clerk for transmittal of those portions of the record. The superior court clerk shall certify the clerk's invoice as follows:

I hereby certify that the items listed in this invoice are correct charges for the preparation of those portions of the record ordered by counsel or the trial court and for the actual expense of transmittal of those portions of the record.

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

### **Rule 15.5 Allowance of claim for payment of expense for indigent party.**

(a) **Allowance Generally.** A commissioner or the Clerk of the Supreme Court determines all claims for expense by ruling. The commissioner or clerk will allow or disallow all or part of the claimed expense by ruling within 10 days after the invoice has been filed in the Supreme Court. The commissioner or clerk will notify the claimant of the ruling. A claimant may object to the ruling of the commissioner or clerk by motion to the Supreme Court, in the same manner and within the same time as an objection to any other ruling as provided in Rule 17.7.

(b) **Disallowance of Claim.** If a brief is unnecessarily long, improper in substance, or not in compliance with these rules, all or a portion of counsel's claim may be disallowed. If the court reporter or counsel has been dilatory, all or a portion of the claim of the court reporter or the claim of counsel may be disallowed. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 15.6 Recovery of public funds.** If a case on review is returned to the trial court for further proceedings and the case involves a claim for a money judgment for the party on whose behalf public funds have been expended, the Clerk of the Supreme Court will indicate the amount of public funds expended on behalf of the party in the mandate or in a supplemental judgment. The amount indicated in the mandate and supplemental judgment is a lien on any settlement or judgment obtained by the party on whose behalf public funds have been expended. This lien must be satisfied prior to the

payment of any other amounts to the party. If a judgment is entered, the judgment should reflect the lien imposed by this rule. The amount of the lien must be paid to the clerk of the superior court. The clerk of the superior court shall forward all funds recovered to the Clerk of the Supreme Court, who will credit these funds to the Indigent Appeal Allotment. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

### **References:**

*Rule 14.3, Expenses Allowed as Costs, (c) Special Rule for Indigent Review.*

## TITLE 16—SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS IN THE SUPREME COURT AND COURT OF APPEALS

### Rule

- 16.1 Proceedings to which title applies
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Original actions in the supreme court against state officers
  - (c) Original actions in the appellate court—Personal restraint petition
  - (d) Questions certified by federal court
  - (e) Review of decision of the court of appeals
  - (f) Removal of public officer
- 16.2 Original action against state officer
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Initiating proceeding
  - (c) Motion procedure governs
  - (d) Decisions made by commissioner or clerk
  - (e) Procedure if petition is not transferred
  - (f) Statutory time limits govern
  - (g) Costs
- 16.3 Personal restraint petition—Generally
  - (a) Habeas corpus and post-conviction relief
  - (b) Former procedure superseded
  - (c) Original appellate court jurisdiction
- 16.4 Personal restraint petition—Grounds for remedy
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Restraint
  - (c) Unlawful nature of restraint
  - (d) Restrictions
- 16.5 Personal restraint petition—Where to seek relief
  - (a) Court of appeals
  - (b) Supreme court
- 16.6 Personal restraint petition—Parties
  - (a) Parties
  - (b) Respondent—Restraint by government
  - (c) Change of respondent
- 16.7 Personal restraint petition—Form of petition
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Standard form
- 16.8 Personal restraint petition—Filing and service
  - (a) Filing fee
  - (b) Filing in court of appeals
  - (c) Service of petition
- 16.9 Personal restraint petition—Response to petition
- 16.10 Personal restraint petition—Briefs
  - (a) Briefs allowed
  - (b) Brief required
  - (c) Briefs at request of appellate court
  - (d) Content and style of briefs
  - (e) Reproduction and service of briefs
- 16.11 Personal restraint petition—Consideration of petition
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Determination by appellate court
  - (c) Oral argument
- 16.12 Personal restraint petition—Superior court hearing
- 16.13 Personal restraint petition—Procedure after reference hearing
- 16.14 Personal restraint petition—Appellate review
  - (a) Decision whether to transfer
  - (b) Decision of superior court
  - (c) Other decisions

## Rules on Appeal

- 16.15 Personal restraint petition—Supplemental provisions
  - (a) Motion
  - (b) Release by appellate court of person in custody
  - (c) Oral argument
  - (d) Disposition of petition
  - (e) Costs
  - (f) Indigency—Superior court determination
  - (g) Indigency—Appellate court proceeding
- 16.16 Questions certified by federal court
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Caption of pleadings and briefs filed in supreme court
  - (c) Filing
  - (d) Record
  - (e) Briefs
  - (f) Costs
  - (g) Finality of opinion
- 16.17 Other rules applicable

### Rule 16.1 Proceedings to which title applies.

(a) **Generally.** The rules in this title establish the procedure for original actions in the Supreme Court and in the Court of Appeals, and the procedure for determining questions of law certified by a federal court.

(b) **Original Actions in Supreme Court Against State Officers.** Rule 16.2 defines the procedure for petitions against state officers for writs of mandamus, prohibition, quo warranto, and similar writs, but only when the proceeding is started for the first time in the Supreme Court.

(c) **Original Actions in the Appellate Court—Personal Restraint Petition.** Rules 16.3 through 16.15 define the procedure for a personal restraint petition, but only when the proceeding is started for the first time in the appellate court.

(d) **Questions Certified by Federal Court.** Rule 16.16 defines the procedure for determining questions of law certified by a federal court.

(e) **Review of Decision of the Court of Appeals.** Except as provided in Rule 16.14, a Court of Appeals decision in a special proceeding is subject to review by the Supreme Court only by discretionary review as provided in Title 13.

(f) **Removal of Public Officer.** Proceedings to remove a public officer are governed by statute and not these rules. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** There are certain proceedings in the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals which cannot be handled under usual appellate rules. This title establishes a special set of rules for these *special proceedings*. The special proceedings include all original actions in the Supreme Court and in the Court of Appeals and determinations of questions of law certified to the Supreme Court by a federal court. The rules in the other titles do not apply to a special proceeding unless the special proceeding rule incorporates the rule in the other title.

Statutory proceedings to remove a public officer, heard by a special panel of superior court judges convened by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, are governed by statute and not these rules. See, e.g., RCW 28B.10.500, 43.21B.040, 51.52.040, 80.01.010, and 82.03.040.

### Rule 16.2 Original action against state officer.

(a) **Generally.** The Supreme Court and the superior court have concurrent original jurisdiction of a petition against a state officer in the nature of quo warranto,

prohibition, or mandamus. This rule applies only to an action originating in the Supreme Court.

(b) **Initiating Proceeding.** The proceeding is initiated by filing the petition in the Supreme Court and serving the petition on the proper parties. The petition must be noted for hearing before the commissioner or clerk as provided in Rule 17.4 for motions. The notice of hearing should be served with the petition. Service of the petition and notice must be made as provided in the Superior Court Civil Rules and statutes for service of a summons in a superior court action.

(c) **Motion Procedure Governs.** The petition is treated by the Supreme Court as a motion to a commissioner or clerk. Title 17 relating to motions governs the response to the petition, oral argument, decisions by ruling, and the means of objecting to the ruling of the commissioner or clerk.

(d) **Decisions Made by Commissioner or Clerk.** A commissioner or clerk will, at the hearing, determine if the petition should be decided by the Supreme Court. If the commissioner or clerk decides that the petition should be transferred, the petition will be transferred to a superior court for determination on the merits. If the petition is not transferred, the commissioner or clerk will refer questions of fact to a master or to the superior court unless an agreed and adequate written statement of facts is approved by the parties prior to or at the hearing. The commissioner or clerk will also determine the timing of all remaining steps in the proceeding, including time for filing briefs on the merits.

(e) **Procedure if Petition is Not Transferred.** The procedure if the petition is not transferred is the same as the procedure in the Supreme Court after acceptance of review of a trial court decision, except as otherwise directed by a ruling of the commissioner or clerk as provided in section (d).

(f) **Statutory Time Limits Govern.** If a statute provides a time within which a petition against a state officer in the nature of quo warranto, prohibition, or mandamus must be filed, the petition must be filed in the Supreme Court within the time period established by the statute.

(g) **Costs.** Costs are determined and awarded as provided in Title 14. The appellate court will award costs by supplemental judgment and will, on motion, transmit the judgment to the clerk of the superior court in the county selected by the party who is awarded costs. The supplemental judgment to the superior court shall be filed as a judgment in that court without payment of a filing fee. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

*Form 16, Petition Against State Officer; Const. Art. 4 § 4; CR 4, Process, (d) Service; chapter 4.28 RCW, Commencement of Actions; chapter 7.16 RCW, Certiorari, Mandamus and Prohibition; chapter 7.56 RCW, Quo Warranto.*

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* Section (a) restates the constitutional scope of concurrent original Supreme Court jurisdiction for writs directed to state officers. To be distinguished is the scope of *appellate* jurisdiction over similar cases initiated in superior court. See Rule 4.2. This rule applies only to cases started in the Supreme Court.

Prior law defining "state officer" is applicable. Generally, the procedures set forth in Rule 16.2 (currently ROA 1-58) may not be used to

initiate review of a trial court decision. Lowry, *Supreme Court Practice*, Washington State Bar News, February 1971, p. 25. Although a trial court judge is technically a state officer, the judge is not a real party in interest with respect to an interlocutory order. *State ex rel. Edelstein v. Foley*, 6 Wn.2d 444, 107 P.2d 901 (1940); *Davis v. Gibbs*, 39 Wn.2d 180, 234 P.2d 1071 (1951). Review of a nonappealable trial court order should be sought under Rule 2.3

(b) *Initiating Proceeding*. ROA 1-58 provides that the action is initiated "in the same manner as for the commencement of an ordinary civil action." Civil actions may be commenced in a variety of ways. The ambiguity in the old rule is avoided by the more precise language of Rule 16.2(b).

(c) *Motion Procedure Governs*. The complicated procedure under the old rules is abandoned in favor of the simpler motion procedure.

(d) *Decisions Made by Commissioner or Clerk*. Section (d) relieves the Chief Justice of the administrative details of referring the case to superior court for factual determinations and of determining the timing of remaining procedural steps in the Supreme Court. Delegation of these administrative decisions to the commissioner or clerk conserves valuable judicial time. See A. Tate, *Containing the Law Explosion*, 56 *Judicature* 228 (Jan. 1973). Adequate means for seeking review of a ruling by the clerk or commissioner are provided.

The Supreme Court may decline to exercise its original jurisdiction over a case which the court determines can more appropriately be adjudicated by a superior court. See *State ex rel. O'Connell v. Meyers*, 51 Wn.2d 454, 319 P.2d 828 (1957). The rule does not require that a case be transferred to the superior court of Thurston County. A different county may be more convenient.

(e) *Procedure if Petition is Not Transferred*. If the case is not transferred to a different court, the remaining procedural steps are the same as on an appeal, except as modified pursuant to Rule 16.2(d).

The deposit required by ROA 1-58(c) is eliminated. Under the old rules the deposit is passed from one party to another. The deposit served no purpose sufficiently useful to justify the administrative burden on the court.

### Rule 16.3 Personal restraint petition—Generally.

(a) **Habeas Corpus and Post-Conviction Relief**. Rules 16.3 through 16.15 establish a single procedure for original proceedings in the appellate court to obtain relief formerly available by a petition for writ of habeas corpus or by an application for post-conviction relief.

(b) **Former Procedure Superseded**. The procedure established by Rules 16.3 through 16.15 for a personal restraint petition supersedes the appellate procedure formerly available for a petition for writ of habeas corpus and for an application for post-conviction relief, unless one of these rules specifically indicates to the contrary. These rules do not supersede and do not apply to habeas corpus proceedings initiated in the superior court.

(c) **Original Appellate Court Jurisdiction**. The Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals have original concurrent jurisdiction in personal restraint petition proceedings. The Supreme Court will ordinarily exercise its jurisdiction by transferring the petition to the Court of Appeals. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

Chapter 7.36 RCW, *Habeas Corpus*

**Comment:** Under current law there are two appellate court proceedings which may be used to challenge a restraint on personal liberty. Those two means are an application for post-conviction relief under CrR 7.7 and a Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus under ROA 1-56 or CAROA 56. Rules 16.3 through 16.15 supersede both of these procedures. New rules provide for a single procedure called a personal restraint petition. The procedure employed by the new rules is in many respects similar to the procedure under the superseded CrR 7.7, except the appellate court decides petitions where there are factual disputes after a reference hearing in superior court.

These rules do not supersede and do not apply to habeas corpus procedures in the Superior Court.

### Rule 16.4 Personal restraint petition—Grounds for remedy.

(a) **Generally**. Except as restricted by section (d), the appellate court will grant appropriate relief to a petitioner if the petitioner is under a "restraint" as defined in section (b) and the petitioner's restraint is unlawful for one or more of the reasons defined in section (c).

(b) **Restraint**. A petitioner is under a "restraint" if the petitioner has limited freedom because of a court decision in a civil or criminal proceeding, the petitioner is confined, the petitioner is subject to imminent confinement, or the petitioner is under some other disability resulting from a judgment or sentence in a criminal case.

(c) **Unlawful Nature of Restraint**. The restraint must be unlawful for one or more of the following reasons:

(1) the decision in a civil or criminal proceeding was entered without jurisdiction over the person of the petitioner or the subject matter; or

(2) the conviction was obtained or the sentence or other order entered in a criminal proceeding or civil proceeding instituted by the state or local government was imposed or entered in violation of the Constitution of the United States or the constitution or laws of the State of Washington; or

(3) material facts exist which have not been previously presented and heard, which in the interest of justice require vacation of the conviction, sentence, or other order entered in a criminal proceeding or civil proceeding instituted by the state or local government; or

(4) there has been a significant change in the law, whether substantive or procedural, which is material to the conviction, sentence, or other order entered in a criminal proceeding or civil proceeding instituted by the state or local government, and sufficient reasons exist to require retroactive application of the changed legal standard; or

(5) other grounds exist for a collateral attack upon a judgment in a criminal proceeding or civil proceeding instituted by the state or local government; or

(6) the conditions or manner of the restraint of petitioner are in violation of the Constitution of the United States or the constitution or laws of the State of Washington; or

(7) other grounds exist to challenge the legality of the restraint of petitioner.

(d) **Restrictions**. The appellate court will only grant relief by a personal restraint petition if other remedies which may be available to petitioner are inadequate under the circumstances. No more than one petition for similar relief on behalf of the same petitioner will be entertained without good cause shown. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

Chapter 7.36 RCW, *Habeas Corpus*

**Comment:** Relief will be granted only if a petitioner can meet the requirements of sections (b) and (c), subject to the restrictions in (d). The personal restraint petition may be used to challenge the legality of

the restraint of the petitioner where the restraint is imposed in a criminal case or a civil case. The relationship between a personal restraint petition and other remedies defined in section (d) is consistent with present law and is in accord with *ABA Standards Relating to Post-Conviction Remedies* (Approved Draft, 1968). See Standard 2.2 and the commentary at page 40. In cases challenging the propriety of a private restraint, a personal restraint petition is not the appropriate remedy if there is another adequate remedy. For example, a custody challenge in a domestic relations case might fit the technical requirements of sections (b) and (c). However, the petition would not be entertained if there was an adequate remedy by means of a domestic relations proceeding. Section (c) relates to the basis of petitioner's restraint. A petitioner must establish that the petitioner's restraint falls within one or more of the classifications in section (c). This section corresponds to Standard 2.1 of the ABA Standards.

**Rule 16.5 Personal restraint petition—Where to seek relief.**

(a) **Court of Appeals.** A personal restraint petition should be filed in the Court of Appeals.

(b) **Supreme Court.** If a personal restraint petition is filed in the Supreme Court, the Supreme Court will ordinarily transfer the petition to the Court of Appeals. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**  
Chapter 7.36 RCW, *Habeas Corpus*

**Comment:** Old CrR 7.7(a) states that a petition for post-conviction relief is to be filed in the Court of Appeals. Rule 16.5 provides that all personal restraint petitions are to be filed in the Court of Appeals. If a personal restraint petition is filed in the Supreme Court, the Supreme Court will ordinarily transfer the petition to the Court of Appeals.

**Rule 16.6 Personal restraint petition—Parties.**

(a) **Parties.** If petitioner is under a restraint imposed by the state or local government, the petition should be captioned only with the name of the petitioner. If petitioner is not under a restraint imposed by the state or local government, the petition should be captioned with the name of the petitioner and the name of the person or agency restraining petitioner's liberty, as respondent. The petition may be brought by the person who is under a restraint or in the person's name by that person's guardian, conservator, parent, or attorney.

(b) **Respondent—Restraint by Government.** If petitioner is under a restraint imposed by the state or local government, the officer or agency responsible for the proceeding against petitioner at the time petitioner claims the proceeding was defective or improper shall respond to the petition. If there are two or more proper respondents, each shall serve and file a separate response unless they agree to joint representation and notify the appellate court and the petitioner of that agreement.

(c) **Change of Respondent.** If the petitioner is under a restraint imposed by the state or local government, the appellate court may on its own initiative or on motion substitute the proper respondent, and the clerk of the court will notify substituted respondent. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (b) *Respondent.* The rules changes current criminal practice for Supreme Court habeas corpus and conforms to the practice which seems to be emerging under (but is not spelled out in) CrR 7.7. In Supreme Court habeas corpus proceedings under the old rules, the custodian of the prisoner is named as the respondent. If the petitioner is confined in a State institution the respondent is the secretary of the

Department of Social and Health Services who appears and answers the petition through the Attorney General. Typically, the petition claims a defect in the proceeding against a petitioner in Superior Court at a time when the prosecution was handled by the county prosecutor. The responsibility for answering the petition should be that of the person or agency responsible for the proceeding at the time the claimed defect occurred. That person or agency will be more familiar with the proceeding and would be located in the area where any hearing would be held which should reduce the time and expense required to answer the petition. This rule makes this change by specifically defining who has the duty to respond to the petition.

**Rule 16.7 Personal restraint petition—Form of petition.**

(a) **Generally.** Under the titles indicated, the petition should set forth:

(1) *Status of Petitioner.* The restraint on petitioner; the place where petitioner is held in custody, if confined; the judgment, sentence, or other order or authority upon which petitioner's restraint is based, identified by date of entry, court, and cause number; any appeals taken from that judgment, sentence or order; and a statement of each other petition filed with regard to the same allegedly unlawful restraint, identified by the date filed, the court, the disposition made by the court, and the date of disposition.

(2) *Grounds for Relief.* A statement of (i) the facts upon which the claim of unlawful restraint of petitioner is based and the evidence available to support the factual allegations, (ii) why other remedies are inadequate, and (iii) why the petitioner's restraint is unlawful for one or more of the reasons specified in Rule 16.4(c). Legal argument and authorities may be included in the petition, or submitted in a separate brief as provided in Rule 16.10(a).

(3) *Statement of Finances.* If petitioner is unable to pay the filing fee or fees of counsel, a request should be included for waiver of the filing fee and for the appointment of counsel at public expense. The request should be supported by a statement of petitioner's total assets and liabilities.

(4) *Request for Relief.* The relief petitioner wants.

(5) *Oath.* If a notary is available, the petition must be signed by the petitioner or his attorney and verified substantially as follows:

After being first duly sworn, on oath, I depose and say: That I am the petitioner, that I have read the petition, know its contents, and I believe the petition is true.

or,

After being first duly sworn, on oath, I depose and say: That I am the attorney for the petitioner, that I have read the petition, know its contents, and I believe the petition is true.

[Signature]

Subscribed and sworn to before me this ---- day of -----, 19--.

-----  
Notary Public in and for the State of Washington, residing at -----

If a notary is not available, the petition must be subscribed by the petitioner or his attorney substantially as follows:

I declare that I have examined this petition and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true and correct.

Dated This ---- day of -----, 19--.

[Signature]

If a notary is available and a petition is filed which is not verified, the appellate court will return the petition for verified signature and advise the petitioner's custodian to make a notary available.

(b) **Standard Form.** The clerk of the appellate court will make the standard form of petition available to persons who are confined in state institutions and to others who may request the form. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 17, Personal Restraint Petition.*

**Comment:** The standard form of petition is designed to assist a petitioner without counsel to prepare a petition which will permit a determination of the petitioner's claim on the merits. The device seems to work in Federal Court. See comment, *Washington Proposed Rules of Criminal Procedure*, 135. Standardized application forms for those without counsel are recommended in *ABA Standards Relating to Post-Conviction Remedies* § 3.2. CrR 7.7(a) seems to require the use of a standard form even if the application is prepared by an attorney. Section (b) of the new rule specifies a form of an application but does not require use of the standard form.

**Rule 16.8 Personal restraint petition—Filing and service.**

(a) **Filing Fee.** A personal restraint petition will be filed by the clerk of the appellate court only if the statutory filing fee is paid, unless the appellate court determines that the petitioner is unable to pay the filing fee. The statute requiring payment of a fee for filing a petition for writ of habeas corpus is controlling.

(b) **Filing in Court of Appeals.** A personal restraint petition filed in the Court of Appeals must be filed in the division which includes the superior court entering the decision on the basis of which petitioner is held in custody or, if petitioner is not being held in custody on the basis of a decision, in the division in which the petitioner is located.

(c) **Service of Petition.** If petitioner's restraint is imposed by the state or local government, the clerk of the appellate court will reproduce a copy of the petition and serve the petition on the officer or agency under a duty to respond to the petition. If petitioner's restraint is imposed by a person or agency other than the state or local government, the petitioner must prepare and serve a copy of the petition on the proper respondent. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

RCW 2.32.070, *Fees—Supreme Court Clerk, Clerks of Court of Appeals.*

**Comment:** The statutory filing fee is retained for personal restraint petitions. The filing fee discourages the filing of frivolous petitions by persons in custody. A commissioner or a clerk will accept a personal restraint petition without the payment of the filing fee if the petitioner has insufficient funds to pay that fee. A motion to waive the fee is not necessary. The procedure is designed to be simple so a lay person can make use of it. A section in the standard form of petition gives an indigent petitioner a means to show details about financial circumstances and to request waiver of the filing fee. See Rule 16.7(a)(3).

**Rule 16.9 Personal restraint petition—Response to petition.** The respondent must, within 20 days after the petition is served, unless the time is extended by the commissioner or clerk for good cause shown, serve and

file a response to the petition. The response must answer the allegations in the petition. The response must state the authority for the restraint of petitioner by respondent and, if the authority is in writing, include a conformed copy of the writing. If an allegation in the petition can be answered by reference to a record of another proceeding, the response should so indicate and include a copy of those parts of the record which are relevant. Respondent should also identify in the response all material disputed questions of fact. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** ABA Standard 4.2(a) states as follows:

Because of the limited pleading capabilities of lay applicants, it is not expedient for courts to undertake to evaluate applications filed pro se by such persons. A routine practice of ruling on such applications for sufficiency of pleadings should be avoided. The court will be better able to understand the nature of the grievance asserted and to determine the proper mode of proceeding after a responsive pleading has been filed and the pertinent record has been brought into focus. It is preferable, therefore, that the courts make it clear that responsive pleadings are expected as of course.

This rule conforms to the ABA Standards. Old CrR 7.7(b) is to the contrary; post-conviction applications under CrR 7.7(b) are screened to determine if they "have any basis in fact or law" without requiring a responsive answer. This has in the past resulted in sending an application for post-conviction relief to the Superior Court for a trial when an answer would have made clear that this procedure was not necessary.

**Rule 16.10 Personal restraint petition—Briefs.**

(a) **Briefs Allowed.** The following briefs may be, but need not be, filed:

(1) *Petitioner's Opening Brief.* Petitioner's opening brief, which should be filed with the petition.

(2) *Petitioner's Reply Brief.* Petitioner's reply brief, which should be filed within 20 days after the answering brief is served on petitioner. If the brief is mailed, it must be mailed within 17 days after the answering brief is served on petitioner.

(b) **Brief Required.** Respondent must file an answering brief within the time the response must be filed.

(c) **Briefs at Request of Appellate Court.** The appellate court may call for additional briefs at any stage of the consideration of the petition.

(d) **Content and Style of Briefs.** The content and style of briefs is governed by Rules 10.3 and 10.4.

(e) **Reproduction and Service of Briefs.** Briefs must be filed with the clerk of the appellate court. Briefs will be reproduced and served by the clerk in accordance with Rule 10.5. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 16.11 Personal restraint petition—Consideration of petition.**

(a) **Generally.** The Chief Judge will consider the petition promptly after the time has expired to file petitioner's reply brief. The Chief Judge determines at the initial consideration if the petition will be retained by the appellate court for determination on the merits or transferred to a superior court for determination on the merits or for a reference hearing.

(b) **Determination by Appellate Court.** The Chief Judge determines at the initial consideration of the petition the steps necessary to properly decide on the merits the issues raised by the petition. If the issues presented are frivolous, the Chief Judge will dismiss the petition. If the petition is not frivolous and can be determined solely on the record, the Chief Judge will refer the petition to a panel of judges for determination on the merits. If the petition cannot be determined solely on the record, the Chief Judge will transfer the petition to a superior court for a determination on the merits or for a reference hearing. The Chief Judge may enter other orders necessary to obtain a prompt determination of the petition on the merits.

(c) **Oral Argument.** Decisions of the Chief Judge will be made without oral argument. If a petition is to be decided on the merits by a panel of judges, the appellate court clerk will set the petition for consideration by the panel of judges, with or without oral argument. If oral argument is directed, the clerk will notify the parties of the date set for oral argument. [Amended November 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** Under old CrR 7.7, the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals could do one of two things with an application for post-conviction relief. The Chief Judge would dismiss the application if it had no basis in fact or law, or transfer it to a superior court for determination on the merits. The new rules provide for four alternatives. If the petition is frivolous, it is dismissed. If the petition is not frivolous and can be determined on the record in the appellate court, the petition is referred directly to a panel of appellate court judges for determination on the merits. If the petition cannot be determined solely on the record, the petition is sent to the superior court for a reference hearing to determine disputed facts or for a determination on the merits.

**Rule 16.12 Personal restraint petition—Superior court hearing.** If the appellate court transfers the petition to a superior court, the transfer will be to the superior court for the county in which the decision was made resulting in the restraint of petitioner or, if petitioner is not being restrained on the basis of a decision, in the superior court in the county in which petitioner is located. If the respondent is represented by the attorney general, the prosecuting attorney, or a municipal attorney, respondent must take steps to obtain a prompt evidentiary hearing and must serve notice of the date set for hearing on all other parties. The parties, on motion and for good cause shown, will be granted reasonable pretrial discovery. Each party has the right to subpoena witnesses. The hearing shall be held before a judge who was not involved in the challenged proceeding. The petitioner has the right to be present at the hearing and the right to cross-examine adverse witnesses. The rules of evidence apply at the hearing. Upon the conclusion of the hearing, if the case has been transferred for a reference hearing the superior court shall enter findings of fact and have the findings and all appellate court files forwarded to the appellate court. Upon the conclusion of the hearing if the case has been transferred for a determination on the merits, the superior court shall enter

findings of fact and conclusions of law and an order deciding the petition. [Amended November 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** This rule establishes the procedure in a superior court hearing if the petition is transferred to that court for a reference hearing. The rule is consistent with *ABA Standards Relating to Post-Conviction Remedies*. The petitioner has the right to be present at the hearing. See ABA Standard 4.6(b). Normal rules of evidence apply. See ABA Standard 4.6(c). Reasonable discovery proceedings are available.

**Rule 16.13 Personal restraint petition—Procedure after reference hearing.** After a reference hearing and the findings of fact and appellate court files have been returned to the appellate court, the Chief Judge will dismiss the petition if the issues presented are frivolous. If the petition is not frivolous, the Chief Judge will refer the petition to a panel of judges for determination on the merits. The appellate court may, on motion of a party, order the preparation of and transmittal to the appellate court of a part or all of the record of the reference proceeding. The appellate court order will define at whose expense the record is prepared. Oral argument is governed by Rule 16.11(c). [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 16.14 Personal restraint petition—Appellate review.**

(a) **Decision Whether to Transfer.** A decision to transfer a petition to a superior court for a hearing or to retain the petition for determination by the appellate court is not subject to review by the Supreme Court.

(b) **Decision of Superior Court.** A decision of a superior court in a personal restraint proceeding transferred to that court for a determination on the merits is subject to review in the same manner and under the same procedure as any other trial court decision.

(c) **Other Decisions.** If the petition is dismissed by the Chief Judge or decided by the Court of Appeals on the merits, the decision is subject to review by the Supreme Court only by a motion for discretionary review on the terms and in the manner provided in Rule 13.5(a), (b), and (c). [Amended November 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** This rule clarifies which decisions are subject to review and the means of obtaining review.

**Rule 16.15 Personal restraint petition—Supplemental provisions.**

(a) **Motion.** The procedure for and form of a motion is as provided in Title 17, except that a motion by the petitioner must be verified in the same manner as a petition. Motions will ordinarily be considered without oral argument.

(b) **Release by Appellate Court of Person in Custody.** The appellate court may release a petitioner on bail or

## Rules of Appellate Procedure (RAP)

personal recognizance before deciding the petition, if release prevents further unlawful confinement and it is unjust to delay the petitioner's release until the petition is determined. The appellate court or the superior court in its decision on the merits, or by separate order after a decision on the merits, may release a petitioner on bail or on personal recognizance. The appellate court may direct the release of petitioner with the conditions of release to be determined by a trial court.

(c) **Oral Argument.** Except as otherwise provided in Rule 16.11(c), the procedure for oral argument is governed by Title 11.

(d) **Disposition of Petition.** The petition will be determined by the appellate court by written opinion or order briefly stating the reasons for the determination.

(e) **Costs.** Costs are awarded as provided in Title 14.

(f) **Indigency—Superior Court Determination.** The provisions of CrR 3.1 apply to a personal restraint petition transferred to a superior court. If any of the petitioner's expenses incurred in the superior court are to be paid with public funds, the expenses shall be paid with funds appropriated by the county in which the superior court is located.

(g) **Indigency—Appellate Court Proceeding.** If the restraint is imposed by the state or local government, and if the appellate court determines that petitioner is indigent, the court may provide for the appointment of counsel at public expense for services in the appellate court, order waiver of charges for reproducing briefs and motions, provide for the preparation of the record of prior proceedings and provide for the payment of such other expenses as may be necessary to consider the petition in the appellate court. Invoices for expenses of an indigent person in the appellate court must be submitted to the appellate court which decided the petition in the form and manner provided in Rule 15.4, except that a trial court order of indigency is not required and the invoice must be submitted within 45 days after the appellate court decision terminating the proceeding is filed. If a petitioner who claims to be indigent is in the custody of an agency of the Department of Social and Health Services, the clerk of the appellate court will obtain a statement of petitioner's known assets from the superintendent of the institution where petitioner is confined. Statutes providing for payment of expenses with public funds are not superseded. [Amended November 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

### References:

*Title 15, Special Provisions Relating to Rights of Indigent Party.*

**Comment:** (b) *Release by Appellate Court of Person in Custody.* See *ABA Standards Relating to Post-Conviction Remedies*, Standard 5.2(b), which states in part:

The appellate court, or an individual judge or justice, should be authorized to release applicants for post-conviction relief or otherwise to stay execution of their judgments of conviction pending appellate review.

The conditions of release, such as the amount of bail or personal recognizance, may be determined by the trial court.

### Rule 16.16 Question certified by federal court.

(a) **Generally.** The Supreme Court may entertain a petition to determine a question of law certified to it under the federal court local law certificate procedure act if the question of state law is one which has not been clearly determined and does not involve a question determined by reference to the United States Constitution. Certificate procedure is the means by which a federal court submits a question of Washington law to the Supreme Court. This rule provides the procedure for implementing chapter 2.60 RCW.

(b) **Caption of Pleadings and Briefs Filed in Supreme Court.** The caption of the case should be:

CERTIFICATION FROM [ORIGINATING  
UNITED STATES COURT]  
IN  
[Title of Action]

(c) **Filing.** The cause shall be filed, indexed, and numbered in the same manner as an appeal to the Supreme Court.

(d) **Record.** The record shall be certified by the federal court as required by statute.

### (e) Briefs.

(1) **Procedure.** The federal court shall designate who will file the first brief. The first brief should be filed within 30 days after the record is filed in the Supreme Court. The opposing party should file the opposing brief within 20 days after receipt of the opening brief. A reply brief should be filed within 10 days after the opposing brief is served. The time for filing the record, the supplemental record, or briefs may be extended for cause.

(2) **Form and Reproduction of Briefs.** Briefs should be in the form provided by Rules 10.3 and 10.4. Briefs will be reproduced and served in accordance with Rule 10.5.

(f) **Costs.** The cost provisions of Title 14 are applicable except that both parties must file a cost bill, and that the commissioner or clerk will not award costs but will divide the total costs equally between the parties.

(g) **Finality of Opinion.** The opinion of the Supreme Court is certified to the federal court at the time a mandate would issue as provided in Rule 12.5. The certification by the clerk states that the opinion is in answer to the question of Washington law submitted. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

### References:

*Chapter 2.60 RCW, Federal Court Local Law Certificate Procedure Act.*

**Comment:** The old rule is retained except that briefs are filed with the clerk, who reproduces and serves them in accordance with Rule 10.5.

**Rule 16.17 Other rules applicable.** Rules 1.1, 1.2, 18.1, 18.3 through 18.10, and 18.21 through 18.24 are applicable to the special proceedings in this Title. [Adopted June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976.]

## TITLE 17—MOTIONS

### Rule

17.1 Relief available by motion

## Rules on Appeal

- 17.2 Who decides a motion
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Reference to the judges
  - (c) Transfer by supreme court to court of appeals
- 17.3 Content of motion
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Motion for discretionary review
  - (c) Statement of grounds for direct review
- 17.4 Filing and service of motion—Response to motion
  - (a) Filing and service generally
  - (b) Emergency motion
  - (c) Summary determination
  - (d) Motion in brief
  - (e) Response to motion
  - (f) Supporting papers
  - (g) Form of papers and number of copies
- 17.5 Oral argument of motion
  - (a) Oral argument to commissioner or clerk
  - (b) Oral argument to judges
  - (c) Date and time of argument
  - (d) Time allowed, order, and conduct of oral argument
  - (e) Telephone argument
- 17.6 Motion decided by ruling or order
  - (a) Motion decided by commissioner or clerk
  - (b) Motion decided by judges
- 17.7 Objection to ruling—Review of decision on motion
- (17.8 Accelerated disposition of review by motion RESCINDED.)

**Rule 17.1 Relief available by motion.** A person may seek relief, other than a decision of the case on the merits, by motion as provided in Title 17. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

### Rule 17.2 Who decides a motion.

(a) **Generally.** The judges determine (1) a motion in a brief, (2) a motion to modify a ruling by a commissioner or the clerk, (3) a motion for reconsideration of a decision, (4) a motion to recall the mandate, and (5) a motion to extend time under Rule 18.8(b). All other motions may be determined initially by a commissioner or the clerk of the appellate court.

(b) **Reference to the Judges.** A commissioner or clerk may refer a motion to the judges for determination. If the motion is referred to the judges, the commissioner or clerk will give notice of the reference to all persons entitled to notice of the motion.

(c) **Transfer by Supreme Court to Court of Appeals.** A commissioner or clerk of the Supreme Court may transfer a motion for discretionary review of a trial court decision to the Court of Appeals for determination. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* With the exception of designated motions to be heard by the judges, all motions may first be heard and determined by an appellate court commissioner or clerk. A commissioner or clerk may hear motions formerly heard by the Chief Justice, such as a motion for discretionary review, a motion for minor procedural changes, and a motion for a stay or other order to insure effective review. A commissioner or clerk may also hear motions formerly heard by the court, such as a motion for a major procedural change and a motion to dismiss. Each appellate court may restrict the types of motions to be heard by a commissioner or the clerk, and define which types will be heard by a commissioner and which will be heard by the clerk.

This change in procedure is designed to conserve judicial time. It does not deny a hearing by the court. Rule 17.7 gives any party the right to ask for such a hearing.

Division I of the Court of Appeals has both a commissioner and a clerk. The Supreme Court and each division of the Court of Appeals

may appoint one or more commissioners to fill the role established by these rules.

(b) *Reference to the Court.* The commissioner or clerk may refrain from ruling on a motion and refer it to the court for decision.

### Rule 17.3 Content of motion.

(a) **Generally.** A motion must include (1) a statement of the name and designation of the person filing the motion, (2) a statement of the relief sought, (3) reference to or copies of parts of the record relevant to the motion, and (4) a statement of the grounds for the relief sought, with supporting argument.

(b) **Motion for Discretionary Review.** A motion for discretionary review should contain under appropriate headings and in the order here indicated:

(1) *Cover.* A title page, which is the cover.

(2) *Identity of Petitioner.* A statement of the name and designation of the person filing the motion.

(3) *Decision Below.* A statement of the decision which petitioner wants reviewed, the court entering or filing the decision, the date entered or filed, and the date and a description of any order granting or denying motions made after the decision.

(4) *Issues Presented for Review.* A concise statement of the issues presented for review.

(5) *Statement of the Case.* A statement of the facts and procedure below relevant to the issues presented for review, with appropriate reference to the record.

(6) *Argument.* A direct and concise statement of the reasons why review should be granted, with supporting argument.

(7) *Conclusion.* A short conclusion stating the precise relief sought.

(8) *Appendix.* An appendix containing a conformed copy of the decision which the party wants reviewed and a conformed copy of any order granting or denying motions made with respect to that decision. In addition, the appendix may include copies of statutes and constitutional provisions relevant to the issues presented for review, a conformed copy of parts of the record relevant to the motion, and other material which would assist the court in determining whether the motion should be granted.

(c) **Statement of Grounds for Direct Review.** If the motion is for discretionary review of a trial court decision and the party making the motion seeks direct review by the Supreme Court, the party seeking review must also file a separate statement urging grounds for Supreme Court review as provided in Rule 4.2(b). [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### References:

Form 3, *Motion for Discretionary Review*;

Form 4, *Statement of Grounds for Direct Review*;

Form 18, *Motion*;

Form 20, *Motion to Modify Ruling*;

Rule 6.2, *Discretionary Review*; Rule 12.4, *Motion for Reconsideration of Decision Terminating Review*.

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* Section (a) sets forth the general requirements for a written motion. No comparable provision is found in the former rules. The rule minimizes paperwork and overlap by eliminating the distinction between the motion and the brief in support of the motion. However, it is permissible to file a separate brief with the motion or after the motion is filed. See Rule 17.4(f).



(b) *Motion for Discretionary Review.* Section (b) defines what the motion for discretionary review must include. See Rule 6.2 and comment 6.2.

Certified copies of parts of the record are not required.

#### **Rule 17.4 Filing and service of motion—Response to motion.**

(a) **Filing and Service Generally.** Except in the special circumstances defined in section (c), a motion must be served on all parties, amicus, and other persons entitled to notice, and filed in the appellate court. Except in the special circumstances defined in sections (b), (c), and (d), a motion which is to be decided by a commissioner or the clerk must be accompanied by a notice of the time and date set for oral argument of the motion. The movant should contact the clerk of the appellate court to determine the date and time available for argument of the motion. The motion and notice must be served on all parties, amicus, and other persons entitled to notice and filed in the appellate court at least 10 days before the date noted for the hearing on the motion. If service is by mail, the moving party must mail the motion and notice at least 13 days before the date noted for hearing the motion.

(b) **Emergency Motion.** In an emergency, a person may present a motion to the commissioner or clerk on notice less than that required by section (a) and at any time and place the commissioner or clerk will make available to hear the motion. The movant shall notify all parties, amicus, and other persons entitled to notice of the date, time, and place the motion will be heard. The notice may be written or oral. The person presenting the motion must, at the time the motion is heard, file an affidavit stating the type of notice given and the time and date the notice was given to each person. The commissioner or clerk may decide the motion only if satisfied (1) that adequate relief cannot be given if a decision of the motion is delayed to permit the notice required by section (a), and (2) the movant has taken reasonable steps under the circumstances to give notice to persons who would be affected by the ruling sought.

(c) **Summary Determination.** The commissioner or clerk may summarily determine without oral argument a motion which, in the judgment of the commissioner or clerk, does not affect a substantial right of a party. The commissioner or clerk may also hear and decide verbal ex parte motions which, in the judgment of the commissioner or clerk, involve minor matters and seek relief which would be routinely granted without sanctions.

(d) **Motion in Brief.** A party may include in a brief only a motion which, if granted, would preclude hearing the case on the merits.

(e) **Response to Motion.** A person with a recognized interest in the subject matter of the motion may submit a written response to the motion. A response to a motion must be served and filed at least 2 days preceding the day of hearing. If service is by mail, the responding party must mail the response at least 5 days before the day noted for hearing the motion. The response to a

motion within a brief may be made within the brief of the responding party.

(f) **Supporting Papers.** A person should serve and file with the motion all affidavits and other papers submitted in support of the motion. A person must, in any event, serve and file affidavits and other papers submitted in support of the motion not less than 5 days before the date designated for hearing the motion. If the affidavits and other papers are mailed, the person must, in any event, mail them at least 8 days before the day noted for hearing the motion. Affidavits and other papers submitted in support of a response must be served and filed with the response.

(g) **Form of Papers and Number of Copies.** All papers relating to motions or responses should be filed in duplicate in the form provided for briefs in Rule 10.4(a). The appellate court commissioner or clerk will reproduce additional copies that may be necessary for the appellate court and charge the appropriate party as provided in Rule 10.5(a). [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

#### **References:**

*Form 19, Notice of Motion;*

*Rule 12.4, Motion for Reconsideration of Decision, (d) Answer and reply, (f) Oral argument.*

**Comment:** Sections (a), and (d) through (g), reorganize and modify the relevant portions of ROA 1-53 and 1-54. The present practice of permitting certain motions to be made within a brief is retained.

Section (b), Emergency Motions, has no counterpart in the current rules but it is consistent with practice in the Supreme Court and Court of Appeals.

Section (c) provides that minor matters, typically requests for short extensions of time, may be handled by the clerk without the formalities otherwise required by Rule 17.4.

#### **Rule 17.5 Oral argument of motion.**

(a) **Oral Argument to Commissioner or Clerk.** Unless the motion is determined without oral argument, as provided in Rule 17.4(c) for a motion determined summarily, the movant, and any person entitled to notice of the motion who has filed a response to the motion, may present oral argument on a motion to be decided by a commissioner or the clerk.

(b) **Oral Argument to Judges.** A motion to be decided by the judges will be decided without oral argument, unless the appellate court directs otherwise.

(c) **Date and Time of Argument.** Oral argument on a motion to be determined by the clerk or a commissioner will be held on the date and time noted for hearing the motion, unless otherwise directed by the appellate court.

(d) **Time Allowed, Order, and Conduct of Oral Argument.** If oral argument is held, each side is allowed 10 minutes for argument of a motion. The moving party is entitled to open and conclude oral argument. Rule 11.5 applies to the conduct of argument of motions.

(e) **Telephone Argument.** The appellate court may direct the parties to conduct oral argument of a motion to the commissioner or clerk or to the court by means of a conference telephone call. The expense of the call will be shared equally by the parties, unless the appellate court directs otherwise in the ruling or decision on the motion.

A party may request telephone conference argument by letter to the appellate court clerk. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 10.4 Preparation of Brief by Party, (d) Motion in Brief*

**Comment:** The motion days listed in ROA 1-53 and CAROA 53 are not set forth. Under these rules, the moving party arranges with the clerk for a hearing on a day acceptable to the court. See Rule 17.4(a).

Rule 17.5(e), Telephone Argument, is suggested by current practice in one division of the Court of Appeals.

**Rule 17.6 Motion decided by ruling or order.**

(a) **Motion Decided by Commissioner or Clerk.** A commissioner or clerk decides a motion by a written ruling which includes a statement of the reason for the decision. The commissioner or clerk will file the ruling and serve a copy on the movant and all persons entitled to notice of the original motion.

(b) **Motion Decided by Judges.** Ordinarily the judges decide a motion by an order. The judges may decide a motion by an opinion. The clerk will notify the movant and all persons entitled to notice of the motion of the order made or opinion rendered by the court. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 17.7 Objection to ruling—Review of decision on motion.** An aggrieved person may object to a ruling of a commissioner or clerk, including transfer of the case to the Court of Appeals under Rule 17.2(c), only by a motion to modify the ruling directed to the judges of the court served by the commissioner or clerk. The motion to modify the ruling must be served on all persons entitled to notice of the original motion and filed in the appellate court not later than 10 days after the ruling is filed. A motion to the justices in the Supreme Court will be decided by a panel of five justices unless the court directs a hearing by the court en banc. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Form 20, Motion to Modify Ruling.*

**Comment:** A person adversely affected by the ruling of the commissioner or clerk may have the ruling reviewed by the judges. The motion to modify the ruling is decided by the court as an original proposition. The movant does not have to claim an abuse of discretion by the commissioner or clerk.

**Rule 17.8 Accelerated disposition of review by motion.** [Rescinded June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

## TITLE 18—SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS

## Rule

- 18.1 Attorneys' fees and expenses
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Argument in brief
  - (c) Affidavit
  - (d) Oral argument
  - (e) Fees and expenses determined after remand
- 18.2 Voluntary withdrawal of review
- 18.3 Withdrawal by counsel in criminal case
- 18.4 Disposition of exhibits
  - (a) If further proceedings ordered
  - (b) Exhibits requested by interested person
  - (c) Exhibits not requested by interested person

- (d) Disposition of exhibits by clerk
- 18.5 Service and filing of papers
  - (a) Service
  - (b) Proof of service
  - (c) Filing
- 18.6 Computation of time
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Service by mail
  - (c) Filing by mail
- 18.7 Signing and dating papers
- 18.8 Waiver of rules and extension and reduction of time
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Restriction on extension of time
  - (c) Restriction on changing decision
  - (d) Terms
- 18.9 Violation of rules
  - (a) Sanctions
  - (b) Dismissal on motion of commissioner or clerk
  - (c) Dismissal on motion of party
  - (d) Objection to ruling
- 18.10 Forms
  - (18.11 Civil appeal statement and settlement conference in court of appeals—RESCINDED)
- 18.12 Accelerated review generally
- 18.13 Accelerated review of dispositions in juvenile offense proceedings
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Accelerated review by motion
  - (c) Motion procedure controls
  - (d) Accelerated review of other issues
- 18.14–18.20 (Reserved)
- 18.21 Title and citation of rules
- 18.22 Statutes and rules superseded
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) List of statutes and rules
- 18.23 Mail addressed to appellate courts
- 18.24 Status of comments, references and index

**Rule 18.1 Attorneys' fees and expenses.**

(a) **Generally.** If applicable law grants to a party the right to recover reasonable attorney's fees or expenses on review, the party should request the fees or expenses as provided in this rule.

(b) **Argument in Brief.** The party should devote a section of the brief to the request for the fee or expenses. The request should not be made in the cost bill.

(c) **Affidavit.** Seven days prior to oral argument, the party should serve and file an affidavit in the appellate court detailing the expenses incurred and the services performed by counsel.

(d) **Oral Argument.** A party should include in oral argument a request for the fee or expenses and a reference to the affidavit on file.

(e) **Fees and Expenses Determined After Remand.** The appellate court may direct that the amount of fees and expenses be determined by the trial court after remand. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule does not apply to statutory attorney's fees. See RCW 4.84.080. It applies to particular cases in which reasonable attorney's fees are allowed by law or contract. See, e.g., RCW 4.84.250; RCW 60.04.130, 60.76.040, 74.08.080; *Corinthian Corp. v. White & Bollard*, 74 Wn.2d 50, 442 P.2d 950 (1968).

**Rule 18.2 Voluntary withdrawal of review.** The appellate court on motion may, in its discretion, dismiss review of a case on stipulation of all parties and, in criminal cases, the written consent of the defendant, if

the motion is made before oral argument on the merits. The appellate court may, in its discretion, dismiss review of a case on the motion of a party who has filed a notice of appeal, a notice for discretionary review, or a motion for discretionary review by the Supreme Court. Costs will be awarded in a case dismissed on a motion for voluntary withdrawal of review only if the appellate court so directs at the time the motion is granted. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** The rule shifts the authority to permit withdrawal of a case on review from the superior court to the appellate court. The appellate court should retain control over proceedings on review.

The rule does not give the appellant or petitioner the right to withdraw the case *ex parte*. See *State v. Wells*, 7 Wn. App. 553, 500 P.2d 1012 (1972).

**Rule 18.3 Withdrawal by counsel in criminal case.** Except for indigent appointments and withdrawals as provided in Rule 15.2(f), counsel for a defendant in a criminal case may withdraw only with the permission of the appellate court on a showing of good cause. The appellate court will not ordinarily grant permission to counsel to withdraw after the opening brief has been filed. A motion to withdraw must be served on all parties and on the defendant personally. An affidavit of service must be filed with the motion to withdraw. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 15.2, Determination of Indigency and Rights of Indigent Party, (f) Appointment and Withdrawal of Counsel in Trial Court.*

**Comment:** Rule 18.3 is consistent with CrR 3.1(b) and (e), which requires permission of the court to withdraw as counsel at any stage of a criminal proceeding. See Rule 15.2(f) for withdrawal of counsel for an indigent party.

**Rule 18.4 Disposition of exhibits.**

(a) **If Further Proceedings Ordered.** If a case is returned to the trial court for further proceedings, exhibits in the custody of the appellate court will be returned to the trial court.

(b) **Exhibits Requested by Interested Person.** If a case is not returned to the trial court for further proceedings, the clerk of the appellate court will dispose of exhibits in a civil case as stipulated by the parties, at the expense of the parties designated in the stipulation. In all other circumstances where an interested person requests an exhibit in a civil or criminal case, the exhibit will be returned to the trial court for disposition.

(c) **Exhibits Not Requested by Interested Person.** Exhibits which are not requested by an interested person will be disposed of in the following manner:

(1) *Cumbersome Exhibits.* If an exhibit cannot reasonably be retained in the appellate court case pouch, the clerk will notify the parties that the exhibit will be disposed of in accordance with section (d) unless requested by an interested person in accordance with section (b) within six months of the date of the clerk's notice.

(2) *Other Exhibits.* Exhibits will be retained in the appellate court case pouch for 30 years after a case is final if it is reasonably practical to do so. After that time

if the exhibit appears to the clerk to have material or sentimental value, the clerk will make a reasonable attempt to notify the parties that the exhibit will be disposed of in accordance with section (d) unless the exhibit is requested by an interested person in accordance with section (b) within three months of the date of the clerk's notice.

(d) **Disposition of Exhibits by Clerk.** Exhibits not requested by an interested person within the time provided in section (c) will be destroyed by the clerk unless: (1) the exhibit is of historical value, in which case it will be transferred to the custody of the Washington State Museum; or (2) the exhibit is of material value, in which case it will be transferred to the Surplus Property Section of the Washington State Department of General Administration for sale; or (3) the transfer or destruction of the exhibit is regulated, in which case the exhibit will be disposed of in accordance with applicable law. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 18.5 Service and filing of papers.**

(a) **Service.** Except when a rule requires the appellate court commissioner or clerk or the trial court clerk to serve a particular paper, and except as provided in Rule 9.5, a person filing a paper must, at or before the time of filing, serve a copy of the paper on all parties, amicus, and other persons who may be entitled to notice. If a person does not have an attorney of record, service should be made upon the person. Service must be made as provided in CR 5(b), (f), (g), and (h).

(b) **Proof of Service.** Proof of service should be made by an acknowledgement of service, or by an affidavit, or, if service is by mail, as provided in CR 5(b). Proof of service may appear on or be attached to the papers filed.

(c) **Filing.** Papers required or permitted to be filed in the appellate court must be filed with the clerk, except that an appellate court judge may permit papers to be filed with the judge, in which event the judge will note the filing date on the papers and promptly transmit them to the appellate court clerk. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

*Rule 9.5, Filing and Service of Report of Proceedings—Objections.*

**Rule 18.6 Computation of time.**

(a) **Generally.** In computing any period of time prescribed by these rules, the day of the event from which the time begins to run is not included. The last day of the period so computed is included unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or day when the appellate court is not open, in which case the period extends to the end of the next day which is not a Saturday, Sunday, or day when the court is not open.

(b) **Service by Mail.** Except as otherwise provided in Rule 17.4, if the time period in question applies to a party serving a paper by mail, the paper is timely served if mailed within the time permitted for service. If the time period in question applies to the party upon whom

service is made, the time begins to run 3 days after the paper is mailed to the party.

(c) **Filing by Mail.** A brief authorized by Title 10 is timely filed if mailed to the appellate court within the time permitted for filing. Except as provided in Rule 17.4, any other paper is timely filed only if it is received by the appellate court within the time permitted for filing. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

Rule 3.2, *Substitution of Parties, (e) Time Limits.*

Rule 17.4, *Filing and Service of Motion—Response to Motion.*

RCW 1.16.050, *Legal holidays.*

RCW 2.28.100, *No court on legal holidays—Exception.*

**Comment:** Note that *service* by mail, section (b), is treated differently from *filing* by mail, section (c).

**Rule 18.7 Signing and dating papers.** Each paper filed pursuant to these rules should be dated and signed by an attorney or party as provided in CR 11, except papers prepared by a judge, commissioner or clerk of court, bonds, papers comprising a record on review, papers which are verified on oath or by certificate, and exhibits. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

CR 11, *Signing of Pleadings.*

**Rule 18.8 Waiver of rules and extension and reduction of time.**

(a) **Generally.** The appellate court may, on its own initiative or on motion of a party, waive or alter the provisions of any of these rules and enlarge or shorten the time within which an act must be done in a particular case in order to serve the ends of justice, subject to the restrictions in sections (b) and (c).

(b) **Restriction on Extension of Time.** The appellate court will only in extraordinary circumstances and to prevent a gross miscarriage of justice extend the time within which a party must file a notice of appeal, a notice for discretionary review, a motion for discretionary review of a decision of the Court of Appeals, a petition for review, or a motion for reconsideration. The appellate court will ordinarily hold that the desirability of finality of decisions outweighs the privilege of a litigant to obtain an extension of time under this section. The motion to extend time is determined by the appellate court to which the untimely notice, motion or petition is directed.

(c) **Restriction on Changing Decision.** The appellate court will not enlarge the time provided in Rule 12.7 within which the appellate court may change or modify its decision.

(d) **Terms.** The remedy for violation of these rules is set forth in Rule 18.9. The court may condition the exercise of its authority under this rule by imposing terms or awarding compensatory damages, or both, as provided in Rule 18.9. [Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Comment:** (a) *Generally.* See comment 1.2.

(b) *Restriction on Extension of Time.* The appellate court will almost always hold that the desirability of finality of decisions outweighs the right of an individual party to obtain an extension. Thus, the court

will rarely grant the extension permitted by this paragraph. This is to be contrasted with the federal rule which permits a 30-day extension without the showing of "extraordinary circumstances" required by this rule. This paragraph represents only a slight departure from the old rigid 30-day rule. Section (b) is designed to accommodate those limited cases where extraordinary circumstances prevent the filing of a timely document. A rigid rule can produce harsh results.

(c) *Restriction on Changing Decision.* Section (d) should be contrasted with Rule 12.9, which permits a recall of the mandate and provides that the motion to recall must be made within a reasonable time.

(d) *Terms.* See comment 18.9.

**Rule 18.9 Violation of rules.**

(a) **Sanctions.** The appellate court on its own initiative or on motion of a party may order a party or counsel who uses these rules for the purpose of delay or who fails to comply with these rules to pay terms or compensatory damages to any other party who has been harmed by the delay or the failure to comply. The appellate court may condition a party's right to participate further in the review on compliance with terms of an order or ruling including payment of an award which is ordered paid by the party. If an award is not paid within the time specified by the court, the appellate court will transmit the award to the superior court of the county where the case arose and direct the entry of a judgment in accordance with the award.

(b) **Dismissal on Motion of Commissioner or Clerk.** The commissioner or clerk, on 30 days notice to the parties, may (1) dismiss a review proceeding as provided in section (a) and (2) except as provided in Rule 18.8(b), will dismiss a review proceeding for failure to timely file a notice of appeal, a notice for discretionary review, a motion for discretionary review of a decision of the Court of Appeals, or a petition for review. A party may object to the ruling of the commissioner or clerk only as provided in Rule 17.7.

(c) **Dismissal on Motion of Party.** The appellate court will, on motion of a party, dismiss review of a case (1) for want of prosecution if the party seeking review has abandoned the review, or (2) if the application for review is frivolous, moot, or solely for the purpose of delay, or (3) except as provided in Rule 18.8(b), for failure to timely file a notice of appeal, a notice for discretionary review, a motion for discretionary review of a decision of the Court of Appeals, or a petition for review.

(d) **Objection to Ruling.** A counsel upon whom sanctions have been imposed or a party may object to the ruling of a commissioner or the clerk only as provided in Rule 17.7 [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References:**

Rule 10.7, *Brief Which Fails to Comply with Rules.*

**Comment:** The old rules provided that a case might be dismissed for the failure of counsel to observe the rules relating to bonds, briefs, and the record. ROA 1-51, CAROA 51. The new rules for the most part substitute monetary sanctions for the harsher sanction of dismissal. Sanctions will also be imposed to assure compliance with the rules under circumstances where dismissal was not available under the old rules. The sanction will typically be a fine or a compensatory award paid by the offending person to the opposing party. The rule permits the court to fashion other remedies when appropriate. A dismissal

would ordinarily not be granted except as provided in sections (b) and (c).

The rule is suggested by *Neal v. Green*, 68 Wn.2d 415, 413 P.2d 339 (1966). There, appellant failed to comply with the time requirements for bonds and the record. Respondent moved to dismiss the appeal. The court, however, said that it was hesitant to punish litigants for neglect of their counsel, and instead required the offending attorney to pay \$150 attorney's fees to opposing counsel.

The rule does not limit the contempt powers of the appellate court.

**Rule 18.10 Forms.** A person may use any form which substantially complies with these rules. The forms in the Appendix are only illustrative. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 18.11 Civil appeal statement and settlement conference in court of appeals.** [Rescinded February 28, 1977, effective February 28, 1977; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 18.12 Accelerated review generally.** The appellate court may set any review proceeding for accelerated disposition on the judges' motion calendar. The appellate court clerk will notify the parties of the setting and any orders entered to promote the accelerated disposition under Rules 1.2(c) and 18.8(a). [Amended July 1, 1978; effective July 1, 1978; adopted June 21, 1976; effective July 2, 1976.]

**Rule 18.13 Accelerated review of dispositions in juvenile offense proceedings.**

(a) **Generally.** A disposition in a juvenile offense proceeding which is beyond the standard range for that offense may be reviewed in the manner provided in the rules for other decisions or by accelerated review as provided in this rule.

(b) **Accelerated Review by Motion.** A party seeking accelerated review of the disposition shall do so by motion. The motion must include (1) the name of the party filing the motion; (2) the offense; (3) the disposition of the trial court; (4) the standard range for the offense; (5) a statement of the disposition urged by the moving party; (6) copies of the clerk's papers and a written verbatim report of those portions of the disposition proceeding which are material to the motion; (7) an argument for the relief the party seeks; and (8) a statement of any other issues to be decided in the review proceeding.

(c) **Motion Procedure Controls.** The motion procedure, including a party's response, is governed by Title 17.

(d) **Accelerated Review of Other Issues.** The decision of issues other than those relating to the juvenile offense disposition may be accelerated only pursuant to Rules 18.8 and 18.12. [Adopted July 18, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 18.14 through 18.20 [Reserved].**

**Rule 18.21 Title and citation of rules.** These rules are called the Rules of Appellate Procedure and may be cited as RAP. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 18.22 Statutes and rules superseded.**

(a) **Generally.** Rule 1.1(g) provides that these rules supersede all statutes and rules covering procedure in the appellate courts, unless a particular rule indicates that statutes control. The statutes and rules superseded by these rules continue to apply to any case pending before the Supreme Court or the Court of Appeals on July 1, 1976.

(b) **List of Statutes and Rules.** Some, but not necessarily all, of the statutes and rules which are superseded by these rules are listed below. If a listed statute relates to appellate procedure and to some other subject, it is superseded only as it relates to appellate procedure. If a listed statute relates in part to one of these rules which specifies that statutes control, and in part to other rules, the listed statute is superseded only as it relates to the other rules. The rules listed are superseded and no longer effective.

**Statutes and Rules Superseded**

SAR 15	CAROA 1 through 66
ROA I-1 through I-67	CR 62(c), (d), (e), and (g)
ROA II-1 through II-4	CrR 7.4(d)(2)
CAR 15 and 24	CrR 7.7
RCW 1.12.040	RCW 29.79.210
2.04.010	29.82.160
2.04.160	30.30.090
2.04.170	31.12.050
2.06.030	33.40.120
4.20.050	35.44.260
4.32.190	36.18.020(7)
4.32.250	36.94.290
4.36.240	43.24.120
4.80.050	48.28.030
4.84.180	49.32.080
4.88.260	49.60.260
5.48.050	50.32.130
6.24.110	51.52.110
7.36.040	52.34.090
8.04.070	56.20.080
8.04.150	57.16.090
10.77.130	84.64.120
10.77.230	85.05.130
19.10.110	85.06.130
24.32.360	85.08.440
26.32.120	91.04.325
26.32.130	91.08.580
29.79.170	

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**References**

*Court Rules*

- SAR 15, Hearings, quorum, finality of opinion, costs*
- ROA I-1 through I-67, and ROA II-1 through II-4 (all Supreme Court Rules on Appeal)*
- CAR 15, Finality of decision*
- CAR 24, Procedure*
- CAROA 1 through 66 (all Court of Appeals Rules on Appeal)*
- CR 62, Stay of proceedings to enforce a judgment, (c) injunction pending an appeal, (d) stay upon appeal, (e) stay in favor of State, (g) power of Supreme Court not limited*
- CrR 7.4(d)(2), Rulings on Alternative Motions in Arrest of Judgment or for a New Trial in Supreme Court or Court of Appeals*
- CrR 7.7, Post-conviction relief*

**Statutes**

- RCW 1. General Provisions
- .12. Rules of construction
- .040. Computation of time;

**Rule 18.22**

**Rules on Appeal**

- RCW 2. Courts of Record
  - .04. Supreme Court
    - .110. Jurisdiction;
    - .160. Finality of departmental decision—Rehearings;
    - .170. En banc hearings—Quorum—Finality of decision;
  - .06. Court of Appeals
    - .030. General powers and authority—Transfer of cases—Appellate jurisdiction, exceptions—Appeals;
  - .32. Court clerks, reporters and bailiffs;
- RCW 4. Civil Procedure
  - .20. Survival of actions
    - .050. Action not abated by death or disability if it survives—Substitution;
  - .32. Pleadings
    - .190. Objections not taken deemed waived—Exceptions;
    - .250. Effect of minor defects in pleading;
  - .36. General rules of pleading
    - .240. Harmless error disregarded;
  - .80. Exceptions
    - .050. Review on appeal;
  - .84. Costs
    - .180. Costs in review proceedings;
  - .88. Appeals
    - .260. Costs on appeal;
- RCW 5. Evidence
  - .48. Proof—replacement of lost records
    - .050. Time for appeal extended;
- RCW 6. Enforcement of Judgments
  - .24. Sales under execution and redemption
    - .110. Effect of execution on reversal of judgment;
- RCW 7. Special Proceedings
  - .36. Habeas corpus
    - .040. Who may grant writ;
- RCW 8. Eminent Domain
  - .04. Eminent domain by State
    - .070. Hearing—Order adjudicating public use;
    - .150. Appeal;
- RCW 10. Criminal Procedure
  - .77. Criminally insane—Procedures
    - .130. Statement of facts or bill of exceptions as part of record;
    - .230. Appeals;
- RCW 19. Business Regulations—Miscellaneous
  - .10. Charitable trusts
    - .110. Order to appear—Effect—Enforcement—Court review;
- RCW 24. Corporations and Associations (nonprofit)
  - .32. Agricultural cooperative associations
    - .360. Appeals from action of director of agriculture;
- RCW 26. Domestic Relations
  - .32. Adoption
    - .120. Decree—Contents;
    - .130. Vacation of decree;
- RCW 29. Elections
  - .79. Initiative and referendum
    - .170. Petitions—Review—Appeal from superior court's refusal to issue mandate;
    - .210. Petitions to legislature—Count of signatures—Review;
  - .82. The Recall
    - .160. Enforcement provisions—Mandamus—Appeals;
- RCW 30. Banks and Trust Companies
  - .30. Trustees' accounting act
    - .090. Appeal from decree;
- RCW 31. Miscellaneous Loan Agencies
  - .12. Credit unions
    - .050. Manner of organizing—Articles, approval, filing—Appeal—Forms;
- RCW 33. Savings and Loan Associations
  - .40. Insolvency, liquidation, merger
    - .120. Removal of liquidator—Appeal;
- RCW 35. Cities and Towns
  - .44. Local improvements—Assessments and reassessments
    - .260. Procedure on appeal—Appeal to Supreme Court or Court of Appeals;
- RCW 36. Counties
  - .18. Fees of county officers
    - .020. Clerk's fees, (7) (for preparing, copying, or certifying papers, and for authenticating papers);
  - .94. Sewerage, water and drainage systems
    - .290. Review (of decision by board of county commissioners on objections to assessment roll);
- RCW 43. State Government—Executive
  - .24. Department of Motor Vehicles
    - .120. Appeal;
- RCW 48. Insurance
  - .28. Surety Insurance
    - .030. Judicial Bonds—Premium as part of recoverable costs;
- RCW 49. Labor Regulations
  - .32. Injunctions in labor disputes
    - .080. Appellate review;
  - .60. Law against discrimination
    - .260. Court may enforce orders of tribunal—Appeal from court order;
- RCW 50. Unemployment Compensation
  - .32. Review, hearings and appeals
    - .130. Undertakings on appeals to the courts;
- RCW 51. Industrial Insurance
  - .52. Appeals
    - .110. Court appeal—Taking the;
- RCW 52. Fire Districts
  - .34. Validation procedure
    - .090. Appeal;
- RCW 56. Sewer Districts
  - .20. Utility local improvement districts
    - .080. Review;
- RCW 57. Water Districts
  - .16. Comprehensive plan—Local improvement districts
    - .090. Review;
- RCW 84. Property Taxes
  - .64. Certificates of Delinquency
    - .120. Appeal to Supreme Court or Court of Appeals—Deposit;
- RCW 85. Diking and Drainage
  - .05. Diking districts
    - .130. Assessment of benefited lands formerly omitted—Procedure—Appeals;
  - .06. Part I—Drainage districts
    - .130. Assessment of benefited lands formerly omitted—Procedure—Appeals;
  - .08. Diking and Drainage
    - .440. Appeal from apportionment—Procedure;
- RCW 91. Waterways
  - .04. Commercial waterway districts—Generally
    - .325. Appeal;
    - .08. Public waterways
      - .580. Appeal.

**Comment:** Rule 18.22 identifies statutes and rules in force on July 1, 1975, which are superseded by these rules. There may be other statutes the Task Force did not find, and statutes enacted since July 1, 1975, in conflict with these rules. If a statute or rule has been overlooked, the question whether or not it is superseded is governed by Rule 1.1.

A statute may be superseded in part and retained in part. Statutes are superseded only as they relate to appellate procedure. Further, a portion of a procedural statute may be retained if a particular rule expressly states that statutes control. For example, RCW 8.04.070 is superseded as to the appropriate method of review but is retained insofar as it specifies the time allowed to seek review. Compare Rules 2.2(a)(4) and 5.2(d).

The intended relationship between these rules and the statutes next discussed deserves clarification.

RCW 24.32.360 is superseded except for that portion which restricts relief available under Rules 8.1 and 8.3.

RCW 46.20.270, staying execution of sentence pending an appeal, is retained.

RCW 48.31.190 restricts relief available under Rules 8.1 and 8.3, and is retained.

RCW 50.32.130 and RCW 51.52.110 affect relief available under Rules 8.1 and 8.3 and are retained except to the extent that the statutory requirements purport to be jurisdictional.

RCW 59.12.200 affects relief available under Rules 8.1 and 8.3, and is retained.

RCW 84.64.120 is superseded as it relates to notice of appeal, but is retained as it affects relief available under Rules 8.1 and 8.3, except to the extent the statutory requirements purport to be jurisdictional.

RCW 85.05.130 is superseded except for the 30-day time limit for seeking review (which, in any event, corresponds to the rules). No position is taken with respect to the statement, "No bonds shall be allowed on such appeals," because the Task Force is unable to determine the meaning of this statement.

RCW 85.06.130 is superseded except for the 30-day time limit for seeking review, (which, in any event, corresponds to the rules). No position is taken with respect to the statement, "No bonds shall be required on such appeals," because the Task Force is unable to determine the meaning of this statement.

RCW 90.03.210 affects relief available under Rules 8.1 and 8.3, and is retained.

RCW 91.04.325 is superseded except for the 30-day time limit for seeking review (which, in any event, corresponds to the rules). No position is taken with respect to the statement "Upon such appeal, no bonds shall be required and no stay shall be allowed," because the Task Force is unable to determine the meaning of this statement.

RCW 10.77.130 relates to the record on review and is superseded.

RCW 10.77.230 relates to appealable orders and judgments, and is superseded.

**Rule 18.23 Mail addressed to appellate courts.** All briefs and other papers sent to the Supreme Court and the Court of Appeals to be filed in a case should be addressed to the clerk of the appropriate court. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Rule 18.24 Status of comments, references and index.** The comments, references and index to these rules have not been adopted by the Supreme Court. The comments, references and index are solely those of the advisory task force on appellate rules. [Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**APPENDIX OF FORMS**

1. Notice of Appeal (Trial Court Decision)
2. Notice for Discretionary Review
3. Motion for Discretionary Review
4. Statement of Grounds for Direct Review
5. Title Page for All Briefs and Petition for Review
6. Brief of Appellant
7. Notice of Intent To File Pro Se Supplemental Brief
8. Notice of Appeal From Court of Appeals Decision
9. Petition for Review
10. Cost Bill
11. Objections to Cost Bill
12. Order of Indigency
13. Invoice of Counsel for Indigent Party
14. Invoice of Court Reporter—Indigent Case
15. Statement of Arrangements
16. Petition against State Officer
17. Personal Restraint Petition for Person Confined by State or Local Government
18. Motion
19. Notice of Motion
20. Motion to Modify Ruling
21. Civil Appeal Statement

**Form 1. Notice of appeal (trial court decision).**

[Rule 5.3(a)]

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON  
FOR [-----] COUNTY

[Name of plaintiff],  
Plaintiff, No. [Trial court  
docket number]

v.

[Name of defendant],  
Defendant, NOTICE OF APPEAL  
TO [COURT OF  
APPEALS OR  
SUPREME COURT]

[Name of party seeking review], [Plaintiff or Defendant], seeks review by the designated appellate court of the [Describe the decision or part of decision which the party wants reviewed: for example, "Judgment", "Paragraph 4 of the Marriage Dissolution Decree"] entered on [date of entry].

[Date]

Signature

-----  
Attorney for [Plaintiff or Defendant]

[Name, address, and phone number of attorney for appellant and the name and address of counsel for each other party should be listed here. In a criminal case, the name and address of the defendant should also be listed here. See Rule 5.3(c).]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Form 2. Notice for discretionary review.**

[Rule 5.3(b)]

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON  
FOR [-----] COUNTY

[Name of plaintiff],  
Plaintiff, No. [Trial court  
docket number]

v.

[Name of defendant],  
Defendant, NOTICE FOR  
DISCRETIONARY  
REVIEW TO [COURT  
OF APPEALS OR  
SUPREME COURT]

[Name of party seeking review], [Plaintiff or Defendant], seeks review by the designated appellate court of the [Describe the decision or part of decision which the party wants reviewed: for example, "Order Denying Discovery", "Paragraph 4 of the Restraining Order"] entered on [date of entry].

[Date]

Signature

-----  
Attorney for [Plaintiff or Defendant]

[Name, address, and phone number of attorney for petitioner and the

name and address of counsel for each other party should be listed here. In a criminal case, the name and address of the defendant should also be listed here. See Rule 5.3(c).]

[Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Form 3. Motion for discretionary review.**

(Rule 6.2 [review of trial court decision]; Rule 13.5 [review of court of appeals interlocutory decision]; Rule 17.3(b) [content of motion])

No. [Appellate Court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS,  
DIVISION ----- ]  
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial court proceedings with parties designated as in Rule 3.4, for example:

JOHN DOE, Respondent,  
v.  
MARY DOE, Petitioner,  
and  
HENRY JONES, Defendant]

MOTION FOR DISCRETIONARY REVIEW

[Name of petitioner's attorney]  
Attorney for [Petitioner]

[Address and phone number  
of petitioner's attorney]

**A. IDENTITY OF PETITIONER**

[Name] asks this Court to accept review of the decision or parts of decision designated in Part B of this motion.

**B. DECISION**

[Identify the decision or parts of decision which the party wants reviewed by the type of decision, the court entering or filing the decision, the date entered or filed, and the date and a description of any order granting or denying motions made after the decision such as a motion for reconsideration. The substance of the decision may also be described: for example, "The decision restrained defendant from using any of her assets for any purpose other than living expenses. Defendant is thus restrained from using her assets to pay fees and costs to defend against plaintiff's suit for a claimed conversion of funds from a joint bank account."] A copy of the decision [and the trial court memorandum opinion] is in the Appendix at pages A----- through -----.

**C. ISSUES PRESENTED FOR REVIEW**

[Define the issues which the Court is asked to decide if review is granted. See Part A of Form 6 for suggestions for framing issues presented for review.]

**D. STATEMENT OF THE CASE**

[Write a statement of the procedure below and the facts. The statement should be brief and contain only material relevant to the motion. If the motion is directed to a Court of Appeals decision, the statement should contain appropriate references to the record on review. See Part B of Form 6. If the motion is directed to a trial court decision, reference should be made to portions of the trial court record. Portions of the trial court record may be placed in the Appendix. Certified copies are not necessary. If portions of the trial court record are placed in the Appendix, the portions should be identified here with reference to the pages in the Appendix where the portions of the record appear.]

**E. ARGUMENT WHY REVIEW SHOULD BE ACCEPTED**

[The argument should be short and concise and supported by authority. The argument should be directed to the considerations for accepting review set out in Rule 2.3(b) for review of a trial court decision and Rule 13.5(b) for review of a decision of the Court of Appeals.]

**F. CONCLUSION**

[State the relief sought if review is granted. For example: "This Court should accept review for the reasons indicated in Part E and modify the restraining order to permit defendant to use her assets to pay fees and costs incurred in defending plaintiff's suit for conversion."]

[Date]

Respectfully submitted,  
Signature

-----  
[Name of petitioner's attorney]

APPENDIX

[See Rule 17.3(b)(8) for materials to include within the Appendix.]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Form 4. Statement of grounds for direct review.**

[Rule 4.2(b)]

No. [Supreme Court docket number]

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial court proceeding with parties designated as in Rule 3.4]

STATEMENT OF GROUNDS  
FOR DIRECT REVIEW BY  
THE SUPREME COURT

[Name of party] seeks direct review of the [Describe the decision or part of decision which the party wants reviewed.] entered by the [name of court] on [date of entry]. The issues presented in the review are:

[State issues presented for review. See Part A of Form 6 for suggestions for framing issues presented for review.]

The reasons for granting direct review are:

[Briefly indicate and argue grounds for direct review. State and argue briefly whether the case is



one which the Supreme Court would probably review if decided by the Court of Appeals in the first instance. See Rule 4.2.]

[Date]

Respectfully submitted,
Signature

[Name, address, and telephone number of attorney]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 5. Title page for all briefs and petition for review.

(Rule 10.3 [Briefs]; Rule 13.4(d) [Petition for review])

No. [Appellate Court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS, DIVISION OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON]

[Title of trial court proceedings with parties designated as in Rule 3.4, for example:

JOHN DOE, Respondent, v. MARY DOE, (Appellant or Petitioner), and HENRY JONES, Defendant.]

[PETITION FOR REVIEW or title of brief, for example: BRIEF OF PETITIONER, REPLY BRIEF OF APPELLANT]

[Name of attorney for party filing brief] Attorney for [Identity of party, as Appellant.]

[Address and phone number of attorney for party filing brief or petition]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 6. Brief of appellant.

[Rule 10.3(a)] [See Form 5 for form of cover and title page.]

TABLE OF CONTENTS

A. ASSIGNMENTS OF ERROR... Assignments of Error No. 1 No. 2 No. 3 Issues Pertaining to Assignments of Error No. 1 No. 2 B. STATEMENT OF THE CASE C. SUMMARY OF ARGUMENT

Page

- D. ARGUMENT [If the argument is divided into separate headings, list each separate heading and give the page where each begins.] E. CONCLUSION F. APPENDIX A-1 [List each separate item in the Appendix and give page where each item begins.]

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

Table of Cases

[Here list cases, alphabetically arranged, with citations complying with Rule 10.4(g), and page numbers where each case appears in the brief. Washington cases may be first listed alphabetically with other cases following and listed alphabetically.]

Constitutional Provisions

[Here list constitutional provisions in order in which the provisions appear in the constitution with page numbers where each is referred to in the brief.]

Statutes

[Here list statutes in order in which they appear in RCW, U.S.C., etc., with page numbers where each is referred to in the brief. Common names of statutes may be used in addition to code numbers.]

Regulations and Rules

[Here list regulations and court rules grouped in appropriate categories and listed in numerical order in each category with page numbers where each is referred to in the brief.]

Other Authorities

[Here list other authorities with page numbers where each is referred to in the brief.]

Note: For form of citations generally, see Sections 71 through 76 of F. Wiener, Briefing and Arguing Federal Appeals (1967).

A. ASSIGNMENTS OF ERROR

Assignments of Error

[Here separately state and number each assignment of error as required by Rule 10.3(a) and (g). For example:

"1. The trial court erred in entering the order of May 12, 1975, denying defendant's motion to vacate the judgment entered on May 1, 1975.

OR

"2. The trial court erred in denying the defendant's motion to suppress evidence by order entered on March 10, 1975."

Issues Pertaining to Assignments of Error

[Concisely define the legal issues in question form which the appellate court is asked to decide and number each issue. List after each issue the Assignments of Error which pertain to the issue. Proper phrasing of the issues is important. Each issue should be phrased in the terms and circumstances of the case, but without unnecessary

detail. The court should be able to determine what the case is about and what specific issues the court will be called upon to decide by merely reading the issues presented for review. For an excellent discussion of how to properly phrase issues, see Sections 31 through 33 of F. Wiener, Briefing and Arguing Federal Appeals (1967).]

[Examples of issues presented for review are: "Does an attorney, without express authority from his client, have implied authority to stipulate to the entry of judgment against his client as a part of a settlement which limits the satisfaction of the judgment to specific property of the client? (Assignment of Error 1.)"

OR

"Defendant was arrested for a traffic offense and held in jail for two days because of outstanding traffic warrants. The police impounded defendant's car and conducted a warrantless 'inventory' search of defendant's car and seized stolen property in the trunk. The impound was not authorized by any ordinance. Did the search and seizure violate defendant's rights under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States and under Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of the State of Washington? (Assignment of Error 2.)"]

B. STATEMENT OF THE CASE

[Write a statement of the procedure below and the facts relevant to the issues presented for review. The statement should not be argumentative. Every factual statement should be supported by a reference to the record. See Rule 10.4(f) for proper abbreviations for the record. For a good discussion of this aspect of brief writing, see Wiener, supra, Sections 23 through 28 and 42 through 45.]

C. SUMMARY OF ARGUMENT

[This is optional. For suggestions for preparing a summary of argument, see Wiener, supra, Section 65.]

D. ARGUMENT

[The argument should ordinarily be separately stated under appropriate headings for each issue presented for review. Long arguments should be divided into subheadings. The argument should include citations to legal authority and references to relevant parts of the record. See Wiener, supra, Sections 34 through 36, 38, and 46 through 64.]

E. CONCLUSION

[Here state the precise relief sought.]

[Date]

Respectfully submitted,  
Signature

-----  
[Name of Attorney]  
Attorney for [Appellant, Respondent,  
or Petitioner]

APPENDIX

[Optional. See Rule 10.3(a)(7).]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 7. Notice of intent to file pro se supplemental brief.

[Rule 10.1(d)]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS,  
DIVISION NO. -----]  
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial  
court proceeding  
with parties  
designated as in  
Rule 3.4]

} NOTICE OF INTENT TO  
FILE PRO SE  
SUPPLEMENTAL BRIEF

I intend to file a brief of my own in this case. I have received a copy of the brief prepared by my attorney. I must send my brief to the address below on or before [Clerk inserts appropriate date] if I want my brief to be considered by the Court.

I am sending this notice to the Court on [today's date].

Signature

-----

Send Brief to:

[Name and address of appellate court]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 8. Notice of appeal from court of appeals decision.

[Rule 13.2(b)]

No. [Court of Appeals docket number]

COURT OF APPEALS, DIVISION ----- OF THE  
STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial  
court proceeding  
with parties  
designated as in  
Court of Appeals.]

} NOTICE OF APPEAL TO  
THE SUPREME COURT

[Name of party seeking review], [designation of party in Court of Appeals, as "Respondent in the Court of Appeals"], appeals to the Supreme Court of the State of Washington from the decision filed in the Court of Appeals on [date filed]. A motion for reconsideration was filed on [date] and denied on [date].

[Date]

Signature

-----  
[Name, address, and telephone number of attorney]

[Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 9. Petition for review.

[Rule 13.4(d)]

[See Form 5 for form of cover which is the title page.]

TABLE OF CONTENTS

[See Form 6, except modify names of parts of brief to correspond to names of parts of Petition for Review.]

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

[See Form 6.]

A. IDENTITY OF PETITIONER

[Name] asks this Court to accept review of the Court of Appeals decision terminating review designated in Part B of this petition.

B. COURT OF APPEALS DECISION

[Identify the decision or parts of the decision of the Court of Appeals which the party wants reviewed, the date filed, and the date of any order granting or denying a motion for reconsideration.]

A copy of the decision is in the Appendix at pages A- through A-. A copy of the order denying petitioner's motion for reconsideration is in the Appendix at pages A- through A-.

C. ISSUES PRESENTED FOR REVIEW

[Define the issues which the Supreme Court is asked to decide if review is granted. See the second portion of Part A of Form 6 for suggestions for framing issues presented for review.]

D. STATEMENT OF THE CASE

[See Part B of Form 6]

E. ARGUMENT WHY REVIEW SHOULD BE ACCEPTED

[The argument should be short and concise and directed to the considerations for accepting review set out in Rule 13.4(b). For argument generally, see Part D of Form 6. The argument may be preceded by a summary.]

F. CONCLUSION

[State the relief sought if review is granted. See Part F of Form 3.]

[Date]

Respectfully submitted,  
Signature

-----  
[Name of Attorney]  
Attorney for [Petitioner or Respondent]

APPENDIX

[See Rule 13.4(c)(9) for materials to include within Appendix.]

[Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 10. Cost bill.

[Rule 14.4]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS,  
DIVISION ----- ]  
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial court proceeding with parties designated as in Rule 3.4] } COST BILL

[Name of party asking for costs], [appellant, petitioner, or respondent], asks that the following costs be awarded:

- 1. Statutory attorney's fees \$
2. Preparation of original and one copy of report of proceedings \$
3. Copies of clerk's papers \$
4. Transmittal of record on review \$
5. Bonds given in connection with the review [Identify] \$
6. Charges of appellate court clerk for reproduction of briefs, petitions, and motions [Identify and separately state the charge for each.] \$
7. Preparing 50 pages of original documents \$

Total \$

The above items are expenses allowed as costs by Rule 14.3, reasonable expenses actually incurred, and reasonably necessary for review. [Name of party] should pay the costs.

[Date]

Signature

-----  
Attorney for [Appellant, Respondent, or Petitioner]  
[Name, address, and telephone number of attorney]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 11. Objections to cost bill.

[Rule 14.5]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS,  
DIVISION ----- ]  
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial court proceeding with parties designated as in Rule 3.4] } OBJECTIONS TO COST BILL

[Name of party objecting], [Appellant, Petitioner or Respondent], objects to the award of any costs to [Name of party] because:

[Here state reasons. See Rule 14.2.]

Alternate Form

[Name of party objecting], [Appellant, Petitioner, or Respondent], objects to the following expenses listed on the Cost Bill of [name of party]:

[List the items on the cost bill which are objectionable, by number of item on the cost bill with a description of the item and the amount claimed. State the objection after each item.

For example:

2. Report of Proceedings \$320.00

Objection: The amount claimed is unreasonable.

See RAP 14.3

(a). The report of proceedings is double spaced and is -----pages. The usual charge per page is \$..... Computed on the usual basis, the total charge should be \$220.00.

5. Bond \$10.00

Objection: The charge is for the premium on a cost bond. A cost bond is not required under the new rules. The charge was not reasonably necessary for review. See RAP 14.3(a).]

[Date]

Signature

Attorney for [Appellant, Respondent, or Petitioner]

[Name, address, and telephone number of attorney]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 12. Order of indigency.

[Rule 15.2]

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON FOR [-----] COUNTY

[Name of plaintiff], Plaintiff, v. [Name of defendant], Defendant,

No. [Trial court docket number]

ORDER OF INDIGENCY

[Set forth finding of indigency and state that applicable law grants review wholly or partially at public expense. For example, "The Court finds that the defendant lacks sufficient funds to prosecute an appeal and applicable law grants defendant a right to review at public expense to the extent defined in this order."] The Court orders as follows:

1. [Name of indigent] is entitled to counsel for review wholly at public expense.

2. [Name of appointed attorney] is appointed as counsel for review. Appointed counsel may be assisted by counsel in the same firm as appointed counsel. [If applicable: "Trial counsel must assist appointed counsel for review in preparing the record."]

3. [Name of indigent] is entitled to the following at public expense:

(a) Those portions of the verbatim report of proceedings reasonably necessary for review as follows:

[Designate parts of report.]

- (b) A copy of the following clerk's papers: [Designate papers by name and trial court clerk's sub-number.]
(c) Preparation of original documents to be reproduced by the clerk as provided in Rule 14.3(b).
(d) Reproduction of briefs and other papers on review which are reproduced by the clerk of the appellate court.
(e) The cost of transmitting the following cumbersome exhibits: [Designate cumbersome exhibits needed for review. See Rule 9.8(b).]
(f) Other items: [Designate items.]

[Date]

Signature

[Name of judge]

Judge of the Superior Court

Presented by:

[Name of party and attorney for party presenting order]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 13. Invoice of counsel for indigent party.

[Rule 15.4(c)]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS, DIVISION -----] OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial court proceeding with parties designated as in Rule 3.4]

INVOICE OF COUNSEL FOR INDIGENT PARTY

[Name of claimant counsel] submits this invoice to be paid from public funds. An order authorizing the expenses claimed by this invoice was entered in [Name of court] on [date of entry]. ["A copy of the order is attached." or "The order of indigency is located at CP page-----."] My Social Security number [or, my firm's IRS employer identification number] is-----

1. I claim \$----- for attorney fees. I spent----- hours on the review and a reasonable hourly charge is \$----- I performed the following services:

[List services; for example: "Reviewed record, prepared brief of appellant and reply brief of appellant, oral argument in Court of Appeals, and prepared cost bill."]

2. The following expenses were incurred for the review:

[List each item of expense including preparing reproducible originals at the rate per page set pursuant to Rule 14.3(b), the amount, and the total of all items listed.]

3. I have not filed another invoice in this cause.

4. The total amount of this invoice is [the totals from par. 1 and par. 2]. \$.....

I swear or affirm that the items listed are correct charges for necessary services rendered and expenses incurred for proper consideration of the review and I have not been promised compensation for the review from the indigent party or from any other source except as has been approved by the court.

Signature

[Name, address, and telephone number of claimant]

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this....day of ....., 19...

Notary Public in and for the State of Washington, residing at .....

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 14. Invoice of court reporter—Indigent case.

[Rule 15.4(d)]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS, DIVISION ..... OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial court proceeding with parties designated as in Rule 3.4]

INVOICE OF COURT REPORTER—INDIGENT CASE

[Name of claimant court reporter] submits this invoice to be paid from public funds. An order authorizing the expenses claimed by this invoice was entered in [name of court] on [date of entry]. My Social Security number [or, my firm's IRS employer identification number] is: .....

I swear or affirm that I transcribed or caused to be transcribed the original and one copy of a verbatim report of proceedings in this case. The report was prepared in compliance with RAP 9.2(e) and (g). I transcribed.....pages. The rate per page set by the Supreme Court is \$..... The total amount of this invoice is \$.....

Signature

[Name, address, and telephone number of claimant]

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this .... day of ....., 19...

Notary Public in and for the State of Washington, residing at .....

I hereby certify that the amount claimed in this invoice is for that portion of the verbatim report of proceedings ordered by the trial court; that the typing of the report is in accordance with Rule 9.2(e) and (g); and that the bill is computed at the current rate per page set by the Supreme Court for the original and one copy, namely, \$..... per page.

Signature

[Date]

[Name of Superior Court Clerk] Clerk of the Superior Court of Washington for [.....] County

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 15. Statement of arrangements.

[Rule 9.2(a)]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS, DIVISION ..... OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial court proceeding with parties designated as in Rule 3.4]

STATEMENT OF ARRANGEMENTS

[Name of attorney], Attorney for [appellant, or petitioner], states that on....., 19..., [appellant or petitioner] ordered transcription of the original and one copy of the verbatim report of proceedings in this case from [name and address of person doing the transcribing], and arranged to pay the cost of transcription as follows: [describe arrangements for paying].

[Date]

Signature

Attorney for [Appellant or Petitioner] [Name, address, and telephone number of attorney]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 16. Petition against state officer.

[Rule 16.2(b)]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Name of petitioner],

Petitioner,

v.

[Name of respondent],

Respondent,

PETITION AGAINST STATE OFFICER



-----  
-----

C. STATEMENT OF FINANCES

If you cannot afford to pay the \$25 filing fee or cannot afford to pay an attorney to help you, fill this out. If you have enough money for these things, do not fill out this part of the form.

- 1. I do  do not  ask the court to file this without making me pay the \$25 filing fee because I am so poor I cannot pay the fee.
- 2. I have \$\_\_\_\_\_ in my prison or institution account.
- 3. I do  do not  ask the court to appoint a lawyer for me because I am so poor I cannot afford to pay a lawyer.
- 4. I am  am not  employed. My salary or wages amount to \$\_\_\_\_\_ a month. My employer is (Name and address)
- 5. During the past 12 months I did  did not  get any money from a business, profession or other form of self-employment. (If I did, it was (kind of self-employment) and the total income I got was \$\_\_\_\_\_.
- 6. During the past 12 months, I  

	did	did not	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	get any rent payments. If so, the total amount I got was \$_____.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	get any interest. If so, the total amount I got was \$_____.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	get any dividends. If so, the total amount I got was \$_____.
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	get any other money. If so, the amount of money I got was \$_____.
- 7.   have any cash except as said in answer 2. If so, the total amount of cash I have is \$\_\_\_\_\_.
- have any savings accounts or checking accounts. If so, the amount in all accounts is \$\_\_\_\_\_.
- own stocks, bonds, or notes. If so, their total value is \$\_\_\_\_\_.
- 8. List all real estate and other property or things of value which belong to you or in which you have an interest. Tell what each item of property is worth and how much you owe on it. Do not list household furniture and furnishings and clothing which you or your family need.

<u>Items</u>	<u>Value</u>
-----	-----
-----	-----
-----	-----
-----	-----

9. I am  am not  married. If I am married, my wife or husband's name and address is -----

10. All of the persons who need me to support them are listed here.

<u>Name and Address</u>	<u>Relationship</u>	<u>Age</u>
-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----

11. All the bills I owe are listed here.

<u>Name of creditor you owe money to</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Amount</u>
-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----

D. REQUEST FOR RELIEF

- I want this Court to:
- vacate my conviction and give me a new trial.
  - vacate my conviction and dismiss the criminal charges against me without a new trial.
  - other: (Specify) -----

E. OATH OF PETITIONER

STATE OF WASHINGTON }  
COUNTY OF ----- } ss.

After being first duly sworn, on oath, I depose and say: That I am the petitioner, that I have read the petition, know its contents, and I believe the petition is true.

[Sign here]

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this ----- day of -----, 19\_\_\_

Notary Public in and for the State of Washington, residing at -----

If a notary is not available, explain why none is available and indicate who can be contacted to help you find a Notary:

Then sign below:

I declare that I have examined this petition and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true and correct.

DATED this ----- day of -----, 19\_\_\_

[Sign here]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 18. Motion.

[Rule 17.3(a)]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS,
DIVISION ----- ]
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial
court proceeding
with parties
designated as in
Rule 3.4]

MOTION FOR [Identify
relief sought]

- 1. Identity of Moving Party
[Name], [Designation of moving party, for exam-
ple: "Appellant" or "Assignee of Respondent's in-
terest in the judgment being reviewed"] asks for the
relief designated in Part 2.
2. Statement of Relief Sought
[State the relief sought, for example: "Substitution
of John Doe as respondent in place of Alvin
Jones".]
3. Facts Relevant to Motion
[Here state facts relevant to motion with reference
to or copies of parts of the record relevant to the
motion. For example, "Alvin Jones, plaintiff, ob-
tained a judgment against defendant, Henry Hope
(Judgment, CP 17). Alvin Jones assigned the judg-
ment to John Doe after defendant filed his Notice
of Appeal. A true copy of the assignment is at-
tached. Defendant did not assert a counterclaim
against plaintiff in the trial court".]
4. Grounds for Relief and Argument
[Here state the grounds for the relief sought with
authority and supporting argument. For example,
"RAP 3.2(a) authorizes substitution of parties
when the interest of a party in the subject matter of
the review has been transferred. Substitution should
be granted here as defendant has no claim against
plaintiff-respondent and respondent no longer has
an interest in the judgment which is the subject
matter of this appeal".]

[Date]

Respectfully submitted,
Signature

-----
Attorney for [Appellant, Respondent,
or Petitioner]
[Name, address, and telephone num-
ber of attorney]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 19. Notice of motion.

[Rule 17.4(a)]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS,
DIVISION ----- ]
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial
court proceeding
with parties
designated as in
Rule 3.4]

NOTICE OF MOTION

To: [Names of persons entitled to notice and their at-
torneys. See Rule 17.4(a)(2).]

[Name of moving party], [appellant, petitioner, or
respondent], will bring on for hearing the [name of
motion, for example: "Motion to Substitute
Appellant"] on [date]. The motion will be heard by
the [Judges, Commissioner, or Clerk] at [hour], or
as soon thereafter as the motion can be heard. The
address of the place of hearing is [room number
and address].

[Date]

Signature

-----
[Name of counsel]

Attorney for [Appellant, Respondent,
or Petitioner]

(THE NOTICE MAY BE MADE A PART OF THE MOTION)

[Amended June 21, 1976, effective July 2, 1976; adopted
January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

Form 20. Motion to modify ruling.

[Rule 17.7]

No. [Appellate court docket number]

[SUPREME COURT or COURT OF APPEALS,
DIVISION ----- ]
OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial
court proceeding
with parties
designated as in
Rule 3.4]

MOTION TO MODIFY
RULING

- 1. Identity of Moving Party
[Name of moving party], [Designation of moving
party] asks for the relief designated in Part 2.
2. Statement of Relief Sought
Modify ruling of the [Clerk or Commissioner] filed
on [date]. The ruling [state substance of ruling, for
example: "denied the motion to be substituted as
respondent in place of Alvin Jones." ] This Court
should [state relief requested, for example: "au-
thorize the requested substitution." ]
3. Facts Relevant to Motion
[Here state facts relevant to original motion, with
reference to or copies of parts of the record relevant
to that motion. The facts set forth in the original
motion may be incorporated by reference. For ex-
ample, "The facts are set out in Part 3 of the origi-
nal motion to the Commissioner." ]
4. Grounds For Relief and Argument
[Here state the grounds for relief sought with au-
thority and supporting argument. The grounds for
relief set forth in the original motion may be incor-
porated by reference.]



[Date]

Respectfully submitted,  
Signature

-----  
Attorney for [Appellant, Respondent,  
or Petitioner]  
[Name, address, and telephone num-  
ber of attorney]

[Adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Form 21. Civil appeal statement.**

[Rule 5.5(c)]

COURT OF APPEALS DIVISION [-----]  
STATE OF WASHINGTON

[Title of trial  
court proceeding  
with parties  
designated as in  
Rule 3.4]

CIVIL APPEAL  
STATEMENT

1. Nature of the Case and Decision  
[State the substance of the case below and the basis for the trial court decision. For example, "Defendant was driving his automobile when struck from the rear by a truck driven by Jones. An automobile coming from the opposite direction driven by an uninsured motorist crossed the center line into the lane occupied by defendant and collided with the defendant's car. Defendant settled his claim against Jones and executed a release without the consent of plaintiff insurance company. The policy issued by plaintiff contained a provision which excluded coverage under the uninsured motorist provisions for bodily injury to an insured who has made any settlement with any person without the written consent of the company. The trial court held that this exclusion violated public policy by restricting the uninsured motorist coverage required by RCW 48.22.030 and declared the exclusion void."]
2. Issues Presented for Review  
[State the issues the party intends to present for review by the Court of Appeals. For example, "Whether a provision which excludes coverage when the insured does not secure the insurer's consent before settling with any person responsible for any injury violates public policy by restricting the uninsured motorist coverage required by RCW 48.22.030?" List under each issue the legal authority relevant to that issue.]
3. Relief Sought in Court of Appeals  
[State the relief the party seeks in the Court of Appeals. For example, "Reversal of trial court decision with directions to enter judgment declaring that defendant is not covered by the uninsured motorist provisions of the liability policy issued by plaintiff."]
4. Trial Court  
[Name of County] County Superior Court
5. Judge  
[Name of Trial Court Judge]

6. Date of Decision  
[The date the decision was entered in the trial court]
7. Post Decision Motions  
[State each post decision motion made in the trial court including the nature of the motion, the date the motion was made, the decision on the motion, and the date the decision was entered.]
8. Notice of Appeal  
The notice of appeal was filed on [date]. A copy of the notice of appeal is attached to this statement.
9. Counsel  
Counsel for appellant [name of appellant] is [name, address and telephone number of attorney].  
Counsel for respondent [name of respondent] is [name, address and telephone number of attorney].
10. Method of Disposition in Trial Court  
[State the method used to decide the case in the trial court. For example, "summary judgment, order of dismissal, judgment after trial to the court, judgment after jury trial."]
11. Relief Granted by Trial Court  
[State the relief granted by the trial court. For example, "The trial court entered a judgment declaring that defendant has coverage under the uninsured motorist provisions of the automobile liability policy issued by plaintiff."]
12. Relief Denied by Trial Court  
[State the relief sought by the party making the statement which was denied by the trial court. For example, "Plaintiff sought a judgment declaring that the uninsured motorist provision of the automobile liability policy no longer provided coverage to defendant."]
13. Certificate of Counsel  
I, attorney for appellant [name of appellant], certify that this appeal is taken in good faith and not for purposes of delay. I further certify that my client [is or is not] prepared to immediately take all steps to complete the appeal. [If the statement indicates the party is not prepared to immediately take all steps to complete the appeal, state here why the party is not prepared to immediately complete the appeal.]

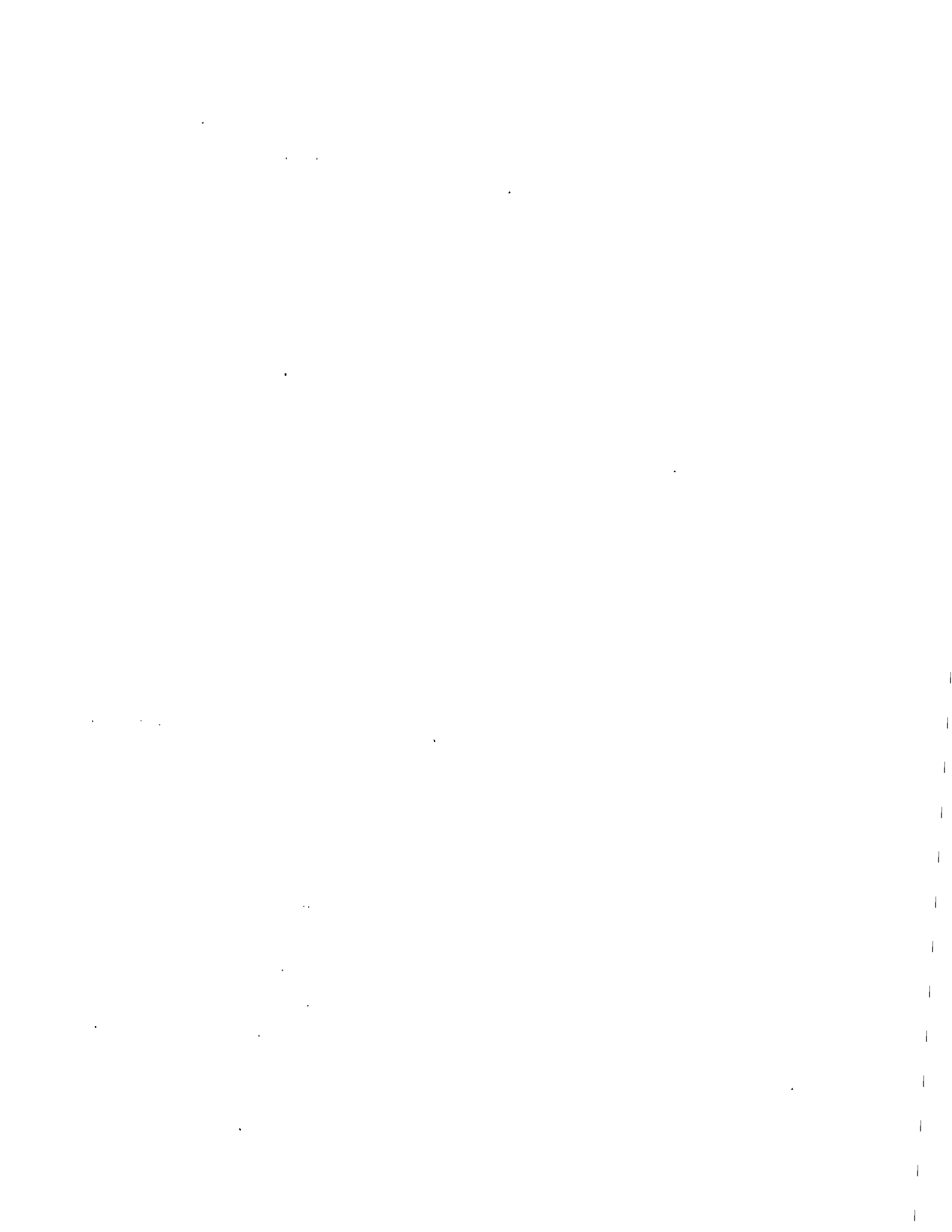
[Date]

Signature

-----  
Attorney for Appellant  
[Name, address, and telephone num-  
ber of attorney]

[Amended February 28, 1977, effective February 28, 1977; adopted January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

**Reference:**  
Relocated as RAP 5.5.



# Part IV

## RULES FOR SUPERIOR COURT

Title of Rules	Abbreviation	Formerly
Superior Court Administrative Rules . . . . .	(AR)	_____
Superior Court Civil Rules . . . . .	(CR)	(RPPP-Part)
Superior Court Mandatory Arbitration Rules . . . . .	(MAR)	_____
Superior Court Special Proceedings Rules . . . . .	(SPR)	(RPPP-Part)
Superior Court Criminal Rules . . . . .	(CrR)	(RPPP-Part)
Superior Court Mental Proceedings Rules . . . . .	(MPR)	_____
Juvenile Court Rules . . . . .	(JuCR)	_____
Appendix to Part IV: Court Orders and Tables		

### SUPERIOR COURT ADMINISTRATIVE RULES (AR)

(Formerly: Administrative Rules for Superior Court)

#### *Table of Rules*

Rule  
1 Reporting of Criminal Cases.

#### **Rule 1 Reporting of criminal cases.**

(a) **Report of Disposition.** Within five court days after disposition by the superior court of a criminal charge, whether the disposition be a plea of guilty or by deferral or suspension of imposition of sentence, or a finding of guilty, or not guilty after trial, or by dismissal of the charge, the court clerk shall report such disposition to the Washington State Patrol Section on Identification on a disposition form approved by the Administrator for the Courts. When a sentence has been deferred or suspended, the report to the Section shall indicate the length of time over which such suspension or deferral is to be effective. At the conclusion of the time period for deferral or suspension of sentence, the court clerk shall forward an amended disposition form to the Section showing the actual disposition of the case.

(b) **Report of Appeal.** If an appeal is taken from the disposition made by the superior court, the court clerk shall, within five court days of the taking of the appeal, notify the Section on an amended disposition form. In the event that the result of any proceeding changes or otherwise makes inaccurate the information forwarded on the original disposition report, the court clerk shall

prepare and forward to the Section a supplemental disposition report on a form approved by the Administrator for the Courts indicating thereon the information necessary to correct the current status of the disposition of charges against the subject maintained in the records of the Section. [Adopted Jan. 17, 1974; effective March 1, 1974.]

### SUPERIOR COURT CIVIL RULES (CR)

(Formerly: Civil Rules for Superior Court (CR); Rules of Pleading, Practice and Procedure, RPPP.)

#### *Table of Contents*

**I. Introductory.**  
Rule  
1. Scope of Rules.  
2. One Form of Action.  
2A. Stipulations.

**II. Commencement of action; service of process, pleadings, motions and orders.**  
Rule  
3. Commencement of Action.  
4. Process.  
4.1 Process—Domestic Relations Actions.  
5. Service and Filing of Pleadings and Other Papers.  
6. Time.

**III. Pleadings and motions.**  
Rule  
7. Pleadings Allowed; Form of Motions.  
8. General Rules of Pleading.  
9. Pleading Special Matters.  
10. Form of Pleadings and Other Papers.  
11. Signing of Pleadings.  
12. Defenses and Objections.  
13. Counterclaim and Cross-Claim.  
14. Third-Party Practice.  
15. Amended and Supplemental Pleadings.  
16. Pre-Trial Procedure and Formulating Issues.

**IV. Parties.**  
Rule  
17. Parties Plaintiff and Defendant; Capacity.  
18. Joinder of Claims and Remedies.  
19. Joinder of Persons Needed for Just Adjudication.  
20. Permissive Joinder of Parties.  
21. Misjoinder and Non-Joinder of Parties.  
22. Interpleader.  
23. Class Actions.  
23.1 Derivative Actions by Shareholders.  
23.2 Actions Relating to Unincorporated Associations.  
24. Intervention.  
25. Substitution of Parties.

**V. Depositions and discovery.**  
Rule  
26. General Provisions Governing Discovery.  
27. Perpetuation of Testimony.  
28. Persons Before Whom Depositions May be Taken.  
29. Stipulations Regarding Discovery Procedure.  
30. Depositions Upon Oral Examination.  
31. Depositions Upon Written Questions.

- 32 Use of Depositions in Court Proceedings.
- 33 Interrogatories to Parties.
- 34 Production of Documents and Things and Entry Upon Land for Inspection and Other Purposes.
- 35 Physical and Mental Examination of Persons.
- 36 Requests for Admission.
- 37 Failure to Make Discovery: Sanctions.

**VI. Trials.**

- Rule
- 38 Jury Trial of Right.
  - 39 Trial by Jury or by the Court.
  - 40 Assignment of Cases.
  - 41 Dismissal of Actions.
  - 42 Consolidation; Separate Trials.
  - 43 Taking of Testimony.
  - 44 Proof of Official Record.
  - 44.1 Determination of Foreign Law.
  - 45 Subpoena.
  - 46 Exceptions Unnecessary.
  - 47 Jurors.
  - 48 Juries of Less than Twelve.
  - 49 Verdicts.
  - 50 Motion for a Directed Verdict and for Judgment Notwithstanding the Verdict.
  - 51 Instructions to Jury and Deliberation.
  - 52 Decisions, Findings and Conclusions.
  - 53 Masters [Reserved].
  - 53.1 Referees.
  - 53.2 Court Commissioners.

**VII. Judgment.**

- Rule
- 54 Judgments and Costs.
  - 55 Default and Judgment.
  - 56 Summary Judgment.
  - 57 Declaratory Judgments.
  - 58 Entry of Judgment.
  - 59 New Trial and Amendment of Judgments.
  - 60 Relief from Judgment or Order.
  - 61 Harmless Error [Reserved].
  - 62 Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment.
  - 63 Judges.

**VIII. Provisional and final remedies.**

- Rule
- 64 Seizure of Person or Property.
  - 65 Injunctions.
  - 65.1 Security: Proceedings Against Sureties.
  - 66 Receivership Proceedings.
  - 67 Deposit in Court.
  - 68 Offer of Judgment.
  - 69 Execution.
  - 70 Judgment for Specific Acts; Vesting Title.
  - 71 Withdrawal by Attorneys.

**IX. Appeals [Reserved].**

**X. Superior courts and clerks.**

- Rule
- 77 Superior Courts and Judicial Officers.
  - 78 Clerks.
  - 79 Books and Records Kept by the Clerk.
  - 80 Court Reporters.

**XI. General provisions.**

- Rule
- 81 Applicability in General.
  - 82 Venue.
  - 83 Local Rules of Superior Court.
  - 84 Forms [Reserved].
  - 85 Title of Rules.
  - 86 Effective Dates.

**I. INTRODUCTORY**

- Rule
- 1 Scope of rules.
  - 2 One form of action.
  - 2A Stipulations.

**Rule 1 Scope of rules.** These rules govern the procedure in the superior court in all suits of a civil nature whether cognizable as cases at law or in equity with the exceptions stated in Rule 81. They shall be construed to secure the just, speedy, and inexpensive determination of every action. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court:** This rule is similar to FRCP 1.

**Rule 2 One form of action.** There shall be one form of action to be known as "civil action." [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court:** This rule is identical to FRCP 2. It supersedes RCW 4.04.020.

**Rule 2A Stipulations.** No agreement or consent between parties or attorneys in respect to the proceedings in a cause, the purport of which is disputed, will be regarded by the court unless the same shall have been made and assented to in open court before a court reporter, or entered in the minutes, or unless the evidence thereof shall be in writing and subscribed by the attorneys denying the same. [Adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court:** Rule 2A is identical to and supersedes RPPP 89.04W.

**II. COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION; SERVICE OF PROCESS, PLEADINGS, MOTIONS AND ORDERS**

- Rule
- 3 Commencement of action.
    - (a) Methods.
    - (b) Tolling statute.
    - (c) Obtaining jurisdiction.
    - (d) Lis pendens.
  - 4 Process.
    - (a) Summons; issuance.
    - (b) Summons.
    - (c) By whom served.
    - (d) Service.
    - (e) Other service.
    - (f) Territorial limits of effective service.
    - (g) Return of service.
    - (h) Amendment of process.
    - (i) Alternative provisions for service in a foreign country.
    - (j) Other process.
  - 4.1 Process—Domestic Relations Actions.
    - (a) Summons—General.
    - (b) Summons—Content, form.
  - 5 Service and filing of pleadings and other papers.
    - (a) Service; when required.
    - (b) Service; how made.
    - (c) Service; numerous defendants.
    - (d) Filing.
    - (e) Filing with the court defined.
    - (f) Other methods of service.
    - (g) Certified mail.
    - (h) Service of papers by telegraph.
  - 6 Time.
    - (a) Computation.
    - (b) Enlargement.
    - (c) Proceeding not to fail for want of judge or session of court.
    - (d) For motions—Affidavits.
    - (e) Additional time after service by mail.

Rule 3 Commencement of action.

(a) Methods. Except as provided in Rule 4.1, a civil action is commenced by service of a copy of a summons together with a copy of a complaint, as provided in Rule 4 or by filing a complaint. Upon written demand by any other party, the plaintiff instituting the action shall pay the filing fee and file the summons and complaint within 14 days after service of the demand or the service shall be void. An action shall not be deemed commenced for the purpose of tolling any statute of limitations except as provided in RCW 4.16.170.

Comment by the Court. Subdivision (a) follows and supersedes RCW 4.28.010 except for the addition of the last three sentences. For sanctions see Rule 5(d); for venue provisions see Rule 82.

(b) Tolling Statute. [Reserved—See RCW 4.16.170.]

(c) Obtaining Jurisdiction. [Reserved—See RCW 4.28.020.]

Comment by the Court. The last sentence of RCW 4.28.020 is superseded by Rule 4(d)(4).

(d) Lis Pendens. [Reserved—See RCW 4.28.320 and 4.28.160.] [Amended July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978; amended February 24, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

Rule 4 Process.

(a) Summons; Issuance.

(1) The summons must be signed and dated by the plaintiff or his attorney, and directed to the defendant requiring him to defend the action and to serve a copy of his appearance or defense on the person whose name is signed on the summons.

(2) Unless a statute or rule provides for a different time requirement, the summons shall require the defendant to serve a copy of his defense within 20 days after the service of summons, exclusive of the day of service. If a statute or rule other than this rule provides for a different time to serve a defense, that time shall be stated in the summons.

(3) A notice of appearance, if made, shall be in writing, shall be signed by the defendant or his attorney, and shall be served upon the person whose name is signed on the summons. In condemnation cases a notice of appearance only shall be served on the person whose name is signed on the petition.

(4) No summons is necessary for a counterclaim or cross claim for any person who previously has been made a party. Counterclaims and cross claims against an existing party may be served as provided in Rule 5.

Comment by the Court. Subdivision (a) follows and supersedes RCW 4.28.030.

(b) Summons.

(1) Contents. The summons for personal service shall contain:

(i) The title of the cause, specifying the name of the court in which the action is brought, the name of the county designated by the plaintiff as the place of trial, and the names of the parties to the action, plaintiff and defendant.

(ii) A direction to the defendant summoning him to serve a copy of his defense within a time stated in the summons.

(iii) A notice that, in case of failure so to do, judgment will be rendered against him by default. It shall be signed and dated by the plaintiff, or his attorney, with the addition of his post office address, at which the papers in the action may be served on him by mail.

(2) Form. Except in condemnation cases the summons for personal service in the state shall be substantially in the following form:

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON
FOR [ ] COUNTY
-----
Plaintiff,
v.
-----
Defendant.
No. -----
SUMMONS [20 days]

TO THE DEFENDANT: A lawsuit has been started against you in the above entitled court by -----, plaintiff. Plaintiff's claim is stated in the written complaint, a copy of which is served upon you with this summons.

In order to defend against this lawsuit, you must respond to the complaint by stating your defense in writing, and serve a copy upon the person signing this summons within 20 days after the service of this summons, excluding the day of service, or a default judgment may be entered against you without notice. A default judgment is one where plaintiff is entitled to what he asks for because you have not responded. If you serve a notice of appearance on the undersigned person you are entitled to notice before a default judgment may be entered.

You may demand that the plaintiff file this lawsuit with the court. If you do so, the demand must be in writing and must be served upon the person signing this summons. Within 14 days after you serve the demand, the plaintiff must file this lawsuit with the court, or the service on you of this summons and complaint will be void.

If you wish to seek the advice of an attorney in this matter, you should do so promptly so that your written response, if any, may be served on time.

This summons is issued pursuant to Rule 4 of the Superior Court Civil Rules of the State of Washington.

[signed] -----
-----
Print or Type Name
( ) Plaintiff ( ) Plaintiff's Attorney
P.O. Address -----
Dated ----- Telephone Number -----

Comment by the Court. Paragraph (1) follows and supersedes RCW 4.28.040. Paragraph (2) follows and supersedes RCW 4.28.050 with minor clarifying changes.

(c) By Whom Served. Service of summons and process, except when service is by publication, shall be by the sheriff of the county wherein the service is made, or by

his deputy, or by any person over 18 years of age who is competent to be a witness in the action, other than a party. Subpoenas may be served as provided in Rule 45.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) follows and supersedes RCW 4.28.070.

**(d) Service.**

(1) *Of Summons and Complaint.* The summons and complaint shall be served together.

(2) *Personal in State.* Personal service of summons and other process shall be as provided in RCW 4.28-.080-4.28.090, 23A.08.110, 23A.32.100, 46.64.040, 48-.05.200 and 48.05.210, and other statutes which provide for personal service.

(3) *By Publication.* Service of summons and other process by publication shall be as provided in RCW 4.28.100 and 4.28.110, 13.04.080, and 26.32.080, and other statutes which provide for service by publication.

(4) *Alternative to Service by Publication.* In circumstances justifying service by publication, if the serving party files an affidavit stating facts from which the court determines that service by mail is just as likely to give actual notice as service by publication, the court may order that service be made by any person over 18 years of age, who is competent to be a witness, other than a party, by mailing copies of the summons and other process to the party to be served at his last known address or any other address determined by the court to be appropriate. Two copies shall be mailed, postage prepaid, one by ordinary first class mail and the other by a form of mail requiring a signed receipt showing when and to whom it was delivered. The envelopes must bear the return address of the sender. The summons shall contain the date it was deposited in the mail and shall require the defendant to appear and answer the complaint within 90 days from the date of mailing. Service under this subsection has the same jurisdictional effect as service by publication.

(5) *Appearance.* A voluntary appearance of a defendant does not preclude his right to challenge lack of jurisdiction over his person, insufficiency of process, or insufficiency of service of process pursuant to Rule 12(b).

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (1) supersedes RCW 4.28-.060. The rule should be read in connection with Rule 3. Paragraph (4) supersedes the last sentence of RCW 4.28.020.

**(e) Other Service.**

(1) *Generally.* Whenever a statute or an order of court thereunder provides for service of a summons, or of a notice, or of an order in lieu of summons upon a party not an inhabitant of or not found within the state, service may be made under the circumstances and in the manner prescribed by the statute or order, or if there is no provision prescribing the manner of service, in a manner prescribed by this rule.

(2) *Personal Service Out of State—Generally.* Although rule 4 does not generally apply to personal service out of state, the prescribed form of summons may, with the modifications required by statute, be used for that purpose. See RCW 4.28.180.

(3) *Personal Service Out of State—Acts Submitting Person to Jurisdiction of Courts.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.28.185.]

(4) *Non-Resident Motorist.* [Reserved—See RCW 46.64.040.]

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (1) follows FRCP 4(e) as amended with appropriate changes.

(f) **Territorial Limits of Effective Service.** All process other than a subpoena may be served anywhere within the territorial limits of the state, and when a statute or these rules so provide beyond the territorial limits of the state. A subpoena may be served within the territorial limits provided in Rule 45 and RCW 5.56.010.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (f) follows FRCP 4(f) with appropriate changes. This subdivision is similar to the first sentence of RCW 2.08.210.

(g) **Return of Service.** Proof of service shall be as follows:

(1) If served by the sheriff or his deputy, the return of the sheriff or his deputy indorsed upon or attached to the summons;

(2) If served by any other person, his affidavit of service endorsed upon or attached to the summons; or

(3) If served by publication, the affidavit of the publisher, foreman, principal clerk, or business manager of the newspaper showing the same, together with a printed copy of the summons as published; or

(4) If served as provided in subsection (d)(4), the affidavit of the serving party stating that copies of the summons and other process were sent by mail in accordance with the rule and directions by the court, and stating to whom, and when, the envelopes were mailed.

(5) The written acceptance or admission of the defendant, his agent or attorney;

(6) In case of personal service out of the state, the affidavit of the person making the service, sworn to before a notary public, with a seal attached, or before a clerk of a court of record.

(7) In case of service otherwise than by publication, the return, acceptance, admission, or affidavit must state the time, place, and manner of service. Failure to make proof of service does not affect the validity of the service.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (g) follows RCW 4.28.310 which is superseded. The last sentence of FRCP 4(g) is added.

(h) **Amendment of Process.** At any time in its discretion and upon such terms as it deems just, the court may allow any process or proof of service thereof to be amended, unless it clearly appears that material prejudice would result to the substantial rights of the party against whom the process issued.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (h) is identical to FRCP 4(h).

(i) **Alternative Provisions for Service in a Foreign Country.**

(1) *Manner.* When a statute or rule authorizes service upon a party not an inhabitant of or found within the state, and service is to be effected upon the party in a foreign country, it is also sufficient if service of the summons and complaint is made: (A) in the manner prescribed by the law of the foreign country for service in that country in an action in any of its courts of general jurisdiction; or (B) as directed by the foreign authority in response to a letter rogatory, when service in either case is reasonably calculated to give actual notice; or (C) upon an individual, by delivery to him personally,

and upon a corporation or partnership or association, by delivery to an officer, a managing or general agent; or (D) by any form of mail, requiring a signed receipt, to be addressed and mailed to the party to be served; or (E) as directed by order of the court. Service under (C) or (E) above may be made by any person who is not a party and is not less than 21 years of age or who is designated by order of the court or by the foreign court.

(2) *Return.* Proof of service may be made as prescribed by subdivision (g) of this rule, or by the law of the foreign country, or by order of the court. When service is made pursuant to subparagraph (1)(D) of this subdivision, proof of service shall include a receipt signed by the addressee or other evidence of delivery to the addressee satisfactory to the court.

*Comment by the Court:* Subdivision (i) follows FRCP 4(i).

(j) **Other Process.** These rules do not exclude the use of other forms of process authorized by law. [Amended May 7, 1980, effective July 1, 1980; amended July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978; amended June 13, 1977, effective July 1, 1977; amended November 29, 1971, effective January 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Rule 4.1 Process—Domestic relations actions.**

(a) **Summons—General.** Actions authorized by RCW 26.09 shall be commenced by filing a petition. Service of the summons and a copy of the petition shall be made on respondent as provided in rule 4. No summons is necessary if both spouses sign a joint petition or if the respondent files a written joinder in the proceeding.

(b) **Summons—Content, Form.**

(1) *Content.* The summons shall contain the title of the action, the name of the county and the court in which the action is brought, the names of the parties, as petitioner and respondent, a direction to the respondent to serve a copy of his or her response on the person who has signed the summons, the time limit within which the copy of the response must be served, notice that failure to serve a copy of the response within the stated time may result in a judgment by default, the signature and address of the petitioner or petitioner's attorney, and the date.

(2) *Form.* The summons for personal service in the state in an action for dissolution of marriage shall be substantially in the form below. The summons for personal service in the state in any other action authorized by RCW 26.09 should be adapted from this form. The summons for personal service out of state should be adapted from this form and must include the modifications required by statute. See RCW 4.28.180.

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON  
FOR [-----] COUNTY

In the Matter of the Marriage of ----- Petitioner, and ----- Respondent.	}	No. -----  SUMMONS FOR DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE
--	---	--

**TO THE RESPONDENT:** The petitioner has filed with the clerk of the above court a petition requesting that your marriage be dissolved. Additional requests, if any, are stated in the petition, a copy of which is attached to this summons.

You may respond to this summons and petition by filing a written response with the clerk of the court and serving a copy of your response on the person signing this summons. If you do not serve your written response within 20 days after the date this summons was served on you, exclusive of the day of service, the court may enter an order of default against you, and at the end of 90 days after service, the court may, without further notice to you, enter a decree dissolving your marriage and approving or providing for other relief requested in the petition.

One method of filing your response and serving a copy on the petitioner is to send them by certified mail with return receipt requested.

Dated ----- [signed] -----  
Print or Type Name

FILE RESPONSE WITH: ( ) Petitioner ( ) Petitioner's Attorney

Clerk of the Court  
 ----- County Courthouse SERVE A COPY OF YOUR RESPONSE ON:  
 -----  
 Address Address  
 -----, Wa. -----, Wa.  
 (city) (zip) (city) (zip)

[Amended May 7, 1980, effective July 1, 1980; adopted July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978.]

**Rule 5 Service and filing of pleadings and other papers.**

(a) **Service: When required.** Except as otherwise provided in these rules, every order required by its terms to be served, every pleading subsequent to the original complaint unless the court otherwise orders because of numerous defendants, every paper relating to discovery required to be served upon a party unless the court otherwise orders, every written motion other than one which may be heard ex parte, and every written notice, appearance, demand, offer of judgment, designation of record on appeal, and similar paper shall be served upon each of the parties. No service need be made on parties in default for failure to appear except that pleadings asserting new or additional claims for relief against them shall be served upon them in the manner provided for service of summons in Rule 4.

In an action begun by seizure of property, in which no person need be or is named as defendant, any service required to be made prior to the filing of an answer, claim, or appearance shall be made upon the person having

custody or possession of the property at the time of its seizure.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows FRCP 5(a), and supersedes the third sentence of RPPP 8.04W(1).

**(b) Service; How Made.**

(1) *On Attorney or Party.* Whenever under these rules service is required or permitted to be made upon a party represented by an attorney the service shall be made upon the attorney unless service upon the party himself is ordered by the court. Service upon the attorney or upon a party shall be made by delivering a copy to him or by mailing it to him at his last known address or, if no address is known, by leaving it with the clerk of the court. Delivery of a copy within this rule means: handing it to the attorney or to the party; or leaving it at his office with his clerk or other person in charge thereof; or, if there is no one in charge, leaving it in a conspicuous place therein; or, if the office is closed or the person to be served has no office, leaving it at his dwelling house or usual place of abode with some person of suitable age and discretion then residing therein.

**(2) Service by Mail.**

(A) *How Made.* If service is made by mail, the papers shall be deposited in the post office addressed to the person on whom they are being served, with the postage prepaid. The service shall be deemed complete upon the third day following the day upon which they are placed in the mail, unless the third day falls on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, in which event service shall be deemed complete on the first day other than a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, following the third day.

(B) *Proof of Service by Mail.* Proof of service of all papers permitted to be mailed may be by written acknowledgment of service, by affidavit of the person who mailed the papers, or by certificate of an attorney. The certificate of an attorney may be in form substantially as follows:

CERTIFICATE

I certify that I mailed a copy of the foregoing ----- to [John Smith], [plaintiff's] attorney, at [office address or residence], and to [Joseph Doe], an additional [defendant's] attorney [or attorneys] at [office address or residence], postage prepaid, on [date].

-----  
[John Brown], Attorney for  
[Defendant] William Noe

(3) *Service on Non-Residents.* Where a plaintiff or defendant who has appeared resides outside the state and has no attorney in the action, the service may be made by mail if his residence is known; if not known, on the clerk of court for him. Where a party, whether resident or non-resident, has an attorney in the action, the service of papers shall be upon the attorney instead of the party. If the attorney does not have an office within the state or has removed his residence from the state, the service may be upon him personally either within or without the state, or by mail to him at either his place of residence or his office, if either is known, and if not known, then by mail upon the party, if his residence is known, whether within or without the state. If the residence of neither the party nor his attorney, nor the office

address of the attorney is known, the service may be upon the clerk of court for the attorney.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraphs (1) and (2) supersede RCW 4.28.240, 4.28.250, 4.28.260 and 4.28.280. Paragraph (3) is similar to and supersedes RCW 4.28.270.

(c) **Service; Numerous Defendants.** In any action in which there are unusually large numbers of defendants, the court, upon motion or of its own initiative, may order that service of the pleadings of the defendants and replies thereto need not be made as between the defendants and that any cross-claim, counterclaim, or matter constituting an avoidance or affirmative defense contained therein shall be deemed to be denied or avoided by all other parties and that the filing of any such pleading and service thereof upon the plaintiff constitutes due notice of it to the parties. A copy of every such order shall be served upon the parties in such manner and form as the court directs.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) is identical to FRCP 5(c).

**(d) Filing.**

(1) *Time.* Complaints shall be filed as provided in Rule 3(a). All pleadings and other papers after the complaint required to be served upon a party shall be filed with the court either before service or promptly thereafter.

(2) *Sanctions.* The effect of failing to file a complaint is governed by Rule 3. If a party fails to file any other pleading or paper under this rule, the court upon 5 days' notice of motion for sanctions may dismiss the action or strike the pleading or other paper and grant judgment against the defaulting party for costs and terms including a reasonable attorney fee unless good cause is shown for, or justice requires, the granting of an extension of time.

(3) *Limitation.* No sanction shall be imposed if prior to the hearing the pleading or paper other than the complaint is filed and the moving attorney is notified of the filing before he leaves his office for the hearing.

(4) *Non-Payment.* No further action shall be taken in the pending action and no subsequent pleading or other paper shall be filed until the judgment is paid. No subsequent action shall be commenced upon the same subject matter until the judgment has been paid.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) supersedes RPPP 8.04W(2) and RCW 4.32.260.

(e) **Filing with the Court Defined.** The filing of pleadings and other papers with the court as required by these rules shall be made by filing them with the clerk of the court, except that the judge may permit the papers to be filed with him, in which event he shall note thereon the filing date and forthwith transmit them to the office of the clerk.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) is identical to FRCP 5(e) as amended.

(f) **Other Methods of Service.** Service of all papers other than the summons and other process may also be made as authorized by statutes other than RCW 4.28-.230, 4.28.240, 4.28.250, 4.28.260, 4.28.270, and 4.28-.280, which are superseded by these rules.



## Superior Court Civil Rules (CR)

(g) **Certified Mail.** Whenever the use of "registered" mail is authorized by statutes relating to judicial proceedings or by rule of court, "certified" mail, with return receipt requested, may be used.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (g) is similar to and supersedes RPPP 5.04W.

(h) **Service of Papers by Telegraph.** Any writ or order in any civil suit or proceeding, and all the papers requiring service, may be transmitted by telegraph for service in any place, and the telegraphic copy of such writ or order or paper so transmitted may be served or executed by the officer or person to whom it is sent for that purpose, and returned by him, if any return be requisite, in the same manner, and with the same force and effect, in all respects, as the original thereof might be, if delivered to him, and the officer or person serving or executing the same shall have the same authority and be subject to the same liabilities as if the said copy were the original. The original, when a writ or order, shall also be filed in the court from which it was issued, and a certified copy thereof shall be preserved in the telegraph office from which it was sent. In sending it, either the original or certified copy may be used by the operator for that purpose. [Amended July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978; amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (h) follows and supersedes RCW 4.28.300. For Statutes relating to Telegraphic Communications, see RCW 5.52.

### Rule 6 Time.

(a) **Computation.** In computing any period of time prescribed or allowed by these rules, by the local rules of any superior court, by order of court, or by any applicable statute, the day of the act, event, or default from which the designated period of time begins to run shall not be included. The last day of the period so computed shall be included, unless it is a Saturday, a Sunday or a legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day which is neither a Saturday, a Sunday nor a legal holiday. Legal holidays are prescribed in RCW 1.16.050. When the period of time prescribed or allowed is less than 7 days, intermediate Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays shall be excluded in the computation.

(b) **Enlargement.** When by these rules or by a notice given thereunder or by order of court an act is required or allowed to be done at or within a specified time, the court for cause shown may at any time in its discretion, (1) with or without motion or notice, order the period enlarged if request therefor is made before the expiration of the period originally prescribed or as extended by a previous order or, (2) upon motion made after the expiration of the specified period, permit the act to be done where the failure to act was the result of excusable neglect; but it may not extend the time for taking any action under Rules 50(b), 52(b), 59(b), 59(d), and 60(b).

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows FRCP 6(b). RCW 4.32.250 is a related statutory provision. See also RCW 4.32.240.

(c) **Proceeding Not to Fail for Want of Judge or Session of Court.** No proceeding in a court of justice in any

action, suit, or proceeding pending therein, is affected by a vacancy in the office of any or all of the judges or by the failure of a session of the court.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) is identical to and supersedes RCW 2.28.130.

(d) **For Motions—Affidavits.** A written motion, other than one which may be heard ex parte, and notice of the hearing thereof shall be served not later than 5 days before the time specified for the hearing, unless a different period is fixed by these rules or by order of the court. Such an order may for cause shown be made on ex parte application. When a motion is supported by affidavit, the affidavit shall be served with the motion; and, except as otherwise provided in Rule 59(c), opposing affidavits may be served not later than 1 day before the hearing, unless the court permits them to be served at some other time.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) is identical to FRCP 6(d) which supersedes subdivision (1) of RPPP 8.08W. See also Rule 43(e)(2).

(e) **Additional Time After Service by Mail.** Whenever a party has the right or is required to do some act or take some proceedings within a prescribed period after the service of a notice or other paper upon him and the notice or paper is served upon him by mail, 3 days shall be added to the prescribed period. [Adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) is identical with FRCP 6(e).

## III. PLEADINGS AND MOTIONS

### Rule

- 7 Pleadings allowed; form of motions.
  - (a) Pleadings.
  - (b) Motions and other papers.
  - (c) Demurrers, pleas, etc., abolished.
  - (d) Security for costs.
- 8 General rules of pleading.
  - (a) Claims for relief.
  - (b) Defenses; form of denials.
  - (c) Affirmative defenses.
  - (d) Effect of failure to deny.
  - (e) Pleading to be concise and direct; consistency.
  - (f) Construction of pleadings.
- 9 Pleading special matters.
  - (a) Capacity.
  - (b) Fraud, mistake, condition of the mind.
  - (c) Condition precedent.
  - (d) Official document or act.
  - (e) Judgment.
  - (f) Time and place.
  - (g) Special damage.
  - (h) Pleading existence of city or town.
  - (i) Pleading ordinance.
  - (j) Pleading private statutes.
  - (k) Foreign law.
  - (l) Burden of proof.
- 10 Form of pleadings and other papers.
  - (a) Caption.
  - (b) Paragraphs; separate statements.
  - (c) Adoption by reference; exhibits.
  - (d) Paper size.
  - (e) Format recommendations.
- 11 Signing of pleadings.
- 12 Defenses and objections.
  - (a) When presented.
  - (b) How presented.
  - (c) Motion for judgment on the pleadings.
  - (d) Preliminary hearings.
  - (e) Motion for more definite statement.
  - (f) Motion to strike.

## Rules for Superior Court

- (g) Consolidation of defenses in motion.
- (h) Waiver or preservation of certain defenses.
- 13 Counterclaim and cross-claim.
  - (a) Compulsory counterclaims.
  - (b) Permissive counterclaims.
  - (c) Counterclaim exceeding opposing claim.
  - (d) Counterclaim against the state.
  - (e) Counterclaim maturing or acquired after pleading.
  - (f) Omitted counterclaim.
  - (g) Cross-claim against co-party.
  - (h) Joinder of additional parties.
  - (i) Separate trials; separate judgment.
  - (j) Setoff against assignee.
  - (k) Other setoff rules.
- 14 Third-party practice.
  - (a) When defendant may bring in third party.
  - (b) When plaintiff may bring in third party.
  - (c) Tort cases.
- 15 Amended and supplemental pleadings.
  - (a) Amendments.
  - (b) Amendments to conform to the evidence.
  - (c) Relation back of amendments.
  - (d) Supplemental pleadings.
  - (e) Interlineations.
- 16 Pre-trial procedure and formulating issues.
  - (a) Hearing matters considered.
  - (b) Pre-trial order.

### Rule 7 Pleadings allowed; form of motions.

(a) **Pleadings.** There shall be a complaint and an answer; a reply to a counterclaim denominated as such; an answer to a cross-claim, if the answer contains a cross-claim; a third-party complaint, if a person who was not an original party is summoned under the provisions of Rule 14; and a third-party answer, if a third-party complaint is served. No other pleading shall be allowed, except that the court may order a reply to an answer or a third-party answer.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) is identical with FRCP 7(a).

#### (b) Motions and Other Papers.

(1) *How Made.* An application to the court for an order shall be by motion which, unless made during a hearing or trial, shall be made in writing, shall state with particularity the grounds therefor, and shall set forth the relief or order sought. The requirement of writing is fulfilled if the motion is stated in a written notice of the hearing of the motion.

(2) *Form.* The rules applicable to captions, signing, and other matters of form of pleadings apply to all motions and other papers provided for by these rules.

(3) *Identification of Evidence.* When a motion is supported by affidavits or other papers, it shall specify the papers to be used by the moving party.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraphs (1) and (2) are identical to FRCP 7(b) except for insertions of subheadings. Paragraph (3) follows and supersedes RPPP 8.08W(1). See Rule 43(e) for evidence to be used on motions.

(c) **Demurrers, Pleas, etc., Abolished.** Demurrers, pleas and exceptions for insufficiency of a pleading shall not be used.

(d) **Security for Costs.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.84-.210 et seq.] [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Rule 7 alone, or Rule 7 combined with various other rules, supersedes RCW 4.32.020, 4.32.030, 4.32.010 (by Rules 7 through 15), 4.32.050 (by Rules 7 and 12), 4.32.060 (by Rules

7 and 12), 4.32.180 (by Rules 7 and 12), 4.32.190 (by Rules 7 and 12), 4.32.200 (by Rules 7 and 12), 4.32.210 (by Rules 7 and 8), 4.32-.220 (by Rules 7 and 12), 4.40.020 (by Rules 7, 12, and 56), 4.40.030 (by Rules 7, 8, 12 and 56) and 4.56.180 (by Rules 7 and 12). In addition, Rule 7 modifies or supersedes the following statutes insofar as they relate to demurrers: RCW 2.08.190, 2.08.200, 4.16.010, 4.28.210, 4.36.010, 4.56.020.

### Rule 8 General rules of pleading.

(a) **Claims for Relief.** A pleading which sets forth a claim for relief, whether an original claim, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim, shall contain (1) a short and plain statement of the claim showing that the pleader is entitled to relief and (2) a demand for judgment for the relief to which he deems himself entitled. Relief in the alternative or of several different types may be demanded.

(b) **Defenses; Form of Denials.** A party shall state in short and plain terms his defenses to each claim asserted and shall admit or deny the averments upon which the adverse party relies. If he is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of an averment, he shall so state and this has the effect of a denial. Denials shall fairly meet the substance of the averments denied. When a pleader intends in good faith to deny only a part or a qualification of an averment, he shall specify so much of it as is true and material and shall deny only the remainder. Unless the pleader intends in good faith to controvert all the averments of the preceding pleading, he may make his denials as specific denials of designated averments or paragraphs, or he may generally deny all the averments except such designated averments or paragraphs as he expressly admits; but, when he does so intend to controvert all its averments, he may do so by general denial subject to the obligations set forth in Rule 11.

(c) **Affirmative Defenses.** In pleading to a preceding pleading, a party shall set forth affirmatively accord and satisfaction, arbitration and award, assumption of risk, contributory negligence, discharge in bankruptcy, duress, estoppel, failure of consideration, fraud, illegality, injury by fellow servant, laches, license, payment, release, res judicata, statute of frauds, statute of limitations, waiver, and any other matter constituting an avoidance or affirmative defense. When a party has mistakenly designated a defense as a counterclaim or a counterclaim as a defense, the court on terms, if justice so requires, shall treat the pleading as if there had been a proper designation.

(d) **Effect of Failure to Deny.** Averments in a pleading to which a responsive pleading is required, other than those as to the amount of damage, are admitted when not denied in the responsive pleading. Averments in a pleading to which no responsive pleading is required or permitted shall be taken as denied or avoided.

#### (e) Pleading to Be Concise and Direct; Consistency.

(1) Each averment of a pleading shall be simple, concise and direct. No technical forms of pleadings or motions are required.

(2) A party may set forth two or more statements of a claim or defense alternately or hypothetically, either in

one count or defense or in separate counts or defenses. When two or more statements are made in the alternative and one of them if made independently would be sufficient, the pleading is not made insufficient by the insufficiency of one or more of the alternative statements. A party may also state as many separate claims or defenses as he has regardless of consistency and whether based on legal or on equitable grounds or on both. All statements shall be made subject to the obligations set forth in Rule 11.

**(f) Construction of Pleadings.** All pleadings shall be so construed as to do substantial justice.

The adoption of this rule shall not be considered an adoption or approval of the forms of pleading in the Appendix of Forms approved in Rule 84, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 8.]

**Comment by the Court.** Rule 8 combined with other rules supersedes RCW 4.36.050, 4.32.050 (by Rules 8 and 10), 4.32.080 (by Rules 8, 12 and 13), 4.32.090 (by Rules 8, 10, 12 and 13), 4.36.040 (by Rules 8 and 12), and 4.36.160 (by Rules 8 and 12). In addition, the following statutes are modified or superseded in part by Rule 8: RCW 4.16.010 (and by Rules 7, 12, and 56), 4.36.120, 4.36.220 (and by Rule 12). See also comment at the end of Rule 7 for statutes superseded by Rule 8 and other rules.

## Rule 9 Pleading special matters.

**(a) Capacity.** It is not necessary to aver the capacity of a party to sue or be sued or the authority of a party to sue or be sued in a representative capacity or the legal existence of an organized association of persons that is made a party. When a party desires to raise an issue as to the legal existence of any party or the capacity of any party to sue or be sued or the authority of a party to sue or be sued in a representative capacity, he shall do so by specific negative averment which shall include such supporting particulars as are peculiarly within the pleader's knowledge.

**(b) Fraud, Mistake, Condition of the Mind.** In all averments of fraud or mistake, the circumstances constituting fraud or mistake shall be stated with particularity. Malice, intent, knowledge, and other condition of mind of a person may be averred generally.

**(c) Condition Precedent.** In pleading the performance or occurrence of conditions precedent, it is sufficient to aver generally that all conditions precedent have been performed or have occurred. A denial of performance or occurrence shall be made specifically and with particularity.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) supersedes RCW 4.36.080 insofar as the statute governs pleading but not to the extent that the statute specifies which party shall have the burden of proof.

**(d) Official Document or Act.** In pleading an official document or official act, it is sufficient to aver that the document was issued or the act done in compliance with law.

**(e) Judgment.** In pleading a judgment or decision of a domestic or foreign court, judicial or quasi-judicial tribunal, or of a board or officer, it is sufficient to aver the

judgment or decision without setting forth matter showing jurisdiction to render it.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) supersedes RCW 4.36.070 insofar as the statute governs pleading but not to the extent that it specifies which party shall have the burden of proof.

**(f) Time and Place.** For the purpose of testing the sufficiency of a pleading, averments of time and place are material and shall be considered like all other averments of material matter.

**(g) Special Damage.** When items of special damage are claimed, they shall be specifically stated.

**(h) Pleading Existence of City or Town.** In pleading the existence of any city or town in this state, it shall be sufficient to state in such pleading that the same is an existing city or town, incorporated or organized under the laws of Washington.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (h) is identical to and supersedes RCW 4.36.100.

**(i) Pleading Ordinance.** In pleading any ordinance of a city or town in this state it shall be sufficient to state the title of such ordinance and the date of its passage, whereupon the court shall take judicial notice of the existence of such ordinance and the tenor and effect thereof.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (i) follows and supersedes RCW 4.36.110.

**(j) Pleading Private Statutes.** In pleading a private statute, or a right derived therefrom, it shall be sufficient to refer to such statute by its title, and the day of its passage, and the court shall thereupon take judicial notice thereof.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (j) is identical to and supersedes RCW 4.36.090.

**(k) Foreign Law.** [Reserved—See RCW 5.24.010 through 5.24.070.]

**(l) Burden of Proof.** Nothing in this rule shall be construed to shift or alter the burden of proof. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 9.]

## Rule 10 Form of pleadings and other papers.

**(a) Caption.** Every pleading shall contain a caption setting forth the name of the court, the title of the action, the file number if known to the person signing it, and an identification as to the nature of the pleading or other paper.

(1) *Names of Parties.* In the complaint the title of the action shall include the names of all the parties, but in other pleadings it is sufficient to state the name of the first party on each side with an appropriate indication of other parties.

(2) *Unknown Names.* When the plaintiff is ignorant of the name of the defendant, it shall be so stated in his pleading, and such defendant may be designated in any pleading or proceeding by any name, and when his true name shall be discovered, the pleading or proceeding may be amended accordingly.

(3) *Unknown Heirs.* When the heirs of any deceased person are proper parties defendant to any action relating to real property in this state, and when the names

and residences of such heirs are unknown, such heirs may be proceeded against under the name and title of the "unknown heirs" of the deceased. In any action brought to determine any adverse claim, estate, lien, or interest in real property, or to quiet title to real property, unknown parties shall be designated as "also all other persons or parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien, or interest in the real estate described in the complaint herein."

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) is similar to former FRCP 10(a) and former RPPP 10(a) except for insertion of headings. See, also, RCW 4.28.140. RCW 4.28.130 is superseded.

**(b) Paragraphs; Separate Statements.** All averments of claim or defense shall be made in numbered paragraphs, the contents of each of which shall be limited as far as practicable to a statement of a single set of circumstances; and a paragraph may be referred to by number in all succeeding pleadings. Each claim founded upon a separate transaction or occurrence, and each defense other than denials, shall be stated in a separate count or defense whenever a separation facilitates the clear presentation of the matters set forth.

**(c) Adoption by Reference; Exhibits.** Statements in a pleading may be adopted by reference in a different part of the same pleading or in another pleading or in any motion. A copy of any written instrument which is an exhibit to a pleading is a part thereof for all purposes.

**(d) Paper Size.** All pleadings, motions, and other papers shall be plainly written or printed, and the use of letter-size paper (8 1/2 x 11 inches) is optional.

**Comment by the Court.** Use of letter size paper for jury instructions is mandatory. See CR Rule 51(c).

**(e) Format Recommendations.** It is recommended that all pleadings and other papers include or provide for the following:

(1) *Service and Filing.* Space should be left at the top of the first page to provide on the right half space for the clerk's filing stamp, and space at the left half for acknowledging the receipt of copies.

(2) *Title.* All pleadings under the space under the docket number should contain a title indicating their purpose and party presenting them. For example:

USE	DO NOT USE
Complaint for Divorce	Complaint
Defendant's Motion for Support, Etc.	Motion
Order for Support	Order
Plaintiff's Trial Brief	Trial Brief

(3) *Bottom Notation.* At the left side of the bottom of each page of all pleadings and other papers an abbreviated name of the pleading or other paper should be repeated, followed by the page number. At the right side of the bottom of the first page of each pleading or other paper the name, mailing address and telephone number of the attorney or firm preparing the paper should be printed or typed.

(4) *Typed Names.* The name of all persons signing a pleading or other paper should be typed under his signature.

(5) *Headings and Subheadings.* Headings and sub-headings should be used for all paragraphs which shall be numbered with Roman and/or Arabic numerals.

(6) *Numbered Paper.* Use numbered paper. [Adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: 10(a) through 10(c), RPPP Rule 10; 10(e), RPPP Rule 8.04(1) 1st and 2nd sentences.]

**Comment by the Court.** Rule 10 supersedes RCW 4.36.230. See, also, comment at the end of Rule 8 for additional statutes superseded by Rule 10 and other rules.

**Rule 11 Signing of pleadings.** Every pleading of a party represented by an attorney shall be dated and signed by at least one attorney of record in his individual name, whose address shall be stated. A party who is not represented by an attorney shall sign and date his pleading and state his address. Petitions for dissolution of marriage, separation, declarations concerning the validity of a marriage, custody, and modification of decrees issued as a result of any of the foregoing petitions shall be verified. Other pleadings need not, but may be, verified or accompanied by affidavit. The signature of a party or of an attorney constitutes a certificate by him that he has read the pleading; that to the best of his knowledge, information, and belief there is good ground to support it; and that it is not interposed for delay. If a pleading is not signed or is signed with intent to defeat the purpose of this rule, it may be stricken as sham and false and the action may proceed as though the pleading had not been served. For a wilful violation of this rule an attorney may be subjected to appropriate action as for contempt. Similar action may be taken if scandalous or indecent matter is inserted. [Amended December 7, 1973, effective January 1, 1974; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 11.]

**Comment by the Court.** The rule supersedes RCW 4.36.010, 4.36.020 and 4.36.030.

**Rule 12 Defenses and objections.**

**(a) When Presented.** A defendant shall serve his answer within the following periods:

(1) within 20 days, exclusive of the day of service, after the service of the summons and complaint upon him pursuant to rule 4;

(2) within 60 days from the date of the first publication of the summons if the summons is served by publication in accordance with rule 4(d)(3);

(3) within 60 days after the service of the summons upon him if the summons is served upon him personally out of the state in accordance with RCW 4.28.180 and 4.28.185 or on the Secretary of State as provided by RCW 46.64.040;

(4) within the period fixed by any other applicable statutes or rules.

A party served with a pleading stating a cross-claim against him shall serve an answer thereto within 20 days after the service upon him. The plaintiff shall serve his reply to a counterclaim in the answer within 20 days after service of the answer or, if a reply is ordered by the court, within 20 days after service of the order, unless

the order otherwise directs. The service of a motion permitted under this rule alters these periods of time as follows, unless a different time is fixed by order of the court:

(A) if the court denies the motion or postpones its disposition until the trial on the merits, the responsive pleading shall be served within 10 days after notice of the court's action.

(B) if the court grants a motion for a more definite statement, the responsive pleading shall be served within 10 days after the service of the more definite statement.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows RPPP 12(a) except that references to statutes have been deleted and cross references to comparable new rules have been inserted.

(b) **How Presented.** Every defense, in law or fact, to a claim for relief in any pleading, whether a claim, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim, shall be asserted in the responsive pleading thereto if one is required, except that the following defenses may at the option of the pleader be made by motion: (1) lack of jurisdiction over the subject matter, (2) lack of jurisdiction over the person, (3) improper venue, (4) insufficiency of process, (5) insufficiency of service of process, (6) failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, (7) failure to join a party under Rule 19. A motion making any of these defenses shall be made before pleading if a further pleading is permitted. No defense or objection is waived by being joined with one or more other defenses or objections in a responsive pleading or motion. If a pleading sets forth a claim for relief to which the adverse party is not required to serve a responsive pleading, he may assert at the trial any defense in law or fact to that claim for relief. If, on a motion asserting the defense numbered (6) to dismiss for failure of the pleading to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, matters outside the pleading are presented to and not excluded by the court, the motion shall be treated as one for summary judgment and disposed of as provided in Rule 56, and all parties shall be given reasonable opportunity to present all material made pertinent to such a motion by Rule 56.

(c) **Motion for Judgment on the Pleadings.** After the pleadings are closed but within such time as not to delay the trial, any party may move for judgment on the pleadings. If, on a motion for judgment on the pleadings, matters outside the pleadings are presented to and not excluded by the court, the motion shall be treated as one for summary judgment and disposed of as provided in Rule 56, and all parties shall be given reasonable opportunity to present all material made pertinent to such a motion by Rule 56.

(d) **Preliminary Hearings.** The defenses specifically enumerated (1)–(7) in subdivision (b) of this rule, whether made in a pleading or by motion, and the motion for judgment mentioned in subdivision (c) of this rule shall be heard and determined before trial on application of any party, unless the court orders that the hearing and determination thereof be deferred until the trial.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) follows FRCP 12(d).

(e) **Motion for More Definite Statement.** If a pleading to which a responsive pleading is permitted is so vague or ambiguous that a party cannot reasonably be required to frame a responsive pleading, or if more particularity in that pleading will further the efficient economical disposition of the action, he may move for a more definite statement before interposing his responsive pleading. The motion shall point out the defects complained of and the details desired. If the motion is granted and the order of the court is not obeyed within 10 days after the notice of the order or within such other time as the court may fix, the court may strike the pleading to which the motion was directed or make such order as it deems just.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) supersedes RCW 4.36.060.

(f) **Motion to Strike.** Upon motion made by a party before responding to a pleading or, if no responsive pleading is permitted by these rules, upon motion made by a party within 20 days after the service of the pleading upon him or upon the court's own initiative at any time, the court may order stricken from any pleading any insufficient defense or any redundant, immaterial, impertinent, or scandalous matter.

(g) **Consolidation of Defenses in Motion.** A party who makes a motion under this rule may join with it any other motions herein provided for and then available to him. If a party makes a motion under this rule but omits therefrom any defense or objection then available to him which this rule permits to be raised by motion, he shall not thereafter make a motion based on the defense or objection so omitted, except a motion as provided in subdivision (h)(2) hereof on any of the grounds there stated.

(h) **Waiver or Preservation of Certain Defenses.**

(1) A defense of lack of jurisdiction over the person, improper venue, insufficiency of process, or insufficiency of service of process is waived (A) if omitted from a motion in the circumstances described in subdivision (g), or (B) if it is neither made by motion under this rule nor included in a responsive pleading or an amendment thereof permitted by Rule 15(a) to be made as a matter of course.

(2) A defense of failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, a defense of failure to join a party indispensable under Rule 19, and an objection of failure to state a legal defense to a claim may be made in any pleading permitted or ordered under Rule 7(a), or by motion for judgment on the pleadings, or at the trial on the merits.

(3) Whenever it appears by suggestion of the parties or otherwise that the court lacks jurisdiction of the subject matter, the court shall dismiss the action. [Amended December 13, 1979, effective January 1, 1980; amended November 29, 1971, effective January 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 12.]

**Rule 13 Counterclaim and cross-claim.**

(a) **Compulsory Counterclaims.** A pleading shall state as a counterclaim any claim which at the time of serving the pleading the pleader has against any opposing party,

if it arises out of the transaction or occurrence that is the subject matter of the opposing party's claim and does not require for its adjudication the presence of third parties of whom the court cannot acquire jurisdiction. But the pleader need not state the claim if (1) at the time the action was commenced the claim was the subject of another pending action, or (2) the opposing party brought suit upon his claim by attachment or other process by which the court did not acquire jurisdiction to render a personal judgment on that claim, and the pleader is not stating any counterclaim under this Rule 13.

**(b) Permissive Counterclaims.** A pleading may state as a counterclaim any claim against an opposing party not arising out of the transaction or occurrence that is the subject matter of the opposing party's claim.

**(c) Counterclaim Exceeding Opposing Claim.** A counterclaim may or may not diminish or defeat the recovery sought by the opposing party. It may claim relief exceeding in amount or different in kind from that sought in the pleading of the opposing party.

**(d) Counterclaim Against the State.** These rules shall not be construed to enlarge beyond the limits now fixed by law the right to assert counterclaims, or to claim credits against the state or an officer or agency thereof.

**(e) Counterclaim Maturing or Acquired After Pleading.** A claim which either matured or was acquired by the pleader after serving his pleading may, with the permission of the court, be presented as a counterclaim by supplemental pleading.

**(f) Omitted Counterclaim.** When a pleader fails to set up a counterclaim through oversight, inadvertence, or excusable neglect, or when justice requires, he may by leave of court set up the counterclaim by amendment.

**(g) Cross-Claim Against Co-Party.** A pleading may state as a cross-claim any claim by one party against a co-party arising out of the transaction or occurrence that is the subject matter either of the original action or of a counterclaim therein or relating to any property that is the subject matter of the original action. Such cross-claim may include a claim that the party against whom it is asserted is or may be liable to the cross-claimant for all or part of a claim asserted in the action against the cross-claimant.

**(h) Joinder of Additional Parties.** Persons other than those made parties to the original action may be made parties to a counterclaim or cross-claim in accordance with the provisions of Rules 19 and 20.

**(i) Separate Trials; Separate Judgment.** If the court orders separate trials as provided in Rule 42(b), judgment on a counterclaim or cross-claim may be rendered in accordance with the terms of Rule 54(b), even if the claims of the opposing party have been dismissed or otherwise disposed of.

**(j) Setoff Against Assignee.** The defendant in a civil action upon a contract express or implied, other than upon a negotiable promissory note or bill of exchange, negotiated in good faith and without notice before due,

which has been assigned to the plaintiff, may set off a demand of a like nature existing against the person to whom he was originally liable, or any assignee prior to the plaintiff, of such contract, provided such demand existed at the time of the assignment thereof, and belonging to the defendant in good faith, before notice of such assignment, and was such a demand as might have been set off against such person to whom he was originally liable, or such assignee while the contract belonged to him.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (j) is a revision of RCW 4.32.110. RCW 4.32.110 is superseded.

**(k) Other Setoff Rules.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.32-.120 through 4.32.150 and RCW 4.56.050 through 4.56.075.] [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 13.]

**Comment by the Court.** In addition to RCW 4.32.110 mentioned above, Rule 13 supersedes RCW 4.32.100. For statutes superseded by Rule 13 and other rules, see comment at the end of Rule 8. Rule 13 modifies or supersedes the following statutes in part: RCW 4.56.060, 4.56.070 and 4.56.075.

#### Rule 14 Third-party practice.

**(a) When Defendant May Bring in Third Party.** At any time after commencement of the action a defending party, as a third-party plaintiff, may cause a summons and complaint to be served upon a person not a party to the action who is or may be liable to him for all or part of the plaintiff's claim against him. The third-party plaintiff need not obtain leave to make the service if he files the third-party complaint not later than 10 days after he serves his original answer. Otherwise he must obtain leave on motion upon notice to all parties to the action. The person served with the summons and third-party complaint, hereinafter called the third-party defendant, shall make his defenses to the third-party plaintiff's claim as provided in Rule 12 and his counterclaims against the third-party plaintiff and cross-claims against other third-party defendants as provided in Rule 13. The third-party defendant may assert against the plaintiff any defenses which the third-party plaintiff has to the plaintiff's claim. The third-party defendant may also assert claim against the plaintiff arising out of the transaction or occurrence that is the subject matter of the plaintiff's claim against the third-party plaintiff. The plaintiff may assert any claim against the third-party defendant arising out of the transaction or occurrence that is the subject matter of the plaintiff's claim against the third-party plaintiff, and the third-party defendant thereupon shall assert his defenses as provided in Rule 12 and his counterclaims and cross-claims as provided in Rule 13. Any party may move to strike the third-party claim, or for its severance or separate trial. A third-party defendant may proceed under this rule against any person not a party to the action who is or may be liable to him for all or part of the claim made in the action against the third-party defendant.

**(b) When Plaintiff May Bring in Third Party.** When a counterclaim is asserted against a plaintiff, he may cause a third party to be brought in under circumstances which under this rule would entitle a defendant to do so.

## Superior Court Civil Rules (CR)

(c) **Tort Cases.** This rule shall not be applied in tort cases, to permit the joinder of a liability or indemnity insurance company, unless such company is by statute or contract directly liable to the person injured or damaged. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 14.]

### Rule 15 Amended and supplemental pleadings.

(a) **Amendments.** A party may amend his pleading once as a matter of course at any time before a responsive pleading is served, or, if the pleading is one to which no responsive pleading is permitted and the action has not been placed upon the trial calendar, he may so amend it at any time within 20 days after it is served. Otherwise, a party may amend his pleading only by leave of court or by written consent of the adverse party; and leave shall be freely given when justice so requires. A party shall plead in response to an amended pleading within the time remaining for response to the original pleading or within 10 days after service of the amended pleading, whichever period may be the longer, unless the court otherwise orders.

(b) **Amendments to Conform to the Evidence.** When issues not raised by the pleadings are tried by express or implied consent of the parties, they shall be treated in all respects as if they had been raised in the pleadings. Such amendment of the pleadings as may be necessary to cause them to conform to the evidence and to raise these issues may be made upon motion of any party at any time, even after judgment; but failure so to amend does not affect the result of the trial of these issues. If evidence is objected to at the trial on the ground that it is not within the issues made by the pleadings, the court may allow the pleadings to be amended and shall do so freely when the presentation of the merits of the action will be subserved thereby and the objecting party fails to satisfy the court that the admission of such evidence would prejudice him in maintaining his action or defense upon the merits. The court may grant a continuance to enable the objecting party to meet such evidence.

(c) **Relation Back of Amendments.** Whenever the claim or defense asserted in the amended pleading arose out of the conduct, transaction, or occurrence set forth or attempted to be set forth in the original pleading, the amendment relates back to the date of the original pleading. An amendment changing the party against whom a claim is asserted relates back if the foregoing provision is satisfied and, within the period provided by law for commencing the action against him, the party to be brought in by amendment (1) has received such notice of the institution of the action that he will not be prejudiced in maintaining his defense on the merits, and (2) knew or should have known that, but for a mistake concerning the identity of the proper party, the action would have been brought against him.

(d) **Supplemental Pleadings.** Upon motion of a party the court may, upon reasonable notice and upon such terms as are just, permit him to serve a supplemental pleading setting forth transactions or occurrences or

events which have happened since the date of the pleading sought to be supplemented. Permission may be granted even though the original pleading is defective in its statement of a claim for relief or defense. If the court deems it advisable that the adverse party plead to the supplemental pleading, it shall so order, specifying the time therefor.

(e) **Interlineations.** No amendments shall be made to any pleading by erasing or adding words to the original on file, without first obtaining leave of court. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) follows and supersedes RPPP 15.04W. Rule 15 supersedes RCW 4.32.160, 4.32.240 (and by Rules 6 and 60), 4.36.190, and 4.36.250.

### Rule 16 Pre-trial procedure and formulating issues.

(a) **Hearing Matters Considered.** By order, or on the motion of any party, the court may in its discretion direct the attorneys for the parties to appear before it for a conference to consider:

- (1) The simplification of the issues;
- (2) The necessity or desirability of amendments to the pleadings;
- (3) The possibility of obtaining admissions of fact and of documents which will avoid unnecessary proof;
- (4) The limitation of the number of expert witnesses;
- (5) Such other matters as may aid in the disposition of the action.

(b) **Pre-Trial Order.** The court shall make an order which recites the action taken at the conference, the amendments allowed to the pleadings, and the agreements made by the parties as to any of the matters considered, and which limits the issues for trial to those not disposed of by admissions or agreements of counsel; and such order when entered controls the subsequent course of the action, unless modified at the trial to prevent manifest injustice. The court in its discretion may establish by rule a pre-trial calendar on which actions may be placed for consideration as above provided and may either confine the calendar to jury actions or to nonjury actions or extend it to all actions. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) is identical to the last paragraph of FRCP 16 except for the addition of the subheading.

## IV. PARTIES

### Rule

- 17 Parties plaintiff and defendant; capacity.
- (-) Designation of parties.
  - (a) Real party in interest.
  - (b) Capacity to sue or be sued.
  - (c) Infants, or incompetent persons.
  - (d) Actions on assigned choses in action.
  - (e) Public corporations.
  - (f) Tort actions against state.
- 18 Joinder of claims and remedies.
- (a) Joinder of claims.
  - (b) Joinder of remedies; fraudulent conveyances.
- 19 Joinder of persons needed for just adjudication.
- (a) Persons to be joined if feasible.
  - (b) Determination by court whenever joinder not feasible.
  - (c) Pleading reasons for nonjoinder.
  - (d) Exception of class actions.
  - (e) Husband and wife must join—Exceptions.

## Rules for Superior Court

- 20 Permissive joinder of parties.
  - (a) Permissive joinder.
  - (b) Separate trials.
  - (c) When husband and wife may join.
  - (d) Service on joint defendants—Procedure after service.
  - (e) Procedure to bind joint debtor.
- 21 Misjoinder and non-joinder of parties.
- 22 Interpleader.
  - (a) Rule.
  - (b) Statutes.
- 23 Class actions.
  - (a) Prerequisites to a class action.
  - (b) Class actions maintainable.
  - (c) Determination by order whether class action to be maintained; notice; judgment; actions conducted partially as class actions.
  - (d) Orders in conduct of actions.
  - (e) Dismissal or compromise.
- 23.1 Derivative actions by shareholders.
- 23.2 Actions relating to unincorporated associations.
- 24 Intervention.
  - (a) Intervention of right.
  - (b) Permissive intervention.
  - (c) Procedure.
- 25 Substitution of parties.
  - (a) Death.
  - (b) Incompetency.
  - (c) Transfer of interest.
  - (d) Public offices; death or separation from office.

### Rule 17 Parties plaintiff and defendant; capacity.

(-) **Designation of Parties.** The party commencing the action shall be known as the plaintiff, and the opposite party as the defendant.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (-) is identical to and supersedes RCW 4.04.030.

(a) **Real Party in Interest.** Every action shall be prosecuted in the name of the real party in interest. An executor, administrator, guardian, bailee, trustee of an express trust, a party with whom or in whose name a contract has been made for the benefit of another, or a party authorized by statute may sue in his own name without joining with him the party for whose benefit the action is brought. No action shall be dismissed on the ground that it is not prosecuted in the name of the real party in interest until a reasonable time has been allowed after objection for ratification of commencement of the action by, or joinder or substitution of, the real party in interest; and such ratification, joinder, or substitution shall have the same effect as if the action had been commenced in the name of the real party in interest.

(b) **Capacity to Sue or Be Sued.** [Reserved]

**Comment by the Court.** For pleading capacity see Rule 9(a).

(c) **Infants, or Incompetent Persons.**

(1) **Scope.** Generally this rule does not affect statutes and rules concerning the capacity of infants and incompetents to sue or be sued.

(2) **Guardian Ad Litem for Infant.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.08.050.]

(3) **Guardian Ad Litem for Incompetents.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.08.060.]

(d) **Actions on Assigned Choses in Action.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.08.080.]

(e) **Public Corporations.**

(1) **Actions By.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.08.110.]

(2) **Actions Against.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.08.120.]

(f) **Tort Actions Against State.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.92.] [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 17.]

### Rule 18 Joinder of claims and remedies.

(a) **Joinder of Claims.** A party asserting a claim to relief as an original claim, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim, may join, either as independent or as alternate claims, as many claims, legal, equitable, or maritime, as he has against an opposing party.

(b) **Joinder of Remedies; Fraudulent Conveyances.** Whenever a claim is one heretofore cognizable only after another claim has been prosecuted to a conclusion, the two claims may be joined in a single action; but the court shall grant relief in that action only in accordance with the relative substantive rights of the parties. In particular, a plaintiff may state a claim for money and a claim to have set aside a conveyance fraudulent as to him, without first having obtained a judgment establishing the claim for money. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 18.]

**Comment by the Court.** Rule 18 supersedes RCW 4.36.150.

### Rule 19 Joinder of persons needed for just adjudication.

(a) **Persons to Be Joined If Feasible.** A person who is subject to service of process and whose joinder will not deprive the court of jurisdiction over the subject matter of the action shall be joined as a party in the action if (1) in his absence complete relief cannot be accorded among those already parties, or (2) he claims an interest relating to the subject of the action and is so situated that the disposition of the action in his absence may (A) as a practical matter impair or impede his ability to protect that interest or (B) leave any of the persons already parties subject to a substantial risk of incurring double, multiple, or otherwise inconsistent obligations by reason of his claimed interest. If he has not been so joined, the court shall order that he be made a party. If he should join as a plaintiff but refuses to do so, he may be made a defendant, or, in a proper case, an involuntary plaintiff. If the joined party objects to venue and his joinder would render the venue of the action improper, he shall be dismissed from the action.

(b) **Determination by Court Whenever Joinder Not Feasible.** If a person joinable under (1) or (2) of subdivision (a) hereof cannot be made a party, the court shall determine whether in equity and good conscience the action should proceed among the parties before it, or should be dismissed, the absent person being thus regarded as indispensable. The factors to be considered by the court include: (1) to what extent a judgment rendered in the person's absence might be prejudicial to him or those already parties; (2) the extent to which, by protective provisions in the judgment, by the shaping of relief, or other measures, the prejudice can be lessened or avoided; (3) whether a judgment rendered in the person's absence will be adequate; (4) whether the plaintiff



will have an adequate remedy if the action is dismissed for nonjoinder.

(c) **Pleading Reasons for Nonjoinder.** A pleading asserting a claim for relief shall state the names, if known to the pleader, of any persons joinable under (1) or (2) of subdivision (a) hereof who are not joined, and the reasons why they are not joined.

(d) **Exception of Class Actions.** This rule is subject to the provisions of Rule 23.

(e) **Husband and Wife Must Join—Exceptions.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.08.030.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) is identical to and supersedes RCW 4.08.030. Together with Rule 20 and Rule 21, Rule 19 supersedes RCW 4.08.130.

[Amended May 7, 1980, effective July 1, 1980; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 19.]

## Rule 20 Permissive joinder of parties.

(a) **Permissive Joinder.** All persons may join in one action as plaintiffs if they assert any right to relief jointly, severally, or in the alternative in respect of or arising out of the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences and if any question of law or fact common to all of these persons will arise in the action. All persons may be joined in one action as defendants if there is asserted against them jointly, severally, or in the alternative, any right to relief in respect of or arising out of the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences and if any question of law or fact common to all defendants will arise in the action. A plaintiff or defendant need not be interested in obtaining or defending against all the relief demanded. Judgment may be given for one or more of the plaintiffs according to their respective rights to relief, and against one or more defendants according to their respective liabilities.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows FRCP 20(a) and supersedes RCW 4.08.090.

(b) **Separate Trials.** The court may make such orders as will prevent a party from being embarrassed, delayed, or put to expense by the inclusion of a party against whom he asserts no claim and who asserts no claim against him, and may order separate trials or make other orders to prevent delay or prejudice.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) is identical to FRCP 20(b).

(c) **When Husband and Wife May Join.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.08.040.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) follows and supersedes RCW 4.08.040.

(d) **Service on Joint Defendants—Procedure After Service.** When the action is against two or more defendants and the summons is served on one or more but not on all of them, the plaintiff may proceed as follows:

(1) If the action is against the defendants jointly indebted upon a contract, he may proceed against the defendants served unless the court otherwise directs; and if he recovers judgment it may be entered against all the defendants thus jointly indebted so far only as it may be enforced against the joint property of all and the separate property of the defendants served.

(2) If the action is against defendants severally liable, he may proceed against the defendants served in the same manner as if they were the only defendants.

(3) Though all the defendants may have been served with the summons, judgment may be taken against any of them severally, when the plaintiff would be entitled to judgment against such defendants if the action had been against them alone.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) is identical to and supersedes RCW 4.28.190.

(e) **Procedure to Bind Joint Debtor.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.68.]

[Amended May 7, 1980, effective July 1, 1980; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 20.]

**Comment by the Court.** Together with Rules 19 and 21, Rule 20 supersedes RCW 4.08.130.

**Rule 21 Misjoinder and non-joinder of parties.** Misjoinder of parties is not ground for dismissal of an action. Parties may be dropped or added by order of the court on motion of any party or of its own initiative at any stage of the action and on such terms as are just. Any claim against a party may be severed and proceeded with separately. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 21.]

**Comment by the Court.** Rule 21 is identical to FRCP 21.

## Rule 22 Interpleader.

(a) **Rule.** Persons having claims against the plaintiff may be joined as defendants and required to interplead when their claims are such that the plaintiff is or may be exposed to double or multiple liability. It is not ground for objection to the joinder that the claims of the several claimants or the titles on which their claims depend do not have a common origin or are not identical but are adverse to and independent of one another, or that the plaintiff avers that he is not liable in whole or in part to any or all of the claimants. A defendant exposed to similar liability may obtain such interpleader by way of cross-claim or counterclaim. The provisions of this rule supplement and do not in any way limit the joinder of parties permitted under other rules and statutes.

(b) **Statutes.** The remedy herein provided is in addition to and in no way supersedes or limits the remedy provided by RCW 4.08.150 to 4.08.180, inclusive. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Rule 22 follows and supersedes RPPP 22.

## Rule 23 Class actions.

(a) **Prerequisites to a Class Action.** One or more members of a class may sue or be sued as representative parties on behalf of all only if (1) the class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable, (2) there are questions of law or fact common to the class, (3) the claims or defenses of the representative parties are typical of the claims or defenses of the class, and (4) the representative parties will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the class.

**(b) Class Actions Maintainable.** An action may be maintained as a class action if the prerequisites of subdivision (a) are satisfied, and in addition:

(1) The prosecution of separate actions by or against individual members of the class would create a risk of

(A) inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to individual members of the class which would establish incompatible standards of conduct for the party opposing the class, or

(B) adjudications with respect to individual members of the class which would as a practical matter be dispositive of the interests of the other members not parties to the adjudications or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests; or

(2) The party opposing the class has acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable to the class, thereby making appropriate final injunctive relief or corresponding declaratory relief with respect to the class as a whole; or

(3) The court finds that the questions of law or fact common to the members of the class predominate over any questions affecting only individual members, and that a class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy. The matters pertinent to the findings include: (A) the interest of members of the class in individually controlling the prosecution or defense of separate actions; (B) the extent and nature of any litigation concerning the controversy already commenced by or against members of the class; (C) the desirability or undesirability of concentrating the litigation of the claims in the particular forum; (D) the difficulties likely to be encountered in the management of a class action.

**(c) Determination by Order Whether Class Action to Be Maintained; Notice; Judgment; Actions Conducted Partially as Class Actions.**

(1) As soon as practicable after the commencement of an action brought as a class action, the court shall determine by order whether it is to be so maintained. An order under this subdivision may be conditional, and may be altered or amended before the decision on the merits.

(2) In any class action maintained under paragraph (b)(3), the court shall direct to the members of the class the best notice practicable under the circumstances, including individual notice to all members who can be identified through reasonable effort. The notice shall advise each member that (A) the court will exclude him from the class if he so requests by a specified date; (B) the judgment, whether favorable or not, will include all members who do not request exclusion; and (C) any member who does not request exclusion may, if he desires, enter an appearance through his counsel.

(3) The judgment in an action maintained as a class action under paragraph (b)(1) or (b)(2), whether or not favorable to the class, shall include and describe those whom the court finds to be members of the class. The judgment in an action maintained as a class action under paragraph (b)(3), whether or not favorable to the class, shall include and specify or describe those to whom the notice provided in paragraph (c)(2) was directed, and

who have not requested exclusion, and whom the court finds to be members of the class.

(4) When appropriate, (A) an action may be brought or maintained as a class action with respect to particular issues, or (B) a class may be divided into subclasses and each subclass treated as a class, and the provisions of this rule shall then be construed and applied accordingly.

**(d) Orders in Conduct of Actions.** In the conduct of actions to which this rule applies, the court may make appropriate orders: (1) determining the course of proceedings or prescribing measures to prevent undue repetition or complication in the presentation of evidence or argument; (2) requiring, for the protection of the members of the class or otherwise for the fair conduct of the action, that notice be given in such manner as the court may direct to some or all of the members of any step in the action, or of the proposed extent of the judgment, or of the opportunity of members to signify whether they consider the representation fair and adequate, to intervene and present claims or defenses, or otherwise to come into the action; (3) imposing conditions on the representative parties or on intervenors; (4) requiring that the pleadings be amended to eliminate therefrom allegations as to representation of absent persons, and that the action proceed accordingly; (5) dealing with similar procedural matters. The orders may be combined with an order under Rule 16, and may be altered or amended as may be desirable from time to time.

**(e) Dismissal or Compromise.** A class action shall not be dismissed or compromised without the approval of the court, and notice of the proposed dismissal or compromise shall be given to all members of the class in such manner as the court directs. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 23.]

**Rule 23.1 Derivative actions by shareholders.** In a derivative action brought by one or more shareholders or members to enforce a right of a corporation or of an unincorporated association, the corporation or association having failed to enforce a right which may properly be asserted by it, the complaint shall be verified and shall allege (a) that the plaintiff was a shareholder or member at the time of the transaction of which he complains or that his share or membership thereafter devolved on him by operation of law, and (b) that the action is not a collusive one to confer jurisdiction on a court of this state which it would not otherwise have. The complaint shall also allege with particularity the efforts, if any, made by the plaintiff to obtain the action he desires from the directors or comparable authority and, if necessary, from the shareholders or members, and the reasons for his failure to obtain the action or for not making the effort. The derivative action may not be maintained if it appears that the plaintiff does not fairly and adequately represent the interests of the shareholders or members similarly situated in enforcing the right of the corporation or association. The action shall not be dismissed or compromised without the approval of the court, and notice of the proposed dismissal or compromise shall be given to shareholders or members in such

## Superior Court Civil Rules (CR)

manner as the court directs. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 23(b) part.]

**Rule 23.2 Actions relating to unincorporated associations.** An action brought by or against the members of an unincorporated association as a class by naming certain members as representative parties may be maintained only if it appears that the representative parties will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the association and its members. In the conduct of the action the court may make appropriate orders corresponding with those described in Rule 23(d), and the procedure for dismissal or compromise of the action shall correspond with that provided in Rule 23(e). [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 23(b) part.]

### Rule 24 Intervention.

(a) **Intervention of Right.** Upon timely application anyone shall be permitted to intervene in an action: (1) when a statute confers an unconditional right to intervene; or (2) when the applicant claims an interest relating to the property or transaction which is the subject of the action and he is so situated that the disposition of the action may as a practical matter impair or impede his ability to protect that interest, unless the applicant's interest is adequately represented by existing parties.

(b) **Permissive Intervention.** Upon timely application, anyone may be permitted to intervene in an action:

(1) when a statute confers a conditional right to intervene; or

(2) when an applicant's claim or defense and the main action have a question of law or fact in common. When a party to an action relies for ground of claim or defense upon any statute or executive order administered by a federal or state governmental officer or agency or upon any regulation, order, requirements, or agreement issued or made pursuant to the statute or executive order, the officer or agency upon timely application may be permitted to intervene in the action. In exercising its discretion the court shall consider whether the intervention will unduly delay or prejudice the adjudication of the rights of the original parties.

(c) **Procedure.** A person desiring to intervene shall serve a motion to intervene upon all the parties as provided in Rule 5. The motion shall state the grounds therefor and shall be accompanied by a pleading setting forth the claim or defense for which intervention is sought. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 24.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) is amended to restore and reflect adoption of FRCP 5. Rule 24 supersedes RCW 4.08.190 and 4.08.020.

### Rule 25 Substitution of parties.

#### (a) Death.

(1) **Procedure.** If a party dies and the claim is not thereby extinguished, the court may order substitution of the proper parties. The motion for substitution may be

made by the successors or representatives of the deceased party or by any party and, together with the notice of hearing, shall be served on the parties as provided by Rule 5 for service of notices, and upon persons not parties in the manner provided by statute or by rule for the service of a summons. If substitution is not made within the time authorized by law, the action may be dismissed as to the deceased party.

(2) **Partial Abatement.** In the event of the death of one or more of the plaintiffs or of one or more of the defendants in an action in which the right sought to be enforced survives only to the surviving plaintiffs or only against the surviving defendants, the action does not abate. The death shall be suggested upon the record and the action shall proceed in favor of or against the surviving parties.

(b) **Incompetency.** If a party becomes incompetent, the court upon motion served as provided in subdivision (a) of this rule may allow the action to be continued by or against his representative.

(c) **Transfer of Interest.** In case of any transfer of interest, the action may be continued by or against the original party unless the court upon motion directs the person to whom the interest is transferred to be substituted in the action or joined with the original party. Service of the motion shall be made as provided in subdivision (a) of this rule.

(d) **Public Offices; Death or Separation from Office.** [Reserved] [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 25.]

## V. DEPOSITIONS AND DISCOVERY

### Rule

- 26 General provisions governing discovery.
- (a) Discovery methods.
  - (b) Scope of discovery.
  - (c) Protective orders.
  - (d) Sequence and timing of discovery.
  - (e) Supplementation of responses.
- 27 Perpetuation of testimony.
- (a) Perpetuation before action.
  - (b) Perpetuation pending appeal.
  - (c) Perpetuation by action.
- 28 Persons before whom depositions may be taken.
- (- ) Within the state.
  - (a) Within the United States.
  - (b) In foreign countries.
  - (c) Disqualification for interest.
- 29 Stipulations regarding discovery procedure.
- 30 Depositions upon oral examination.
- (a) When depositions may be taken.
  - (b) Notice of examination: General requirements; special notice; non-stenographic recording; production of documents and things; deposition of organization.
  - (c) Examination and cross-examination; record of examination; oath; objections.
  - (d) Motion to terminate or limit examination.
  - (e) Submission to witness; changes; signing.
  - (f) Certification and filing by officer; exhibits; copies; notice of filing.
  - (g) Failure to attend or to serve subpoena; expenses.
- 31 Depositions upon written questions.
- (a) Serving questions; notice.
  - (b) Officer to take responses and prepare record.
  - (c) Notice of filing.

## Rules for Superior Court

- 32 Use of depositions in court proceedings.
  - (a) Use of depositions.
  - (b) Objections to admissibility.
  - (c) Effect of taking or using depositions.
  - (d) Effect of errors and irregularities in depositions.
- 33 Interrogatories to parties.
  - (a) Availability; procedures for use.
  - (b) Scope; use at trial.
  - (c) Option to produce business records.
- 34 Production of documents and things and entry upon land for inspection and other purposes.
  - (a) Scope.
  - (b) Procedure.
  - (c) Persons not parties.
- 35 Physical and mental examination of persons.
  - (a) Order for examination.
  - (b) Report of examining physician.
- 36 Requests for admission.
  - (a) Request for admission.
  - (b) Effect of admission.
- 37 Failure to make discovery: Sanctions.
  - (a) Motion for order compelling discovery.
  - (b) Failure to comply with order.
  - (c) Expenses on failure to admit.
  - (d) Failure of party to attend at own deposition or serve answers to interrogatories or respond to request for inspection.

### Rule 26 General provisions governing discovery.

(a) **Discovery Methods.** Parties may obtain discovery by one or more of the following methods: depositions upon oral examination or written questions; written interrogatories; production of documents or things or permission to enter upon land or other property, for inspection and other purposes; physical and mental examinations; and requests for admission. Unless the court orders otherwise under subdivision (c) of this rule, the frequency of use of these methods is not limited.

(b) **Scope of Discovery.** Unless otherwise limited by order of the court in accordance with these rules, the scope of discovery is as follows:

(1) *In General.* Parties may obtain discovery regarding any matter, not privileged, which is relevant to the subject matter involved in the pending action, whether it relates to the claim or defense of the party seeking discovery or to the claim or defense of any other party, including the existence, description, nature, custody, condition and location of any books, documents, or other tangible things and the identity and location of persons having knowledge of any discoverable matter. It is not ground for objection that the information sought will be inadmissible at the trial if the information sought appears reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.

(2) *Insurance Agreements.* A party may obtain discovery of the existence and contents of any insurance agreement under which any person carrying on an insurance business may be liable to satisfy part or all of a judgment which may be entered in the action or to indemnify or reimburse for payments made to satisfy the judgment. Information concerning the insurance agreement is not by reason of disclosure admissible in evidence at trial. For purposes of this paragraph, an application for insurance shall not be treated as part of an insurance agreement.

(3) *Trial Preparation: Materials.* Subject to the provisions of subdivision (b)(4) of this rule, a party may obtain discovery of documents and tangible things otherwise discoverable under subdivision (b)(1) of this rule and prepared in anticipation of litigation or for trial by or for another party or by or for that other party's representative (including his attorney, consultant, surety, indemnitor, insurer, or agent) only upon a showing that the party seeking discovery has substantial need of the materials in the preparation of his case and that he is unable without undue hardship to obtain the substantial equivalent of the materials by other means. In ordering discovery of such materials when the required showing has been made, the court shall protect against disclosure of the mental impressions, conclusions, opinions, or legal theories of an attorney or other representative of a party concerning the litigation.

A party may obtain without the required showing a statement concerning the action or its subject matter previously made by that party. Upon request, a person not a party may obtain without the required showing a statement concerning the action or its subject matter previously made by that person. If the request is refused, the person may move for a court order. The provisions of Rule 37(a)(4) apply to the award of expenses incurred in relation to the motion. For purposes of this paragraph, a statement previously made is (A) a written statement signed or otherwise adopted or approved by the person making it, or (B) a stenographic, mechanical, electrical, or other recording, or a transcription thereof, which is substantially verbatim recital of an oral statement by the person making it and contemporaneously recorded.

(4) *Trial Preparation: Experts.* Discovery of facts known and opinions held by experts, otherwise discoverable under the provisions of subdivision (b)(1) of this rule and acquired or developed in anticipation of litigation or for trial, may be obtained only as follows:

(A)(i) A party may through interrogatories require any other party to identify each person whom the other party expects to call as an expert witness at trial, to state the subject matter on which the expert is expected to testify, and to state the substance of the facts and opinions to which the expert is expected to testify and a summary of the grounds for each opinion. (ii) Upon motion, the court may order further discovery by other means, subject to such restrictions as to scope and such provisions, pursuant to subdivision (b)(4)(C) of this rule, concerning fees and expenses as the court may deem appropriate.

(B) A party may discover facts known or opinions held by an expert who is not expected to be called as a witness at trial, only as provided in Rule 35(b) or upon a showing of exceptional circumstances under which it is impracticable for the party seeking discovery to obtain facts or opinions on the same subject by other means.

(C) Unless manifest injustice would result, (i) the court shall require that the party seeking discovery pay the expert a reasonable fee for time spent in responding to discovery under subdivisions (b)(4)(A)(ii) and (b)(4)(B) of this rule; and (ii) with respect to discovery obtained under subdivisions (b)(4)(A)(ii) of this rule the

court may require, and with respect to discovery obtained under subdivision (b)(4)(B) of this rule the court shall require, the party seeking discovery to pay the other party a fair portion of the fees and expenses reasonably incurred by the latter party in obtaining facts and opinions from the expert.

(c) **Protective Orders.** Upon motion by a party or by the person from whom discovery is sought, and for good cause shown, the court in which the action is pending or alternatively, on matters relating to a deposition, the court in the county where the deposition is to be taken may make any order which justice requires to protect a party or person from annoyance, embarrassment, oppression, or undue burden or expense, including one or more of the following: (1) that the discovery not be had; (2) that the discovery may be had only on specified terms and conditions, including a designation of the time or place; (3) that the discovery may be had only by a method of discovery other than that selected by the party seeking discovery; (4) that certain matters not be inquired into, or that the scope of the discovery be limited to certain matters; (5) that discovery be conducted with no one present except persons designated by the court; (6) that a deposition after being sealed be opened only by order of the court; (7) that a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information not be disclosed or be disclosed only in a designated way; (8) that the parties simultaneously file specified documents or information enclosed in sealed envelopes to be opened as directed by the court.

If the motion for a protective order is denied in whole or in part, the court may, on such terms and conditions as are just, order that any party or person provide or permit discovery. The provisions of Rule 37(a)(4) apply to the award of expenses incurred in relation to the motion.

(d) **Sequence and Timing of Discovery.** Unless the court upon motion, for the convenience of parties and witnesses and in the interests of justice, orders otherwise, methods of discovery may be used in any sequence and the fact that a party is conducting discovery, whether by deposition or otherwise, shall not operate to delay any other party's discovery.

(e) **Supplementation of Responses.** A party who has responded to a request for discovery with a response that was complete when made is under no duty to supplement his response to include information thereafter acquired, except as follows:

(1) A party is under a duty seasonably to supplement his response with respect to any question directly addressed to (A) the identity and location of persons having knowledge of discoverable matters, and (B) the identity of each person expected to be called as an expert witness at trial, the subject matter on which he is expected to testify, and the substance of his testimony.

(2) A party is under a duty seasonably to amend a prior response if he obtains information upon the basis of which (A) he knows that the response was incorrect when made, or (B) he knows that the response though

correct when made is no longer true and the circumstances are such that a failure to amend the response is in substance a knowing concealment.

(3) A duty to supplement responses may be imposed by order of the court, agreement of the parties, or at any time prior to trial through new requests for supplementation of prior responses.

(4) Failure to seasonably supplement in accordance with this rule will subject the party to such terms and conditions as the trial court may deem appropriate. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 26.]

### Rule 27 Perpetuation of testimony.

#### (a) Perpetuation Before Action.

(1) *Petition.* A person who desires to perpetuate his own testimony or that of another person regarding any matter that may be cognizable in any superior court may file a verified petition in the superior court in the county of the residence of any expected adverse party. The petition shall be entitled in the name of the petitioner and shall show:

(A) that the petitioner expects to be a party to an action cognizable in a superior court but is presently unable to bring it or cause it to be brought,

(B) the subject matter of the expected action and his interest therein,

(C) the facts which he desires to establish by the proposed testimony and his reasons for desiring to perpetuate it,

(D) the names or a description of the persons he expects will be adverse parties and their addresses so far as known, and

(E) the names and addresses of the persons to be examined and the substance of the testimony which he expects to elicit from each, and shall ask for an order authorizing the petitioner to take the depositions of the persons to be examined named in the petition, for the purpose of perpetuating their testimony.

(2) *Notice and Service.* The petitioner shall thereafter serve a notice upon each person named in the petition as an expected adverse party, together with a copy of the petition, stating that the petitioner will apply to the court, at a time and place named therein, for the order described in the petition. At least 20 days before the date of hearing the notice shall be served in the manner provided by law for service of summons; but if such service cannot with due diligence be made upon any expected adverse party named in the petition, the court may make such order as is just for service by publication or otherwise, and shall appoint, for persons not served personally in the manner provided by law, an attorney who shall represent them and, in case they are not otherwise represented, shall cross-examine the deponent. If any expected adverse party is a minor or incompetent, the court shall make such order as deemed appropriate for the protection of the minor or incompetent as provided in RCW 4.08.050 and 4.08.060.

(3) *Order and Examination.* If the court is satisfied that the perpetuation of the testimony may prevent a

failure or delay of justice, it shall make an order designating or describing the persons whose depositions may be taken and specifying the subject matter of the examination and whether the depositions shall be taken upon oral examination or written interrogatories. The depositions may then be taken in accordance with these rules; and the court may make orders of the character provided for by Rules 34 and 35. For the purpose of applying these rules to depositions for perpetuating testimony, each reference therein to the court in which the action is pending shall be deemed to refer to the court in which the petition for such deposition was filed.

(4) *Use of Deposition.* If a deposition to perpetuate testimony is taken under these rules or if, although not so taken, it would be admissible in evidence in the courts of the state in which it is taken, it may be used in any action involving the same subject matter subsequently brought in a superior court of this state.

(b) **Perpetuation Pending Appeal.** If an appeal has been taken from a judgment of a superior court or before the taking of an appeal if the time therefor has not expired, the superior court in which the judgment was rendered may allow the taking of the depositions of witnesses to perpetuate their testimony for use in the event of further proceedings in the superior court. In such case the party who desires to perpetuate the testimony may make a motion in the superior court for leave to take the depositions, upon the same notice and service thereof as if the action was pending in the superior court. The motion shall show (1) the names and addresses of the persons to be examined and the substance of the testimony which he expects to elicit from each; (2) the reasons for perpetuating their testimony. If the court finds that the perpetuation of the testimony is proper to avoid a failure or delay of justice, it may make an order allowing the depositions to be taken and may make orders of the character provided for by Rules 34 and 35, and thereupon the depositions may be taken and used in the same manner and under the same conditions as are prescribed in these rules for depositions taken in actions pending in the superior court.

(c) **Perpetuation by Action.** This rule does not limit the power of a court to entertain an action to perpetuate testimony. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 27.]

#### **Rule 28 Persons before whom depositions may be taken.**

(–) **Within the State.** Depositions within the state may be taken before the following officers:

(1) *Court Commissioners.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.24.040 (9) and (10).]

(2) *Superior Courts.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.010(7).]

(3) *Judicial Officers.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.060.]

(4) *Judges of Supreme and Superior Courts.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.080(3).]

(5) *Inferior Judicial Officers.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.090.]

(6) *Notaries Public.* [Reserved—See RCW 42.28.040(3).]

(7) *Special Commissions.* [Reserved—See RCW 11.20.030.]

(a) **Within the United States.** Within the United States or within a territory or insular possession subject to the dominion of the United States, depositions shall be taken before an officer authorized to administer oaths by the laws of the United States or of the place where the examination is held, or before a person appointed by the court in which the action is pending. A person so appointed has power to administer oaths and take testimony.

(b) **In Foreign Countries.** In a foreign country, depositions may be taken (1) on notice before a person authorized to administer oaths in the place in which the examination is held, either by the law thereof or by the law of the United States, or (2) before a person commissioned by the court, and a person so commissioned shall have the power by virtue of his commission to administer any necessary oath and take testimony, or (3) pursuant to a letter rogatory. A commission or a letter rogatory shall be issued on application and notice, and on terms that are just and appropriate. It is not requisite to the issuance of a commission or a letter rogatory that the taking of the deposition in any other manner is impracticable or inconvenient; and both a commission and a letter rogatory may be issued in proper cases. A notice or commission may designate the person before whom the deposition is to be taken either by name or descriptive title. A letter rogatory may be addressed "To the Appropriate Authority in [here name the country]." Evidence obtained in response to a letter rogatory need not be excluded merely for the reason that it is not a verbatim transcript or that the testimony was not taken under oath or for any similar departure from the requirements for depositions taken within the United States under these rules.

(c) **Disqualification for Interest.** No deposition shall be taken before a person who is a relative or employee or attorney or counsel of any of the parties, or is a relative or employee of such attorney or counsel, or is financially interested in the action. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 28.]

#### **Rule 29 Stipulations regarding discovery procedure.**

Unless the court orders otherwise, the parties may by written stipulation (1) provide that depositions may be taken before any person, at any time or place, upon any notice, and in any manner and when so taken may be used like other depositions, and (2) modify the procedures provided by these rules for other methods of discovery. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 29.]

#### **Rule 30 Depositions upon oral examination.**

(a) **When Depositions May be Taken.** After the summons and a copy of the complaint are served, or the complaint is filed, whichever shall first occur, any party

may take the testimony of any person, including a party, by deposition upon oral examination. Leave of court, granted with or without notice, must be obtained only if the plaintiff seeks to take a deposition prior to the expiration of 30 days after service of the summons and complaint upon any defendant or service made under Rule 4(e), except that leave is not required (1) if a defendant has served a notice of taking deposition or otherwise sought discovery, or (2) if special notice is given as provided in subdivision (b)(2) of this rule. The attendance of witnesses may be compelled by subpoena as provided in Rule 45. The deposition of a person confined in prison may be taken only by leave of court on such terms as the court prescribes.

**(b) Notice of Examination: General Requirements; Special Notice; Non-stenographic Recording; Production of Documents and Things; Deposition of Organization.**

(1) A party desiring to take the deposition of any person upon oral examination shall give reasonable notice in writing of not less than 5 days (exclusive of the day of service, Saturdays, Sundays and court holidays) to every other party to the action. The notice shall state the time and place for taking the deposition and the name and address of each person to be examined, if known, and, if the name is not known, a general description sufficient to identify him or the particular class or group to which he belongs. If a subpoena duces tecum is to be served on the person to be examined, the designation of the materials to be produced as set forth in the subpoena shall be attached to or included in the notice.

(2) Leave of court is not required for the taking of a deposition by plaintiff if the notice (A) states that the person to be examined is about to go out of the state and will be unavailable for examination unless his deposition is taken before expiration of the 30-day period, and (B) sets forth facts to support the statement. The plaintiff's attorney shall sign the notice, and his signature constitutes a certification by him that to the best of his knowledge, information, and belief the statement and supporting facts are true. The sanctions provided by Rule 11 are applicable to the certification.

If a party shows that when he was served with notice under this subdivision (b)(2) he was unable through the exercise of diligence to obtain counsel to represent him at the taking of the deposition, the deposition may not be used against him.

(3) The court may for cause shown enlarge or shorten the time for taking the deposition.

(4) The court may upon motion order that the testimony at a deposition be recorded by other than stenographic means. In which event the order shall designate the manner of recording, preserving, and filing the deposition, and may include other provisions to assure that the recorded testimony will be accurate and trustworthy. If the order is made, a party may nevertheless arrange to have a stenographic transcription made at his own expense.

(5) The notice to a party deponent may be accompanied by a request made in compliance with Rule 34 for the production of documents and tangible things at the

taking of the deposition. The procedure of Rule 34 shall apply to the request.

(6) A party may in his notice and in a subpoena name as the deponent a public or private corporation or a partnership or association or governmental agency and designate with reasonable particularity the matters on which examination is requested. In that event the organization so named shall designate one or more officers, directors, or managing agents, or other persons who consent to testify on its behalf, and may set forth, for each person designated, the matters known on which he will testify. A subpoena shall advise a non-party organization of its duty to make such a designation. The persons so designated shall testify as to the matters known or reasonably available to the organization. This subdivision (b)(6) does not preclude taking a deposition by any other procedure authorized in these rules.

**(c) Examination and Cross-Examination; Record of Examination; Oath; Objections.** Examination and cross-examination of witnesses may proceed as permitted as the trial under the provisions of the Washington Rules of Evidence (ER). The officer before whom the deposition is to be taken shall put the witness on oath and shall personally, or by someone acting under his direction and in his presence, record the testimony of the witness. The testimony shall be taken stenographically or recorded by any other means ordered in accordance with subdivision (b)(4) of this rule. If requested by one of the parties, the testimony shall be transcribed.

All objections made at the time of the examination to the qualifications of the officer taking the deposition, or to the manner of taking it, or to the evidence presented, or to the conduct of any party, and any other objection to the proceedings, shall be noted by the officer upon the deposition. Evidence objected to shall be taken subject to the objections. In lieu of participating in the oral examination, parties may serve written questions in a sealed envelope on the party taking the deposition and he shall transmit them to the officer, who shall propound them to the witness and record the answers verbatim.

**(d) Motion to Terminate or Limit Examination.** At any time during the taking of the deposition, on motion of a party or of the deponent and upon a showing that the examination is being conducted in bad faith or in such manner as unreasonably to annoy, embarrass, or oppress the deponent or party, the court in which the action is pending or the court in the county where the deposition is being taken may order the officer conducting the examination to cease forthwith from taking the deposition, or may limit the scope and manner of the taking of the deposition as provided in Rule 26(c). If the order made terminates the examination, it shall be resumed thereafter only upon the order of the court in which the action is pending. Upon demand of the objecting party or deponent, the taking of the deposition shall be suspended for the time necessary to make a motion for an order. The provisions of Rule 37(a)(4) apply to the award of expenses incurred in relation to the motion.

**(e) Submission to Witness; Changes; Signing.** When the testimony is fully transcribed the deposition shall be submitted to the witness for examination and shall be

read to or by him, unless such examination and reading are waived by the witness and by the parties. Any changes in form or substance which the witness desires to make shall be entered upon the deposition by the officer with a statement of the reasons given by the witness for making them. The deposition shall then be signed by the witness, unless the parties by stipulation waive the signing or the witness is ill or cannot be found or refuses to sign. If the deposition is not signed by the witness within 15 days of its submission to him, the officer shall sign it and state on the record the fact of the waiver or of the illness or absence of the witness or the fact of the refusal to sign together with the reason, if any, given therefor; and the deposition may then be used as fully as though signed unless on a motion to suppress under Rule 32(d)(4) the court holds that the reasons given for the refusal to sign require rejection of the deposition in whole or in part.

**(f) Certification and Filing by Officer; Exhibits; Copies; Notice of Filing.**

(1) The officer shall certify on the deposition that the witness was duly sworn by him and that the deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the witness. He shall then securely seal the deposition in an envelope endorsed with the title of the action and marked "Deposition of [here insert name of witness]" and shall promptly file it with the court in which the action is pending or send it by registered mail to the clerk thereof for filing.

Documents and things produced for inspection during the examination of the witness, shall, upon the request of a party, be marked for identification and annexed to and returned with the deposition, and may be inspected and copied by any party, except that (A) the person producing the materials may substitute copies to be marked for identification, if he affords to all parties fair opportunity to verify the copies by comparison with the originals, and (B) if the person producing the materials requests their return, the officer shall mark them, give each party an opportunity to inspect and copy them, and return them to the person producing them, and the materials may then be used in the same manner as if annexed to and returned with the deposition. Any party may move for an order that the original be annexed to and returned with the deposition to the court, pending final disposition of the case.

(2) Upon payment of reasonable charges therefor, the officer shall furnish a copy of the deposition to any party or the deponent.

(3) The officer filing the deposition shall give prompt notice of its filing to all parties.

**(g) Failure to Attend or to Serve Subpoena; Expenses.**

(1) If the party giving the notice of the taking of a deposition fails to attend and proceed therewith and another party attends in person or by attorney pursuant to the notice, the court may order the party giving the notice to pay to such other party the reasonable expenses incurred by him and his attorney in attending, including reasonable attorney's fees.

(2) If the party giving the notice of the taking of a deposition of a witness fails to serve a subpoena upon

him and the witness because of such failure does not attend, and if another party attends in person or by attorney because he expects the deposition of that witness to be taken, the court may order the party giving the notice to pay to such other party the reasonable expenses incurred by him and his attorney in attending, including reasonable attorney's fees. [Amended December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979; amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 30.]

**Rule 31 Depositions upon written questions.**

**(a) Serving Questions; Notice.** After the summons and a copy of the complaint are served, or the complaint is filed, whichever shall first occur, any party may take the testimony of any person, including a party, by deposition upon written questions. The attendance of witnesses may be compelled by the use of subpoena as provided in Rule 45. The deposition of a person confined in prison may be taken only by leave of court on such terms as the court prescribes.

A party desiring to take a deposition upon written questions shall serve them upon every other party with a notice stating (1) the name and address of the person who is to answer them, if known, and if the name is not known, a general description sufficient to identify him or the particular class or group to which he belongs, and (2) the name or descriptive title and address of the officer before whom the deposition is to be taken. A deposition upon written questions may be taken of a public or private corporation or a partnership or association or governmental agency in accordance with the provisions of Rule 30(b)(6).

Within 15 days after the notice and written questions are served, a party may serve cross questions upon all other parties. Within 10 days after being served with cross questions, a party may serve redirect questions upon all other parties. Within 10 days after being served with redirect questions, a party may serve recross questions upon all other parties. The court may for cause shown enlarge or shorten the time.

**(b) Officer to Take Responses and Prepare Record.** A copy of the notice and copies of all questions served shall be delivered by the party taking the deposition to the officer designated in the notice, who shall proceed promptly, in the manner provided by Rule 30(c), (e), and (f), to take the testimony of the witness in response to the questions and to prepare, certify, and file or mail the deposition, attaching thereto the copy of the notice and the questions received by him.

**(c) Notice of Filing.** When the deposition is filed, the officer filing it shall promptly give notice thereof to all parties. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 31.]

**Rule 32 Use of depositions in court proceedings.**

**(a) Use of Depositions.** At the trial or upon the hearing of a motion or an interlocutory proceeding, any part or all of a deposition, so far as admissible under the



rules of evidence applied as though the witness were then present and testifying, may be used against any party who was present or represented at the taking of the deposition or who had reasonable notice thereof, in accordance with any of the following provisions:

(1) Any deposition may be used by any party for the purpose of contradicting or impeaching the testimony of deponent as a witness.

(2) The deposition of a party or of anyone who at the time of taking the deposition was an officer, director, or managing agent, or a person designated under Rule 30(b)(6) or 31(a) to testify on behalf of a public or private corporation, partnership or association or governmental agency which is a party may be used by an adverse party for any purpose.

(3) The deposition of a witness, whether or not a party, may be used by any party for any purpose if the court finds: (A) that the witness is dead; or (B) that the witness resides out of the county and more than 20 miles from the place of trial, unless it appears that the absence of the witness was procured by the party offering the deposition; or (C) that the witness is unable to attend or testify because of age, illness, infirmity, or imprisonment; or (D) that the party offering the deposition has been unable to procure the attendance of the witness by subpoena; or (E) upon application and notice, that such exceptional circumstances exist as to make it desirable, in the interest of justice and with due regard to the importance of presenting the testimony of witnesses orally in open court, to allow the deposition to be used.

(4) If only part of a deposition is offered in evidence by a party, an adverse party may require him to introduce any other part which ought in fairness to be considered with the part introduced, and any party may introduce any other parts.

Substitution of parties pursuant to Rule 25 does not affect the right to use depositions previously taken; and, when an action in any court of the United States or of any State has been dismissed and another action involving the same issues and subject matter is afterward brought between the same parties or their representatives or successors in interest, all depositions lawfully taken and duly filed in the former action may be used in the latter as if originally taken therefor.

**(b) Objections to Admissibility.** Subject to the provisions of Rule 28(b) and subdivision (d)(3) of this rule, objection may be made at the trial or hearing to receiving in evidence any deposition or part thereof for any reason which would require the exclusion of the evidence if the witness were then present and testifying.

**(c) Effect of Taking or Using Depositions.** A party does not make a person his own witness for any purpose by taking his deposition. The introduction in evidence of the deposition or any part thereof for any purpose other than that of contradicting or impeaching the deponent makes the deponent the witness of the party introducing the deposition, but this shall not apply to the use by an adverse party of a deposition under subdivision (a)(2) of this rule. At the trial or hearing any party may rebut any relevant evidence contained in a deposition whether introduced by him or by any other party.

**(d) Effect of Errors and Irregularities in Depositions.**

(1) *As to Notice.* All errors and irregularities in the notice for taking a deposition are waived unless written objection is promptly served upon the party giving the notice.

(2) *As to Disqualification of Officer.* Objection to taking a deposition because of disqualification of the officer before whom it is to be taken is waived unless made before the taking of the deposition begins or as soon thereafter as the disqualification becomes known or could be discovered with reasonable diligence.

(3) *As to Taking of Deposition.*

(A) Objections to the competency of a witness or to the competency, relevancy, or materiality of testimony are not waived by failure to make them before or during the taking of the deposition, unless the ground of the objection is one which might have been obviated or removed if presented at that time.

(B) Errors and irregularities occurring at the oral examination in the manner of taking the deposition, in the form of the questions or answers, in the oath or affirmation, or in the conduct of parties, and errors of any kind which might be obviated, removed, or cured if promptly presented, are waived unless seasonable objection thereto is made at the taking of the deposition.

(C) Objections to the form of written questions submitted under Rule 31 are waived unless served in writing upon the party propounding them within the time allowed for serving the succeeding cross or other questions and within 5 days after service of the last questions authorized.

(4) *As to Completion and Return of Deposition.* Errors and irregularities in the manner in which the testimony is transcribed or the deposition is prepared, signed, certified, sealed, endorsed, transmitted, filed, or otherwise dealt with by the officer under Rules 30 and 31 are waived unless a motion to suppress the deposition or some part thereof is made with reasonable promptness after such defect is, or with due diligence might have been, ascertained. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 32.]

**Rule 33 Interrogatories to parties.**

**(a) Availability; Procedures for Use.** Any party may serve upon any other party written interrogatories to be answered by the party served or, if the party served is a public or private corporation or a partnership or association or governmental agency, by any officer or agent, who shall furnish such information as is available to the party. Interrogatories may, without leave of court, be served upon the plaintiff after the summons and a copy of the complaint are served upon the defendant, or the complaint is filed, whichever shall first occur, and upon any other party with or after service of the summons and complaint upon that party.

Interrogatories shall be so arranged that after each separate question there shall appear a blank space reasonably calculated to enable the answering party to have his answer typed in. Each interrogatory shall be answered separately and fully in writing under oath, unless it is objected to, in which event the reasons for objection

shall be stated in lieu of an answer. The answers are to be signed by the person making them, and the objections signed by the attorney making them. The party upon whom the interrogatories have been served shall serve a copy of the answers, and objections if any, within 20 days after the service of the interrogatories, except that a defendant may serve answers or objections within 40 days after service of the summons and complaint upon that defendant. The parties may stipulate or the party submitting the interrogatories may move for an order under Rule 37(a) with respect to any objection to or other failure to answer an interrogatory.

**(b) Scope; Use at Trial.** Interrogatories may relate to any matters which can be inquired into under Rule 26(b), and the answers may be used to the extent permitted by the rules of evidence.

An interrogatory otherwise proper is not necessarily objectionable merely because an answer to the interrogatory involves an opinion or contention that relates to fact or the application of law to fact, but the court may order that such an interrogatory need not be answered until after designated discovery has been completed or until a pretrial conference or other later time.

**(c) Option to Produce Business Records.** Where the answer to an interrogatory may be derived or ascertained from the business records of the party upon whom the interrogatory has been served or from an examination, audit or inspection of such business records, or from a compilation, abstract or summary based thereon, and the burden of deriving or ascertaining the answer is substantially the same for the party serving the interrogatory as for the party served, it is sufficient answer to such interrogatory to specify the records from which the answer may be derived or ascertained and to afford to the party serving the interrogatory reasonable opportunity to examine, audit or inspect such records and to make copies, compilations, abstracts or summaries. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 33.]

**Rule 34 Production of documents and things and entry upon land for inspection and other purposes.**

**(a) Scope.** Any party may serve on any other party a request (1) to produce and permit the party making the request, or someone acting on his behalf, to inspect and copy, any designated documents (including writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, phonorecords, and other data compilations from which information can be obtained, translated, if necessary, by the respondent through detection devices into reasonably usable form), or to inspect and copy, test, or sample any tangible things which constitute or contain matters within the scope of Rule 26(b) and which are in the possession, custody or control of the party upon whom the request is served; or (2) to permit entry upon designated land or other property in the possession or control of the party upon whom the request is served for the purpose of inspection and measuring, surveying, photographing, testing, or sampling the property or any designated object or operation thereon, within the scope of Rule 26(b).

**(b) Procedure.** The request may, without leave of court, be served upon the plaintiff after the summons and a copy of the complaint are served upon the defendant, or the complaint is filed, whichever shall first occur, and upon any other party with or after service of the summons and complaint upon that party. The request shall set forth the items to be inspected either by individual item or by category, and describe each item and category with reasonable particularity. The request shall specify a reasonable time, place and manner of making the inspection and performing the related acts.

The party upon whom the request is served shall serve a written response within 20 days after the service of the request, except that a defendant may serve a response within 40 days after service of the summons and complaint upon that defendant. The parties may stipulate or the court may allow a shorter or longer time. The response shall state, with respect to each item or category, that inspection and related activities will be permitted as requested, unless the request is objected to, in which event the reasons for objection shall be stated. If objection is made to part of an item or category, the part shall be specified. The party submitting the request may move for an order under Rule 37(a) with respect to any objection to or other failure to respond to the request or any part thereof, or any failure to permit inspection as requested.

**(c) Persons not Parties.** This rule does not preclude an independent action against a person not a party for production of documents and things and permission to enter upon land. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 34.]

**Rule 35 Physical and mental examination of persons.**

**(a) Order for Examination.** When the mental or physical condition (including the blood group) of a party, or of a person in the custody or under the legal control of a party, is in controversy, the court in which the action is pending may order the party to submit to a physical or mental examination by a physician or to produce for examination the person in his custody or legal control. The order may be made only on motion for good cause shown and upon notice to the person to be examined and to all parties and shall specify the time, place, manner, conditions, and scope of the examination and the person or persons by whom it is to be made.

**(b) Report of Examining Physician.**

(1) If requested by the party against whom an order is made under Rule 35(a) or the person examined, the party causing the examination to be made shall deliver to him a copy of a detailed written report of the examining physician setting out his finding, including results of all tests made, diagnosis and conclusions, together with like reports of all earlier examinations of the same condition. After delivery the party causing the examination shall be entitled upon request to receive from the party against whom the order is made a like report of any examination, previously or thereafter made, of the same condition, unless, in the case of a report of examination of a person not a party, the party shows that he is

unable to obtain it. The court on motion may make an order against a party requiring delivery of a report on such terms as are just, and if a physician fails or refuses to make a report the court may exclude his testimony if offered at the trial.

(2) By requesting and obtaining a report of the examination so ordered or by taking the deposition of the examiner, the party examined waives any privilege he may have in that action or any other involving the same controversy regarding the testimony of every other person who has examined or may thereafter examine him in respect of the same mental or physical condition.

(3) This subdivision applies to examinations made by agreement of the parties, unless the agreement expressly provides otherwise. This subdivision does not preclude discovery of a report of an examining physician or the taking of a deposition of the physician in accordance with the provisions of any other rule. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 35.]

### **Rule 36 Requests for admission.**

(a) **Request for Admission.** A party may serve upon any other party a written request for the admission, for purposes of the pending action only, of the truth of any matters within the scope of Rule 26(b) set forth in the request that relate to statements or opinions of fact or of the application of law to fact, including the genuineness of any documents described in the request. Copies of documents shall be served with the request unless they have been or are otherwise furnished or made available for inspection and copying. The request may, without leave of court, be served upon the plaintiff after the summons and a copy of the complaint are served upon the defendant, or the complaint is filed, whichever shall first occur, and upon any other party with or after service of the summons and complaint upon that party.

Each matter of which an admission is requested shall be separately set forth. The matter is admitted unless, within 20 days after service of the request, or within such shorter or longer time as the court may allow the party to whom the request is directed serves upon the party requesting the admission a written answer or objection addressed to the matter, signed by the party or by his attorney, but, unless the court shortens the time, a defendant shall not be required to serve answers or objections before the expiration of 40 days after service of the summons and complaint upon him. If objection is made, the reasons therefor shall be stated. The answer shall specifically deny the matter or set forth in detail the reasons why the answering party cannot truthfully admit or deny the matter. A denial shall fairly meet the substance of the requested admission, and when good faith requires that a party qualify his answer or deny only a part of the matter of which an admission is requested, he shall specify so much of it as is true and qualify or deny the remainder. An answering party may not give lack of information or knowledge as a reason for failure to admit or deny unless he states that he has made reasonable inquiry and that the information known or readily obtainable by him is insufficient to enable him to admit or deny. A party who considers that a matter of

which an admission has been requested presents a genuine issue for trial may not, on that ground alone, object to the request; he may, subject to the provisions of Rule 37(c), deny the matter or set forth reasons why he cannot admit or deny it.

The party who has requested the admissions may move to determine the sufficiency of the answers or objections. Unless the court determines that an objection is justified, it shall order that an answer be served. If the court determines that an answer does not comply with the requirements of this rule, it may order either that the matter is admitted or that an amended answer be served. The court may, in lieu of these orders, determine that final disposition of the request be made at a pretrial conference or at a designated time prior to trial. The provisions of Rule 37(a)(4) apply to the award of expenses incurred in relation to the motion.

(b) **Effect of Admission.** Any matter admitted under this rule is conclusively established unless the court on motion permits withdrawal or amendment of the admission. Subject to the provisions of Rule 16 governing amendment of a pretrial order, the court may permit withdrawal or amendment when the presentation of the merits of the action will be subserved thereby and the party who obtained the admission fails to satisfy the court that withdrawal or amendment will prejudice him in maintaining his action or defense on the merits. Any admission made by a party under this rule is for the purpose of the pending action only and is not an admission by him for any other purpose nor may it be used against him in any other proceeding. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 36.]

### **Rule 37 Failure to make discovery: Sanctions.**

(a) **Motion for Order Compelling Discovery.** A party, upon reasonable notice to other parties and all persons affected thereby, may apply to the court in the county where the deposition was taken, or in the county where the action is pending, for an order compelling discovery as follows:

(1) *Appropriate Court.* An application for an order to a party may be made to the court in which the action is pending, or on matters relating to a deposition, to the court in the county where the deposition is being taken. An application for an order to a deponent who is not a party shall be made to the court in the county where the deposition is being taken.

(2) *Motion.* If a deponent fails to answer a question propounded or submitted under Rules 30 or 31, or a corporation or other entity fails to make a designation under Rule 30(b)(6) or 31(a), or a party fails to answer an interrogatory submitted under Rule 33, or if a party, in response to a request for inspection submitted under Rule 34, fails to respond that inspection will be permitted as requested or fails to permit inspection as requested, the discovering party may move for an order compelling an answer or a designation, or an order compelling inspection in accordance with the request. When taking a deposition on oral examination, the proponent

of the question may complete or adjourn the examination before he applies for an order.

If the court denies the motion in whole or in part, it may make such protective order as it would have been empowered to make on a motion made pursuant to Rule 26(c).

(3) *Evasive or Incomplete Answer.* For purposes of this subdivision an evasive or incomplete answer is to be treated as a failure to answer.

(4) *Award of Expenses of Motion.* If the motion is granted, the court shall, after opportunity for hearing, require the party or deponent whose conduct necessitated the motion or the party or attorney advising such conduct or both of them to pay to the moving party the reasonable expenses incurred in obtaining the order, including attorney's fees, unless the court finds that the opposition to the motion was substantially justified or that other circumstances make an award of expenses unjust.

If the motion is denied, the court shall, after opportunity for hearing, require the moving party or the attorney advising the motion or both of them to pay to the party or deponent who opposed the motion the reasonable expenses incurred in opposing the motion, including attorney's fees, unless the court finds that the making of the motion was substantially justified or that other circumstances make an award of expenses unjust.

If the motion is granted in part and denied in part, the court may apportion the reasonable expenses incurred in relation to the motion among the parties and persons in a just manner.

**(b) Failure to Comply with Order.**

(1) *Sanctions by Court in District Where Deposition is Taken.* If a deponent fails to be sworn to or to answer a question after being directed to do so by the court in the county in which the deposition is being taken, the failure may be considered a contempt of that court.

(2) *Sanctions by Court in Which Action is Pending.* If a party or an officer, director, or managing agent of a party or a person designated under Rule 30(b)(6) or 31(a) to testify on behalf of a party fails to obey an order to provide or permit discovery, including an order made under subdivision (a) of this rule or Rule 35, the court in which the action is pending may make such orders in regard to the failure as are just, and among others the following:

(A) An order that the matters regarding which the order was made or any other designated facts shall be taken to be established for the purposes of the action in accordance with the claim of the party obtaining the order;

(B) An order refusing to allow the disobedient party to support or oppose designated claims or defenses, or prohibiting him from introducing designated matters in evidence;

(C) An order striking out pleadings or parts thereof, or staying further proceedings until the order is obeyed, or dismissing the action or proceedings or any part thereof, or rendering a judgment by default against the disobedient party;

(D) In lieu of any of the foregoing orders or in addition thereto, an order treating as a contempt of court the failure to obey any orders except an order to submit to physical or mental examination;

(E) Where a party has failed to comply with an order under Rule 35(a) requiring him to produce another for examination such orders as are listed in paragraphs (A), (B), and (C) of this subdivision, unless the party failing to comply shows that he is unable to produce such person for examination.

In lieu of any of the foregoing orders or in addition thereto, the court shall require the party failing to obey the order or the attorney advising him or both to pay the reasonable expenses, including attorney's fees, caused by the failure, unless the court finds that the failure was substantially justified or that other circumstances make an award of expenses unjust.

(c) **Expenses on Failure to Admit.** If a party fails to admit the genuineness of any document or the truth of any matter as requested under Rule 36, and if the party requesting the admissions thereafter proves the genuineness of the document or the truth of the matter, he may apply to the court for an order requiring the other party to pay him the reasonable expenses incurred in making that proof, including reasonable attorney's fees. The court shall make the order unless it finds that (1) the request was held objectionable pursuant to Rule 36(a), or (2) the admission sought was of no substantial importance, or (3) the party failing to admit had reasonable ground to believe the fact was not true or the document was not genuine, or (4) there was other good reason for the failure to admit.

(d) **Failure of Party to Attend at Own Deposition or Serve Answers to Interrogatories or Respond to Request for Inspection.** If a party or an officer, director, or managing agent of a party or a person designated under Rule 30(b)(6) or 31(a) to testify on behalf of a party fails (1) to appear before the officer who is to take his deposition, after being served with a proper notice, or (2) to serve answers or objections to interrogatories submitted under Rule 33, after proper service of the interrogatories, or (3) to serve a written response to a request for inspection submitted under Rule 34, after proper service of the request, the court in which the action is pending on motion may make such orders in regard to the failure as are just, and among others it may take any action authorized under paragraphs (A), (B), and (C) of subdivision (b)(2) of this rule. In lieu of any order or in addition thereto, the court shall require the party failing to act or the attorney advising him or both to pay the reasonable expenses, including attorney's fees, caused by the failure, unless the court finds that the failure was substantially justified or that other circumstances make an award of expenses unjust.

The failure to act described in this subdivision may not be excused on the ground that the discovery sought is objectionable unless the party failing to act has applied for a protective order as provided by Rule 26(c). [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 37.]

## VI. TRIALS

- Rule**
- 38 Jury trial of right.  
 (–) Defined.  
 (a) Right of jury trial preserved.  
 (b) Demand for jury.  
 (c) Specification of issues.  
 (d) Waiver of jury.  
 [(e) Return of jury fee—When forfeited—RESCINDED.]
- 39 Trial by jury or by the court.  
 (–) Issues—How tried.  
 (a) By jury.  
 (b) By the court.  
 (c) Advisory jury and trial by consent.
- 40 Assignment of cases.  
 (a) Notice of trial—Note of issue.  
 (b) Methods.  
 (c) Preferences.  
 (d) Trials.  
 (e) Continuances.  
 (f) Change of judge.
- 41 Dismissal of actions.  
 (a) Voluntary dismissal.  
 (b) Involuntary dismissal; effect.  
 (c) Dismissal of counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim.  
 (d) Costs of previously dismissed action.  
 (e) Notice of settlements.
- 42 Consolidation; separate trials.  
 (a) Consolidation.  
 (b) Separate trials.
- 43 Taking of testimony.  
 (a) Testimony.  
 (b) [Reserved].  
 (c) [Reserved].  
 (d) Oaths of witnesses.  
 (e) Evidence on motions.  
 (f) Adverse party as witness.  
 (g) Attorney as witness.  
 (h) Report or transcript as evidence.  
 (i) [Reserved].  
 (j) Report of proceedings in retrial of nonjury cases.
- 44 Proof of official record.  
 (a) Authentication.  
 (b) Lack of record.  
 (c) Other proof.
- 44.1 Determination of foreign law.  
 (a) Pleading.  
 (b) United States jurisdiction.  
 (c) Other jurisdictions.
- 45 Subpoena.  
 (a) For attendance of witnesses.  
 (b) For production of documentary evidence.  
 (c) Service.  
 (d) Subpoena for taking depositions; place of examination.  
 (e) Subpoena for hearing or trial.  
 (f) Contempt.
- 46 Exceptions unnecessary.
- 47 Jurors.  
 (a) Examination of jurors.  
 (b) Alternate jurors.  
 (c) Procedure when juror becomes ill.  
 (d) Impanelling jury.  
 (e) Challenge.  
 (f) Oath of jurors.  
 (g) View of premises by jury.  
 (h) Admonitions to jurors.  
 (i) Care of jury while deliberating.  
 (j) Note-taking by jurors.
- 48 Juries of less than twelve.
- 49 Verdicts.  
 (–) General verdict.  
 (a) Special verdict.  
 (b) General verdict accompanied by answer to interrogatories.  
 (c) Discharge of jury.  
 (d) Court recess during deliberation.  
 (e) Proceedings when jury have agreed.
- (f) Manner of giving verdict.  
 (g) Ten jurors in civil cases.  
 (h) Jury may be polled.  
 (i) Correction of informal verdict.  
 (j) Jury to assess amount of recovery.  
 (k) Receiving verdict and discharging jury.
- 50 Motion for a directed verdict and for judgment notwithstanding the verdict.  
 (a) Motion for directed verdict; when made; effect.  
 (b) Motion for judgment notwithstanding the verdict.  
 (c) Alternative motions for judgment notwithstanding verdict or for a new trial—Effect of appeal.
- 51 Instructions to jury and deliberation.  
 (a) Proposed.  
 (b) Submission.  
 (c) Form.  
 (d) Published instructions.  
 (e) Disregarding requests.  
 (f) Objections to instruction.  
 (g) Instructing the jury and argument.  
 (h) Deliberation.  
 (i) Further instructions.  
 (j) Comments upon evidence.
- 52 Decisions, findings and conclusions.  
 (a) Requirements.  
 (b) Amendment of findings.  
 (c) Presentation.  
 (d) Judgment without findings, etc.  
 (e) Time limit for decision.
- 53 Masters [Reserved].
- 53.1 Referees.  
 (a) Referees—Definitions and powers.  
 (b) Reference by consent—Right to jury trial.  
 (c) Reference without consent.  
 (d) To whom reference may be ordered.  
 (e) Qualifications of referees.  
 (f) Challenges to referees.  
 (g) Trial procedure—Powers of referee.  
 (h) Referee's report—Contents—Evidence, filing of, frivolous.  
 (i) Proceedings on filing of report.  
 (j) Judgment on referee's report.  
 (k) Fees of referees.
- 53.2 Court commissioners.  
 (a) Appointment of court commissioners—Qualifications—Term of office.  
 (b) Oath.  
 (c) Salary.  
 (d) Powers of commissioners—Fees.  
 (e) Revision by court.

**Rule 38 Jury trial of right.**

(–) **Defined.** A trial is the judicial examination of the issues between the parties, whether they are issues of law or of fact.

**Comment by the Court.** This subdivision is identical to and supersedes RCW 4.44.010.

(a) **Right of Jury Trial Preserved.** The right of trial by jury as declared in Article 1 § 21 of the Constitution or as given by a statute shall be preserved to the parties inviolate.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows FRCP 38(a) except that reference is changed to the state constitution and reference to United States statutes is deleted.

(b) **Demand for Jury.** At or prior to the time the case is called to be set for trial, any party may demand a trial by jury of any issue triable of right by a jury by serving upon the other parties a demand therefore in writing, by filing the demand with the clerk, and by paying the jury fee required by law. If before the case is called to be set for trial no party serves or files a demand that the case be tried by a jury of twelve, it shall be tried by a jury of

six members with the concurrence of five being required to reach a verdict.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) supersedes RCW 4.44.100.

(c) **Specification of Issues.** In his demand a party may specify the issues which he wishes so tried; otherwise he shall be deemed to have demanded trial by jury for all the issues so triable. If he has demanded trial by jury for only some of the issues, any other party within 10 days after service of the demand or such lesser time as the court may order, may serve a demand for trial by jury of any other or all of the issues of fact in the action.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) is identical to FRCP 38(c).

(d) **Waiver of Jury.** The failure of a party to serve a demand as required by this rule, to file it as required by this rule, and to pay the jury fee required by law in accordance with this rule, constitutes a waiver by him of trial by jury. A demand for trial by jury made as herein provided may not be withdrawn without the consent of the parties.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) is similar to FRCP 38(d). This subdivision supersedes the second sentence of RCW 4.44.100.

(e) **Return of Jury Fee—When Forfeited.** RE-SCINDED.] [Subdivision (e) rescinded July 14, 1981, effective August 7, 1981; subdivision (e) amended July 20, 1973, effective July 20, 1973; subdivision (b) amended November 29, 1971, effective January 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) follows and supersedes RPPP 38.04W and supersedes the proviso to RCW 4.44.100.

### Rule 39 Trial by jury or by the court.

(-) **Issues—How Tried.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.40.010 through 4.40.070.]

#### (a) By Jury.

(1) **Rule.** When trial by jury has been demanded as provided in Rule 38, the action shall be designated upon the docket as a jury action. The trial of all issues so demanded shall be by jury, unless (A) the parties or their attorneys of record, by written stipulation filed with the court or by an oral stipulation made in open court and entered in the record, consent to trial by the court sitting without a jury or (B) the court upon motion or of its own initiative finds that a right of trial by jury of some or all of those issues does not exist under the constitution or statutes of the state.

(2) **Questions of Fact for Jury.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.090.]

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (1) is identical to FRCP 39(a) except for change of reference from United States to the state.

#### (b) By the Court.

(1) **Rule.** Issues not demanded for trial by jury as provided in Rule 38 shall be tried by the court; but, notwithstanding the failure of a party to demand a jury in an action in which such a demand might have been made of right, the court in its discretion upon motion may order a trial by a jury or any or all issues.

(2) **Questions of Law to Be Decided by Court.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.080.]

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (1) is identical to FRCP 39(b).

(c) **Advisory Jury and Trial by Consent.** In all actions not triable of right by a jury the court, upon motion or of its own initiative, may try an issue with an advisory jury or it may, with the consent of both parties, order a trial with a jury whose verdict has the same effect as if trial by jury had been a matter of right. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) follows FRCP 39(c) except that references to actions against the United States are deleted.

### Rule 40 Assignment of cases.

#### (a) Notice of Trial—Note of Issue.

(1) **Of Fact.** At any time after the issues of fact are completed in any case by the service of complaint and answer or reply when necessary, as herein provided, either party may cause the issues of fact to be brought on for trial, by serving upon the opposite party a notice of trial at least 3 days before any day provided by rules of court for setting causes for trial, which notice shall give the title of the cause as in the pleadings, and notify the opposite party that the issues in such action will be brought on for trial at the time set by the court; and the party giving such notice of trial shall, at least 5 days before the day of setting such causes for trial, file with the clerk of the court a note of issue containing the title of the action, the names of the attorneys and the date when the last pleading was served; and the clerk shall thereupon enter the cause upon the trial docket according to the date of the issue.

(2) **Of Law.** In case an issue of law raised upon the pleadings is desired to be brought on for argument, either party shall, at least 5 days before the day set apart by the court under its rules for hearing issues of law, serve upon the opposite party a like notice of trial and furnish the clerk of the court with a note of issue as above provided, which note of issue shall specify that the issue to be tried is an issue of law; and the clerk of the court shall thereupon enter such action upon the motion docket of the court.

(3) **Adjournments.** When a cause has once been placed upon either docket of the court, if not tried or argued at the time for which notice was given, it need not be noticed for a subsequent session or day, but shall remain upon the docket from session to session or from law day to law day until final disposition or stricken off by the court.

(4) **Filing Note by Opposite Party.** The party upon whom notice of trial is served may file the note of issue and cause the action to be placed upon the calendar without further notice on his part.

(5) **Issue May Be Brought to Trial by Either Party.** Either party, after the notice of trial, whether given by himself or the adverse party, may bring the issue to trial, and in the absence of the adverse party, unless the court for good cause otherwise directs, may proceed with his case, and take a dismissal of the action, or a verdict or judgment, as the case may require.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraphs (1) through (4) follow RCW 4.44.020. Paragraph (5) is identical to and supersedes RCW 4.44.030.

**(b) Methods.** Each superior court may provide by local rule for placing of actions upon the trial calendar (1) without request of the parties or (2) upon request of a party and notice to the other parties or (3) in such other manner as the court deems expedient.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows FRCP 40, but omits the last sentence which gives preference to certain actions under United States statutes.

**(c) Preferences.** In setting cases for trial, unless otherwise provided by statute, preference shall be given to criminal over civil cases, and cases where the defendant or a witness is in confinement shall have preference over other cases.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) follows subdivision (2) of RPPP 40.04W.

**(d) Trials.** When a cause is set and called for trial, it shall be tried or dismissed, unless good cause is shown for a continuance. The court may in a proper case, and upon terms, reset the same.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) follows and supersedes subdivision (1) of RPPP 40.04W.

**(e) Continuances.** A motion to continue a trial on the ground of the absence of evidence, shall only be made upon affidavit, showing the materiality of the evidence expected to be obtained, and that due diligence has been used to procure it, and also the name and residence of the witness or witnesses. The court may also require the moving party to state upon affidavit the evidence which he expects to obtain; and if the adverse party admits that such evidence would be given, and that it be considered as actually given on the trial, or offered and overruled as improper, the trial shall not be continued. The court, upon its allowance of the motion, may impose terms or conditions upon the moving party.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) follows and supersedes RCW 4.44.040.

**(f) Change of Judge.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.12-.040 and 4.12.050.] [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

## Rule 41 Dismissal of actions.

### (a) Voluntary Dismissal.

(1) *Mandatory.* Subject to the provisions of Rule 23(e) and 23.1, any action shall be dismissed by the court:

(A) By Stipulation. When all parties who have appeared so stipulate in writing; or

(B) By Plaintiff Before Resting. Upon motion of the plaintiff at any time before plaintiff rests at the conclusion of his opening case.

(2) *Permissive.* After plaintiff rests after his opening case, plaintiff may move for a voluntary dismissal without prejudice upon good cause shown and upon such terms and conditions as the court deems proper.

(3) *Counterclaim.* If a counterclaim has been pleaded by a defendant prior to the service upon him of plaintiff's motion for dismissal, the action shall not be dismissed against the defendant's objection unless the

counterclaim can remain pending for independent adjudication by the court.

(4) *Effect.* Unless otherwise stated in the order of dismissal, the dismissal is without prejudice, except that an order of dismissal operates as an adjudication upon the merits when obtained by a plaintiff who has once dismissed an action based on or including the same claim in any court of the United States or of any state.

**Comment by the Court.** Subparagraph (1)(A) follows FRCP 41(a)(1)(ii). Subparagraph (1)(B) and paragraph (2) follow and supersede RPPP 41.08W. Paragraphs (3) and (4) follow similar provisions in FRCP 41(a).

**(b) Involuntary Dismissal; Effect.** For failure of the plaintiff to prosecute or to comply with these rules or any order of the court, a defendant may move for dismissal of an action or of any claim against him.

(1) *Want of Prosecution on Motion of Party.* Any civil action shall be dismissed, without prejudice, for want of prosecution whenever the plaintiff, counterclaimant, cross-claimant, or third-party plaintiff neglects to note the action for trial or hearing within 1 year after any issue of law or fact has been joined, unless the failure to bring the same on for trial or hearing was caused by the party who makes the motion to dismiss. Such motion to dismiss shall come on for hearing only after 10 days' notice to the adverse party. If the case is noted for trial before the hearing on the motion, the action shall not be dismissed.

### (2) Dismissal on Clerk's Motion.

(A) Notice. In all civil cases wherein there has been no action of record during the 12 months just past, the clerk of the superior court shall mail notice to the attorneys of record that such case will be dismissed by the court for want of prosecution unless within 30 days following said mailing, action of record is made or an application in writing is made to the court and good cause shown why it should be continued as a pending case. If such application is not made or good cause is not shown, the court shall dismiss each such case without prejudice. The cost of filing such order of dismissal with the clerk shall not be assessed against either party.

(B) Mailing Notice. The notice shall be mailed in every eligible case not later than 30 days before June 15th and December 15th of each year, and all such cases shall be presented to the court by the clerk for action thereon on or before June 30th and December 31st of each year. These deadlines shall not be interpreted as a prohibition against mailing of notice and dismissal thereon as cases may become eligible for dismissal under this rule.

(C) Applicable Date. This dismissal procedure is mandatory as to all cases filed after January 1, 1959, and permissive as to all cases filed before that date. This rule is not a limitation upon any other power that the court may have to dismiss any action upon motion or otherwise.

(3) *Defendant's Motion After Plaintiff Rests.* After the plaintiff, in an action tried by the court without a jury, has completed the presentation of his evidence, the defendant, without waiving his right to offer evidence in the event the motion is not granted, may move for a dismissal on the ground that upon the facts and the law the

plaintiff has shown no right to relief. The court as trier of the facts may then determine them and render judgment against the plaintiff or may decline to render any judgment until the close of all the evidence. If the court renders judgment on the merits against the plaintiff, the court shall make findings as provided in Rule 52(a). Unless the court in its order for dismissal otherwise specifies, a dismissal under this paragraph and any dismissal not provided for in this rule, other than a dismissal for lack of jurisdiction, for improper venue, or for failure to join a party under Rule 19, operates as an adjudication upon the merits.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (2) is similar to RPPP 41.04W, which is superseded. Paragraph (3) is similar to FRCP 41(b).

**(c) Dismissal of Counterclaim, Cross-Claim, or Third-Party Claim.** The provisions of this rule apply to the dismissal of any counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim. A voluntary dismissal by the claimant alone pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of this rule shall be made before a responsive pleading is served or, if there is none, before the introduction of evidence at the trial or hearing.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) is identical to FRCP 41(c).

**(d) Costs of Previously Dismissed Action.** If a plaintiff who has once dismissed an action in any court commences an action based upon or including the same claim against the same defendant, the court may make such order for the payment of taxable costs of the action previously dismissed as it may deem proper and may stay the proceedings in the action until the plaintiff has complied with the order.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) is similar to FRCP 41(d).

**(e) Notice of Settlements.** If a case is settled after it has been assigned for trial, it shall be the duty of the attorneys or of any party appearing *pro se* to notify the court *promptly* of the settlement. If the settlement is made within 5 days before the trial date, the notice shall be made by telephone or in person. All notices of settlement shall be confirmed in writing to the clerk. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967; amended, subdivision (e) added June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) is added to enable the courts to make fuller use of all court facilities.

#### Rule 42 Consolidation; separate trials.

**(a) Consolidation.** When actions involving a common question of law or fact are pending before the court, it may order a joint hearing or trial of any or all the matters in issue in the actions; it may order all the actions consolidated; and it may make such orders concerning proceedings therein as may tend to avoid unnecessary costs or delay.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) is identical to FRCP 42(a).

**(b) Separate Trials.** The court, in furtherance of convenience or to avoid prejudice, or when separate trials will be conducive to expedition and economy, may order a separate trial of any claim, cross-claim, counterclaim,

or third-party claim, or of any separate issue or of any number of claims, cross-claims, counterclaims, third-party claims, or issues, always preserving inviolate the right of trial by jury. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows FRCP 42(b) and supersedes RPPP 42(a).

#### Rule 43 Taking of testimony.

##### (a) Testimony.

(1) *Generally.* In all trials the testimony of witnesses shall be taken orally in open court, unless otherwise directed by the court or provided by rule or statute.

(2) *Multiple Examinations.* When two or more attorneys are upon the same side trying a case, the attorney conducting the examination of a witness shall continue until the witness is excused from the stand; and all objections and offers of proof made during the examination of such witness shall be made or announced by the attorney who is conducting the examination or cross-examination.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (2) follows and supersedes RPPP 43.08W.

**(b) [Reserved. See ER 103 and 611.]**

**(c) [Reserved. See ER 103 and 611.]**

##### (d) Oaths of Witnesses.

(1) *Administration.* The oaths of all witnesses in the superior court

(A) shall be administered by the judge;

(B) shall be administered to each witness individually; and

(C) the witness shall stand while the oath is administered.

(2) *Applicability.* This rule shall not apply to civil ex parte proceedings or default divorce cases and in such cases the manner of swearing witnesses shall be as each superior court may prescribe.

(3) *Affirmation in Lieu of Oath.* Whenever under these rules an oath is required to be taken, a solemn affirmation may be accepted in lieu thereof.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraphs (1) and (2) follow and supersede RPPP 77.04W. Paragraph (3) is identical to FRCP 43(d).

##### (e) Evidence on Motions.

(1) *Generally.* When a motion is based on facts not appearing of record the court may hear the matter on affidavits presented by the respective parties, but the court may direct that the matter be heard wholly or partly on oral testimony or depositions.

(2) *For Injunctions, etc.* On application for injunction or motion to dissolve an injunction or discharge an attachment, or to appoint or discharge a receiver, the notice thereof shall designate the kind of evidence to be introduced on the hearing. If the application is to be heard on affidavits, copies thereof must be served by the moving party upon the adverse party at least 3 days before the hearing. Oral testimony shall not be taken on such hearing unless permission of the court is first obtained and notice of such permission served upon the adverse party at least 3 days before the hearing. This rule shall not be construed as pertaining to applications



for restraining orders or for appointment of temporary receivers.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (1) is identical to FRCP 43(e). See also Rules 6(d) and 12(d). Paragraph (2) follows and supersedes RPPP 66.08W.

**(f) Adverse Party as Witness.**

(1) *Party or Managing Agent as Adverse Witness.* A party, or anyone who at the time of the notice is an officer, director, or other managing agent (herein collectively referred to as "managing agent") of a public or private corporation, partnership or association which is a party to an action or proceeding may be examined at the instance of any adverse party. Attendance of such deponent or witness may be compelled solely by notice (in lieu of a subpoena) given in the manner prescribed in Rule 30(a) to opposing counsel of record. Notices for the attendance of a party or of a managing agent at the trial shall be given not less than 10 days before trial (exclusive of the day of service, Saturdays, Sundays, and court holidays). For good cause shown in the manner prescribed in Rule 30(b), the court may make orders for the protection of the party or managing agent to be examined.

(2) *Effect of Discovery, etc.* A party who has filed interrogatories to be answered by the adverse party or who has taken the deposition of an adverse party or of the managing agent of an adverse party shall not be precluded for that reason from examining such adverse party or managing agent at the trial. The testimony of an adverse party or managing agent at the trial or on deposition or interrogatories shall not bind his adversary but may be rebutted.

(3) *Refusal to Attend and Testify; Penalties.* If a party or a managing agent refuses to attend and testify before the officer designated to take his deposition or at the trial after notice served as prescribed in Rule 30(a), the complaint, answer, or reply of the party may be stricken and judgment taken against the party, and the contumacious party or managing agent may also be proceeded against as in other cases of contempt. This rule shall not be construed:

(A) to compel any person to answer any question where such answer might tend to incriminate him;

(B) nor to prevent a party from using a subpoena to compel the attendance of any party or managing agent to give testimony by deposition or at the trial; nor

(C) to limit the applicability of any other sanctions or penalties provided in Rule 37 or otherwise for failure to attend and give testimony.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (f) follows and supersedes RPPP 43.04W.

**(g) Attorney as Witness.** If any attorney offers himself as a witness on behalf of his client and gives evidence on the merits, he shall not argue the case to the jury, unless by permission of the court.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (g) follows and supersedes RPPP 43.12W.

**(h) Report or Transcript as Evidence.** Whenever the testimony of a witness at a trial or hearing which was reported is admissible in evidence at a later trial, it may be proved by the transcript thereof duly certified by the person who reported the testimony.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (h) follows FRCP 80(c).

**(i) [Reserved. See ER 804.]**

**(j) Report of Proceedings in Retrial of Nonjury Cases.**

In the event a cause has been remanded by the court for a new trial or the taking of further testimony, and such cause shall have been tried without a jury, and the testimony in such cause shall have been taken in full and used as the report of proceedings upon review, either party upon the retrial of such cause or the taking of further testimony therein shall have the right, provided the court shall so order after an application on 10 days' notice to the opposing party or parties, to submit said report of proceedings as the testimony in said cause upon its second hearing, to the same effect as if the witnesses called by him in the earlier hearing had been called, sworn, and testified in the further hearing; but no party shall be denied the right to submit other or further testimony upon such retrial or further hearing, and the party having the right of cross-examination shall have the privilege of subpoenaing any witness whose testimony is contained in such report of proceedings for further cross-examination. [Amended December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979; amended August 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (j) follows and supersedes RPPP 80.04W.

**Rule 44 Proof of official record.**

**(a) Authentication.**

(1) *Domestic.* An official record kept within the United States, or any state, district, commonwealth, territory, or insular possession thereof, or within the Panama Canal Zone, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, or the Ryukyu Islands, or an entry therein, when admissible for any purpose, may be evidenced by an official publication thereof or by a copy attested by the officer having the legal custody of the record, or by his deputy, and accompanied by a certificate that such officer has the custody. The certificate may be made by a judge of a court of record of the district or political subdivision in which the record is kept, authenticated by the seal of the court, or may be made by any public officer having a seal of office or official custody of the seal of the political subdivision and having official duties in the district or political subdivision in which the record is kept, authenticated by the seal of his office or the seal of the political subdivision.

(2) *Foreign.* A foreign official record, or an entry therein, when admissible for any purpose, may be evidenced by an official publication thereof; or a copy thereof, attested by a person authorized to make the attestation, and accompanied by a final certification as to the genuineness of the signature and official position (A) of the attesting person, or (B) of any foreign official whose certificate of genuineness of signature and official position relates to the attestation or is in a chain of certificates of genuineness of signature and official position relating to the attestation. A final certification may be made by a secretary of embassy or legation, consul general, consul, vice consul, or consular agent of the United

States, or a diplomatic or consular official of the foreign country assigned or accredited to the United States. If reasonable opportunity has been given to all parties to investigate the authenticity and accuracy of the documents, the court may, for good cause shown, either admit an attested copy without final certification or permit the foreign official record to be evidenced by an attested summary with or without a final certification.

(b) **Lack of Record.** A written statement that after diligent search no record or entry of a specified tenor is found to exist in the records, designated by the statement, authenticated as provided in paragraph (a)(1) of this rule in the case of a domestic record, or complying with the requirements of paragraph (a)(2) of this rule for a summary in the case of a foreign record, is admissible as evidence that the records contain no such record or entry.

(c) **Other Proof.** This rule does not prevent the proof of official records or of entry or lack of entry therein by any other method authorized by law. [Adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 44.]

#### Rule 44.1 Determination of foreign law.

(a) **Pleading.** A party who intends to raise an issue concerning the law of a foreign country shall give notice in his pleadings or other reasonable written notice.

(b) **United States Jurisdiction.** See RCW 5.24.

(c) **Other Jurisdictions.** The court, in determining the law of any jurisdiction other than a state, territory, or other jurisdiction of the United States, may consider any relevant written material or other source, including testimony, having due regard for their trustworthiness, whether or not submitted by a party and whether or not admissible under the rules of evidence. If the court considers any material or source not received in open court, prior to its determination the court shall:

- (1) Identify in the record such material or source;
- (2) Summarize in the record any unwritten information received; and
- (3) Afford the parties an opportunity to respond thereto. The court's determination shall be treated as a ruling on a question of law. [Adopted June 13, 1977, effective July 1, 1977.]

#### Rule 45 Subpoena.

(a) **For Attendance of Witnesses.** The subpoena shall be issued as follows:

(1) **Form.** To require attendance before a court of record or at the trial of an issue therein, such subpoena may be issued in the name of the state of Washington and be under the seal of the court before which the attendance is required or in which the issue is pending: *Provided*, That such subpoena may be issued with like effect by the attorney of record of the party to the action in whose behalf the witness is required to appear, and the form of such subpoena in each case may be the same as when issued by the court except that it shall only be subscribed by the signature of such attorney.

(2) **Issuance for Trial.** To require attendance before a court of record or at the trial of an issue of fact, the subpoena may be issued by the clerk in response to a praecipe or by an attorney of record.

(3) **Issuance for Deposition.** To require attendance out of such court before a judge, justice of the peace, commissioner, referee or other officer authorized to administer oaths or to take testimony in any matter under the laws of this state, it shall be issued by an attorney of record or by such judge, justice of the peace, commissioner, referee or other officer before whom the attendance is required.

**Comment by the Court.** This subdivision supersedes RCW 5.56-.020 (1) and (2).

(b) **For Production of Documentary Evidence.** A subpoena may also command the person to whom it is directed to produce the books, papers, documents, or tangible things designated therein; but the court, upon motion made promptly and in any event at or before the time specified in the subpoena for compliance therewith, may (1) quash or modify the subpoena if it is unreasonable and oppressive or (2) condition denial of the motion upon the advancement by the person in whose behalf the subpoena is issued of the reasonable cost of producing the books, papers, documents, or tangible things.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) is identical to FRCP 45(b), and supersedes RCW 5.56.030.

(c) **Service.** A subpoena may be served by any suitable person over 18 years of age, by exhibiting and reading it to the witness, or by giving him a copy thereof, or by leaving such copy at the place of his abode. When service is made by any other person than an officer authorized to serve process, proof of service shall be made by affidavit.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) is identical to RCW 5.56.040, which is superseded.

(d) **Subpoena for Taking Depositions; Place of Examination.**

(1) **Authorization.** Proof of service of a notice to take a deposition as provided in Rules 30(b) and 31(a) constitutes a sufficient authorization for the issuance by the attorney of record or the officer taking the deposition of subpoenas for the persons named or described therein. The subpoena may command the person to whom it is directed to produce and permit inspection and copying of designated books, papers, documents, or tangible things which constitute or contain matters within the scope of the examination permitted by Rule 26(b), but in that event the subpoena will be subject to the provisions of Rule 26(c) and subdivision (b) of this rule.

The person to whom the subpoena is directed may, within 10 days after the service thereof or on or before the time specified in the subpoena for compliance if such time is less than 10 days after service, serve upon the attorney designated in the subpoena written objection to inspection or copying of any or all of the designated materials. If objection is made, the party serving the subpoena shall not be entitled to inspect and copy the materials except pursuant to an order of the court from which the subpoena was issued. The party serving the subpoena may, if objection has been made, move upon

notice to the deponent for an order at any time before or during the taking of the deposition.

(2) *Place of Examination.* A resident of the state may be required to attend an examination only in the county wherein he resides or is employed or transacts his business in person, or at such other convenient place as is fixed by an order of the court. A nonresident of the state may be required to attend only in the county wherein he is served with a subpoena, or within 40 miles from the place of service or at such other convenient place as is fixed by an order of the court.

(3) *Foreign Depositions for Local Actions.* When the place of examination is in another state, territory, or country, the party desiring to take the deposition may secure the issuance of a subpoena or equivalent process in accordance with the laws of such state, territory or country to require the deponent to attend the examination.

(4) *Local Depositions for Foreign Actions.* When any officer or person is authorized to take depositions in this state by the law of another state, territory or country, with or without a commission, a subpoena to require attendance before such officer or person may be issued by any judge or justice of the peace of this state for attendance at any places within his jurisdiction.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) supersedes RCW 5.56.020(3).

(e) **Subpoena for Hearing or Trial.** [Reserved—See RCW 5.56.010.]

(f) **Contempt.** Failure by any person without adequate excuse to obey a subpoena served upon him may be deemed a contempt of the court from which the subpoena issued. [Amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (f) is identical to FRCP 45(f) and complements RCW 5.56.061, et seq. See also RCW 2.28.020 and 2.28.070.

**Rule 46 Exceptions unnecessary.** Formal exceptions to rulings or orders of the court are unnecessary; but for all purposes for which an exception has heretofore been necessary it is sufficient that a party, at the time the ruling or order of the court is made or sought, makes known to the court the action which he desires the court to take or his objection to the action of the court and his grounds therefor; and, if a party has no opportunity to object to a ruling or order at the time it is made, the absence of an objection does not thereafter prejudice him. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** The rule is identical to FRCP 46 and supersedes RPPP 46.04W.

#### Rule 47 Jurors.

(a) **Examination of Jurors.** The court may examine the prospective jurors to the extent it deems appropriate, and shall permit the parties or their attorneys to ask reasonable questions.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) is intended to preserve the present Washington practice.

(b) **Alternate Jurors.** The court may direct that not more than 6 jurors in addition to the regular jury be

called and impanelled to sit as alternate jurors. Alternate jurors in the order in which they are called shall replace jurors who, prior to the time the jury retires to consider its verdict, become or are found to be unable or disqualified to perform their duties. Alternate jurors shall be drawn in the same manner, shall have the same qualifications, shall be subject to the same examination and challenges, shall take the same oath, and shall have the same functions, powers, facilities and privileges as the regular jurors. An alternate juror who does not replace a regular juror shall be discharged after the jury retires to consider its verdict. Each side is entitled to 1 peremptory challenge in addition to those otherwise allowed by law if 1 or 2 alternate jurors are to be impanelled, 2 peremptory challenges if 3 or 4 alternate jurors are to be impanelled, and 3 peremptory challenges if 5 or 6 alternate jurors are to be impanelled. The additional peremptory challenges may be used against an alternate juror only, and the other peremptory challenges allowed by law shall not be used against an alternate juror.

(c) **Procedure When Juror Becomes Ill.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.290.]

(d) **Impanelling Jury.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.120.]

#### (e) Challenge.

(1) *Kind and Number.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.130.]

(2) *Peremptory Challenges Defined.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.140.]

(3) *Challenges for Cause.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.150.]

(4) *General Causes of Challenge.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.160.]

(5) *Particular Causes of Challenge.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.170.]

(6) *Implied Bias Defined.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.180.]

(7) *Challenge for Actual Bias.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.190.]

(8) *Exemption not Cause of Challenge.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.200.]

(9) *Peremptory Challenges.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.210.]

(10) *Order of Taking Challenges.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.220.]

(11) *Objections to Challenges.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.230.]

(12) *Trial of Challenge.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.240.]

(13) *Challenge, Objection and Denial May Be Oral.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.250.]

(f) **Oath of Jurors.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.260.]

(g) **View of Premises by Jury.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.270.]

(h) **Admonitions to Jurors.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.280.]

(i) **Care of Jury While Deliberating.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.300.]

(j) **Note-taking by Jurors.** With the permission of the trial judge, jurors may take written notes regarding the evidence presented to them and keep these notes with them when they retire for their deliberation. Such notes should be treated as confidential between the jurors making them and their fellow jurors, and shall be destroyed immediately after the verdict is rendered. [Subdivision (j) adopted April 9, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Rule 48 Juries of less than twelve.** The parties may stipulate that the jury shall consist of any number less than 12 or that a verdict or a finding of a stated majority of the jurors shall be taken as the verdict or finding of the jury. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule is identical to FRCP 48. See Washington Constitution Article I § 21.

#### Rule 49 Verdicts.

(–) **General Verdict.** A general verdict is that by which the jury pronounces generally upon all or any of the issues either in favor of the plaintiff or defendant.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (–) is identical to and supersedes the second sentence of RCW 4.44.410.

(a) **Special Verdict.** The court may require a jury to return only a special verdict in the form of a special written finding upon each issue of fact. In that event the court may submit to the jury written questions susceptible of categorical or other brief answer or may submit written forms of the several special findings which might properly be made under the pleadings and evidence; or it may use such other method of submitting the issues and requiring the written findings thereon as it deems most appropriate. The court shall give to the jury such explanation and instruction concerning the matter thus submitted as may be necessary to enable the jury to make its findings upon each issue. If in so doing the court omits any issue of fact raised by the pleadings or by the evidence, each party waives his rights to a trial by jury of the issue so omitted unless before the jury retires he demands its submission to the jury. As to an issue omitted without such demand the court may make a finding; or, if it fails to do so, it shall be deemed to have made a finding in accord with the judgment on the special verdict.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) is identical to FRCP 49(a) and supersedes the third sentence of RCW 4.44.410.

(b) **General Verdict Accompanied by Answer to Interrogatories.** The court may submit to the jury, together with appropriate forms for a general verdict, written interrogatories upon one or more issues of fact the decision of which is necessary to a verdict. The court shall give such explanation or instruction as may be necessary to enable the jury both to make answers to the interrogatories and to render a general verdict, and the court shall direct the jury both to make written answers and to render a general verdict. When the general verdict and the answers are harmonious, the appropriate judgment upon the verdict and answers shall be entered pursuant to Rule 58. When the answers are consistent with each other but one or more is inconsistent with the general

verdict, judgment may be entered pursuant to Rule 58 in accordance with the answers, notwithstanding the general verdict, or the court may return the jury for further consideration of its answers and verdict or may order a new trial: When the answers are inconsistent with each other and one or more is likewise inconsistent with the general verdict, judgment shall not be entered, but the court shall return the jury for further consideration of its answers and verdict or shall order a new trial.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) is identical to FRCP 49(b).

#### (c) Discharge of Jury.

(1) *Without Verdict.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.330.]

(2) *Effect of Discharge.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.340.]

(d) **Court Recess During Deliberation.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.350.]

(e) **Proceedings When Jury Have Agreed.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.360.]

(f) **Manner of Giving Verdict.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.370.]

(g) **Ten Jurors in Civil Cases.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.380.]

(h) **Jury May Be Polled.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.390.]

(i) **Correction of Informal Verdict.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.400.]

(j) **Jury to Assess Amount of Recovery.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.450.]

(k) **Receiving Verdict and Discharging Jury.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.460.] [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: Rule 49(a) and (b), RPPP.]

#### Rule 50 Motion for a directed verdict and for judgment notwithstanding the verdict.

(a) **Motion for Directed Verdict; When Made; Effect.** A party who moves for a directed verdict at the close of the evidence offered by an opponent may offer evidence in the event that the motion is not granted, without having reserved the right so to do and to the same extent as if the motion had not been made. A motion for a directed verdict which is not granted is not a waiver of trial by jury even though all parties to the action have moved for directed verdicts. A motion for a directed verdict shall state the specific ground therefor.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) is similar to FRCP 50(a) and supersedes RPPP 50. Subdivision (a) does not supersede RCW 4.56.150.

(b) **Motion for Judgment Notwithstanding the Verdict.** Not later than 5 days after the entry of judgment or after the jury is discharged if no verdict is returned, whether or not he has moved for a directed verdict and whether or not a verdict was returned, a party may move for judgment notwithstanding the verdict. A motion in the alternative for a new trial may be joined with this motion.

(c) **Alternative Motions for Judgment Notwithstanding Verdict or for a New Trial—Effect of Appeal.** Whenever a motion for a judgment notwithstanding the verdict and, in the alternative, for a new trial shall be filed and submitted in any superior court in any civil cause tried before a jury, and such superior court shall enter an order granting such motion for judgment notwithstanding the verdict, such court shall at the same time, in the alternative, pass upon and decide in the same order such motion for a new trial; such ruling upon said motion for a new trial not to become effective unless and until the order granting the motion for judgment notwithstanding the verdict shall thereafter be reversed, vacated, or set aside in the manner provided by law. An appeal to the Supreme Court or Court of Appeals from a judgment granted on a motion for judgment notwithstanding the verdict shall, of itself, without the necessity of a cross-appeal, bring up for review the ruling of the trial court on the motion for a new trial; and the appellate court shall, if it reverses the judgment entered notwithstanding the verdict, review and determine the validity of the ruling on the motion for a new trial. [Amended May 7, 1980, effective July 1, 1980; amended August 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: 50(a), RPPP Rule 50; 50(c) and (d), RPPP Rule 59.08W.]

### Rule 51 Instructions to jury and deliberation.

(a) **Proposed.** Unless otherwise requested by the trial judge on timely notice to counsel, proposed instructions shall be submitted when the case is called for trial. Proposed instructions upon questions of law developed by the evidence, which could not reasonably be anticipated, may be submitted at any time before the court has instructed the jury.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows paragraph (1) and supersedes paragraphs (1) and (2) of RPPP 51.04W.

(b) **Submission.** Submission of proposed instructions shall be by delivering the original and 3 or more copies as required by the trial judge, by filing 1 copy with the clerk, identified as the party's proposed instructions, and by serving 1 copy upon each opposing counsel.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows and supersedes paragraph (1) of RPPP 51.04W.

(c) **Form.** Each proposed instruction shall be typewritten or printed on a separate sheet of lettersize (8 1/2 x 11 inches) paper. Except for 1 copy of each, the instructions delivered to the trial court shall not be numbered or identified as to the proposing party. One copy delivered to the trial court, and the copy filed with the clerk, and copies served on each opposing counsel shall be numbered and identified as to proposing party, and may contain supporting annotations.

**Comment by the Court.** Except for requiring instructions to be on lettersize paper, subdivision (c) follows and supersedes paragraph (3) of RPPP 51.04W.

#### (d) **Published Instructions.**

(1) **Request.** Any instruction appearing in the Washington Pattern Instructions (WPI) may be requested by counsel who must submit the proper number

of copies of the requested instruction, identified by number as in (c) of this rule, in the form he wishes it read to the jury. If the instruction in WPI allows or provides for a choice of wording by the use of brackets or otherwise, the written requested instruction shall use the choice of wording which is being requested.

(2) **Record on Review.** Where the refusal to give a requested instruction is an asserted error on review, a copy of the requested instruction shall be placed in the record on review.

(3) **Local Option.** Any superior court may adopt a local rule to substitute for CR 51(d)(1) and to allow instructions appearing in the Washington Pattern Instructions (WPI) to be requested by reference to the published number. If the instruction in WPI allows or provides for a choice of wording by the use of brackets or otherwise, the local rule must require that the written request which designates the number of the instruction shall also designate the choice of wording which is being requested.

(e) **Disregarding Requests.** The trial court may disregard any proposed instruction not submitted in accordance with this rule.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) follows and supersedes paragraph (4) of RPPP 51.04W.

(f) **Objections to Instruction.** Before instructing the jury, the court shall supply counsel with copies of its proposed instructions which shall be numbered. Counsel shall then be afforded an opportunity in the absence of the jury to make objections to the giving of any instruction and to the refusal to give a requested instruction. The objector shall state distinctly the matter to which he objects and the grounds of his objection, specifying the number, paragraph or particular part of the instruction to be given or refused and to which objection is made.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (f) follows and supersedes RPPP 51.08W and 51.16W.

(g) **Instructing the Jury and Argument.** After counsel have completed their objections and the court has made any modifications deemed appropriate, the court shall then provide each counsel with a copy of the instructions in their final form. The court shall then read the instructions to the jury. The plaintiff or party having the burden of proof may then address the jury upon the evidence, and the law as contained in the court's instructions; after which the adverse party may address the jury; followed by the rebuttal of the party first addressing the jury.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (g) follows and supersedes RPPP 51.08W.

(h) **Deliberation.** After argument, the jury shall retire to consider their verdict. In addition to the written instructions given, the jury shall take with them all exhibits received in evidence, except depositions. Copies may be substituted for any parts of public records or private documents as ought not, in the opinion of the court, to be taken from the person having them in possession. Pleadings shall not go to the jury room.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (h) follows and supersedes RPPP 51.12W and 51.08W.

(i) **Further Instructions.** After retirement for deliberation, if the jury desires to be informed on any point of law, the judge may require the officer having them in charge to conduct them into court. Upon the jury being brought into court, the information requested, if given, shall be given in the presence of, or after notice to the parties or their counsel. Any additional instruction upon any point of law shall be given in writing.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (i) follows and supersedes RCW 4.44.320.

(j) **Comments Upon Evidence.** Judges shall not instruct with respect to matters of fact, nor comment thereon. [Amended August 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; amended March 12, 1968, effective March 29, 1968; amended October 12, 1967, effective November 3, 1967; adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (j) follows Article 4 § 16 of the Washington Constitution.

New Civil Rule 51—Supersedes: RPPP 51.04W, 51.12W and 51.16W; and RCW 4.44.320.

## Rule 52 Decisions, findings and conclusions.

### (a) Requirements.

(1) *Generally.* In all actions tried upon the facts without a jury or with an advisory jury, the court shall find the facts specially and state separately its conclusions of law. Judgment shall be entered pursuant to Rule 58 and may be entered at the same time as the entry of the findings of fact and the conclusions of law.

(2) *Specifically Required.* Without in any way limiting the requirements of paragraph (1), findings and conclusions are required:

(A) **Temporary Injunctions.** In granting or refusing temporary injunctions.

(B) **Domestic Relations.** In connection with all final decisions in adoption, custody, and divorce proceedings, whether heard *ex parte* or not.

(C) **Other.** In connection with any other decision where findings and conclusions are specifically required by statute, by another rule, or by a local rule of the superior court.

(3) *Proposed.* Requests for proposed findings of fact are not necessary for review.

(4) *Form.* If a written opinion or memorandum of decision is filed, it will be sufficient if formal findings of fact and conclusions of law are included.

(5) *When Unnecessary.* Findings of fact and conclusions of law are not necessary:

(A) **Stipulation.** Where all parties stipulate in writing that there will be no appeal.

(B) **Decision on Motions.** On decisions of motions under Rules 12 or 56 or any other motion, except as provided in Rules 41(b)(3) and 55(b)(2).

(C) **Temporary Restraining Orders.** On the issuance of temporary restraining orders issued *ex parte*.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows FRCP 52(a) as amended.

(b) **Amendment of Findings.** Upon motion of a party made not later than 5 days after entry of judgment the

court may amend its findings or make additional findings and may amend the judgment accordingly. The motion may be made with a motion for a new trial pursuant to Rule 59. When findings of fact are made in actions tried by the court without a jury, the question of the sufficiency of the evidence to support the findings may thereafter be raised whether or not the party raising the question has made in the court an objection to such findings or has made a motion to amend them or a motion for judgment.

(c) **Presentation.** Unless an emergency is shown to exist, the court shall not sign findings of fact or conclusions of law until the defeated party or parties have received 5 days' notice of the time and place of the submission, and have been served with copies of the proposed findings and conclusions.

(d) **Judgment Without Findings, etc.** A judgment entered in a case tried to the court where findings are required, without findings of fact having been made, is subject to a motion to vacate within the time for the taking of an appeal. After vacation, the judgment shall not be re-entered until findings are entered pursuant to this rule.

(e) **Time Limit for Decision.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.240.] [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: 52(a)(1), RPPP Rule 52.04W; 52(c) and (d), RPPP Rule 52.08W.]

## Rule 53 Masters. [Reserved]

### Rule 53.1 Referees.

(a) **Referees—Definitions and Powers.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.24.060.]

(b) **Reference by Consent—Right to Jury Trial.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.010.]

(c) **Reference Without Consent.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.020.]

(d) **To Whom Reference May Be Ordered.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.030.]

(e) **Qualifications of Referees.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.040.]

(f) **Challenges to Referees.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.050.]

(g) **Trial Procedure—Powers of Referee.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.060.]

(h) **Referee's Report—Contents—Evidence, Filing of, Frivolous.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.070.]

(i) **Proceedings on Filing of Report.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.080.]

(j) **Judgment on Referee's Report.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.090.]

(k) **Fees of Referees.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.48.100.]

**Rule 53.2 Court commissioners.**

(a) **Appointment of Court Commissioners—Qualifications—Term of Office.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.24.010.]

(b) **Oath.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.24.020.]

(c) **Salary.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.24.030.]

(d) **Powers of Commissioners—Fees.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.24.040 as amended 1963.]

(e) **Revision by Court.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.24.050.]

**VII. JUDGMENT**

Rule

- 54 Judgments and costs.
  - (a) Definitions.
  - (b) Judgment upon multiple claims or involving multiple parties.
  - (c) Demand for judgment.
  - (d) Costs.
  - (e) Preparation of order or judgment.
  - (f) Presentation.
- 55 Default and judgment.
  - (a) Entry of default.
  - (b) Entry of default judgment.
  - (c) Setting aside default.
  - (d) Plaintiffs, counterclaimants, cross-claimants.
  - (e) Judgment against state.
  - (f) How made after elapse of year.
- 56 Summary judgment.
  - (a) For claimant.
  - (b) For defending party.
  - (c) Motion and proceedings.
  - (d) Case not fully adjudicated on motion.
  - (e) Form of affidavits; further testimony; defense required.
  - (f) When affidavits are unavailable.
  - (g) Affidavits made in bad faith.
- 57 Declaratory judgments.
- 58 Entry of judgment.
  - (a) When.
  - (b) Effective time.
  - (c) Notice of entry.
  - (d) [Reserved]
  - (e) Judgment by confession.
  - (f) Assignment of judgment.
  - (g) Interest on judgments.
  - (h) Satisfaction of judgments.
  - (i) Lien of judgment.
  - (j) Commencement of lien on real estate.
  - (k) Cessation of lien—Extension prohibited.
  - (l) Revival of judgments.
- 59 New trial and amendment of judgments.
  - (a) Grounds for reconsideration or new trial.
  - (b) Time for motion.
  - (c) Time for serving affidavits.
  - (d) On initiative of court.
  - (e) Hearing on motion.
  - (f) Statement of reasons.
  - (g) Reopening judgment.
  - (h) Motion to alter or amend judgment.
  - (i) Alternative motions, etc.
  - (j) Limit on motions.
- 60 Relief from judgment or order.
  - (a) Clerical mistakes.
  - (b) Mistakes; inadvertence; excusable neglect; newly discovered evidence; fraud; etc.
  - (c) Other remedies.
  - (d) Writs abolished—Procedure.
  - (e) Procedure on vacation of judgment.
- 61 Harmless error [Reserved].

- 62 Stay of proceedings to enforce a judgment.
  - (a) Automatic stays.
  - (b) Stay on motion for new trial or for judgment.
  - [(c) Injunction pending appeal—RESCINDED.]
  - [(d) Stay upon appeal—RESCINDED.]
  - [(e) Stay in favor of state—RESCINDED.]
  - (f) Other stays.
  - [(g) Power of supreme court not limited—RESCINDED.]
  - (h) Multiple claims or multiple parties.
- 63 Judges.
  - (a) Powers.
  - (b) Disability of a judge.

**Rule 54 Judgments and costs.**

**(a) Definitions.**

(1) **Judgment.** A judgment is the final determination of the rights of the parties in the action and includes any decree and order from which an appeal lies. A judgment shall be in writing and signed by the judge and filed forthwith as provided in Rule 58.

(2) **Order.** Every direction of a court or judge, made or entered in writing, not included in a judgment, is denominated an order.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (1) combines RCW 4.56.010 and FRCP 54(a) and supersedes RCW 4.56.010.

**(b) Judgment Upon Multiple Claims or Involving Multiple Parties.** When more than one claim for relief is presented in an action, whether as a claim, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim, or when multiple parties are involved, the court may direct the entry of a final judgment as to one or more but fewer than all of the claims or parties only upon an express determination in the judgment, that there is no just reason for delay and upon an express direction for the entry of judgment. In the absence of such determination and direction, any order or other form of decision, however designated, which adjudicates fewer than all the claims or the rights and liabilities of fewer than all the parties shall not terminate the action as to any of the claims or parties, and the order or other form of decision is subject to revision at any time before the entry of judgment adjudicating all the claims and the rights and liabilities of all the parties.

**Comment by the Court.** Except for the addition of the words "in the judgment," subdivision (b) is identical to FRCP 54(b) and supersedes RPPP 42(c), and also supersedes RCW 4.56.030 and 4.56.040. For judgments on setoffs, see RCW 4.32.120 through 4.32.150 and RCW 4.56.050 through 4.56.075. It should be noted that RCW 4.56.050 applies to RCW 4.32.130; RCW 4.56.060 and 4.56.070 apply to RCW 4.32.110 (in part superseded), 4.32.120, 4.32.130 and 4.32.140; and RCW 4.56.075 applies to RCW 4.32.130 and 4.32.140.

**(c) Demand for Judgment.** A judgment by default shall not be different in kind from or exceed in amount that prayed for in the demand for judgment. Except as to a party against whom a judgment is entered by default, every final judgment shall grant the relief to which the party in whose favor it is rendered is entitled, even if the party has not demanded such relief in his pleadings.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) is identical to FRCP 54(c).

**(d) Costs.** Costs shall be fixed and allowed as provided in RCW ch. 4.84 or by any other applicable statute.

**(e) Preparation of Order or Judgment.** The attorney of record for the prevailing party shall prepare and present

a proposed form of order or judgment not later than 15 days after the entry of the verdict or decision, or at any other time as the court may direct. Where the prevailing party is represented by an attorney of record, no order or judgment may be entered for the prevailing party unless presented or approved by the attorney of record. If both the prevailing party and his attorney of record fail to prepare and present the form of order or judgment within the prescribed time, any other party may do so, without the approval of the attorney of record of the prevailing party upon notice of presentation as provided in paragraph (f)(2).

**(f) Presentation.**

(1) *Time.* Judgments may be presented at the same time as the findings of fact and conclusions of law under Rule 52.

(2) *Notice of Presentation.* No order or judgment shall be signed or entered until opposing counsel have been given 5 days' notice of presentation and served with a copy of the proposed order or judgment unless:

(A) *Emergency.* An emergency is shown to exist.

(B) *Approval.* Opposing counsel has approved in writing the entry of the proposed order or judgment or waived notice of presentation.

(C) *After Verdict, etc.* If presentation is made after entry of verdict or findings and while opposing counsel is in open court. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: 54(e), RPPP Rule 54.04W and Rule 77.08W (1st sentence).]

**Rule 55 Default and judgment.**

**(a) Entry of Default.**

(1) *Motion.* When a party against whom a judgment for affirmative relief is sought has failed to appear, plead, or otherwise defend as provided by these rules and that fact is made to appear by motion and affidavit, a motion for default may be made.

(2) *Pleading After Default.* Any party may respond to any pleading or otherwise defend at any time before a motion for default and supporting affidavit is filed, whether the party previously had appeared or not. If the party had appeared before the motion is filed, he may respond to the pleading or otherwise defend at any time before the hearing on the motion. If the party had not appeared before the motion is filed he may not respond to the pleading nor otherwise defend without leave of court. Any appearances for any purpose in the action shall be for all purposes under this Rule 55.

(3) *Notice.* Any party who has appeared in the action for any purpose, shall be served with a written notice of motion for default and the supporting affidavit at least 5 days before the hearing on the motion. Any party who has not appeared before the motion for default and supporting affidavit are filed, is not entitled to a notice of the motion, except as provided in Rule 55(f)(2)(A).

(4) *Venue.* A motion for default shall include a statement of the basis for venue in the action. A default shall not be entered if it clearly appears to the court from the papers on file that the action was brought in an improper county.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (1) follows FRCP 55(a). Paragraph (2) supersedes RPPP 55.04W. Paragraph (3) supersedes RCW 4.28.220.

**(b) Entry of Default Judgment.** As limited in Rule 54(c), judgment after default may be entered as follows, if proof of service is on file as required by paragraph (b)(4):

(1) *When Amount Certain.* When the claim against a party, whose default has been entered under subdivision (a), is for a sum certain or for a sum which can by computation be made certain, the court upon motion and affidavit of the amount due shall enter judgment for that amount and costs against the party in default, if he is not an infant or incompetent person. No judgment by default shall be entered against an infant or incompetent person unless represented by a general guardian or guardian ad litem. Findings of fact and conclusions of law are not necessary under this paragraph even though reasonable attorney fees are requested and allowed.

(2) *When Amount Uncertain.* If, in order to enable the court to enter judgment or to carry it into effect, it is necessary to take an account or to determine the amount of damages or to establish the truth of any averment by evidence or to make an investigation of any other matter, the court may conduct such hearings as are deemed necessary or, when required by statute, shall have such matters resolved by a jury. Findings of fact and conclusions of law are required under this paragraph.

(3) *When Service by Publication or Mail.* In an action where the service of the summons was by publication, or by mail under Rule 4(d)(4), the plaintiff, upon the expiration of the time for answering, may upon proof of service, apply for judgment. The court must thereupon require proof of the demand mentioned in the complaint, and must require the plaintiff or his agent to be examined on oath respecting any payments that have been made to the plaintiff, or to any one for his use on account of such demand, and may render judgment for the amount which he is entitled to recover, or for such other relief as he may be entitled to.

(4) *Costs and Proof of Service.* Costs shall not be awarded and default judgment shall not be rendered unless proof of service is on file with the court.

**Comment by the Court.** Paragraph (1) follows FRCP 55(b)(1) and supersedes RCW 4.56.160(1). Paragraph (2) follows the third sentence of FRCP 55(b)(2) and supersedes RCW 4.56.160(2). Paragraph (3) follows and supersedes RCW 4.56.160(3).

**(c) Setting Aside Default.**

(1) *Generally.* For good cause shown and upon such terms as the court deems just, the court may set aside an entry of default, and, if a judgment by default has been entered, may likewise set it aside in accordance with Rule 60(b).

(2) *When Venue Is Improper.* A default judgment entered in a county of improper venue is valid but will on motion be vacated for irregularity pursuant to Rule 60(b)(1). A party who procures the entry of the judgment shall, in the vacation proceedings, be required to pay to the party seeking vacation the costs and reasonable attorney fees incurred by the party in seeking vacation if the party procuring the judgment could have determined the county of proper venue with reasonable



diligence. This subdivision does not apply if either (a) the parties stipulate in writing to venue after commencement of the action, or (b) the defendant has appeared, has been given written notice of the motion for an order of default, and does not object to venue before the entry of the default order.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) follows FRCP 55(c) and supersedes RCW 4.56.170.

**(d) Plaintiffs, Counterclaimants, Cross-Claimants.** The provisions of this rule apply whether the party entitled to the judgment by default is a plaintiff, a third-party plaintiff, or a party who has pleaded a cross-claim or counterclaim. In all cases a judgment by default is subject to the limitations of Rule 54(c).

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) is identical to FRCP 55(d).

**(e) Judgment Against State.** [Reserved.]

**(f) How Made After Elapse of Year.**

(1) *Notice.* When more than one year has elapsed after service of summons with no appearance being made, the court shall not sign an order of default or enter a judgment until a notice of the time and place of the application for the order or judgment is served on the party in default, not less than 10 days prior to the entry. Proof by affidavit of the service of the notice shall be filed before entry of the judgment.

(2) *Service.* Service of notice of the time and place on the application for the order of default or default judgment shall be made as follows:

(A) by service upon the attorney of record;

(B) if there is no attorney of record, then by service upon the defendant by certified mail with return receipt of said service to be attached to the affidavit in support of the application; or

(C) by a personal service upon the defendant in the same manner provided for service of process.

(D) If service of notice cannot be made under subparagraphs (A) and (C), the notice may be given by publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the county in which the action is pending for one publication, and by mailing a copy to the last known address of each defendant. Both the publication and mailing shall be done 10 days prior to the hearing. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 30, 1981; amended July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978; amended June 13, 1977, effective July 1, 1977; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (f) follows and supersedes RPPP 55.08W.

## Rule 56 Summary judgment.

**(a) For Claimant.** A party seeking to recover upon a claim, counterclaim, or cross-claim, or to obtain a declaratory judgment may, at any time after the expiration of the period within which the defendant is required to appear, or after service of a motion for summary judgment by the adverse party, move with or without supporting affidavits for a summary judgment in his favor upon all or any part thereof.

**(b) For Defending Party.** A party against whom a claim, counterclaim, or cross-claim is asserted or a declaratory judgment is sought may, at any time, move with or without supporting affidavits for a summary judgment in his favor as to all or any part thereof.

**(c) Motion and Proceedings.** The motion shall be served at least 10 days before the time fixed for the hearing. The adverse party, prior to the day of hearing, may serve opposing affidavits. The judgment sought shall be rendered forthwith if the pleadings, depositions, and admissions on file, together with the affidavits, if any, show that there is no genuine issue as to any material fact and that the moving party is entitled to a judgment as a matter of law. A summary judgment, interlocutory in character, may be rendered on the issue of liability alone although there is a genuine issue as to the amount of damages.

**(d) Case Not Fully Adjudicated on Motion.** If on motion under the rule judgment is not rendered upon the whole case or for all the relief asked and a trial is necessary, the court at the hearing of the motion, by examining the pleadings and the evidence before it and by interrogating counsel, shall if practicable ascertain what material facts exist without substantial controversy and what material facts are actually and in good faith controverted. It shall thereupon make an order specifying the facts that appear without substantial controversy, including the extent to which the amount of damages or other relief is not in controversy, and directing such further proceedings in the action as are just. Upon the trial of the action, the facts so specified shall be deemed established, and the trial shall be conducted accordingly.

**(e) Form of Affidavits; Further Testimony; Defense Required.** Supporting and opposing affidavits shall be made on personal knowledge, shall set forth such facts as would be admissible in evidence, and shall show affirmatively that the affiant is competent to testify to the matters stated therein. Sworn or certified copies of all papers or parts thereof referred to in an affidavit shall be attached thereto or served therewith. The court may permit affidavits to be supplemented or opposed by depositions, answers to interrogatories, or further affidavits. When a motion for summary judgment is made and supported as provided in this rule, an adverse party may not rest upon the mere allegations or denials of his pleading, but his response, by affidavits or as otherwise provided in this rule, must set forth specific facts showing that there is a genuine issue for trial. If he does not so respond, summary judgment, if appropriate, shall be entered against him.

**(f) When Affidavits Are Unavailable.** Should it appear from the affidavits of a party opposing the motion that he cannot, for reasons stated, present by affidavit facts essential to justify his opposition, the court may refuse the application for judgment or may order a continuance to permit affidavits to be obtained or depositions to be taken or discovery to be had or may make such other order as is just.

**(g) Affidavits Made in Bad Faith.** Should it appear to the satisfaction of the court at any time that any of the

affidavits presented pursuant to this rule are presented in bad faith or solely for the purpose of delay, the court shall forthwith order the party employing them to pay to the other party the amount of the reasonable expenses which the filing of the affidavits caused him to incur, including reasonable attorneys' fees, and any offending party or attorney may be adjudged guilty of contempt. [Amended July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Rule 56 is identical to RPPP 56, which is superseded.

**Rule 57 Declaratory judgments.** The procedure for obtaining a declaratory judgment pursuant to the Uniform Declaratory Judgment Act, RCW 7.24, shall be in accordance with these rules, and the right to trial by jury may be demanded under the circumstances and in the manner provided in Rules 38 and 39. The existence of another adequate remedy does not preclude a judgment for declaratory relief in cases where it is appropriate. The court may order a speedy hearing of an action for a declaratory judgment and may advance it on the calendar. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule is identical to FRCP 57 except that reference is made to the Washington Uniform Declaratory Judgment Act. See also RCW 34.04.070.

#### **Rule 58 Entry of judgment.**

(a) **When.** Unless the court otherwise directs and subject to the provisions of Rule 54(b), all judgments shall be entered immediately after they are signed by the judge.

(b) **Effective Time.** Judgments shall be deemed entered for all procedural purposes from the time of delivery to the clerk for filing, unless the judge earlier permits the judgment to be filed with him as authorized by Rule 5(e).

(c) **Notice of Entry.** [Reserved—See Rule 54(f).]

(d) [Reserved]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivisions (a) and (b) together with Rule 59(b) supersede RCW 4.64.010.

(e) **Judgment by Confession.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.60.]

(f) **Assignment of Judgment.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.56.090.]

(g) **Interest on Judgments.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.56.110.]

(h) **Satisfaction of Judgments.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.56.100.]

(i) **Lien of Judgment.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.56.190.]

(j) **Commencement of Lien on Real Estate.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.56.200.]

(k) **Cessation of Lien—Extension Prohibited.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.56.210.]

(l) **Revival of Judgments.** [Reserved—See RCW 4.56.225.] [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

#### **Rule 59 New trial and amendment of judgments.**

(a) **Grounds for Reconsideration or New Trial.** The verdict or other decision may be vacated and a new trial granted to all or any of the parties and on all or part of the issues when such issues are clearly and fairly separable and distinct, on the motion of the party aggrieved for any one of the following causes materially affecting the substantial rights of such parties:

(1) Irregularity in the proceedings of the court, jury or adverse party, or any order of the court, or abuse of discretion, by which such party was prevented from having a fair trial;

(2) Misconduct of prevailing party or jury; and whenever any one or more of the jurors shall have been induced to assent to any general or special verdict or to a finding on any question or questions submitted to the jury by the court, other and different from his own conclusions, and arrived at by a resort to the determination of chance or lot, such misconduct may be proved by the affidavits of one or more of the jurors;

(3) Accident or surprise which ordinary prudence could not have guarded against;

(4) Newly discovered evidence, material for the party making the application, which he could not with reasonable diligence have discovered and produced at the trial;

(5) Damages so excessive or inadequate as unmistakably to indicate that the verdict must have been the result of passion or prejudice;

(6) Error in the assessment of the amount of recovery whether too large or too small, when the action is upon a contract, or for the injury or detention of property;

(7) That there is no evidence or reasonable inference from the evidence to justify the verdict or the decision, or that it is contrary to law;

(8) Error in law occurring at the trial and objected to at the time by the party making the application;

(9) That substantial justice has not been done.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows the first paragraph of RPPP 59.04W.

(b) **Time for Motion.** A motion for a new trial shall be served not later than 5 days after the entry of the judgment.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) supersedes RCW 4.64.010.

(c) **Time for Serving Affidavits.** When a motion for new trial is based upon affidavits they shall be served with the motion. The opposing party has 5 days after such service within which to serve opposing affidavits, which period may be extended for an additional period not exceeding 20 days either by the court for good cause shown or by the parties by written stipulation. The court may permit reply affidavits.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) follows FRCP 59(c).

(d) **On Initiative of Court.** Not later than 5 days after entry of judgment, the court of its own initiative may order a hearing on its proposed order for a new trial for any reason for which it might have granted a new trial on motion of a party, and in the order shall specify the grounds thereof.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) follows FRCP 59(d).

(e) **Hearing on Motion.** When a motion for reconsideration or for a new trial is served and filed, the judge by whom it is to be heard may on his own motion or on application determine:

(1) *Time of Hearing.* Whether the motion shall be heard before the entry of judgment;

(2) *Consolidation of Hearings.* Whether the motion shall be heard before or at the same time as the presentation of the findings and conclusions and/or judgment, and the hearing on any other pending motion; and

(3) *Nature of Hearing.* Whether the motion or motions and presentation shall be heard on oral argument or submitted on briefs, and if on briefs, shall fix the time within which the briefs shall be served and filed.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) supersedes RPPP 8.08W(3).

(f) **Statement of Reasons.** In all cases where the trial court grants a motion for a new trial, it shall, in the order granting the motion, state whether the order is based upon the record or upon facts and circumstances outside the record which cannot be made a part thereof. If the order is based upon the record, the court shall give definite reasons of law and facts for its order. If the order is based upon matters outside the record, the court shall state the facts and circumstances upon which it relied.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (f) supersedes the next to the last paragraph of RPPP 59.04W.

(g) **Reopening Judgment.** On a motion for a new trial in an action tried without a jury, the court may open the judgment if one has been entered, take additional testimony, amend findings of fact and conclusions of law or make new findings and conclusions, and direct the entry of a new judgment.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (g) is identical to the last sentence of FRCP 59(a).

(h) **Motion to Alter or Amend Judgment.** A motion to alter or amend the judgment shall be served not later than 5 days after entry of the judgment.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (h) follows FRCP 59(e).

(i) **Alternative Motions, etc.** Alternative motions for judgment notwithstanding the verdict and for a new trial may be made in accordance with rule 50(c).

(j) **Limit on Motions.** If a motion for reconsideration, or for a new trial, or for judgment notwithstanding the verdict, is made and heard before the entry of the judgment, no further motion may be made for a new trial nor pursuant to subdivisions (g), (h), and (i) of this rule, nor under Rule 52(b), without leave of court first obtained for good cause shown. [Amended May 7, 1980, effective July 1, 1980; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: 59(a), 59(b) and 59(f), RPPP Rule 59.04W; 59(e), RPPP Rule 8.08W(3); 59(i), RPPP Rule 59.08W Part.]

### Rule 60 Relief from judgment or order.

(a) **Clerical Mistakes.** Clerical mistakes in judgments, orders or other parts of the record and errors therein arising from oversight or omission may be corrected by the court at any time of its own initiative or on the motion of any party and after such notice, if any, as the court orders. Such mistakes may be so corrected before

review is accepted by an appellate court, and thereafter may be corrected pursuant to RAP 7.2(e).

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows FRCP 60(a) and supersedes RPPP 60.

(b) **Mistakes; Inadvertence; Excusable Neglect; Newly Discovered Evidence; Fraud; etc.** On motion and upon such terms as are just, the court may relieve a party or his legal representative from a final judgment, order, or proceeding for the following reasons:

(1) Mistakes, inadvertence, surprise, excusable neglect or irregularity in obtaining a judgment or order;

(2) For erroneous proceedings against a minor or person of unsound mind, when the condition of such defendant does not appear in the record, nor the error in the proceedings;

(3) Newly discovered evidence which by due diligence could not have been discovered in time to move for a new trial under Rule 59(b);

(4) Fraud (whether heretofore denominated intrinsic or extrinsic), misrepresentation, or other misconduct of an adverse party;

(5) The judgment is void;

(6) The judgment has been satisfied, released, or discharged, or a prior judgment upon which it is based has been reversed or otherwise vacated, or it is no longer equitable that the judgment should have prospective application;

(7) If the defendant was served by publication, relief may be granted as prescribed in RCW 4.28.200;

(8) Death of one of the parties before the judgment in the action;

(9) Unavoidable casualty or misfortune preventing the party from prosecuting or defending;

(10) Error in judgment shown by a minor, within 12 months after arriving at full age; or

(11) Any other reason justifying relief from the operation of the judgment.

The motion shall be made within a reasonable time and for reasons (1), (2) or (3) not more than 1 year after the judgment, order, or proceeding was entered or taken. If the party entitled to relief is a minor or a person of unsound mind, the motion shall be made within 1 year after the disability ceases. A motion under this subdivision (b) does not affect the finality of the judgment or suspend its operation.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows FRCP 60(b), except that paragraph (2) and paragraphs (7) through (10), and part of paragraph (1), have been added from RCW 4.72.010. The last sentence of FRCP 60(b) has been separated into subdivisions (c) and (d), respectively. Subdivision (b) supersedes RCW 4.32.240, 4.72.010, 4.72.020, 4.72.030, and 4.72.040, to the extent that those sections cover relief from judgments.

(c) **Other Remedies.** This rule does not limit the power of a court to entertain an independent action to relieve a party from a judgment, order, or proceeding.

(d) **Writs Abolished—Procedure.** Writs of coram nobis, coram vobis, audita querela, and bills of review and bills in the nature of a bill of review are abolished. The procedure for obtaining any relief from a judgment shall be by motion as prescribed in these rules or by an independent action.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) follows the last sentence of FRCP 60(b).

**(e) Procedure on Vacation of Judgment.**

(1) *Motion.* Application shall be made by motion filed in the cause stating the grounds upon which relief is asked, and supported by the affidavit of the applicant or his attorney setting forth a concise statement of the facts or errors upon which the motion is based, and if the moving party be a defendant, the facts constituting a defense to the action or proceeding.

(2) *Notice.* Upon the filing of the motion and affidavit, the court shall enter an order fixing the time and place of the hearing thereof and directing all parties to the action or proceeding who may be affected thereby to appear and show cause why the relief asked for should not be granted.

(3) *Service.* The motion, affidavit, and the order to show cause shall be served upon all parties affected in the same manner as in the case of summons in a civil action at such time before the date fixed for the hearing as the order shall provide; but in case such service cannot be made, the order shall be published in the manner and for such time as may be ordered by the court, and in such case a copy of the motion, affidavit, and order shall be mailed to such parties at their last known post office address and a copy thereof served upon the attorneys of record of such parties in such action or proceeding such time prior to the hearing as the court may direct.

(4) *Statutes.* Except as modified by this rule, RCW 4.72.010-.090 shall remain in full force and effect. [Amended August 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; amended September 26, 1972, effective September 26, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) follows and supersedes RPPP 60.04W and RCW 4.72.040. Reference to "petition" in RCW 4.72.050 is superseded. RCW 4.32.240 is superseded.

**Rule 61 Harmless Error.** [Reserved.]**Rule 62 Stay of proceedings to enforce a judgment.**

(a) *Automatic Stays.* No execution shall issue upon a judgment nor shall proceedings be taken for its enforcement until the expiration of 5 days after its entry. Unless otherwise ordered, an interlocutory or final judgment in an action for an injunction or in a receivership action, shall not be stayed during the period after its entry and until appellate review is accepted or during the pendency of appellate review.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows FRCP 62(a).

(b) *Stay on Motion for New Trial or for Judgment.* In its discretion and on such conditions for the security of the adverse party as are proper, the court may stay the execution of or any proceedings to enforce a judgment pending the disposition of a motion for a new trial or to alter or amend a judgment made pursuant to Rule 59, or of a motion for relief from a judgment or order made pursuant to Rule 60, or of a motion for judgment in accordance with a motion for a directed verdict made pursuant to Rule 50, or of a motion for amendment to the findings or for additional findings made pursuant to Rule 52(b).

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows FRCP 62(b).

**[(c) Injunction Pending Appeal. RESCINDED.]****[(d) Stay Upon Appeal. RESCINDED.]****[(e) Stay in Favor of State. RESCINDED.]**

(f) *Other Stays.* This rule does not limit the right of a party to a stay otherwise provided by statute or rule.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (f) follows FRCP 62(f). See also RCW 6.08.

**[(g) Power of Supreme Court Not Limited. RESCINDED.]**

(h) *Multiple Claims or Multiple Parties.* When a court has ordered a final judgment under the conditions stated in Rule 54(b), the court may stay enforcement of that judgment until the entering of a subsequent judgment or judgments and may prescribe such conditions as are necessary to secure the benefit thereof to the party in whose favor the judgment is entered. [Amended August 9, 1976, effective January 1, 1977; subdivisions (c), (d), (e), and (g) rescinded January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (h) follows FRCP 62(h) and supersedes RPPP 42(c).

**Rule 63 Judges.**

(a) *Powers.* See Rule 77.

(b) *Disability of a Judge.* If by reason of death, sickness, or other disability, a judge before whom an action has been tried is unable to perform the duties to be performed by the court under these rules after a verdict is returned or findings of fact and conclusions of law are filed, then any other judge regularly sitting in or assigned to the court in which the action was tried may perform those duties; but if such other judge is satisfied that he cannot perform those duties because he did not preside at the trial or for any other reason, he may in his discretion grant a new trial. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) is identical to FRCP 63.

**VIII. PROVISIONAL AND FINAL REMEDIES****Rule**

- 64 Seizure of person or property.
- 65 Injunctions.
  - (a) Preliminary injunction.
  - (b) Temporary restraining order; notice; hearing; duration.
  - (c) Security.
  - (d) Form and scope.
  - (e) Statutes.
- 65.1 Security: Proceedings against sureties.
- 66 Receivership proceedings.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Dismissal.
  - (c) Notice to creditors.
  - (d) Request for special notices.
  - (e) Notices and hearings.
- 67 Deposit in court.
- 68 Offer of judgment.
- 69 Execution.
  - (a) Procedure.
  - (b) Supplemental proceedings.
- 70 Judgment for specific acts; vesting title.
- 71 Withdrawal by attorneys.
  - (a) Withdrawal by attorney.
  - (b) Withdrawal by order.
  - (c) Withdrawal by notice.
  - (d) Withdrawal and substitution.

**Rule 64 Seizure of person or property.** At the commencement of and during the course of an action, all remedies providing for seizure of person or property for the purpose of securing satisfaction of the judgment ultimately to be entered in the action are available under the circumstances and in the manner provided by the law existing at the time the remedy is sought. The remedies thus available include arrest, attachment, garnishment, replevin, sequestration, and other corresponding or equivalent remedies, however designated and regardless of whether the remedy is ancillary to an action or must be obtained by an independent action. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule follows FRCP 64.

**Rule 65 Injunctions.**

**(a) Preliminary Injunction.**

(1) Notice. No preliminary injunction shall be issued without notice to the adverse party.

(2) Consolidation of Hearing With Trial on Merits. Before or after the commencement of the hearing of an application for a preliminary injunction, the court may order the trial of the action on the merits to be advanced and consolidated with the hearing of the application. Even when this consolidation is not ordered, any evidence received upon an application for a preliminary injunction which would be admissible upon the trial on the merits becomes part of the record on the trial and need not be repeated upon the trial. This paragraph shall be so construed and applied as to save to the parties any rights they may have to trial by jury.

**(b) Temporary Restraining Order; Notice; Hearing; Duration.** A temporary restraining order may be granted without written or oral notice to the adverse party or his attorney only if (1) it clearly appears from specific facts shown by affidavit or by the verified complaint that immediate and irreparable injury, loss, or damage will result to the applicant before the adverse party or his attorney can be heard in opposition, and (2) the applicant's attorney certifies to the court in writing the efforts, if any, which have been made to give the notice and the reasons supporting his claim that notice should not be required. Every temporary restraining order granted without notice shall be endorsed with the date and hour of issuance; shall be filed forthwith in the clerk's office and entered of record; shall define the injury and state why it is irreparable and why the order was granted without notice; and shall expire by its terms within such time after entry, not to exceed 14 days, as the court fixes, unless within the time so fixed the order, for good cause shown, is extended for a like period or unless the party against whom the order is directed consents that it may be extended for a longer period. The reasons for the extension shall be entered of record. In case a temporary restraining order is granted without notice, the motion for a preliminary injunction shall be set down for hearing at the earliest possible time and takes precedence over all matters except older matters of the same character; and when the motion comes on for

hearing the party who obtained the temporary restraining order shall proceed with the application for a preliminary injunction and, if he does not do so, the court shall dissolve the temporary restraining order. On 2 days' notice to the party who obtained the temporary restraining order without notice or on such shorter notice to that party as the court may prescribe, the adverse party may appear and move its dissolution or modification and in that event the court shall proceed to hear and determine such motion as expeditiously as the ends of justice require.

**(c) Security.** Except where the court in issuing orders pursuant to RCW 26.09 (marriage dissolution and related proceedings) directs otherwise, no restraining order or preliminary injunction shall issue except upon the giving of security by the applicant, in such sum as the court deems proper, for the payment of such costs and damages as may be incurred or suffered by any party who is found to have been wrongfully enjoined or restrained. No such security shall be required of the United States or of an officer or agency thereof. Pursuant to RCW 4.92.080 no security shall be required of the State of Washington, municipal corporations or political subdivisions of the State of Washington.

The provisions of Rule 65.1 apply to a surety upon a bond or undertaking under this rule.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivisions (a), (b), and (c) follow FRCP 65(a), (b), and (c).

**(d) Form and Scope.** Every order granting an injunction and every restraining order shall set forth the reasons for its issuance; shall be specific in terms; shall describe in reasonable detail, and not by reference to the complaint or other document, the act or acts sought to be restrained; and is binding only upon the parties to the action, their officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys, and upon those persons in active concert or participation with them who receive actual notice of the order by personal service or otherwise.

**(e) Statutes.** These rules are intended to supplement and not to modify any statute prescribing the basis for obtaining injunctive relief. These rules shall prevail over statutes if there are procedural conflicts. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; subdivision (c) amended, adopted April 9, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Rule 65.1 Security: Proceedings against sureties.** Whenever these rules require or permit the giving of security by a party, and security is given in the form of a bond or stipulation or other undertaking with one or more sureties, each surety submits himself to the jurisdiction of the court and irrevocably appoints the clerk of the court as his agent upon whom any papers affecting his liability on the bond or undertaking may be served. His liability may be enforced on motion without the necessity of an independent action. The motion and such notice of the motion as the court prescribes may be served on the clerk of the court, who shall forthwith mail copies to the sureties if their addresses are known. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule follows FRCP 65.1.

**Rule 66 Receivership proceedings.**

(a) **Generally.** Receivership proceedings shall be in accordance with the practice heretofore followed in the superior court or as provided by local rules. In all other respects, the action in which the receiver is sought or which is brought by or against a receiver is governed by these rules.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows the second and third sentences of FRCP 66.

(b) **Dismissal.** An action wherein a receiver has been appointed shall not be dismissed except by order of the court.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows the first sentence of FRCP 66.

(c) **Notice to Creditors.** A general receiver appointed to liquidate and wind up affairs shall, under the direction of the court, give notice to the creditors of the corporation, of the copartnership, or of the individual, by publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the county in which the action is pending, once each week for 3 weeks, requiring such creditors to file their claims, duly verified, with the receiver, his attorney, or the clerk of the court, within 30 days from the date of first publication of such notice. If necessary to afford proper notice to such creditors, the court may by order enlarge the time for such publication or direct publication of such notice in other counties. In addition to such publication, the receiver shall give actual notice by mail at their last known addresses to all persons and parties to him known to be or to claim to be creditors.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) is identical to RPPP 66.04W(1) which is superseded.

(d) **Request for Special Notices.** At any time after a receiver is appointed, any person interested in said receivership as a party, creditor, or otherwise, may serve upon the receiver (or upon the attorney for such receiver) and file with the clerk a written request stating that he desires special notice of any and all of the following named matters, steps or proceedings in the administration of said receivership, to-wit:

- (1) Filing of petitions for sales, leases, or mortgages of any property in the receivership.
- (2) Filing of accounts.
- (3) Filing of petitions for removal or discharge of receiver.
- (4) Such other matters as are officially requested and approved by the court.

Such request shall state the post-office address of such person, or his attorney.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) follows the first paragraph of RPPP 66.04W(2) which is superseded.

(e) **Notices and Hearings.** Notice of any of the proceedings set out in subdivision (d) of the rule (except petitions for the sale of perishable property, or other personal property, the keeping of which will involve expense or loss) shall be addressed to such person, or his attorney, at his stated post office address, and deposited in the United States Post Office, with the postage thereon prepaid, at least 5 days before the hearing on any of the matters above described; or personal service

of such notice may be made on such person or his attorney not less than 5 days before such hearing; and proof of mailing or personal service must be filed with the clerk before the hearing. If upon the hearing it appears to the satisfaction of the court that the notice has been regularly given, the court shall so find in its order of judgment, and such judgment shall be final and conclusive. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) follows the second paragraph of RPPP 66.04W(2) which is superseded.

**Rule 67 Deposit in court.** In an action in which any part of the relief sought is a judgment for a sum of money or the disposition of a sum of money or the disposition of any other thing capable of delivery, a party, upon notice to every other party, and by leave of court, may deposit with the court all or any part of such sum or thing. Money paid into court under this rule shall be deposited and withdrawn in accordance with the provisions of RCW 4.44.480 through 4.44.500 or any like statute or rule. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule follows FRCP 67.

**Rule 68 Offer of judgment.** At any time more than 10 days before the trial begins, a party defending against a claim may serve upon the adverse party an offer to allow judgment to be taken against him for the money or property or to the effect specified in his offer, with costs then accrued. If within 10 days after the service of the offer the adverse party serves written notice that the offer is accepted, either party may then file the offer and notice of acceptance together with proof of service thereof and thereupon the court shall enter judgment. An offer not accepted shall be deemed withdrawn and evidence thereof is not admissible except in a proceeding to determine costs. If the judgment finally obtained by the offeree is not more favorable than the offer, the offeree must pay the costs incurred after the making of the offer. The fact that an offer is made but not accepted does not preclude a subsequent offer. When the liability of one party to another has been determined by verdict or order or judgment, but the amount or extent of the liability remains to be determined by further proceedings, the party adjudged liable may make an offer of judgment, which shall have the same effect as an offer made before trial if it is served within a reasonable time not less than 10 days prior to the commencement of hearings to determine the amount or extent of liability. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule follows FRCP 68.

**Rule 69 Execution.**

(a) **Procedure.** The procedure on execution, in proceedings supplementary to and in aid of a judgment, and in proceedings on and in aid of execution shall be in accordance with the practice and procedure of the state as authorized in RCW 6.04, 6.08, 6.12, 6.16, 6.20, 6.24, 6.32, 6.36, and any other applicable statutes.

(b) **Supplemental Proceedings.** In aid of the judgment or execution, the judgment creditor or his successor in

## Superior Court Civil Rules (CR)

interest when that interest appears of record, may examine any person, including the judgment debtor, in the manner provided in these rules for taking depositions or in the manner provided by RCW 6.32. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule follows FRCP 69(a).

**Rule 70 Judgment for specific acts; vesting title.** If a judgment directs a party to execute a conveyance of land or to deliver deeds or other documents or to perform any other specific act and the party fails to comply within the time specified, the court may direct the act to be done at the cost of the disobedient party by some other person appointed by the court and the act when so done has like effect as if done by the party. On application of the party entitled to performance, the clerk shall issue a writ of attachment or sequestration against the property of the disobedient party to compel obedience to the judgment. The court may also in proper cases adjudge the party in contempt. If real or personal property is within the state, the court in lieu of directing a conveyance thereof may enter a judgment divesting the title of any party and vesting it in others and such judgment has the effect of a conveyance executed in due form of law. When any order or judgment is for the delivery of possession, the party in whose favor it is entered is entitled to a writ of execution or assistance upon application to the clerk. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP Rule 70.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule follows FRCP 70. See also RCW 6.28.

### **Rule 71 Withdrawal by attorneys.**

(a) **Withdrawal by Attorney.** Service on an attorney who has appeared for a party in a civil proceeding shall be valid to the extent permitted by statute and Rule 5(b) only until the attorney has withdrawn in the manner provided in sections (b), (c) and (d). Nothing in this rule defines the circumstances under which a withdrawal might be denied by the court.

(b) **Withdrawal by Order.** A court-appointed attorney may not withdraw without an order of the court. The client of the withdrawing attorney must be given notice of the motion to withdraw and the date and place the motion will be heard.

(c) **Withdrawal by Notice.** Except as provided in sections (b) and (d), an attorney may withdraw by notice in the manner provided in this section.

(1) **Notice of Intent to Withdraw.** The attorney shall file and serve a Notice of Intent to Withdraw on all other parties in the proceeding. The notice shall specify a date when the attorney intends to withdraw, which date shall be at least 10 days after the service of the Notice of Intent to Withdraw. The notice shall include a statement that the withdrawal shall be effective without order of court unless an objection to the withdrawal is served upon the withdrawing attorney prior to the date set forth in the notice. If notice is given before trial, the notice shall include the date set for trial. The notice shall include the names and last known addresses of the persons represented by the withdrawing attorney, unless

disclosure of the address would violate the Code of Professional Responsibility, in which case the address may be omitted. If the address is omitted, the notice must contain a statement that after the attorney withdraws, and so long as the address of the withdrawing attorney's client remains undisclosed and no new attorney is substituted, the client may be served by leaving papers with the clerk of the court pursuant to Rule 5(b)(1).

(2) **Service on Client.** Prior to service on other parties, the Notice of Intent to Withdraw shall be served on the persons represented by the withdrawing attorney or sent to them by certified mail, postage prepaid, to their last known mailing addresses. Proof of service or mailing shall be filed, except that the address of the withdrawing attorney's client may be omitted under circumstances defined by subsection (c)(1) of this rule.

(3) **Withdrawal Without Objection.** The withdrawal shall be effective, without order of court and without the service and filing of any additional papers, on the date designated in the Notice of Intent to Withdraw, unless a written objection to the withdrawal is served by a party on the withdrawing attorney prior to the date specified as the day of withdrawal in the Notice of Intent to Withdraw.

(4) **Effect of Objection.** If a timely written objection is served, withdrawal may be obtained only by order of the court.

(d) **Withdrawal and Substitution.** Except as provided in section (b), an attorney may withdraw if a new attorney is substituted by filing and serving a Notice of Withdrawal and Substitution. The notice shall include a statement of the date on which the withdrawal and substitution are effective and shall include the name, address, and signature of the withdrawing attorney and the substituted attorney. [Adopted June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

## IX. APPEALS [RESERVED]

## X. SUPERIOR COURTS AND CLERKS

### Rule

#### 77 Superior courts and judicial officers.

- (a) Original jurisdiction.
- (b) Powers of superior courts.
- (c) Powers of judicial officers.
- (d) Superior courts always open.
- (e) No court on legal holidays—Exceptions.
- (f) Sessions.
- (g) Adjournments.
- (h) Summer recess.
- (i) Sessions where more than one judge sits—Effect of decrees, orders, etc.
- (j) Trials and hearings; orders in chambers.
- (k) Motion day—Local rules.
- (l) Submission on briefs.
- (m) Stipulations.
- (n) Seal of court.

#### 78 Clerks.

- (a) Powers and duties of clerks.
- (b) Office hours.
- (c) Orders by clerk.
- (d) Receipt and publication of depositions.
- (e) Entry of judgments and costs.
- (f) Bonds.

## Rules for Superior Court

- 79 Books and records kept by the clerk.
- (a) Civil docket.
  - (b) Civil judgments and orders.
  - (c) Indices; calendars.
  - (d) Other books and records of clerk.
  - (e) Destruction of records.
  - (f) List of pending decisions.
- 80 Court reporters.
- (a) [Reserved.]
  - (b) Electronic recording.

### Rule 77 Superior courts and judicial officers.

(a) **Original Jurisdiction.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.010.]

#### (b) Powers of Superior Courts.

(1) *Powers of Court in Conduct of Judicial Proceedings.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.010.]

(2) *Punishment for Contempt.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.020.]

(3) *Implied Powers.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.150.]

#### (c) Powers of Judicial Officers.

(1) *Judges Distinguished from Court.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.050.]

(2) *Judicial Officers Defined—When Disqualified.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.030.] See also Rule 40(e) for change of Judge.

(3) *Powers of Judicial Officers.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.060.]

(4) *Judicial Officer May Punish for Contempt.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.070.]

(5) *Powers of Judges of Supreme and Superior Courts.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.080.]

(6) *Powers of Inferior Judicial Officers.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.090.]

(7) *Powers of Judge in Counties of His District.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.190.]

#### (8) Visiting Judges.

##### (A) Assignments.

(i) *Visiting Judges at Direction of Governor.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.140.]

(ii) *Visiting Judges at Request of Judge or Judges.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.140 and 2.08.150.]

(iii) *Court Administrator—Make Recommendations.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.56.030.]

(iv) *Duty of Judges to Comply with Chief Justice's Direction.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.56.040.]

(B) **Powers.** Whenever a visiting judge has heard or tried any case or matter and has departed from the county, he may require the argument on any post-trial motion to be submitted to him on briefs at such place within the state as he may designate and he may sign findings of fact, conclusions of law, judgments and post-trial orders anywhere within the state. See also RCW 2.08.140 and 2.08.150.

(9) *Judges Pro Tempore.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.180.]

(10) *Change of Judge.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.12.040 and 4.12.050.]

(11) *Court May Fix Amount of Bond in Civil Actions.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.44.470.]

(d) **Superior Courts Always Open.** The superior courts are courts of record, and shall be always open, except on nonjudicial days.

(e) **No Court on Legal Holidays—Exceptions.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.100.]

(f) **Sessions.** The superior courts shall hold regular and special sessions at the county seats of the several counties at such times as the judges may determine. Special sessions, i.e., mental illness hearings, juvenile hearings, and proceedings which are authorized to be held before a court commissioner may be held at such times and places as the judges may authorize.

#### (g) Adjournments.

(1) *Power.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.120.]

(2) *Automatic.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.28.110.]

(3) *Effect.* [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.040.]

(h) **Summer Recess.** No cases shall be tried between the first day of July and the first day of September of each year except by order of the court or by consent of all parties and of the court.

(i) **Sessions Where More Than One Judge Sits—Effect of Decrees, Orders, etc.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.160.]

(j) **Trials and Hearings; Orders in Chambers.** Except as otherwise authorized by these rules or by statute, all trials upon the merits shall be conducted in open court and so far as convenient in a regular court room. All other acts or proceedings may be done or conducted by a judge in chambers, without the attendance of the clerk or other court officials and at any place either within or without the county; but no hearing, other than one ex parte, shall be conducted outside the county in which the cause or proceedings is pending without the consent of all parties affected thereby.

(k) **Motion Day—Local Rules.** Unless local conditions make it impracticable, the superior court in each county shall establish regular times and places, at intervals sufficiently frequent for the prompt dispatch of business, at which motions requiring notice and hearing may be heard and disposed of; but the judge at any time or place and on such notice, if any, as he considers reasonable may make orders for the advancement, conduct, and hearing of actions.

(l) **Submission on Briefs.** To expedite its business, the court may make provision by rule or order for the submission and determination of motions without oral hearing upon brief written statements of reasons in support and opposition.

(m) **Stipulations.** See Rule 16(c).

(n) **Seal of Court.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.08.050.] [Amended May 8, 1978, effective May 24, 1978; adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: 77(h) and 77(k), RPPP 77.24W and 78.04W.]



**Rule 78 Clerks.**

(a) **Powers and Duties of Clerks.** [Reserved—See RCW 2.32.050.]

(b) **Office Hours.** The clerk's office with the clerk or a deputy in attendance shall be open during business hours on all days except Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows the first sentence of FRCP 77(c). See also RCW 1.16.050.

(c) **Orders by Clerk.** All motions and applications in the clerk's office for issuing mesne process, for issuing final process to enforce and execute judgments, and for other proceedings which do not require allowance or order of the court are grantable of course by the clerk; but his action may be suspended or altered or rescinded by the court upon cause shown.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (c) follows the second sentence of FRCP 77(c).

(d) **Receipt and Publication of Depositions.** Upon the receipt of a deposition in any case, the clerk shall forthwith endorse the date of the reception upon the wrapper thereof, and shall enter the same upon the appearance docket. Such deposition shall remain unopened until the court shall order the same to be published, which will be at the request of either party. When publication is ordered, the clerk shall endorse upon the same: "This deposition filed [giving the date on the wrapper] and published this ----- day of -----, 19\_\_\_." The wrapper shall be preserved by the clerk without unnecessary mutilation.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (d) is identical to and supersedes RPPP 77.16W(1).

(e) **Entry of Judgments and Costs.** The clerk shall enter judgment or decree pursuant to the provisions of Rule 58 and the same shall then be entered for the sum found due or the relief awarded, with costs and disbursements, if any, to be taxed. Entry of judgment shall not be delayed for the taxing of costs. If no cost bill is filed by the party to whom costs are awarded within 10 days after the entry of the judgment or decree, the clerk shall proceed to tax the following costs and disbursements, namely:

- (1) The statutory attorneys' fee,
- (2) The clerk's fee,
- (3) The sheriff's fee, and
- (4) Other disbursements, the amount whereof plainly appears on the papers in the case,

and shall enter the sum thereof in the judgment entry and execution docket. If a cost bill is filed, he shall enter as the amount to be recovered the amount claimed in such cost bill, and no motion to retax costs shall be considered unless the same be filed within 6 days after the filing of the cost bill.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (e) follows and supersedes RPPP 77.16W(2).

(f) **Bonds.** The clerk shall at once upon the filing of a bond (except bond for costs) enter the same at large upon the journal. The clerk shall endorse upon every affidavit or undertaking filed to procure a writ of attachment, the day, hour, and minute of filing thereof. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (f) is identical to and supersedes RPPP 77.16W(3).

**Rule 79 Books and records kept by the clerk.**

(a) **Civil Docket.** [Reserved.]

(b) **Civil Judgments and Orders.**

(1) *Generally.* [Reserved.]

(2) *Entry of Judgment in Journal.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.030.]

(3) *Judgment Roll.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.040.]

(4) *Identification of Judgment Roll.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.050.]

(5) *Execution Docket.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.060.]

(6) *Entry of Verdict in Execution Docket.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.020.]

(7) *Entries in Execution Docket.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.080.]

(8) *Transcript of Justice Docket.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.110.]

(9) *Entry of Abstract or Transcript of Judgment.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.120.]

(10) *Abstract of Judgment.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.090.]

(11) *Abstract of Verdict—Cessation of Lien.* [Reserved—See RCW 4.64.100.]

(c) **Indices; Calendars.** [Reserved.]

(d) **Other Books and Records of Clerk.** [Reserved.]

(e) **Destruction of Records.** [Reserved—See RCW 36.23.070.]

(f) **List of Pending Decisions.** The Clerk of each county shall maintain a permanent, public record showing each case submitted to a judge and not yet decided. Said list shall clearly show what, if any, further action is to be taken by any party or counsel and when said action should be taken. Said list shall be called to the attention of every judge in said county on the first Monday of each calendar month. Any case which shall have been submitted to any visiting judge and not yet decided shall be called to the attention of such visiting judge by mail on said dates. [Subsection (f) adopted November 25, 1968, effective November 25, 1968; adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Rule 80 Court reporters.**

(a) [Reserved.]

(b) **Electronic Recording.** In any civil or criminal proceedings, electronic or mechanical recording devices may be used to record oral testimony and other oral proceedings in lieu of or supplementary to causing shorthand notes thereof to be taken. In ex parte matters the use of such a device shall rest within the sole discretion of the court. In controverted matters, the use of recording devices shall be at the discretion of the court, unless a party of record or his counsel makes timely objection prior to the commencement of the proceedings. [Adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

## Rules for Superior Court

### XI. GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### Rule

- 81 Applicability in general.
  - (a) To what proceedings applicable.
  - (b) Conflicting statutes and rules.
- 82 Venue.
  - (a) Nonresident.
  - (b) Request—Waiver.
  - (c) Default.
  - (d) Change of venue—Fees.
- 83 Local rules of superior court.
  - (a) Adoption.
  - (b) Filing with the administrator for the courts.
- 84 Forms. [Reserved.]
- 85 Title of rules.
- 86 Effective dates.

#### Rule 81 Applicability in general.

(a) **To What Proceedings Applicable.** Except where inconsistent with rules or statutes applicable to special proceedings, these rules shall govern all civil proceedings. Where statutes relating to special proceedings provide for procedure under former statutes applicable generally to civil actions, the procedure shall be governed by these rules.

(b) **Conflicting Statutes and Rules.** Subject to the provisions of subdivision (a) of this rule, these rules supersede all procedural statutes and other rules that may be in conflict. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (b) follows RPPP 86.

#### Rule 82 Venue.

(a) **Nonresident.** An action against a nonresident of this state may be brought:

- (1) In any county in which service of process may be had, or
- (2) In a county in which the acts, or any of them, were done which gave rise to service under RCW 4.28.180 and 4.28.185, or
- (3) In the county in which the plaintiffs, or any of them, reside.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) is identical to and supersedes RPPP 82.04W(b).

(b) **Request—Waiver.** If an action is brought in the wrong county, the action may nevertheless be tried therein unless the defendant, pursuant to the provisions of Rule 12, requests that the trial be held in the proper county and files an affidavit of merits.

(c) **Default.** See Rule 55(c). No order of default shall be entered if it clearly appears to the court from the papers on file that the action was brought in an improper county, except as provided in Rule 55(c)(2)(a) or (b).

(d) **Change of Venue—Fees.** Any fees or costs required to be paid by a party pursuant to RCW 4.12.090 shall be paid to the clerk of the county from which the case is being transferred by check or money order made payable to the clerk of the county to which the case is being transferred. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 30, 1981; amended July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978; amended March 4, 1975, effective July 1, 1975; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

#### Rule 83 Local rules of superior court.

(a) **Adoption.** Each superior court by action of a majority of the judges may from time to time make and amend local rules governing its practice not inconsistent with these rules.

**Comment by the Court.** Subdivision (a) follows the first sentence of FRCP 83 and supersedes RPPP 83.04W.

(b) **Filing with the Administrator for the Courts.** Local rules and amendments become effective only after they are filed with the state Administrator for the Courts in accordance with GR 7. [Amended November 3, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended November 26, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

#### Rule 84 Forms. [Reserved.]

**Rule 85 Title of rules.** These rules shall be known and cited as the Civil Rules for Superior Court. CR is the official abbreviation. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

#### Rule 86 Effective dates.

**Generally—Pending Actions.** These rules and amendments promulgated pursuant to authority granted to the Supreme Court shall govern all proceedings in actions after they take effect, and also all further proceedings in actions pending on their effective dates, except to the extent that in the opinion of the superior court, expressed by its order, the application of rules in a particular action pending when the rules take effect would not be feasible or would work injustice, in which event the procedure existing at the time the action was brought applies. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. CF prior RPPP Rule 86.]

### SUPERIOR COURT MANDATORY ARBITRATION RULES (MAR)

#### Table of Contents

#### I. Scope and purpose of rules

##### Rule

- 1.1 Application of rules.
- 1.2 Matters subject to arbitration.
- 1.3 Relationship to superior court jurisdiction and other rules.

#### II. Transfer to arbitration and assignment of arbitrator

##### Rule

- 2.1 Transfer to arbitration.
- 2.2 Court may determine arbitrability.
- 2.3 Assignment to arbitrator.

#### III. Arbitrators

##### Rule

- 3.1 Qualifications.
- 3.2 Authority of arbitrators.

#### IV. Procedures after assignment

##### Rule

- 4.1 Restrictions on communication between arbitrator and parties.
- 4.2 Discovery.
- 4.3 Subpoena.

**V. Hearing**

## Rule

- 5.1 Notice of hearing.
- 5.2 Prehearing statement of proof.
- 5.3 Conduct of hearing.
- 5.4 Absence of party at hearing.

**VI. Award**

## Rule

- 6.1 Form and content of award.
- 6.2 Filing of award.
- 6.3 Judgment on award.
- 6.4 Witness fees and costs.

**VII. Trial de novo**

## Rule

- 7.1 Request for trial de novo.
- 7.2 Procedure at trial.
- 7.3 Costs and attorney fees.

**VIII. General provisions**

## Rule

- 8.1 Stipulations.
- 8.2 Local rules.
- 8.3 Effective date.
- 8.4 Title and citation.
- 8.5 Status of comments.

**I. SCOPE AND PURPOSE OF RULES**

## Rule

- 1.1 Application of rules.
- 1.2 Matters subject to arbitration.
- 1.3 Relationship to superior court jurisdiction and other rules.
  - (a) Superior court jurisdiction.
  - (b) Which rules apply.

**Rule 1.1 Application of rules.** These arbitration rules apply to mandatory arbitration of civil actions under RCW 7.06. These rules do not apply to arbitration by private agreement or to arbitration under other statutes, except by stipulation under Rule 8.1. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 1.2 Matters subject to arbitration.** A civil action, other than an appeal from a court of limited jurisdiction, is subject to arbitration under these rules if the action is at issue in a superior court in a county which has authorized mandatory arbitration under RCW 7.06, if the sole relief sought is a money judgment, and if (1) no party asserts a claim in excess of \$10,000, exclusive of attorney's fees, interest and costs, or if (2) all parties for purposes of arbitration waive claims in excess of \$10,000, exclusive of attorney's fees, interest and costs. Other matters may be arbitrated under these rules only by stipulation under Rule 8.1. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 1.3 Relationship to superior court jurisdiction and other rules.**

(a) **Superior Court Jurisdiction.** A case filed in the superior court remains under the jurisdiction of the superior court in all stages of the proceeding, including arbitration. Except for the authority expressly given to the arbitrator by these rules, all issues shall be determined by the court.

(b) **Which Rules Apply.** Until a case is assigned to the arbitrator under Rule 2.3, the rules of civil procedure apply. After a case is assigned to the arbitrator, these arbitration rules apply except where an arbitration rule

states that a civil rule applies. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**II. TRANSFER TO ARBITRATION AND ASSIGNMENT OF ARBITRATOR**

## Rule

- 2.1 Transfer to arbitration.
- 2.2 Court may determine arbitrability.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Effect on right to appeal.
- 2.3 Assignment to arbitrator.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Communication with potential arbitrator restricted.

**Rule 2.1 Transfer to arbitration.** The point at which a case is transferred to arbitration and the procedures for accomplishing the transfer to an arbitration calendar shall be established by local rule adopted in accordance with Rule 8.2. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 2.2 Court may determine arbitrability.**

(a) **Generally.** The court may, on its own motion or on motion of a party, determine whether a case is actually subject to arbitration under RCW 7.06.020 and Rule 1.2 and may accordingly order a case transferred to or from the arbitration calendar. Only in extraordinary circumstances after a case has been assigned to an arbitrator under Rule 2.3 will the court order a case returned from the arbitration calendar to the trial calendar.

(b) **Effect on Right to Appeal.** If a party asserts a claim which disqualifies a case for arbitration but the court nevertheless orders a transfer to arbitration under section (a), any party is deemed aggrieved under Rule 7.1 if the arbitrator awards less than the party's original claim. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 2.3 Assignment to arbitrator.**

(a) **Generally.** The parties may select an arbitrator by stipulation. If an arbitrator is not chosen by stipulation within 14 days after a case has been placed on the arbitration calendar, the court shall promptly select an arbitrator and notify the arbitrator and the parties of the assignment. The case is deemed assigned for purposes of Rule 1.3 upon the final selection of the arbitrator under this rule.

(b) **Communication with Potential Arbitrator Restricted.** The restrictions on communication defined by Rule 4.1 apply to communication with a person under consideration as a possible arbitrator in a case. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**III. ARBITRATORS**

## Rule

- 3.1 Qualifications.
- 3.2 Authority of arbitrators.

**Rule 3.1 Qualifications.** Unless otherwise ordered or stipulated, an arbitrator must be a member of the Washington State Bar Association who has been admitted to the bar for a minimum of 5 years, or who is a retired judge. The parties may stipulate to a nonlawyer arbitrator.

## Rule 3.1

## Rules for Superior Court

To qualify as an arbitrator, a person must sign and file an oath of office, either to serve in a particular case, or as a member of a panel of arbitrators. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 3.2 Authority of arbitrators.** An arbitrator has the authority to:

(1) Decide procedural issues arising before or during the arbitration hearing, except issues relating to the qualifications of an arbitrator;

(2) Invite, with reasonable notice, the parties to submit trial briefs;

(3) Examine any site or object relevant to the case;

(4) Issue a subpoena under Rule 4.3;

(5) Administer oaths or affirmations to witnesses;

(6) Rule on the admissibility of evidence under Rule 5.3;

(7) Determine the facts, decide the law, and make an award;

(8) Perform other acts as authorized by these rules or local rules adopted and filed under Rule 8.2. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

### IV. PROCEDURES AFTER ASSIGNMENT

#### Rule

4.1 Restrictions on communication between arbitrator and parties.

4.2 Discovery.

4.3 Subpoena.

**Rule 4.1 Restrictions on communication between arbitrator and parties.** No disclosure of any offers of settlement made by any party shall be made to the arbitrator prior to the announcement of the award. Neither counsel nor a party may communicate with the arbitrator except in the presence of, or on reasonable notice to, all other parties. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 4.2 Discovery.** After the assignment of a case to the arbitrator, a party may demand a specification of damages under RCW 4.28.360, may request from the arbitrator an examination under CR 35, may request admissions from a party under CR 36, and may take the deposition of another party, unless the arbitrator orders otherwise. No additional discovery shall be allowed, except as the parties may stipulate or as the arbitrator may order. The arbitrator will allow discovery only when reasonably necessary. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 4.3 Subpoena.** In accordance with CR 45, a lawyer of record or the arbitrator may issue a subpoena for the attendance of a witness at the arbitration hearing or for the production of documentary evidence at the hearing. A subpoena for discovery purposes may be issued only with the permission of the arbitrator or by stipulation. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

### V. HEARING

#### Rule

5.1 Notice of hearing.

5.2 Prehearing statement of proof.

5.3 Conduct of hearing.

5.4 Absence of party at hearing.

**Rule 5.1 Notice of hearing.** The arbitrator shall set the time, date, and place of the hearing and shall give reasonable notice of the hearing date to the parties. Except by stipulation or for good cause shown, the hearing shall be scheduled to take place not sooner than 21 days, nor later than 63 days, from the date of the assignment of the case to the arbitrator. The hearing shall take place in appropriate facilities provided or authorized by the court. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 5.2 Prehearing statement of proof.** At least 14 days prior to the date of the arbitration hearing, each party shall file with the arbitrator and serve upon all other parties a statement containing a list of witnesses whom the party intends to call at the arbitration hearing and a list of exhibits and documentary evidence. The statement shall contain a brief description of the matters about which each witness will be called to testify. Each party, upon request, shall make the exhibits and other documentary evidence available for inspection by other parties. A party failing to comply with this rule, or failing to comply with a discovery order may not present at the hearing the witness, exhibit, or documentary evidence required to be disclosed or made available, except with the permission of the arbitrator. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 5.3 Conduct of hearing.** The arbitrator shall exercise reasonable control over the mode and order of interrogating witnesses and presenting evidence so as to (1) make the interrogation and presentation effective for the ascertainment of the facts, (2) avoid needless consumption of time, and (3) protect witnesses from harassment or undue embarrassment. A witness shall be placed under oath or affirmation by the arbitrator prior to presenting testimony, a violation of which oath shall be deemed a contempt of court in addition to any other penalties that may be provided by law. The arbitrator may question a witness. The extent to which the Evidence Rules will be applied shall be determined in the exercise of discretion of the arbitrator. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 5.4 Absence of party at hearing.** The arbitration hearing may proceed, and an award may be made, in the absence of any party who after due notice fails to participate or to obtain a continuance. If a defendant is absent, the arbitrator shall require the plaintiff to submit the evidence required for the making of an award. In a case involving more than one defendant, the absence of a defendant does not preclude the arbitrator from assessing as part of the award damages against the defendant or defendants who are absent. The arbitrator, for good cause shown, may allow an absent party an opportunity to appear at a subsequent hearing before making an award. A party who fails to participate without good cause waives the right to a trial de novo. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

## VI. AWARD

## Rule

- 6.1 Form and content of award.
- 6.2 Filing of award.
- 6.3 Judgment on award.
- 6.4 Witness fees and costs.

**Rule 6.1 Form and content of award.** The award shall be in writing and signed by the arbitrator. The arbitrator shall determine all issues raised by the pleadings, including a determination of any damages. Findings of fact and conclusions of law are not required. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 6.2 Filing of award.** Within 14 days after the conclusion of the arbitration hearing, the arbitrator shall file the award with the clerk of the superior court, with proof of service of a copy on each party. On the arbitrator's application in cases of unusual length or complexity, the arbitrator may apply for and the court may allow up to 14 additional days for the filing and service of the award. The arbitrator may file with the court and serve upon the parties an amended award to correct an obvious error made in stating the award if done within the time for filing an award or upon application to the superior court to amend. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 6.3 Judgment on award.** If within 20 days after the award is filed no party has sought a trial de novo under Rule 7.1, the prevailing party on notice as required by CR 54(f) shall present to the court a judgment on the award of arbitration for entry as the final judgment. A judgment so entered is subject to all provisions of law relating to judgments in civil actions, but it is not subject to appellate review and it may not be attacked or set aside except by a motion to vacate under CR 60. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 6.4 Witness fees and costs.** Witness fees and other costs provided for by statute or court rule in superior court proceedings shall be payable upon entry of judgment in the same manner as if the hearing were held in court. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

## VII. TRIAL DE NOVO

## Rule

- 7.1 Request for trial de novo.
  - (a) Service and filing.
  - (b) Calendar.
- 7.2 Procedure at trial.
- 7.3 Costs and attorney fees.

**Rule 7.1 Request for trial de novo.**

**(a) Service and Filing.** Within 20 days after the arbitration award is filed with the clerk, any aggrieved party not having waived the right to appeal may serve and file with the clerk a written request for a trial de novo in the superior court along with proof that a copy has been served upon all other parties appearing in the case. The 20-day period within which to request a trial de novo may not be extended.

**(b) Calendar.** When a trial de novo is requested as provided in section (a), the case shall be transferred from the arbitration calendar in accordance with Rule 8.2 in a manner established by local rule. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 7.2 Procedure at trial.** The trial de novo shall be conducted as though no arbitration proceeding had occurred. If tried to a jury, no reference may be made during the trial to the arbitration award, to the fact there had been an arbitration proceeding, or to any other aspect of the arbitration proceeding. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 7.3 Costs and attorney fees.** The court shall assess costs and reasonable attorney fees against a party who appeals the award and fails to improve the party's position on the trial de novo. The court may assess costs and reasonable attorney fees against a party who voluntarily withdraws a request for a trial de novo. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

## VIII. GENERAL PROVISIONS

## Rule

- 8.1 Stipulations.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) To arbitrate other cases.
- 8.2 Local rules.
- 8.3 Effective date.
- 8.4 Title and citation.
- 8.5 Status of comments.

**Rule 8.1 Stipulations.**

**(a) Generally.** No agreement or consent between parties or lawyers relating to the conduct of the arbitration proceedings, the purport of which is disputed, will be regarded by the arbitrator unless the agreement or consent is made at the arbitration hearing, or unless the agreement or consent is in writing and signed by the lawyers or parties denying the same.

**(b) To Arbitrate Other Cases.** The parties may stipulate to enter into arbitration under these rules in a civil matter that would not otherwise be subject to arbitration under rule 1.2. A case transferred to arbitration by stipulation is subject to the arbitration rules in their entirety, except as otherwise agreed under section (a). [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 8.2 Local rules.** The arbitration rules may be supplemented by local superior court rules adopted and filed in accordance with CR 83. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 8.3 Effective date.** These rules shall take effect on July 1, 1980, and shall apply to all cases in which trial has not commenced on the merits by July 1, 1980. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 8.4 Title and citation.** These rules shall be known and cited as the Superior Court Mandatory Arbitration Rules. MAR is the official abbreviation. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Rule 8.5 Status of comments.** The comments to these rules have not been adopted by the Supreme Court. The comments are solely those of the Judicial Council. [Adopted June 24, 1980, effective July 1, 1980.]

**Reviser's note:** The comments to the Mandatory Arbitration Rules may be found beginning at 93 Wn.2d 1109.

### SUPERIOR COURT SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS RULES (SPR)

(Formerly: Special Proceedings Rules for Superior Court)

#### Rule

- 90.04W Attachments—Duties of the sheriff.  
 91.04W Garnishments—Service, objections, etc.  
     (a) Methods of service.  
     (b) Irregularities.  
     (c) Objections.  
     (d) Judgment against garnishee.  
     (e) Proof of service.  
     (f) Applicability.  
 93.04W Disposition of reports—Adoptions.  
 (94.04W Divorce actions. RESCINDED.)  
 (94.05 Continuation of actions—Chapter 26.08 RCW.  
 RESCINDED.)  
 (98.04W Estates—Probate—Notices to heirs, etc. Abrogated.)  
 98.08W Estates—Settlement of claims by executors, administrators and receivers.  
 98.10W Estates—Receivership—Reports.  
 98.12W Estates generally—Fees.  
 98.16W Estates—Guardianship—Settlement of claims of minors.  
     (a) Representation.  
     (b) Hearing.  
     (c) Deposit in court and disbursements.  
     (d) Control of remaining funds.  
     (e) Deposit of minor's funds.  
 98.20W Estates—Guardianships—Authorization of expenditures.

#### EXPLANATION BY THE COURT

**Format.** When adopting the format of the rule numbering and subdivision organization of the Federal Rules it was necessary to remove all miscellaneous rules applicable to special proceedings. This had been partially accomplished because many of these miscellaneous rules had been assigned rule numbers between 87 and 99. These rule numbers continue to be reserved for this purpose and all the miscellaneous rules relating to special proceedings, except Criminal, are now renumbered in this series. Other than the addition of subheadings, no major revisions have been undertaken in the Special Proceedings Rules.

**Statutes.** No attempt has been made to cross-reference applicable statutes.

**Abbreviation.** These "Special Proceedings Rules for Superior Court" may be cited as "SPRs".

**Rule 90.04W Attachments—Duties of the sheriff.** Immediately upon the receipt of a writ of attachment, the sheriff shall endorse thereon, in ink, the day, hour, and minute when the same first came into his hands. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule is identical to and supersedes RPPP 77.20W.

**Rule 91.04W Garnishments—Service, objections, etc.**

**(a) Methods of Service.** In any case where a writ of garnishment has issued, the party at whose instance the

writ was issued shall, on or before the day of the service of the writ on the garnishee, mail, or cause to be mailed, by certified mail, a copy of the writ to the defendant or judgment debtor in said cause at his last known post office address; or, in the alternative, a copy of the writ shall be served upon the defendant or judgment debtor in the same manner as is required for personal service of summons upon a party to an action on or before the day of the service of said writ on the garnishee defendant or within 2 days thereafter.

**(b) Irregularities.** This requirement shall not be deemed jurisdictional, but if the copy is not mailed or served as herein provided, or any irregularity shall appear with respect to the mailing or service, the court may, in its discretion on motion of the defendant or judgment debtor promptly made and supported by affidavit showing that he has suffered substantial injury from the failure to mail said copy, set aside the said garnishment.

**(c) Objections.** The judgment debtor shall make any objections to the entry of judgment based upon the answer of a garnishee prior to the expiration of the time within which the garnishment should have been answered.

**(d) Judgment Against Garnishee.** No judgment based on the answer of the garnishee, or upon failure to answer shall be entered prior to the expiration of the time within which the garnishee is required to answer.

**(e) Proof of Service.** The date of service of the writ of garnishment on the defendant and on the garnishee shall be determined by proof of service or by such other evidence deemed by the court to be satisfactory.

**(f) Applicability.** This rule shall apply to garnishments in both the superior courts and justice courts in the State of Washington and shall supplement RCW 7.33. [Amended June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Amendments to RPPP 96.04W are made to conform to 1967 Amendments to Garnishment Statutes.

**Rule 93.04W Disposition of reports—Adoptions.** Any report filed by the next friend of the child in any adoption proceeding insofar as it affects or concerns the adopters shall be open to inspection by the adopter and his attorney. Such report at the close of the entire proceeding shall be sealed and filed by the clerk in the record of the adoption proceeding, or in the discretion of the court shall be destroyed and, in any event, it shall not be disclosed to any person without a special order therefor in writing by the judge, and shall thereafter be sealed as before. [Adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule is identical to RPPP 92.04W.

**Rule 94.04W Divorce actions.** [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Rescinded November 6, 1974, effective January 1, 1975.]

**Rule 94.05 Continuation of actions—Chapter 26-08 RCW.** [Adopted June 28, 1973, effective July 16, 1973. Rescinded April 9, 1974, effective April 9, 1974.]

**Rule 98.04W Estates—Probate—Notices to heirs, etc.** [Adopted May 5, 1967, amended June 28, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Abrogated June 5, 1969, effective June 13, 1969.]

**Rule 98.08W Estates—Settlement of claims by executors, administrators and receivers.** In all actions or proceedings in which executors, administrators, receivers, or other persons having charge or settlement of any estate, apply to the court for an order allowing a claim to be compromised and settled for less than its face value, the court shall appoint a day not less than 5 days after such application for hearing the same, unless for good cause shown less time should intervene, and direct the giving of such notice as may be deemed proper. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule is identical to the first paragraph of RPPP 98.08W.

**Rule 98.10W Estates—Receivership—Reports.** All reports of receivers which involve an accounting shall be filed at least 10 days before the hearing. On filing and presentation of such report the court will appoint a time for hearing the same, and will direct such notice to be given as will most likely advise all interested parties of such hearing. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule is identical to the second paragraph of RPPP 98.08W.

**Rule 98.12W Estates generally—Fees.** Before compensation shall be allowed to any executor, administrator, guardian, or attorney in connection with any probate matter or proceeding, or to any receiver or his attorney, and before any agreement therefor shall be approved, the amount of compensation claimed shall be definitely and clearly set forth in the application therefor, and all parties interested in the matter shall be given notice of the amount claimed in such manner as shall be fixed by statute, or, in the absence of statute, as shall be directed by the court; unless such application be filed with or made a part of a report or final account of such executor, administrator, guardian, or receiver. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967. Prior: RPPP 98.12W.]

**Comment by the Court.** No change is made in this rule.

**Rule 98.16W Estates—Guardianship—Settlement of claims of minors.**

(a) **Representation.** In every case where there is a settlement involving a beneficial interest or claim of a person under the age of eighteen, hereinafter referred to as a minor, the court must appoint an independent guardian ad litem to investigate the adequacy of the offered settlement and file a written report. Said guardian ad litem shall be an attorney-at-law and shall serve in said

capacity with the authority to withdraw funds on order of the court after ex parte hearing on petition setting forth the grounds therefor, on behalf of the minor by order until the minor attains the age of eighteen or until relieved by the court. The court may dispense with the appointment of the guardian ad litem if a general guardian has been previously appointed or if the court affirmatively finds that the minor is represented by independent counsel.

(b) **Hearing.** At the time the petition for approval of the settlement is heard, the allowance and taxation of all fees, costs, and other charges incident to the settlement of the minor's claim shall be considered and disposed of by the court.

(c) **Deposit in Court and Disbursements.** The total judgment shall be paid into the registry of the court. All sums deductible therefrom including costs, attorneys' fees, hospital and medical expenses, and any other expense, shall be paid upon approval of the court.

(d) **Control of Remaining Funds.**

(1) *Under \$5,000.* If the money or the value of other property remaining is \$5,000 or less and there is no general guardian of the ward, the court shall require that (A) the money be deposited in a bank or trust company or be invested in an account in an insured financial institution for the benefit of the ward subject to withdrawal only upon the order of the court as a part of the original proceeding, or (B) a general guardian be appointed and the money or other property be paid or delivered to such guardian.

(2) *Over \$5,000.* If the money or the value of other property remaining exceeds \$5,000, and there is no general guardian of the ward, the court in the order or judgment shall require that a general guardian be appointed.

(e) **Deposit of Minor's Funds.** Checks for funds that go to the minor may be made out by the clerk jointly to the depository bank, trust company, or insured financial institution and the independent attorney for the minor, guardian ad litem or general guardian and deposit shall be made in a blocked account for the minor with provision that withdrawals cannot be made without court order. A deposit receipt to that effect must be forthwith filed with the court by the attorney or guardian. [Amended May 14, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; amended May 26, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** Except for addition of headings and sub-headings and editorial changes the rule is identical to RPPP 93.04W.

**Rule 98.20W Estates—Guardianships—Authorization of expenditures.** Judges of the superior court in charge of probate, in directing and authorizing a guardian of the estate of the ward to make expenditures from the estate in monthly or other periodic installments, shall limit the term of such order to a period not greater than 12 months. [Adopted May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967.]

**Comment by the Court.** This rule is identical to RPPP 98.20W.

**SUPERIOR COURT CRIMINAL RULES (CrR)**

(Formerly: Criminal Rules for Superior Court)

**CHAPTER 1 Scope, purpose and construction.**

Rule

- 1.1 Scope.
- 1.2 Purpose and Construction.
- 1.3 Effect.
- 1.4 Prosecuting Attorney—Definition.

**CHAPTER 2 Procedures prior to arrest and other special proceedings.**

Rule

- 2.1 The Indictment and the Information.
- 2.2 Warrant Upon Indictment or Information.
- 2.3 Search and Seizure.

**CHAPTER 3 Rights of defendants.**

Rule

- 3.1 Right to and Assignment of Counsel.
- 3.2 Pretrial Release.
- 3.2A Preliminary Appearance.
- 3.3 Time for Trial.
- 3.4 Presence of the Defendant.
- 3.5 Confession Procedure.
- 3.6 Suppression Hearings—Duty of Court.

**CHAPTER 4 Procedures prior to trial.**

Rule

- 4.1 Arraignment.
- 4.2 Pleas.
- 4.3 Joinder of Offenses and Defendants.
- 4.4 Severance of Offenses and Defendants.
- 4.5 Omnibus Hearing.
- 4.6 Depositions.
- 4.7 Discovery.
- 4.8 Subpoenas.
- 4.9 Pretrial Conference.

**CHAPTER 5 Venue.**

Rule

- 5.1 Commencement of Actions.
- 5.2 Change of Venue.

**CHAPTER 6 Procedures at trial.**

Rule

- 6.1 Trial by Jury or by the Court.
- 6.2 Jurors' Orientation.
- 6.3 Selecting the Jury.
- 6.4 Challenges.
- 6.5 Alternate Jurors.
- 6.6 Jurors' Oath.
- 6.7 Custody of Jury.
- 6.8 Note-taking by Jurors.
- 6.9 View of Premises by Jury.
- 6.10 Discharge of the Jury.
- 6.11 Judge—Disability.
- 6.12 Witnesses.
- 6.13 Testimony in Lieu of Witnesses.
- 6.14 Immunity.
- 6.15 Instructions and Argument.
- 6.16 Verdicts and Findings.

**CHAPTER 7 Procedures following conviction.**

Rule

- 7.1 Sentencing.
- 7.2 Presentence Investigation.
- 7.3 Judgment.
- 7.4 Arrest of Judgment.
- 7.5 Probation.
- 7.6 New Trial.
- (7.7 Post-conviction Relief. RESCINDED.)

**CHAPTER 8 Miscellaneous.**

Rule

- 8.1 Time.
- 8.2 Motions.
- 8.3 Dismissal.

- 8.4 Service and Filing of Papers.
- 8.5 Calendars.
- 8.6 Exceptions Unnecessary.
- 8.7 Objections.
- 8.8 Discharge.

**CHAPTER 1—SCOPE, PURPOSE AND CONSTRUCTION**

Rule

- 1.1 Scope.
- 1.2 Purpose and construction.
- 1.3 Effect.
- 1.4 Prosecuting attorney—Definition.

**Rule 1.1 Scope.** These rules govern the procedure in the courts of general jurisdiction of the State of Washington in all criminal proceedings and supersede all procedural statutes and rules that may be in conflict and shall be interpreted and supplemented in light of the common law and the decisional law of this State. These rules shall not be construed to affect or derogate from the constitutional rights of any defendant. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 1.2 Purpose and construction.** These rules are intended to provide for the just determination of every criminal proceeding. They shall be construed to secure simplicity in procedure, fairness in administration, effective justice, and the elimination of unjustifiable expenses and delay. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 1.3 Effect.** Except as otherwise provided elsewhere in these rules, on their effective date:

(a) Any acts done before the effective date in any proceedings then pending or any action taken in any proceeding pending under rules of procedure in effect prior to the effective date of these rules and any constitutional right are not impaired by these rules.

(b) These rules also apply to any proceedings in court then pending or thereafter commenced regardless of when the proceedings were commenced, except to the extent that in the opinion of the court, the former procedure should continue to be made applicable in a particular case in the interest of justice or because of infeasibility of application of the procedures of these rules. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 1.4 Prosecuting attorney—Definition.** Whenever used in these rules, prosecuting attorney shall include deputy prosecuting attorneys, or such other person as may be designated by statute. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**CHAPTER 2—PROCEDURES PRIOR TO ARREST AND OTHER SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS**

Rule

- 2.1 The indictment and the information.
  - (a) Use of indictment or information.
  - (b) Nature and contents.
  - (c) Surplusage.
  - (d) Amendment of information.
  - (e) Bill of particulars.



- 2.2 Warrant upon indictment or information.
- (a) When warrant to issue.
  - (b) Issuance of summons in lieu of warrant.
  - (c) Requisites of a warrant.
  - (d) Execution; service.
  - (e) Return.
  - (f) Defective warrant or summons.
- 2.3 Search and seizure.
- (a) Authority to issue warrant.
  - (b) Property which may be seized with a warrant.
  - (c) Issuance and contents.
  - (d) Execution and return with inventory.
  - (e) Motion for return of property.

### Rule 2.1 The indictment and the information.

(a) **Use of Indictment or Information.** The initial pleading by the state shall be an indictment or an information in all criminal proceedings filed by the prosecuting attorney.

(b) **Nature and Contents.** The indictment or the information shall be a plain, concise and definite written statement of the essential facts constituting the offense charged. It shall be signed by the prosecuting attorney. Allegations made in one count may be incorporated by reference in another count. It may be alleged that the means by which the defendant committed the offense are unknown or that he committed it by one or more specified means. The indictment or information shall state for each count the official or customary citation of the statute, rule, regulation or other provision of law which the defendant is alleged therein to have violated. Error in the citation or its omission shall not be ground for dismissal of the indictment or information or for reversal of a conviction if the error or omission did not mislead the defendant to his prejudice.

(c) **Surplusage.** The court on motion of the defendant may strike surplusage from the indictment or information.

(d) **Amendment of Information.** The court may permit any information to be amended at any time before verdict or finding if substantial rights of the defendant are not prejudiced.

(e) **Bill of Particulars.** The court may direct the filing of a bill of particulars. A motion for a bill of particulars may be made before arraignment or within 10 days after arraignment or at such later time as the court may permit. A bill of particulars may be amended at any time subject to such conditions as justice requires. [Adopted April 19, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.37.020, 10.37.025, 10.37.026, 10.37.035, 10.37.180; RCW 10.40.080; RCW 10.46.170.

### Rule 2.2 Warrant upon indictment or information.

(a) **When Warrant to Issue.** When an indictment is found or an information is filed, the court may direct the clerk to issue a warrant for the arrest of the defendant, returnable forthwith, or direct the clerk to issue a summons commanding the defendant to appear at a specified time and place.

#### (b) Issuance of Summons in Lieu of Warrant.

(1) *When summons must issue.* If the indictment or information charges only the commission of a misdemeanor or a gross misdemeanor, the court shall direct the clerk to issue a summons instead of a warrant unless it finds reasonable cause to believe that the defendant will not appear in response to a summons, or that arrest is necessary to prevent serious bodily harm to the accused or another, in which case it may issue a warrant.

(2) *Failure to appear on summons.* If a person fails to appear in response to a summons, or if service is not effected within a reasonable time, a warrant for arrest may issue.

#### (c) Requisites of a Warrant.

(1) *Warrant.* The warrant shall be in writing and in the name of the State of Washington, shall be signed by the clerk with the title of his office, and shall state the date when issued and the county where issued. It shall specify the name of the defendant, or if his name is unknown, any name or description by which he can be identified with reasonable certainty. The warrant shall specify the offense charged against the defendant and shall command that the defendant be arrested and brought forthwith before the court issuing the warrant. If the offense is bailable, the judge issuing the warrant shall set forth thereon conditions for release pursuant to Rule 3.2.

#### (d) Execution; Service.

(1) *Execution of warrant.* The warrant shall be directed to all peace officers in the state and shall be executed only by a peace officer.

(2) *Service of summons.* The summons may be served any place within the state. It shall be served by a peace officer who shall deliver a copy of the same to the defendant personally, or it may be served by mailing the same, postage prepaid, to the defendant at his address.

(e) **Return.** The officer executing a warrant shall make return thereof to the court before whom the defendant is brought pursuant to these rules. At the request of the prosecuting attorney any unexecuted warrant shall be returned to the judge by whom issued and shall be cancelled by him. The person to whom a summons has been delivered for service shall, on or before the return date, file a return thereof with the judge before whom summons is returnable. For reasonable cause, the judge may order that the warrant be returned to him.

#### (f) Defective Warrant or Summons.

(1) *Amendment.* No person arrested under a warrant or appearing in response to a summons shall be discharged from custody or dismissed because of any irregularity in the warrant or summons, but the warrant or summons may be amended so as to remedy any such irregularity.

(2) *Issuance of new warrant or summons.* If during the preliminary examination of any person arrested under a warrant or appearing in response to a summons, it appears that the warrant or summons does not properly name or describe the defendant or the offense with which he is charged, or that although not guilty of the offense specified in the warrant or summons, there is

reasonable ground to believe that he is guilty of some other offense, the judge shall not discharge or dismiss the defendant but may allow a new indictment or information to be filed and shall thereupon issue a new warrant or summons. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.31.010, 10.31.020.

### Rule 2.3 Search and seizure.

(a) **Authority to Issue Warrant.** A search warrant authorized by this rule may be issued by the court upon request of a peace officer or a prosecuting attorney.

(b) **Property Which May Be Seized With a Warrant.** A warrant may be issued under this rule to search for and seize any (1) evidence of a crime; or (2) contraband, the fruits of crime, or things otherwise criminally possessed; or (3) weapons or other things by means of which a crime has been committed or reasonably appears about to be committed.

(c) **Issuance and Contents.** A warrant shall issue only on an affidavit or affidavits establishing the grounds for issuing the warrant. Such affidavit or affidavits may consist of an officer's sworn telephonic statement to the judge; provided, however, such sworn telephonic testimony must be electronically recorded by the judge on a recording device in the custody of the judge at the time transmitted and the recording shall be retained in the court records and reduced to writing as soon as possible thereafter. If the judge finds that probable cause for the issuance of a warrant exists, he shall issue a warrant or direct an individual whom he authorizes for such purpose to affix his signature to a warrant identifying the property and naming or describing the person, place or thing to be searched. The finding of probable cause shall be based on evidence, which may be hearsay in whole or in part provided there is a substantial basis for believing the source of the hearsay to be credible and for believing that there is factual basis for the information furnished. Before ruling on a request for a warrant the court may require the affiant to appear personally and may examine under oath the affiant and any witnesses he may produce. The judge shall record a summary of any additional evidence on which he relies. The warrant shall be directed to any peace officer. It shall command the officer to search, within a specified period of time not to exceed 10 days, the person, place, or thing named for the property specified. It shall designate a magistrate to whom it shall be returned. The warrant may be served at any time.

(d) **Execution and Return With Inventory.** The peace officer taking property under the warrant shall give to the person from whom or from whose premises the property is taken a copy of the warrant and a receipt for the property taken. If no such person is present, the officer may post a copy of the search warrant and receipt. The return shall be made promptly and shall be accompanied by a written inventory of any property taken. The

inventory shall be made in the presence of the person from whose possession or premises the property is taken, or in the presence of at least one person other than the officer. The judge shall upon request deliver a copy of the inventory to the person from whom or from whose premises the property was taken and to the applicant for the warrant.

(e) **Motion for Return of Property.** A person aggrieved by an unlawful search and seizure may move the court for the return of the property on the ground that the property was illegally seized and that he is lawfully entitled to possession thereof. If the motion is granted the property shall be returned. If a motion for return of property is made or comes on for hearing after an indictment or information is filed in the court in which the motion is pending, it shall be treated as a motion to suppress. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.79.010, 10.79.030.

## CHAPTER 3—RIGHTS OF DEFENDANTS

### Rule

- 3.1 Right to and assignment of counsel.
  - (a) Types of proceedings.
  - (b) Stage of proceedings.
  - (c) Explaining the availability of a lawyer.
  - (d) Assignment of counsel.
  - (e) Withdrawal of attorneys.
  - (f) Services other than counsel.
- 3.2 Pretrial release.
  - (a) Personal recognizance.
  - (b) Relevant factors.
  - (c) Conditions of release.
  - (d) Order for release.
  - (e) Review of conditions.
  - (f) Amendment of order.
  - (g) Revocation of release.
  - (h) Release after verdict or plea of guilty.
  - (i) Evidence.
  - (j) Forfeiture.
  - (k) Defendant discharged on recognizance or bail—Absence—Forfeiture.
- 3.2A Preliminary appearance.
  - (a) Preliminary appearance.
  - (b) Procedure at preliminary appearance.
  - (c) Time limits.
- 3.3 Time for trial.
  - (a) Responsibility of court.
  - (b) Precedence over civil cases.
  - (c) Time for arraignment and trial.
  - (d) Extensions of time for trial.
  - (e) Objection to arraignment date—Waiver of objection.
  - (f) Setting of trial date—Notice to parties—Objection to trial date—Waiver.
  - (g) Excluded periods.
  - (h) Continuances.
  - (i) Dismissal with prejudice.
- 3.4 Presence of the defendant.
  - (a) When necessary.
  - (b) Effect of voluntary absence.
  - (c) Defendant not present.
- 3.5 Confession procedure.
  - (a) Requirement for and time of hearing.
  - (b) Duty of court of inform defendant.
  - (c) Duty of court to make a record.
  - (d) Rights of defendant when statement is ruled admissible.
- 3.6 Suppression hearings—Duty of court.

**Rule 3.1 Right to and assignment of counsel.****(a) Types of Proceedings.**

(1) The right to counsel shall extend to all criminal proceedings for offenses punishable by loss of liberty regardless of their denomination as felonies, misdemeanors, or otherwise.

**(b) Stage of Proceedings.**

(1) The right to counsel shall accrue as soon as feasible after the defendant is taken into custody, when he appears before a committing magistrate, or when he is formally charged, whichever occurs earliest.

(2) Counsel shall be provided at every stage of the proceedings, including sentencing, appeal, and post-conviction review. Counsel initially appointed shall continue to represent the defendant through all stages of the proceedings unless a new appointment is made by the court following withdrawal of original counsel pursuant to subsection (e) because geographical considerations or other factors make it necessary.

**(c) Explaining the Availability of a Lawyer.**

(1) When a person is taken into custody he shall immediately be advised of his right to counsel. Such advice shall be made in words easily understood, and it shall be stated expressly that a person who is unable to pay a lawyer is entitled to have one provided without charge.

(2) At the earliest opportunity a person in custody who desires counsel shall be provided access to a telephone, the telephone number of the public defender or official responsible for assigning counsel, and any other means necessary to place him in communication with a lawyer.

**(d) Assignment of Counsel.**

(1) Unless waived, counsel shall be provided to any person who is financially unable to obtain one without causing substantial hardship to himself or his family. Counsel shall not be denied to any person merely because his friends or relatives have resources adequate to retain counsel or because he has posted or is capable of posting bond.

(2) The ability to pay part of the cost of counsel shall not preclude assignment. The assignment of counsel may be conditioned upon part payment pursuant to an established method of collection.

**(e) Withdrawal of Attorneys.** Whenever a criminal cause has been set for trial, no attorney shall be allowed to withdraw from said cause, except upon written consent of the court, for good and sufficient reason shown.

**(f) Services Other Than Counsel.** Counsel for a defendant who is financially unable to obtain investigative, expert, or other services necessary to an adequate defense in his case may request them by a motion. Upon finding that the services are necessary and that the defendant is financially unable to obtain them, the court shall authorize counsel to obtain the services on behalf of the defendant. The courts, in the interest of justice and on a finding that timely procurement of necessary services could not await prior authorization, shall ratify such services after they have been obtained.

The court shall determine reasonable compensation for the services and direct payment to the organization or person who rendered them upon the filing of a claim for compensation supported by affidavit specifying the time expended and the services, and expenses incurred on behalf of the defendant, and the compensation received in the same case or for the same services from any other source. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.01.110; RCW 10.40.030; RCW 10.46.050.

**Rule 3.2 Pretrial release.**

**(a) Personal Recognizance.** Any defendant charged with an offense shall at his first court appearance be ordered released on his personal recognizance pending trial unless the court determines that such recognizance will not reasonably assure his appearance, when required. When such a determination is made, the court shall impose the least restrictive of the following conditions that will reasonably assure his appearance or if no single condition gives that assurance, any combination of the following conditions:

(1) place the defendant in the custody of a designated person or organization agreeing to supervise him;

(2) place restrictions on the travel, association, or place of abode of the defendant during the period of release;

(3) require the execution of an unsecured appearance bond in a specified amount;

(4) require the execution of an appearance bond in a specified amount and the deposit in the registry of the court in cash or other security as directed, of a sum not to exceed 10 per centum of the amount of the bond, such deposit to be returned upon the performance of the conditions of release;

(5) require the execution of an appearance bond with sufficient solvent sureties, or the deposit of cash in lieu thereof;

(6) require the defendant return to custody during specified hours; or

(7) impose any condition other than detention deemed reasonably necessary to assure appearance as required.

**(b) Relevant Factors.** In determining which conditions of release will reasonably assure the defendant's appearance, the court shall, on the available information, consider the relevant facts including: the length and character of the defendant's residence in the community; his employment status and history and financial condition; his family ties and relationships; his reputation, character and mental condition; his history of response to legal process; his prior criminal record; the willingness of responsible members of the community to vouch for the defendant's reliability and assist him in appearing in court; the nature of the charge; and any other factors indicating the defendant's ties to the community.

**(c) Conditions of Release.** Upon a showing that there exists a substantial danger that the defendant will commit a serious crime or that the defendant's physical condition is such to jeopardize his safety or that of others or

that he will seek to intimidate witnesses, or otherwise unlawfully interfere with the administration of justice, the court, upon the defendant's release, may impose one or more of the following conditions:

- (1) prohibit him from approaching or communicating with particular persons or classes of persons;
- (2) prohibit him from going to certain geographical areas or premises;
- (3) prohibit him from possessing any dangerous weapons, or engaging in certain described activities or indulging in intoxicating liquors or in certain drugs;
- (4) require him to report regularly to and remain under the supervision of an officer of the court or other person or agency;
- (5) detain him until his physical condition permits his release.

**(d) Order for Release.** A court authorizing the release of the defendant under this rule shall issue an appropriate order containing a statement of the conditions imposed, if any, shall inform him of the penalties applicable to violations of the conditions imposed, if any, shall inform him of the penalties applicable to violations of the conditions of his release and shall advise him that a warrant for his arrest may be issued immediately upon any such violation.

**(e) Review of Conditions.** Upon determining the conditions of release, the court, upon request, after twenty-four hours from the time of release, may review the conditions previously imposed.

**(f) Amendment of Order.** The court ordering the release of a defendant on any condition specified in this rule may at any time on change of circumstances or showing of good cause amend its order to impose additional or different conditions for release.

**(g) Revocation of Release.** Upon the court's own motion or a verified application by the prosecuting attorney alleging with specificity that a defendant has willfully violated a condition of his release, a court shall order the defendant to appear for immediate hearing or issue a warrant directing the arrest of the defendant for immediate hearing. A law enforcement officer having probable cause to believe that a defendant released pending trial for a felony is about to leave the state or that he has violated a condition of such release, imposed pursuant to section (c), under circumstances rendering the securing of a warrant impracticable, may arrest the defendant and take him forthwith before the court.

**(h) Release after Verdict or Plea of Guilty.** A defendant (1) who is charged with a capital offense, or (2) who has entered a plea of guilty to a felony, or has been found guilty of a felony and is either awaiting sentence or has filed an appeal, shall be released pursuant to this Rule, unless the court finds that the defendant may flee the state or pose a substantial danger to another or to the community. If such a risk of flight or danger exists, the defendant may be ordered detained.

**(i) Evidence.** Information stated in, or offered in connection with, any order entered pursuant to this rule

need not conform to the rules pertaining to the admissibility of evidence in a court of law.

**(j) Forfeiture.** Nothing contained in this rule shall be construed to prevent the disposition of any case or class of cases by forfeiture of collateral security where such disposition is authorized by the court.

**(k) Defendant Discharged on Recognizance or Bail—Absence—Forfeiture.** If the defendant has been discharged on his own recognizance, on bail, or has deposited money instead thereof, and does not appear when his personal appearance is necessary, the court, in addition to the forfeiture of the recognizance, or of the money deposited, may direct the clerk to issue a bench warrant for his arrest. [Amended February 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.16.190; RCW 10.19.010, 10.19.020, 10.19.025, 10.19.050, 10.19.070, 10.19.080; RCW 10.40.130; RCW 10.46.170; RCW 10.64.035.

### Rule 3.2A Preliminary appearance.

#### (a) Preliminary Appearance.

(1) Unless a defendant has appeared or will appear before a court of limited jurisdiction for a preliminary appearance pursuant to JCrR 2.03(a), any defendant whether detained in jail or subjected to court-authorized conditions of release, and any person in whose case the juvenile court has entered a written order declining jurisdiction, must be taken or required to appear before the superior court as soon as practicable after the detention is commenced, the conditions of release imposed or the order is entered, but in any event before the close of business on the next judicial day. A person is not subject to conditions of release if the person has been served with a summons and the only obligation is to appear in court on a future date.

(2) If a defendant is unavailable for preliminary appearance because of physical or mental disability, the court may, for good cause shown and recited in a written order, enlarge the time prior to preliminary appearance.

**(b) Procedure at Preliminary Appearance.** At the preliminary appearance the court shall orally inform the defendant:

(1) Of the nature of the charge against the defendant, and;

(2) Of the right to be assisted by a lawyer at every stage of the proceedings;

The court shall provide for counsel pursuant to Rule 3.1 and for pretrial release pursuant to Rule 3.2.

#### (c) Time Limits.

(1) Unless an information or indictment is filed or the affected person consents in writing or on the record in open court, a defendant shall not be detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release for more than 72 hours after the defendant's detention in jail or release on conditions, whichever occurs first. Computation of the 72-hour period shall not include any part of Saturdays, Sundays, or holidays.

(2) If no complaint, information or indictment has been filed at the time of the preliminary appearance, and the defendant has not otherwise consented, the court at a

time certain which is within the period described in section (c)(1), shall either (i) require that the defendant be released from jail or exonerated from the conditions of release, or (ii) set a time at which the defendant shall reappear before the court. The time for reappearance must also be within the period described in section (c)(1). If no complaint, information or indictment has been filed by the time set for release or reappearance, the defendant shall be immediately released from jail or deemed exonerated from all conditions of release. [Adopted July 1, 1980, effective August 1, 1980.]

### Rule 3.3 Time for trial.

(a) **Responsibility of Court.** It shall be the responsibility of the court to ensure a trial in accordance with this rule to each person charged with having committed a crime.

(b) **Precedence over Civil Cases.** Criminal trials shall take precedence over civil trials.

#### (c) Time for Arraignment and Trial.

(1) *Cases Filed Directly in Superior Court.* If the defendant is detained in jail or subject to conditions of release, the defendant shall be arraigned not later than 14 days after the date the information or indictment is filed directly in superior court. If the defendant is not detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, the defendant shall be arraigned not later than 14 days after that appearance in superior court which next follows the filing of the information or indictment. A defendant not released from jail pending trial shall be brought to trial not later than 60 days after the date of arraignment. A defendant released from jail whether or not subjected to conditions of release pending trial shall be brought to trial not later than 90 days after the date of arraignment.

#### (2) *Cases Filed Initially in District Court.*

(i) If after proceedings have been initiated in district court an information or indictment is filed with the superior court, and if at the time the information or indictment is filed the defendant is detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, the defendant shall be arraigned not later than 14 days after the date the information or indictment is filed. If after proceedings have been initiated in district court an information or indictment is filed with the superior court, and if at the time the information or indictment is filed the defendant is not detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, the defendant shall be arraigned not later than 14 days after the date of that appearance in superior court which next follows the filing of the information or indictment. A defendant not released from jail pending trial shall be brought to trial not later than 60 days after the date of arraignment, less time elapsed in district court. A defendant released from jail whether or not subjected to conditions of release pending trial shall be brought to trial not later than 90 days after the date of arraignment, less time elapsed in district court.

(ii) "Time elapsed in district court" means the following: If at the time a complaint is filed with the district court a defendant is detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, time elapsed in district court commences on the date the complaint is filed. If at the time

a complaint is filed with the district court the defendant is not detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, time elapsed in district court commences on the date of the defendant's appearance in district court which next follows the filing of the complaint. Time elapsed in district court ends with the earlier of (a) an oral or written order of dismissal entered by the district court, or (b) the filing of an information or indictment in superior court. Time elapsed in district court does not include time which was the subject of a stipulation entered into pursuant to JCrR 2.03(d)(3).

(3) *Cases Filed Initially in Juvenile Court.* If an information or indictment is filed with the superior court after a juvenile court has declined jurisdiction, and if at the time the information or indictment is filed the defendant is detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, the defendant shall be arraigned not later than 14 days after the date the information or indictment is filed. If an information or indictment is filed with the superior court after a juvenile court has declined jurisdiction, and if at the time the information or indictment is filed the defendant is not detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, the defendant shall be arraigned not later than 14 days after that appearance in superior court which next follows the filing of the information or indictment. A defendant not released from jail pending trial in superior court shall be brought to trial not later than 60 days after the date of arraignment. A defendant released from jail whether or not subjected to conditions of release pending trial in superior court shall be brought to trial not later than 90 days after the date of arraignment.

(4) *Untimely Arraignment.* If a defendant is not arraigned within the time limits of this rule and an objection to the date of arraignment has been made as required by section (e) of this rule, the time for trial established in this section shall commence on the last day the defendant could properly have been arraigned.

(5) *Rearraignment.* If a defendant is required to be rearraigned on a charge that arises out of the same occurrence and has the same elements of proof as those upon which the defendant was previously arraigned, the time for trial established in this section shall commence on the date of the previous arraignment in superior court.

(6) *Arraignment Defined.* As used in CrR 3.3, "arraignment" means the date on which a plea is entered to the charge.

(d) **Extensions of Time for Trial.** The following extensions of time limits apply notwithstanding the provisions of section (c):

(1) *Revocation of Release.* A defendant who has been released from jail pending trial, pursuant to an order imposing conditions of release, but whose release is then revoked by order of the court, shall be brought to trial within such a time period that the defendant spends no more than a total of 60 days in jail following the date of arraignment, and in any event within such a time period that the defendant is tried not later than a total of 90 days after the date of arraignment unless the time period is otherwise extended by this rule.

(2) *Failure to Appear.* When a defendant who has already been arraigned fails to appear for any trial or pretrial proceeding at which the defendant's presence is required pursuant to Rule 3.4, the defendant shall be brought to trial not later than 60 days after the date upon which the defendant is present in the county where the criminal charge is pending and the defendant's presence has been made known to the court on the record, if the defendant is thereafter detained in jail or not later than 90 days after such date if the defendant is not detained in jail whether or not the defendant is thereafter subjected to conditions of release.

(3) *Mistrial and New Trial.* If before verdict the superior court orders a mistrial, the defendant shall be brought to trial not later than 60 days after the oral order of the court if the defendant is thereafter detained in jail or not later than 90 days after the oral order if the defendant is not detained in jail and whether or not the defendant is subjected to conditions of release. If after verdict the superior court orders a new trial, the defendant shall be brought to trial not later than 60 days after entry of the written order of the court if the defendant is thereafter detained in jail, or not later than 90 days after entry of such written order if the defendant is not detained in jail and whether or not the defendant is thereafter subjected to conditions of release.

(4) *Retrial after Appellate Reversal.* If an appellate court orders a new trial, the defendant shall be brought to trial not later than 60 days after that appearance in superior court which next follows receipt by the clerk of the superior court of the mandate or other written order, if after such appearance the defendant is detained in jail, or not later than 90 days after such appearance if the defendant is thereafter released whether or not subject to conditions of release.

(5) *Change of Venue.* If a change of venue has been granted pursuant to Rule 5.2, the case shall be transferred to the receiving court as soon as practicable but within 7 days and the defendant shall be brought to trial as prescribed by this rule or not later than 30 days following the date upon which the court to which the case is being transferred for trial receives the filing of the case, whichever is later. If, however, after a change of venue is attempted, the criminal calendar of the receiving county will prevent compliance with the time limits within this section, the trial shall commence on the earliest available date permitted.

(6) *Disqualification.* If the prosecuting attorney or judge becomes disqualified from participating in the case, the defendant shall be brought to trial as prescribed by this rule or not later than 30 days following the disqualification, whichever is later.

(7) *Withdrawal of Guilty Plea.* If a defendant has been permitted to withdraw a plea of guilty, the defendant shall be brought to trial not later than 60 days after the date of the written order allowing withdrawal of the guilty plea if the defendant is thereafter detained in jail or not later than 90 days if the defendant is thereafter released from jail, whether or not subjected to conditions of release.

(8) *Five-Day Extensions.* When a trial is not begun on the date set because of unavoidable or unforeseen

circumstances beyond the control of the court or the parties, the court, even if the time for trial has expired, may extend the time within which trial must be held for no more than 5 days exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, or holidays unless the defendant will be substantially prejudiced in his or her defense. The court must state on the record or in writing the reasons for the extension. If the nature of the unforeseen or unavoidable circumstance continues, the court may extend the time for trial in increments of not to exceed 5 days exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, or holidays unless the defendant will be substantially prejudiced in his or her defense. The court must state on the record or in writing the reasons for the extension.

(e) **Objection to Arraignment Date--Waiver of Objection.** A party who objects to the date of arraignment on the ground that it is not within the time limits prescribed by this rule must state the objection to the court at the time of the arraignment. If the court rules that the objection is correct, it shall establish and announce the proper date of arraignment pursuant to section (c) of this rule, and the time for trial set out in section (c) shall be deemed to have commenced on that date. Failure of a party to object as required shall be a waiver of the objection, and the date of arraignment shall be conclusively established as the date upon which the defendant was actually arraigned.

(f) **Setting of Trial Date--Notice to Parties--Objection to Trial Date--Waiver.**

(1) The court shall, within 15 days of the defendant's actual arraignment in superior court, set a date for trial which is within the time limits prescribed by this rule, and notify counsel for each party of the date set. If a party is not represented by counsel, the notice shall be given to the party, and may be mailed to the party's last known address. The notice shall set forth the proper date of the defendant's arraignment as established at the time of arraignment, the date set for trial and the number of days which will elapse before the trial date. A party who objects to the date set upon the ground that it is not within the time limits prescribed by this rule must, within 10 days after the notice is mailed or otherwise given, move that the court set a trial within those time limits. Failure of a party, for any reason, to make such a motion shall be a waiver of the objection that a trial commenced on such date, or on an extension of such date properly granted pursuant to this rule, is not within the time limits prescribed by this rule.

(2) When the court determines that the trial date should be reset for any reason, including but not limited to the applicability of a period of extension pursuant to section (d) or a period of exclusion pursuant to section (g), the court shall set a new date for trial which is within the time limits prescribed and notify each counsel or party of the date set as provided in section(f)(1). A party who objects to the date set on the ground that it is not within the time limits prescribed by this rule must, within 10 days after the notice is mailed or otherwise given, move that the court set a trial date within those time limits. Failure of a party, for any reason, to make such a motion shall be a waiver of the objection that a trial commenced on such a date or on an extension of

such date granted pursuant to section (d)(8), is not within the time limits prescribed by this rule.

**(g) Excluded Periods.** The following periods shall be excluded in computing the time for arraignment and the time for trial:

(1) All proceedings relating to the competency of a defendant to stand trial, terminating when the court enters a written order finding the defendant to be competent.

(2) Preliminary proceedings and trial on another charge except as otherwise provided by CrR 3.3(c)(5).

(3) Delay granted by the court pursuant to section (h)

(4) The time between the dismissal of a charge and the defendant's arraignment or rearraignment in superior court following the refiling of the same charge.

(5) Delay resulting from a stay granted by an appellate court.

(6) The time during which a defendant is detained in jail or prison outside the state of Washington or in a federal jail or prison and the time during which a defendant is subjected to conditions of release not imposed by a court of the State of Washington.

(7) All proceedings in juvenile court.

**(h) Continuances.** Continuances or other delays may be granted as follows:

(1) Upon written agreement of the parties which must be signed by the defendant or all defendants. The agreement shall be effective when approved by the court on the record or in writing.

(2) On motion of the state, the court or a party, the court may continue the case when required in the administration of justice and the defendant will not be substantially prejudiced in the presentation of his or her defense. The motion must be filed on or before the date set for trial or the last day of any continuance or extension granted pursuant to this rule. The court must state on the record or in writing the reasons for the continuance.

**(i) Dismissal with Prejudice.** A criminal charge not brought to trial within the time period provided by this rule shall be dismissed with prejudice. [Amended July 1, 1980, effective August 1, 1980; amended November 9, 1978, effective November 17, 1978; amended May 3, 1976, effective May 21, 1976; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.40.020; RCW 10.43.010; RCW 10.46.010.

### Rule 3.4 Presence of the defendant.

**(a) When Necessary.** The defendant shall be present at the arraignment, at every stage of the trial including the empaneling of the jury and the return of the verdict, and at the imposition of sentence, except as otherwise provided by these rules, or as excused or excluded by the court for good cause shown.

**(b) Effect of Voluntary Absence.** In prosecutions for offenses not punishable by death, the defendant's voluntary absence after the trial has commenced in his presence shall not prevent continuing the trial to and

including the return of the verdict. A corporation may appear by counsel for all purposes. In prosecutions for offenses punishable by fine only, the court, with the written consent of the defendant, may permit arraignment, plea, trial and imposition of sentence in the defendant's absence.

**(c) Defendant Not Present.** If in any case the defendant is not present when his personal attendance is necessary, the court may order the clerk to issue a warrant for his arrest, which may be served as a warrant of arrest in other cases. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.01.080; RCW 10.46.120, 10.46.130; RCW 10.64.020, 10.64.030.

### Rule 3.5 Confession procedure.

**(a) Requirement For and Time of Hearing.** When a statement of the accused is to be offered in evidence, the judge at the time of the omnibus hearing shall hold or set the time for a hearing, if not previously held, for the purpose of determining whether the statement is admissible. A court reporter or a court approved electronic recording device shall record the evidence adduced at this hearing.

**(b) Duty of Court to Inform Defendant.** It shall be the duty of the court to inform the defendant that: (1) he may, but need not, testify at the hearing on the circumstances surrounding the statement; (2) if he does testify at the hearing, he will be subject to cross examination with respect to the circumstances surrounding the statement and with respect to his credibility; (3) if he does testify at the hearing, he does not by so testifying waive his right to remain silent during the trial; and (4) if he does testify at the hearing, neither this fact nor his testimony at the hearing shall be mentioned to the jury unless he testifies concerning the statement at trial.

**(c) Duty of Court to Make a Record.** After the hearing, the court shall set forth in writing: (1) the undisputed facts; (2) the disputed facts; (3) conclusions as to the disputed facts; and (4) conclusion as to whether the statement is admissible and the reasons therefor.

**(d) Rights of Defendant When Statement Is Ruled Admissible.** If the court rules that the statement is admissible, and it is offered in evidence: (1) the defense may offer evidence or cross-examine the witnesses, with respect to the statement without waiving an objection to the admissibility of the statement; (2) unless the defendant testifies at the trial concerning the statement, no reference shall be made to the fact, if it be so, that the defendant testified at the preliminary hearing on the admissibility of the confession; (3) if the defendant becomes a witness on this issue, he shall be subject to cross-examination to the same extent as would any other witness; and, (4) if the defense raises the issue of voluntariness under subsection (1) above, the jury shall be instructed that they may give such weight and credibility to the confession in view of the surrounding circumstances, as they see fit. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 3.6 Suppression hearings—Duty of court.** At the conclusion of a hearing, upon a motion to suppress physical, oral or identification evidence the trial court shall set forth in writing: (1) the undisputed facts; (2) the disputed facts; (3) the court's findings as to the disputed facts; and (4) the court's reason for the admissibility or inadmissibility of the evidence sought to be suppressed. [Adopted April 25, 1978, effective May 15, 1978.]

#### CHAPTER 4—PROCEDURES PRIOR TO TRIAL Rule

- 4.1 Arraignment.
- (a) Time.
  - (b) Counsel.
  - (c) Waiver of counsel.
  - (d) Name.
  - (e) Reading.
- 4.2 Pleas.
- (a) Types.
  - (b) Multiple offenses.
  - (c) Pleading insanity.
  - (d) Voluntariness.
  - (e) Agreements.
  - (f) Withdrawal of plea.
  - (g) Written statement.
- 4.3 Joinder of offenses and defendants.
- (a) Joinder of offenses.
  - (b) Joinder of defendants.
  - (c) Failure to join related offenses.
  - (d) Authority of court to act on own motion.
- 4.4 Severance of offenses and defendants.
- (a) Timeliness of motion; waiver.
  - (b) Severance of offenses.
  - (c) Severance of defendants.
  - (d) Failure to prove grounds for joinder of defendants.
  - (e) Authority of court to act on own motion.
- 4.5 Omnibus hearing.
- (a) When required.
  - (b) Time.
  - (c) Checklist.
  - (d) Motions.
  - (e) Continuance.
  - (f) Record.
  - (g) Stipulations.
  - (h) Memorandum.
- 4.6 Depositions.
- (a) When taken.
  - (b) Notice of taking.
  - (c) How taken.
  - (d) Use.
  - (e) Objections to admissibility.
- 4.7 Discovery.
- (a) Prosecutor's obligations.
  - (b) Defendant's obligations.
  - (c) Additional disclosures upon request and specification.
  - (d) Material held by others.
  - (e) Discretionary disclosures.
  - (f) Matters not subject to disclosure.
  - (g) Medical and scientific reports.
  - (h) Regulation of discovery.
- 4.8 Subpoenas.
- 4.9 Pretrial conference.

#### Rule 4.1 Arraignment.

(a) **Time.** Promptly after the indictment or information has been filed, the defendant shall be arraigned thereon in open court.

(b) **Counsel.** If the defendant appears without counsel, the court shall inform him of his right to have counsel before being arraigned. The court shall inquire if he has

counsel. If he is not represented and is unable to obtain counsel, counsel shall be assigned to him by the court, unless otherwise provided.

(c) **Waiver of Counsel.** If the defendant chooses to proceed without counsel, the court shall ascertain whether this waiver is made voluntarily, competently and with knowledge of the consequences. If the court finds the waiver valid, an appropriate finding shall be entered in the minutes. Unless the waiver is valid, the court shall not proceed with the arraignment until counsel is provided. Waiver of counsel at arraignment shall not preclude the defendant from claiming his right to counsel in subsequent proceedings in the cause, and the defendant shall be so informed. If such claim for counsel is not timely, the court shall appoint counsel but may deny or limit a continuance.

(d) **Name.** Defendant shall be asked his true name. If he alleges that his true name is one other than that by which he is charged, it must be entered in the minutes of the court, and subsequent proceedings shall be had against him by that name or other names relevant to the proceedings.

(e) **Reading.** The indictment or information shall be read to defendant, unless the reading is waived, and a copy shall be given to defendant. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.40.010, 10.40.030, 10.40.040; RCW 10.46.030 in part, 10.46.040.

#### Rule 4.2 Pleas.

(a) **Types.** A defendant may plead not guilty, not guilty by reason of insanity or guilty.

(b) **Multiple Offenses.** Where the indictment or information charges two or more offenses in separate counts the defendant shall plead separately to each.

(c) **Pleading Insanity.** When it is desired to interpose the defense of insanity or mental irresponsibility on behalf of one charged with a crime the defendant, his counsel or other person authorized by law to appear and act for him, shall at the time of pleading to the information or indictment file a plea in writing in addition to the plea or pleas required or permitted by other laws than this setting up (1) his insanity or mental irresponsibility at the time of the commission of the crime charged, and (2) whether the insanity or mental irresponsibility still exists, or (3) whether the defendant has become sane or mentally responsible between the time of the commission of the crime and the time of the trial. The plea may be interposed at any time thereafter, before the submission of the cause to the jury if it be proven that the insanity or mental irresponsibility of the defendant at the time of the crime was not before known to any person authorized to interpose a plea.

(d) **Voluntariness.** The court shall not accept a plea of guilty, without first determining that it is made voluntarily, competently and with an understanding of the nature of the charge and the consequences of the plea. The court shall not enter a judgment upon a plea of





**(c) Failure to Join Related Offenses.**

(1) Two or more offenses are related offenses, for purposes of this rule, if they are within the jurisdiction and venue of the same court and are based on the same conduct.

(2) When a defendant has been charged with two or more related offenses, his timely motion to join them for trial should be granted unless the court determines that because the prosecuting attorney does not have sufficient evidence to warrant trying some of the offenses at that time, or for some other reason, the ends of justice would be defeated if the motion were granted. A defendant's failure to so move constitutes a waiver of any right of joinder as to related offenses with which the defendant knew he was charged.

(3) A defendant who has been tried for one offense may thereafter move to dismiss a charge for a related offense, unless a motion for joinder of these offenses was previously denied or the right of joinder was waived as provided in section (b). The motion to dismiss must be made prior to the second trial, and shall be granted unless the court determines that because the prosecuting attorney was unaware of the facts constituting the related offense or did not have sufficient evidence to warrant trying this offense at the time of the first trial, or for some other reason, the ends of justice would be defeated if the motion were granted.

(4) Entry of a plea of guilty to one offense does not bar the subsequent prosecution of a related offense unless the plea of guilty was entered on the basis of a plea agreement in which the prosecuting attorney agreed to seek or not to oppose dismissal of other related charges or not to prosecute other potential related charges.

**(d) Authority of Court to Act on Own Motion.**

The court may order consolidation for trial of two or more indictments or informations if the offenses or defendants could have been joined in a single charge. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 4.4 Severance of offenses and defendants.****(a) Timeliness of Motion; Waiver.**

(1) A defendant's motion for severance of offenses or defendants must be made before trial, except that a motion for severance may be made before or at the close of all the evidence if the interests of justice require. Severance is waived if the motion is not made at the appropriate time.

(2) If a defendant's pretrial motion for severance was overruled he may renew the motion on the same ground before or at the close of all the evidence. Severance is waived by failure to renew the motion.

**(b) Severance of Offenses.**

(1) The court, on application of the prosecuting attorney, or on application of the defendant other than under section (a), shall grant a severance of offenses whenever before trial or during trial with consent of the defendant, the court determines that severance will promote a fair determination of the defendant's guilt or innocence of each offense.

**(c) Severance of Defendants.**

(1) A defendant's motion for severance on the ground that an out-of-court statement of a co-defendant referring to him is inadmissible against him shall be granted unless:

(i) The prosecuting attorney elects not to offer the statement in the case in chief.

(ii) Deletion of all references to the moving defendant will eliminate any prejudice to him from the admission of the statement.

(2) The court, on application of the prosecuting attorney, or on application of the defendant other than under subsection (i), should grant a severance of defendants whenever:

(i) if before trial, it is deemed necessary to protect a defendant's rights to a speedy trial, or it is deemed appropriate to promote a fair determination of the guilt or innocence of a defendant; or

(ii) if during trial upon consent of the severed defendant, it is deemed necessary to achieve a fair determination of the guilt or innocence of a defendant.

(3) When such information would assist the court in ruling on a motion for severance of defendants, the court may order the prosecuting attorney to disclose any statements made by the defendants which he intends to introduce in evidence at the trial.

**(d) Failure to Prove Grounds for Joinder of Defendants.**

If, pursuant to section (a), a defendant moves to be severed at the conclusion of the prosecution's case or of all the evidence, and there is not sufficient evidence to support the grounds upon which the moving defendant was joined or previously denied severance, the court shall grant a severance if, in view of this lack of evidence, failure to sever prejudices the moving defendant.

**(e) Authority of Court to Act on Own Motion.** The court may order a severance of offenses or defendants before trial if a severance could be obtained on motion of a defendant or the prosecution. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.46.100.

**Rule 4.5 Omnibus hearing.**

**(a) When Required.** When a plea of not guilty is entered, the court may set a time for an omnibus hearing.

**(b) Time.** The time set for the omnibus hearing shall allow sufficient time for counsel to (i) initiate and complete discovery; (ii) conduct further investigation of the case, as needed; and (iii) continue plea discussions.

**(c) Checklist.** At the omnibus hearing, the trial court on its own initiative, utilizing a checklist substantially in the form of the omnibus application by plaintiff and defendant (see section (h)) shall:

(i) ensure that standards regarding provision of counsel have been complied with;

(ii) ascertain whether the parties have completed discovery and, if not, make orders appropriate to expedite completion;

(iii) make rulings on any motions, other requests then pending, and ascertain whether any additional motions, or requests will be made at the hearing or continued portions thereof;

(iv) ascertain whether there are any procedural or constitutional issues which should be considered;

(v) upon agreement of counsel, or upon a finding that the trial is likely to be protracted or otherwise unusually complicated, set a time for a pretrial conference; and

(vi) permit defendant to change his plea.

(d) **Motions.** All motions and other requests prior to trial should ordinarily be reserved for and presented orally at the omnibus hearing unless the court otherwise directs. Failure to raise or give notice at the hearing of any error or issue of which the party concerned has knowledge may constitute waiver of such error or issue. Checklist forms substantially like the memorandum required by section (h) shall be made available by the court and utilized at the hearing to ensure that all requests, errors and issues are then considered.

(e) **Continuance.** Any and all issues should be raised either by counsel or by the court without prior notice, and if appropriate, informally disposed of. If additional discovery, investigation or preparation, or evidentiary hearing, or formal presentation is necessary for a fair and orderly determination of any issue, the omnibus hearing should be continued from time to time until all matters raised are properly disposed of.

(f) **Record.** A verbatim record, (electronic, mechanical or otherwise), shall be made of all proceedings at the hearing.

(g) **Stipulations.** Stipulations by any party shall be binding upon that party at trial unless set aside or modified by the court in the interests of justice.

(h) **Memorandum.** At the conclusion of the hearing, a summary memorandum shall be made indicating disclosure made, rulings and orders of the court, stipulations, and any other matters determined or pending. Such summary memorandum shall be in substantially the following form:

Copy Received	Date Filed by Clerk
SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON FOR ..... COUNTY	
STATE OF WASHINGTON, <div style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Plaintiff,</div>	NO. ....
vs.	OMNIBUS APPLICATION BY PLAINTIFF AND DEFENDANT
..... <div style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">Defendant.</div>	
Date ..... Notice to ..... Purpose: To prepare for trial or plea and to determine the extent of discovery to be granted to each party.	

I.  
MOTION BY DEFENDANT

Comes now the defendant and makes the applications or motions checked off below:

1. To dismiss for failure of the indictment (or information) to state an offense. Granted ..... Denied .....
2. To sever defendant's case and for separate trial.
3. To sever counts and for a separate trial.
4. To make more definite and certain.
5. For discovery of all oral, written or recorded statements made by defendant to investigating officers or to third parties and in the possession of the plaintiff.
6. For discovery of the names and addresses of plaintiff's witnesses and their statements.
7. To inspect physical or documentary evidence in plaintiff's possession.
8. To suppress physical evidence in plaintiff's possession because of (1) illegal search, (2) illegal arrest. Hearing set for .....
9. For a hearing under Rule 3.5.
10. To suppress evidence of the identification of the defendant.
11. To take the deposition of witnesses.
12. To secure the appearance of a witness at trial or hearing.
13. To inquire into the conditions of pretrial release. Affirmed ..... Modified to .....

To Require the Prosecution

14. To state——
  - (a) If there was an informer involved;
  - (b) Whether he will be called as a witness at the trial; and,
  - (c) To state the name and address of the informer or claim the privilege.
15. To disclose evidence in plaintiff's possession, favorable to defendant on the issue of guilt.
16. To disclose whether it will rely on prior acts or convictions of a similar nature for proof of knowledge or intent.
17. To advise whether any expert witness will be called, and if so, supply——
  - (a) Name of witness, qualifications and subject of testimony;
  - (b) Report.
18. To supply any reports or tests of physical or mental examinations in the control of the prosecution.
19. To supply any reports of scientific tests, experiments, or comparisons and other reports to experts in the control of the prosecution, pertaining to this case.
20. To permit inspection and copying of any books, papers, documents, photographs or tangible objects which the prosecution——
  - (a) Obtained from or belonging to the defendant, or
  - (b) Which will be used at the hearing or trial.
21. To supply any information known concerning a prior conviction of persons whom the prosecution intends to call as witnesses at the hearing or trial.
22. To inform the defendant of any information he has indicated entrapment of the defendant.

Dated: .....  
Attorney for Defendant

II. MOTION BY PLAINTIFF

The plaintiff makes the application or motions checked:

- 1. Defendant to state the general nature of his defense.
2. Defendant to state whether or not he will rely on an alibi and, if so, to furnish a list of his alibi witnesses and their addresses.
3. Defendant to state whether or not he will rely on a defense of insanity at the time of the offense.
4. Defendant to furnish results of scientific tests, experiments or comparisons and the names of persons who conducted the tests.
5. Defendant to appear in a lineup.
6. Defendant to speak for voice identification by witnesses.
7. Defendant to be fingerprinted.
8. Defendant to pose for photographs (not involving a reenactment of the crime).
9. Defendant to try on articles of clothing.
10. Defendant to permit taking of specimens of material under fingernails.
11. Defendant to permit taking samples of blood, hair and other materials of his body which involve no unreasonable intrusion thereof.
12. Defendant to provide samples of his handwriting.
13. Defendant to submit to a physical external inspection of his body.
14. Defendant to state whether there is any claim of incompetency to stand trial.
15. For discovery of the names and addresses of defendant's witnesses and their statements.
16. To inspect physical or documentary evidence in defendant's possession.
17. To take the deposition(s) of witness(es).
18. To secure the appearance of a witness at trial or hearing.
19. Defendant to state whether his prior convictions will be stipulated or need be proved.
20. Defendant to state whether he will stipulate to the continuous chain of custody of evidence from acquisition to trial.

Dated: -----

Prosecuting Attorney

It is so ordered this ---- day of -----

Judge

[Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

Comment: Supersedes RCW 10.46.030 in part.

Rule 4.6 Depositions.

(a) When Taken. Upon a showing that a prospective witness may be unable to attend or prevented from attending a trial or hearing or if a witness refuses to discuss the case with either counsel and that his testimony is material and that it is necessary to take his deposition in order to prevent a failure of justice, the court at any time after the filing of an indictment or information may upon motion of a party and notice to the parties order that his testimony be taken by deposition and that any designated books, papers, documents or tangible objects, not privileged, be produced at the same time and place.

(b) Notice of Taking. The party at whose instance a deposition is to be taken shall give to every other party reasonable written notice of the time and place for taking the deposition. The notice shall state the name and address of each person to be examined. On motion of a party upon whom the notice is served, the court for cause shown may extend or shorten the time and may change the place of taking.

(c) How Taken. A deposition shall be taken in the manner provided in civil actions. No deposition shall be used in evidence against any defendant who has not had notice of and an opportunity to participate in or be present at the taking thereof.

(d) Use. At the trial or upon any hearing, a part or all of a deposition so far as otherwise admissible under the rules of evidence may be used if it appears: that the witness is dead; or that the witness is unavailable, unless it appears that his unavailability was procured by the party offering the deposition; or that the witness is unable to attend or testify because of sickness or infirmity; or that the party offering the deposition has been unable to procure the attendance of the witness by subpoena. Any deposition may also be used by any party for the purpose of contradicting or impeaching the testimony of the deponent as a witness.

(e) Objections to Admissibility. Objections to receiving in evidence a deposition or part thereof may be made as provided in civil actions. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

Rule 4.7 Discovery.

(a) Prosecutor's Obligations.

(1) Except as otherwise provided by protective orders or as to matters not subject to disclosure, the prosecuting attorney shall disclose to the defendant the following material and information within his possession or control no later than the omnibus hearing:

(i) The names and addresses of persons whom the prosecuting attorney intends to call as witnesses at the hearing or trial, together with any written or recorded statements and the substance of any oral statements of such witnesses;

(ii) Any written or recorded statements and the substance of any oral statements made by the defendant, or made by a codefendant if the trial is to be a joint one;

(iii) When authorized by the court, those portions of grand jury minutes containing testimony of the defendant, relevant testimony of persons whom the prosecuting attorney intends to call as witnesses at the hearing or trial, and any relevant testimony that has not been transcribed.

(iv) Any reports or statements of experts made in connection with the particular case, including results of physical or mental examinations and scientific tests, experiments, or comparisons;

(v) Any books, papers, documents, photographs, or tangible objects, which the prosecuting attorney intends to use in the hearing or trial or which were obtained from or belonged to the defendant; and

(vi) Any record or prior criminal convictions known to the prosecuting attorney of the defendant and of persons whom the prosecuting attorney intends to call as witnesses at the hearing or trial.

(2) The prosecuting attorney shall disclose to the defendant:

(i) Any electronic surveillance, including wiretapping, of the defendant's premises or conversations to which the defendant was a party and any record thereof;

(ii) Any expert witnesses whom the prosecuting attorney will call at the hearing or trial, the subject of their testimony, and any reports they have submitted to the prosecuting attorney;

(iii) Any information which the prosecuting attorney has indicating entrapment of the defendant.

(3) Except as is otherwise provided as to protective orders, the prosecuting attorney shall disclose to defendant's counsel any material or information within his knowledge which tends to negate defendant's guilt as to the offense charged.

(4) The prosecuting attorney's obligation under this section is limited to material and information within the knowledge, possession or control of members of his staff.

**(b) Defendant's Obligations.**

(1) Except as is otherwise provided as to matters not subject to disclosure and protective orders, the defendant shall disclose to the prosecuting attorney the following material and information within his control no later than the omnibus hearing:

(i) The names and addresses of persons whom the defendant intends to call as witnesses at the hearing or trial, together with any written or recorded statements and the substance of any oral statements of such witness.

(2) Notwithstanding the initiation of judicial proceedings, and subject to constitutional limitations, the court on motion of the prosecuting attorney or the defendant, may require or allow the defendant to:

(i) Appear in a lineup;

(ii) Speak for identification by a witness to an offense;

(iii) Be fingerprinted;

(iv) Pose for photographs not involving reenactment of the crime charged;

(v) Try on articles of clothing;

(vi) Permit the taking of samples of or from his blood, hair, and other materials of his body including materials under his fingernails which involve no unreasonable intrusion thereof;

(vii) Provide specimens of his handwriting;

(viii) Submit to a reasonable physical, medical, or psychiatric inspection or examination;

(ix) State whether there is any claim of incompetency to stand trial;

(x) Allow inspection of physical or documentary evidence in defendant's possession;

(xi) To state whether his prior convictions will be stipulated or need to be proved;

(xii) To state whether or not he will rely on an alibi and, if so, furnish a list of alibi witnesses and their addresses;

(xiii) To state whether or not he will rely on a defense of insanity at the time of the offense;

(xiv) To state the general nature of his defense.

(3) Provisions may be made for appearance for the foregoing purposes in an order for pretrial release.

**(c) Additional Disclosures Upon Request and Specification.** Except as is otherwise provided as to matters not subject to disclosure the prosecuting attorney shall, upon request of the defendant, disclose any relevant material and information regarding:

(1) specified searches and seizures;

(2) the acquisition of specified statements from the defendant; and

(3) the relationship, if any, of specified persons to the prosecuting authority.

**(d) Material Held by Others.** Upon defendant's request and designation of material or information in the knowledge, possession or control of other persons which would be discoverable if in the knowledge, possession or control of the prosecuting attorney, the prosecuting attorney shall attempt to cause such material or information to be made available to the defendant. If the prosecuting attorney's efforts are unsuccessful and if such material or persons are subject to the jurisdiction of the court, the court shall issue suitable subpoenas or orders to cause such material to be made available to the defendant.

**(e) Discretionary Disclosures.**

(1) Upon a showing of materiality to the preparation of the defense, and if the request is reasonable, the court in its discretion may require disclosure to the defendant of the relevant material and information not covered by sections (a), (c) and (d).

(2) The court may condition or deny disclosure authorized by this rule if it finds that there is a substantial risk to any person of physical harm, intimidation, bribery, economic reprisals or unnecessary annoyance or embarrassment, resulting from such disclosure, which outweigh any usefulness of the disclosure to the defendant.

**(f) Matters Not Subject to Disclosure.**

(1) *Work product.* Disclosure shall not be required of legal research or of records, correspondence, reports or memoranda to the extent that they contain the opinions, theories or conclusions of investigating or prosecuting agencies except as to material discoverable under (a)(1)(iv).

(2) *Informants.* Disclosure of an informant's identity shall not be required where his identity is a prosecution

secret and a failure to disclose will not infringe upon the constitutional rights of the defendant. Disclosure of the identity of witnesses to be produced at a hearing or trial shall not be denied.

**(g) Medical and Scientific Reports.** Subject to constitutional limitations, the court may require the defendant to disclose any reports or results, or testimony relative thereto, of physical or mental examinations or of scientific tests, experiments or comparisons, or any other reports or statements of experts which the defendant intends to use at a hearing or trial.

**(h) Regulation of Discovery.**

(1) *Investigations not to be impeded.* Except as is otherwise provided with respect to protective orders and matters not subject to disclosure, neither the counsel for the parties nor other prosecution or defense personnel shall advise persons other than the defendant having relevant material or information to refrain from discussing the case with opposing counsel or showing opposing counsel any relevant material, nor shall they otherwise impede opposing counsel's investigation of the case.

(2) *Continuing duty to disclose.* If, after compliance with these standards or orders pursuant thereto, a party discovers additional material or information which is subject to disclosure, he shall promptly notify the other party or his counsel of the existence of such additional material, and if the additional material or information is discovered during trial, the court shall also be notified.

(3) *Custody of materials.* Any materials furnished to an attorney pursuant to these standards shall remain in his exclusive custody and be used only for the purposes of conducting his side of the case, and shall be subject to such other terms and conditions as the court may provide.

(4) *Protective orders.* Upon a showing of cause, the court may at any time order that specified disclosure be restricted or deferred, or make such other order as is appropriate, provided that all material and information to which a party is entitled must be disclosed in time to permit his counsel to make beneficial use thereof.

(5) *Excision.* When some parts of certain material are discoverable under this rule, and other parts not discoverable, as much of the material shall be disclosed as is consistent with this rule. Material excised pursuant to judicial order shall be sealed and preserved in the records of the court, to be made available to the appellate court in the event of an appeal.

(6) *In camera proceedings.* Upon request of any person, the court may permit any showing of cause for denial or regulation of disclosure, or portion of such showing, to be made in camera. A record shall be made of such proceedings. If the court enters an order granting relief following a showing in camera, the entire record of such showing shall be sealed and preserved in the records of the court, to be made available to the appellate court in the event of an appeal.

**(7) Sanctions.**

(i) If at any time during the course of the proceedings it is brought to the attention of the court that a party has failed to comply with an applicable discovery rule or an order issued pursuant thereto, the court may order

such party to permit the discovery of material and information not previously disclosed, grant a continuance, dismiss the action or enter such other order as it deems just under the circumstances.

(ii) Willful violation by counsel of an applicable discovery rule or an order issued pursuant thereto may subject counsel to appropriate sanctions by the court. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.37.030, 10.37.033; RCW 10.46.030 in part.

**Rule 4.8 Subpoenas.** Subpoenas shall be issued in the same manner as in civil actions. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.46.030 in part; RCW 10.46.050.

**Rule 4.9 Pretrial conference.** At any time after the filing of the indictment or information the court upon motion of any party or upon its own motion may order one or more conferences to consider such matters as will promote a fair and expeditious trial. The defendant and his attorney shall be present at any such conference, unless the defendant makes an intelligent written waiver of his right to be present. A memorandum of the matters agreed upon shall be signed by counsel, the defendant personally, and the court, and shall be filed. No admission made by the defendant or his attorney at the conference shall be used against the defendant unless it is included in such signed memorandum. Any admissions contained in the memorandum shall be binding only for the purpose of the case in which the conference is held. No conference shall be held if the defendant is not represented by counsel. Any conference held shall be reported. If possible, the judge who conducts the conference should try the case. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

## CHAPTER 5—VENUE

### Rule

- 5.1 Commencement of actions.  
 (a) Where commenced.  
 (b) Two or more counties.  
 (c) Right to change.
- 5.2 Change of venue.  
 (a) When ordered—Improper county.  
 (b) When ordered—On motion of party.  
 (c) Discharge of jury.

### Rule 5.1 Commencement of actions.

**(a) Where Commenced.** All actions shall be commenced:

- (1) In the county where the offense was committed.  
 (2) In any county wherein an element of the offense was committed or occurred.

**(b) Two or More Counties.** When there is reasonable doubt whether an offense has been committed in one of two or more counties, the action may be commenced in any such county.

**(c) Right to Change.** When a case is filed pursuant to (b) of this rule, the defendant shall have the right to change venue to any other county in which the offense may have been committed. Any objection to venue must

be made as soon after the initial pleading is filed as the defendant has knowledge upon which to make it. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.25.010, 10.25.020, 10.25.030, 10.25.040, 10.25.050, 10.25.060, 10.25.110.

### Rule 5.2 Change of venue.

(a) **When Ordered—Improper County.** The court shall order a change of venue upon motion and showing that the action has not been prosecuted in the proper county.

(b) **When Ordered—On Motion of Party.** The court may order a change of venue to any county in the state:

(1) Upon written agreement of the prosecuting attorney and the defendant.

(2) Upon motion of the defendant, supported by affidavit that he believes he cannot receive a fair trial in the county where the action is pending.

(c) **Discharge of Jury.** When the court orders a change of venue it shall discharge the jury, if any, without prejudice to the prosecution, and direct that all the papers and proceedings be certified to the superior court of the proper county and direct the defendant and the witnesses to appear at such court. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.25.080, 10.25.090, 10.25.100; RCW 10.46.180.

## CHAPTER 6—PROCEDURES AT TRIAL

### Rule

- 6.1 Trial by jury or by the court.
  - (a) Trial by jury.
  - (b) Jury of less than twelve.
  - (c) Trial without jury.
- 6.2 Jurors' orientation.
  - (a) Juror handbook.
  - (b) Juror information sheet.
- 6.3 Selecting the jury.
- 6.4 Challenges.
  - (a) Challenges to the entire panel.
  - (b) Voir dire.
  - (c) Challenges for cause.
  - (d) Exceptions to challenge.
  - (e) Peremptory challenges.
- 6.5 Alternate jurors.
- 6.6 Jurors' oath.
- 6.7 Custody of jury.
- 6.8 Note-taking by jurors.
- 6.9 View of premises by jury.
- 6.10 Discharge of the jury.
- 6.11 Judge—Disability.
  - (a) Disability of judge during jury trial.
  - (b) Disability of judge during nonjury trial.
- 6.12 Witnesses.
  - (a) Who may testify.
  - (b) When excused.
  - (c) Persons incompetent to testify.
  - (d) Not excluded on grounds of interest.
  - (e) Material witnesses.
- 6.13 Testimony in lieu of witnesses.
  - (a) Deposition.
  - (b) Test report by expert.
- 6.14 Immunity.

- 6.15 Instructions and argument.
  - (a) Proposed instructions.
  - (b) Statute abrogated.
  - (c) Objection to instructions.
  - (d) Instructing the jury and argument of counsel.
  - (e) Deliberation.
  - (f) Additional of subsequent instructions.
  - (g) Several offenses.
- 6.16 Verdicts and findings.
  - (a) Verdicts.
  - (b) Special findings.
  - (c) Forms.

**Comment:** RCW 10.46.070 is superseded in part by all of Rule 6.

### Rule 6.1 Trial by jury or by the court.

(a) **Trial by Jury.** Cases required to be tried by jury shall be so tried unless the defendant files a written waiver of a jury trial, and has consent of the court.

#### (b) Jury of Less Than Twelve.

(1) If prior to trial on a noncapital case, all defendants so elect, the case shall be tried by a jury of six, or by the court.

(2) If a juror is unable to continue and if no alternate jurors have been selected or if none is available, all defendants may elect to continue with the remaining jurors; otherwise a mistrial may be granted on motion of any defendant.

(c) **Trial Without Jury.** In a case tried without a jury, the court, shall enter findings of fact and conclusions of law. In giving the decision, the facts found and the conclusions of law shall be separately stated. The court shall enter such findings of fact and conclusions of law only upon five days notice of presentation to the parties. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.49.020.

**Rule 6.2 Jurors' orientation.** All jurors will be given a general orientation when they report for duty.

(a) **Juror Handbook.** A copy of the Uniform Washington Juror's Handbook as prepared by the Washington Supreme Court Committee on Jury Instructions shall be provided to all petit jurors by the court in which they are to serve.

(b) **Juror Information Sheet.** Prior to the commencement of a petit juror's term of service, a juror information sheet shall be furnished to him by the court in which he is to serve. The format of the information sheet shall be consistent with recommendations of the Administrator for the Courts. [Amended April 9, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 6.3 Selecting the jury.** When the action is called for trial, the clerk shall prepare separate ballots containing the names of the jurors summoned who have appeared and not been excused, and deposit them in a box. He shall draw the required number of names for purposes of voir dire examination. Any necessary additions to the panel shall be drawn from the clerk's list of qualified jurors. The clerk shall thereupon prepare separate ballots and deposit them in the trial jury box. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 6.4 Challenges.**

(a) **Challenges to the Entire Panel.** Challenges to the entire panel shall only be sustained for a material departure from the procedures prescribed by law for their selection.

(b) **Voir Dire.** A voir dire examination shall be conducted for the purpose of discovering any basis for challenge for cause and for the purpose of gaining knowledge to enable an intelligent exercise of peremptory challenges. The judge shall initiate the voir dire examination by identifying the parties and their respective counsel and by briefly outlining the nature of the case. The judge and counsel may then ask the prospective jurors questions touching their qualifications to serve as jurors in the case, subject to the supervision of the court as appropriate to the facts of the case.

**(c) Challenges for Cause.**

(1) If the judge after examination of any juror is of the opinion that grounds for challenge are present, he shall excuse that juror from the trial of the case. If the judge does not excuse the juror, any party may challenge the juror for cause.

(2) RCW 4.44.150 through 4.44.200 shall govern challenges for cause.

**(d) Exceptions to Challenge.**

(1) *Determination.* The challenge may be excepted to by the adverse party for insufficiency and, if so, the court shall determine the sufficiency thereof, assuming the facts alleged therein to be true. The challenge may be denied by the adverse party and, if so, the court shall try the issue and determine the law and the facts.

(2) *Trial of challenge.* Upon trial of a challenge, the rules of evidence applicable to testimony offered upon the trial of an ordinary issue of fact shall govern. The juror challenged, or any other person otherwise competent, may be examined as a witness by either party. If a challenge be determined to be sufficient, or if found to be true, as the case may be, it shall be allowed, and the juror to whom it was taken excluded; but if not so determined or found otherwise, it shall be disallowed.

**(e) Peremptory Challenges.**

(1) *Peremptory challenges defined.* A peremptory challenge is an objection to a juror for which there is no reason given, but upon which the court shall exclude him. In prosecutions for capital offenses the defense and the state may challenge peremptorily twelve jurors each; in prosecution for offenses punishable by imprisonment in a penitentiary six jurors each; in all other prosecutions, three jurors each. When several defendants are on trial together, each defendant shall be entitled to one challenge in addition to the number of challenges provided above, with discretion in the trial judge to afford the prosecution such additional challenges as circumstances warrant.

(2) *Peremptory challenges—how taken.* After prospective jurors have been passed for cause, peremptory challenges shall be exercised alternately first by the prosecution then by each defendant until the peremptory challenges are exhausted or the jury accepted. Acceptance of the jury as presently constituted shall not waive

any remaining peremptory challenges to jurors subsequently called. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.49.030, 10.49.040, 10.49.050, 10.49.060.

**Rule 6.5 Alternate jurors.** When the jury is selected the court may direct the selection of one or more additional jurors, in its discretion, to be known as alternate jurors. Each party shall be entitled to one peremptory challenge for each alternate juror to be selected. When several defendants are on trial together, each defendant shall be entitled to one challenge in addition to the challenge provided above, with discretion in the trial judge to afford the prosecution such additional challenges as circumstances warrant. If at any time before submission of the case to the jury a juror is found unable to perform his duties the court shall order him discharged, and the clerk shall draw the name of an alternate who shall take his place on the jury. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.49.070.

**Rule 6.6 Jurors' oath.** The jury shall be sworn or affirmed well and truly to try the issue between the state and the defendant, according to the evidence and instructions by the court. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.49.100.

**Rule 6.7 Custody of jury.** The jury may be allowed to separate if the court finds that good reason exists to believe that such would not jeopardize a fair trial. Any motions or proceedings concerning the separation of the jury shall be made out of the presence of the jury. [Amended June 28, 1976, effective September 20, 1976; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.49.110.

**Rule 6.8 Note-taking by jurors.** With permission of the trial judge, jurors may take notes regarding the evidence presented to them and keep these notes with them when they retire for their deliberation. Such notes should be treated as confidential between the jurors making them and their fellow jurors, and be destroyed immediately after the verdict is rendered. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 6.9 View of premises by jury.** The court may allow the jury to view the place in which any material fact occurred. In such event it shall order the jury to be conducted in a body, in the custody of a proper officer of the court to the place which shall be shown to them by the judge. The defendant shall be present at the view. During the view, no person other than the judge or person authorized by him shall speak to the jury on any subject relating to the trial. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 6.10 Discharge of the jury.** The jury may be discharged by the court on consent of both parties or



when it appears that there is no reasonable probability of their reaching agreement. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 6.11 Judge—Disability.**

(a) **Disability of Judge During Jury Trial.** If, before the judge submits the case to the jury, he is unable to continue with the trial, any other judge assigned to or regularly sitting in the court, upon familiarizing himself with the record of the trial, may proceed with the trial. Upon defendant's objection to the replacement, a mistrial shall be granted. If, after the judge submits the case to the jury, he is unable to continue, the case shall proceed before another judge.

(b) **Disability of Judge During Nonjury Trial.** If a judge before whom trial without jury has commenced is unable to proceed with the trial, a mistrial shall be granted. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 6.12 Witnesses.**

(a) **Who May Testify.** Any person may be a witness in any action or proceeding under these rules except as hereinafter provided or as provided in the Rules of Evidence.

(b) **When Excused.** A witness subpoenaed to attend in a criminal case is dismissed and excused from further attendance as soon as he has given his testimony—in-chief and has been cross-examined thereon, unless either party makes requests in open court that the witness remain in attendance; and witness fees will not be allowed any witness after the day on which his testimony is given, except when the witness has in open court been required to remain in further attendance, and when so required the clerk shall note that fact in his journal.

(c) **Persons Incompetent to Testify.** The following persons are incompetent to testify: (1) Those who are of unsound mind, or intoxicated at the time of their production for examination; and (2) Children who do not have the capacity of receiving just impressions of the facts about which they are examined or who do not have the capacity of relating them truly. This shall not affect any recognized privileges.

(d) **Not Excluded on Grounds of Interest.** No person offered as a witness shall be excluded from giving evidence by reason of his interest in the result of the action, as a party thereto or otherwise, but such interest may be shown to affect his credibility.

(e) **Material Witnesses.** On motion of the prosecuting attorney or the defendant a witness may be compelled to attend a hearing to determine whether his testimony is material. Upon request, the court shall appoint counsel for a witness who is financially unable to obtain one if it appears to the court, after an offer of proof by the moving party, that the testimony of such witness would tend to incriminate him, or it appears that counsel is required to otherwise fully protect the rights of such witness. [Amended December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979;

amended December 10, 1974, effective January 1, 1975; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

Comment: (See RCW 10.01.130).

**Rule 6.13 Testimony in lieu of witnesses.**

(a) **Deposition.** Upon a determination that the testimony of a witness is material, and that it appears probable that the witness will not voluntarily appear at the trial, the court may order the taking of his deposition. Pending the taking of the deposition the provisions of CrR 3.2 shall apply.

(b) **Test Report by Expert.**

(1) **Certification Required.** Subject to subsection (b)(3) of this rule, the official written report of an expert witness which contains the results of any test of a substance or object which are relevant to an issue in a trial shall be admitted in evidence without further proof or foundation as prima facie evidence of the facts stated in the report if the report bears or has attached a certification stating that the certifier has performed a test on the substance or object in question, the name of the person from whom the substance or object was received, the certificate is attached to a true and complete copy of the certifier's official report, the report was made by the certifier, and the qualifications of the certifier to make such tests. The certificate shall be signed by the certifier with the title of his office and his business address and telephone number.

(2) **Form.** The certificate shall be in substantially the following form:

The undersigned certifies under penalty of perjury that:

1. He performed a test on the (substance) (object) in question,
2. The person from whom he received the (substance) (object) in question is .....
3. The document on which this certificate appears or to which it is attached is a true and complete copy of my official report, and
4. Such document is a report of the results of a test which report and test were made by the undersigned who has the following qualifications and experience:

-----  
 -----  
 Signature  
 -----  
 Title  
 -----  
 Business Address & Phone

(3) **Notice Requirements.** The court shall exclude such report if:

- (i) A copy of the report and certificate has not been served on the defendant or the defendant's attorney at least 15 days prior to the trial date or, upon a showing of cause, such lesser time as the court deems proper, or
- (ii) In the case of an unrepresented defendant, a copy of this rule in addition to a copy of the report and certificate has not been served on the defendant at least 15

days prior to the trial date or, upon a showing of cause, such lesser time as the court deems proper, or

(iii) At least 7 days prior to the trial date or, upon a showing of cause, such lesser time as the court deems proper, the defendant has served a written demand upon the prosecutor to produce the expert witness at the trial. [Amended June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; amended August 26, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; amended December 10, 1974, effective January 1, 1975; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.16.140, probably supersedes RCW 10.16.145, 10.16.150; modifies if not supersedes RCW 10.16.160; supersedes in part RCW 10.52.040.

**Rule 6.14 Immunity.** In any case the court on motion of the prosecuting attorney, may order that a witness shall not be excused from giving testimony or producing any papers, documents or things, on the ground that his testimony may tend to incriminate or subject him to a penalty or forfeiture; but he shall not be prosecuted or subjected to criminal penalty or forfeiture for or on account of any transaction, matter, or fact concerning which he has been ordered to testify pursuant to this rule. He may nevertheless be prosecuted for failing to comply with the order to answer, or for perjury or the giving of false evidence. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

#### **Rule 6.15 Instructions and argument.**

(a) **Proposed Instructions.** Proposed jury instructions shall be served and filed when a case is called for trial by serving one copy upon counsel for each party, by filing one copy with the clerk, and by delivering the original and one additional copy for each party to the trial judge. Additional instructions, which could not be reasonably anticipated, shall be served and filed at any time before the court has instructed the jury.

Not less than ten days before the date of trial, the court may order counsel to serve and file proposed instructions not less than three days before the trial date.

Each proposed instruction shall be on a separate sheet of paper. The original shall not be numbered nor include citations of authority.

Any superior court may adopt special rules permitting certain instructions to be requested by number from any published book of instructions.

(b) **Statute Abrogated.** That portion of RCW 10.52-.040, reading as follows, is hereby abrogated:

"And provided further, that it shall be the duty of the court to instruct the jury that no inference of guilt shall arise against the accused if the accused shall fail or refuse to testify as a witness in his or her own behalf."

(c) **Objection to Instructions.** Before instructing the jury, the court shall supply counsel with copies of the proposed numbered instructions, verdict and special finding forms. The court shall afford to counsel an opportunity in the absence of the jury to object to the giving of any instructions and the refusal to give a requested instruction or submission of a verdict or special finding form. The party objecting shall state the

reasons for his objection, specifying the number, paragraph, and particular part of the instruction to be given or refused. The court shall provide counsel for each party with a copy of the instructions in their final form.

(d) **Instructing the Jury and Argument of Counsel.** The court shall read the instructions to the jury. The prosecution may then address the jury after which the defense may address the jury followed by the prosecution's rebuttal.

(e) **Deliberation.** After argument, the jury shall retire to consider the verdict. The jury shall take with them the instructions given, all exhibits received in evidence and a verdict form or forms.

#### (f) **Additional or Subsequent Instructions.**

(1) After retirement for deliberation, if the jury desires to be informed on any point of law, the judge may require the officer having them in charge to conduct them into court. Upon the jury being brought into court, the information requested, if given, shall be given in the presence of, or after notice to the parties or their counsel. Any additional instruction upon any point of law shall be given in writing.

(2) After jury deliberations have begun, the court shall not instruct the jury in such a way as to suggest the need for agreement, the consequences of no agreement, or the length of time a jury will be required to deliberate.

(g) **Several Offenses.** The verdict forms for an offense charged or necessarily included in the offense charged or an attempt to commit either the offense charged or any offense necessarily included therein may be submitted to the jury. [Amended August 22, 1973, effective January 2, 1974; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

#### **Rule 6.16 Verdicts and findings.**

##### (a) **Verdicts.**

(1) *Several defendants.* If there are two or more defendants, the jury at any time during its deliberations may return a verdict or verdicts with respect to a defendant or defendants as to whom it has agreed; if a jury cannot agree with respect to all, the defendant or defendants as to whom it does not agree may be tried again.

(2) *Return of verdict.* When all members of the jury agree upon a verdict, the foreman shall complete and sign the verdict form and return it to the judge in open court.

(3) *Poll of jurors.* When a verdict or special finding is returned and before it is recorded, the jury shall be polled at the request of any party or upon the court's own motion. If at the conclusion of the poll, all of the jurors do not concur, the jury may be directed to retire for further deliberations or may be discharged by the court.

(b) **Special Findings.** The court may submit to the jury forms for such special findings which may be required or authorized by law. The court shall give such instruction as may be necessary to enable the jury both to make these special findings or verdicts and to render a general

verdict. When a special finding is inconsistent with another special finding or with the general verdict, the court may order the jury to retire for further consideration.

**(c) Forms.**

(1) *Verdict.* The verdict of the jury may be in substantially the following form:

We, the jury, find the defendant guilty [or not guilty] of the crime of \_\_\_\_\_ as charged in count number (\_\_\_\_\_).

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Foreman

(2) *Special findings.* Special findings may be substantially in the following form:

Was the defendant \_\_\_\_\_ (name) \_\_\_\_\_ armed with a deadly weapon at the time of the commission of the crime charged? [in \_\_\_\_\_ count \_\_\_\_\_ number \_\_\_\_\_.] Yes ( ) No ( ).

[Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.61.030, 10.61.035 in part, 10.61.040, 10.61.050.

CHAPTER 7—PROCEDURES FOLLOWING CONVICTION

Rule

- 7.1 Sentencing.
  - (a) Sentencing.
  - (b) Procedure at time of sentencing.
  - (c) Withdrawal of plea of guilty.
- 7.2 Presentence investigation.
  - (a) When made.
  - (b) Report.
  - (c) Disclosure.
- 7.3 Judgment.
- 7.4 Arrest of judgment.
  - (a) Arrest of judgments.
  - (b) Time for motion.
  - (c) New charges after arrest of judgments.
  - (d) Rulings on alternative motions in arrest of judgment or for a new trial.
- 7.5 Probation.
  - (a) Probation.
  - (b) Revocation of probation.
- 7.6 New trial.
  - (a) Grounds for new trial.
  - (b) Time for motion.
  - (c) Time for affidavits.
  - (d) Statement of reasons.
  - (e) Disposition of motion.
- (7.7 Post-conviction relief. RESCINDED.)

**Rule 7.1 Sentencing.**

**(a) Sentencing.**

(1) *Imposition of sentence.* Sentence shall be imposed or an order deferring sentence shall be entered without unreasonable delay. Pending such action the court may release or commit the defendant, pursuant to Rule 3.2. Before disposition the court shall afford counsel an opportunity to speak and shall ask the defendant if he wishes to make a statement in his own behalf and to present any information in mitigation of punishment.

(b) *Procedure at Time of Sentencing.* The court shall, at the time of sentencing, unless the judgment and sentence are based on a plea of guilty, advise the defendant:

- (1) of his right to appeal;
- (2) that unless a notice of appeal is filed within 30 days after the entry of the judgment or order appealed from, the right of appeal is irrevocably waived;
- (3) that the Court clerk will, if requested by defendant appearing without counsel, file a notice of appeal in his behalf; and
- (4) of his right, if unable to pay the costs thereof, to have counsel appointed and portions of the trial record necessary for review of assigned errors transcribed at public expense for an appeal. These proceedings shall be made a part of the record.

(c) **Withdrawal of Plea of Guilty.** A motion to withdraw a plea of guilty may be made only before sentence is imposed or imposition of sentence is suspended or deferred; but to correct manifest injustice the court, after sentence may set aside the judgment of conviction and permit the defendant to withdraw his plea. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.64.010, 10.64.040.

**Rule 7.2 Presentence investigation.**

(a) **When Made.** The court shall order the Department of Social and Health Services, Division of Institutions, to make a presentence investigation and report to the court before the imposition of sentence or the granting of probation, except that the court may dispense with a presentence report if:

- (1) the maximum penalty is one year or less;
- (2) the defendant has two or more prior felony convictions;
- (3) the defendant refuses to be interviewed by the probation department or requests that disposition be made without a presentence report;
- (4) it is impractical to verify the background of the defendant;
- (5) the court finds in writing, with reasons stated, that the report would be of no practical use.

(b) **Report.** The report of the presentence investigation shall contain any prior criminal record of the defendant and such information about his characteristics, his financial condition and the circumstances affecting his behavior as may be helpful in imposing sentence or in granting probation or in the correctional treatment of the defendant, and such other information as may be required by the court.

**(c) Disclosure.**

(1) Before imposing sentence the court shall permit the defendant to read the report of the presentence investigation unless in the opinion of the court the report contains information which if disclosed would be harmful to the defendant or other persons; and the court shall afford the defendant or his counsel an opportunity for comment or rebuttal.

(2) If the court is of the view that there is information in the presentence report, disclosure of which would be harmful to the defendant or to other persons, the court in lieu of making the report or part thereof available shall state orally or in writing a summary of the factual

information contained therein to be relied on in determining sentence, and shall give the defendant or his counsel an opportunity for comment or rebuttal. The statement may be made to the parties in camera.

(3) Any material disclosed to the defendant or his counsel shall also be disclosed to the prosecuting attorney. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.49.010.

**Rule 7.3 Judgment.** A judgment of conviction shall set forth whether defendant was represented by counsel or validly waived counsel, the plea, the verdict or findings, and the adjudication and sentence. If the defendant is found not guilty or for any other reason is entitled to be discharged, judgment shall be entered accordingly. The judgment shall be signed by the judge and entered by the clerk. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

#### **Rule 7.4 Arrest of judgment.**

(a) **Arrest of Judgments.** Judgment may be arrested on the motion of the defendant for the following causes: (1) lack of jurisdiction of the person or offense; (2) the indictment or information does not charge a crime; or (3) insufficiency of the proof of a material element of the crime.

(b) **Time for Motion.** A motion for arrest of judgment must be served and filed within five days after the verdict or decision. The court on application of the defendant or on its own motion may in its discretion extend the time.

(c) **New Charges After Arrest of Judgments.** When judgment is arrested and there is reasonable ground to believe that the defendant can be convicted of an offense properly charged, the court may order the defendant to be recommitted or released to answer a new indictment or information. If judgment was arrested because there was no proof of the material element of the crime the defendant shall be dismissed.

#### **(d) Rulings on Alternative Motions in Arrest of Judgment or for a New Trial.**

(1) *Rulings on alternative motions in arrest of judgment or for a new trial in superior court.* Whenever a motion in arrest of a judgment and, in the alternative, for a new trial is filed and submitted in any superior court in any criminal cause tried before a jury, and the superior court enters an order granting the motion in arrest of judgment, the court shall, at the same time, in the alternative, pass upon and decide in the same order the motion for a new trial. The ruling upon the motion for a new trial shall not become effective unless and until the order granting the motion in arrest of judgment is reversed, vacated, or set aside in the manner provided by law. [Amended January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

#### **Rule 7.5 Probation.**

(a) **Probation.** After conviction of an offense the defendant may be placed on probation as provided by law.

(b) **Revocation of Probation.** The court shall not revoke probation except after a hearing in which the defendant shall be present and apprised of the grounds on which such action is proposed. The defendant is entitled to be represented by counsel and may be released pursuant to Rule 3.2 pending such hearing. Counsel shall be appointed for a defendant financially unable to obtain counsel. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

#### **Rule 7.6 New trial.**

(a) **Grounds for New Trial.** The court on motion of defendant may grant a new trial for any one of the following causes when it affirmatively appears that a substantial right of the defendant was materially affected:

- (1) Receipt by the jury of any evidence, paper, document or book not allowed by the court;
- (2) Misconduct of the prosecution or jury;
- (3) Newly discovered evidence material for the defendant, which he could not have discovered with reasonable diligence and produced at the trial;
- (4) Accident or surprise;
- (5) Irregularity in the proceedings of the court, jury or prosecution, or any order of court, or abuse of discretion, by which the defendant was prevented from having a fair trial;
- (6) Error of law occurring at the trial and excepted to at the time by the defendant;
- (7) That the verdict or decision is contrary to law and the evidence;
- (8) That substantial justice has not been done. When the motion is based on matters outside the record, the facts shall be shown by affidavit.

(b) **Time for Motion.** A motion for new trial must be served and filed within five days after the verdict or decision. The court on application of the defendant or on its own motion may in its discretion extend the time.

(c) **Time for Affidavits.** When a motion for a new trial is based upon affidavits they shall be served with the motion. The prosecution has five days after such service within which to serve opposing affidavits. The court may extend the period for submitting affidavits to a time certain for good cause shown or upon stipulation.

(d) **Statement of Reasons.** In all cases where the court grants a motion for a new trial, it shall, in the order granting the motion, state whether the order is based upon the record or upon facts and circumstances outside the record which cannot be made a part thereof. If the order is based upon the record, the court shall give definite reasons of law and facts for its order. If the order is based upon matters outside the record, the court shall state the facts and circumstances upon which it relied.

(e) **Disposition of Motion.** The motion shall be disposed of before judgment and sentence or order deferring sentence. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Probably supersedes the entirety of chapter 10.67 RCW.

**Rule 7.7 Post-conviction relief.** [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973. Rescinded January 28, 1976, effective July 1, 1976.]

## CHAPTER 8—MISCELLANEOUS

### Rule

- 8.1 Time.
- 8.2 Motions.
- 8.3 Dismissal.
  - (a) On motion of prosecution.
  - (b) On motion of court.
- 8.4 Service and filing of papers.
  - (a) Service: When required.
- 8.5 Calendars.
- 8.6 Exceptions unnecessary.
- 8.7 Objections.
- 8.8 Discharge.

**Rule 8.1 Time.** Time shall be computed and enlarged in accordance with Civil Rule 6. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 8.2 Motions.** Civil Rule 7(b) shall govern motions in criminal cases. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

### **Rule 8.3 Dismissal.**

**(a) On Motion of Prosecution.** The court may, in its discretion, upon written motion of the prosecuting attorney setting forth the reason therefore, dismiss an indictment, information or complaint.

**(b) On Motion of Court.** The court on its own motion in the furtherance of justice, after notice and hearing, may dismiss any criminal prosecution and shall set forth its reasons in a written order. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.46.090.

### **Rule 8.4 Service and filing of papers.**

**(a) Service: When Required.** Civil Rule 5 shall govern service and filing of written motions (except those heard ex parte) in criminal causes. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 8.5 Calendars.** In setting cases for trial, unless otherwise provided by statute, preference shall be given to criminal over civil cases, and criminal cases where the defendant or a witness is in confinement shall have preference over other criminal cases. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 8.6 Exceptions unnecessary.** Civil Rule 46 shall govern exceptions to rulings and orders in criminal cases. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 8.7 Objections.** Objections in criminal causes shall be taken as in civil causes. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 8.8 Discharge.** Upon acquittal, or whenever the court shall direct any criminal prosecution to be dismissed, the defendant shall be released from custody or conditions of release on such charge and any bail shall

be exonerated. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Comment:** Supersedes RCW 10.64.090.

## SUPERIOR COURT MENTAL PROCEEDINGS RULES (MPR)

### Introduction

The following rules have been designed and promulgated to give full force and effect to Laws of 1973, 1st Ex. Sess., ch. 142. Any future amendments which may be enacted will be dealt with in rules as the need may arise.

Section 62 of the act directs the Supreme Court to adopt rules with respect to court procedures and proceedings. Adoption of these rules is not to be construed as approval of what could be a breach of the separation of powers of government. While the legislature may recommend rule making as to particular matters, it may not mandate rule making which is an inherent power of the judicial branch.

Although the courts generally do not pass upon the wisdom or the workability of statutes, they are concerned with their constitutionality. The adoption of these rules, which are merely designed to give effect to the statute as it is written, does not in any manner indicate an opinion of the court that the statute is or is not constitutional in any respect. In promulgating them, the court does not in any manner obviate further consideration of any portion of the statute or these rules in a proper case.

Because of the complicated nature of the statute necessitating these rules and the need that they be effective January 1, 1974, the court has promulgated them without submitting them for comment, and now invites comment from the bench and bar. [Adopted Dec. 17, 1973, effective Jan. 1, 1974.]

## Superior Court Mental Proceedings Rules (MPR)

### Table of Rules

#### I. General.

- Rule
  - 1.1 Notice—General.
  - 1.2 Continuance or Postponement.
  - 1.3 Confidentiality of Proceedings.
  - 1.4 Alternative Less Restrictive Treatment.

#### II. Proceedings for initial detention.

- Rule
  - 2.1 Summons.
  - 2.2 Authorization and Notice of Detention.
  - 2.2A Notice of Emergency Detention.
  - 2.3 Right to Copy Court Files.
  - 2.4 Probable Cause Hearing.
  - 2.5 Juvenile Court Proceedings.

#### III. Proceedings for ninety or one hundred eighty day commitment.

- Rule
  - 3.1 First Court Appearance.
  - 3.2 Preliminary Appearance.
  - 3.3 Jury Demand.
  - 3.4 Hearing.

#### IV. Proceedings for conditional release and revocation or modification.

- Rule
  - 4.1 Notice of Conditions.
  - 4.2 Authorization for Apprehension and Detention.
  - 4.3 Petition and Order of Apprehension and Detention—Service.
  - 4.4 Petition for Initial Detention.
  - 4.5 Hearing.

#### V. Venue.

- Rule
  - 5.1 General.
  - 5.2 Conditional Release Hearing.
  - 5.3 Release of Records.
  - 5.4 [Reserved].

**VI. Petitions.**

- Rule  
 6.1 Petition for Initial Detention.  
 6.1A Petition for Initial Involuntary Detention of Minors.  
 6.2 Petition for Fourteen Day Involuntary Treatment.  
 6.3 Petition for Ninety Day Involuntary Treatment.  
 6.4 Petition for One Hundred Eighty Day Involuntary Treatment.  
 6.5 Petition for Revocation of Conditional Release or Less Restrictive Treatment.

**I. GENERAL**

- Rule  
 1.1 Notice—General.  
     (a) Notice to prosecutor.  
     (b) Notice to attorney general.  
     (c) Notice of release.  
 1.2 Continuance or postponement.  
 1.3 Confidentiality of proceedings.  
 1.4 Alternative less restrictive treatment.

**Rule 1.1 Notice—General.** Whenever any notice or document pursuant to the provisions of RCW 71.05 is required to be served on a person who is detained or committed, such notice or document shall be provided to the person's attorney, guardian, if any, and, if the person is under 18 years of age, to any person, entity, or institution having actual custody, in addition to any other person provided by statute.

(a) **Notice to Prosecutor.** In any judicial proceeding under RCW 71.05 for involuntary commitment or detention in which the prosecuting attorney is required to represent a party (see RCW 71.05.130), the prosecuting attorney for the county in which the proceeding is initiated shall be served with written notice of the proceedings and copies of the initiating papers by the party initiating the proceedings.

(b) **Notice to Attorney General.** In any judicial proceeding under RCW 71.05 for involuntary commitment or detention in which the attorney general is required to represent a party (see RCW 71.05.130), the attorney general shall be served with written notice of the proceedings and copies of the initiating papers by the party initiating the proceedings.

(c) **Notice of Release.** Whenever a person committed or detained under RCW 71.05 is released or conditionally released, the court ordering such commitment shall be notified immediately in writing of the release by the superintendent or professional person in charge of the facility from which the person is released. [Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended March 11, 1975, effective July 1, 1975; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 1.2 Continuance or postponement.** In any judicial proceeding for involuntary commitment or detention held pursuant to RCW 71.05 the court may continue or postpone such proceeding for a reasonable time, subject to RCW 71.05.210 and RCW 71.05.240, on the following grounds:

- (a) On motion of the respondent if there is a showing of good cause;  
 (b) On motion of the prosecuting attorney or the attorney general if:  
 (1) the respondent expressly consents to a continuance or delay and there is a showing of good cause; or

(2) required in the proper administration of justice and the respondent will not be substantially prejudiced in the presentation of respondent's case.

(c) The court on its own motion may continue the case when required in the due administration of justice and when the respondent will not be substantially prejudiced in the presentation of his case.

An order granting continuance shall state whether detention will be extended and the grounds therefor. [Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended March 11, 1975, effective July 1, 1975; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 1.3 Confidentiality of proceedings.** Proceedings had pursuant to chapter 71.05 RCW shall not be open to the public, unless the person who is the subject of the proceedings or his attorney files with the court a written request that the proceedings be public. The court in its discretion may permit a limited number of persons to observe the proceedings as a part of a training program of a facility devoted to the healing arts or of an accredited educational institution within the state. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 1.4 Alternative less restrictive treatment.** (a) As an alternative to detention, where the court makes a finding or a special verdict is returned that the respondent should receive less restrictive alternative treatment, the court may order such less restrictive alternative treatment for no longer than the period for which the respondent could have been committed at the hearing.

(b) If the court orders less restrictive alternative treatment, the order shall specify the terms and conditions of the alternative treatment and a copy shall be delivered to the respondent.

(c) If the conditions of the alternative treatment are not adhered to, the designated mental health professional may order the respondent apprehended according to the procedure defined by Rules 4.1 through 4.5. [Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**II. PROCEEDINGS FOR INITIAL DETENTION**

- Rule  
 2.1 Summons.  
 2.2 Authorization and notice of detention.  
 2.2A Notice of emergency detention.  
 2.3 Right to copy court files.  
 2.4 Probable cause hearing.  
     (a) Notice.  
     (b) Procedure.  
 2.5 Juvenile court proceedings.

**Rule 2.1 Summons.** The summons issued pursuant to RCW 71.05.150 shall include the following:

- (a) The date and time for appearance, not less than 24 hours from the time at which the summons is served, at an evaluation and treatment facility.  
 (b) The address of the evaluation and treatment facility.  
 (c) The business address and business telephone number of the designated mental health professional.

(d) A statement that the person summoned may be detained at the evaluation and treatment facility for up to 72 hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays.

(e) A statement whether the 72-hour evaluation period is on outpatient or inpatient status.

(f) A statement that if the person summoned fails to appear at the evaluation and treatment facility on or before the date and time indicated, he may be taken into custody.

(g) A statement that an attorney will be appointed for the person summoned unless the person has retained his own attorney.

(h) The name, business address and business telephone number of the designated attorney.

(i) The summons shall be in substantially the following form:

THE STATE OF WASHINGTON TO (name person to be detained):

It is alleged that because of mental disorder you present a likelihood of serious harm to yourself, other persons, or the property of other persons, or are gravely disabled.

You are hereby required to appear in person at (address of evaluation and treatment facility) in (city) Washington on or before (hour) on (month, day, year) for evaluation and possible treatment. You may be detained without court order for evaluation and possible treatment for not more than 72 hours, not including Saturdays, Sundays, or holidays. If you fail to appear in person on or before the date stated above, you may be taken into custody.

You have the right to have an attorney. (Name, address, telephone number) will be appointed as your attorney unless you make arrangements to be represented by another attorney.

[signed] \_\_\_\_\_
Mental Health Professional
(name) County, Washington
Address: \_\_\_\_\_
Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended October 28, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

Rule 2.2 Authorization and notice of detention. At the time when any person is taken into custody or as soon as possible thereafter pursuant to RCW 71.05.150(1)(d) or RCW 71.05.150(2) regardless of whether a summons has been issued pursuant to Rule 2.1 written authorization to do so shall be served upon such person. A copy of the authorization and a notice of detention shall be filed with the court. The authorization and notice of detention shall include:

(a) The name of the person to be taken into custody.

(b) A statement that the person authorized to take custody is authorized pursuant to RCW 71.05.150(1)(d) or RCW 71.05.150(2).

(c) A statement that the person is to be taken into custody for the purpose of delivering that person to an evaluation and treatment facility for a period of up to 72

hours excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays. The 72-hour period begins when the evaluation and treatment facility provisionally accepts the person as provided in RCW 71.05.170.

(d) A statement specifying the name and location of the evaluation and treatment facility where such person will be detained.

(e) The authorization and notice of detention shall be in substantially the following form:

To: Any Peace Officer or Mental Health Professional (name of person) [ ] has failed to appear in response to summons issued by me pursuant to RCW 71.05.150 a copy of which is attached, or [ ] as a result of mental disorder:

[ ] presents an imminent likelihood of serious harm to him/herself

[ ] presents an imminent likelihood of serious harm to others

[ ] presents an imminent likelihood of serious harm to the property of others

[ ] is in imminent danger because he/she is gravely disabled

You are notified to take or to cause such person to be taken into custody forthwith and placed in (name and location of evaluation and treatment center facility) for evaluation and treatment for not more than 72 hours, or for such additional time as a court may order. The 72-hour period begins when the person is provisionally accepted at the evaluation and treatment facility and excludes Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_ [signed] \_\_\_\_\_
Mental Health Professional
(name) County, Washington

(Respondent) has been detained in (name and location of evaluation and treatment facility).

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_
[signed] \_\_\_\_\_
[ ] Peace Officer, or
[ ] Mental Health Professional
(name) County, Washington

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

Rule 2.2A Notice of emergency detention. The notice of emergency detention required to be filed with the court and served upon the designated attorney of the detained person pursuant to RCW 71.05.160 shall include a statement specifying the name and location of the evaluation and treatment facility where the person taken into custody has been detained.

The notice of emergency detention shall be in substantially the following form:

(Respondent) has been detained in (name of evaluation and treatment facility).

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_ Time of provisional acceptance: ..
[signed] \_\_\_\_\_
Mental Health Professional
(name) County, Washington

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974.]

**Rule 2.3 Right to copy court files.** Prior to and at the hearing provided for in RCW 71.05.200, 71.05.240, 71.05.250 the attorney for any detained person who will be a respondent at such hearing shall be permitted to view and copy all documents relating to the detained person, which have been filed with the court. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 2.4 Probable cause hearing.**

(a) **Notice.** If notice to the court and the prosecuting attorney of the probable cause hearing as required by RCW 71.05.150(1)(c) includes the date and time of the provisional acceptance of any person involuntarily detained, no additional notice to the court shall be required pursuant to RCW 71.05.170.

(b) **Procedure.**

(1) The probable cause hearing provided in RCW 71.05.200(1) shall be held in accordance with the provisions of RCW 71.05.200(1), 71.05.240, and 71.05.250, except that under the circumstances defined by RCW 10.77.090, the prosecuting attorney may be the petitioner.

(2) The probable-cause hearing shall proceed as in other civil actions, except that the court, in its discretion, may dispense with opening statements and final arguments.

(3) The court shall be advised of any medications administered to the respondent within the prior twenty-four hour period, and if it appears that the person detained has refused medication twenty-four hours before the hearing, but was nevertheless forced to receive medication during that period, the court may continue the hearing for twenty-four hours, and may order that no medication shall be administered to the person detained during such period.

(4) At the conclusion of the hearing, the court shall make written findings of fact and conclusions of law, and enter an order for release or for detention for an additional fourteen days in an evaluation and treatment facility, or such lesser treatment as shall to the court appear proper. A copy of the order shall be served upon the evaluation and treatment facility and on the mental health professional who signed the petition. [Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 2.5 Juvenile court proceedings.** (a) Minors over thirteen years of age involuntarily committed pursuant to RCW 72.23.070(3)(c) shall be released from such involuntary detention at the expiration of one year unless a new petition is filed pursuant to RCW 72.23.070(3)(b).

(b) The term "clearly" as used in RCW 72.23.070 shall describe the standard, "clear, cogent, and convincing."

(c) An order shall be "necessary" or in the "best interests" of a minor, as those terms are used in RCW 72.23.070, when the minor is gravely disabled or presents a likelihood of serious harm to others or himself.

(d) In the event the professional person in charge of the facility or his designee seeks to prevent the release of a voluntarily committed minor seeking release pursuant to RCW 72.23.070, the petition or written objections required to be filed by him with the juvenile court shall be the same as a petition for initial involuntary detention of minors. (Rule 6.1A) [Adopted June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974.]

### III. PROCEEDINGS FOR NINETY OR ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY DAY COMMITMENT

#### Rule

- 3.1 First court appearance.
- 3.2 Preliminary appearance.
- 3.3 Jury demand.
  - (a) When available.
  - (b) Procedure for demand.
- 3.4 Hearing.
  - (a) Procedure.
  - (b) Findings and conclusions.
  - (c) Verdict.

**Rule 3.1 First court appearance.** For purposes of proceedings for ninety day commitment, the phrase "first court appearance" provided in RCW 71.05.310 shall refer to the appearance provided for in RCW 71.05.300 of that act. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 3.2 Preliminary appearance.** Prior to the hearing provided for in RCW 71.05.320(2), the committed person shall be brought before the court for an appearance which shall be the same as that provided in RCW 71.05.300 of that act. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 3.3 Jury demand.**

(a) **When Available.** A jury is available only in a hearing for ninety or one hundred eighty day commitment proceedings pursuant to RCW 71.05.300 and RCW 71.05.320.

(b) **Procedure for Demand.** Within two judicial days after the person detained is advised in open court of his right to a jury trial as provided in RCW 71.05.300 the person detained may demand a trial by jury in the hearing on the petition for ninety-day or one hundred eighty-day detention by serving upon the prosecuting attorney a demand therefor in writing, by filing the demand therefor with the clerk. No jury fee shall be required. If no party, within the time above specified, serves and files a demand for jury trial, the matter shall be heard without a jury. If no party, within the time above specified, serves or files a demand that the matter be tried by a jury of twelve, it shall be tried by a jury of six members, with concurrence of five being required to reach a verdict. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 3.4 Hearing.**

(a) **Procedure.** The hearing shall be proceeded with as in any other civil action.



(b) **Findings and Conclusions.** Unless the matter is tried to a jury, the court shall make and enter findings of fact and conclusions of law.

(c) **Verdict.** If the matter is tried to a jury, the court shall instruct the jury to bring in a special verdict, which shall be in terms of the issues specified in RCW 71.05-.320. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

IV. PROCEEDINGS FOR CONDITIONAL RELEASE AND REVOCATION OR MODIFICATION

Rule

- 4.1 Notice of conditions.
- 4.2 Authorization for apprehension and detention.
- 4.3 Petition and order of apprehension and detention—Service.
- 4.4 Petition for initial detention.
- 4.5 Hearing.
  - (a) Burden of proof.
  - (b) Waiver.

**Rule 4.1 Notice of conditions.** Any person conditionally released pursuant to RCW 71.05.340 shall be notified in writing of the terms and conditions of the release and shall be notified in writing of any modifications of such terms and conditions. Such notification shall also be given in writing to the court which ordered the person's commitment. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 4.2 Authorization for apprehension and detention.** At the time of taking any person into custody for failure to adhere to the terms and conditions of release under RCW 71.05.340 or of an alternative treatment under RCW 71.05.320, an authorization for apprehension and detention shall be served upon the person. The authorization for apprehension and detention shall include:

- (a) The name of the person taken into custody;
- (b) A statement that it is issued pursuant to the suspension of conditional release or alternative treatment;
- (c) The date on which the order of commitment or order for alternative treatment was entered and the number of days, if any, for which the person was ordered committed.
- (d) The authorization shall be in substantially the following form:

To: Any Peace Officer or Mental Health Professional  
 You are authorized to take or cause to be taken (*name of person*) into custody and place such person in (*name and location of evaluation and treatment facility*) for detention pursuant to  RCW 71.05.340 (*suspension of conditional release*) or  RCW 71.05-.320 (*suspension of alternative treatment*). The named person was  conditionally released from an order of commitment or  originally placed on alternative treatment, the conditions of which have been violated. The named person's commitment to inpatient treatment or

alternative treatment was originally ordered for (*number*) days by (*name of court*) on (*date*).

Date: ----- [signed] -----  
 Secretary, Department of Social and Health Services, State of Washington, or His Designee,  
 Mental Health Professional for (*name*) County.

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 4.3 Petition and order of apprehension and detention—Service.** Unless otherwise ordered by the court, the petition and order of apprehension and detention required in RCW 71.05.340, shall be served on the person to be apprehended and detained, at the time of apprehension, and on his guardian, if any, and his attorney, if any, as soon as possible.

Where no order of apprehension and detention has been issued, a petition shall be filed with the court within seventy-two hours and the person, his attorney, if any, and his guardian, if any, shall be served with a copy of the petition within twenty-four hours after the petition is filed with the court. At the time the petition is served on the person, notice shall be filed with the court and served on the person that a hearing will be held within fifteen days. [Amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 4.4 Petition for initial detention.** A mental health professional may commence new proceedings for 72-hour detention pursuant to RCW 71.05.150, notwithstanding an order of less restrictive alternative treatment under RCW 71.05.320 or a grant of conditional release pursuant to RCW 71.05.340. [Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 4.5 Hearing.**

(a) **Burden of Proof.** Before entering an order returning any person for involuntary treatment on an inpatient basis as a result of failure to adhere to the terms and conditions of conditional release pursuant to RCW 71-.05.340 or less restrictive treatment under RCW 71.05.320, the court shall find at the hearing that there is clear, cogent, and convincing evidence that such person did not adhere to the terms and conditions of release or less restrictive treatment, that the terms of such release or treatment should not be modified, and that the person should be returned to inpatient treatment.

(b) **Waiver.** Waiver of the hearing provided for in RCW 71.05.340 shall be in writing signed by all persons required to waive under that section. A copy of the waiver shall be filed with the court in which the notice of apprehension and detention was filed. [Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rules for Superior Court**

**V. VENUE**

- Rule  
 5.1 General.  
 5.2 Conditional release hearing.  
 5.3 Release of records.  
 5.4 [Reserved].

**Rule 5.1 General.** Proceedings pursuant to chapter 71.05 RCW, shall be brought in the superior court of the county in which the person is being detained. The court, for good cause, may transfer a proceeding to the county of respondent's residence, or to the county in which the alleged conduct evidencing need for treatment occurred. [Amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 5.2 Conditional release hearing.** The notice of apprehension and detention and the petition for hearing required in RCW 71.05.340, shall be filed in the county ordering the commitment from which the person was conditionally released. Upon motion for good cause, the court may order the proceeding transferred to the court in the county in which the person was receiving outpatient care or the county of the person's residence. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 5.3 Release of records.** A proceeding for the release of records or files pursuant to RCW 71.05.390, shall be in the court maintaining such records or files. [Adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 5.4 [Reserved].**

**VI. PETITIONS**

- Rule  
 6.1 Petition for initial detention.  
 6.1A Petition for initial involuntary detention of minors.  
 6.2 Petition for fourteen day involuntary treatment.  
 6.3 Petition for ninety day involuntary treatment.  
 6.4 Petition for one hundred eighty day involuntary treatment.  
 6.5 Petition for revocation of conditional release or less restrictive treatment.

**Rule 6.1 Petition for initial detention.** The petition for initial detention shall contain the following:

- (a) Identification of the petitioner as a peace officer or designated mental health professional.
- (b) A statement describing the circumstances under which the condition of the respondent was brought to the petitioner's attention.
- (c) A statement that as a result of the petitioner's personal observation or investigation, the petitioner believes that the actions of the respondent constitute a likelihood of harm to the respondent, others, or to the property of others, or that the respondent is gravely disabled.
- (d) A statement of the specific facts known to the petitioner upon which he bases his belief that respondent should be detained for the purposes and under the authority of chapter 71.05 RCW.

- (e) A request that the respondent be detained at an evaluation and treatment facility for no more than a 72-hour treatment and evaluation period.
- (f) The date and the signature of the petitioner.
- (g) The petition shall be in substantially the following form:

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON  
 FOR [-----] COUNTY

In re the Detention of Petitioner:	}	No. ---
and		PETITION FOR INITIAL DETENTION
Respondent:	}	RCW -----

Pursuant to RCW 71.05 petitioner  a peace officer or  mental health professional designated by the county alleges under penalty of perjury that:

Respondent, -----, was brought to my attention under the following circumstances:

-----  
 -----  
 -----

As a result of my personal observation or investigation I believe that the actions of the respondent constitute a likelihood of serious harm to the respondent, others, or to the property of others, or that the respondent is gravely disabled.

The specific facts known to me as a result of personal observation or investigation, upon which I base the belief that the respondent should be detained for the purposes and under the authority of RCW 71.05 are:

-----  
 -----  
 -----

Therefore the petitioner requests that the respondent be detained at an evaluation and treatment facility for no more than a 72-hour evaluation and treatment period, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays.

Dated this ----- day of -----, 19...

-----  
 Petitioner

Sworn and Subscribed on -----

-----  
 Notary Public for the State of  
 Washington  
 Residing at -----  
 My commission expires on -----

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 6.1A Petition for initial involuntary detention of minors.** The petition for initial detention of a minor shall contain the following:

(a) The name and address of the petitioner(s) and that the petitioner(s) is (are) the parent, parents, conservator or guardian of the respondent, or that the petitioner is the juvenile court.

(b) The name, address, age, and sex of the respondent.

(c) A statement that the respondent is or is not in detention at the time the petition is filed, and, if so, the name and location of the place of detention.

(d) A statement that the respondent, as a result of mental disorder, presents a likelihood of serious harm to himself or others, or is gravely disabled.

(e) The facts upon which the allegations of the petition are based.

(f) A statement of the alternative courses of treatment which have been considered and that no alternative less restrictive than detention is in the best interest of the respondent.

(g) The name and location of the facility in which respondent will be detained and a statement that such facility is certified by the department of social and health services to provide evaluation and treatment to persons under eighteen years of age suffering from mental disorders.

(h) A demand that a hearing be held to determine whether respondent shall be committed or whether in alternative less restrictive treatment exists.

(i) The petition shall be in substantially the following form:

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON FOR \_\_\_\_\_ COUNTY

In re the Detention of:

No. PETITION FOR INITIAL INVOLUNTARY DETENTION OF A MINOR

Respondent, RCW 72.23.070

(Petitioner(s)) is (are) [ ] parent [ ] parents, [ ] conservator, [ ] guardian of (respondent), or [ ] juvenile court for \_\_\_\_\_ County. Petitioner(s)'s address is \_\_\_\_\_

(Respondent), residing at (address) in (city or town) Washington is a [ ] male [ ] female, \_\_\_\_\_ years of age.

At the time of filing this petition, respondent [ ] is [ ] is not in detention pursuant to RCW 72.23.070. (If respondent is in detention.) The name and location of the facility in which respondent is in detention are \_\_\_\_\_

Respondent, as a result of mental disorder, [ ] presents a likelihood of serious harm to himself, [ ] presents a likelihood of serious harm to others, [ ] is gravely disabled.

The facts upon which the allegations of this petition are based are: \_\_\_\_\_

-----
-----
The following alternative courses of treatment have been considered: -----
-----
-----

No alternative less restrictive than detention is in the best interests of the respondent.

The facility in which respondent will be detained is (name and location), certified by the Washington State Department of Social and Health Services to provide evaluation and treatment to persons under eighteen years of age suffering from mental disorders.

The petitioner(s) request(s) that a hearing be held in the above named court to determine whether respondent shall be involuntarily committed pursuant to RCW 72.23 or whether there shall be an alternative less restrictive treatment.

-----
Petitioner

-----
Petitioner

Sworn and Subscribed on -----

-----
Notary Public for State of Washington

Residing at -----

My commission expires on -----

[Adopted June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974.]

Rule 6.2 Petition for fourteen day involuntary treatment. The petition for fourteen day involuntary treatment shall contain the following:

(a) The name and address of the petitioner(s).

(b) The name of the person alleged, as a result of mental disorder, to present a likelihood of serious harm to himself, others, or the property of others, or to be gravely disabled, and if known to the petitioner, the address, age, sex, marital status and occupation of the person. Such person shall be denominated the respondent.

(c) The facts upon which the allegations of the petition are based.

(d) The name of every person known or believed by the petitioner to be legally responsible for the care, support, and maintenance of the person alleged, as a result of mental disorder, to present a likelihood of serious harm to others or himself, or to be gravely disabled, and the address of each such person if known to the petitioner.

(e) A statement that the professional staff of the evaluation and treatment facility has examined and analyzed respondent's condition and finds that as a result of mental disorder respondent presents a likelihood of serious harm to himself or others or is gravely disabled.

(f) A statement that the respondent has been advised of the need for voluntary treatment and that the professional staff of the facility has evidence that he has not in good faith volunteered.

(g) A statement that the facility providing intensive treatment is certified to provide such treatment by the

Rule 6.2

Rules for Superior Court

Department of Social and Health Services of the State of Washington.

(h) A statement that there is no less restrictive alternative to detention in the best interests of respondent or others, or that a less restrictive alternative is sought and a specification of what that alternative is.

(i) A demand that a probable cause hearing be held within 72 hours after provisional acceptance at the evaluation and treatment facility, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays, unless the person is sooner released, on the issue of whether the respondent shall be detained for an additional 14 days' involuntary treatment or whether such person shall be treated under less restrictive alternatives.

(j) The petition shall be in substantially the following form:

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON
FOR [-----] COUNTY

In re the
Detention of:

No. ---

PETITION FOR
FOURTEEN-DAY
INVOLUNTARY
TREATMENT

Respondent.

RCW -----

(Petitioner(s)), [ ] mental health professional for ----- county, [ ] member(s) of professional staff of ----- (agency or facility), [ ] prosecuting attorney for ----- county pursuant to RCW 10.77.090, alleges that:

(Respondent), residing at (address) in (city or town) is a [ ] single [ ] married [ ] widowed [ ] divorced [ ] male [ ] female age ----. (Respondent's) occupation is -----

The professional staff of the evaluation agency or facility has examined respondent's condition and finds that as a result of mental disorder (respondent) presents:

- [ ] a likelihood of serious harm to himself/herself,
[ ] a likelihood of serious harm to others,
[ ] a likelihood of serious harm to the property of others,
[ ] is gravely disabled.

The facts upon which the allegations of this petition are based are as follows: -----

-----

(use back of page if necessary)

The person(s) legally responsible for the care, support, and maintenance of (respondent), and their relationship to him are, so far as known to the petitioner, as follows: (Give names, addresses, and relationship of persons named as respondents) -----

-----

(use back of page if necessary)

The respondent has been advised of the need for, but has not accepted voluntary treatment.

The facility providing intensive treatment is certified to provide such treatment by the Department of Social and Health Services.

The petitioner(s) request(s) that a hearing be held before (time and date) unless the respondent is sooner released, to determine whether (respondent) [ ] shall be detained for 14 days' involuntary treatment because there is no less restrictive alternative to detention in the best interests of respondent or others, or [ ] shall be required to comply with the following less restrictive alternative -----

-----

Petitioner [ ] physician [ ] MHP [ ]
Prosecuting Attorney [ ]

Petitioner [ ] physician [ ] MHP [ ]
Prosecuting Attorney [ ]

Address

Sworn and subscribed on -----

Notary Public for State of Washington
Residing at -----
My commission expires on -----

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended October 28, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

Rule 6.3 Petition for ninety day involuntary treatment. The petition for ninety day involuntary treatment shall contain the following:

- (a) The name and address of the petitioner.
(b) The name and address of the person alleged, as a result of mental disorder, to present a likelihood of serious harm to him/herself or others because such person (1) has threatened, attempted, or inflicted physical harm upon the person of another or him/herself or substantial damage upon the property of another after having been taken into custody for evaluation and treatment, or (2) was taken into custody as a result of conduct in which he/she attempted or inflicted physical harm upon the person of another or him/herself, or (3) is gravely disabled, or (4) has been determined to be incompetent and criminal charges have been dismissed pursuant to RCW 10.77.090(3) and has committed acts constituting a felony, and presents substantial likelihood of repeating similar acts. Such person shall be denominated the respondent.
(c) A statement that petitioner is the professional person in charge of the treatment facility in which the respondent is detained pursuant to court order or his professional designee, or the county mental health professional of (name) county.
(d) The name of the court ordering fourteen day involuntary treatment or finding the respondent incompetent pursuant to RCW 10.77.090(3) and the date on which such order or finding was entered.
(e) A summary of the facts supporting the allegations of the petition.
(f) A demand that a hearing be held within five judicial days of the first court appearance after the probable

cause hearing unless the person named in the petition requests a jury trial, in which case trial shall commence within ten judicial days of the filing of the petition for ninety day treatment on the issue of whether the person alleged, as a result of mental disorder, to present a likelihood of serious harm, to himself or others, shall be detained for involuntary treatment for a period not to exceed ninety days.

(g) A statement that the petition is supported by accompanying affidavits and the names of the persons signing such affidavits.

(h) The petition shall be in substantially the following form:

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON  
FOR [-----] COUNTY

In re the Detention of:	}	No. ---
	}	PETITION FOR NINETY-DAY INVOLUNTARY TREATMENT
Respondent.	}	RCW -----

(Petitioner),  the professional person in charge, or  his professional designee, or  the county mental health professional for (name) county, of (name of facility) in which (respondent) is detained for (number) days pursuant to an order of (name of court) entered on (date) alleges that:

(Respondent), residing at (address) in (city or town) is a  single  married  widowed  divorced  male  female age -----.

As a result of mental disorder (respondent) presents a likelihood of serious harm to him/herself or others because respondent  has threatened, attempted, or inflicted physical harm upon the person of another or him/herself or substantial damage upon the property of another after having been taken into custody for evaluation and treatment, or  was taken into custody as a result of conduct in which respondent threatened, attempted or inflicted physical harm upon the person of another or him/herself, or  is gravely disabled, or  has been determined to be incompetent and criminal charges have been dismissed pursuant to RCW 10.77.090(3), and has committed acts constituting a felony, and as a result of mental disorder, presents a substantial likelihood of repeating similar acts.

The facts upon which the allegations of this petition are based are summarized as follows: -----

The allegations are supported by the accompanying affidavits signed by -----

The petitioner requests that a hearing be held to determine whether (respondent) shall be detained for involuntary treatment for a period not to exceed 90 days.

-----  
Petitioner

Sworn and Subscribed on -----  
-----  
Notary Public for State of Washington  
Residing at -----  
My commission expires on -----

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended October 28, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 6.4 Petition for one hundred eighty day involuntary treatment.** The petition for one hundred eighty day involuntary treatment shall contain the following:

(a) The name and address of the person filing the petition and the statement that the petitioner is the superintendent or professional person in charge of the facility in which the person who is alleged, as a result of a mental disorder, to present a likelihood of serious harm to others, is detained, or in the event that the defendant has received involuntary treatment but has not been committed to a treatment facility or has been conditionally released from such a facility, a statement that the petitioner is the county mental health professional of (name) county.

(b) The name and address of the person alleged, as a result of a mental disorder, to present a likelihood of serious harm to others because such person (1) during his/her current period of court ordered treatment has threatened, attempted or actually inflicted physical harm on another or substantial damage upon the property of another, or (2) was taken into custody as a result of conduct in which he/she attempted or inflicted serious physical harm upon the person of another and continues to present, as a result of mental disorder, a likelihood of serious harm to others, or (3) is in custody pursuant to RCW 71.05.280(3) (acts constituting a felony) and as a result of mental disorder presents a substantial likelihood of repeating similar acts, or (4) continues to be gravely disabled. Such person shall be denominated the respondent.

(c) The name of the court ordering involuntary treatment for which the respondent is presently detained, and the date on which such order was entered.

(d) A summary of the facts supporting the allegations of the petition.

(e) A demand that a hearing be held within five judicial days of the first court appearance after the probable cause hearing unless the person named in the petition requests a jury trial, in which case trial shall commence within ten judicial days of the filing of the petition for one hundred eighty day treatment on the issue of whether the person alleged, as a result of mental disorder, to present a likelihood of serious harm to others, shall be detained for involuntary treatment for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days.

(f) A statement that a form of treatment less restrictive than involuntary detention is not in the best interest of the respondent or others.

(g) The petition shall be in substantially the following form:

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON  
FOR [-----] COUNTY

In re the Detention of: No. ---  
PETITION FOR ONE  
HUNDRED EIGHTY-DAY  
INVOLUNTARY TREATMENT  
Respondent. RCW -----

(Petitioner), the superintendent or professional person in charge of (name of facility) in which (respondent) is detained for (number) days pursuant to an order of (name of court) entered on (date) alleges that:

(Respondent), residing at (address) in (city or town) is a [ ] single, [ ] married, [ ] widowed, [ ] divorced, [ ] male, [ ] female age ----.

(Respondent) [ ] has threatened, attempted or actually inflicted harm on another person, or substantial damage upon the property of another during respondent's current period of court ordered treatment and as a result of mental disorder presents a likelihood of serious harm to others, or [ ] was taken into custody as a result of conduct in which respondent attempted or inflicted serious physical harm upon the person of another and continues to present as a result of mental disorder a likelihood of serious harm to others, or [ ] is in custody pursuant to RCW 71.05.280(3) (acts constituting a felony) and as a result of mental disorder presents a substantial likelihood of repeating similar acts, or [ ] continues to be gravely disabled.

The facts upon which the allegations of this petition are based are as follows:

-----  
-----  
-----

A form of treatment less restrictive than involuntary detention is not in the best interest of the respondent or others.

The petitioner requests that a hearing be held to determine whether (respondent) shall be detained for involuntary treatment for a period not to exceed 180 days.

-----  
Petitioner  
Sworn and Subscribed on -----  
-----  
Notary Public for State of Washington  
Residing at -----  
My commission expires on -----

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended October 28, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**Rule 6.5 Petition for revocation of conditional release or less restrictive treatment.** The petition for revocation of conditional release or less restrictive treatment shall contain the following:

(a) The name and address of the petitioner and the statement that petitioner is the Secretary of the Department of Social and Health Services, State of

Washington, or is the county mental health professional for (name) county.

(b) The name and address of the person alleged to have failed to adhere to the terms and conditions of release or less restrictive treatment. Such person shall be denominated the respondent.

(c) The facts upon which the allegations of the petition are based.

(d) A statement that the respondent was released under terms and conditions of a court ordered less restrictive treatment or under terms and conditions set by an evaluation and treatment facility, and that a copy of the terms and conditions is attached to the petition. The statement shall also contain the date the order was entered, number of days for which effective, and the court entering such order.

(e) The date, time and place of detention of the respondent if he is detained pursuant to an order of the secretary, or whether such an order has been or will be issued.

(f) A demand that a hearing be held within 5 days of the date on which respondent was detained pursuant to an order of the secretary, or not less than 15 days from the date of service of the petition on the respondent, on the issues of whether the respondent failed to adhere to the terms and conditions of release or less restrictive treatment, whether the conditions of the release should be modified, or whether the person should be placed in an involuntary treatment facility.

(g) The petition shall be in substantially the following form, with a copy of the terms and conditions attached:

SUPERIOR COURT OF WASHINGTON  
FOR [-----] COUNTY

In re the Detention of: No. ---  
PETITION FOR  
REVOCATION OF  
CONDITIONAL  
RELEASE  
Respondent. RCW -----

(Petitioner), [ ] Secretary of the Department of Social and Health Services, State of Washington, or [ ] county mental health professional for (name) county alleges that:

(Respondent), residing at (address) in (city or town) is a [ ] single, [ ] married, [ ] widowed, [ ] divorced, [ ] male, [ ] female age ----.

Pursuant to an order of (name) court entered on (date), respondent was detained for involuntary treatment for a period not to exceed (number) days in (name of facility), or was placed on less restrictive alternative treatment.

[ ] (Respondent) was conditionally released from inpatient care at (name of facility) prior to expiration of the court ordered period of detention, under terms and conditions for such release copies of which, including modifications, are attached and were filed in (name) court on (date(s)) or [ ] respondent was placed on less restrictive treatment under terms and conditions copies of which, including modifications, are attached.

During the period of conditional release or less restrictive treatment, respondent was receiving outpatient care from (name of facility) located in (city or town), (name) county.

Pursuant to RCW \_\_\_\_\_, petitioner  has  has not issued an order for the apprehension and detention of respondent and respondent  is not detained  is detained in (name of facility) located in (city, town), (name) county.

(Respondent) has failed to adhere to the terms and conditions of respondent's release from involuntary detention or less restrictive alternative treatment and  the conditions of release or less restrictive treatment should be modified or  the person should be placed in an involuntary treatment facility.

The facts upon which the allegations of this petition are based are as follows: -----

The petitioner requests that a hearing be held to determine whether respondent has failed to adhere to the terms and conditions of release or less restrictive treatment, and whether the respondent shall be placed on involuntary treatment on an inpatient basis or whether the terms and conditions of release or less restrictive treatment shall be modified.

-----  
Petitioner

Sworn and Subscribed on -----

-----  
Notary Public for State of Washington  
Residing at -----  
My commission expires on -----

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended June 21, 1974, effective July 1, 1974; adopted December 17, 1973, effective January 1, 1974.]

**JUVENILE COURT RULES (JuCR)**

*Table of Contents*

**Title 1. Scope and Application of Rules.**

- Rule
- 1.1 Scope of Rules.
- 1.2 Jurisdiction of Juvenile Court.
- 1.3 Definitions.
- 1.4 Applicability of Other Rules.
- 1.5 Continuation of Actions.

**Title 2. Shelter Care Proceedings.**

- Rule
- 2.1 Placement of Juvenile in Shelter Care Generally.
- 2.2 Release of Juvenile From Shelter Care Without Hearing.
- 2.3 Right to and Notice of Shelter Care Hearing.
- 2.4 Procedure at Shelter Care Hearing.
- 2.5 Amendment of Shelter Care Order.

**Title 3. Dependency Proceedings.**

- Rule
- 3.1 Invoking Jurisdiction of Juvenile Court.
- 3.2 Who May File Petition—Venue.
- 3.3 Content of Dependency Petition.
- 3.4 Notice and Summons—Scheduling of Fact-finding Hearing.
- 3.5 Amendment of Petition.
- 3.6 Answer to Petition.
- 3.7 Fact-finding Hearing.
- 3.8 Disposition Hearing.
- 3.9 Review Hearing.
- 3.10 Modification of Order.

**Title 4. Proceedings to Terminate Parent-child Relationship.**

- Rule
- 4.1 Invoking Jurisdiction of Juvenile Court.
- 4.2 Pleadings.
- 4.3 Notice of Termination Hearing.

**Title 5. Proceedings for Alternative Residential Placement.**

- Rule
- 5.1 Invoking Jurisdiction of Juvenile Court.
- 5.2 Pleadings—Release of Juvenile in Detention.
- 5.3 Scheduling of Placement Hearing.
- 5.4 Notice of Placement Hearing.
- 5.5 Placement Hearing.
- 5.6 Review Hearing.

**Title 6. Juvenile Offense Proceedings—Diversion Agreements.**

- Rule
- 6.1 Eligibility for Diversion.
- 6.2 Right to Consult With a Lawyer.
- 6.3 Waiver of Right to Lawyer.
- 6.4 Advice About Diversion Process.
- 6.5 Advice of Rights and Effect of Diversion.
- 6.6 Termination of Diversion Agreement.

**Title 7. Juvenile Offense Proceedings in Juvenile Court.**

- Rule
- 7.1 Invoking Juvenile Court Jurisdiction.
- 7.2 Information.
- 7.3 Detention and Release Without Hearing.
- 7.4 Detention Hearing.
- 7.5 Summons.
- 7.6 Arraignment and Pleas.
- 7.7 Statement of Juvenile on Plea of Guilty.
- 7.8 Time for Adjudicatory Hearing.
- 7.9 Joinder of Offenses and Consolidation of Adjudicatory Hearings.
- 7.10 Severance of Offenses and Consolidated Hearings.
- 7.11 Adjudicatory Hearing.
- 7.12 Disposition Hearing.
- 7.13 Release Pending Appellate Review.

**Title 8. Declining Juvenile Court Jurisdiction Over an Alleged Juvenile Offender.**

- Rule
- 8.1 Time for Decline Hearing.
- 8.2 Procedure at Decline Hearing.

**Title 9. Right to Lawyer and Experts in all Juvenile Court Proceedings.**

- Rule
- 9.1 Mandatory Appointment of Lawyer.
- 9.2 Additional Right to Representation by Lawyer.
- 9.3 Right to Appointment of Experts in Juvenile Offense Proceedings.

**Title 10. Juvenile Court Records.**

- Rule
- 10.1 Scope of Title 10.
- 10.2 Recording Juvenile Court Proceedings.
- 10.3 Access of Parent to Records.
- 10.4 Motions Concerning Juvenile Records.
- 10.5 Access to Official Juvenile Court Files.
- 10.6 Challenging Juvenile Court Records.
- 10.7 Sealing Juvenile Court Records.
- 10.8 Destruction of Juvenile Court Records.
- 10.9 Only Complete Information Released.

**Title 11. Supplemental Provisions.**

- Rule
- 11.1 Computing Time.
- 11.2 Notice of Proceeding.
- 11.3–11.20 [Reserved.]
- 11.21 Title and Citation of Rules.
- 11.22 Rules Superseded.

**TITLE 1. SCOPE AND APPLICATION OF RULES**

- Rule
- 1.1 Scope of Rules.
- 1.2 Jurisdiction of Juvenile Court.
- 1.3 Definitions.
  - (a) Guardian.
  - (b) Custodian.
  - (c) Legal Custody.
- 1.4 Applicability of Other Rules.
  - (a) Civil Rules.
  - (b) Criminal Rules.
  - (c) Local Rules.
- 1.5 Continuation of Actions.
  - (a) Dependency and Termination Proceedings.
  - (b) Juvenile Offense Proceedings.

**Rule 1.1 Scope of rules.** These rules relate to procedure in the juvenile court. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 1.2 Jurisdiction of juvenile court.** The jurisdiction of the juvenile court is defined by RCW 13.04.030. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 1.3 Definitions.** The definitions in RCW 13.04.011, RCW 13.34.030, RCW 9A.76.010 and RCW 13.40.020 shall apply to these rules. For the purposes of these rules:

(a) **Guardian.** "Guardian" means a person appointed by court order under chapter 11.88 RCW, but does not mean a person appointed a guardian ad litem under RCW 11.88.090.

(b) **Custodian.** "Custodian" or "legal custodian" means a person (other than a parent or a guardian) or an agency to whom legal custody of a child has been given by a court having jurisdiction over the child.

(c) **Legal Custody.** "Legal custody" means a status created by court order. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 1.4 Applicability of other rules. (a) Civil Rules.** The Superior Court Civil Rules shall apply in proceedings other than those involving a juvenile offense when not inconsistent with these rules and applicable statutes.

(b) **Criminal Rules.** The Superior Court Criminal Rules shall apply in juvenile offense proceedings when not inconsistent with these rules and applicable statutes.

(c) **Local Rules.** The local rules of a juvenile court shall apply when not inconsistent with these rules and applicable statutes. Local rules for juvenile court proceedings must be adopted in accordance with GR 7. [Amended November 3, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 1.5 Continuation of actions. (a) Dependency and Termination Proceedings.**

(1) Actions filed on or after May 1, 1978 alleging dependency or seeking the termination of the parent-child

relationship, in which the court has not entered a final order of dependency or termination prior to July 1, 1978 shall, after July 1, 1978, be governed by RCW 13.34 and these rules.

(2) The status of all juveniles found to be dependent prior to July 1, 1978, shall be reviewed as provided in RCW 13.34.130(3).

(3) Any proceeding to modify a disposition order in a case involving a juvenile found, prior to July 1, 1978, to be dependent, shall be governed by RCW 13.34 and these rules.

(4) The court may modify the application of this section to a particular case when, in the opinion of the court, that application would work injustice.

(b) **Juvenile Offense Proceedings.** Juvenile offense proceedings shall be governed by the law in effect on the date the offense is found to have taken place. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**TITLE 2. SHELTER CARE PROCEEDINGS**

- Rule
- 2.1 Placement of juvenile in shelter care generally.
  - (a) Without court order.
  - (b) With court order.
  - (c) Obtaining shelter care order.
- 2.2 Release of juvenile from shelter care without hearing.
  - (a) If shelter care is without court order.
  - (b) If shelter care is with court order.
- 2.3 Right to and notice of shelter care hearing.
  - (a) Shelter care hearing defined.
  - (b) Notice of right to shelter care hearing.
  - (c) Shelter care hearing requested.
  - (d) Notice of shelter care hearing.
- 2.4 Procedure at shelter care hearing.
  - (a) Inform parties of rights.
  - (b) Hearing and decision.
  - (c) Release of juvenile on conditions.
- 2.5 Amendment of shelter care order.

**Rule 2.1 Placement of juvenile in shelter care generally. (a) Without Court Order.** A juvenile may be placed in shelter care without court order if the juvenile has been taken into custody pursuant to RCW 26.44.050.

(b) **With Court Order.** A juvenile may be placed in shelter care with a court order if:

(1) a dependency petition has been filed pursuant to Rule 3.2 and a motion has been made pursuant to section (c); or

(2) the juvenile has previously been found to be dependent, is the subject of a disposition order still in effect, and a motion has been made pursuant to section (c).

(c) **Obtaining Shelter Care Order.** A request for an order pursuant to RCW 13.34.050 shall be by motion supported by a sworn statement filed with the court or by testimony given in open court, setting forth the facts which form the basis for the motion. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 2.2 Release of juvenile from shelter care without hearing. (a) If Shelter Care Is Without Court Order.** If a juvenile is taken into shelter care without a court order pursuant to RCW 26.44.050, the juvenile shall be released unless a petition alleging dependency is filed



within 72 hours (excluding Sundays and holidays) after taking the juvenile into custody.

**(b) If Shelter Care Is With Court Order.** If a juvenile is taken into shelter care pursuant to a court order, the juvenile shall be released unless an order authorizing continued shelter care is entered within 72 hours (excluding Sundays and holidays) after the juvenile is taken into custody. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 2.3 Right to and notice of shelter care hearing.**

**(a) Shelter Care Hearing Defined.** The term "shelter care hearing" means any hearing under RCW 13.34.060.

**(b) Notice of Right to Shelter Care Hearing.** The notice of the right to request a shelter care hearing required by RCW 13.34.060 shall be given to the juvenile, his or her parents, guardian, or custodian within 72 hours of the taking into custody of the juvenile, and in accordance with Rule 11.2.

**(c) Shelter Care Hearing Requested.** If a shelter care hearing has been requested the court shall hold the hearing within 72 hours (excluding Sundays and holidays) of the request for a shelter care hearing.

**(d) Notice of Shelter Care Hearing.** The notice required by RCW 13.34.060(2) shall be given in accordance with Rule 11.2. The notice shall inform the parents, guardian, or custodian of their right to a lawyer as provided in Title 9 of these rules. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 2.4 Procedure at shelter care hearing. (a) Inform Parties of Rights.** The court shall inform the parties of their rights as set forth in RCW 13.34.090 and in Titles 2, 3, and 9 of these rules. The court may continue the hearing if the parties have been unable to retain a lawyer or have been unable to have a lawyer appointed for them.

**(b) Hearing and Decision.** The court shall hold the hearing on the question of shelter care in accordance with RCW 13.34.060(4) and RCW 13.34.090. The court shall make its decision in accordance with RCW 13.34.060(6).

**(c) Release of Juvenile on Conditions.** The court may release the juvenile on those conditions it deems appropriate. As provided in RCW 13.34.060(7), the conditions may be modified upon notice to the parties given in accordance with Rule 11.2 and after a hearing. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 2.5 Amendment of shelter care order.** The court may amend a shelter care order as provided in RCW 13.34.060(8) at a hearing held after notice to the parties given in accordance with Rule 11.2. Any party may move to amend a shelter care order. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

TITLE 3. DEPENDENCY PROCEEDINGS

Rule

3.1 Invoking jurisdiction of juvenile court.

3.2 Who may file petition—Venue.

- (a) Who may file.
- (b) Venue.

- 3.3 Content of dependency petition.
  - (a) Identification of the juvenile.
  - (b) Identification of parent, guardian, or custodian.
  - (c) Jurisdictional statement.
  - (d) Statement of facts.
  - (e) Request for inquiry.
  - (f) Other.
- 3.4 Notice and summons—Scheduling of fact-finding hearing.
  - (a) Notice and summons.
  - (b) Advice to be contained in notice.
  - (c) Notice of possible termination proceedings.
  - (d) Scheduling fact-finding hearing.
- 3.5 Amendment of petition.
- 3.6 Answer to petition.
- 3.7 Fact-finding hearing.
  - (a) Procedure at hearing.
  - (b) Evidence.
  - (c) Burden of proof.
- 3.8 Disposition hearing.
  - (a) Time.
  - (b) Informing parties of purpose of hearing.
  - (c) Evidence.
  - (d) Submission of agency plan.
  - (e) Transferring legal custody.
- 3.9 Review hearing.
- 3.10 Modification of order.

**Rule 3.1 Invoking jurisdiction of juvenile court.** Juvenile court jurisdiction is invoked over dependency proceedings by filing a petition. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.2 Who may file petition—Venue. (a) Who May File.** Any person may file a petition alleging dependency.

**(b) Venue.** The petition shall be filed in the county where the juvenile is located or where the juvenile resides. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.3 Content of dependency petition.** A dependency petition shall contain:

**(a) Identification of the Juvenile.** The name, age, sex, and residence of the juvenile so far as known to the petitioner.

**(b) Identification of Parent, Guardian, or Custodian.** The name, marital status, and residence of the parent, guardian, or custodian, or person with whom the juvenile is residing, so far as known to the petitioner. If not known, the petition shall so state.

**(c) Jurisdictional Statement.** A statement of the statutory provisions which give the court jurisdiction over the proceeding.

**(d) Statement of Facts.** A statement of the facts which give the court jurisdiction over the juvenile and over the subject matter of the proceedings, stated in plain language and with reasonable definiteness and particularity.

**(e) Request for Inquiry.** A request that the court inquire into the matter and enter an order that the court shall find to be in the best interests of the juvenile and justice.

**(f) Other.** Any other information required by court rule or statute. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.4 Notice and summons—Scheduling of fact-finding hearing. (a) Notice and Summons.** After the

petition has been filed, notice and summons shall be issued and served pursuant to RCW 13.34.070 or published pursuant to RCW 13.34.080.

**(b) Advice To Be Contained in Notice.** A notice directed to the juvenile or the juvenile's parent, custodian, or guardian shall contain the following advisement:

Right to Lawyer

(1) You have the right to talk to a lawyer if you desire and if you cannot afford a lawyer one will be appointed for you.

(2) A lawyer can look at the social and legal files in your case, talk to the caseworker, tell you about the law, help you understand your rights, and help you at trial.

**(c) Notice of Possible Termination Proceedings.** If the petition alleges dependency pursuant to RCW 13.34.030(2)(a) or (b), or has been amended to include that allegation, the notice shall state that the petition begins a process which, if the juvenile is found dependent, may result in permanent termination of the parent-child relationship.

**(d) Scheduling Fact-Finding Hearing.** The court shall schedule a fact-finding hearing with reasonable speed, giving preference to those cases where the juvenile is held in shelter care or detention. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.5 Amendment of petition.** A petition may be amended at any time. The court shall grant additional time if necessary to insure a full and fair hearing on any new allegations in an amended petition. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.6 Answer to petition.** Any party may file a written answer to a petition. An answer is not required unless ordered by the court or required by local rule. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.7 Fact-finding hearing. (a) Procedure at Hearing.** The court shall hold a fact-finding hearing on the petition in accordance with RCW 13.34.110.

**(b) Evidence.** The rules of evidence shall apply to the hearing. No social file or social study shall be considered by the court in connection with the fact-finding hearing or prior to factual determination.

**(c) Burden of Proof.** In a fact-finding hearing on a petition alleging dependency pursuant to RCW 13.34.030(2)(a), (b), or (c), the facts alleged in the petition must be proven by a preponderance of the evidence. In a fact-finding hearing on a petition alleging dependency pursuant to RCW 13.34.030(2)(d), the facts alleged in the petition must be proven beyond a reasonable doubt. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.8 Disposition hearing. (a) Time.** If a juvenile has been found to be dependent, the court shall hold a disposition hearing. If the disposition hearing does not immediately follow the fact-finding hearing, notice of the continued hearing shall be given to all parties in accordance with RCW 13.34.110.

**(b) Informing Parties of Purpose of Hearing.** The court shall inform the parties of the purpose of the hearing.

The court shall inform the parties of the new status of the juvenile as a result of the finding of dependency.

**(c) Evidence.** The court shall consider the social file, social study and other appropriate pre-disposition studies, in addition to information produced at the fact-finding and disposition hearings. Any party shall have the right to be heard at the disposition hearing. Any social file, social study, or pre-disposition study shall be made available for inspection by a party or his or her lawyer for a reasonable time prior to the disposition hearing.

**(d) Submission of Agency Plan.** If the agency plan referred to in RCW 13.34.130(2) is not submitted to the court at the time of the disposition hearing, it shall be filed with the court and distributed to all parties within 30 days after the disposition hearing.

**(e) Transferring Legal Custody.** A disposition which orders removal of the juvenile from his or her home shall have the effect of transferring legal custody to the agency or custodian charged with the juvenile's care. The transfer of legal custody shall give the legal custodian the following rights and duties:

- (1) to maintain the physical custody of the juvenile;
- (2) to protect, train, and discipline the juvenile;
- (3) to provide food, clothing, shelter, education as required by law, and routine medical care for a juvenile; and
- (4) to consent to emergency medical and surgical care and to sign a release of medical information to appropriate authorities, pursuant to law.

The court may, in its disposition order, modify the rights and duties granted to the legal custodian as a result of the transfer of legal custody. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.9 Review hearing.** The status of all juveniles found to be dependent shall be reviewed by the court at least every six months, in accordance with RCW 13.34.130(3). The parties shall be given notice of the review hearing in accordance with Rule 11.2. All parties shall have the right to be present at the review hearing and to be heard. Notice of a review hearing concerning a juvenile who has been found dependent under RCW 13.34.030(2)(a) or (b) and who has been removed from the parental home shall include an advisement that a petition to terminate the parent-child relationship may be filed six months after the juvenile has been removed from the parental home. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 3.10 Modification of order.** Any party may move to change, modify, or set aside an order pursuant to RCW 13.34.150. The motion shall be in writing and must state the basis for the motion and the relief requested. No order shall be changed, modified, or set aside except after notice to all parties and a hearing, unless the court waives the hearing on its own motion or upon motion of one of the parties, for good cause shown. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

TITLE 4. PROCEEDINGS TO TERMINATE PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP

Rule

- 4.1 Invoking jurisdiction of juvenile court.
- 4.2 Pleadings.
  - (a) Petition.
  - (b) Amendment of petition.
  - (c) Answer.
- 4.3 Notice of termination hearing.

**Rule 4.1 Invoking jurisdiction of juvenile court.** Juvenile court jurisdiction is invoked over a proceeding to terminate a parent-child relationship by filing a petition. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 4.2 Pleadings. (a) Petition.** A petition requesting the termination of a parent-child relationship may be filed in the juvenile court. The petition shall conform to the requirements of Rule 3.3, shall be verified, and shall state the facts which underlie each of the allegations required by RCW 13.34.180.

**(b) Amendment of Petition.** A petition may be amended as provided in Rule 3.5.

**(c) Answer.** A party may answer a petition as provided in Rule 3.6. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 4.3 Notice of termination hearing.** Notice of the termination hearing and a copy of the petition shall be served on all parties in the manner defined by RCW 13.34.070(6) and (7) or published in the manner defined by RCW 13.34.080. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

TITLE 5. PROCEEDINGS FOR ALTERNATIVE RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENT

Rule

- 5.1 Invoking jurisdiction of juvenile court.
- 5.2 Pleadings—Release of juvenile in detention.
  - (a) Petition.
  - (b) Venue.
  - (c) Amendment of petition.
  - (d) Answer.
  - (e) Release of juvenile in detention.
- 5.3 Scheduling of placement hearing.
  - (a) Time.
  - (b) Hearing when juvenile is held in detention.
- 5.4 Notice of placement hearing.
- 5.5 Placement hearing.
- 5.6 Review hearing.
  - (a) Time.
  - (b) Additional review hearings.
  - (c) Notice.

**Rule 5.1 Invoking jurisdiction of juvenile court.** Juvenile court jurisdiction is invoked over a proceeding for alternative residential placement by filing a petition. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 5.2 Pleadings—Release of Juvenile in detention. (a) Petition.** A petition requesting an alternative residential placement, conforming to the requirements of Rule 3.3, may be filed by a juvenile or a juvenile's parent or custodian pursuant to RCW 74.13.031(4)(f).

**(b) Venue.** The petition shall be filed in the county where a custodial parent or custodian resides.

**(c) Amendment of Petition.** A petition may be amended as provided in Rule 3.5.

**(d) Answer.** A party may answer a petition as provided in Rule 3.6.

**(e) Release of Juvenile in Detention.** If a juvenile is held in detention pursuant to RCW 74.13.031(4)(g), the juvenile shall be released unless a petition is filed within 48 hours after the initial detention of the juvenile. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 5.3 Scheduling of placement hearing. (a) Time.** If the petition has been filed by a juvenile, or a juvenile's parent or guardian, the court shall schedule a hearing upon the question of alternative residential placement with reasonable speed. The hearing shall be held within 14 days after the filing of the petition, unless the time is extended for good cause shown.

**(b) Hearing When Juvenile Is Held in Detention.** If a petition has been filed pursuant to RCW 74.13.031(4)(g), a hearing on the petition shall be held within 72 hours (excluding Sundays and holidays) of the initial detention of the juvenile or the juvenile shall be released. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 5.4 Notice of placement hearing.** The notice required by RCW 13.32.030 shall be given in accordance with Rule 11.2. The notice shall also include the following:

(1) *Right to Lawyer.* A statement advising the parents or the custodian of their right to be represented by a retained lawyer at the hearing;

(2) *Consequences of Petition Approval.* A statement advising the parties that if the court approves the petition, the juvenile will have the right to live in the placement approved by the court, subject to the terms of the court order, and that the parents will not be relieved of financial responsibility for the juvenile; and

(3) *Alternative Placement.* A statement advising the parties that the court may, instead of approving the requested placement, order the juvenile placed in an appropriate nonsecure facility. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 5.5 Placement hearing.** The hearing to consider the juvenile's placement shall be held in accordance with RCW 13.32.040. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 5.6 Review hearing. (a) Time.** The court shall schedule a review of any alternative residential placement within six months of the placement. The notice of the review hearing required to be given by RCW 13.32.050 may be given to the parties at the placement hearing, or they may be notified in accordance with Rule 11.2. The hearing shall be conducted in accordance with RCW 13.32.050.

**(b) Additional Review Hearings.** If the court approves continuation of alternative placement, it shall hold another review hearing within six months of that approval. If the court does not continue alternative placement, it may hold another review hearing within six months.

(c) **Notice.** The parties shall be notified of a subsequent review hearing in accordance with Rule 11.2. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

Waiver of Lawyer

1. I know that I can talk to a lawyer about whether I should enter into a diversion process and will not have to pay for one if I cannot afford it.

2. I know that a lawyer can look at my police reports, tell me about the law, help me understand my rights, and help me decide whether I should enter into a diversion process or go to juvenile court.

3. I have decided not to talk to a lawyer at this time.

Dated \_\_\_\_\_ Dated \_\_\_\_\_

Parent or Guardian (optional)

Juvenile

The above statement was read to the juvenile and signed by the juvenile on the date indicated.

Representative of Diversion Unit

[Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

TITLE 6. JUVENILE OFFENSE PROCEEDINGS—DIVERSION AGREEMENTS

- Rule 6.1 Eligibility for diversion.
6.2 Right to consult with a lawyer.
(a) Advice of right to representation by lawyer.
(b) Appointment of lawyer.
(c) Retained lawyer during diversion process.
6.3 Waiver of right to lawyer.
6.4 Advice about diversion process.
6.5 Advice of rights and effect of diversion.
(a) Advice to juvenile entering into a diversion agreement.
(b) Advice to juvenile released without entering into a diversion agreement.
6.6 Termination of diversion agreement.
(a) Motion.
(b) Scheduling and notice of hearing.
(c) Disclosure of evidence.
(d) Procedure at hearing.
(e) Burden of proof and order terminating diversion agreement.
(f) Consolidation of termination hearing with adjudication of offense.

Rule 6.1 Eligibility for diversion. A juvenile's eligibility for diversion shall be determined pursuant to RCW 13.40.070 and .080. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

Rule 6.2 Right to consult with a lawyer. (a) Advice of Right to Representation by Lawyer. A juvenile found eligible for diversion shall, prior to the initial interview with the diversion unit, be advised of his or her right to consult with a lawyer concerning the juvenile's decision to enter into a diversion agreement or to appear in juvenile court.

(b) Appointment of Lawyer. The court shall appoint a lawyer for any juvenile who is financially unable to obtain a lawyer for the consultation if the juvenile does not waive that right pursuant to Rule 6.3.

(c) Retained Lawyer During Diversion Process. A juvenile may be represented by a retained lawyer during the diversion process in accordance with RCW 13.40.080(6). [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

Rule 6.3 Waiver of right to lawyer. A waiver containing the following statements and in substantially the following form shall be read by, signed by, and a copy given to a juvenile who waives the right to consult with a lawyer before an initial interview with a diversion unit:

Advice About Diversion

1. Diversion is a different way of dealing with juveniles who are charged with a crime. You do not go to court and there is no trial before a judge.

2. A diversion agreement is a contract between you and the diversion unit. A diversion agreement may require you to do certain things, such as community service or make restitution, but you cannot be sent to jail.

3. The diversion agreement will be part of your criminal record.

4. You have the right to talk to a lawyer about whether you should participate in diversion or whether you should go to court. You will not have to pay for a lawyer if you cannot afford it.

5. When you agree to participate in the diversion process, you do not have the right to have a free lawyer appointed for you to help you work out a diversion agreement, but you do have the right to have a lawyer help you work out a diversion agreement if you can afford to pay for it.

6. Even if you talk to the diversion unit, you can decide not to sign the diversion agreement; then your case would go to court if charges are filed by the prosecutor.

Dated \_\_\_\_\_ Dated \_\_\_\_\_

Parent or Guardian (optional)

Juvenile

The above statement was read to, signed by, and a copy given to the juvenile on the date indicated.

Representative of Diversion Unit

[Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

Rule 6.5 Advice of rights and effect of diversion. (a) Advice to Juvenile Entering Into a Diversion Agreement. A statement in substantially the following form shall be read to, signed by, and a copy given to a juvenile who enters into a diversion agreement before the agreement is signed:

Effect of Diversion Agreement

1. I understand that the crime I am charged with will be part of my criminal record.

2. I understand that the diversion agreement will be part of my criminal record.



## Rules for Superior Court

- 7.7 Statement of juvenile on plea of guilty.
- 7.8 Time for adjudicatory hearing.
  - (a) Responsibility of court.
  - (b) Time limits.
  - (c) Excluded periods.
  - (d) Continuances.
  - (e) Absence of alleged juvenile offender.
  - (f) Dismissal with prejudice.
- 7.9 Joinder of offenses and consolidation of adjudicatory hearings.
  - (a) Joinder of offenses.
  - (b) Consolidation of adjudicatory hearing.
- 7.10 Severance of offenses and consolidated hearings.
- 7.11 Adjudicatory hearing.
  - (a) Burden of proof.
  - (b) Evidence.
  - (c) Decision on the record.
- 7.12 Disposition hearing.
  - (a) Time.
  - (b) Conduct of hearing.
  - (c) Criminal history.
  - (d) Disposition outside standard range.
- 7.13 Release pending appellate review.

**Rule 7.1 Invoking juvenile court jurisdiction.** Juvenile court jurisdiction is invoked over a juvenile offense proceeding by filing an information. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.2 Information.** (a) **Content.** [Reserved. See RCW 13.40.070.]

(b) **Amendment.** An information may be amended at any time. The court shall grant additional time if necessary to insure a full and fair hearing on any new allegations in the amended information. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.3 Detention and release without hearing.** (a) **If No Information Filed Before Custody.** If a juvenile alleged to have committed a juvenile offense is taken into custody before an information is filed, the juvenile shall be released unless an information is filed within 72 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays) after taking the juvenile into custody. A juvenile held in detention after the filing of an information shall be given a hearing to determine whether continued detention is necessary, and in the absence of any prior determination, whether there is probable cause to believe that the detained juvenile committed the offense. The juvenile shall be released unless these determinations are made within 72 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays) after the information has been filed.

(b) **If Information Filed Before Custody.** If a juvenile alleged to have committed a juvenile offense is taken into custody after an information has been filed and is held in detention, the juvenile shall be given a hearing to determine whether continued detention is necessary and in the absence of any prior determination, whether there is probable cause to believe that the detained juvenile committed the offense. The juvenile shall be released unless these determinations are made within 72 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays) after the juvenile is taken into custody. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.4 Detention hearing.** (a) **Procedure at Hearing.** The detention hearing shall be held in accordance with RCW 13.40.050(3) and (4). All parties shall have

an opportunity to present evidence and to be heard on the issue of continued detention.

(b) **Determination by Court Generally.** At the hearing the court shall determine whether continued detention is necessary under RCW 13.40.040.

(c) **Determination That Detention Necessary.** If the court finds that continued detention is necessary, the court shall enter written findings setting forth the specific statutory provision and the facts on which the court based its order for continued detention. The juvenile may nevertheless be released upon posting of a bond and the imposition of conditions upon such release pursuant to RCW 13.40.040(4).

(d) **Determination That Detention Not Necessary.** If the court at the detention hearing determines that continued detention is not necessary, the juvenile shall be ordered released on personal recognizance. The court may impose conditions on the release pursuant to RCW 13.40.050(6). [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.5 Summons.** (a) **Issuance.** After an information has been filed, a summons shall issue and be served pursuant to RCW 13.40.100.

(b) **Additional Contents of Summons.** The summons shall advise the parties of the right to be represented by a retained lawyer and to have a lawyer appointed in certain cases, as provided in Title 9 of these rules and RCW 13.40.140. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.6 Arraignment and pleas.** (a) **Arraignment.** The arraignment of an alleged juvenile offender is governed by CrR 4.1.

(b) **Plea.** The taking of a plea of an alleged juvenile offender is governed by CrR 4.2. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.7 Statement of juvenile on plea of guilty.** A written statement of a juvenile on a plea of guilty shall be filed in substantially the following form.

### Guilty Plea Statement

1. My name is .....
2. My age is .....
3. I know that I have the right to a lawyer, and that if I cannot afford to pay for a lawyer, the court will provide me with one at no cost.
4. My lawyer is .....
5. The court has told me that I am charged with the crime of ....., and I have been given a copy of the charge.
6. The court has told me that:
  - (a) I have the right to hear and question witnesses who might testify against me.
  - (b) I have the right to have witnesses testify for me. These witnesses may be required to appear at no cost to me.
  - (c) I have the right to testify on my own behalf.
  - (d) The crime I am charged with must be proven beyond a reasonable doubt.

(e) I have a right to appeal a conviction after a trial.  
(f) If I plead guilty I give up these rights, and I cannot change my plea.

7. The court has told me that the standard sentence for this crime is at least ----- and no more than -----

8. I have been told that the prosecuting attorney will take the following action and make the following recommendation to the court: -----

9. I have been told that the court does not have to follow the prosecuting attorney's recommendation for my sentence.

10. The court has asked me to state in my own words what I did that resulted in my being charged with the crime. This is my statement: -----

11. I plead guilty to the charge.

12. I make this plea freely. No one has threatened to harm me or anyone else in order to have me plead guilty.

13. No one has made any promises to make me plead guilty, except as written in this statement.

14. I have read or someone has read to me everything printed above and I have been given a copy of this statement. I have no more questions to ask the court.

Dated -----

Juvenile

The above statement was read by or read to the alleged offender and signed by the juvenile ----- in the presence of his or her attorney, -----, prosecuting attorney -----, and the undersigned judge in open court.

Dated -----

Judge

[Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.8 Time for adjudicatory hearing. (a) Responsibility of Court.** It shall be the responsibility of the court to insure to each person charged with a juvenile offense an adjudicatory hearing in accordance with the provisions of this rule.

**(b) Time Limits.** The adjudicatory hearing on a juvenile offense shall begin within 60 days following the juvenile's arraignment in juvenile court on the charges contained in the information. If the alleged juvenile offender is held in detention pending the adjudicatory hearing, the hearing shall begin within 30 days following the juvenile's arraignment in juvenile court on the charges contained in the information.

**(c) Excluded Periods.** The following periods shall be excluded in computing the time for the adjudicatory hearing:

(1) All proceedings related to the competency of the alleged juvenile offender to participate in the hearing.

(2) Preliminary proceedings and an adjudicatory hearing on another charge.

(3) Delay granted by the court pursuant to paragraph (d).

(4) The time between the dismissal and the refile of the same charge.

**(d) Continuances.** Continuances or other delays may be granted as follows:

(1) On motion of the alleged juvenile offender on a showing of good cause.

(2) On motion of the prosecuting attorney if:

(i) the alleged juvenile offender consents to a continuance or delay and good cause is shown; or

(ii) the state's evidence is presently unavailable, the prosecution has exercised due diligence, and there are reasonable grounds to believe that it will be available within a reasonable time; or

(iii) required in the due administration of justice and the alleged juvenile offender will not be substantially prejudiced in the presentation of his or her defense.

(3) The court on its own motion may continue the case when required in the due administration of justice and the alleged juvenile offender will not be substantially prejudiced in the presentation of his or her defense.

**(e) Absence of Alleged Juvenile Offender.** In the event the alleged juvenile offender is absent from the court and thereby unavailable for the adjudicatory hearing or for any preliminary proceeding at which his or her presence is required, the time period specified in section (b) shall start to accrue anew when the alleged juvenile offender is actually present in the county where the charge is pending, and his presence appears upon the record of the court.

**(f) Dismissal With Prejudice.** If the adjudicatory hearing on a juvenile offense is not held within the time limits in this rule, the information shall be dismissed with prejudice. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.9 Joinder of offenses and consolidation of adjudicatory hearings. (a) Joinder of Offenses.** The joinder of offenses in an information is governed by CrR 4.3(a) and (c), where applicable.

**(b) Consolidation of Adjudicatory Hearing.** On motion of the prosecutor or the alleged juvenile offender, or on its own motion, the court may, for purposes of conducting the adjudicatory hearing, order that two or more informations naming different juveniles be consolidated and heard at the same time when two or more defendants could be joined in the same charge pursuant to CrR 4.3(b). [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.10 Severance of offenses and consolidated hearings.** The severance of offenses and severance of consolidated hearings is governed by CrR 4.4, where applicable. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.11 Adjudicatory hearing. (a) Burden of Proof.** The court shall hold an adjudicatory hearing on the allegations in the information. The prosecution must prove the allegations in the information beyond a reasonable doubt.

**(b) Evidence.** The rules of evidence shall apply to the hearing, except to the extent modified by RCW 13.40.140(7) and (8). All parties to the hearing shall have the rights enumerated in RCW 13.40.140(7).

(c) **Decision on the Record.** The juvenile shall be found guilty or not guilty. The court shall record its findings of fact and enter its decision on the record. The findings shall include the evidence relied upon by the court in reaching its decision. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.12 Disposition hearing.** (a) **Time.** A disposition hearing shall be held if the juvenile has pleaded guilty or has been found guilty by the court. The hearing may be held immediately following the juvenile's plea of guilty or immediately following the adjudicatory hearing if found guilty by the court. The disposition hearing may be continued for a period of up to 14 days after the plea or the conclusion of the hearing, unless good cause is shown for a further continuance. Notice of a continued hearing shall be given to all parties in accordance with Rule 11.2.

(b) **Conduct of Hearing.** The court shall conduct the hearing in accordance with RCW 13.40.150.

(c) **Criminal History.** In determining the standard range of disposition for a juvenile, the following shall constitute the juvenile's criminal history pursuant to RCW 13.40.020(6):

(1) A finding made by a juvenile court prior to July 1, 1978 that the juvenile committed an offense, if the allegation was required to be proven beyond a reasonable doubt or if the juvenile admitted the allegation.

(2) A conviction by a juvenile court or a plea of guilty made on or after July 1, 1978.

(3) A record of a diversion agreement entered into in accordance with the provisions of RCW 13.40.080.

(d) **Disposition Outside Standard Range.** If the court imposes a sentence outside the standard range for the offense, the disposition order shall set forth those portions of the record material to the disposition. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 7.13 Release pending appellate review.** If the only error asserted on appellate review is the appropriateness of the disposition, release of the juvenile pending review is governed by RCW 13.40.230(5). If additional or different errors are asserted, the juvenile court shall release the juvenile pending review if the court determines, at a hearing, that detention is not necessary to prevent the juvenile from fleeing the jurisdiction or harming the juvenile or the person or property of others. The court may impose conditions on the release as in RCW 13.40.040(4) and RCW 13.40.050(6). [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

#### TITLE 8. DECLINING JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION OVER AN ALLEGED JUVENILE OFFENDER

##### Rule

- 8.1 Time for decline hearing.  
 (a) Initiating decline hearing.  
 (b) Time for hearing in felony cases.  
 (c) Notice.
- 8.2 Procedure at decline hearing.

**Rule 8.1 Time for decline hearing.** (a) **Initiating Decline Hearing.** If required or requested pursuant to

RCW 13.40.110, a decline hearing shall be scheduled and held separate from and prior to the adjudicatory hearing.

(b) **Time for Hearing in Felony Cases.** In any case where declining jurisdiction would allow criminal prosecution for a felony, the decline hearing shall be held within 14 days after the information is filed unless the time is extended by the court for good cause.

(c) **Notice.** Notice of the decline hearing and its purpose shall be given in accordance with Rule 11.2. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 8.2 Procedure at decline hearing.** The decline hearing shall be conducted in accordance with RCW 13.40.110(2). Any report or study to be presented to the court must be made available to the opposing party for a reasonable period prior to the hearing or reasonable time must be accorded the opposing party to respond. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

#### TITLE 9. RIGHT TO LAWYER AND EXPERTS IN ALL JUVENILE COURT PROCEEDINGS

##### Rule

- 9.1 Mandatory appointment of lawyer.  
 9.2 Additional right to representation by lawyer.  
 (a) Retained lawyer.  
 (b) Dependency and termination proceedings.  
 (c) Juvenile offense proceedings.  
 9.3 Right to appointment of experts in juvenile offense proceedings.  
 (a) Appointment.  
 (b) Compensation.

**Rule 9.1 Mandatory appointment of lawyer.** The court shall appoint a lawyer for a juvenile when required by RCW 74.13.031, RCW 13.32.030 and .050. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 9.2 Additional right to representation by lawyer.** (a) **Retained Lawyer.** Any party may be represented by a retained lawyer in any proceedings before the juvenile court.

(b) **Dependency and Termination Proceedings.** The court shall provide a lawyer at public expense in a dependency or termination proceeding as follows:

(1) Upon request of a party or on the court's own initiative, the court shall appoint a lawyer for a juvenile who is financially unable to obtain a lawyer without causing substantial hardship to himself or herself or the juvenile's family. The ability to pay part of the cost of a lawyer shall not preclude assignment. A juvenile shall not be deprived of a lawyer because a parent, guardian, or custodian, refuses to pay for a lawyer for the juvenile.

(2) Upon request of the parent or parents, the court shall appoint a lawyer for a parent who is unable to obtain a lawyer without causing substantial hardship to himself or herself or the juvenile's family. The ability to pay part of the cost of a lawyer shall not preclude assignment.

(c) **Juvenile Offense Proceedings.** The court shall provide a lawyer at public expense in a juvenile offense proceeding when required by RCW 13.40.080(6), RCW 13.40.140(2) or Rule 6.2. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]



**Rule 9.3 Right to appointment of experts in juvenile offense proceedings.** (a) **Appointment.** A juvenile who is financially unable to obtain investigative, expert, or other services necessary to an adequate defense may request that these services be provided at public expense by a motion. Upon finding that the services are necessary and that the juvenile is financially unable to obtain them without substantial hardship to himself or herself or the juvenile's family, the court shall authorize counsel to obtain the services on the behalf of the juvenile. The ability to pay part of the cost of the services shall not preclude the provision of those services by the court. A juvenile shall not be deprived of necessary services because a parent, guardian, or custodian refuses to pay for those services. The court, in the interest of justice and on a finding that timely procurement of necessary services could not await prior authorization, may ratify services after they have been obtained.

(b) **Compensation.** The court shall determine reasonable compensation for the services and direct payment to the organization or person who rendered them on the filing of a claim for compensation supported by affidavits specifying the time expended and the services, and expenses incurred on behalf of the juvenile, and the compensation received in the same case or for the same services from the juvenile or any other source. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

TITLE 10. JUVENILE COURT RECORDS

Rule

- 10.1 Scope of Title 10.
- 10.2 Recording juvenile court proceedings.
  - (a) Proceedings other than juvenile offense proceedings.
  - (b) Juvenile offense proceedings.
- 10.3 Access of parent to records.
- 10.4 Motions concerning juvenile records.
- 10.5 Access to official juvenile court files.
- 10.6 Challenging juvenile court records.
- 10.7 Sealing juvenile court records.
- 10.8 Destruction of juvenile court records.
- 10.9 Only complete information released.

**Rule 10.1 Scope of Title 10.** Rule 10.2 relates to recording of juvenile court proceedings. All rules after Rule 10.2 cover records as defined in RCW 13.04.270. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 10.2 Recording juvenile court proceedings.** (a) **Proceedings Other Than Juvenile Offense Proceedings.** All juvenile court proceedings which do not involve a juvenile offense shall be recorded by any means which accurately records the proceedings in accordance with RCW 2.32.200.

(b) **Juvenile Offense Proceedings.** All juvenile court proceedings involving a juvenile offense shall be recorded verbatim by means which will provide an accurate record and which can be subsequently reduced to written form. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 10.3 Access of parent to records.** As used in RCW 13.04.274, the terms "subject of any juvenile justice or care record" and "subject of a dependency petition" shall, for purposes of making a motion pursuant to

Rule 10.4, include a parent of a juvenile if the records involved relate to proceedings prior to termination of the parent-child relationship. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 10.4 Motions concerning juvenile records.** Questions raised pursuant to RCW 13.04.272 and .274 shall be determined by motion filed in the juvenile court. The court shall schedule a hearing on the motion, giving notice to the parties including appropriate juvenile justice and care agencies, in accordance with Rule 11.2. After a hearing the court shall determine whether the moving party has established that the party is entitled to the relief requested and enter an appropriate order. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 10.5 Access to official juvenile court files.** [Reserved. See RCW 13.04.270 and .272.]

**Rule 10.6 Challenging juvenile court records.** [Reserved. See RCW 13.04.274(1).]

**Rule 10.7 Sealing juvenile court records.** [Reserved. See RCW 13.04.274(2) and (3).]

**Rule 10.8 Destruction of juvenile court records.** [Reserved. See RCW 13.04.274(6).]

**Rule 10.9 Only complete information released.** [Reserved. See RCW 13.04.272(2)(c).]

TITLE 11. SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS

Rule

- 11.1 Computing time.
- 11.2 Notice of proceeding.
  - (a) Applicability.
  - (b) Content of the notice.
  - (c) Method of giving notice.
- 11.3-11.20 [Reserved.]
- 11.21 Title and citation of rules.
- 11.22 Rules superseded.

**Rule 11.1 Computing time.** Time shall be computed in accordance with CR 6 unless otherwise provided by law or these rules. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 11.2 Notice of proceeding.** (a) **Applicability.** This rule shall apply when notice is required to be given by Rules 2.3(b) and (d), 2.4(c), 2.5, 3.9, 5.4, 5.6(a) and (c), 6.6(b), 7.12(a), 8.1(c), and 10.4. Notice given pursuant to those rules shall conform to the requirements of this rule.

(b) **Content of the Notice.** The notice shall specify the time, place, and purpose of the proceeding.

(c) **Method of Giving Notice.** Notice may be given by any means reasonably certain of notifying the party, including, but not limited to, mail, personal service, telephone, and telegraph. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 11.3 through 11.20.** [Reserved.]

**Rule 11.21 Title and citation of rules.** These rules are called the Juvenile Court Rules and may be cited as JuCR. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**Rule 11.22 Rules superseded.** Except as provided in Rule 1.5, the Juvenile Court Rules originally effective January 10, 1969 are superseded by these rules. [Adopted June 28, 1978, effective July 1, 1978.]

**LOCAL RULES OF SUPERIOR COURT (LR)**

(Not published herein)

**APPENDIX TO PART IV:  
COURT ORDERS AND TABLES**

**Table of Contents**

1. Order Adopting Rules—May 5, 1967 (including Table RPPP to New Rules).
2. Explanation by the Court.
3. Order Correcting and Amending Rules—June 28, 1967.
4. Table of Distribution of General Rules of Superior Courts in Effect Prior to January 1, 1960 into the Rules of Pleading, Practice and Procedure which were superseded on July 1, 1967.
5. Table of Distribution of Rules of Pleading, Practice and Procedure in Effect Prior to January 1, 1960 into the Rules of Pleading, Practice and Procedure which were superseded on July 1, 1967.

**1. ORDER ADOPTING RULES—MAY 5, 1967.**

(Effective July 1, 1967)  
SUPREME COURT OF WASHINGTON

IN THE MATTER OF THE ADOPTION of RULES OF COURT	Paper No. 25700-A ORDER ADOPTING (1) Classification System for Court Rules (2) Amendments to Rules on Appeal (3) Civil Rules for Superior Court (4) Special Proceedings Rules for Superior Court (5) Criminal Rules for Superior Court
--	---

WHEREAS, the legislature enacted Laws of 1925, chapter 118, relating generally to rules of procedure; and

WHEREAS, authority to promulgate and adopt uniform rules of procedure for the courts in the state of Washington is vested in the Supreme Court of Washington under the decision in *State ex rel. Foster-Wyman Lbr. Co. v. Superior Court*, 148 Wash. 1, 267 Pac. 770 (1928); and

WHEREAS, the Supreme Court of Washington requested technical assistance, advice, and counsel from the Judicial Council, that a comprehensive study be made, and that proposed civil rules for Superior Court be drafted and submitted by the Judicial Council for consideration by the Supreme Court; and

WHEREAS, the Judicial Council established an advisory committee to do research and drafting, and to submit initial drafts of proposed civil rules for Superior Court.

WHEREAS, The advisory committee, after years of study, submitted to the Judicial Council an enlarged proposal made necessary by the revision of the civil rules consisting of:

- (1) Classification System for Court Rules
- (2) Amendments to Rules on Appeal
- (3) Civil Rules for Superior Court
- (4) Special Proceedings Rules for Superior Court (as renumbered)
- (5) Criminal Rules for Superior Court (as renumbered)

WHEREAS, the Judicial Council caused copies of the proposed changes in rules to be distributed to interested individuals throughout

the state, inviting and requesting comments and suggestions; and, after due consideration and careful revision by individual members of the Judicial Council, and by the council as a whole, the proposed changes in rules, as finally revised and unanimously approved by the Judicial Council, were submitted to the Supreme Court; and

WHEREAS, all written comment and criticism filed with the Judicial Council was evaluated and given due consideration by the Judicial Council; and

WHEREAS, these proposed civil rules for Superior Court together with the other necessary proposed changes in rules were considered by individual members of the Supreme Court and by the Supreme Court as a whole; NOW THEREFORE,

IT IS ORDERED THAT:

1. *Classification System for Court Rules.*

The following classification system for court rules is adopted and the titles to existing Court Rules are amended to conform:

(See Part I, General Rules, Rule 1)

[The above classification was amended by order of the court dated June 28, 1967. Such classification as amended is now General Rules, Rule 1.]

2. *Proposed Amendments to Rules on Appeal.*

The Judicial Council has proposed amendments to the Rules on Appeal, all appearing appropriate to coordinate the Rules on Appeal with changes made by the New Civil Rules For Superior Court. Action by the Supreme Court on these proposals is temporarily deferred for further study.

3. *Rules of Pleading, Practice and Procedure.*

The Rules of Pleading, Practice and Procedure are superseded by the following rules entitled as follows:

- Civil Rules for Superior Court
- Special Proceedings Rules for Superior Court
- Criminal Rules for Superior Court

which are hereby adopted. The text for the newly adopted rules are annexed and by this reference are made a part of this order. There follows a table of cross references from the "RPPPs" to the new Rules.

**CROSS REFERENCES FROM FORMER RPPPS  
TO NEW ROAs, CRs and SPRs**

<i>RPPP Nos.</i>	<i>New Rules</i>
Rule 5.04W .....	CR 5(g)
Rule 7 .....	CR 7
Rule 8 .....	CR 8
Rule 8.04(1), 1st and 2nd sentence .....	CR 10(e)
Rule 8.04(1), 3rd sentence .....	CR 5(a)
Rule 8.04(1), 4th sentence .....	Not Readopted
Rule 8.04W(2) .....	CR 5(d)
Rule 8.08W(1) .....	CR 6(d)& 7(b)(3)
Rule 8.08W(2) .....	Not Readopted
Rule 8.08W(3) .....	CR 59(e)
Rule 9 .....	CR 9
Rule 10 .....	CR 10
Rule 11 .....	CR 10
Rule 12 .....	CR 12
Rule 13 .....	CR 13
Rule 14 .....	CR 14
Rule 15 .....	CR 15
Rule 15.04W .....	CR 15(e)
Rule 16 .....	CR 16
Rule 17 .....	CR 17
Rule 18 .....	CR 18
Rule 19 .....	CR 19
Rule 20 .....	CR 20
Rule 21 .....	CR 21
Rule 22 .....	CR 22
Rule 23 .....	CR 23
Rule 23(b) .....	CR 23.1
Rule 23(b) .....	CR 23.2
Rule 24 .....	CR 24

**Appendix to Part IV: Court Orders and Tables**

<i>RPPP Nos.</i>	<i>New Rules</i>
Rule 25	CR 25
Rule 26	CR 26
Rule 27	CR 27
Rule 28	CR 28
Rule 29	CR 29
Rule 30	CR 30
Rule 31	CR 31
Rule 32	CR 32
Rule 33	CR 33
Rule 34	CR 34
Rule 35	CR 35
Rule 36	CR 36
Rule 37	CR 37
Rule 38.04W	CR 38(e)
Rule 40.04W(1)	CR 40(d)
Rule 40.04W(2)	CR 40(c)
Rule 41.04W(a)	CR 41(b)(1)
Rule 41.04W(b)	CR 41(b)(2)
Rule 41.08W	CR 41(a)
Rule 42(a)	CR 42(b)
Rule 42(b)	CR 54(b)
Rule 42(c)	CR 62(h)
Rule 43.04W	CR 43(f)
Rule 43.08W	CR 43(a)(2)
Rule 43.12W	CR 43(g)
Rule 43.16W	CR 43(i)
Rule 44	CR 44
Rule 46.04W	CR 46
Rule 49	CR 49(a)&(b)
Rule 50	CR 50(a)
Rule 51.04W	CR 51(a) thru (e)
Rule 51.08W	CR 51(f) thru (h)
Rule 51.12W	CR 51(h)
Rule 51.16W	CR 51(f)
Rule 52.04W	CR 52(a)(1)
Rule 52.08W, 1st paragraph	CR 52(c)
Rule 52.08W, 2nd paragraph	CR 52(d)
Rule 54.04W	CR 54(e)
Rule 55.04W	CR 55(a)&(b)
Rule 55.08W	CR 55(f)
Rule 56	CR 56
Rule 59.04W	CR 59(a)&(b)
Rule 59.08W	CR 59(i), 50(c) and (d), ROA 16
Rule 60	CR 60(a)
Rule 60.04W	CR 60(e)
Rule 63.04W	Not Readopted
Rule 66.04W	CR 66(c) thru (e)
Rule 66.08W	CR 43(e)(2)
Rule 68	CR 68
Rule 70	CR 70
Rule 77.04W	CR 43(d)
Rule 77.08W, 1st sentence	CR 54(e)
Rule 77.08W, 2nd sentence	SPR 94.04W(e)
Rule 77.12W	Not Readopted
Rule 77.16W(1) thru (3)	CR 78(d) thru (f)
Rule 77.16W(4)	ROA 40(b)
Rule 77.20W	SPR 90.04W
Rule 77.24W	CR 77(h)
Rule 78.04W	CR 77(k)
Rule 80.04W	CR 43(j)
Rule 82.04W	CR 82
Rule 83.04W	CR 83(a)
Rule 86	CR 86(a)
Rule 89.04W	CR 2A
Rule 91.04W	SPR 94.04W
Rule 92.04W	SPR 93.04W
Rule 93.04W	SPR 98.16W
Rule 93.06W [98.06W]	(Abrogated)
Rule 96.04W	SPR 91.04W

<i>RPPP Nos.</i>	<i>New Rules</i>
Rule 96.08W	CrR 100.04W
Rule 98.04W	SPR 98.04W
Rule 98.08W, 1st paragraph	SPR 98.08W
Rule 98.08W, 2nd paragraph	SPR 98.10W
Rule 98.12W	SPR 98.12W
Rule 98.16W	SPR 98.20W
Rule 101.04W	CrR 101.04W
Rule 101.08W	CrR 101.08W
Rule 101.12W	CrR 101.12W
Rule 101.16W	CrR 101.16W
Rule 101.20W	CrR 101.20W
Rule 101.24W	CrR 101.24W

**Reviser's note:** For table of distribution of rules in effect prior to January 1, 1960, see the Appendix to Part IV, No. 4 infra.

**4. Public Inspection.**

This order and copies of the aforesaid rules be made available for public inspection as in the case of other orders and public records of the Supreme Court; and

**5. Publication and Requests for Comments, etc.**

The aforesaid Court Rules shall be published expeditiously in the Washington Decisions, together with notice that, for the purpose of due consideration and evaluation by the Supreme Court, comment, criticism, or objection to the aforesaid rules may be filed in writing not later than June 1, 1967, in the office of the Clerk of the Supreme court; and

**6. Effective Date.**

The rules referred to and incorporated herein by this order, be adopted subject only to further consideration and such revision as may be made by order of this Court, and become effective on July 1, 1967.

DATED this 5th day of May, 1967.

Approved:	ROBERT C. FINLEY, <i>Chief Justice</i>
MATTHEW W. HILL	ROBERT T. HUNTER
CHARLES T. DONWORTH	ORRIS L. HAMILTON
FRANK P. WEAVER	FRANK HALE
HUGH J. ROSELLINI	

**FOREWORD**

(to rules adopted May 5, 1967)

In January of 1961 Judge Donworth suggested to the Washington Judicial Council that certain civil rules for superior court be clarified. This resulted in a committee report in October of that year, recommending the adoption of five federal rules. Further suggestions for the adoption of certain federal rules were received about that time from Washington state attorneys and judges. By June of 1962 more than a dozen federal rules had been studied and their adoptions proposed. It was then decided to do an intensive study of the federal rules and to incorporate numerous suggestions that had been received from members of the Council, from judges and from attorneys. By this time it had become apparent to the Council's committee that in many areas Washington practice was preferable to federal practice.

By January 1964 the Sixth Draft had been prepared by the committee and considered by the Council at numerous meetings. This Draft was published as a service to the Bench and Bar by the West Publishing Company and widely distributed throughout that state to judges and local bar associations for their study, suggestions, and criticisms. The superior court judges of the state, at their annual Judicial Conference, discussed the proposed rules at length and submitted suggestions to the Judicial Council. Letters were received from bar associations and from individual attorneys suggesting various changes. These suggestions were considered at several meetings of the Judicial Council during 1965 and resulted in the Seventh Draft, which was submitted to the Supreme Court for its consideration.

The rules are designed to accomplish the following objectives:

- (1) To provide a single trial manual with ready references to the procedural rules and statutes relating to the trial of cases in the Superior Court of Washington;
- (2) To conform to the federal practice in all situations where there are no compelling reasons for perpetuating Washington practice, especially in the many situations

## Rules for Superior Court

where the Washington statutes, rules, and case law are confusing, obscure, or nonexistent;

- (3) To preserve the Washington practice in all situations where the Washington practice is believed to be superior or where the matter is not adequately covered by federal rules;
- (4) To eliminate many procedural traps now existing in Washington practice;
- (5) To conform the Civil Rules for the Superior Court to the Civil Rules for the Justice Courts which also follow the format of the federal rules;
- (6) To make available a ready reference to all authorities discussing the comparable federal rules.

The Court expresses its appreciation to the members of the committee, consisting of Judge Frank D. James, Senator Fred H. Dore, and Dan Reaugh, chairman, with the assistance of Professor Robert Meisenholder of the University of Washington School of Law as reporter, devoted many hours and much labor to this complex and extensive compilation. We are likewise grateful to the many lawyers and judges whose helpful suggestions have added materially in the formulation of the rules as now presented.

A final note is that most of the 1966 Amendments to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure have been incorporated into the comparable Civil Rule.

ROBERT C. FINLEY, *Chief Justice*

### 2. EXPLANATION BY THE COURT

*Format.* So that the many text books on the Federal Rules will be readily usable in researching these Civil Rules for Superior Court, every effort has been made to maintain the format of the Rule Number and subdivision organization of the Federal Rules. Therefore, even though the text of a given subdivision of a Federal Rule is not adopted, the comparable text of the Washington Rule is included where appropriate under the comparable Federal subdivision. Where the Federal Rules contain no comparable subdivision for a Washington Rule, and when the subject of the Washington subdivision logically should be placed before a subdivision "(a)" of the applicable Federal Rule, the hyphen symbol "-" is used to identify the inserted subparagraph. For examples see Rules 4(-) and 17(-). In other words, the hyphen (-) subdivision always precedes an (a) subdivision. When a Washington subdivision logically follows the last subdivision of a Federal Rule, the Washington subdivision is added after the last Federal subdivision. For examples see subdivisions (e) of Rule 15, and (i), (j), (k) and (l) of Rule 9. If there is no comparable Washington subdivision for a Federal subdivision, the Federal subdivision is included and designated as "[Reserved]".

*Statutes.* Where a Washington procedural statute, not superseded by a rule, logically comes within the scope of the Format of the subject matter of the Federal Rules, a cross-reference is added after the most appropriate "[Reserved]" subdivision. For examples see subdivision (b), (c), and (d) of Rule 3 and (d), (e) and (f) of Rule 17. The inclusion of a cross-reference to a statute does not imply that there are no other pertinent statutes.

*Comments by the court.* Where it appears that all or part of a statute has been superseded by a Rule, a statement to that effect is included in the Comments. Statutes not superseded continue to be effective. The Comments also identify the sources of the Rules.

*Abbreviations.* These "Civil Rules for Superior Court" may be cited as "CRs".

### 3. ORDER CORRECTING AND AMENDING RULES--JUNE 28, 1967

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

IN THE MATTER OF  
THE ADOPTION  
OF  
RULES OF COURT

Paper No. 25700A-104  
CORRECTIONS and  
AMENDMENTS TO  
ORDER ADOPTING  
(1) Classification System  
for Court Rules  
(2) Amendments to  
Rules on Appeal  
(3) Civil Rules for  
Superior Court  
(4) Special Proceedings  
Rules for Superior Court  
(5) Criminal Rules  
for Superior Court

WHEREAS, The Supreme Court of Washington on May 5, 1967, issued and published in 71 W.D. 2d No. 1A, new court rules primarily applicable to the Superior Court, to become effective on July 1, 1967, and

WHEREAS, the Supreme Court individually, and in executive session, has received and considered comments, suggestions, and objections as requested in the May 5, 1967 order, and

WHEREAS, most suggestions and objections not adopted will be referred to the Judicial Council for further study,

NOW, THEREFORE, it is ORDERED that:

1. A new General Rule 1 relating to the classification of Court Rules is adopted to read:

(Reviser's note: See Part I, GENERAL RULES, Rule 1) The titles to all Court Rules are amended to conform.

2. On page vi of the May 5, 1967, order, the table of cross-references is amended by deleting "Rule 93.06W [98.06W] . . . SPR 98.06W."

3. The Rules on Appeal (ROA) are amended as follows:

(a) ROA 15, entitled "*Jurisdiction, Effect of Appeal on*", is amended by substituting:

"A party may appeal from any order, judgment or decree enumerated in ROA 14 by giving notice of appeal as provided in ROA 33 and ROA 46. Except when the running of time for appeal is suspended as otherwise provided in these rules,"  
for:

"A party may appeal from any order, judgment, or decree enumerated in Rule 14 by giving notice of appeal as provided in Rule 33, and"

*Comment.* The amendment coordinates with other rules such as ROA 33(6) and 46(b)(1) the suspending or extending the running of the time for filing the notice of appeal when certain post-trial motions are pending.

(b) ROA 16, entitled "*Powers of Supreme Court*", is amended by adding at the end a new paragraph reading:

"An appeal to the Supreme Court from a judgment granted on a motion for judgment notwithstanding the verdict shall, of itself, without the necessity of a cross-appeal, bring up for review the ruling of the trial court on the motion for a new trial; and the Supreme Court shall, if it reverses the judgment entered notwithstanding the verdict, review and determine the validity of the ruling on the motion for a new trial."

*Comment.* The paragraph added is identical to the last sentence from RPPP 59.08W which is superseded.

(c) In heading and in text of ROA 27, entitled "*Exception to Surety*", change "Exception" to "Objection" and "except" to "object" and "excepts" to "objects."

**Appendix to Part IV: Court Orders and Tables**

<i>Comment.</i> This change from exceptions to objections is consistent with the Proposed CR-46 relation to objections.				<i>Page in 71 W.D. 2d No 1A</i>	<i>CR</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
(d) Paragraph (6) of ROA 33, entitled "Notice of Appeal and Cross-appeal in Civil Cases" is amended to read:  "(6) <i>Extension of Time for Filing Notice of Appeal.</i> If a timely motion is made for judgment notwithstanding the verdict under CR 50(b), for the amendment of findings under CR 52(b), for vacation of judgment under CR 52(d), and/or for reconsideration, etc., under CR 59, the notice of appeal may be filed within 30 days after the entry of the order granting or denying the motion."  <i>Comment.</i> Paragraph (6) is amended to clarify the effect on the running of the time for appeal when the enumerated motions are pending in the superior court.							has been assigned for trial, it shall be the duty of the attorneys or of any party appearing <i>pro se</i> to notify the court promptly of the settlement. If the settlement is made within 5 days before the trial date, the notice shall be made by telephone or in person. All notices of settlement shall be confirmed in writing to the clerk." <i>Comment.</i> Subdivision (e) is added to enable the courts to make fuller use of all court facilities.
(e) ROA 35, entitled "Statement of Facts, What Constitutes", is amended by adding in the first sentence "any objections or" between "and" and "exceptions in the cause".  <i>Comment.</i> The phrase "exceptions in the cause" is not deleted because some statutes relating to the review of administrative ruling require "statements of exceptions".				75	44(a)(1)	13th & 15th	After "office" in line 13, insert "or official custody of the seal of the political subdivision", and at the end add: "or the seal of the political subdivision."
(f) ROA 40, entitled "Return of Statement of Facts", is amended by:  (1) Changing title to "Statement of Facts". (2) The present text of Rule on Appeal 40 is designated as subdivision (b) with the subtitle of "(b) Use by Counsel". (3) Adding new subdivisions (a) and (c) and comment reading: "(a) <i>Notice of Filing.</i> When the proposed statement of facts is received by the clerk of the superior court, the clerk shall promptly notify the Supreme Court of the filing. "(c) <i>Forwarding to Supreme Court.</i> The clerk of the superior court shall not forward the statement of facts to the clerk of the Supreme Court until the time for filing the respondent's brief has elapsed, except by consent in writing of respondent's counsel."  <i>Comment.</i> Subdivision (c) follows and supersedes RPPP 77.16W(4)."				83	50(a)	—	At end of comment delete "it supersedes RCW 4.56.150" and insert "Subdivision (a) does not supersede RCW 4.56.150."
				83	50(b)	2nd	Delete "judgment" and insert "verdict"
				85	51(d)(1)	—	At end add following sentence: "If the instruction in WPI allows or provides for a choice of wording by the use of brackets or otherwise, the written request which designates the number of the instruction shall also designate the choice of wording which is being requested."
4. The Civil Rules for Superior Court (CRs) are amended as follows:  <i>Page in 71 W.D. 2d No 1A</i>				114 118	77(c)(8)(A)(ii) 79(e)	1st —	Insert "i" in "Visiting" Add a new subsection reading: "(e) <i>Destruction of Records.</i> [Reserved—See RCW 36.23.070.]
xxix	Table of Contents	—	Prior to "Rule 81" insert "XI GENERAL PROVISIONS (Rule 81-86) ... 119"	119	80	—	Last sentence is amended to read: "In controverted matters, the use of recording devices shall be at the direction of the court, unless a party of record or his counsel makes timely objection prior to the commencement of the proceedings."
2	2A	4th	after "open court" strike "and" and insert: "before a court reporter, or"				
5	4(d)(1)	1st	In subheading delete "with" and insert "and/or"				
6	4(d)(2)	1st	Delete "23.52.051-056" and insert "23A.08.110 and 23A.32.100"	119	81-86	—	Prior to "Rule 81" insert "XI GENERAL PROVISIONS (Rules 81-86)"
13	6(a)	—	Strike last sentence				
21	10(e)(4)	1st	Change "each attorney" to "all persons".				
63	38(b)	—	Strike the last sentence				
69	41(e)	—	Add a new subdivision reading: "(e) <i>Notice of Settlements.</i> If a case is settled after it	<i>Page in 71 W.D. 2d No 1A</i>	<i>SPR</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
				123-129	all	—	In all comments references to "former Rule" and

**Rules for Superior Court**

<i>Page in 71 W.D. 2d No IA</i>	<i>SPR</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Amendment</i>	<i>GRSC Number</i>	<i>RPPP Number</i>
			"Rule" should be changed to "RPPP".	11	101.12W
				12	43.12W
				13	51.04W
123	91.04W	—	After "91.04" add "W"	14	77.08W
				15	52.08W
123	91.04W(a)	4th	Delete "defendant"	16	Superseded by old RPPP 45.
124	91.04W(c)	3d	Delete "defendant"		Appears as 59.04W
124	91.04W(d)	1, 2 & 4th	Delete "defendant"		52.04W
124	91.04W(e)	2d	After "garnishment" insert: "on the defendant and on the garnishee"	17	66.08W
				18	98.08W
				19	96.08W
				20	98.12W
124	91.04W(all)	—	Amend comment at end to read: "Comment. Amendments to RPPP 96.04W are made to conform to 1967 Amendments to Garnish- ment Statutes."	21	54.04W
				22	77.12W
				23	77.16W
				24	77.20W
				25	77.20W
				26	77.24W
				27	101.16W
125	93.04W	1st	Between "proceeding" and "shall" insert "insofar as it affects or concerns the adopters".	28	83.04W
				29	92.04W
				30	55.08W
				31	63.04W
				32	93.04W
126	98.04W(a)	5th	Delete "distributee" and in- sert "legatee and devisee".	33	101.20W
				34	101.24W
126	98.04W(b)	7th	Delete "of" and insert "to".		
126	98.06W	all	Delete the Rule since it ex- pires on July 1, 1967.		

6. The Criminal Rules for Superior Court (CrRs) are amended as follows:

<i>Page in 71 W.D. 2d No IA</i>	<i>CrR</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Amendment</i>
131-136	all	—	In all comments references to "former Rule" should be changed to "RPPP"
131	101.04W(a)	1 & 2d	Delete "Rem. Rev. Stat. § 2148 [P.C. 9214]" and in- sert "RCW 10.52.040".

7. *Effective Date.* The amendments provided by this order shall become effective on July 1, 1967.  
Dated this 28th day of June, 1967

	ROBERT C. FINLEY <i>Chief Justice</i>
MATTHEW W. HILL	HUGH J. ROSELLINI
CHARLES T. DONWORTH	ROBERT T. HUNTER
MARSHALL A. NEILL	ORRIS L. HAMILTON
FRANK HALE	FRANK P. WEAVER

**5. Table of distribution of rules of pleading, practice and procedure in effect prior to January 1, 1960 into the rules of pleading, practice and procedure which were superseded on July 1, 1967.**

<i>Old RPPP Number</i>	<i>RPPP Number</i>
1	82.04W
2	Superseded
3	41.04W
4	41.08W
5	96.04W
6	Superseded
7	60
8	51.08W
9	51.12W
10	51.16W
11	46.04W
12	101.04W
13	60.04W
14	59.08W
15	101.08W
16	16
17	80.04W
18	18(b)
19	
sub. 1.	56
sub. 2.	12(c)
20	50
21	68
22	22
23	70
24	98.16W
25	77.04W
26-37	26-37
38	44
39	66.04W
40	38.04W
41	98.04W
42	43.04W
43	49
44	None (Old rule abrogated certain statutes which statutes were

**4. Table of distribution of general rules of superior courts in effect prior to January 1, 1960 into the rules of pleading, practice and procedure which were superseded on July 1, 1967.**

<i>GRSC Number</i>	<i>RPPP Number</i>
1	8.04W
2	15.04W
3	Superseded
4	55.04W
5	91.04W
6	8.08W
7	78.04W
8	40.04W
9	43.08W
10	89.04W

**Appendix to Part IV: Court Orders and Tables**

*Old RPPP  
Number*

*RPPP  
Number*  
subsequently  
repealed by  
Chapter 50,  
Laws of 1957)  
59.04W

45





# INDEX FOR RULES OF COURT PARTS I-IV

(Supreme Court, Court of Appeals, and Superior Courts)

## INDEX KEY

### Abbreviation

APR	Admission to Practice Rules
AR	Superior Court Administrative Rules
CAR	Court of Appeals Administrative Rules
CJC	Code of Judicial Conduct
CPR	Code of Professional Responsibility
CR	Superior Court Civil Rules
CrR	Superior Court Criminal Rules
DRA	Discipline Rules for Attorneys
ER	Rules of Evidence
GR	General Rules
JISCR	Judicial Information System Committee Rules
JuCR	Juvenile Court Rules
MAR	Superior Court Mandatory Arbitration Rules
MPR	Superior Court Mental Proceedings Rules
RAP	Rules of Appellate Procedure
SAR	Supreme Court Administrative Rules
SPR	Superior Court Special Proceedings Rules

--A--

	Rule	Number
<b>Accident or Surprise</b>		
New trial, grounds	CR	59(a)
<b>Accord and Satisfaction</b>		
Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)
<b>Accounts</b>		
Receivership, filing, special notice	CR	66(d)
<b>Action</b>		
Against nonresident	CR	82(a)
Brought in wrong county	CR	82(b)
Civil See <b>Civil Action</b>		
Consolidation	CR	42
Corporation, enforcement of right	CR	23.1
Cost, security	CR	7(d)
Court, perpetuation of testimony	CR	27(c)
Criminal See <b>Criminal Cases</b>		
Dismissal		
Involuntary	CR	41(b)
Voluntary	CR	41(a)
Divorce See <b>Divorce</b>		
Effect of tolling statute	CR	3(b)
Intervention	CR	24
Lis pendens	CR	3(d)
Parties designated	CR	17(-)
Pending decisions, list of	CR	79(f)
Pending, effect of effective date of civil rules	CR	86
Placing on calendar, methods	CR	40(b)
Real party in interest	CR	17(a)
Shareholder, derivative	CR	23.1
Superior Court, form	CR	2
Unincorporated association	CR	23.2

**Rule Number**

### Adjournment

Cause to remain on docket, no new notice needed	CR	40(a)(3)
Court of appeal	CAR	5
Power, automatic, effect	CR	77(g)
Supreme court	SAR	5

### Administrator

Capacity to sue	CR	17(b)
Claims by, settlement	SPR	98.08W
Compensation	SPR	98.10W
Lay candidates, qualifying exam	GR	8

### Administrator for the courts

Judicial information system, responsibility for staff	JISCR	3
---	-------	---

### Admission

Document, genuineness		
Effect	CR	36(b)
Request	CR	36(a)
Hearings for discipline of attorney	DRA	3.2(j)

### Admission to practice

Applicant, classification	APR	1
Approved law school defined	APR	2A
Attorney applicant		
Application		
false statement, discipline	CPR	1DR1-101
fee	APR	3B5
filing	APR	3B4
unqualified person, furthering application prohibited	CPR	1DR1-101
Certificate of good standing	APR	3B8
Classification	APR	1
Defined	APR	3A
Definitions	APR	3A
Examination, See <b>Examinations</b>		
Oath	APR	3B4
Oral examination	APR	3B9
Qualifications	APR	3B
Retake of examination for reinstatement	DRA	8.7(a)
Statement of practice	APR	3B6, 7
Bar examination required	APR	1
Board of governors		
See also <b>Board of Governors</b>		
Recommendation	APR	5D
Rules for admission for educational purposes	APR	8
Special investigation	APR	6
Certificate of results	APR	5A
Committee of law examiners	APR	5A, B
Educational purposes	APR	8
Examinations		
Attorney applicant	APR	4B
Certificate of results	APR	5A
Failure	APR	4C
General applicant	APR	4A
General applicant		
Application, filing, fees	APR	2C
Approved law school defined	APR	2A
Classification	APR	1
Defined	APR	2A
Definitions	APR	2A

## Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Examination, See Examinations					
Qualifications	APR	2B	<b>Amicus Curiae</b>		
Indigent representation	APR	7B	Motion to file brief of	RAP	10.6
Law clerk			Oral argument by	RAP	11.2(b)
See also General applicant			<i>See also</i> Brief of amicus curiae		
Application	APR	2D2	<b>Answer</b>		
Change of rules, effect	APR	2D6	Interrogatory		
Course of study	APR	2D3-5	Instructions to jury when accompanying general		
Employment	APR	2D2	verdict	CR	49(b)
Requisites	APR	2D1	Juvenile court petition, to	JuCR	2.1
Statement of employer	APR	2D2	Pleadings		
Law school, approved, defined	APR	2A	Civil action	CR	7
Member of bar from other jurisdiction	APR	7	Discipline of attorney	DRA	3.1
Oath of attorney			When presented	CR	12(a)
Form	APR	5G	<b>Appeal</b>		
Taking	APR	5F	Accelerated disposition, of review proceeding	RAP	17.8
Time limit	APR	5C	<i>See also</i> Settlement conference, order following	RAP	18.11(h)
Recommendation by board of governors	APR	5D	Juvenile proceedings	RAP	18.13
Reinstatement after disbarment	DRA	VIII	Acceptance of review		
Residence requirements	APR	5B	Of court of appeals decision	RAP	13.6
Special investigations	APR	6	Of trial court decision, by appellate court, de-		
State bar membership required, exception	APR	7	fined	RAP	6.1
Supreme court order			6.2		
Entering	APR	5E	Additional authorities, statement of, after briefs		
Revocation	APR	10	filed	RAP	10.8
<b>Adoption</b>			Address		
Final decree of, not appealable	RAP	2.2	Of all attorneys, in notice of appeal	RAP	5.3(c)
Findings, conclusions, required	CR	52(a)(1)	Of defendant in criminal case		
Report, disposition	SPR	93.04W	Change of, during review, advice of	RAP	5.3(c)
<b>Adoption by reference</b>			In notice of appeal	RAP	5.3(c)
Statements in pleadings may be	CR	10(c)	Adoption		
<b>Advance Sheets</b>			Final decree of, not appealable	RAP	2.2
Publication	SAR	17	Interlocutory decree of, appealable	RAP	2.2
<b>Adverse Party</b>			Agreed report of proceedings, content and form of	RAP	9.4
Argument following instructions to jury	CR	51(g)	<i>See also</i> Report of proceedings		
Designation of, in appellate court proceedings	RAP	3.4	Amicus Curiae		
Examination not precluded by interrogatory, de-			Motion to file brief of	RAP	10.6
position	CR	43(f)(2)	Oral argument by	RAP	11.2(b)
Judgment, offer of	CR	68	<i>See</i> Brief of amicus curiae		
May bring issue to trial	CR	40(a)(5)	Appeal from court of appeals decision		
Negotiations with	CPR	DR7-107	Acceptance of	RAP	13.2
Notice			Defined	RAP	13.1
Preliminary injunction	CR	65(a)(1)	<i>See also</i> Notice of appeal from court of appeals		
Temporary restraining order, when not needed	CR	65(b)	decision		
Perpetuation of testimony	CR	27(a)(2)	Appeal from trial court decision		
Summary judgment	CR	56(c)	Acceptance of, by appellate court	RAP	6.1
Witness, notice	CR	43(f)(1)	Defined	RAP	2.1(a)
<b>Affidavit</b>			<i>See also</i> Appealable trial court decision; Notice		
Bad faith, payment of expenses, contempt	CR	56(g)	of appeal from trial court decision		
Default, motion, supporting	CR	55(a)	Appeal to United States supreme court, stay of		
Form, further testimony	CR	56(e)	mandate pending	RAP	12.6
New trial, time for serving	CR	59(c)	Appealable trial court decision		
Service with motion	CR	6(d)	Defined	RAP	2.2
Sureties, appeal bond accompanied by, when	RAP	8.4	Procedure to dispute that decision is	RAP	6.2(b)
Trial, continuance	CR	40(e)	Appellant		
Unavailable, procedure	CR	56(f)	Defined	RAP	3.4
<b>Agreement</b>			For purpose of brief, in event of cross-appeal	RAP	10.1(f)
Between parties in civil action	CR	2A	For purpose of oral argument, in event of cross-		
<b>Amendment</b>			appeal	RAP	11.4(c)
Changing party whom claim is against	CR	15(c)	Appellate court		
Counterclaims, when omitted	CR	13(f)	Actions which may be taken by, in disposing of		
Erasing, adding words	CR	15(e)	review proceeding	RAP	12.2
Juvenile court petition	JuCR	2.1	Additional evidence taken by	RAP	9.11
Pleading			Addition to record on review by	RAP	9.10
Insertion of true name	CR	10(a)	Authority to act in case, generally	RAP	7.3
Manner, response	CR	15(a)	Orders of, authorized to insure effective review		
Must conform to evidence	CR	15(b)	by	RAP	8.3
Relating back	CR	15(c)	Supplementing record on review, by	RAP	9.10
			9.11		
			Supreme court and court of appeals both		
			termed	RAP	1.1(d)
			Appellate court decision. <i>See</i> Decision of appellate		
			court		
			Argument		

**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

<b>Appeal—cont.</b>	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Appeal—cont.</b>	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
In brief .....	RAP	10.3(a)	Court request for .....	RAP	10.6(c)
On issue raised by court <i>sua sponte</i> .....	RAP	12.1(b)	Length of, waiver .....	RAP	10.4(b)
In motion .....	RAP	17.3(a)	Motion to file .....	RAP	10.6(b)
In motion for discretionary review .....	RAP	17.3(b)	Permission to file .....	RAP	10.6(a)
In personal restraint petition .....	RAP	16.7(a)	Time allowed to file .....	RAP	10.2(f)
In petition for review .....	RAP	13.4(d)	Time allowed to file brief in answer to .....	RAP	10.2(g)
See also Oral argument; Oral argument of motion			When allowed .....	RAP	10.6
Arrest, order of, in civil case, when appealable .....	RAP	2.2(a)	Brief of appellant or petitioner		
Arrest of judgment			Content and style of .....	RAP	10.3(a)
Appeal from, includes appeal from ruling on motion for new trial .....	RAP	2.4(c)	Length of .....	RAP	10.4(b)
Order of, in criminal proceeding, appealable .....	RAP	2.2(b)	Time allowed to file .....	RAP	10.2(a)
Assignments of error. See also Issues on review .....	RAP	10.3	Form 6 RAP, Brief of appellant		
Attorney			Brief in personal restraint proceeding		
Address of, representing other party, included in notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review .....	RAP	5.3(c)	Content of .....	RAP	16.10(d)
Address of criminal defendant, duty of, to advise appellant court of .....	RAP	5.3(c)	On filing petition .....	RAP	16.10(a),(b)
Violation of rules, delay, sanctions against, for .....	RAP	18.9(a)	Reproduction of .....	RAP	16.10(e)
Withdrawal of, as counsel for defendant in criminal case .....	RAP	18.3	Service of .....	RAP	16.10(e)
Attorney for indigent party			Brief of petitioner. See Brief of appellant or petitioner		
Appointment of			Brief pro se, in criminal case		
Generally .....	RAP	15.2(d),(f)	Authorized .....	RAP	10.3(d)
In personal restraint proceeding .....	RAP	16.15	Length of .....	RAP	10.4(b)
Compensation of, how claimed .....	RAP	15.4(b),(c)	Notice of intent to file .....	RAP	10.1(d)
Improvement in party's financial condition, duty to report .....	RAP	15.2(e)	Form 7 RAP, Notice of intent to file pro se supplemental brief		
Record on appeal, duty to assist preparing .....	RAP	15.2(f)	Brief, reply. See Reply brief		
Withdrawal of .....	RAP	15.2(f)	Brief of respondent		
Form 12 RAP, Order of indigency			Content and style of .....	RAP	10.3(b)
Form 13 RAP, Invoice of counsel for indigent party			Length of, waiver .....	RAP	10.4(b)
Attorney's fee, statutory, awarded as costs .....	RAP	14.3(a)	In response to reply brief .....	RAP	10.1(c)
Attorney's fee and expenses claimed as legal right			Also seeking review .....	RAP	10.3(b)
Affidavit in support of request for .....	RAP	18.1(c)	Time to file, in civil case .....	RAP	10.2(b)
Brief to include request for .....	RAP	18.1(b)	Time to file, in criminal case .....	RAP	10.2(c)
Oral argument to include request for .....	RAP	18.1(d)	Briefs on review by supreme court of court of appeals decision .....	RAP	13.7(a)
Trial court may award, after review accepted .....	RAP	7.2(d)	Certiorari		
Authority. See Appellate court, authority to act in case; Clerk of appellate court, authority to act for court; Trial court authority			Writ of, procedure abolished .....	RAP	2.1(b)
Benefit of trial court decision, acceptance of, as limiting right of review .....	RAP	2.5(b)	See Discretionary review		
Bond			Citation		
Amount of .....	RAP	8.4(b)	Of court decision, form of, in brief .....	RAP	10.4(g)
Form of .....	RAP	8.4(b)	Of rules of appellate procedure .....	RAP	18.21
Objection to form of .....	RAP	8.4(c)	Civil appeal statement		
State of Washington as obligee in .....	RAP	8.5	Answer to .....	RAP	18.11(d)
Supersedes .....	RAP	8.1(b)	Content of .....	RAP	18.11(c)
Surety on .....	RAP	8.4	Filing of .....	RAP	18.11(b)
Trial court ruling on, while review pending .....	RAP	7.2(h)	Service of .....	RAP	18.11(b)
Brief			Time due .....	RAP	18.11(b)
Citation of court decisions in .....	RAP	10.4(g)	Form 21 RAP, Civil appeal statement		
In consolidated cases .....	RAP	10.1(g)	Clerk of appellate court		
Content and style of, generally .....	RAP	10.3	Authority to act for court .....	RAP	1.1(f)
Draft of, to be filed .....	RAP	10.4(a)	Brief		
Issues on review stated in, as basis for appellate court decision .....	RAP	12.1	Reproduction by .....	RAP	10.5(a)
Length of, limitation, waiver .....	RAP	10.4	Service by .....	RAP	10.5(b)
Motion in			Costs		
Kinds of, which may be included .....	RAP	10.4(d)	Claimed by, in name of indigent .....	RAP	14.3(c)
Response to .....	RAP	17.4(d)	Determined by .....	RAP	14.6
Response to .....	RAP	17.4(e)	Notice of right to file pro se supplemental brief, by .....	RAP	10.1(d)
In multiple party case .....	RAP	10.1(g)	by .....	RAP	10.5(c)
Reproduction of .....	RAP	10.5(a)	Oral argument on merits, advises time and place of .....	RAP	11.3(a)
Service of .....	RAP	10.5(b)	Personal restraint petition, reproduction and service of .....	RAP	16.8(c)
Typing of .....	RAP	10.3(a)	Personal restraint petitioner, assistance to .....	RAP	16.7(b)
Form 5 RAP, Title page for all briefs and petition for review			Record on review		
See also Additional authorities			Request for, by .....	RAP	9.8
Brief of amicus curiae			Temporary transmittal to another court by .....	RAP	9.8(c)
Brief in answer to .....	RAP	10.3(f)	Ruling by		
Content of .....	RAP	10.3(e)	Defined .....	RAP	12.3(c)
			On motion .....	RAP	17.6(a)
			Objection to .....	RAP	17.7
			Review by court of .....	RAP	13.3(e)
					17.7
			Clerk of trial court		
			Clerk's papers, assembly and indexing by .....	RAP	9.7(a)

Index for Parts I-IV

Appeal--cont.	Rule	Number	Appeal--cont.	Rule	Number
Exhibits, assembly and transmittal by	RAP	9.7(c)	Criminal proceeding		
		9.8(b)	Address of defendant in, duty of attorney to furnish	RAP	5.3(c)
Filing fee, transmittal by	RAP	5.4	Decisions in, appealable by state	RAP	2.2(b)
Indigent party, recovers public funds expended for	RAP	15.6	With multiple counts, when partial judgment appealable in	RAP	2.2(c)
Invoice by, for expenses in indigent's case	RAP	15.4(e)	Notice of appeal for defendant in		
Notice of appeal, filing and service by	RAP	5.4	Address to be included in	RAP	5.3(c)
Notice for discretionary review, filing and service by	RAP	5.4	Clerk to file	RAP	5.3(j)
Record on review, transmittal by	RAP	9.8	Notice for discretionary review for defendant in		
Clerk's papers			Address to be included in	RAP	5.3(c)
Abbreviation for, in brief	RAP	10.4(f)	Clerk to file	RAP	5.3(j)
Assembly of, for transmittal to appellate court	RAP	9.7(a)	Release of defendant by trial court in		
Defined	RAP	9.1(c)	Objection to trial court ruling upon, in appellate court	RAP	8.2(b)
Designation of			While review pending	RAP	7.2(f)
By appellant or petitioner	RAP	9.6			8.2(a)
By opposing party	RAP	9.6	Revocation of deferred or suspended sentence during	RAP	7.2(f)
Index of	RAP	9.7(a)	Rules of appellate procedure apply to	RAP	1.1(e)
See also Record on review			Cross review defined	RAP	5.1(d)
Comments of advisory task force, effect of	RAP	18.24	See also Appellant, for purpose of briefs, for purpose of oral argument; Petitioner, for purpose of briefs, for purpose of oral argument; Respondent, notice of appeal by, notice for discretionary review by, for purpose of briefs, for purpose of oral argument		
Commissioner of appellate court, authority to act	RAP	1.1(f)	Custody, release of person from. See Criminal proceeding, release of defendant by trial court; Personal restraint proceeding, release from confinement in		
See Clerk of appellate court			Dating of papers	RAP	18.7
Commitment, order of, after sanity hearing, appealable	RAP	2.2(a)	Death of party, proceedings authorized before substitution, in event of	RAP	3.2(d)
Condemnation action, order of public use and necessity in, appealable	RAP	2.2(a)	See also Substitution of parties		
Confined person. See Criminal proceeding, release of defendant by trial court in; Personal restraint proceeding, release from confinement in; Sanity hearing, order of commitment after			Death penalty		
Conservator, right to personal restraint petition	RAP	16.6(a)	Direct review of trial court decision imposing	RAP	4.2(a)
Conservatorship for adult, order establishing, appealable	RAP	2.2(a)	Stay of mandate when appealed to United States Supreme Court	RAP	12.6
Consolidated cases, notice of appeal or notice for discretionary review in	RAP	5.3(e)	Decision of appellate court		
By appellate court, procedure for	RAP	3.3(b)	Based on issues in briefs	RAP	12.1
By court of appeals, effect of, for purpose of review by supreme court	RAP	3.3(b)	To be on merits of case	RAP	1.2
By trial court, effect of, for purpose of review	RAP	3.3(a)	On motion, forms of	RAP	17.6
Cost bill			Recall of mandate		
Filed with appellate court	RAP	14.4	To correct error in	RAP	12.9(b)
Objections to	RAP	14.5	To enforce compliance with	RAP	12.9(a)
Remanded for new trial, when case	RAP	14.4(b),(c)	Reconsideration of	RAP	12.4(a),(h)
Form 10 RAP, Cost bill			When final	RAP	12.7
Form 11 RAP, Objections to cost bill			See also Mandate; Reconsideration		
Costs			Decision of Court of Appeals. See Court of Appeals, decision by		
Award of	RAP	14.6(a)	Decision terminating review		
Court which makes	RAP	14.1(b)	By Court of Appeals, review by Supreme Court of	RAP	13.3(d)
In mandate or supplemental judgment	RAP	14.6(c)	Defined	RAP	12.3(a)
Objection to	RAP	14.6(b)	Decision of trial court		
Party entitled to	RAP	14.2	Accepting benefit of, as limiting right of review	RAP	2.5(b)
When made	RAP	14.1(a)	Appealable	RAP	2.2
On dismissal of proceeding at instance of party who sought review	RAP	18.2	Defined	RAP	2.1(a)
Expenses allowed as	RAP	14.3	Effect of, until superseded	RAP	7.2(c)
Power of appellate court to act upon, after mandate issued	RAP	12.7(c)	Made after review of case has been accepted, procedure to seek review of	RAP	5.1(f)
Trial court's decision, subject to	RAP	7.2(i)	Modification of by appellate court, effect of, when it was not superseded	RAP	12.8
Counsel. See Attorney			Reversal of by appellate court, effect of, when it was not superseded	RAP	12.8
Court of appeals			Reviewable by Court of Appeals	RAP	4.1(a)
Decision by			Reviewable at discretion of appellate court	RAP	2.3
Appealable to supreme court	RAP	13.2(a)	Reviewable by Supreme Court directly	RAP	4.2(a)
Discretionary review of	RAP	13.3	See also Order of trial court		
Becomes final, when	RAP	12.7(a)	Deferred sentence, revocation of	RAP	7.2(f)
Terminating review, petition for review of	RAP	13.4	Delay		
Division of, counties included in	RAP	4.1(b)	Of appeal after entry of partial judgment, finding by trial court of no just reason for	RAP	2.2(c)
Personal restraint, division of, in which petition filed	RAP	16.8(b)	Appeal or other review proceeding taken for purpose of, motion to dismiss	RAP	18.9(c)
Trial court decisions reviewed by	RAP	4.1(a)			
See also Decision of appellate court					
Court reporter					
Arranging payment to, for verbatim report	RAP	9.2(a)			
Charges by, for preparing record for indigent party, how claimed	RAP	15.4(b),(d)			
Form 14 RAP, Invoice of court reporter--Indigent case					

## Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts

Appeal—cont.	Rule	Number	Appeal—cont.	Rule	Number
Dismissal of review proceeding because of . . . . .	RAP	18.9(b)	Grounds for discretionary review		
Motion to dismiss review proceeding because of . . . . .	RAP	18.9(c)	Of Court of Appeals decision . . . . .	RAP	13.3
Use of rules for purposes of, sanctions for . . . . .	RAP	18.9(a)	Of trial court decision . . . . .	RAP	2.3(b)
Designation of clerk's papers and exhibits			Guardian, right to personal restraint petition . . . . .	RAP	16.6(a)
Content of . . . . .	RAP	9.6	Guardianship for adult, order establishing, appealable . . . . .	RAP	2.2(a)
Time when served and filed . . . . .	RAP	9.6	Habeas corpus. See Personal restraint petition		
Direct review by Supreme Court of trial court decision			Incompetency, order of, appealable . . . . .	RAP	2.2(a)
Grounds for . . . . .	RAP	4.2(a)	See also Legal disability of party; Substitution of parties		
Statement of grounds for . . . . .	RAP	4.2(b)	Indictment, order dismissing, appealable . . . . .	RAP	2.2(b)
Transfer of case from Court of Appeals to accomplish . . . . .	RAP	4.3	Indigent appeal allotment, credit to . . . . .	RAP	15.6
Form 4 RAP, Statement of grounds for direct review			Indigent party		
Discretionary review of Court of Appeals decision			Claim for expenses on behalf of		
Acceptance by Supreme Court of . . . . .	RAP	13.5(b)	Allowance of . . . . .	RAP	15.5
			Invoice for . . . . .	RAP	15.4
Motion for, cases in which permitted . . . . .	RAP	13.3(c)	Costs of suit recoverable by . . . . .	RAP	14.3(c)
Petition for, cases in which permitted . . . . .	RAP	13.3(b)	In personal restraint proceeding		
Form 3 RAP, Motion for discretionary review			Appointment of attorney for . . . . .	RAP	16.15(g)
Form 9 RAP, Petition for review			Briefs and other-papers of, charges of copying for . . . . .	RAP	16.15(g)
Discretionary review of trial court decision			Statement of finances in petition by . . . . .	RAP	16.7(a)
Acceptance of . . . . .	RAP	6.1	Motion for order of indigency . . . . .	RAP	15.2
		6.2	Trial court rulings on indigency of, while review is pending . . . . .	RAP	7.2(g)
Defined . . . . .	RAP	2.1(a)	Form 12 RAP, Order of indigency		
Denial of, effect on rights of petitioner of . . . . .	RAP	2.3(c)	Form 13 RAP, Invoice of counsel for indigent party		
On motion for order of indigency . . . . .	RAP	15.2(e)	Form 14 RAP, Invoice of court reporter—Indigent case		
Right of party to seek . . . . .	RAP	2.3(a)	See also Attorney for indigent party; Order of indigency		
Dismissal of review proceeding			Information, order dismissing, appealable . . . . .	RAP	2.2(b)
For failure to prosecute . . . . .	RAP	18.9(b)	Injunction		
On motion of party who sought review . . . . .	RAP	18.2	In force pending decision, terminated on issue of mandate . . . . .	RAP	8.6
On motion of respondent . . . . .	RAP	18.9(c)	Issued to accomplish effective review . . . . .	RAP	8.3
By settlement conference order . . . . .	RAP	18.11(h)	State officer, in action against, direct review of case brought to obtain . . . . .	RAP	4.2(a)
By stipulation of parties . . . . .	RAP	18.2	Interlocutory decision		
Error. See Assignments of error			Of appellate court, defined . . . . .	RAP	12.3(b)
Evidence			Of Court of Appeals, review by Supreme Court of . . . . .	RAP	13.3(c)
Additional, to supplement record on review . . . . .	RAP	9.11	Of trial court which may be appealed		
Pretrial order suppressing, in criminal proceeding, appealable . . . . .	RAP	2.2(b)	Generally . . . . .	RAP	2.2(a)
Report of proceedings, to be included in . . . . .	RAP	9.2(b)	By state, in criminal case . . . . .	RAP	2.2(b)
		9.3	Of trial court subject to discretionary review . . . . .	RAP	2.3(b)
Execution on original judgment, unless superseded	RAP	7.2(c)	Interpretation of Rules of Appellate Procedure . . . . .	RAP	1.2(a)
Exhibits			Appended comments, as affecting . . . . .	RAP	18.24
Designation of, as part of record on appeal			Employing word <i>must, shall, should or will</i> . . . . .	RAP	1.2(b)
By appellant or petitioner . . . . .	RAP	9.6	Issues on motion for reconsideration, statement of	RAP	12.4(c)
By opposing party . . . . .	RAP	9.6	Issues presented for review		
Disposal of, by appellate court . . . . .	RAP	18.4	Amicus curiae brief, by motion to file . . . . .	RAP	10.6(b)
Return of			Direct review of trial court decision by Supreme Court, by statement of grounds for . . . . .	RAP	4.2(a),(b)
To party . . . . .	RAP	18.4(b)	Discretionary review by Supreme Court of Court of Appeals decision denying discretionary review of trial court decision, by motion for . . . . .	RAP	13.3
To trial court, on remand for further proceedings . . . . .	RAP	18.4(a)	Discretionary review by Supreme Court of Court of Appeals interlocutory decision, by motion for . . . . .	RAP	13.5(b)
Transmittal of, to appellate court			Notice of appeal from trial court decision, by . . . . .	RAP	2.4
Assembly for . . . . .	RAP	9.7(c)	Notice for discretionary review of trial court decision, by . . . . .	RAP	2.4
Undue expense of . . . . .	RAP	9.8(b)	Petition for review		
Use of, in oral argument . . . . .	RAP	11.5(d)	By answer to . . . . .	RAP	13.4(d)
Federal court local law certificate procedure act			By petitioner on . . . . .	RAP	13.4(b)
Proceedings in Supreme Court under . . . . .	RAP	16.16	Issues on review		
Filing			Assignments of error, as . . . . .	RAP	10.3
By mail, generally . . . . .	RAP	18.6(c)	As limited by law of the case doctrine . . . . .	RAP	2.5(c)
Of papers in appellate court, generally . . . . .	RAP	18.5(c)	Raised by party . . . . .	RAP	12.1(b)
See Time to file			Raised by party for first time on review . . . . .	RAP	2.5(a)
Filing fee			Statement of		
Notice of appeal . . . . .	RAP	5.1(b)	In civil appeal statement . . . . .	RAP	18.11(c)
Notice for discretionary review . . . . .	RAP	5.1(b)	In notice of partial report of proceedings . . . . .	RAP	9.2(c)
Personal restraint petition . . . . .	RAP	16.8(a)			
Finding by trial court					
Order of indigency, of reasons, to be included in	RAP	15.2(b)			
Partial judgment, of no just reason for delay of appeal after entry of . . . . .	RAP	2.2(c)			
Personal restraint proceeding reference, on . . . . .	RAP	16.12			
Forms in appendix, use of . . . . .	RAP	18.10			
Grounds for appeal					
From Court of Appeals decision . . . . .	RAP	13.2			
From trial court decision . . . . .	RAP	2.2			
Grounds for direct review by Supreme Court of trial court decision . . . . .	RAP	4.2(a)			

Index for Parts I-IV

Appeal--cont.	Rule	Number	Appeal--cont.	Rule	Number
Joinder of parties			By appellate court, effect of, when no superse-	RAP	12.8
Notice of appeal, in	RAP	5.3(d),(i)	deas		
Notice for discretionary review, in	RAP	5.3(d),(i)	By trial court, procedure for, after review of		
In Supreme Court, on review of Court of Ap-			case accepted	RAP	7.2(e)
peals decision	RAP	13.7(d)	Moot appeal or other review proceeding, motion to		
Judgment of trial court			dismiss	RAP	18.9(c)
Accepting benefit of, effect of	RAP	2.5(b)	Motion in appellate court		
Appealable	RAP	2.2(a)	Affidavit in support of, serving and filing	RAP	17.4(f)
Appeal from order on post-trial motion in-			Content of, generally	RAP	17.3
cludes appeal from, when	RAP	2.4(c)	Copies of, number required	RAP	17.4(g)
Bond to supersede	RAP	8.1(b)	Decision on	RAP	17.6
Enforceable unless superseded	RAP	7.2(c)	By clerk	RAP	17.2(a)
Notwithstanding verdict	CR	50(c)	Forms of	RAP	17.6
Notwithstanding verdict, appeal from, includes			By judges	RAP	17.2(a)
ruling on motion for new trial	RAP	2.4(d)	Objection to	RAP	17.7(a)
Partial, appeal from, when multiple claims in-			Referred by clerk to judges for	RAP	17.2(b)
cluded or multiple parties involved in case	RAP	2.2(c)	Summary	RAP	17.4(c)
Supplemental, award of appellate court costs in	RAP	14.6(c)	Emergency	RAP	17.4(b)
Jurisdiction			Filing of	RAP	17.4(a)
Of appellate court, lack of, as issue	RAP	2.5(a)	Form of	RAP	17.4(g)
Of trial court			Notice of		
After case accepted for review	RAP	7.2	Emergency hearing on	RAP	17.4(b)
Before case accepted for review	RAP	7.1	Regular hearing on	RAP	17.4(a)
Lack of, as issue	RAP	2.5(a)	Oral argument on	RAP	17.5
See also Acceptance of review; Appellate court,			Response by opposing party to	RAP	17.4(e)
authority to act in case; Transfer of case;			Service of	RAP	17.4(a)
Trial court authority			Service of, proof of	RAP	17.4(a),(b)
Juvenile court			Summary determination, subject to	RAP	17.4(c)
Authority after review accepted	RAP	7.2(j)	Supporting papers for, serving and filing	RAP	17.4(f)
Indigency, determination of	RAP	15.2	Time		
Juvenile offense proceedings			Of hearing	RAP	17.4(a)
accelerated review of disposition	RAP	18.13	For response to	RAP	17.4(e)
Release of juvenile pending review	RAP	8.2	Form 18 RAP, Motion		
Juvenile court proceeding, orders appealable in	RAP	2.2(a)	Form 19 RAP, Notice of motion		
Law of the case doctrine, effect of, on subsequent			Motion in brief		
review	RAP	2.5(c)	Determined by judges	RAP	17.2(a)
Legal disability of party, proceedings authorized			Kinds of, authorized	RAP	10.4(d)
pending substitution, in event of	RAP	3.2(d)			17.4(b)
Legislation. See Statute			Motion for discretionary review of Court of Ap-		
Local law question certified, Supreme Court pro-			peals decision		
ceeding to answer	RAP	16.16	Acceptance of review by Supreme Court on,		
Mandamus, writ of, procedure superseded	RAP	2.1(b)	when granted	RAP	13.6(b)
See Direct review by Supreme Court of trial			Content of	RAP	17.3
court decision, grounds for; Petition against			Dismissal of, when not timely filed	RAP	18.9(b),(c)
state officer			Grounds for	RAP	13.5(b)
Mandate			Time for filing	RAP	13.5(a)
Costs awarded in	RAP	14.6(c)	Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)
From Court of Appeals			Form 3 RAP, Motion for discretionary review		
Issue of, delayed	RAP	12.5(b)	Motion for discretionary review of trial court		
Issue of, expedited	RAP	12.5(b)	decision		
When issued	RAP	12.5(b)	Acceptance of review upon granting	RAP	6.2(a)
Defined	RAP	12.5(a)	Content of	RAP	17.3
Effect of issuing	RAP	12.2	Decision on	RAP	6.2(d)
		12.7	Dismissal of, when not timely filed	RAP	18.9(b),(c)
		12.8	By Supreme Court, statement of grounds for	RAP	17.3(c)
Enforcement of, by trial court	RAP	12.8	Time allowed to make	RAP	6.2(b)
Enforcement of compliance with, by appellate			Transfer of, from Supreme Court to Court of		
court	RAP	12.9(a)	Appeals	RAP	17.2(c)
Motion to recall	RAP	12.9	Form 3 RAP, Motion for discretionary review		
Recall of	RAP	12.9	Motion to dismiss review proceeding,	RAP	18.9(c)
		18.8(c)	Motion to modify ruling		
From Supreme Court			Delays mandate		
Issue of, delayed	RAP	12.5(c)	Of Court of Appeals	RAP	12.5(b)
Issue of, expedited	RAP	12.5(c)	Of Supreme Court	RAP	12.5(c)
Stay of, pending appeal to United States Su-			Determined by judges	RAP	17.2(a)
preme Court	RAP	12.6	Hearing on	RAP	17.7
When issued	RAP	12.5(c)	Notice of hearing	RAP	17.7
Mental incompetence. See Conservatorship for			Review of Court of Appeals decision on, by Su-		
adult, order establishing, appealable; Guard-			preme Court	RAP	17.7
ianship for adult, same; Legal disability of			Service and filing of	RAP	17.7
party, proceedings authorized pending substi-			Time to file	RAP	17.7
tution, in event of; Sanity hearing, order of			Form 20 RAP, Motion to modify ruling		
commitment after, appealable			Motion for order of indigency		
Modification of ruling of appellate court clerk.			Discretionary review of ruling on	RAP	15.2(e)
See Motion to modify ruling			Procedure for	RAP	15.2
Modification of trial court decision			Form 12 RAP, Order of indigency		

**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

<b>Appeal--cont.</b>	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Appeal--cont.</b>	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Motion to recall mandate			Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)
Circumstances permitting	RAP	12.9	Form 1 RAP, Notice of appeal (trial court decision)		
Determined by judges	RAP	17.2(a)	Notice that decision is superseded without bond	RAP	8.1(c)
Time for filing	RAP	12.9(c)	Notice for discretionary review		
Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(c)	Address of attorneys for all parties included in	RAP	5.3(c)
Motion for reconsideration of appellate court decision			Address of defendant in criminal case included in	RAP	5.3(c)
Answer to	RAP	12.4(d)	After review of same case accepted	RAP	5.1(f)
Argument in	RAP	12.4(c)	Amendment of	RAP	5.3(h)
Circumstances in which permitted	RAP	12.4(a),(h)	Cases in which, permitted	RAP	5.1(a)
Decided by judges	RAP	17.2(a)	Consolidated cases, in	RAP	5.3(e)
Delays mandate			Content of	RAP	5.3(b)
Of Court of Appeals	RAP	12.5(b)	Cross review, filing of, by party seeking	RAP	5.1(d)
Of Supreme Court	RAP	12.5(c)	Filing, by clerk	RAP	5.4
Grant of, action taken by court on	RAP	12.4(g)	Filing, by party giving	RAP	5.1(a)
Length of	RAP	12.4(e)	Filing for defendant in criminal case, by clerk	RAP	5.3(j)
Oral argument of	RAP	12.4(f)	Form of, defect in, effect of	RAP	5.3(b),(f)
Points raised in, statement of	RAP	12.4(c)	Joinder of parties in	RAP	5.3(d),(i)
Time to file	RAP	12.4(b)	By respondent, as affecting scope of review	RAP	2.4(a)
Time to file, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)	Scope of review, as determining	RAP	2.4
Motion in trial court			Separate, directed to Court of Appeals and Supreme Court, effect of	RAP	5.3(g)
Affecting scope of appeal and time for appeal			Service of	RAP	5.4
To amend judgment	RAP	2.4(a)	Time for filing	RAP	5.2(b)
		5.2(e)	Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)
For arrest of judgment	RAP	2.4(c)	Form 2 RAP, Notice for discretionary review		
		5.2(e)	Notice of filing report of proceedings	RAP	9.5(a)
For new trial	RAP	2.4(c)	Notice of hearing motion		
		5.2(e)	Minimum time for giving	RAP	17.4(a),(l)
For reconsideration	RAP	2.4(c)	Service of	RAP	17.4(a),(l)
		5.2(e)	Form 19 RAP, Notice of motion		
Multiple claims, partial judgment in case including, when appealable	RAP	2.2(c)	Notice of intention to file pro se supplemental brief	RAP	10.1(d)
Multiple counts, partial judgment in case including, when appealable	RAP	2.2(c)	Form 7 RAP, Notice of intent to file pro se supplemental brief		
Multiple parties			See also Brief pro se, in criminal case		
Failure of one of, to join in review, effect of	RAP	5.3(i)	Notice of partial report of proceedings and issues	RAP	9.2(c)
Partial judgment in case involving, when appealable	RAP	2.2(c)	Notice of settlement conference	RAP	18.11(e)
Must, sense of word, in rules	RAP	1.2(b)	Objections to cost bill	RAP	14.5
Narrative report of proceedings			Form 11 RAP, Objections to cost bill		
Content and form of	RAP	9.3	Oral argument		
Objections to	RAP	9.5(a)	Amicus curiae, by	RAP	11.2(b)
Proposed amendments to	RAP	9.5(a)	Attending, consequence of party not	RAP	11.4(e)
Submission of, to trial judge	RAP	9.5(b)	Attorney's fees and expenses, request for, included in	RAP	18.1(d)
See also Report of proceedings			Conduct of	RAP	11.5
Nominal party, defined	RAP	14.2	Order of presenting	RAP	11.4(c)
Notice of appeal from Court of Appeals decision			Party who may present	RAP	11.2(a)
Acceptance of review by Supreme Court when filed	RAP	13.6(a)	In personal restraint proceeding	RAP	16.11(c)
Delay in issue of mandate on filing	RAP	12.5(b)	Postponement of	RAP	11.3(b)
Dismissal of proceeding when not timely filed	RAP	18.9(b),(c)	Submission of case without	RAP	11.6
Time for filing	RAP	13.2(b)	Time allowed party for	RAP	11.4(a)
Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)	Time and place of	RAP	11.3(a)
Form 8 RAP, Notice of Appeal (Court of Appeals decision)			Oral argument of motion		
Notice of appeal from trial court decision			Generally	RAP	17.5
Acceptance of review on filing	RAP	6.1	For reconsideration	RAP	12.4(f)
Address of attorneys for all parties included in	RAP	5.3(c)	By telephone	RAP	17.5(e)
Address of defendant in criminal case included in	RAP	5.3(c)	Order of Indigency		
After review in same case has been accepted	RAP	5.1(f)	In personal restraint proceeding	RAP	16.15(f),(g)
Amendment of	RAP	5.3(h)	Motion for	RAP	15.2(a)
Consolidated cases, in	RAP	5.3(e)	Review of	RAP	15.2(g)
Content of	RAP	5.3(a)	Terms of	RAP	15.2(d)
Cross review, by party seeking	RAP	5.1(d)	Form 12 RAP, Order of indigency		
Filing, by appellant	RAP	5.1(a)	See also Indigent party		
Filing, by clerk	RAP	5.4	Order of trial court		
Filing for defendant in criminal case, by clerk	RAP	5.3(j)	Appealable		
Form of, defect in	RAP	5.3(b),(f)	Of arrest, in civil case	RAP	2.2(a)
Joinder of parties in	RAP	5.3(d),(i)	In arrest of judgment	RAP	2.2(a),(b)
By respondent, as affecting scope of review	RAP	2.4(a)	Of commitment after sanity hearing	RAP	2.2(a)
Scope of review, as determining	RAP	2.4	Declaring adult mentally incompetent	RAP	2.2(a)
Separate, directed to both Court of Appeals and Supreme Court, effect of	RAP	5.3(g)	Determining delinquency	RAP	2.2(a)
Service of	RAP	5.4	Determining dependency	RAP	2.2(a)
Time for filing	RAP	5.2	On motion for new trial	RAP	2.2(a),(b)
			On motion to vacate judgment	RAP	2.2(a),(b)
			Of public use and necessity	RAP	2.2(a)

## Index for Parts I-IV

Appeal--cont.	Rule	Number	Appeal--cont.	Rule	Number
Post-trial, appealed, when considered as appeal from judgment	RAP	2.4(c)	Time for filing	RAP	13.4(a)
Original action in appellate court. See Personal restraint proceeding			Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)
Petition against state officer; Special proceedings, defined			Form 9 RAP, Petition for review		
Parent, right to personal restraint petition	RAP	16.6(a)	Petition for writ of habeas corpus. See Personal restraint petition		
Parental rights, order depriving person of, appealable	RAP	2.2	Petitioner		
See also Adoption			Defined	RAP	3.4
Partial verbatim report of proceedings. See Verbatim report of proceedings, partial			For purpose of briefs, in event of cross review	RAP	10.1(f)
Parties			For purpose of oral argument, in event of cross review	RAP	11.4(c)
Addition of, by trial court, to enforce mandate	RAP	12.8(d)	Post-conviction relief. See Personal restraint petition; Review of trial court decision		
Designation of, in appellate court proceeding	RAP	3.4	Post-judgment motion in trial court, procedure for, after review of case accepted	RAP	7.2(e)
Multiple, appeal from partial judgment in case involving	RAP	2.2(c)	Post-trial motion, effect of, on time allowed to seek review	RAP	5.2(e)
In personal restraint proceeding	RAP	16.6	Prohibition, writ of, procedure superseded	RAP	2.1(b)
Published instructions to jury	CR	51(d)(2)	See Direct review by Supreme Court of trial court decision, grounds for; Discretionary review of trial court decision; Petition against state officer		
See also Joinder of parties; Substitution of parties			Proof of service	RAP	18.5(b)
Party. See Appellant; Indigent party; Nominal party; Petitioner; Respondent			Property, interest acquired in reliance on trial court decision	RAP	12.8(c)
Penalties for violation of rules. See Sanctions			Pro se supplemental brief in criminal case		
Personal restraint petition			Authorized	RAP	10.3(d)
Content and style of	RAP	16.7(a)	Length of	RAP	10.4(b)
Filing of	RAP	16.5	See also Brief; Notice of intention to file pro se supplemental brief		
		16.8(b)	Public funds		
Filing fee	RAP	16.8(a)	Allowed for indigent's case	RAP	15.2(d)
Grounds for	RAP	16.4(c)	Paid in personal restraint proceeding	RAP	16.15(f)
Oath	RAP	16.7(a)	Recovered in indigent's case	RAP	15.6
Person who makes	RAP	16.6(a)	Public officer		
Respondent in	RAP	16.6	Ceasing to hold office, substituting successor for, as party	RAP	3.2(f)
Response to	RAP	16.9	Removal of, proceeding for	RAP	16.1(f)
Second	RAP	16.4(d)	See state officer		
Service of	RAP	16.8(c)	Quo warrant, writ of, procedure superseded	RAP	2.1(b)
Standard form provided for	RAP	16.7(b)	See Direct review by Supreme Court of trial court decision, grounds for; Petition against state officer		
Transfer to Superior Court of	RAP	16.11(a)	Reconsideration		
Form 17 RAP, Personal restraint petition			Action taken by appellate court on granting motion for	RAP	12.4(g)
Personal restraint proceeding			Motion for, in trial court, affecting scope of appeal and time for appeal	RAP	2.4(c)
Consideration by panel in	RAP	16.11(c)			5.2(e)
		16.13	See Motion for reconsideration of appellate court decision		
Costs in	RAP	16.15(e)	Record of reference proceeding		
Decision, form in	RAP	16.15(d)	Findings of fact by reference court as part of	RAP	16.12
Initial consideration in	RAP	16.11	Transcription of hearing as part of	RAP	16.13
Motion in	RAP	16.15(a)	Record on review		
Oral argument in	RAP	16.11(c)	Composition of	RAP	9.1
		16.15(c)	Correcting or supplementing	RAP	9.9
Parties to	RAP	16.6			9.10
Reference to Superior Court in	RAP	16.11(b)	References to, in brief	RAP	10.4(f)
		16.12	Temporary transmittal by appellate court to another court of	RAP	9.8(c)
Release from confinement in	RAP	16.15(b)	Transmittal by trial court of	RAP	9.8(a)
Response in	RAP	16.9	Record on review of Court of Appeals decision	RAP	13.7(a)
Supreme Court review of decision in	RAP	16.14	Reference hearing		
See also Brief in personal restraint proceeding; Order of indigency Record of reference hearing; Reference hearing; Time to file—Personal restraint petition			In personal restraint proceeding		
Petition against state officer			Conduct of	RAP	16.12
Hearing by clerk on	RAP	16.2(d)	Duty to initiate	RAP	16.12
Jurisdiction of Supreme Court on	RAP	16.2(a)	Findings of fact upon conclusion of	RAP	16.12
Procedure in Supreme Court to commence action on	RAP	16.2	Judge assigned to conduct, qualification of	RAP	16.12
Form 16 RAP, Petition against state officer			Petitioner, right to be present at	RAP	16.12
Petition for review of Court of Appeals decision			Pretrial discovery before	RAP	16.12
Acceptance of review on, when granted	RAP	13.6(b)	Subpoena of witness to appear at	RAP	16.12
Answer to	RAP	13.4(d)	When ordered	RAP	16.11(b)
Copies of, reproduced	RAP	13.4(g)	Where held	RAP	16.12
Dismissal of, when not timely filed	RAP	18.9(b),(c)	On petition against state officer	RAP	16.2(d)
Form of	RAP	13.4(e)	See also Record of reference proceeding		
Grounds for	RAP	13.4(b)			
Length of	RAP	13.4(f)			
Mandate, delay of, on filing	RAP	12.5(b)			
Oral argument on	RAP	13.4(h)			
Reply to answer on	RAP	13.4(d)			
Service of papers, on	RAP	13.4(g)			



**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

<b>Appeal--cont.</b>	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Appeal--cont.</b>	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Release of person in custody. See Criminal proceeding, release of defendant by trial court; Personal restraint proceeding, release from confinement in			Listed	RAP	18.22(b)
Remittitur. See Mandate			Ruling, defined	RAP	12.3(c)
Removal of public officer, proceeding for	RAP	16.1(f)	See also Clerk of appellate court, ruling by		
Reply brief			Sanctions		
Content of	RAP	10.3(c)	Brief failing to comply with rules, for	RAP	10.7
Length of	RAP	10.4(b)	Brief, for late filing of	RAP	10.2(h)
Time to file	RAP	10.2(d)	Delay by attorney or court reporter in indigent's case, for	RAP	15.5(b)
See also Brief			Delay in claiming expenses of indigent party, for	RAP	15.4(f)
Report of proceedings			Delay, for use of rules for	RAP	18.9(a)
Abbreviation for, in brief	RAP	10.4(f)	Extension of time, subject to	RAP	18.8(d)
Approval by trial court judge of	RAP	9.5(b)	Objections to	RAP	18.9(d)
Correcting or supplementing, procedure for			Payment for report of proceedings, for failing to arrange	RAP	9.2(d)
After transmittal to appellate court	RAP	9.10	Shortening of time, subject to	RAP	18.8(d)
Before transmittal to appellate court	RAP	9.9	For violation of rules	RAP	18.9
Filing and serving copy of	RAP	9.5(a)	Waiver of rules, subject to	RAP	18.8(d)
Forms of	RAP	9.1(b)	Sanity hearing, order of commitment after, appealable	RAP	2.2(a)
Notice of filing	RAP	9.5(a)	Security		
Use by counsel of copy of	RAP	9.5(c)	Required of party seeking benefit of trial court decision and review	RAP	2.5(b)
See also Agreed report of proceedings; Narrative report of proceedings; Verbatim report of proceedings			To supersede decision	RAP	8.1(b)
Respondent			See also Bond; Supersedeas		
Defined	RAP	3.4	Separation of previously consolidated cases, for purposes of review	RAP	3.3(b)
Notice of appeal by	RAP	5.1(d)	Service		
Notice for discretionary review by	RAP	5.1(d)	Of brief	RAP	10.5(b)
For purpose of brief, in event of cross review	RAP	10.1(f)	Of civil appeal statement	RAP	18.11(b)
For purpose of oral argument, in event of cross review	RAP	11.4(c)	Of description of partial report of proceedings	RAP	9.2(c)
Scope of review afforded to	RAP	2.4(a)	Of designation of clerk's papers and exhibits	RAP	9.6
Restraint of person, defined	RAP	16.4(b)	By mail, time allowed, generally	RAP	18.6(b)
Reversal of trial court decision			Of motion and notice of hearing	RAP	17.4(a)
By Court of Appeals, as ground for appeal to Supreme Court	RAP	13.2(a)	Of notice of appeal	RAP	5.4
Effect of, when trial court decision was not superseded	RAP	12.8	Of notice for discretionary review	RAP	5.4
Review			Of papers upon party, generally	RAP	18.5(a)
Accelerated	RAP	17.8	Of personal restraint petition	RAP	16.8(c)
Defined	RAP	2.1(a)	Of petition against state officer	RAP	16.2(b)
Review of Court of Appeals decision			Proof of	RAP	18.5(b)
Briefs on	RAP	13.7(a)	Of report of proceedings	RAP	9.5(a)
Methods for seeking	RAP	13.1(a)	Of response to motion	RAP	17.4(e)
Procedure on	RAP	13.7(a)	Of statement of issues, when partial report of proceedings ordered	RAP	9.2(c)
Record on	RAP	13.7(a)	Settlement conference		
Scope of	RAP	13.7	Attendance at	RAP	18.11(g)
Review of ruling made by clerk	RAP	13.3(e)	Notice of	RAP	18.11(e)
			Order following	RAP	18.11(h)
			Subject matter of	RAP	18.11(g)
Review of trial court decision			Shall, sense of word, in rules	RAP	1.2(b)
Accept benefits of trial court decision, right to, when seeking	RAP	2.5(b)	Should, sense of word, in rules	RAP	1.2(b)
Aggrieved party entitled to seek	RAP	3.1	Signature on papers	RAP	18.7
Defined	RAP	2.1(a)	Special proceedings, defined	RAP	1.1(c)
As matter of right, termed appeal	RAP	2.1(a)	State officer		
Methods for seeking	RAP	2.1(a)	Direct review of trial court decision, in action against	RAP	4.2(a)
By permission of appellate court, termed discretionary review	RAP	2.1(a)	Original action against, in Supreme Court	RAP	16.2
Scope of, generally	RAP	2.4	Substitution of party, in action involving	RAP	3.2(f)
Sought by respondent	RAP	2.4(a)	Form 16 RAP, Petition against state officer		
Withdrawal of, voluntary	RAP	18.2	Statement of arrangements, for transcribing report of proceedings	RAP	9.2(a)
See Dismissal of review proceeding			Form 15 RAP, Statement of arrangements		
Review, writ of, procedure abolished	RAP	2.1(b)	Statement of facts. See Record on review; Report of proceedings		
See Discretionary review of Court of Appeals decision; Discretionary review of trial court decision			Statement of grounds for direct review	RAP	4.2(b)
Revocation of deferred or suspended sentence	RAP	7.2(f)	Form 4 RAP, Statement of grounds for direct review		
Rules of Appellate Procedure			Statement of issues on review		
Application to civil and criminal proceedings and juvenile court proceedings	RAP	1.1(e)	In civil appeal statement	RAP	18.11(c)
Citation of	RAP	18.21	In notice of partial report of proceedings	RAP	9.2(c)
Court rules superseded by	RAP	1.1(g)	Statute		
Court rules listed	RAP	18.22(b)	Appellate rule supersedes, extent to which	RAP	1.1(g)
Statutes			In conflict with rule, when effective	RAP	1.1(h)
Enacted after adoption of rules, effect of	RAP	1.1(h)	Requiring security as condition of review, effect of	RAP	2.5(b)
Superseded by	RAP	1.1(h)			

**Index for Parts I-IV**

<b>Appeal—cont.</b>	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Appeal—cont.</b>	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Superseded by Rules of Appellate Procedure, listed	RAP	18.22(b)	Narrative		
Unconstitutional, trial court decision that, direct review of	RAP	4.2(a)	Amendments to, to propose	RAP	9.5(a)
Stay of mandate	RAP	12.5	Objections to, to make	RAP	9.5(a)
		12.6	Partial verbatim		
Stay or proceeding, trial court ruling on, while review pending	RAP	7.2(h)	To file and serve description of, and statement of issues	RAP	9.2(c)
Stipulation to dismiss review proceeding	RAP	18.2	To file and serve description of additions to	RAP	9.2(c)
Substitution of parties			To serve and file	RAP	9.5(a)
By appellate court, when directed	RAP	3.2(a)	To submit to trial judge	RAP	9.5(a)
Duty to move for	RAP	3.2(b)	Trial judge, to disapprove	RAP	9.5(c)
Motion for, where made	RAP	3.2(c)	Verbatim		
Procedure pending	RAP	3.2(d)	Amendments to, to propose	RAP	9.5(a)
Public officer, in case involving	RAP	3.2(f)	Objections to, to make	RAP	9.5(a)
Time limits	RAP	3.2(e)	Transcription of, to order	RAP	9.2(a)
Superior Court			Time to file—Brief		
Decision of, which may be reviewed	RAP	2.3(a)	Of amicus curiae	RAP	10.2(f)
Reference to			In answer to amicus curiae	RAP	10.2(g)
In personal restraint proceeding	RAP	16.11(b)	Of appellant or petitioner	RAP	10.2(a)
In proceeding against state officer	RAP	16.2(d)	Pro se supplemental	RAP	10.2(e)
Transfer to			Reply, of appellant or petitioner	RAP	10.2(d)
Of personal restraint petition	RAP	16.11(a)	Of respondent, in civil case	RAP	10.2(b)
Of petition against state officer	RAP	16.2(d)	Of respondent, in criminal case	RAP	10.2(c)
See Trial court, <i>passim</i>			See also Time to file—Personal restraint proceeding		
Supersedeas			Time to file—Civil appeal statement		
Bond for	RAP	8.1(b)	Answer	RAP	18.11(d)
Mandate terminates	RAP	8.6	Statement	RAP	18.11(b)
Notice that decision is superseded without bond, as	RAP	8.1(c)	Time to file—Costs, expenses and fees		
Objection to trial court ruling on, in appellate court	RAP	8.1(d)	Attorney's affidavit in support of request for	RAP	18.1(c)
Trial court ruling on, while review pending	RAP	7.2(h)	Cost bill for	RAP	14.4
Supreme Court			For indigent party, invoice for	RAP	15.4
Acceptance of review of Court of Appeals decision, by	RAP	13.6	Objections to cost bill for	RAP	16.15(g)
Appeal to, from Court of Appeals decision, when accepted	RAP	13.2	Response to	RAP	14.5
Decision of, becomes final, when	RAP	12.7(b)	Time to file—Motion		
Direct review of trial court decision by	RAP	4.2	For discretionary review		
Discretionary review of Court of Appeals decision by	RAP	13.3	Of Court of Appeals decision	RAP	13.5(a)
Discretionary review of trial court decision, cases in which considered by	RAP	4.2	Of trial court decision	RAP	6.2(a)
Local law question, proceedings upon certification by United States court of	RAP	16.16	Generally	RAP	17.4(a),(b)
Review of Court of Appeals decision by, methods of seeking	RAP	13.1(a)	To modify ruling of clerk	RAP	17.7
Review of Court of Appeals decision by, on petition for review	RAP	13.4	For order of indigency	RAP	15.2(a)
Review of Court of Appeals interlocutory decision by	RAP	13.5	Notice of	RAP	17.4(a),(b)
Statement of grounds for direct review by	RAP	4.2(b)	Papers in support of	RAP	17.4(f)
		17.3(b)	For reconsideration	RAP	12.4(b),(h)
Transfer of case by, from one appellate court to another	RAP	4.2(c)	Response to	RAP	17.4(e)
		4.3	Time to file—Notice of appeal		
Suspended sentence, revocation of	RAP	7.2(f)	As affected by motion for order of indigency	RAP	15.2(a)
Surety			As affected by post-trial motion	RAP	2.4(c)
On bond	RAP	8.4	Of Court of Appeals decision	RAP	13.2
Objection to sufficiency of	RAP	8.4(c)	After partial judgment in case with multiple claims, counts or parties	RAP	2.2(c)
Time			Of trial court decision	RAP	5.2
Allowed, as affected by			Time to file notice for discretionary review of trial court decision	RAP	5.2
Death, legal disability, or loss of interest	RAP	3.2(c)	As affected by motion for order of indigency	RAP	15.2(a)
Motion for order of indigency	RAP	15.2(a)	Time to file notice of intention to file pro se supplemental brief	RAP	10.1(d)
Notice of settlement conference	RAP	18.11(f)	Time to file—Personal restraint petition		
Computation of	RAP	18.6	Invoice for indigent expenses	RAP	16.15(g)
Enlargement of, by court	RAP	18.8	Petitioner's brief	RAP	16.10(a)
Service by mail, allowance of for	RAP	18.6(b)	Petitioner's reply brief	RAP	16.10(a)
Shortening of, by court	RAP	18.8(a)	Respondent's brief	RAP	16.10(b)
Terms imposed for enlarging or shortening	RAP	18.8(d)	Response to petition	RAP	16.9
Time allowed—Record on review			Time to file—Petition for review		
To designate clerk's papers and exhibits to be included in	RAP	9.6	Answer to	RAP	13.4(e)
To transmit to appellate court	RAP	9.8(a)	Petition on	RAP	13.4(a)
Time allowed—Report of proceedings			Time to file statement of arrangements, for transcribing report of proceedings	RAP	9.2(a)
			Time to file statement of grounds for direct review	RAP	4.2(b)
			Title to property acquired in reliance on trial court decision	RAP	12.8(c)
			Transcript. See Clerk's papers; Record on review; Report of proceedings		
			Transfer of case		
			From one appellate court to another	RAP	4.3
			Objection to	RAP	17.7

**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>Appeal—cont.</b>					
From Supreme Court to Court of Appeals . . . .	RAP	4.2(c) 16.3(c)	For purpose of oral argument, in event of cross- appeal . . . . .	RAP	11.4(c)
From Supreme Court to trial court			<b>Application</b>		
Of petition against state officer . . . . .	RAP	16.2(d)	Court order, manner . . . . .	CR	7(b)(1)
Of personal restraint petition . . . . .	RAP	16.11	<b>Arbitration and Award</b>		
Trial court authority			Affirmative defense, pleading . . . . .	CR	8(c)
To act after case accepted for review . . . . .	RAP	7.2	<b>Arbitration, mandatory</b>		
To act before case accepted for review . . . . .	RAP	7.1	Appeal, right to . . . . .	MAR	2.2
To enforce mandate of appellate court . . . . .	RAP	12.8(b) 14.6(c)	Application . . . . .	MAR	1.1
Trial court decision. See Decision of trial court			Assignment of arbitrator . . . . .	MAR	2.3
Unconstitutionality, trial court decision of, direct review of . . . . .	RAP	4.2(a)	Attorney fees, trial de novo . . . . .	MAR	7.3
United States court, question of local law certified by, proceedings on . . . . .	RAP	16.24	Authority of arbitrator . . . . .	MAR	3.2
United States Supreme Court, appeal to, stay of mandate pending . . . . .	RAP	12.6	Award		
Vacating judgment, order, in criminal proceeding, appealable . . . . .	RAP	2.2(b)	Content . . . . .	MAR	6.1
Verbatim report of proceedings			Filing . . . . .	MAR	6.2
Amendments proposed to . . . . .	RAP	9.5(a)	Form . . . . .	MAR	6.1
Copies of, number required . . . . .	RAP	9.2(a)	Judgment . . . . .	MAR	6.3
Evidence to be included in . . . . .	RAP	9.2(b)	Communication with arbitrator . . . . .	MAR	2.3, 4.1
Form of . . . . .	RAP	9.2(f)	Discovery . . . . .	MAR	4.2
Form of, when at public expense . . . . .	RAP	9.2(g)	Effective date . . . . .	MAR	8.3
Index of . . . . .	RAP	9.2(e)	Filing award . . . . .	MAR	6.2
For indigent party, portions of, authorized at public expense . . . . .	RAP	15.2(b)	Hearings		
Jury instructions and proposed jury instructions included in . . . . .	RAP	9.2(b)	Absence of party . . . . .	MAR	5.4
Objections to . . . . .	RAP	9.5(a)	Conduct of . . . . .	MAR	5.3
Partial			Notice . . . . .	MAR	5.1
Description of parts included in . . . . .	RAP	9.2(c)	Prehearing statement . . . . .	MAR	5.2
Objection to omission of matter in . . . . .	RAP	9.2(c)	Judgment on award . . . . .	MAR	6.2
Procedure for furnishing . . . . .	RAP	9.2(c)	Jurisdiction of superior court . . . . .	MAR	1.3
Statement of issues, when ordered . . . . .	RAP	9.2(c)	Local rules, when applicable . . . . .	MAR	8.2
Time allowed to arrange for . . . . .	RAP	9.2(a)	Order by court . . . . .	MAR	8.2
Transcription of			Private agreements, not applicable . . . . .	MAR	1.1
Duty to arrange for . . . . .	RAP	9.2(a)	Qualifications of arbitrator . . . . .	MAR	3.1
Obligation to pay for . . . . .	RAP	9.2(a)	Selection of arbitrator . . . . .	MAR	2.3
Statement of arrangements for . . . . .	RAP	9.2(a)	Stipulations . . . . .	MAR	8.1
Form 15 RAP, Statement of arrangements			Subject matter covered . . . . .	MAR	1.2
See also Report of proceedings			Subpoenas . . . . .	MAR	3.2, 4.3
Violation of rule. See Sanctions			Transfer . . . . .	MAR	2.1
Waiver			Witness fees and costs . . . . .	MAR	6.3
Of rule, authority for . . . . .	RAP	1.2(c) 18.8	<b>Argument</b>		
Of rule subject to terms . . . . .	RAP	18.8(d)	Appeal		
Washington State Law Library, copies of briefs to	RAP	10.5(b)	In brief . . . . .	RAP	10.3(a)
Will, sense of word, in rules . . . . .	RAP	1.2(b)	On issue raised by court <i>sua sponte</i> . . . . .	RAP	12.1(b)
Withdrawal			In motion . . . . .	RAP	17.3(a)
Of appeal or other review proceeding . . . . .	RAP	18.2	In motion for discretionary review . . . . .	RAP	17.3(b)
Of attorney for defendant in criminal case . . . . .	RAP	18.3	In personal restraint petition . . . . .	RAP	16.7(a)
Of attorney for indigent party . . . . .	RAP	15.2(f)	In petition for review . . . . .	RAP	13.4(d)
Writ of habeas corpus. See Personal restraint petition			See also <b>Appeal</b> , Oral argument; Oral argument of motion		
Writ procedure			Plaintiff, adverse party, following instructions to jury . . . . .	CR	51(g)
For review of Court of Appeals decision, abol- ished . . . . .	RAP	13.1(b)	<b>Arraignment</b>		
For review of trial court decision, abolished . . . . .	RAP	2.1(b)	Counsel		
See Discretionary review of Court of Appeals decision; Discretionary review of trial court decision; State officer, original action against, in Supreme Court			Procedure . . . . .	CrR	4.1(b)
			Waiver . . . . .	CrR	4.1(c)
			Defendant's name requires . . . . .	CrR	4.1(d)
			Indictment, reading . . . . .	CrR	4.1(e)
			Time . . . . .	CrR	4.1(a)
<b>Appearance</b>			<b>Arrest</b>		
Criminal proceedings			Judgment		
Preliminary appearance . . . . .	CrR	3.2A	Appeal from, includes appeal from ruling on motion for new trial . . . . .	RAP	2.4(c)
Mental proceedings			Grounds . . . . .	CR	101.04W
First court appearance . . . . .	MPR	31	Order of, in criminal proceeding, appealable . . . . .	RAP	2.2(b)
Preliminary appearance . . . . .	MPR	32	Satisfaction . . . . .	CR	64
<b>Appellant</b>			Order of, in civil case, when appealable . . . . .	RAP	2.2(a)
Defined . . . . .	RAP	3.4	<b>Assumption of Risk</b>		
For purpose of brief, in event of cross-appeal . . . . .	RAP	10.1(f)	Affirmative defense, pleading . . . . .	CR	8(c)

**Index for Parts I-IV**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>Attachment</b>			<b>Audit</b>		
Appeal bond See <b>Appeal</b>			Courts subject to .....	GR	5
Judgment, satisfaction .....	CR	64			
Writ of, receipt by sheriff .....	SPR	90.04W			
			<b>--B--</b>		
<b>Attorney</b>			<b>Bailiff</b>		
Ability to practice, determination .....	DRA	10.1	Supreme court, appointment, duties .....	SAR	19
Admission to practice See <b>Admission to Practice</b>					
Compensation in estate, probate matters .....	SPR	98.12W	<b>Board of Governors</b>		
Cooperation with local administrative committee ..	DRA	2.6	See also <b>Discipline of Attorney</b>		
Disbarment See <b>Discipline of Attorney</b>			Admission to bar for educational purposes .....	APR	8
Discipline rules See <b>Discipline of Attorney</b>			Appointments		
<b>Professional Responsibility</b>			Chairman of local administrative committee ....	DRA	2.1
Divorce action, approval of order .....	SPR	94.04W(e)	Local administrative committee .....	DRA	2.1
Examination for reinstatement .....	DRA	8.7	Trial committee .....	DRA	2.2
Fee			Determination of ability of attorney to practice ...	DRA	10.1
Affidavit in support of request for .....	RAP	18.1(c)	Employment of state bar counsel .....	DRA	2.5
Awarded .....	RAP	14.3(a)	Legal interns		
Brief to include request for .....	RAP	18.1(b)	License to practice law		
Oral argument to include request for .....	RAP	18.1(d)	revocation .....	APR	9(E)(2)
Trial court may award, after review accepted ...	RAP	7.2(d)	Prerogative of joinder of complaints .....	DRA	3.1
Identification numbers .....	JISCR	10	Recommendation for admission to practice .....	APR	5D
Inactive status See <b>Discipline of Attorney</b>			Reinstatement hearing .....	DRA	8.5
Juvenile's right to be represented by .....	JuCR	2.4	DRA	10.2	
	JuCR	3.4	Review of hearing .....	DRA	5.4
	JuCR	6.2	Special investigations .....	APR	6
	JuCR	7.2			
Mandatory appointment, when .....	JuCR	9.1	<b>Bond</b>		
Waiver .....	JuCR	6.3	Entry upon journal by superior court clerk .....	CR	78(f)
Legal interns			For appeal See <b>Appeal</b>		
Supervision of .....	APR	9(D)(1)	Supersedeas See <b>Supersedeas Bond</b>		
Member of bar from other jurisdiction .....	APR	7	Supreme court clerk, required .....	SAR	16(4)
Mental illness and/or mental incompetency					
See also <b>Discipline of Attorney</b>			<b>Brief</b>		
status made inactive .....	DRA	4.2,10.1	See also <b>Appeal</b>		
Nonresident party, service upon .....	CR	5(b)(3)	Instead of oral hearing .....	CR	77(1)
Oath			On review by supreme court of court of appeals		
From .....	APR	5G	decision .....	RAP	13.7(a)
Taking .....	APR	5F			
Time limit .....	APR	5C	<b>Burden of Proof</b>		
Of record			Mental proceedings		
Service of papers .....	RAP	18.5	Conditional release and revocation or		
Subpoena, issued by .....	CR	45(a)	modification		
Pleading, signing .....	CR	11	Hearing .....	MPR	4.5(a)
Professional responsibility See <b>Professional Responsibility</b>			Pleading special matter does not shift .....	CR	9(1)
Prosecuting					
Defined .....	CrR	1.4	<b>--C--</b>		
Generally .....	SPR	94.04(b)	<b>Calendar</b>		
Withdrawal prohibited, exception .....	CrR	3.1(e)	Preference .....	CrR	8.5
Reinstatement See <b>Discipline of Attorney</b>					
Respondent, cooperation with required .....	DRA	3.2	<b>Canons of Judicial Conduct</b> See <b>Judicial Conduct</b>		
Service			<b>Canons of Professional Conduct</b>		
Upon .....	CR	5(b)(1)	See <b>Professional Conduct</b>		
Settlement, must notify court .....	CR	41(e)	<b>Cases</b> See Various cases		
State bar membership required, exception .....	APR	7	<b>Certiorari</b>		
Summons, subscription for plaintiff .....	CR	4(a)	Writ of, procedure abolished .....	RAP	2.1(b)
Suspension See <b>Discipline of Attorney</b>			See, Discretionary review		
Witness			<b>Challenge</b>		
On behalf of client .....	CPE	43(g)	Entire panel .....	CrR	6.4(a)
			Exceptions .....	CrR	6.4(d)
<b>Averment</b>			For cause .....	CrR	6.4(c)
Claim, defense, paragraphs, contents .....	CR	10(b)	Preemptory .....	CrR	6.4(e)
Defense			Voiur dire .....	CrR	6.4(b)
Admission, denial .....	CR	8(b)	<b>Chief Judge</b>		
Effect of failure to deny .....	CR	8(d)	Acting, duties .....	CAR	9
Establishing trusts when amount uncertain .....	CR	55(b)(2)	Assignment of judges to panels .....	CAR	8
Fraud, mistake .....	CR	9(b)			
Negative, capacity to plead special matters .....	CR	9(a)			
Simple, concise, direct .....	CR	8(e)(1)			
Time, place .....	CR	9(f)			
<b>Audience</b>					
Pleadings, admittance or denial .....	CR	8(c),(d)			

**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Case apportionment	CAR	7	Reproduction by	RAP	10.5(a)
Opinion filing time determination	CAR	14	Service by	RAP	10.5(b)
Procedural matters	CAR	6	Costs		
Selection, determination	CAR	8	Claimed by, in name of indigent	RAP	14.3(c)
<b>Chief Justice</b>			Determined by	RAP	14.6
Acting	SAR	9	Notice of right to file pro se supplemental brief, by	RAP	10.1(d)
Assignment of judges for supreme court	SAR	6			10.5(c)
Choice of	SAR	8	Oral argument on merits, advises time and place of	RAP	11.3(a)
Coordinator between departments	SAR	8	Personal restraint petition, reproduction and service of	RAP	16.8(c)
Determination of court opinions	SAR	14	Personal restraint petitioner, assistance to	RAP	16.7(b)
Duties	SAR	8	Record on review		
Executive officer of court	SAR	8	Request for, by	RAP	9.8
Order of court, hearing en banc	SAR	7	Temporary transmittal to another court by	RAP	9.8(c)
Sit, preside in both departments	SAR	6	Ruling by		
<b>Child See Juvenile Court</b>			Defined	RAP	12.3(c)
<b>Citation and Notice to Appear</b>			On motion	RAP	17.6(a)
Form of petition to take charge of child	JuCR	2.1	Objection to	RAP	17.7
<b>City</b>			Review by court of	RAP	13.3(e)
Pleading existence	CR	9(h)			17.7
<b>Civil Case</b>			<b>Court of appeals</b>		
Jury, number of	CR	49(g)	Compliance with administrator	CAR	23
<b>Civil Appeal Statement</b>			Duties, oath	CAR	16
Answer to	RAP	18.11(d)	Forwards briefs to state law library	CAR	24
Content of	RAP	18.11(c)	Holidays, Saturday, Sunday	GR	2
Filing of	RAP	18.11(b)	Issuance of subpoena for trial	CR	45(a)(2)
Service of	RAP	18.11(b)	Issue of law entered upon motion docket	CR	40(a)(2)
Time due	RAP	18.11(b)	Involuntary dismissal of action, notice	CR	41(b)(2)
Form 21 RAP, Civil appeal statement			<b>Law See Admission to Practice</b>		
<b>Claim</b>			Office hours	CR	78(b)
Amount, certain	CR	55(b)(1)	Orders	CR	78(c)
Consistency	CR	8(e)(2)	Powers, duties	CR	78(a)
Creditors filing in receivership proceedings	CR	66(c)	<b>Superior court</b>		
Estate			Books, records kept	CR	79
Minor	SPR	98.16W	Deposition, receipt, publication	CR	78(d)
Settlement	SPR	98.08W	<b>Supreme court</b>		
For relief	CR	8(a)	Acting as attorney	SAR	16(3)
Indigent criminal case appeal See <b>Cost; Criminal Case</b>			Appointment	SAR	16(1)
Joinder of	CR	18(a)	Bond required	SAR	16(4)
Multiple			Books, records	SAR	16(7)
Judgment on part	CR	54(b)	Compensation	SAR	16(1)
Stay of judgment	CR	62(h)	Deputies	SAR	16(2)
Pleading, separation of statements	CR	10(b)	Duties	SAR	16(6)
Question of law, fact in common	CR	24(b)(2)	Oath	SAR	16(4)
Third party See <b>Third Party</b>			Office hours	SAR	16(5)
<b>Claimant</b>			Powers, duties	SAR	16
Motion for summary judgment	CR	56(a)	Responsible for court of appeals clerks	CAR	22
<b>Class Action</b>			<b>Commitment</b>		
Determination by order whether maintained	CR	23(c)(1)	Mental proceedings		
Dismissal, compromise	CR	23(e)	First court appearance	MPR	31
Exception	CR	19(d)	Hearing		
Judgment, directed to members of the class	CR	23(c)(3)	Findings and conclusion	MPR	34(b)
Maintainable, when	CR	23(b)	Procedure	MPR	34(a)
Notice to members of class	CR	23(c)(2)	Verdict	MPR	34(c)
Orders in conduct of actions	CR	23(d)	Jury demand		
Prerequisites	CR	23(a)	Procedure for demand	MPR	33(b)
Subclasses	CR	23(c)(4)	When available	MPR	33(a)
<b>Classification system</b>			Preliminary appearance	MPR	32
Court rules	GR	1	<b>Committee of Law Examiners</b>		
<b>Clerk</b>			Admission to practice, duties	APR	5A,B
Appellate court			<b>Compensation</b>		
Authority to act for court	RAP	1.1(f)	Estate, probate matters	SPR	98.12W
Brief			<b>Complainant</b>		
<b>Complaint</b>			Discipline of attorney, duties	DRA	2.7
Child, form of petition to take charge of	JuCR	2.1	<b>Complaint</b>		
Derivative action by shareholder	CR	23.1	Child, form of petition to take charge of	JuCR	2.1
Filing			Derivative action by shareholder	CR	23.1
By plaintiff	CR	3(a)	Filing		
			By plaintiff	CR	3(a)

## Index for Parts I-IV

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Default	CR	5(d)(2)	Discipline of attorneys	DRA	VII
Limitation	CR	5(d)(3)	Entry by superior court clerk	CR	78(e)
Nonpayment	CR	5(d)(4)	Expenses allowed as	RAP	14.3
Time	CR	5(d)(1)	<b>Indigent party</b>		
Joinder	DRA	3.1(a)(1)	Claim for expenses on behalf of		
Names of parties included in title of action	CR	10(a)(1)	Allowance of	RAP	15.5
Pleading, answer	CR	7(a)	Invoice for	RAP	15.4
Service			Costs of suit recoverable by	RAP	14.3(c)
Foreign country			In personal restraint proceeding		
manner	CR	4(i)(1)	Appointment of attorney for	RAP	16.15(g)
proof	CR	4(i)(2)	Briefs and other papers of, charges of copying for	RAP	16.15(g)
With summons, filing	CR	4(d)(1)	Statement of finances in petition by	RAP	16.7(a)
Third party	CR	7(a)	Trial court rulings on indigency of, while review is pending	RAP	7.2(g)
<b>Computation of Time</b>			Form 12 RAP, Order of indigency		
Appellate courts	RAP	18.6	Form 13 RAP, Invoice of counsel for indigent party		
Superior court	CR	6(a)	Form 14 RAP, Invoice of court reporter—Indigent case		
<b>Conclusions of Law</b>			See also Attorney for indigent party; Order of indigency		
Default judgment	CR	55(b)(2)	On dismissal of proceeding at instance of party who sought review	RAP	18.2
Signing, notice	CR	52(c)	Power of appellate court to act upon, after mandate issued	RAP	12.7(c)
Unnecessary, when	CR	52(a)(5)	Security	CR	7(d)
<b>Condition Precedent</b>			Statutory authority	CR	54(d)
Pleadings, how stated	CR	9(b)	<b>Counsel</b>		
<b>Confession</b>			See also Attorney		
Criminal Case See <b>Criminal Case</b>			Assignment, exception	CrR	3.1(d)
Defendant information, court responsibility	CrR	3.5(b)	Right		
Defendant's rights when statement ruled admissible	CrR	3.5(d)	Availability of lawyer, exceptions	CrR	3.1(c)
Judgment	CR	58(e)	Mental proceedings	MPR	2.1
Record, court duty	CrR	3.5(c)	Proceedings	CrR	3.1(a)
Requirement, hearing time	CrR	3.5(a)	Service other than	CrR	3.1(f)
<b>Consideration</b>			<b>Counterclaim</b>		
Pleading, failure of	CR	8(c)	See also <b>Claim</b>		
<b>Constitution</b>			Acquired after pleading	CR	13(e)
Right preserved for jury trial	CR	38(a)	Against state	CR	13(d)
<b>Contempt</b>			Amendment, set up by	CR	13(f)
Affidavits filed in bad faith	CR	56(g)	Answer, when presented	CR	12(a)
Divulging results of appeal	SAR	12	Compulsory, pleading	CR	13(a)
Failure			Dismissal of action		
To obey subpoena	CR	45(f)	Involuntary	CR	41(c)
<b>Contract</b>			Voluntary	CR	41(a)
Capacity of person to sue	CR	17(a)	Exceeding opposing claim	CR	13(c)
<b>Contributory Negligence</b>			Interpleader, defendant	CR	22(a)
Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)	Joinder of additional parties	CR	13(h)
<b>Co-party</b>			Judgment		
Notice of appeal, how given	RAP	5.3	Default	CR	55(d)
<b>Corporation</b>			Summary	CR	56(a)
Capacity to sue or be sued	CR	9	Mature, supplemental pleading	CR	13(e)
<b>Cost</b>			Multiple, judgment on part	CR	54(b)
Appeal			Omission	CR	13(f)
See also <b>Appeal</b>			Permissive, pleading	CR	13(b)
Award of	RAP	14.6(a)	Plaintiff may bring in third party	CR	14(b)
Court which makes	RAP	14.1(b)	Pleading		
In mandate or supplemental judgment	RAP	14.6(c)	Contents	CR	8(a)
Objection to	RAP	14.6(b)	Reply	CR	7(a)
Party entitled to	RAP	14.2	Presentation by defense	CR	12(b)
When made	RAP	14.1(a)	Separate trial, judgment	CR	13(i)
Bill			Service upon numerous defendants	CR	5(c)
Filed with appellate court	RAP	14.4	Setoff		
Objections to	RAP	14.5	Against assignee	CR	13(j)
Remanded for new trial, when case	RAP	14.4(b),(c)	Other rules	CR	13(h)
Form 10 RAP, Cost bill			Summons unnecessary	CR	4(a)
Form 11 RAP, Objections to cost bill			Trial, separate	CR	42(b)
Default of judgment	CR	55(b)(4)	<b>Court</b>		
			Admonitions to jury	CR	47(h)
			Commissioner	CR	53.2
			Hearings before, time and place	CR	77(f)
			Lay candidates, qualifying exams	GR	8

## Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Contempt			Commissioner	CAR	16(c)
Acts designated	SAR	12	Contempt	CAR	11
Failure to obey subpoena	CR	45(f)	Criminal case disposition, report to State Patrol	CAR	25
Content of affidavit in bad faith	CR	56(g)	Decisions		
Discharging jury	CR	49(c),(k)	See also <b>Opinions</b>		
Disclosure	JISCR	11	Appealable to Supreme Court	RAP	13.2(a)
En banc See <b>Supreme Court</b>			Discretionary review of	RAP	13.3
Entry of default	CR	55(c)	Becomes final, when	RAP	12.7(a)
Examination of jurors	CR	47(a)	Terminating review, petition for review of	RAP	13.4
Failure of session not to affect proceeding	CR	6(c)	Decrees final	CAR	3
Federal, certificate procedure	RAP	16.16	Divisions	CAR	4
Finding of fact when no jury	CR	52(a)(1)	Countries included in	RAP	4.1(b)
Hearing, order for new trial	CR	59(d)	Judges		
Independent action	CR	60(c)	Assignment to panels	CAR	8
Information, disclosure	JISCR	15	Chief See <b>Chief judge</b>		
Intervention	CR	24(b)(2)	District court, lay candidates, qualifying exams	GR	8
Irregular proceedings	CR	59(a)	Number required for disposition	CAR	6
Joinder, not feasible, when	CR	19(b)	Selection of chief judge	CAR	8
Juvenile See <b>Juvenile Court</b>			Senior to act when	CAR	10
Lacking jurisdiction, dismissal of action	CR	12(h)	Transfer when	CAR	21
Order			Judgment		
In conduct of class action	CR	23(d)	See also <b>Opinion</b>		
Pleading			Final	CAR	3
May allow amendment to conform to evidence	CR	15(b)	Jurisdiction		
May have certain matter stricken	CR	12(f)	Authority to act in case, generally	RAP	7.3
Proceedings			Of Court of Appeals decision	RAP	13.6
When jury has agreed	CR	49(e)	Of trial court decision, by appellate court, defined	RAP	6.1
Recess during deliberation	CR	49(d)			6.2
Receiving verdict	CR	49(k)	<b>Transfer of case</b>		
Records system, privacy confidentiality	JISCR	11	From one appellate court to another	RAP	4.3
Reporter			Objection to	RAP	17.7
Appellate court			From Supreme Court to Court of Appeals	RAP	4.2(c)
Arranging payment to, for verbatim report	RAP	9.2(a)			16.3(c)
Charges by, for preparing record for indigent party, how claimed	RAP	15.4(b),(d)	From Supreme Court to trial court		
Form 14 RAP, Invoice of court reporter—Indigent case			Of petition against State officer	RAP	16.2(d)
Superior court, electronic recording	CR	80(b)	Of personal restraint petition	RAP	16.11
Rules, classification system	GR	1	Law clerks	CAR	16
Sessions, requirements	GR	6	Law librarian	CAR	18
Speedy trial, responsibility	CrR	3.3(a)	Memorial exercises	CAR	20
Stipulations	CR	2A	Minutes	CAR	13
Substitution of parties, order	CR	25(a)(1)	Opinion, filing, signing	CAR	14
Supplemental pleading	CR	13(e)	Personal restraint, Division of, in which petition filed	RAP	16.8(b)
Time			Personnel	CAR	16
Computation	CR	6(a)	Process, style	CAR	2
Enlargement or extension	CR	6(b)	Report on criminal cases	CAR	25
Trial			Reporter	CAR	17
Granting new trial, statement of reasons	CR	59(f)	Seal	CAR	1
Issues, how tried	CR	39(-)	Secretaries	CAR	16
Rule	CR	39(b)	Service		
Vacancy in office not to affect proceedings	CR	6(c)	Of brief	RAP	10.5(b)
Verdict, special	CR	49(a)	Of civil appeal statement	RAP	18.11(b)
<b>Court of Appeals</b>			Of description of partial report of proceedings	RAP	9.2(c)
Acting chief judge	CAR	9	Of designation of clerk's papers and exhibits	RAP	9.6
Adjournments	CAR	5	By mail, time allowed, generally	RAP	18.6(b)
Administrator, fiscal services, budgetary planning, statistics, bond	CAR	23	Of motion and notice of hearing	RAP	17.4(a)
Authority	CAR	6	Of notice of appeal	RAP	5.4
Bailiff	CAR	19	Of notice for discretionary review	RAP	5.4
Business apportionment	CAR	7	Of papers upon party, generally	RAP	18.5(a)
Causes, transfer	CAR	21	Of personal restraint petition	RAP	16.8(c)
Chief judge			Of petition against State officer	RAP	16.2(b)
Acting, duties	CAR	9	Proof of	RAP	18.5(b)
Assignment of judges to panels	CAR	8	Of report of proceedings	RAP	9.5(a)
Business apportionment	CAR	7	Of response to motion	RAP	17.4(e)
Opinion filing time determination	CAR	14	Of statement of issues, when partial report of proceedings ordered	RAP	9.2(c)
Procedural matters	CAR	6	Sessions	CAR	4
Selection, determination	CAR	8	Trial court decisions reviewed by	RAP	4.1(a)
Clerk			See also <b>Decision of appellate court</b>		
Compliance with administrator	CAR	23	<b>Creditor</b>		
Duties oath	CAR	16	Judgment, examination of persons	CR	69(b)
Forwards disposition of criminal cases to State Patrol	CAR	25	Receivership, notice	CR	66(c)





**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Setting aside .....	CR	55(c)		Superior court clerk, receipt, publication .....	CR 78(d)
Venue .....	CR	55(a)(4)		Taken	
<b>Defendant</b>				How .....	CrR 4.6(c)
Absence, voluntary, effect .....	CrR	3.4(b)		When .....	CrR 4.6(a)
Appearance .....	CR	4(d)(4)		<b>Taking</b>	
Criminal case				Disqualification for interest .....	CR 28(c)
Appeal, filing notice of .....	CrR	101.20W		Foreign country .....	CR 28(b)
Designated .....	CR	17(-)		Notice .....	CrR 4.6(b)
Dismissal of action .....	CR	41 (b)(3)		Use .....	CrR 4.6(d)
Interpleader .....	CR	22(a)		Within state .....	CR 28(-)
Joinder				Within United States .....	CR 28(a)
Permissive .....	CR	20(a)		<b>Testimony</b>	
Person needed for just adjudication .....	CR	19(a)		Perpetuation .....	CR 27(a)(1)
Joint .....	CR	20(d)		Use .....	CR 32(a)
Name unknown in pleading caption .....	CR	10(a)(2)		Written questions .....	CR 31
Numerous, service upon .....	CR	5(c)		<b>Detention</b>	
<b>Present</b>				Mental proceedings	
Failure, arrest .....	CrR	3.4(c)		Authorization .....	MPR 2.2
Necessary when .....	CrR	3.4(a)		Probable cause hearing	
Summary judgment, motion .....	CR	56(b)		Notice .....	MPR 2.4(a)
Summons				Procedure .....	MPR 2.4(b)
Service upon .....	CR	3(a)		<b>Discharge in Bankruptcy</b>	
Written acceptance .....	CR	4(g)(4)		Affirmative defense, pleading .....	CR 8(c)
Third party				<b>Discipline of Attorney</b>	
Defenses .....	CR	14(a)		Association defined .....	DRA 11.1(c)
When he may summon .....	CR	14(a)		Authority .....	DRA 2.1(d)
<b>Defense</b>				Board defined .....	DRA 11.1(d)
Affirmative, pleading .....	CR	8(c)		Board of governors	
Consolidation in motion .....	CR	12(g)		Inactive status	
Denial, pleading, form .....	CR	8(b)		reinstatement .....	DRA 10.2
Motion, those made by listed				transfer .....	DRA 10.1
<b>Pleading</b>				Local administrative committees to appoint .....	DRA 2.1
Affirmative .....	CR	8(c)		Reinstatement petition	
Denials .....	CR	8(b)		action on .....	DRA 8.6
Responsive, to be asserted .....	CR	12(b)		filed with .....	DRA 8.1
When presented .....	CR	12(a)		hearing .....	DRA 8.5
Preliminary hearing .....	CR	12(d)		investigation .....	DRA 8.4
Question of law, fact in common .....	CR	24(b)(2)		Trial committees, to appoint .....	DRA 2.2
Waiver .....	CR	12(h)		Compensation of committees .....	DRA 11.4(a)
<b>Demurrer</b>				Complainant, duty .....	DRA 2.7
Abolished .....	CR	7(c)		Convicted of felony	
<b>Denial</b>				Reinstatement	
Conditions precedent .....	CR	9(c)		answer to petition .....	DRA 9.2(d)
Pleading .....	CR	8		costs .....	DRA 9.2(g)
<b>Dependent or Delinquent See Juvenile Court</b>				hearing .....	DRA 9.2(f)
<b>Deposit</b>				petition, notice to answer .....	DRA 9.2(b)
Money in court .....	CR	67		petition, notice to answer, service .....	DRA 9.2(c)
<b>Deposition</b>				service of answers to petition .....	DRA 9.2(e)
Admissibility, objections .....	CrR	4.6(e)		suspension by court .....	DRA 9.2(a)
Authorization, subpoena .....	CR	45(d)(1)		Suspension	
Disqualification				automatic, exception .....	DRA 9.1(a)
Interest .....	CR	28(c)		duration .....	DRA 9.1(b)
Effect of taking, using .....	CR	32(c)		hearing notice .....	DRA 9.1(e)
Examination				investigation .....	DRA 9.1(d)
Place .....	CR	45(d)(2)		petition, Supreme Court decision .....	DRA 9.1(g)
Facts not appearing on record .....	CR	43(e)(1)		reinstatement petition .....	DRA 9.1(c)
Foreign, local action .....	CR	45(d)(4)		requirements, procedure .....	DRA 9.1(f)
Hearing for discipline of attorney .....	DRA	3.2(i)		Cost, expense	
Local, foreign action .....	CR	45(d)(4)		Additional, verified statement .....	DRA 7.1(b)
Not allowed in jury room .....	CR	51(h)		Paid before attorney reinstated .....	DRA 7.3
Oral examination .....	CR	30		Disciplinary board	
Perpetuation of testimony				Action .....	DRA 5.6
Admissible in evidence .....	CR	27(a)(4)		Censure, reprimand	
Appeal on judgment .....	CR	27(b)		acceptance, record retained .....	DRA 5.6(d)
Prevention of failure, delay of justice .....	CR	27(a)(3)		acceptance, refusal .....	DRA 5.6(e)
Persons before whom may be taken .....	CR	28		censure, letter .....	DRA 5.6(f)
Subpoena				chairman not disqualified .....	DRA 5.6(i)
Authority, place of examination, foreign, local .....	CR	45(d)		information to complainant .....	DRA 5.6(k)
Issuance .....	CR	45(a)(3)		information to local administrative committee .....	DRA 5.6(j)
				information to panel members .....	DRA 5.6(l)
				record to supreme court .....	DRA 5.6(h)
				reprimand, giving .....	DRA 5.6(g)

Index for Parts I-IV

Discipline of Attorney--cont.	Rule	Number	Discipline of Attorney--cont.	Rule	Number
Chairman	DRA	2.4(d)	Admissions	DRA	3.2(j)
Composition	DRA	2.4(a)	Cooperation of respondent attorney	DRA	3.2(l)
Continuity	DRA	2.4(c)	Cost, expense See Cost, Expense		
Conviction of felony			Date	DRA	3.2(b)
reinstatement after	DRA	9.2	Default	DRA	3.2(f)
suspension	DRA	9.1	Depositions	DRA	3.2(i)
Costs and expenses taxable	DRA	7.1	Discovery	DRA	3.2(j)
Decisions	DRA	5.6(a)	Disqualification of panel members	DRA	3.2(e)
Depositions	DRA	3.2(i)	Documents, inspection	DRA	3.2(j)
Discovery, admissions, inspection of documents	DRA	3.2(j)	Findings, conclusions, recommendations	DRA	3.2(l)
Disqualification of attorney member	DRA	2.4(a)(4)	Joinder of complaints	DRA	3.1(iv)
Dissent	DRA	5.6(c)	Mental capacity determination	DRA	4.2
Expenses of	DRA	11.4	Postponement	DRA	3.2(c)
Formal complaint upon determination to hold hearing	DRA	3.1(a)	Procedure	DRA	3.2(h)
Former member, representation of respondent by	DRA	11.5	Proceeding after See Proceedings after hearing		
Hearing panels, duties concerning	DRA	2.3(a)	Public excluded	DRA	3.2(g)
Lay members			Reinstatement	DRA	VIII
duties	DRA	2.4(g)(3)	Representation	DRA	3.2(d)
expiration	DRA	2.4(g)(4)	Review, disciplinary board	DRA	V
generally	DRA	2.4(g)(1)	Subpoena of witness	DRA	3.2(h)
term of office	DRA	2.4(g)(2)	Supreme court	DRA	VI
Local administrative committees to report to	DRA	2.1	Testimony	DRA	3.2(h)
Meetings	DRA	2.4(f)	Where held	DRA	3.2(a)
Membership qualifications	DRA	2.4(a)	Witness oath	DRA	3.2(h)
Mental illness defense	DRA	4.2	Hearing panel		
Powers and duties, general	DRA	2.4(f)	Ability of attorney to practice, hearing procedure	DRA	10.1(c)
Quorum	DRA	2.4(a)	Appointment	DRA	2.3(a)
Reports	DRA	2.4(f)	Chairman		
Report to of respondent attorney's failure to cooperate	DRA	2.6	appointment	DRA	2.3(d)
Review proceedings	DRA	3.2(k)	fixes date of hearing	DRA	3.2(b)
Service at pleasure of Board of Governors	DRA	11.7	Disqualification	DRA	3.2(e)
Stipulations	DRA	5.4,3.3	Duties	DRA	2.3(b)
Subpoena power	DRA	3.2(h)	Filing findings, conclusions, recommendations	DRA	2.3(b)
Suspension, disbarment, transcript required	DRA	5.6(b)	Location, change	DRA	2.3(a)
Term of office	DRA	2.4(b)	Pleadings		
Transcript of the record	DRA	5.5	formal complaint	DRA	3.1
Vacancies	DRA	2.4(e)	permissible	DRA	3.1
Disciplinary files	DRA	11.6(a)	Inactive status		
District defined	DRA	11.1(b)	Automatic transfer	DRA	10.1(a)
Fees, expenses	DRA	11.4	Discretionary action	DRA	10.1(b)
Filing	DRA	11.2	Effective date, review	DRA	10.1(d)
Formal complaint See Pleadings			Mental illness	DRA	4.2
General provisions	DRA	XI	Transfer by court	DRA	10.3
Grounds			Joinder of complaints	DRA	3.1(a)
Appearing without authority as counsel	DRA	1.1(d)	Judgment, sentence deemed conclusive evidence of guilt	DRA	1.1
Conduct demonstrating unfitness to practice	DRA	1.1(m)	Local administrative committee		
Corruptly appearing	DRA	1.1(d)	Appointment	DRA	2.1(a)
Disbarment	DRA	1.1(g)	Chairman appointed	DRA	2.1(b)
Dishonesty	DRA	1.1(a)	Compensation	DRA	11.4(a)
Disregard of subpoena, notice	DRA	1.1(l)	Cooperation with	DRA	2.6(a)
Enumerated	DRA	I	Duties	DRA	2.1(c)
Gross incompetency	DRA	1.1(i)	Perpetuation of testimony	DRA	2.1
Lending name to unauthorized attorney	DRA	1.1(e)	Report		
Misrepresenting, concealing fact in application for admission, reinstatement	DRA	1.1(f)	becomes records of association	DRA	2.1
Moral turpitude	DRA	1.1(a)	confidential	DRA	2.1
Practicing, cooperating with disbarred, suspended attorney	DRA	1.1(h)	settlement, compromise, restitution	DRA	2.1
Subversive party membership	DRA	1.1(k)	time, form	DRA	2.1
Suspension	DRA	1.1(g)	trivial matters	DRA	2.1
Violation			Term of Office	DRA	2.1
canons of ethics	DRA	1.1(j)	Mental illness as defense		
code of professional responsibility	DRA	1.1(j)	Guardian appointment	DRA	4.1
oath or duties	DRA	1.1(c)	Hearing		
rule 2.6 DRA	DRA	1.1(l)	in abeyance	DRA	4.2(c)
Willful disobedience, violation of court order	DRA	1.1(b)	to determine	DRA	4.2(a)
Guardian ad litem or counsel, fee	DRA	11.4(b)	Made inactive bar member	DRA	4.2(f)
Hearing			Notice to guardian	DRA	4.1(a)
Abeyance, when	DRA	4.2(c)	Submission of record to supreme court	DRA	4.2(d)
Ability to practice			Mental incompetence		
determination	DRA	10.1(b)	Inactive		
procedure	DRA	10.1(c)	bar member	DRA	10.1
Additional	DRA	5.3	status, effective date, review	DRA	10.1(d)
			Reinstatement See Reinstatement		
			Panel defined	DRA	11.1(e)
			Papers typewritten, printed	DRA	11.2

## Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
<b>Discipline of Attorney--cont.</b>					
Petition for rehearing	DRA	6.6	Counterclaim, cross claim, third party claim	CR	41(c)
<b>Pleadings</b>			Involuntary effect	CR	41(b)
<b>Formal complaint</b>			On motion of court	CrR	8.3(b)
amendments	DRA	3.1(a)(5)	On motion of prosecution	CrR	8.3(d)
answer form, contents	DRA	3.1(a)(3)	Receivership, court order required	CR	66(b)
contents	DRA	3.1(a)(1)			
extension of time to answer	DRA	3.1(a)(7)	<b>Dissent</b>		
limit on time to answer	DRA	3.1(a)(6)	Discipline of attorney, board member	DRA	5.6(c)
notice to answer	DRA	3.1(a)(2)			
service	DRA	3.1(b)	<b>Dissolution of marriage</b>		
Mailing	DRA	3.1(b)(4)	Process	CR	4.1
Notice to answer, service	DRA	3.1(b)(1)			
Permissible	DRA	3.1(a)	<b>District court judges</b>		
Service	DRA	3.1(b)	Lay candidates, qualifying exams	GR	8
<b>Proceedings after hearing</b>					
Additional hearing	DRA	5.3	<b>Divorce</b>		
Notices	DRA	5.1	Approval of order by attorney of record	SPR	94.04W(e)
Statement of support or opposition	DRA	5.2	Decree, entry	SPR	94.04W(d)
<b>Records confidential</b>	DRA	11.6	Default		
<b>Rehearing petition</b>	DRA	6.6	Filing fee	SPR	94.04W(c)
<b>Reinstatement</b>			Order of service	SPR	94.04W(a)
After hearing	DRA	10.2(b)(4)	Findings, conclusions	CR	52(a)(1)
Cost, expense to be paid	DRA	7.1	Order of default, service	SPR	94.04W(a)
Denial, review	DRA	10.2(b)(5)	Subpoena of witness	SPR	94.04W(b)
Generally	DRA	10.2			
Hearing by board	DRA	10.2(b)(3)	<b>Docket</b>		
Investigation	DRA	10.2(b)(2)	Adjournment	CR	40(a)(3)
	DRA	8.4	Jury trial, designated	CR	39(a)
Notice of hearing	DRA	8.5(a)			
Petition			<b>Documents</b>		
filing	DRA	8.2	Discipline of attorney, inspection	DRA	3.2(j)
generally	DRA	10.2	Genuineness		
time limit	DRA	8.1	Admission, effect	CR	36(b)
verified	DRA	10.2(b)	Refusal to admit, expenses	CR	37(c)
Procedure, requirements	DRA	8.5	Request for admission	CR	36(a)
Statement for, against	DRA	8.5(b)			
<b>Representation of respondent by former bar president, member of board</b>	DRA	11.5	<b>Domestic Relations</b>		
<b>Residence defined</b>	DRA	11.1	Commencement of action	CR	4.1
<b>State bar counsel</b>			Findings, conclusions, required	CR	52(a)(1)
Functions	DRA	2.5			
Represents association	DRA	3.2(d)	<b>Duress</b>		
<b>Supreme court</b>			Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)
Attorney convicted of felony, granting, denial of petition	DRA	9.2(e)			
Hearing	DRA	6.5	--E--		
<b>Suspension for conviction of felony</b>			<b>Errors, See under Appeal: Assignments of error</b>		
See Convicted of felony					
<b>Trial committee</b>			<b>Estate</b>		
Appointment	DRA	2.2	Administrator		
Compensation	DRA	11.4	Compensation	SPR	98.12W
Hearing panel See Hearing panel			Attorney, compensation	SPR	98.12W
Term of office	DRA	2.2(b)	Claim		
			Minor	SPR	98.16W (b-d)
<b>Discovery</b>			Settlement	SPR	98.08W
Defendant's obligations	CrR	4.7(b)	Executor		
Disclosure, additional upon request, specification	CrR	4.7(c)	Compensation	SPR	98.12W
Discretionary disclosure	CrR	4.7(e)	Guardian		
Failure to make, sanctions	CR	37	Ad litem, appointed for minor	SPR	98.16W(a)
Material held by others	CrR	4.7(d)	Compensation	SPR	98.12W
Matters not subject to disclosure	CrR	4.7(f)	Minor		
Medical, scientific reports	CrR	4.7(a)	Expenditures allowed	SPR	98.20W
Methods	CR	26(a)	Fund, deposit	SPR	98.16W(e)
Procedure, stipulations	CR	29	Guardian ad litem, appointment	SPR	98.16W(a)
Prosecutor's obligations	CrR	4.7(a)	Receiver		
Protective orders	CR	26(c)	Compensation	SPR	98.12W
Regulations	CrR	4.7(b)	Report, filing, hearing	SPR	98.10W
Response supplementation	CR	26(e)			
Scope	CR	26(b)	<b>Estoppel</b>		
Sequence, timing	CR	26(d)	Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)
<b>Discharge</b>			<b>Ethics See Professional Ethics; Judicial Ethics</b>		
When	CrR	8.8			
			<b>Evidence</b>		
<b>Dismissal</b>			Absence		
Action, voluntary	CR	41(a)			

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Hearsay exception	ER	804	Ancient documents	ER	901
Public record or entry, hearsay exception	ER	803	Commercial paper and related documents self-authentication	ER	902
Accident, absence of, proof of, admissibility of evidence of other crimes, wrongs or acts	ER	404	Comparison by trier or expert witness	ER	901
Accused			Data compilation	ER	901
Character evidence	ER	404	Distinctive characteristics, conformity with requirements	ER	901
Juvenile adjudications, evidence of	ER	609	Domestic public documents	ER	902
Testimony on preliminary matter	ER	104	Extrinsic evidence of authenticity	ER	902
Actions and proceedings generally			General provisions and examples	ER	901
Applicability	ER	1101	Handwriting, nonexpert opinion	ER	901
Miscellaneous proceedings, inapplicability	ER	1101	Newspapers, self-authentication	ER	902
Scope of rules	ER	101	Notary public, documents accompanied by certificate of acknowledgment, self-authentication	ER	902
Adjudicative facts, judicial notice	ER	201	Official publications	ER	902
Admissibility of evidence			Periodicals, self-authentication	ER	902
See also Relevant evidence			Person, identification of, statements which are not hearsay	ER	801
Character evidence, generally	ER	404,405	Process or system	ER	901
Compromise and offers to compromise	ER	408	Public records and reports	ER	901
Confessions	ER	104	Self-authentication	ER	902
Control, subsequent remedial measures	ER	407	Subscribing witness, testimony not necessary	ER	903
Guilty, offer to plead or withdrawn plea	ER	410	Telephone conversations	ER	901
Liability insurance	ER	411	Testimony of witness with knowledge	ER	901
Limited	ER	105	Trade inscriptions	ER	902
Medical expenses, payment of, proof of liability	ER	409	Voice identification	ER	901
Nolo contendere	ER	410	Bail, release on	ER	1101
Objections	ER	103	Baptismal certificates, hearsay exception	ER	803
Opinions See Opinions and expert testimony			Bias or prejudice		
Ownership	ER	407	Compromise and offers to compromise claims	ER	408
Pendency of appeal	ER	609	Exclusion of relevant evidence, grounds	ER	403
Precautionary measures	ER	407	Insurance against liability	ER	411
Preliminary questions	ER	104	Bibles, family, statements in concerning personal or family history, hearsay exception	ER	803
Prior inconsistent statement of witnesses	ER	613	Birth	ER	803,804
Questions of fact, preliminary	ER	1101	Books, official	ER	902
Religious beliefs or opinions	ER	610	Boundaries	ER	803
Rulings, objection	ER	103	Canal Zone, documents under or not under seal, self-authentication	ER	902
Subsequent remedial measures	ER	407	Capital punishment See Death penalty		
Writings or recorded statements	ER	106	Certificates		
Admissions			Foreign public documents	ER	902
Party opponent	ER	613	Marriage, baptismal, etc., hearsay exception	ER	803
Writings, recordings, or photographs, proof of contents	ER	1007	Certified copies, public records, self-authentication	ER	902
Adoption, hearsay exception	ER	803,804	Character evidence		
Adverse parties			Generally	ER	404
Extrinsic evidence of prior inconsistent statement of witness	ER	613	Hearsay exception, reputation as to character	ER	803
Leading questions	ER	611	Methods of proving	ER	405
Writing used to refresh memory	ER	612	Reputation or opinion evidence	ER	405,608
Affirmations See Oaths and affirmations			Specific instances of conduct	ER	405
Agencies, records and reports, hearsay exception	ER	803	Witnesses	ER	404,607 through 609
Ancient documents			Charts, hearsay exception, statement of fact concerning personal or family history	ER	803
Authentication and identification, conformity with requirements	ER	901	Citation	ER	1103
Statements in, hearsay exception	ER	803	Civil actions proceedings See Actions and proceedings		
Annulment, conviction subject of, impeachment of witness by evidence of conviction	ER	609	Claims		
Appeal and review			Character or trait of character as essential element, proof of specific instances of conduct	ER	405
Admissibility of evidence, pendency of appeal, impeachment of witness by evidence of conviction of crimes	ER	609	Compromise and offers to compromise	ER	408
Availability to appellate court of withheld portion of writing used to refresh memory	ER	612	Clergymen, statements about marriage, baptismal and similar certificates, statements	ER	803
Pendency, judgment of previous conviction, admissibility, hearsay exception	ER	803	Comments on	CR	51(2)
Appearance, authentication, and identification, conformity with requirements	ER	901	Commercial paper, self-authentication	ER	902
Arrest, warrants, issuance, proceedings for, inapplicability	ER	1101	Commonwealth, documents of, self-authentication	ER	902
Arts, learned treatises, statements in, hearsay exception	ER	803	Communities, reputation concerning boundaries or general history, hearsay exception	ER	803
Attacking credibility of witnesses See Credibility of witnesses			Competency of witnesses See Witnesses		
Attorneys and counselors			Compilations published and used and relied on by public or persons in particular occupations, hearsay exception	ER	803
Plea of guilty or nolo contendere, admissibility	ER	410			
Prior statements of witnesses, request to show or disclose to opposing counsel	ER	613			
Authentication and identification					
Acknowledged documents	ER	902			

## Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Computers or similar devices, printout or output, "original" as including, contents of writings, etc. . . . .	ER	1001	Relevant specific instances of conduct, methods of proving character of person . . . . .	ER	405
Confessions, hearings on . . . . .	ER	104	Scope of, mode and order of interrogation and presentation of evidence . . . . .	ER	611
Congress, signature, document, or other matter, presumption of genuineness or authenticity, act respecting . . . . .	ER	902	Writing to refresh memory . . . . .	ER	612
Conspiracy, statement by co-conspirator . . . . .	ER	801	Crypts, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	803
Constitution, relevant evidence admissible except as otherwise provided by . . . . .	ER	402	Culpable conduct, subsequent remedial measures, admissibility to prove . . . . .	ER	407
Construction . . . . .	ER	102	Cumulative evidence, exclusion of relevant evidence, grounds . . . . .	ER	403
Consul general, foreign public documents . . . . .	ER	902	Data, compilation . . . . .		
Contempt, applicability to proceedings . . . . .	ER	1101	Regularly conducted activity, hearsay exception "Writings" and "recordings" as including . . . . .	ER	803
Control . . . . .			"Writings" and "recordings" as including . . . . .	ER	1001
Inscriptions, signs, tax or labels affixed in course of business, self-authentication . . . . .	ER	902	Death . . . . .		
Insurance against liability . . . . .	ER	411	Records, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	803
Subsequent remedial measures . . . . .	ER	407	Statement under belief of impending death, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	804
Conviction of crime . . . . .			Death penalty . . . . .		
Impeachment of witness . . . . .	ER	609	Impeachment of credibility of witness by conviction of crime punishable by death . . . . .	ER	609
Judgment of previous conviction, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	803	Judgment of previous conviction of crime punishable by death, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	803
Counselors <i>See</i> Attorneys and counselors			Decrees <i>See</i> Judgments and decrees		
Courts . . . . .			Defenses . . . . .		
<i>See also</i> Supreme Court			Character or trait of character . . . . .	ER	405
Calling and interrogation of witness . . . . .	ER	614	Competency of witness . . . . .	ER	601
Defined, applicability . . . . .	ER	1101	Definitions . . . . .		
Experts, appointment . . . . .	ER	706	Court, applicability . . . . .	ER	1101
Mode and order of interrogating witnesses . . . . .	ER	611	Declarant . . . . .	ER	801
Orders <i>See</i> Orders of court			Duplicate, contents of writings, etc. . . . .	ER	1001
Own motion . . . . .			Hearsay . . . . .	ER	801
Appointment, expert witnesses . . . . .	ER	706	Judge, applicability . . . . .	ER	1101
Calling and interrogation of witnesses . . . . .	ER	614	Original of writing, recording, or photograph . . . . .	ER	1001
Exclusion of witness . . . . .	ER	615	Photographs . . . . .	ER	1001
Rules as governing proceedings in . . . . .	ER	101	Recordings . . . . .	ER	1001
Writings, recordings, or photographs, contents . . . . .			Relevant evidence . . . . .	ER	401
Functions . . . . .	ER	1008	Statements, hearsay . . . . .	ER	801
Voluminous . . . . .	ER	1006	Unavailability as a witness, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	804
Courts of appeals, applicability . . . . .	ER	1101	Writings . . . . .	ER	1001
Credibility of witnesses . . . . .			Delay . . . . .		
Attacking or supporting by evidence in form of opinion or reputation . . . . .	ER	608	Compromise and offers to compromise claims . . . . .	ER	408
Credibility of declarants, hearsay statements . . . . .	ER	806	Exclusion of relevant evidence . . . . .	ER	403
Impeachment, by evidence of conviction of crime . . . . .	ER	609	Unjustifiable, elimination of, purpose and construction of rules . . . . .	ER	102
Preliminary questions . . . . .	ER	104	Depositions . . . . .		
Religious beliefs or opinions . . . . .	ER	610	Court appointed experts . . . . .	ER	706
Self-incrimination, privilege against not waived . . . . .	ER	608	Writings, recordings or photographs, proof of contents . . . . .	ER	1007
Specific instances of conduct to attack or support . . . . .	ER	608	Destruction, original of records, writings or photographs . . . . .	ER	1004
Who may impeach . . . . .	ER	607	Directories used and relied on by public or persons in particular occupations, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	803
Crimes and offenses . . . . .			Disclosure . . . . .		
<i>See also</i> Perjury			Facts or data underlying expert opinion . . . . .	ER	705
Character evidence . . . . .	ER	404	To jury, court appointment of expert witness . . . . .	ER	706
Conviction of crime—Impeachment of witness . . . . .	ER	609	Discretion of court . . . . .		
Evidence of other crimes, wrongs, etc., to prove character of person . . . . .	ER	404	Disclosure to jury of court appointment of expert witnesses . . . . .	ER	706
Homicide . . . . .	ER	404,804	Judicial notice of adjudicative facts . . . . .	ER	201
Criminal actions and procedure . . . . .			Scope of cross-examination . . . . .	ER	611
Applicability . . . . .	ER	1101	Dishonesty, impeachment of witness . . . . .	ER	609
Compromise and offers to compromise claims . . . . .	ER	408	Districts, documents, self-authentication . . . . .	ER	902
Judicial notice, instructions to jury . . . . .	ER	201	Divorce . . . . .		
Public records and reports . . . . .	ER	803	Records of, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	803
Preliminary determination, inapplicability . . . . .	ER	1101	Statement of declarant concerning, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	804
Summons, issuance, inapplicability . . . . .	ER	1101	Emotion, hearsay exceptions . . . . .	ER	803
Cross-examination . . . . .			Engravings, rings, urns, crypts or tombstones, statements concerning, hearsay exception . . . . .	ER	803
Accused testifying on preliminary matter . . . . .	ER	104	Erroneous rulings, effect of . . . . .	ER	103
Conviction of crime, impeachment . . . . .	ER	609	Examination . . . . .		
Court, witnesses called by . . . . .	ER	614	<i>See also</i> Cross-examination		
Disclosure of facts or data underlying expert opinion . . . . .	ER	705	Voluminous writings, recordings or photographs, originals or duplicates, availability . . . . .	ER	1006
Experts appointed by court . . . . .	ER	706			
Hearsay statements, examination of declarant by party against whom admitted . . . . .	ER	806			
Leading questions . . . . .	ER	611			

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Witnesses, prior statements	ER	613	Judges and justices		
Excitement, hearsay exception, excited utterance	ER	803	Competency as witness	ER	605
Exhibits			Defined, applicability	ER	1101
Learned treatises, hearsay exception	ER	803	Judgments and decrees		
Recorded recollection, hearsay exception	ER	803	Personal, family, or general history, or boundaries, judgment as proof of, hearsay exception	ER	803
Expenses			Previous conviction, judgment of, evidence of, hearsay exception	ER	803
Medical expenses, payment prove liability for injury	ER	409	Judicial notice		
Unjustifiable, elimination of, purpose and construction of rules	ER	102	Adjudicative facts	ER	201
Expert testimony See Opinions and expert testimony			Learned treatises, statements in, hearsay exception	ER	803
Fairness in administration, purpose and construction of rules	ER	102	Judicial review See Appeal and review		
False statements See Perjury			Jury		
Fetal deaths, records, hearsay exception	ER	803	Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court	ER	614
Foreign documents, self-authentication	ER	902	Court appointment of expert witnesses	ER	706
Genealogies, hearsay exception	ER	803	Hearing		
Grand jury, proceedings before, inapplicability	ER	1101	Admissibility of confessions	ER	104
Guilty plea, admissibility	ER	410	Rulings on evidence	ER	103
Habeas corpus, rules applicable	ER	1101	Manner of conducting proceedings before	ER	103
Habit of person, relevant evidence	ER	406	Witness, competency as	ER	606
Handwriting See Writing			Writings, recordings, or photographs, admissibility of evidence of contents, functions respecting	ER	1008
Harassment of witnesses, protection	ER	611	Jury to retire with, exceptions	CR	51(h)
Health, hearsay exceptions	ER	803	Juvenile adjudication, impeachment of witness	ER	609
Hearings			Juvenile court		
See also Jury			Dependency proceedings		
Judicial notice of adjudicative facts, opportunity to be heard	ER	201	Disposition hearing	JuCR	3.8
Hearsay			Fact-finding hearings	JuCR	3.7
Credibility of witness, attacking	ER	805	Fact-finding hearing, rules of evidence apply	JuCR	4.4
Definitions	ER	804	Prosecuting attorney to present evidence	JuCR	4.4
Exceptions	ER	803,804	Knowledge		
Rule	ER	802	Personal knowledge, testimony of witness	ER	602
History, reputation concerning, hearsay exception	ER	803	Proof of, admissibility of evidence of other crimes, wrongs or acts	ER	404
Homicide			Recorded recollection, hearsay exception	ER	803
Statement under belief of impending death, hearsay exception	ER	804	Scientific, technical, or specialized, testimony by experts	ER	702
Victim, character evidence	ER	404	Testimony of witness, authentication and identification	ER	901
Hospital expenses, payment, admissibility to prove liability for injury	ER	409	Labels, self-authentication	ER	902
Hostile witnesses, leading questions, interrogation	ER	611	Lawyers See Attorneys and counselors		
Identification See Authentication and identification			Leading questions, witnesses	ER	611
Impeachment of witnesses			Learned treatises, hearsay exception	ER	803
Conviction of crime	ER	609	Legitimacy		
Juvenile adjudications, admissibility	ER	609	Records, hearsay exception	ER	803
Party calling witness	ER	607	Statement of declarant, hearsay exception	ER	804
Persons who may impeach	ER	607	Loss, originals of records, writings, or photographs	ER	1004
Subsequent remedial measures, admissibility	ER	407	Magnetic impulse, "writings" and "recordings" include	ER	1001
Inferences See Opinions and expert testimony; Presumptions			Market reports or quotations, hearsay exception	ER	803
Injunction, notice, contents	CR	43(e)(2)	Marriage		
Innocence, conviction of crime, impeachment by evidence of conviction	ER	609	Records, hearsay exception	ER	803
Inspection, writing used to refresh memory	ER	612	Statement of declarant concerning, hearsay exception	ER	804
Instructions to jury			Mechanical or electronic recording, "writings" and "recordings" include	ER	1001
Limited admissibility of evidence	ER	105	Medial diagnosis or treatment, hearsay exception	ER	803
Insular possessions and dependencies, documents, self-authentication	ER	902	Medicine, learned treatises, hearsay exception	ER	803
Insurance, liability, evidence, admissibility	ER	411	Memorandum, hearsay exception	ER	803
Intent, proof of, admissibility of other crimes, wrongs or acts	ER	404	Memory		
Interest, statement against, hearsay exception	ER	804	Unavailability as witness, hearsay exception	ER	804
Internal patterns, authentication and identification, conformity with requirements	ER	901	Writing used to refresh	ER	612
Interpreters	ER	604	Mental capacity or condition, hearsay exception	ER	803
Interrogation, by court of witnesses	ER	614	Mental illness or infirmity, declarant unavailability, hearsay exception	ER	804
Irrelevant evidence inadmissible	ER	402	Miscellaneous proceedings, inapplicability	ER	1101
Issues			Mistake, absence of, proof of, admissibility of evidence of other crimes, wrongs, or acts as proof	ER	404
Confusion, grounds for exclusion of relevant evidence	ER	403	Motion pictures, "photographs" include	ER	1001
Fact in issue			Motion based on facts not appearing of record	CR	43(e)(1)
Expert testimony	ER	702	Motions		
Opinion testimony by lay witnesses	ER	701	Show cause order, appointment, expert witnesses	ER	706
Ultimate issue, opinion on	ER	704			

## Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Motive, hearsay exception	ER	803		Printed material purporting to be, self-authentication	ER 902
Murder <i>See</i> Homicide				Perjury	
Negligence				Guilty, offer to plead or withdrawn plea, admissibility in criminal proceeding	ER 410
Liability insurance	ER	411		Impeachment of witness by evidence of conviction of crime involving false statements	ER 609
Remedial measures	ER	407		Nolo contendere, plea or offer to plead, admissibility in criminal proceeding	ER 410
Negotiations, compromise, claims, conduct, or statements made, admissibility	ER	408		Personal injuries, medical and similar expenses, payment of, admissibility	ER 409
Newly discovered				Persons not parties	CR 34(c)
Grounds for new trial	CR	59(a)		Photographs	ER 1001 through 1008
Relief from judgment	CR	60(b)		Physical condition	
Newspapers <i>See</i> Periodicals				Hearsay exceptions	ER 803
Nolo contendere	ER	410		Unavailability as witness, hearsay exception	ER 804
Notary public, documents, self-authentication	ER	902		Plans	
Notice				Proof of, admissibility of evidence of other crimes, wrongs, or acts	ER 404
<i>See also</i> Judicial notice				Offer to plead guilty, admissibility, civil or criminal actions	ER 410
Oaths and affirmations				Withdrawn, admissibility, civil or criminal actions	ER 410
<i>See also</i> Perjury				Plea of guilty, admissibility	ER 410
Interpreters	ER	604		Plea of nolo contendere, admissibility	ER 410
Witnesses	ER	603		Political subdivisions, documents, self-authentication	ER 902
Objections				Portraits, family, hearsay exception	ER 803
Calling and interrogation of witnesses by court	ER	614		Prejudice <i>See</i> Bias or prejudice	
Judge as witness	ER	605		Preliminary examinations, criminal cases, inapplicability	ER 1101
Juror's testimony	ER	606		Preliminary questions	
Ruling on admissibility of evidence	ER	103		Generally	ER 104
Writing used to refresh memory, preservation	ER	612		Fact, inapplicability	ER 1101
Offenses <i>See</i> Crimes and offenses				Presumptions	
Offers				Foreign public documents, treatment as authentic	ER 902
Compromise and offers to compromise claims, admissibility	ER	408		Signatures, documents or other matters, genuineness or authenticity, Act of Congress	ER 902
Plea of guilty or nolo contendere, admissibility	ER	410		Principal and agent, liability, insurance	ER 411
Official publications, self-authentication	ER	902		Privileges	
Opinions and expert testimony	ER	702,703		Applicability	ER 1101
Comparison by trier or expert witness, authentication and identification, conformity with requirements	ER	901		Existence, preliminary questions	ER 104
Compensation, court appointed experts	ER	706		Unavailability as witness, hearsay exception	ER 804
Court appointed experts	ER	706		Probation, inapplicability	ER 1101
Disclosure of facts or data underlying expert opinion	ER	705		Procedure	CR 34(b)
Interpreters, qualification as expert	ER	604		Property, records or documents, hearsay exception	ER 803
Lay witnesses	ER	701		Public documents <i>See</i> Authentication and identification	
Nonexpert opinion on handwriting, authentication and identification	ER	901		Public records, hearsay exception	ER 803
Ultimate issue	ER	704		Publications <i>See</i> Periodicals	
Orders of court				Punishment <i>See</i> Sentence and punishment	
Exclusion of witnesses	ER	615		Purpose	ER 102
Voluminous writings, records, or photographs, production	ER	1006		Records and recording	
Writing used to refresh memory	ER	612		Absence, entry in records of regularly conducted activity, hearsay exception	ER 803
Origin, inscriptions, signs, tags, or labels, self-authentication	ER	902		Authentication and identification	ER 901
Ownership				Certified copies, self-authentication	ER 902
Inscriptions, signs, tax, or labels	ER	902		Contents	ER 1001 through 1008
Insurance against liability	ER	411		Family history or records, hearsay exception	ER 803
Pain, hearsay exception	ER	803		Public records, hearsay exception	ER 803
Pamphlets				Recollection, hearsay exception	ER 803
Learned treatises, hearsay exception	ER	803		Regularly conducted activity, hearsay exception	ER 803
Official, self-authentication	ER	902		Religious organizations, hearsay exception	ER 803
Pardon, impeachment of witness by evidence of conviction	ER	609		Statements, remainder or part of, introduction	ER 106
Parties				Summaries of contents of voluminous recordings	ER 1006
<i>See also</i> Adverse parties; Cross-examination; Opinions and expert testimony				Vital statistics, hearsay exception	ER 803
Admissions of party opponent	ER	613		Rehabilitation, certificate of, impeachment of witness by evidence conviction	ER 609
Credibility of witnesses, attacking	ER	607		Relatives, relationship, hearsay exception	ER 803
Exclusion of witnesses	ER	615		Relevant evidence	
Impeachment of own witness	ER	607			
Judicial notice	ER	201			
Natural person, exclusion of	ER	615			
Writings, recordings or photographs, proof of contents	ER	1007			
Periodicals					
Commercial publications, hearsay exception	ER	803			
Learned treatises, hearsay exception	ER	803			
Official publications, self-authentication	ER	902			

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
<i>See also</i> Admissibility of evidence; Character evidence			Judicial notice, taking of	ER	201
Defined	ER	401	Waste of, exclusion of relevant evidence	ER	403
Exclusion	ER	403	Title	ER	1103
Fact, relevancy of evidence dependent upon, admission	ER	104	Tombstones, engravings on, hearsay exception	ER	803
Generally admissible	ER	402	Trade inscription, self-authentication	ER	902
Habit of person	ER	406	Treatises, hearsay exception	ER	803
Irrelevant evidence inadmissible	ER	402	Trust Territory of Pacific Islands, documents, self-authentication	ER	902
Routine practice of organizations	ER	406	Typewriting, "writings," and "recordings" as including, contents of writings, etc.	ER	1001
Subsequent remedial measures	ER	407	United States, documents, self-authentication	ER	902
Religious beliefs or opinions	ER	610	Urns, engravings, hearsay exception	ER	803
Religious organizations, records, hearsay exception	ER	803	Victims, character evidence	ER	404
Reports			Video tapes, "photographs" as including, contents of photographs, etc.	ER	1001
Authentication and identification, conformity with requirements	ER	901	Vital statistics, records, hearsay exception	ER	803
Regularly conducted activity, hearsay exception	ER	803	Voices, authentication and identification	ER	901
Reputation	ER	405,803	Witnesses		
Review <i>See</i> Appeal and review			<i>See also</i> Bias or prejudice; Credibility of witness; Cross-examination; Impeachment of witnesses; Opinions and expert testimony; Perjury; Privileges		
Routine practice of organization	ER	406	Calling and interrogation by court	ER	614
Rulings on evidence	ER	103	Character evidence	ER	404,607 through 609
Sciences, learned treatises, hearsay exception	ER	803	Competency		
Scope	CR	34(a)	General rule	ER	601
Scope	ER	101	Judge	ER	605
Seal, domestic public documents	ER	902	Exclusion	ER	615
Searches and seizures, warrants, issuance, proceedings for, inapplicability	ER	1101	Extrinsic evidence of prior inconsistent statement	ER	613
Sensation, hearsay exception	ER	803	Harassment or undue embarrassment, control by court of interrogating witnesses	ER	611
Sentence and punishment			Hostile witnesses, interrogation by leading question	ER	611
<i>See also</i> Death penalty			Interrogation, control by court	ER	611
Impeachment of credibility of witness	ER	609	Lack of personal knowledge	ER	602
Judgment of previous conviction, hearsay exception	ER	803	Leading questions	ER	611
Motions to vacate, set aside, or correct, Rules applicable in part	ER	1101	Oaths and affirmations	ER	603
Proceedings, inapplicability	ER	1101	Interpreters	ER	604
Show cause order, court appointed experts	ER	706	Personal knowledge	ER	602
Signatures, self-authentication	ER	902	Prior statements	ER	613
Signs, self-authentication	ER	902	Qualification, preliminary questions	ER	104
State agencies, documents, self-authentication	ER	902	Subscribing, testimony of unnecessary to authenticate writing, exception	ER	903
Statements			Writing		
<i>See also</i> Perjury			Contents	ER	1001 through 1008
Compromise of claim negotiations	ER	408	Nonexpert opinion on handwriting, authentication and identification	ER	901
Guilty, offer to plead or withdrawn plea of	ER	410	Remainder or part of, introduction	ER	106
Nolo contendere, plea of or offer to plead	ER	410	Refresh memory	ER	612
Prior statements of witnesses, examination concerning	ER	613	Subscribing witness	ER	903
Recorded, remainder or part of, introduction	ER	106	Summaries of voluminous writings	ER	1006
Statutes on authentication and identification	ER	901	X-rays, "photographs" as including, contents of photographs, etc.	ER	1001
Subpoena, command to produce	CR	45(b)	<b>Examination</b>		
Substance, authentication and identification, conformity with requirements	ER	901	Jurors	CR	47(a)
Summaries, voluminous writings, recordings or photographs, contents of	ER	1006	Mental		
Summons, criminal proceedings for, inapplicability	ER	1101	Findings, copy upon request	CR	35(b)(1)
Supreme Court			Order to submit	CR	35(a)
Authentication and identification, methods provided by rules	ER	901	Waiver of privilege by examining party	CR	35(b)(2)
Hearsay not admissible except as provided by rules	ER	802	Multiple, testimony	CR	43(a)(2)
Relevant evidence admissible except as otherwise prescribed by rules	ER	402	Physical		
System used to produce result, etc., authentication and identification	ER	901	Findings, copy upon request	CR	35(b)(1)
Tabulations, hearsay exception	ER	803	Order to submit	CR	35(a)
Tags, self-authentication	ER	902	Waiver of privilege by examining party	CR	35(b)(2)
Territories, documents, self-authentication	ER	902	Place	CR	45(d)(2)
Testimony			Trial, scope	CR	43(b)
At later trial, report, proof	CR	43(h)	<b>Exception</b>		
Multiple examinations	CR	43(a)(2)	Unnecessary		
Oral, in open court	CR	43(a)(1)	Generally	CrR	8.6
Time					
Court control or mode and order of interrogating witnesses	ER	611			



**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
When .....	CR	46			
<b>Execution</b>					
On original judgment, unless superseded .....	RAP	7.2(c)			
Procedure .....	CR	69(a)			
Supplemental proceedings .....	CR	69(b)			
<b>Executor</b>					
Claim by, settlement .....	SPR	98.08W			
Compensation .....	SPR	98.12W			
<b>Exhibit</b>					
Appeal					
Designation of, as part of record on appeal					
By appellant or petitioner .....	RAP	9.6			
By opposing party .....	RAP	9.6			
Disposal of, by appellate court .....	RAP	18.4			
Return of					
To party .....	RAP	18.4(b)			
To trial court, on remand for further proceedings .....	RAP	18.4(a)			
Transmittal of, to appellate court					
Assembly for .....	RAP	9.7(c)			
Undue expense of .....	RAP	9.8(b)			
Use of, in oral argument .....	RAP	11.5(d)			
Part of pleading, for all purposes .....	CR	10(c)			
<b>--F--</b>					
<b>Fact</b>					
Matters of, comment by judge .....	CR	51(j)			
<b>Failure of Consideration</b>					
Affirmative defense, pleading .....	CR	8(c)			
<b>Federal Court</b>					
Certification of question to State Supreme Court .....	RAP	16.16			
<b>Filing</b>					
Application for admission to practice .....	APR	2C,3B4			
Complaint					
Fee .....	CR	5(d)(3-4)			
Time .....	CR	5(d)(1-2)			
Time limit .....	CR	4(d)(1)			
Discipline of attorney, findings, conclusions, recommendations of hearing panel .....	DRA	2.3(b)			
Failure .....	CR	5(d)(2)			
Fee in divorce action .....	SPR	94.04W(c)			
Limitation .....	CR	5(d)(3)			
Motion .....	RAP	7.4(a)			
Nonpayment of judgment .....	CR	5(d)(4)			
Note of issue .....	CR	40(a)(4)			
Opinions .....	CAR	14			
	SAR	14			
Petition					
For reinstatement of attorney .....	DRA	8.2			
For review of Court of Appeals decision					
Time for filing .....	RAP	13.4(a)			
Time for filing, extensions of .....	RAP	18.8(b)			
For writ of habeas corpus: See under <b>Appeal</b> :					
Personal restraint petition					
Pleading					
Fee .....	CR	5(c)(3-4)			
Time .....	CR	5(d)(1-2)			
Summons .....	CR	3(a)			
Time					
Generally .....	CR	5(d)(1)			
Last day when clerk's office is closed .....	GR	3			
With court, defined .....	CR	5(e)			
<b>Findings</b>					
Judgment, without .....	CR	52(d)			
			<b>Findings and Conclusions</b>		
			Required when .....	CR	52(a)(1)
			<b>Findings of Fact</b>		
			Default judgment .....	CR	55(b)(2)
			Duties of court when no jury .....	CR	52(a)(1)
			Judgment, amendment .....	CR	52(b)
			Proposed, not necessary for review .....	CR	52(a)(3)
			Signing .....	CR	52(c)
			<b>Foreign Law</b>		
			Determination .....	CR	44.1
			<b>Form</b>		
			Federal certificate procedure .....	RAP	16.16
			Petition to take charge of child .....	JuCR	2.1
			Proposed instructions to jury .....	CR	51(c)
			<b>Formal Complaint</b>		
			Discipline of attorney .....	DRA	3.1(a)
			<b>Forma Pauperis</b>		
			Personal restraint proceedings .....	RAP	16.15
			<b>Fraud</b>		
			Affirmative defense, pleading .....	CR	8(c)
			Judgment, relief .....	CR	60(b)
			Pleading, statement .....	CR	9(b)
			<b>Fraudulent Conveyances</b>		
			Joinder of remedies .....	CR	17(b)
<b>--G--</b>					
			<b>Garnishment</b>		
			Applicability of rule .....	SPR	91.04(1)(f)
			Judgment, satisfaction .....	CR	64
			Objections .....	SPR	91.04W(c)
			Setting aside .....	SPR	91.04W(b)
			Writ of		
			Irregularities .....	SPR	91.04W(b)
			Service		
			method .....	SPR	91.04W(a)
			proof of .....	SPR	91.04W(e)
			<b>Guardian</b>		
			Ad litem		
			Appointed for minor in estate, probate matters .....	SPR	98.16W(a)
			Attorney .....	DRA	4.1(a)
			Incompetent person .....	CR	17(c)(3)
			Infant .....	CR	17(c)(2)
			Authorization of expenditures for minor .....	SPR	98.20W
			Compensation		
			Application .....	SPR	98.12W
			Discipline of attorney		
			Appointment .....	DRA	4.1
			Fee .....	DRA	11.4(b)
			For respondent attorney .....	DRA	4.1
<b>--H--</b>					
			<b>Habeas Corpus</b>		
			Personal restraint petition .....	RAP	16.3-16.15
			Service .....	CrR	8.4
			<b>Hearing</b>		
			Claim by minor against estate .....	SPR	98.16W(b)
			Consolidation, joint .....	CR	42(a)
			Cost bill on appeal .....	RAP	14.4
			Declaratory judgment .....	CR	57
			Determination of confession .....	CrR	3.5

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Discipline of attorney			Substitution of parties	CR	25(b)
Procedure generally	DRA	111	<b>Indictment</b>		
Reinstatement, convicted of felony	DRA	9.2	Bill of particulars	CrR	2.1(e)
<b>En banc See Supreme Court</b>			Contents, nature	CrR	2.1(b)
Injunction, preliminary	CR	65(9),(2)	Information, amendment	CrR	2.1(d)
Issues of law	DR	40(a)(2)	Surplusage	CrR	2.1(c)
<b>Mental proceedings</b>			Use	CrR	2.1(a)
Commitment			Warrant		
Findings and conclusions	MPR	3.4(b)	Amendment when	CrR	2.2(f)(1)
Procedure	MPR	3.4(a)	Execution	CrR	2.1(d)(1)
Verdict	MPR	3.4(c)	Issuance in lieu of warrant	CrR	2.2(b)
Conditional release and revocation or modification			New, issuance	CrR	2.2(f)(2)
Burden of proof	MPR	4.5(a)	Requisites	CrR	2.2(c)
Waiver	MPR	4.5(b)	Return	CrR	2.2(e)
Initial detention			When issued	CrR	2.2(a)
Notice	MPR	2.4(a)	<b>Indigent</b>		
Procedure	MPR	2.4(b)	Representation	APR	7B
Time and place	CR	77(f)	<b>Indigent Appeal Allotment</b>		
Motion to dismiss review proceeding	RAP	18.9(c)	Credit to	RAP	15.6
New trial			<b>Indigent Party</b>		
Motion	CR	59(e)	Claim for expenses on behalf of		
Order for	CR	59(d)	Allowance of	RAP	15.5
Preliminary defense on pleading	CR	12(d)	Invoice for	RAP	15.4
Receivership	CR	66(e)	Costs of suit recoverable by	RAP	14.3(c)
Subpoena	CR	45(e)	In personal restraint proceeding		
Superior court, matters considered	CR	16(a)	Appointment of attorney for	RAP	16.15(g)
Temporary restraining order	CR	65(b)	Briefs and other papers of, charges of copying for	RAP	16.15(g)
To be continued in open court	CR	77(j)	Statement of finances in petition by	RAP	16.7(a)
<b>Hearing Panel</b>			Trial court rulings on indigency of, while review is pending	RAP	7.2(g)
Ability of attorney to practice			Form 12 RAP, Order of indigency		
Determination	DRA	10.1	Form 13 RAP, Invoice of counsel for indigent party		
Hearing procedure	DRA	10.1	Form 14 RAP, Invoice of court reporter—Indigent case		
Appointment	DRA	2.3(a)	See also Attorney for indigent party; Order of indigency		
Chairman			<b>Infant</b>		
Administration of oath	DRA	3.2(h)	Capacity to sue, be sued	CR	17(c)
Appointed	DRA	2.3(d)	Form of petition to take charge of child	JuCR	2.1
Fixes date of hearing	DRA	3.2(b)	<b>Information</b>		
Continuity	DRA	2.3(e)	Amendment	CrR	2.1(d)
Discipline of attorney, procedure after	DRA	V	Order dismissing, appealable	RAP	2.2(b)
Disqualification	DRA	3.2(e)	<b>Injunction</b>		
Duties	DRA	2.3(b)	Appeal		
Filing findings, conclusions, recommendations	DRA	2.3(b)	In force pending decision, terminated on issue of mandate	RAP	8.6
Location change	DRA	2.3(a)	Issued to accomplish effective review	RAP	8.3
Pleadings, formal complaint			State officer, in action against, direct review of case brought to obtain	RAP	4.2(a)
Contents	DRA	3.1(a)	Application, motion to dissolve	CR	43(e)(2)
Notice of answer	DRA	3.1(a)(2)	Order	CR	65(d)
<b>Heir, Unknown</b>			Preliminary		
Pleading, caption	CR	10(a)(3)	Consolidation of hearing, trial, merits	CR	65(a)(2)
<b>Holidays</b>			Notice to adverse party	CR	65(a)(1)
Court sessions	CR	77(e)	Security	CR	65(c)
Effect upon time computation	CR	6(a)	Temporary		
Saturdays, Sundays	GR	2	Findings, conclusions	CR	52(a)(2)
<b>Husband and Wife</b>			Restraining order	CR	65(b)
Joinder			<b>Injury by Fellow Servant</b>		
Of parties, exceptions	CR	19(e)	Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)
Permissive	CR	20(c)	<b>Instructions</b>		
<b>Illegality</b>			Additional, subsequent	CrR	6.15(f)
Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)	Deliberation	CrR	6.15(e)
<b>Incompetence</b>			Jury		
Adverse party, perpetuation of testimony	CR	27(a)(2)			
Attorney					
Grounds	DRA	I			
Hearing	DRA	3.2			
Mental	DRA	4.2			
Capacity to sue, be sued	CR	17(c)			
Mental, attorney	DRA	4.2			

-- I --

**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Argument of counsel	CrR	6.15(d)	Notice for discretionary review of trial court decision, by	RAP	2.4
Arguments to follow reading by court	CR	51(g)	Petition for review		
Further	CR	51(i)	By answer to	RAP	13.4(d)
Objections	CR	51(f)	By petitioner on	RAP	13.4(b)
Option to adopt local rule	CR	51(d)			
Proposed			<b>Issues on Review</b>		
disregarding	CR	51(e)	Assignments of error, as	RAP	10.3
form	CR	51(c)	As limited by law of the case doctrine	RAP	2.5(c)
submission	CR	51(b)	Raised by court	RAP	12.1(b)
Published	CR	51(d)	Raised by party for first time on review	RAP	2.5(a)
Record on appeal	CR	51(d)	Statement of		
To retire with	CR	51(h)	In civil appeal statement	RAP	18.11(c)
Objections, regulations	CrR	6.15(c)	In notice of partial report of proceedings	RAP	9.2(c)
Proposed, serving, filing	CrR	6.15(a)			
Several offenses	CrR	6.15(g)	--J--		
			<b>Joinder</b>		
<b>Interlocutory Decision</b>			Authority of court to act on own motion	CrR	4.3(d)
Of appellate court, defined	RAP	12.3(b)	Claims	CR	18(a)
Of Court of Appeals, review by Supreme Court of	RAP	13.3(c)	Counterclaim	CR	13(h)
Generally	RAP	2.2(a)	Cross claim	CR	13(h)
By State, in criminal case	RAP	2.2(b)	Defendants, failure to prove grounds	CrR	4.4(d)
Of trial court subject to discretionary review	RAP	2.3(b)	Husband, wife		
			Exception	CR	19(e)
<b>Interpleader</b>			Permission	CR	20(c)
Plaintiff, claims against	CR	22(a)	Not feasible	CR	19(b)
Statute, effect of	CR	22(b)	Notice of appeal, in	RAP	5.3(d),(i)
			Notice for discretionary review, in	RAP	5.3(d),(i)
<b>Interpretation of Rules of Appellate Procedure</b>			Of defendants	CrR	4.3(b)
Appended comments, as affecting	RAP	18.24	Of defense	CrR	4.3(a)
Employing word <i>must, shall, should, or will</i>	RAP	1.2(b)	Permissive		
Generally	RAP	1.2(a)	Generally	CR	20(a)
			Separate trials	CR	20(b)
<b>Interrogatory</b>			Persons needed for just adjudication	CR	19
Answer to accompany general verdict	CR	49(b)	Prerogative of board of governors in discipline of attorney	DRA	VIII
Availability	CR	33(a)	Related offenses, joining failure	CrR	4.3(c)
Business record option	CR	33(c)	Reasons for being nonjoinder	CR	19(c)
Examination, effect of discovery	CR	43(f)(2)	Remedies	CR	17(b)
Scope	CR	33(b)	Supreme Court, on review of Court of Appeals decision	RAP	13.7(d)
			<b>Judge</b>		
<b>Intervention</b>			Canons of judicial ethics See <b>Judicial Ethics</b>		
Applicant			Code of judicial conduct See <b>Judicial Conduct</b>		
Claim, defense and main action have question of law, fact in common	CR	24(b)(2)	Comment on matter of fact	CR	51(j)
Interested in property, transaction	CR	24(a)	Conduct See <b>Judicial Conduct</b>		
Permissive	CR	24(b)	Court of appeals See <b>Court of Appeals</b>		
Procedure	CR	24(c)	Disability		
Right conferred by statute			During trial	CrR	6.11(a)
Conditional	CR	24(b)(1)	During non-jury trial	CrR	6.11(b)
Unconditional	CR	24(a)	Generally	CrR	63(b)
			Duties, generally See <b>Judicial Ethics</b>		
<b>Irregularities</b>			Ethics See <b>Judicial Ethics</b>		
Appeal bonds	RAP	8.4(c)	False statements concerning, prohibited	CPR	DR8-102
			Judicial Ethics See <b>Judicial Ethics</b>		
<b>Issue</b>			Pending decisions to be called to attention of	CR	79(f)
How tried	CR	39(-)	Powers in superior court	CR	63,
Trial				CR	77(c)
Note	CR	40(a)	Pro tempore	SAR	21
Specifications	CR	38(c)	Supreme court See <b>Supreme Court</b>		
			Vacancy not to affect proceeding	CR	6(c)
<b>Issues on Motion for Reconsideration</b>			Visiting, powers	CR	77(c)(8)(B)
Statement of	RAP	12.4(c)			
			<b>Judges</b>		
<b>Issues Presented for Review</b>			Lay candidates, qualifying exams	GR	8
Amicus curiae brief, by motion to file	RAP	10.6(b)			
Direct review of trial court decision by Supreme Court, by statement of grounds for	RAP	4.2(a),(b)	<b>Judgment</b>		
Discretionary review by Supreme Court of Court of Appeals decision denying discretionary review of trial court decision, by motion for	RAP	13.3	Accepting benefit of, effect of	RAP	2.5(b)
Discretionary review by Supreme Court of Court of Appeals interlocutory decision, by motion for	RAP	13.5(b)	Against state	CR	55(e)
Notice of appeal from trial court decision, by	RAP	2.4	Appeal		
			Allowed when	RAP	2.2(a)
			Bond See Appeal		
			Depositions for perpetuation of testimony	CR	27(b)

## Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
From order on post-trial motion includes appeal from, when	RAP	2.4(c)	Avocational	CJC	5A
Arrest	CrR	7.4(a)	Civic, charitable	CJC	5B
Assignment	CR	58(f)	Engaging in for law, legal system and justice administration improvement	CJC	4
Bond to supersede	RAP	8.1(b)	Extra-judicial, regulation to reduce conflict	CJC	5
By confession	CR	58(e)	Fiduciary	CJC	5D
Claim, multiple	CR	54(b)	Financial	CJC	5C
Class action	CR	23(c)(3)	Political, restrictions	CJC	7
Clerical mistakes, correction	CR	60(a)	Compensation for quasi-judicial, extra-judicial activities, report	CJC	6
Creditor may examine debtor	CR	69(b)	Compliance with code		
Declaratory, procedure	CR	57	Effective date	CJC	Pream. 2
Default			Required	CJC	Pream. 1
After elapse of one year	CR	55(f)	Conduct		
Amount certain	CR	55(b)(1)	Avoidance of impropriety	CJC	2
Demand	CR	54(c)	Integrity, independence of judiciary upheld	CJC	1
Entry	CR	55(b)	Disqualification		
Plaintiff, counter claimant, cross claimant	CR	55(d)	For questionable impartiality	CJC	3C
Defined	CR	54(a)(1)	Remittal	CJC	3D
Divorce action, approval by attorney of record	SPR	94.04W(e)	Duties		
Enforceable unless superseded	RAP	7.2(c)	Performed impartially, diligently	CJC	3
Entry			Political		
By superior court clerk	CR	78(e)	Activity, restrictions	CJC	7
Effective time	CR	58(b)	Conduct generally	CJC	7A
Notice	CR	58(c)	Campaign conduct	CJC	7B
When	CR	58(a)	Responsibilities		
Estate, probate, claims by minor	SPR	98.16W(c)	Adjudicative	CJC	3A
Execution, proceedings supplementary to, in aid of	CR	69(a)	Administrative	CJC	3B
Final			<b>Judicial Information System</b>		
Relief			Attorney identification numbers	JISCR	10
granted	CR	54(c)	Budget	JISCR	4
reasons	CR	60(b)	Composition	JISCR	2
Stay of proceedings	CR	62(a)	Court data element dictionary	JISCR	5
Findings			Data processing equipment, court control	JISCR	14
Of fact, amendment	CR	52(b)	Effective date	JISCR	17
Without	CR	52(d)	Generally	JISCR	1
Garnishment	SPR	91.04W(d)	Numbering systems	JISCR	7
Generally	CrR	7.3	Public records	JISCR	12
Interest on	CR	58(g)	Records, retention	JISCR	8
Lien	CR	58(i)	Reports	JISCR	6
Motion			Staff	JISCR	3
Alter, amend	CR	59(h)	<b>Judicial Officer</b>		
Alternative	CR	59(i)	Lay candidate, qualifying exam	GR	8
For on pleadings	CR	12(c)	<b>Jurisdiction</b>		
Notwithstanding verdict	CR	50(b)	See also under <b>Appeal</b> : Acceptance of review; Appellate court, authority to act in case; Transfer of case; Trial court authority		
New charge after arrest of	CrR	7.4(c)	Certificate procedure	RAP	16.16
Not fully adjudicated	CR	56(d)	Defendant, right to challenge	CR	4(d)(4)
Notice to opposing counsel	CR	54(f)(2)	Juvenile court, decline of	JuCR	6.1 et seq.
Notwithstanding verdict	CR	50(c)	Juvenile court, of	JuCR	1.2
Appeal from, includes ruling on motion for new trial	RAP	2.4(d)	Original	CR	77(a)
Offer of	CR	68	Of appellate court, lack of, as issue	RAP	2.5(a)
Partial, appeal from, when multiple claims included or multiple parties involved in case	RAP	2.2(c)	Of trial court		
Pleading statement	CR	9(e)	After case accepted for review	RAP	7.2
Preparation, time, failure	CR	54(e)	Before case accepted for review	RAP	7.1
Presentation, time	CR	54(f)(1)	Lack of, as issue	RAP	2.5(a)
Relief	CR	60	Purpose, construction	CrR	1.2
Reopening	CR	59(g)	Rule, effect	CrR	1.3
Revival	CR	58(1)	Rules governing	CrR	1.1
Rulings on alternate motions in arrest of judgment or for a new trial	CrR	7.4(d)	Superior court, obtaining	CR	3(c)
Satisfaction			<b>Juror</b>		
Generally	CR	58(h)	Alternate	CR	47(b)
Seizure of person, property	CR	64	Alternative	CrR	6.5
Separate counterclaims, cross claims	CR	13(i)	Challenge	CR	47(c)
Specific acts	CR	70	Communication with, investigation of, prohibited	CPR	DR 7-108
Stay on motion for	CR	62(b)	Examination	CR	47(a)
Summary	CR	56	Ill, procedure when	CR	47(b)
Supplemental, award of appellate court costs in	RAP	14.6(c)	Note-taking by	CrR	6.8
Supreme court, final	SAR	3	Number in civil case	CR	49(g)
Time for motion	CrR	7.4(b)	Oath	CR	47(f)
Vacation procedure	CR	60(e)	Orientation	CrR	6.2
When affidavit unavailable	CR	56(f)			
<b>Judicial Conduct</b>					
Activities					

**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>Jury</b>			Defined	JuCR	1.2
Admonitions to	CR	47(h)	Definitions, applicable statutes	JuCR	1.3
Advisory	CR	39(c)	Dependency proceedings		
Assess amount of recovery	CR	49(j)	Disposition hearing		
Care of	CR	47(i)	agency plan	JuCR	3.8
Custody	CrR	6.7	evidence	JuCR	3.8
Deliberation, instructions and evidence allowed in room	CR	51(h)	legal custody, transferral	JuCR	3.8
Demand for	CR	38(a)	notice	JuCR	3.8
Discharge	CR	49(c),(k) 6.10	time	JuCR	3.8
Fee			Fact-finding hearing		
Notice of settlement, refund, forfeit	CR	38(e)	attorney, right to	JuCR	3.4
On demand	CR	38(b)	notice and summons	JuCR	3.4
Impaneling	CR	47(d)	scheduling of	JuCR	3.4
Instructions			Invoking jurisdiction, method	JuCR	3.1
Delivery by court, argument	CR	51(g)	Modification of order	JuCR	3.9
Further	CR	51(i)	Notice and summons, contents	JuCR	3.4
Objections, procedure	CR	51(f)	Petition		
Option to adopt local rule	CR	51(d)	amendment	JuCR	3.5
Proposed			answer	JuCR	3.6
disregarding	CR	51(e)	content	JuCR	3.3
form	CR	51(c)	fact-finding hearing		
submission	CR	51(b)	burden of proof	JuCR	3.7
time for submission	CR	51(a)	evidence	JuCR	3.7
Published	CR	51(d)	procedure	JuCR	3.7
Less than twelve	CR	48	filing, effect of	JuCR	3.2
May be polled	CR	49(h)	venue	JuCR	3.2
Mental Proceedings			Status, review, periodic	JuCR	3.9
Commitment proceedings			Effective dates	JuCR	1.5
procedure for demand	MPR	3.3(b)	Experts		
when available	MPR	3.3(a)	Appointment, compensation	JuCR	9.3
Misconduct, ground for new trial	CR	59(a)	Guardian, defined	JuCR	1.3
None, court to find facts	CR	52(a)(1)	Hearings, time and place	CR	77(f)
Oath	CR	47(f)	Jurisdiction		
Selection	CrR	6.3	Defined	JuCR	1.2
Trial See Trial			Dependency proceedings	JuCR	3.1
Verdict			Juvenile offender proceedings		
Correction of informal	CR	49(i)	Arrestment	JuCR	7.6
General			Decline of jurisdiction		
answer to interrogatories to accompany, instructions	CR	49(b)	hearing		
defined	CR	49(-)	procedure	JuCR	8.2
Manner of giving	CR	49(f)	time for	JuCR	8.1
Special	CR	49(a)	Detention		
View of premises	CR	47(g)	hearing, procedure	JuCR	7.4
Waiver, failure to serve on demand	CR	38(d)	summons	JuCR	7.5
			with information	JuCR	7.3
			without information	JuCR	7.3
			Disposition hearing		
			conduct of hearing	JuCR	7.12
			criminal history	JuCR	7.12
			disposition outside standard range	JuCR	7.12
			time	JuCR	7.12
			Diversion agreements		
			advice about diversion process prior to initial interview	JuCR	6.4
			advice of rights, effect of diversion		
			advice prior to signing	JuCR	6.5
			advice to juvenile not entering into agreement	JuCR	6.5
			eligibility, determination of	JuCR	6.1
			right to be represented by lawyer	JuCR	6.2
			termination, procedure	JuCR	6.6
			waiver of right to lawyer	JuCR	6.3
			Guilty plea statement	JuCR	7.7
			Hearing (trial)		
			absence of juvenile	JuCR	7.8
			burden of proof	JuCR	7.11
			continuances	JuCR	7.8
			decision on the record	JuCR	7.11
			dismissal with prejudice when not held timely	JuCR	7.8
			evidence	JuCR	7.11
			joinder of offenses, consolidation of	JuCR	7.9
			severance of offenses and consolidated hearings	JuCR	7.10
			time limits	JuCR	7.8
			Information		
			amendment	JuCR	7.2
<b>Juvenile Court</b>					
Alternative residential placement					
Amendment of petition	JuCR	5.2			
Jurisdiction, how invoked	JuCR	5.1			
Petition, filing	JuCR	5.2			
Placement hearing					
notice, contents	JuCR	5.4			
time for	JuCR	5.2			
Release	JuCR	5.2			
Review hearings, periodic, notice	JuCR	5.4			
Venue	JuCR	5.2			
Appeals					
Accelerated review of					
dispositions in juvenile offense proceedings	RAP	18.13			
Indigency, determination of	RAP	15.2			
Rules on, application to	RAP	1.1(e)			
Attorney, representation by					
Dependency and termination proceedings	JuCR	9.2			
Juvenile offense proceedings	JuCR	9.2			
Mandatory appointment, when	JuCR	9.1			
Parties' right to	JuCR	9.2			
Continuation of actions					
Dependency and termination proceedings	JuCR	1.5			
Juvenile offense proceedings	JuCR	1.5			
Custodian, defined	JuCR	1.3			

**Index for Parts I-IV**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Jurisdiction, how invoked, information	JuCR	7.1
Pleas	JuCR	7.6
Release pending appellate review	JuCR	7.13
Dispositions, accelerated review of	RAP	18.13
Legal custody, defined	JuCR	1.3
Notice, applicability, content, service	JuCR	11.2
Practice and procedure		
Effective dates	JuCR	1.4
Shelter care hearing	JuCR	2.4
Parent-child relationship		
Termination		
jurisdiction	JuCR	4.1
notice	JuCR	4.3
petition		
amendment	JuCR	4.2
answer	JuCR	4.2
requirements	JuCR	4.2
Recording of proceedings, methods	JuCR	10.2
Records		
Motions concerning	JuCR	10.4
Parents, right of access to	JuCR	10.3
Scope, applicability of rules	JuCR	10.1
Release of juvenile pending review	RAP	8.2
Rules		
Applicability of other rules	JuCR	1.4
Title, citation of	JuCR	11.21
Superseded	JuCR	11.22
Scope of rules	JuCR	1.1
Shelter care		
Hearing		
procedure	JuCR	2.4
right to	JuCR	2.3
notice of	JuCR	2.3
Placement, requirements	JuCR	2.1
Release, requirements	JuCR	2.2
Summons		
Dependency proceedings	JuCR	3.4
Venue		
Dependency proceedings, petition	JuCR	3.2

--L--

**Laches**  
Affirmative defense, pleading CR 8(c)

**Law Clerk See Admission to Practice**

**Law Librarian**  
Duties, selection SAR 18  
CAR 18  
Holidays, observance GR 4

**Lawyer, See Attorney**

**Legal Interns**  
Court appearances, when APR 9(D)(3)(4)  
License to practice law  
    Application, procedure APR 9(B)(2)  
    Issuance APR 9(B)(2)(d)  
    Limitations APR 9(A)  
    Qualifications APR 9(B)(1)  
    Remuneration APR 9(D)(7)  
    Renewal APR 9(E)(1)  
    Revocation APR 9(E)(2)  
    Scope of practice APR 9(C)  
    Supervising attorney, requirements APR 9(D)  
    Term APR 9(E)(1)

**Letters Rogatory**  
Depositions, taken in foreign country CR 28  
Service in foreign country CR 4(i)(1)

**License**  
Affirmative defense, pleading CR 8(c)  
Legal interns

Term, renewal and revocation APR 9(E)(1)(2)

**Lien**  
Cessation, extension CR 58(k)  
Commencement CR 58(j)  
Judgment CR 58(i)

**Lis Pendens**  
Action CR 3(d)

**List of Pending Decisions**  
County clerk to maintain CR 79(f)

**Litigation**  
Avoiding acquisition of interest CPR DR5-103

**Local Administrative Committee**  
Appointment DRA 2.1(a)  
Chairman appointed DRA 2.1(b)  
Compensation DRA 11.4(a)  
Cooperation with DRA 2.6  
Duties DRA 2.1(c)  
Perpetuation of testimony DRA 2.1(c)(5)  
Report  
    Confidential, becomes records of association DRA 2.1(c)(3)  
    Settlement, compromise, restitution DRA 2.1(d)  
    Time, form DRA 2.1(c)(3)  
    Trivial matters DRA 2.1(d)  
Service at pleasure of Board of Governors DRA 11.7  
Special circumstances DRA 2.1(e)  
Term of office DRA 2.1(b)

**Local Courts**  
Information systems JISCR 13

**Local Rules**  
Administrator for the courts, duties GR 7  
Distribution GR 7  
Existing rules GR 7(d)  
Form GR 7(b)

**Local Trial Committee**  
Appointment DRA 2.2(a)  
Compensation DRA 11.4(a)  
Service at pleasure of Board of Governors DRA 11.7  
Term of office DRA 2.2(b)

--M--

**Managing Agent**  
Refusal to testify, penalties CR 43(f)(3)  
Witness, notice CR 43(f)(1)

**Mandamus**  
Writ of, procedure superseded RAP 2.1(b)  
See Direct review by Supreme Court of trial court decision, grounds for; Petition against State officer

**Mandate**  
Costs awarded in RAP 14.6(c)  
From Court of Appeals  
    Issue of, delayed RAP 12.5(b)  
    Issue of, expedited RAP 12.5(b)  
    18.11(h)  
When issued RAP 12.5(b)  
Defined RAP 12.5(a)  
Effect of issuing RAP 12.2  
12.7  
Enforcement of, by trial court RAP 12.8  
Enforcement of compliance with, by appellate court RAP 12.9(a)  
Motion to recall RAP 12.9  
Recall of RAP 12.9

## Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
From Supreme Court		18.8(c)			
Issue of, delayed	RAP	12.5(c)			
Issue of, expedited	RAP	12.5(c)			
Stay of, pending appeal to United States Supreme Court	RAP	12.6			
When issued	RAP	12.5(c)			
<b>Mandatory Arbitration</b>					
See <i>Arbitration, mandatory</i>					
<b>Mental Examination</b> See <i>Examination</i>					
<b>Mental Incompetence</b>					
See under <b>Appeal</b> : Conservatorship for adult, order establishing, appealable; Guardianship for adult, <i>same</i> ; Legal disability of party, proceedings authorized pending substitution, in event of; Sanity hearing, order of commitment after, appealable					
<b>Mental Proceedings</b>					
Conditional release					
Apprehension or detention					
authorization	MPR	4.2			
order, petition, service of	MPR	4.3			
Commencement of new proceedings	MPR	4.4			
Hearing to find nonadherence to terms	MPR	4.5			
Initial detention petition	MPR	4.4			
Notice of conditions	MPR	4.1			
Petition for revocation of	MPR	6.5			
Confidentiality of proceedings	MPR	1.3			
Continuance, postponement	MPR	1.2			
Detention alternative	MPR	1.4			
Hearings, time and place	CR	77(f)			
Initial detention					
Authorization and notice of detention	MPR	2.2			
Court files, right to copy	MPR	2.3			
Juvenile court proceedings	MPR	2.2A			
Notice of emergency detention	MPR	2.5			
Petition	MPR	6.1			
Probable cause hearing	MPR	2.4			
Summons	MPR	2.1			
Ninety or one hundred eighty day commitment					
First court appearance	MPR	3.1			
Hearing	MPR	3.4			
Jury demand	MPR	3.3			
Preliminary appearance	MPR	3.2			
Notice					
Generally	MPR	1.1			
Of release	MPR	1.1(c)			
To attorney general	MPR	1.1(b)			
To prosecutor	MPR	1.1(a)			
Petition					
Fourteen day involuntary treatment	MPR	6.2			
Initial detention	MPR	6.1			
Initial involuntary detention of minors	MPR	6.1A			
Ninety day involuntary treatment	MPR	6.3			
One hundred eighty day involuntary treatment	MPR	6.4			
Revocation of conditional release	MPR	6.5			
Venue					
Conditional release hearing	MPR	5.2			
Generally	MPR	5.1			
Release of records	MPR	5.3			
<b>Minor</b>					
Adoption	SPR	93.04W			
Adverse party, perpetuation of testimony	CR	27(a)(2)			
Capacity to sue, be sued	CR	17(b)			
Claim by, against estate	SPR	98.16W			
(b-d)					
Estate, probate, guardian ad litem appointed	SPR	98.16W(a)			
Judgment, relief because of erroneous proceedings	CR	60(b)			
<b>Misjoinder</b>					
Not grounds for dismissal of action	CR	21			
<b>Motion</b>					
See also various entries under <i>Appeal, Motions</i> for, etc.					
Affidavit in support of, serving and filing	RAP	17.4(f)			
Alternative					
Generally	CR	59(i)			
Notwithstanding verdict, order for new trial	CR	50(c)			
Application to court for an order	CR	7(b)			
Content of, generally	RAP	17.3			
Copies of, number required	RAP	17.4(g)			
Decision on	RAP	17.6			
By clerk	RAP	17.2(a)			
Forms of	RAP	17.6			
By judges	RAP	17.2(a)			
Objection to	RAP	17.7(a)			
Referred by clerk to judges for	RAP	17.2(b)			
Summary	RAP	17.4(c)			
Default, failure to appeal	CR	55(a)(1)			
Defenses					
Must be consolidated	CR	12(g)			
Permitted by listed	CR	12(b)			
Dismissal of action by clerk	CR	41(b)(2)			
Emergency	RAP	17.4(b)			
Evidence, hearing	CR	43(e)(1)			
Filing of	RAP	17.4(a)			
Form of	RAP	17.4(g)			
Intervention	CR	24(c)			
Judgment					
Alter, amend	CR	59(h)			
Notwithstanding verdict	CR	50(b)			
Procedure on vacation	CR	60(e)(1)			
Relief, time	CR	60(b)			
Summary	CR	56			
New trial					
Hearing	CR	59(e)			
Limit	CR	59(j)			
Stay of proceedings	CR	62(b)			
Time, extension	CrR	7.6(b)			
Notice of					
Emergency hearing on	RAP	17.4(b)			
Regular hearing on	RAP	17.4(a)			
Oral argument on	RAP	17.5			
Paper size	CR	10(d)			
Pleadings, judgment	CR	12(c)			
Response by opposing party to	RAP	17.4(e)			
Rules	CrR	8.2			
Service					
Generally	RAP	17.4(a)			
Proof of	RAP	17.4(a),(b)			
Required, when	CR	5(a)			
Subpoena, production of evidence	CR	45(b)			
Summary determination, subject to	RAP	17.4(c)			
Supported by affidavits, papers to be used by moving parties	CR	7(b)			
Supporting papers for, serving and filing	RAP	17.4(f)			
Time					
For notice to be served	CR	6(d)			
Of hearing	RAP	17.4(a)			
For response to	RAP	17.4(e)			
To strike material from pleading	CR	12(f)			
Vague, ambiguous	CR	12(e)			
Verdict, directed	CR	50(a)			
Form 18 RAP, Motion					
Form 19 RAP, Notice of Motion					
--N--					
<b>Nonjoinder</b>					
Not grounds for dismissal of action	CR	21			
Pleading, reasons	CR	19(c)			
<b>Nonresident</b>					
Service upon	CR	5(b)(3)			

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
<b>Notice</b>			Class action	CR	23(c)(3)
<b>Appeal</b>			Creditors, receivership	CR	66(c)
From Court of Appeals decision			<b>Default</b>		
Acceptance of review by Supreme Court			After elapse of year	CR	55(f)(1)
when filed	RAP	13.6(a)	Motion	CR	55(a)(3)
Delay in issue of mandate on filing	RAP	12.5(b)	Dismissal of action, involuntary	CR	41(b)(2)
Dismissal of proceeding when not timely filed	RAP	18.9(b),(c)	Entry of judgment	CR	58(c)
Time for filing	RAP	13.2(b)	Findings of fact to defeated parties	CR	52(c)
Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)	<b>Injunction</b>		
Form 8 RAP, Notice of Appeal (Court of Appeals decision)			Application	CR	43(e)(2)
From trial court decision			Preliminary	CR	65(a)(1)
Acceptance of review on filing	RAP	6.1	<b>Judgment</b>		
Address of attorneys for all parties included in	RAP	5.3(c)	Opposing counsel	CR	54(f)(2)
Address of defendant in criminal case included in	RAP	5.3(c)	Procedure on vacation	CR	60(e)(2)
After review in same case has been accepted	RAP	5.1(f)	<b>Juvenile court</b>		
Amendment of	RAP	5.3(h)	Citation and notice to appear	JuCR	2.1
Consolidated cases, in	RAP	5.3(e)	Decline of jurisdiction hearing	JuCR	6.2
Content of	RAP	5.3(a)	Dependency hearing	JuCR	3.4
Cross review, by party seeking	RAP	5.1(d)	Dependency proceedings		
Filing, by appellant	RAP	5.1(a)	Disposition hearing	JuCR	3.8
Filing, by clerk	RAP	5.4	Disposition hearing	JuCR	5.1
Filing for defendant in criminal case, by clerk	RAP	5.3(j)	Fact finding hearing	JuCR	4.2
Form of, defect in	RAP	5.3(b),(f)	Right to lawyer	JuCR	3.4
Joinder of parties in	RAP	5.3(d),(i)	Rights of intaken child	JuCR	2.4
By respondent, as affecting scope of review	RAP	2.4(a)	Shelter care hearing	JuCR	2.3
Scope of review, as determining	RAP	2.4	Termination proceedings	JuCR	3.4
Separate, directed to both Court of Appeals and Supreme Court effect of	RAP	5.3(g)	To parent of detention of child	JuCR	3.3
Service of	RAP	5.4	<b>Mental Proceedings</b>		
Time for filing	RAP	5.2	General	MPR	1.1
Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)	Release	MPR	1.1(b)
Form 1 RAP, Notice of appeal (trial court decision)			To prosecutor	MPR	1.1(a)
For discretionary review			Initial detention		
Address of attorneys for all parties included in	RAP	5.3(c)	Probable cause hearing	MPR	2.4(a)
Address of defendant in criminal case included in	RAP	5.3(c)	<b>Receivership</b>		
After review of same case accepted	RAP	5.1(f)	Request for special	CR	66(d)
Amendment of	RAP	5.3(h)	Service	CR	66(e)
Cases in which, permitted	RAP	5.1(a)	Settlement by attorney	CR	41(e)
Consolidated cases, in	RAP	5.3(e)	Temporary restraining order	CR	65(b)
Content of	RAP	5.3(b)	Trial, issues	CR	40(a)
Cross review, filing of, by party seeking	RAP	5.1(d)	Witness	CR	43(f)(1)
Filing, by clerk	RAP	5.4			
Filing, by party giving	RAP	5.1(a)			
Filing for defendant in criminal case, by clerk	RAP	5.3(j)			
Form of, defect in, effect of	RAP	5.3(b),(f)			
Joinder of parties in	RAP	5.3(d),(i)			
By respondent, as affecting scope of review	RAP	2.4(a)			
Scope of review, as determining	RAP	2.4			
Separate, directed to Court of Appeals and Supreme Court, effect of	RAP	5.3(g)			
Service of	RAP	5.4			
Time for filing	RAP	5.2(b)			
Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)			
Form 2 RAP, Notice for discretionary review					
Of filing report of proceedings	RAP	9.5(a)			
Of hearing motion					
Minimum time for giving	RAP	17.4(a),(b)			
Service of	RAP	17.4(a),(b)			
Form 19 RAP, Notice of motion					
Of intention to file pro se supplemental brief	RAP	10.1(d)			
Form 7 RAP, Notice of intent to file pro se supplemental brief					
See also Brief pro se, in criminal case					
Of partial report of proceedings and issues	RAP	9.2(c)			
Notice of settlement conference	RAP	18.11(e)			
That decision is superseded without bond	RAP	8.1(c)			
Citation and notice to appear, juveniles	JuCR	2.1			

--O--

**Oath**

Depositions		
Before whom taken	CR	28
Judge, pro tempore	SAR	21(2)
Supreme court clerk	SAR	16(4)
Witnesses, superior court	CR	43(d)

**Objection**

Civil causes	CrR	8.7
Instructions to jury	CR	51(f)
Pleading	CR	12(a)
Sustained by court	CR	43(c)

**Officer, Deposition**

Before whom taken	CR	28
-------------------	----	----

**Official Document or Act**

Pleading, statement	CR	9(d)
---------------------	----	------

**Omnibus Hearing**

Checklist	CrR	4.5(c)
Continuance	CrR	4.5(e)
Memorandum	CrR	4.5(h)
<b>Motion</b>		
By defendant	CrR	4.5(h)(1)
By plaintiff	CrR	4.5(h)(1)
Generally	CrR	4.5(d)
Record	CrR	4.5(f)
Required when	CrR	4.5(a)
Stipulations	CrR	4.5(g)
Time	CrR	4.5(b)



**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>Opinion</b>					
Federal certification procedure	RAP	16.16	Multiple, appeal from partial judgment in case involving	RAP	2.2(c)
Filing	SAR	14	Multiple stay of judgment	CR	62(h)
	CAR	14	Personal restraint proceeding	RAP	16.6
Judge pro tempore	SAR	21(4)	Substitution		
Per curiam	SAR	14	Death		
	CAR	14	partial abatement	CR	25(a)(2)
Signed, exception	SAR	14	procedure	CR	25(a)(1)
			Incompetency	CR	25(b)
			Transfer of interest	CR	25(c)
			Third See <b>Third Party</b>		
<b>Order</b>					
Appealable					
Declaring adult mentally incompetent	RAP	2.2(a)	<b>Payment</b>		
Determining delinquency	RAP	2.2(a)	Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)
Determining dependency	RAP	2.2(a)	<b>Perpetuation of Testimony</b>		
In arrest of judgment	RAP	2.2(a),(b)	Action, power of court	CR	27(c)
Of arrest, in civil case	RAP	2.2(a)	Appeal on judgment, deposition	CR	27(b)
Of commitment after sanity hearing	RAP	2.2(a)	Deposition, admissible in evidence	CR	27(a)(4)
On motion for new trial	RAP	2.2(a),(b)	Notice, service	CR	27(a)(2)
On motion to vacate judgment	RAP	2.2(a),(b)	Petition	CR	27(a)(1)
Of public use and necessity	RAP	2.2(a)	Prevention of failure, delay in justice order, examination	CR	27(a)(3)
Bond See <b>Appeal</b>					
Class action, conduct	CR	23(d)	<b>Personal Restraint Petition</b>		
Default, service	SPR	94.04W(a)	Content and style of	RAP	16.7(a)
Defined	CR	54(a)(2)	Filing of	RAP	16.5
Depositions					
Perpetuation of testimony may prevent failure, delay of justice	CR	27(a)(3)	Filing fee	RAP	16.8(b)
Determination whether class action to be maintained	CR	23(c)(1)	Grounds for	RAP	16.8(a)
Dismissed action	CR	41(d)	Oath	RAP	16.4(c)
Divorce action, approval	SPR	94.04W(e)	Person who makes	RAP	16.7(a)
Exception	CR	46	Respondent in	RAP	16.6(a)
Indigency					
In personal restraint proceeding	RAP	16.15(f),(g)	Response to	RAP	16.6
Motion for	RAP	15.2(a)	Second	RAP	16.9
Review of	RAP	15.2(g)	Service of	RAP	16.4(d)
Terms of	RAP	15.2(d)	Standard form provided for	RAP	16.8(c)
Form 12 RAP, Order of indigency			Transfer to Superior Court of	RAP	16.7(b)
See also Indigent party			Form 17 RAP, Personal restraint petition	RAP	16.11(a)
New trial					
Hearing	CR	59(d)	<b>Personal Restraint Proceeding</b>		
Statement of reasons	CR	59(f)	Consideration by panel in	RAP	16.11(c)
Post-trial, appealed, when considered as appeal from judgment	RAP	2.4(c)	Costs in	RAP	16.13
Preparation	CR	54(e)	Decision, form in	RAP	16.15(e)
Relief	CR	60	Initial consideration in	RAP	16.15(d)
Restraining, injunction	CR	65(d)	Motion in	RAP	16.11
Service by telegraph	CR	5(b)	Oral argument in	RAP	16.15(a)
Show cause	CR	60(e)(3)		RAP	16.11(c)
Substitution of parties	CR	25(a)(1)	Parties to	RAP	16.15(c)
Superior court					
Clerk	CR	78(c)	Reference to Superior Court in	RAP	16.6
Pretrial	CR	16(b)		RAP	16.11(b)
Service, required when	CR	5(a)	Release from confinement in	RAP	16.12
Notice, hearing, duration	CR	65(b)	Response in	RAP	16.15(b)
Security	CR	65(c)	Supreme Court review of decision in	RAP	16.9
When notice to adverse party not required	CR	65(b)	See also Brief in personal restraint proceeding; Order of indigency; Record of reference hearing; Reference hearing; Time to file—Personal restraint petition		16.14
<b>Ordinance</b>					
Pleading, statement	CR	9(i)	<b>Petition</b>		
<b>Party</b>					
See also under <b>Appeal</b> : Joinder of parties; Substitution of parties					
Addition of, by trial court, to enforce mandate	RAP	12.8(d)	Against state officer		
Adverse See <b>Adverse Party</b>			Hearing by clerk on	RAP	16.2(d)
Agreement with other incivic action	CR	2A	Jurisdiction of Supreme Court on	RAP	16.2(a)
Change in claim against	CR	15(c)	Procedure in Supreme Court to commence action on	RAP	16.2
Co-party See <b>Co-party</b>			Form 16 RAP, Petition against State officer		
Designation of, in appellate court proceeding	RAP	3.4	Juveniles		
Joinder of	CR	20	Alleging delinquency	JuCR	2.1
			Informal adjustment in lieu of	JuCR	2.5
			Mental Proceedings		
			Fourteen day involuntary treatment	MPR	6.2
			Initial detention	MPR	6.1
			Ninety day involuntary treatment	MPR	6.3
			One hundred eighty day involuntary treatment	MPR	6.4

--P--

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Proceedings for conditional release and revocation or modification			Caption	CR	10(a)
petition and order of apprehension and detention	MPR	4.3	Change of party whom claim against	CR	15(c)
petition for initial detention	MPR	4.4	City or town, existence of	CR	9(h)
Perpetuation of testimony	CR	27(a)(1)	Claim for relief	CR	8(a)
Personal restraint	RAP	16.3-16.15	Complaint, names of parties	CR	10(a)(1)
Receivership	CR	66(d)	Condition precedent	CR	9(c)
Rehearing, discipline of attorney	DRA	XV N	Consistency	CR	8(e)(2)
Reinstatement of attorney	DRA	VII	Construction	CR	8(f)
	DRA	10.2	Cost, security	CR	7(d)
Review of Court of Appeals decision			Counterclaim		
Acceptance of review on, when granted	RAP	13.6(b)	Compulsory	CR	13(a)
Answer to	RAP	13.4(d)	Mature, acquired after pleading	CR	13(e)
Copies of, reproduced	RAP	13.4(g)	Omission, amendment	CR	13(f)
Dismissal of, when not timely filed	RAP	18.9(b),(c)	Permissive	CR	13(b)
Form of	RAP	13.4(e)	Default, after	CR	55(a)(2)
Grounds for	RAP	13.4(b)	Defendant, name unknown	CR	10(a)(2)
Length of	RAP	13.4(f)	Defenses, objections	CR	12
Mandate, delay of, on filing	RAP	12.5(b)	Exhibits, a part for all purposes	CR	10(c)
Oral argument on	RAP	13.4(h)	Failure to appear to take deposition or answer interrogators	CR	37(d)
Reply to answer on	RAP	13.4(d)	Filing	CR	5(d)(1)
Service of papers, on	RAP	13.4(g)	Formal complaint		
Time for filing	RAP	13.4(a)	Amendment	DRA	3.1(a)(5)
Time for filing, extension of	RAP	18.8(b)	Answer form, contents	DRA	3.1(a)(3)
Form 9 RAP, Petition for review			Contents	DRA	3.1(a)(1)
<b>Petitioner</b>			Notice to answer		
Defined	RAP	3.4	form	DRA	3.1(a)(2)
<b>Plaintiff</b>			service	DRA	3.1(b)(1)
Application for judgment	CR	55(b)(3)	Time to answer		
Argument to jury	CR	51(g)	extension	DRA	3.1(a)(7)
Claims against, interpleader	CR	22(a)	limit	CRA	3.1(a)(6)
Complaint, service	CR	4(d)(1)	Format recommendations	CR	10(e)
Defendant as third party	CR	14(a)	Heirs unknown, caption	CR	10(a)(3)
Designated	CR	17(-)	Interlineations	CR	15(e)
Dismissal of action			Issue of law	CR	40(a)(2)
Commences new action on same claim, costs	CR	41(d)	Judgment	CR	9(e)
Involuntary	CR	41(b)(1)	Mailing in discipline of attorney action	DRA	3.1(b)(4)
Voluntary	CR	41(a)	Motion		
Involuntary, joinder	CR	19(a)	For judgment	CR	12(c)
Joinder, permissive	CR	20(a)	To strike certain matter	CR	12(f)
Judgment by default	CR	55(d)	Nonjoinder, reasons	CR	19(c)
Shareholder in derivative action	CR	23.1	Not to go to jury room	CR	51(h)
Summons			Notation at bottom of page	CR	10(e)(3)
Service, filing fee	CR	3(a)	Objections	CR	12(a)
Subscribed by	CR	4(a)	Official document, act	CR	9(d)
When may summon third party	CR	14(b)	Ordinance	CR	9(i)
<b>Plea</b>			Permissible	DRA	3.1(a)
Agreement, record	CrR	4.2(e)	Response		
Insanity pleading	CrR	4.2(c)	Vague, ambiguous, motion for definite statement	CR	12(e)
Multiple offenses	CrR	4.2(b)	When presented	CR	12(a)
Types designated	CrR	4.2(a)	Separate statements	CR	10(b)
Voluntariness, acceptability	CrR	4.2(d)	Service		
Withdrawal when	CrR	4.2(f)	Discipline of attorney	DRA	3.1(b)(1),
Written statement, form	CrR	4.2(g)	Required, when	CR	5(a)
<b>Pleading</b>			Signature	CR	10(e)(4)
Adoption by reference of statements	CR	10(c)	Signing	CR	11
Allowed	CR	7(a)	Special		
Amendment			Damage, stating items	CR	9(g)
Dates back to original	CR	15(c)	Matters, capacity	CR	9(a)
Manner, response	CR	15(a)	Statute	CR	9(j)
Must conform to evidence	CR	15(b)	Supplemental	CR	15(d)
Averment			<b>Presentence Investigation</b>		
Admitting, denying	CR	8(b)	Disclosure	CrR	7.2(c)
Claim, defense paragraphs, content	CR	10(b)	Made when	CrR	7.2(a)
Failure to deny, effect	CR	8(d)	Report, regulations	CrR	7.2(b)
Fraud, mistake	CR	9(b)	<b>Pretrial</b>		
Negative	CR	9(a)	Conference	CrR	4.9
Simple, concise, direct	CR	8(e)(1)	Procedure, formulating issues	CR	16
Time, place	CR	9(f)	Release		
Burden of proof not shifted, altered	CR	9(1)	After verdict	CrR	3.2(h)
			Conditions		
			generally	CrR	3.2(c)
			review	CrR	3.2(e)

## Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Evidence .....	CrR	3.2(i)	Employment		
Forfeiture .....	CrR	3.2(j)	Acceptance prohibited when .....	CPR	DR2-109
Order			Professional		
amendment .....	CrR	3.2(f)	recommendation prohibited .....	CPR	DR2-103
generally .....	CrR	3.2(d)	request or compensation for recommendation		
Personal recognizance .....	CrR	3.2(a)	prohibited .....	CPR	DR2-103
Recognizance, bail, absence, forfeiture .....	CrR	3.2(k)	Refusal		
Relevant conditions .....	CrR	3.2(b)	when interests impair professional judgment	CPR	DR5-102
Revocation .....	CrR	3.2(g)	when interests of other client impair profes-		
			sional judgment .....	CPR	DR5-105
<b>Probate</b>			Withdrawal		
Administrator, compensation .....	SPR	98.10W	generally .....	CPR	DR2-110
Attorney, compensation .....	SPR	98.12W	mandatory when .....	CPR	DR2-110
Claim			when lawyer a witness .....	CPR	DR5-102
By minor .....	SPR	98.16W	Influence by others than client, avoidance .....	CPR	DR5-107
Settlement .....	SPR	98.08W	Information, disclosing to authorities .....	CPR	DR1-103
Executor, compensation .....	SPR	98.12W	Judge, false statements concerning, prohibited .....	CPR	DR8-102
Guardian			Juror, communication with, investigation of, pro-		
Ad litem, appointed for minor .....	SPR	98.16W(a)	hibited .....	CPR	DR7-108
Compensation .....	SPR	98.12W	Law firm defined .....	CPR	9
Minor			Legal assistance organizations, association .....	CPR	DR2-103(i)
Claim by .....	SPR	98.16W	Legal profession, maintenance of integrity and		
Expenditure allowed .....	SPR	98.20W	competence .....	CPR	DR1-101
Guardian ad litem, appointment .....	SPR	98.16W(a)	Legal services		
Receiver			Fees		
Compensation .....	SPR	98.12W	dividing with non-lawyer prohibited .....	CPR	DR3-102
Report, filing, hearing .....	SPR	98.10W	division among lawyers prohibited .....	CPR	DR2-107
			excessive, prohibited .....	CPR	DR2-106
			suggestion of need, accepting employment		
			prohibited .....	CPR	DR2-104
			Liability, limiting to client .....	CPR	DR6-102
			Litigation, avoiding acquisition to interest in .....	CPR	DR5-103
			Misconduct prohibited .....	CPR	DR1-102
			Nonlawyer		
			Dividing legal fees with prohibited .....	CPR	DR3-102
			Partnership with prohibited .....	CPR	DR3-103
			Unauthorized practice, aiding prohibited .....	CPR	DR3-101
			Officials, contact with .....	CPR	DR7-110
			Outside profession, advertising prohibited .....	CPR	DR2-102
			Partnership		
			Formation, designation of jurisdictional limita-		
			tions required .....	CPR	DR2-102
			Misrepresentation .....	CPR	DR2-102
			With nonlawyer prohibited .....	CPR	DR3-103
			Person defined .....	CPR	9
			Practice		
			Agreements restricting .....	CPR	DR2-108
			Limitation .....	CPR	DR2-105
			Private, name regulations .....	CPR	DR2-102
			Professional legal corporation defined .....	CPR	9
			Professional notices, letterheads, form .....	CPR	DR2-102
			Publicity		
			Regulations .....	CPR	DR2-101
			Trial .....	CPR	DR7-107
			Public prosecutor, criminal charges, institution		
			without probable cause prohibited .....	CPR	DR7-103
			Specialization .....	CPR	DR2-105
			State defined .....	CPR	9
			Trial		
			Conduct .....	CPR	DR7-106
			Publicity .....	CPR	DR7-107
			Tribunal defined .....	CPR	9
			Violation, disciplinary action .....	DRA	1.1(j)
			Witness, contact with, limitation .....	CPR	DR7-109
			<b>Prohibition</b>		
			Writ of, procedure superseded .....	RAP	2.1(b)
			See under <b>Appeal</b> : Direct review by Supreme		
			Court of trial court decision, grounds for;		
			Discretionary review of trial court decision;		
			Petition against State officer		
			<b>Property</b>		
			Interest acquired in reliance on trial court deci-		
			sion .....	RAP	12.8(c)
			Seizure, remedies available .....	CR	64

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
<b>Prosecuting Attorney</b>			Pleadings allowed	CR	7(a)
Juvenile court, duty to present evidence in	JuCR	4.4	Striking for refusal to testify	CR	43(f)
Subpoena of witness in divorce action	SPR	94.04W(b)	To counterclaim	CR	7(a)
<b>Public Prosecutor</b>			<b>Report</b>		
Performance of duties	CPR	DR7-103	Adoption, disposition	SPR	93.04W
			Criminal case, final disposition	CAR	25
<b>--Q--</b>			<b>Reporter, Court of Appeals</b>		
<b>Quo Warranto</b>			Duties	CAR	17
Writ of, procedure superseded	RAP	2.1(b)	<b>Reporter, Supreme Court</b>		
See under <b>Appeal</b> : Direct review by Supreme Court of trial court decision, grounds for; Petition against State officer			Appointment	SAR	17(1)
			Preparation of decisions for publication	SAR	17(2-6)
			Salary	SAR	17(1)
<b>--R--</b>			<b>Representatives</b>		
<b>Real Estate</b>			Capacity to sue, be sued	CR	9(a), 17(a)
Lien, commencement	CR	58(j)	Death of a party	RAP	3.2(d)
<b>Real Party in Interest</b>			Parties, substitution of	CR	25(a)
Prosecution in name of	CR	17(a)	<b>Res Judicata</b>		
<b>Receiver</b>			Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)
Claim by, settlement	SPR	98.08W	<b>Respondent</b>		
Compensation			Attorney, cooperation required	DRA	3.2(k)
Estate, probate matters	SPR	98.12W	Brief		
Report, filing, hearing	SPR	98.10W	Defined	RAP	3.4
<b>Receivership</b>			Notice of appeal by	RAP	5.1(d)
Dismissal	CR	66(b)	Notice for discretionary review by	RAP	5.1(d)
Notice			For purpose of brief, in event of cross review	RAP	10.1(f)
Request for special	CR	66(d)	For purpose of oral argument, in event of cross review	RAP	11.4(c)
Time limit	CR	66(e)	Scope of review afforded to	RAP	2.4(a)
To creditors	CR	66(c)	<b>Restraining Order</b>		
Proceedings	CR	66(a)	Findings of fact	CR	52(a)(5)
Special, notice of request	CR	66(d)	<b>Review</b>		
Stay of proceedings to enforce a judgment	CR	62(a)	Accelerated	RAP	17.8
<b>Record</b>			Defined	RAP	2.1(a)
Lack, statement	CR	44(b)	<b>Rules on Appeal See Appeal</b>		
Official			<b>Ruling</b>		
Authentication	CR	44(a)	Exception, unnecessary when	CR	46
Domestic	CR	44(a)(1)	<b>--S--</b>		
Foreign	CR	44(a)(2)	<b>Search Warrant</b>		
Other proof	CR	44(c)	Contents, issuance	CrR	2.3(c)
On review			Execution, return with inventory	CrR	2.3(d)
Composition of	RAP	9.1	Issuance authority	CrR	2.3
Correcting or supplementing	RAP	9.9,9.10	Property which may be seized with	CrR	2.3(b)
References to, in brief	RAP	10.4(f)	Return of property, motion	CrR	2.3(e)
Temporary transmittal by appellate court to another court of	RAP	9.8(c)	<b>Security</b>		
Transmittal by trial court of	RAP	9.8(a)	Preliminary injunction, restraining order	CR	65(c)
On review of Court Appeals decision	RAP	13.7(a)	Sureties, proceedings against	CR	65.1
<b>Referee</b>			<b>Sentencing</b>		
Powers, duties	CR	53.1	Imposition	CrR	7.1(a)(1)
<b>Release</b>			Procedure at time of	CrR	7.1(b)
Affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)	Withdrawal of plea of guilty	CrR	7.1(c)
<b>Remedies</b>			<b>Service</b>		
Seizure of person, property	CR	64	Affidavit, copy served with motion	CR	6(d)
<b>Remittitur See under Appeal: Mandate</b>			Application for default order of judgment	CR	55(f)(2)
<b>Replevin</b>			Brief	RAP	10.5(b)
Satisfaction of judgment	CR	64	Certified, registered mail	CR	5(g)
<b>Reply</b>			Civil appeal statement	RAP	18.11(b)
Brief, discipline of attorney	DRA	6.1-6.5	Complaint	CR	4(d)
Defenses, waiver	CR	12(h)	Counterclaim, numerous defendants	CR	5(c)

**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>
Cross claim, numerous defendants	CR	5(c)	Superior court	CR	77(f)
Default order in divorce action	SPR	94.04W(a)	Supreme court, time, place	SAR	3
Deposition	CR	31(a)	<b>Settlement</b>		
Description of partial report of proceedings	RAP	9.2(c)	Attorney to notify court	CR	41 (e)
Designation of clerk's papers and exhibits	RAP	9.6	Outside court	CR	38(e)
Documents, discipline of attorney	DRA	3.1(b)(2)	<b>Severance</b>		
Exhibit	CR	6(d)	Motion		
Formal complaint	DRA	3.1(b)(1)	Court authority to act	CrR	4.4(e)
Garnishment	SPR	91.04W	Timeliness, waiver	CrR	4.4(a)
Hearing on substitution of parties	CR	25(a)	Of defendants	CrR	4.4(c)
Interrogatory			Of offenses	CrR	4.4(b)
After taken	CR	33(b)	<b>Shareholder</b>		
Service, answer procedure	CR	33(a)	Derivative action	CR	23.1
Judgment			<b>Sheriff</b>		
Default notice	CR	55(f)	Attachment, endorsement of writ	SPR	90.04W
Vacation notice	CR	60(e)	Summons		
Jury instructions, proposed	CR	51 (b)	Proof of service	CR	4(g)(1)
Mail			Service	CR	4(c)
Additional time	CR	6(e)	<b>Show Cause</b>		
Manner, proof	CR	5(b)(2)	Vacation of judgments	CR	60(e)(3)
Time allowed, generally	RAP	18.6(b)	<b>State Bar Association</b>		
Motion			Admission		
Copies	CR	5(a),(c)	See also <b>Admission to Practice</b>		
Notice of hearing	RAP	17.4(a)	For educational purposes	APR	8
Nonresidents	CR	5(b)(3)	Chairman of the disciplinary board, appointment	DRA	2.3(a)
Notice			of hearing panel		
Default judgment after elapse of year	CR	55(f)(2)	Legal interns		
Discipline of attorney	DRA	3.1(b)	License to practice law		
For discretionary review	RAP	5.4	application, approval	APR	9(B)(2)(c)
Juvenile court	JuCR	11.2	Membership required, exception	APR	7
Of appeal	RAP	5.4	Oath of attorney		
Numerous defendants	CR	5(c)	Form	APR	5G
Other than summons, process	CR	5(f)	Taking	APR	5F
Out of state	CR	4(e)	Time limit	APR	5C
Papers			<b>State Bar Counsel</b>		
Papers upon party, generally	RAP	18.5(a)	Employed	DRA	V
Personal restraint petition	RAP	16.8(c)	Represents association	DRA	IX D
Petition			<b>Statement of Fact</b>		
Petition against State officer	RAP	16.2(b)	See under <b>Appeal</b> : Record on review; Report of		
Perpetuation of testimony	CR	27(a)(2)	proceedings		
Pleadings			<b>Statute</b>		
Copies	CR	5(a),(c)	Computation of time	CR	6(a)
Discipline of attorney	DRA	3.1(b)	Conflict with civil rules	CR	81 (b)
Proof of	RAP	18.5(b)	Injunctive relief	CR	65(e)
Report of proceedings	RAP	9.5(a)	Interpleader	CR	22(b)
Required for awarding costs in default judgment	CR	55(b)(4)	Jury trial, right preserved	CR	38(a)
Response to motion	RAP	17.4(e)	Juvenile court rules to supplement	JuCR	1.1
Statement of issues, when partial report of proceedings ordered	RAP	9.2(c)	Of frauds, affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)
Receivership, notice of	CR	66(e)	Of limitations, affirmative defense, pleading	CR	8(c)
Required when	CR	5(a)	Private, pleading	CR	9(j)
Show cause order on vacation of judgment	CR	60(e)(3)	Service of papers other than summons, process	CR	5(f)
Subpoena			Tolling	CR	3(b)
Deposition, failure to serve	CR	30(g)(2)	Vacation of judgment	CR	60(e)(4)
Who may	CR	45(c)	<b>Stay of Proceeding</b>		
Summons			Automatic, when	CR	62(a)
Foreign country	CR	4(i)	Motion for new trial, judgment	CR	62(b)
Manner	CR	4(d)	Other	CR	62(f)
Methods	CR	3(a)	Trial court ruling on, while review pending	RAP	7.2(h)
On joint defendants	CR	20(d)	<b>Stipulations</b>		
Proof	CR	4(g)	Superior court procedure, effect	CR	2A
Publication	CR	4(c)	<b>Subpoena</b>		
Sheriff	CR	4(c)	Deposition		
Telegraph, manner	CR	5(h)	Authority, place of examination, foreign, local	CR	45(d)
Territorial limits	CR	4(f)	<b>Session</b>		
Upon attorney	CR	5(b)(1)	Court of appeals	CAR	3
Writ of garnishment			Requirements	GR	6
Method	SPR	91.04W(a)			
Proof	SPR	91.04W(e)			

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number	Superior Court--cont.	Rule	Number
Foreign for local action	CR	45(d)(3)	Effective dates	CR	86
Issuance	CR	45(a)(3)	Official abbreviation	CR	85
Local for foreign action	CR	45(d)(4)	Scope	CR	1
Discipline of attorney	DRA	3.2(h)	Title	CR	85
Evidence, command to produce	CR	45(b)	Class actions	CR	23
Failure to obey deemed contempt	CR	45(f)	Clerk		
Form	CR	45(a)91)	Books, records kept by	CR	79
Generally	CrR	4.8	Powers, duties	CR	78
Hearing	CR	45(e)	Report of disposition of criminal case	Ar	1
Issuance in criminal case	CrR	4.8	Commissioners	CR	53.2
Service			Hearings before, time and place	CR	77(f)
Territorial limits	CR	4(f)	Complaint, filing time	CR	5(d)(1)
Who may	CR	45(c)	Conclusions	CR	52
Trial	CR	45(e)	Conflict of statutes, rules	CR	81(b)
Witnesses	CR	45(a)	Consolidation	CR	42
<b>Suits</b>			Cost, statutory authority	CR	54(d)
Capacity of parties to sue	CR	17(a)	Counterclaims, pleading	CR	13
Class actions	CR	28	Report of disposition forwarded to State Patrol	AR	1
<b>Summons</b>			Criminal rules		
See also <b>Indictment Process</b>			Suppression hearings, duty of court	CrR	3.6
Contents	CR	4(b)(1)	Cross claims, pleading	CR	13
Failure to appear	CrR	2.2(2)	Decisions	CR	52
Form	CR	4(b)(2)	Default	CR	55
Issuance	CR	4(a)	Defenses, objections	CR	12
Joint defendant	CR	20(d)	Depositions, persons before whom may be taken	CR	28
Juvenile Court			Establishment of times, places of business	CR	77(k)
Dependency proceedings	JuCR	3.4	Evidence	CR	43
Detention hearings	JuCR	7.5	Exceptions, unnecessary when	CR	46
Method of commencing action	CR	3(a)	Execution	CR	69
New, issuance	CrR	2.2(f)(2)	Findings of fact	CR	52
Process, deemed	CR	4(-)	Forwards disposition of criminal cases to State Patrol	AR	1
Publication, proof	CR	4(g)(3)	Garnishment		
Service			Judgment on	SPR	91.04W(
By sheriff	CR	4(c)	Setting aside	SPR	91.04W(
Filing complaint	CR	4(d)(1)	Hearing, matters considered	CR	16(a)
Foreign country			Holidays	CR	77(e)
manner	CR	4(i)(1)	Holidays on Saturday or Sunday	GR	2
proof	CR	4(i)(2)	Injunction	CR	65
Generally	CrR	2.1(d)(2)	Interpleader	CR	22
Out of state	CR	4(e)	Interrogatory, to parties, procedure	CR	33
Personal, in state	CR	4(d)(2)	Intervention in action	CR	24
Proof	CR	4(g)	Joinder		
Publication			Of claims	CR	18(a)
application for judgment	CR	55(b)(3)	Of remedies	CR	18(b)
authorized	CR	4(d)(3)	Permissive	CR	20
proof	CR	4(g)(3)	Persons needed for just adjudication	CR	19
Return	CR	4(g)	Judge		
Territorial limits	CR	4(f)	Disability	CR	63(b)
Mental proceedings			Powers	CR	77(c)
Initial detention	MPR	2.1	Judgment		
Third party brought in	CR	14(a)	Amendment	CR	59
<b>Superior Court</b>			Declaratory	CR	57
See also <b>Court</b>			Default	CR	55
Action			Directed verdict	CR	50
Against nonresident	CR	82(a)	Entry	CR	58
Brought in wrong county	CR	82(b)	For specific acts	CR	70
Dismissal	CR	41	Generally	CR	54
Effect			Not withstanding verdict, appeal	CR	50(c)
of effective date of civil rules	CR	86	Offer of	CR	68
of tolling statute	CR	3(b)	On garnishment	SPR	91.04W(
Form	CR	2	Relief	CR	60
Lis pendens	CR	3(d)	Summary	CR	56
Method	CR	3(a)	Jurisdiction		
Adjournment	CR	77(g)	Defendant right to challenge	CR	4(d)(4)
Adoption report	SPR	93.04W	Obtaining	CR	3(c)
Appeal from	RAP	2.3(a)	Original	CR	77(a)
Appearance, voluntary	CR	4(d)(4)	Juror		
Applicability of civil rules	CR	81(a)	Note taking	CR	47(j)
Assignment of cases	CR	40	Orientation	CrR	6.2
Authorization of estate expenditures for minor	SPR	98.20W	Jury		
Civil rules			Closing	CR	47
Applicability	CR	81(a)	Instructions, deliberation	CR	51
Conflict with statutes	CR	81(b)	Less than twelve	CR	48
			Verdict	CR	49
			Local rules		

## Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts

Superior Court—cont.	Rule	Number	Superior Court—cont.	Rule	Number
Adoption .....	CR	83(a)	Vesting title .....	CR	70
Copies .....	CR	83(c)	<b>Supersedeas</b>		
Format .....	CR	83(b)	Bond for .....	RAP	8.1(b)
Mail registered, certified .....	CR	5(g)	Mandate terminates .....	RAP	8.6
Mental proceedings See <b>Mental Proceedings</b>			Notice that decision is superseded without bond, as .....	RAP	8.1(c)
Method of placing trial actions on calendar .....	CR	40(b)	Objection to trial court ruling on, in appellate court .....	RAP	8.1(d)
Misjoinder, nonjoinder .....	CR	21	Trial court ruling on, while review pending .....	RAP	7.2(h)
Moneys, deposit in court .....	CR	67	<b>Supreme Court</b>		
Oath .....	CR	43(d)	Acceptance of review of Court of Appeals deci- sion, by .....	RAP	13.6
Official record, proof .....	CR	44	Acting chief justice .....	SAR	9
Open always .....	CR	77(d)	Acts declared contempt of court .....	SAR	12
Order			Adjournment .....	SAR	5
Pretrial .....	CR	16(b)	Admission to practice order .....	APR	SE
Relief .....	CR	60	Appeal to, from Court of Appeals decision, when accepted .....	RAP	13.2
Service required, when .....	CR	5(a)	Appointment of guardian for respondent attorney .....	DRA	4.1(b), 4.2(b)
Perpetuation of testimony .....	CR	27	Bailiff, appointment, duties .....	SAR	19
Pleading			Books, records .....	SAR	16(7)
Allowed, form of motion .....	CR	7	Business meetings, minutes .....	SAR	13
Amended, supplemental .....	CR	15	Chief justice		
Form .....	CR	10	Acting .....	SAR	9
General rules .....	CR	8	judge .....	SAR	6
Signing .....	CR	11	Choice of .....	SAR	8
Special matters .....	CR	9	Coordinator between departments .....	SAR	8
Pretrial procedure, formulating issues .....	CR	16	Determination of opinions .....	SAR	4
Process			Duties .....	SAR	8
Amendment .....	CR	4(h)	Executive officer .....	SAR	8
Domestic relation actions .....	CR	4.1	Order of court, hearing en banc .....	SAR	7
Territorial limits .....	CR	4(f)	Sit, preside in both departments .....	SAR	6
Powers .....	CR	77(b)	Clerk		
Receivership proceedings .....	CR	66	Acting as attorney .....	SAR	16(3)
Reference to			Appointment .....	SAR	16(1)
In personal restraint proceeding .....	RAP	16.11(b)	Bond .....	SAR	16(4)
In proceeding against State officer .....	RAP	16.2(d)	Books, records .....	SAR	16(7)
References, powers, duties .....	CR	53.1	Compensation .....	SAR	16(1)
Reporter, electronic recording .....	CR	80(b)	Deputies .....	SAR	16(2)
Seal .....	CR	77(h)	Duties .....	SAR	16(6)
Security, proceedings against .....	CR	65.1	Oath .....	SAR	16(4)
Seizure of person, property .....	CR	64	Office hours .....	SAR	16(5)
Separate trial .....	CR	42	Powers, duties .....	SAR	16
Service, filing of pleadings, other papers .....	CR	5	Responsible for court of appeals clerk .....	CAR	22
Sessions			Commissioner .....	SAR	15
Times .....	CR	77(f)	Contempt, acts designated .....	SAR	12
More than one judge .....	CR	77(i)	Decision		
Special sessions			Becomes final, when .....	RAP	12.7(b)
time and place .....	CR	77(f)	Concurrence of judges .....	SAR	6
Stay of proceedings to enforce judgment .....	CR	62	Decree, final .....	SAR	3
Stipulations, procedure, effect .....	CR	2A	Department		
Submission on briefs .....	CR	77(1)	Chief justice coordinator .....	SAR	8
Subpoena .....	CR	45	Number of judges to be present .....	SAR	6
Substitution of parties .....	CR	25	One designated .....	SAR	6
Summer recess .....	CR	77(h)	Powers .....	SAR	6
Summons			Two designated .....	SAR	6
Contents .....	CR	4(b)(1)	Direct review of trial court decision by .....	RAP	4.2
Form .....	CR	4(b)(2)	Discretionary review of Court of Appeals decision by .....	RAP	13.3
Issuance .....	CR	4(a)	Discretionary review of trial court decision, cases in which considered by .....	RAP	4.2
Method of commencing action .....	CR	3(a)	Grant, denial of petition for reinstatement of at- torney convicted of felony .....	DRA	9.2(e)
Service			Grant of authority to discipline attorneys .....	DRA	1.1
foreign country .....	CR	4(i)	Time, place .....	SAR	4
personal .....	CR	4(d)(2)	Upon discipline of attorney .....	DRA	6.5–6.6
proof .....	CR	4(g)	Judge		
publication .....	CR	4(d)(3)	Assignment .....	SAR	6
with complaint .....	CR	4(d)(1)	Four per department .....	SAR	6
Sheriff to serve .....	CR	4(c)	Interchangeable .....	SAR	6
Third party practice .....	CR	14	Junior, minutes of business meetings .....	SAR	13
Time			Order of court, hearing en banc .....	SAR	7
Computation .....	CR	6(a)	Pro tempore .....	SAR	21
Enlargement or extension .....	CR	6(b)			
Transfer to					
Of personal restraint petition .....	RAP	16.11(a)			
Of petition against State officers .....	RAP	16.2(d)			
Trial					
Defined .....	CR	38(–)			
Jury docket .....	CR	39			
New .....	CR	59			
Venue .....	CR	82			
Verdict, directed .....	CR	50			

Index for Parts I-IV

	Rule	Number		Rule	Number
Senior, right to act	SAR	10	See also <b>Claim</b>		
Seniority determination	SAR	11	Contents of pleading	CR	8(a)
<b>Judgment</b>			Defense presentation	CR	12(b)
Final	SAR	3	Dismissal of action, involuntary	CR	41(c)
<b>Law librarian</b>			Trial, separate	CR	42(b)
Duties	SAR	18(a-f)	Complaint	CR	7(a)
Selection	SAR	18	Defendant as plaintiff	CR	14(a)
<b>Legal interns</b>			Tort case, not applicable when	CR	14(c)
License to practice law			When plaintiff may bring in	CR	14(b)
issuance	APR	9(B)(2)(d)	<b>Time</b>		
renewal	APR	9(E)(1)	See also <b>Filing, Service, and under Appeal: Time</b>		
revocation	APR	9(E)(2)	for filing		
Local law question, proceedings upon certification			Computation		
by United States court of	RAP	16.16	Appellate courts	RAP	18.6
Memorial exercises	SAR	20	Generally	CrR	8.1
Mental illness of attorney	DRA	4.1(b),4.2	Juvenile court	JuCR	11.1
Motion for reconsideration	SAR	23	Superior court	CR	6(a)
New trial, motion for ruling	CrR	7.6	Enlargement or extension by court	CR	6(b)
Notice of appeal	SAR	4	CrR	13.3(g)	
<b>Opinions</b>			Holiday, effect on computation	CR	6(a)
Determination	SAR	14	New, motion disposition	CrR	7.6(e)
Filing	SAR	14	<b>Tolling Statute</b>		
Per curiam	SAR	14	Civil action	CR	3(b)
Signed, exception	SAR	14	<b>Tort Case</b>		
Process, style	SAR	2	Third party	CR	14(c)
Reconsideration, motion for	SAR	23	<b>Town</b>		
Reinstatement of attorney, review	DRA	10.2(b)(5)	Pleading existence	CR	9(h)
<b>Reporter</b>			<b>Traffic Cases</b>		
Appointment	SAR	17(1)	Juvenile court, decline of jurisdiction	JuCR	6.5
Duties	SAR	17(2-6)	<b>Transcript</b>		
Salary	SAR	17(1)	See under <b>Appeal: Clerk's papers; Record on review; Report of proceedings</b>		
Reporting of criminal cases	SAR	22	<b>Transfer of Interest</b>		
<b>Review</b>			Substitution of parties	CR	25(c)
Inactive status of attorney	DRA	10.1(d)	<b>Trial</b>		
Of court of appeals decision			Adverse party may bring issue	CR	40(a)(5)
Interlocutory	RAP	13.5	By jury	CrR	6.1(a)
Methods of seeking	RAP	13.1(a)	Case not fully adjudicated on motion	CR	56(d)
Petition for review	RAP	13.4	Change of judge	CR	40(f)
Rules on appeal See <b>Appeal</b>			Civil cases, criminal case preference	CrR	3.3(c)
Seal	SAR	1	Criminal, preference over civil	CR	40(c)
Session, time, place	SAR	4	Conduct	CPR	DR7-10i
Statement of grounds for direct review by	RAP	4.2(b)	Consent, both parties for a jury	CR	39(c)
		17.3(b)	Consolidation of actions	CR	42(a)
Transfer of case by, from one appellate court to another	RAP	4.2(c)	Continuance when	CrR	3.3(f)
		4.3	Continuances, absence of evidence, procuring	CR	40(e)
Writ, procedure superseded	RAP	2.1(b)	Court		
			Issues, how tried	CR	39(-)
<b>Sureties</b>			May disregard proposed instructions when	CR	51(e)
On bond	RAP	8.4	Rule	CR	39(b)
Objection to sufficiency of	RAP	8.4(c)	Criminal charge, dismissal with prejudice	CrR	3.3(f)
Proceedings against	CR	65.1	Defined	CR	38(-)
			Dismissal of action, involuntary	CR	41(b)(1)
			Examination		
			Not precluded by interrogatory, depositions	CR	43(f)(2)
			Scope	CR	43(b)
			Evidence		
			Excluded, offer of proof	CR	43(c)
			Testimony at former	CR	43(i)
			Injunction, preliminary, consolidated with hearing	CR	65(a)(2)
			Issue		
			Of fact	CR	40(a)(1)
			Of law	CR	40(a)(2)
			Judge		
			Disability	CR	63(b)
			Jury		
			Advisory	CR	39(c)

--T--

**Temporary Injunction** See **Injunction**

**Territorial Limits**

  Process . . . . . CR 4(f)

**Testimony**

  Discipline of attorney, perpetuation . . . . . DRA 2.6,  
2.1(c)(5)

  Evidence, at later trial, report, proof . . . . . CR 43(h)

  Interrogatory See **Interrogatory**

  Perpetuation of See **Perpetuation of Testimony**

  Retrial, nonjury cases . . . . . CR 43(j)

  Trial

    Former witness, admission . . . . . CR 43(i)

    Multiple examinations . . . . . CR 43(a)(2)

    Oral in open court . . . . . CR 43(a)(1)

**Third Party**

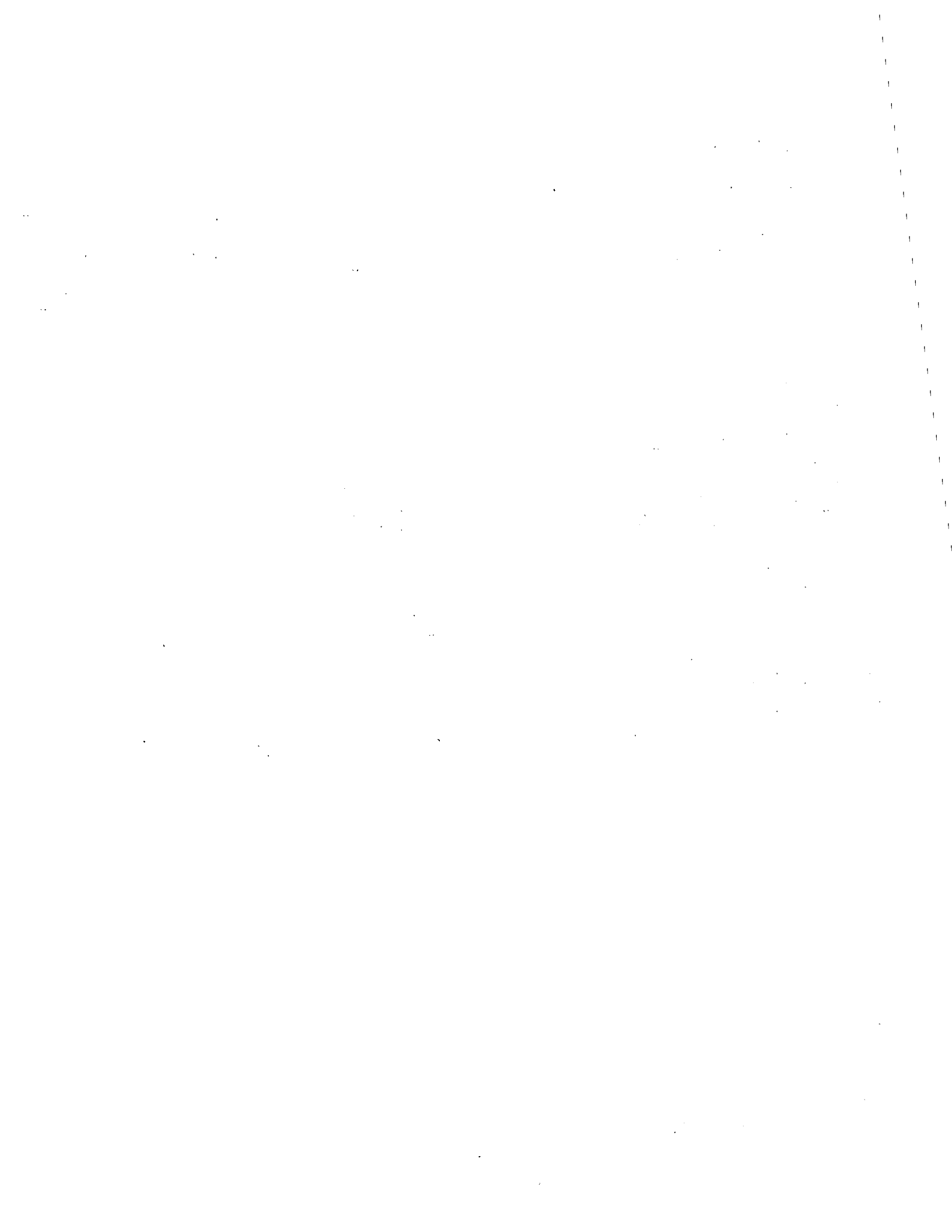
  Answer . . . . . CR 7(a)

  Claim



**Index for Rules of Supreme Court, Court of Appeals & Superior Courts**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rule</b>	<b>Number</b>	
Demand for, fee	CR	38(b)	<b>Verdict</b>	Correction of informal	CR 49(i)	
Docket	CR	39(a)		Directed, motion	CR 50(a)	
Issue, how tried	CR	39(-)		Forms	CrR 6.6(c)	
Motion for directed verdict not a waiver	CR	50(a)		General		
Return of fee, forfeit	CR	38(e)		Answers to interrogatories, instructions to jury	CR 49(b)	
Right preserved	CR	38(a)		Defined	CR 49(-)	
Specification of issues	CR	38(c)		Judgment, motion notwithstanding	CR 50(b)	
Waiver	CR	38(d)		Jury, poll	CrR 6.16(a)(3)	
Waiver of right to on omitted issues	CR	49(a)		Manner of giving	CR 49(f)	
Less than twelve	CrR	6.1(b)		Mental proceedings, commitment hearing	MPR 3.4(c)	
<b>New</b>				Prejudiced, grounds for new trial	CR 59(a)	
Affidavit, time	CrR	7.6(c)		Return agreement	CrR 6.16(a)(2)	
Grounds				Several defendants, regulations	CrR 6.16(a)(1)	
for reconsideration	CR	59(a)		Special findings	CrR 6.16(b)	
new See new grounds				Special, instructions, questions	CR 49(a)	
Motion						
notwithstanding verdict	CR	50(c)		<b>--W--</b>		
time	CR	59(b)		<b>Warrant See Specific Subject</b>		
Nonjury, further testimony	CR	43(j)		<b>Waiver</b>		
Reopening judgment	CR	59(g)		Affirmative defense, pleading	CR 8(c)	
Return of statement of facts, exhibits	SAR	16(9)		Jury trial, failure to serve demand	CR 38(d)	
Stay on motion for	CR	62(b)		Mental proceedings		
<b>New grounds</b>				Conditional release and revocation or modification, hearing	MPR 4.5(b)	
Generally	CrR	7.6(a)		Of defenses	CR 12(h)	
Motion, time	CrR	7.6(b)		Of rule, authority for	RAP 1.2(c)	
Reasons, statement	CrR	7.6(d)		Of rule subject to terms	RAP 18.8	
Nonjury, further testimony in new trial	CR	43(j)			RAP 18.8(d)	
Notice, not of issue	CR	40(a)(1)		<b>Witness</b>		
Objection sustained	CR	43(c)		Adverse party	CR 43(f)	
Periods excluded	CrR	3.3(e)		Attorney		
Pleadings may be amended to conform to evidence	CR	15(b)	Appearing for client	CPE 19		
Preferences	CR	40(c)	On behalf of client	CR 43(g)		
Proceeding when jury has agreed	CR	49(e)	Contact with, limitation	CPR DR1-109		
Publicity	CPR	DR7-107	Discipline of attorney	DRA 3.2(k)		
Refusal to testify, penalties	CR	43(f)(3)	Excused when	CrR 6.12(b)		
Resetting	CR	40(d)	Former, unavailable, admission of testimony	CR 43(i)		
Separate			Hostile, examination, scope	CR 43(b)		
Allowed when	CR	42(b)	Immunity when	CrR 6.14		
Counterclaims, cross claims	CR	13(i)	Local administrative committee	DRA IV H		
Permissive joinder	CR	20(b)	Oath			
<b>Subpoena</b>			Material, regulations	CrR 6.13		
Hearing, trial	CR	45(e)	Not included on grounds of interest	CrR 6.12(d)		
Issuance	CR	45(a)(2)	Superior court	CR 43(d)		
<b>Testimony</b>			Persons incompetent to testify	CrR 6.12(c)		
Evidence at later trial, report, proof	CR	43(h)	Subpoena			
Multiple examinations	CR	43(a)(2)	Divorce action	SPR 94.01W(b)		
Oral in open court	CR	43(a)(1)	Form, issuance	CR 45(a)		
Time	CrR	3.3	Testimony			
To be conducted in open court	CR	77(j)	See also <b>Testimony</b>			
			Unwilling, examination, scope	CR 43(b)		
<b>--V--</b>			Who may testify	CrR 6.12(a)		
<b>Venue</b>			<b>Writ</b>			
Change			See also under <b>Appeal</b> : Discretionary review of Court of Appeals decision; Discretionary review of trial court decision; State officer, original action against, in Supreme Court			
Jury discharge	CrR	5.2(c)	Abolished, relief from judgment	CR 60(d)		
Ordered when			Attachment, receipt by sheriff	SPR 90.04W		
improper county	CrR	5.2(a)	For review of Court of Appeals decision, abolished	RAP 13.1(b)		
on motion of party	CrR	5.2(b)	For review of trial court decision, abolished	RAP 2.1(b)		
<b>Commencement of actions</b>			Garnishment			
Right to change	CrR	5.1(c)	Irregularities	SPR 91.04W(b)		
Two or more counties	CrR	5.1(b)	Service			
Where commenced	CrR	5.1(a)	method	SPR 91.04W(a)		
Default	CR	55(a)(4), 82(b)(2)	proof	SPR 91.04W(c)		
<b>Mental Proceedings</b>			Service, telegraph	CR 5(h)		
Challenge to detention	MPR	5.4	Report of disposition of criminal case	AR 1		
Conditional release hearing	MPR	5.2				
General	MPR	5.1				
Release of records	MPR	5.3				
<b>Juvenile court</b>						
Alternative residential placement	JuCR	5.2				
Dependency proceedings, petition	JuCR	3.2				
Objection of joined party	CR	19(a)				



# Part V

## RULES FOR COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION

Title of Rules	Abbreviations	Formerly
Justice Court Administrative Rules .....	(JAR)	(J)
Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction.	(RALJ)	
Justice Court Civil Rules .....	(JCR)	(JCR)
Justice Court Criminal Rules ...	(JCrR)	(JCrimR)
Justice Court Traffic Infraction Rules .....	(JTIR)	(JTR)
Appendix to Part V		
Index to Part V		

- (3) "Oaths" include affirmations.
- (4) "Prosecuting Attorney" or "prosecutor" includes deputy prosecuting attorneys, and city attorneys, corporation counsels, and their deputies and assistants.
- (5) "Offenses against the State" shall, wherever appropriate, include offenses against a county or a city by virtue of violation of an ordinance or resolution.
- (6) "City" shall be construed to include towns.
- (7) "State" whenever appropriate, shall include a city or town. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### JUSTICE COURT ADMINISTRATIVE RULES (JAR)

(Formerly: Administrative Rules for Justice Court; General Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (J))

#### Table of Rules

Rule	
JAR 1	Qualifying Examination of Lay Candidates for Justice of the Peace. RESCINDED.)
JAR 2	Scope of Rules.
JAR 3	Definition of Terms.
JAR 4	Canons of Judicial Ethics.
JAR 5	Presiding Judge, Multiple Judge Justice Court District.
	(a) Appointment.
	(b) Duties.
JAR 6	Records: Separate Dockets—Contents.
JAR 7	Violation of Rules—Contempt—When.
JAR 8	Reporting of Criminal Cases.
	(a) Report of Disposition.
	(b) Report of Appeal.

**Rule JAR 1 Qualifying Examination of Lay Candidates for Justice of the Peace.** [Rescinded November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted June 21, 1962, effective June 21, 1962.]

**Rule JAR 2 Scope of Rules.** These rules shall govern the procedure of civil, criminal, and traffic cases in all courts of limited jurisdiction inferior to the superior court. They shall be construed to secure the just, speedy, and inexpensive determination of every action. Failure to set forth herein any provisions of common law or statute, not inconsistent with these rules, shall not be construed as an implied repeal thereof. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule JAR 3 Definition of Terms.** As used in these rules, unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

(1) "Court" means any court inferior to the superior court.

(2) "Judge" shall mean Justice of the Peace, Municipal Court Judge, Police Court Judge, and the judge of any court inferior to the superior court which may be hereafter established.

**Rule JAR 4 Canons of Judicial Ethics.** (1) The Canons of Judicial Ethics as adopted by the Supreme Court of Washington shall apply to the judge of each court subject to these rules, whether or not such judge has been admitted to the bar. It shall be the obligation of each such judge to conduct his court and his professional and personal relationships in accordance with the same standards as are required of judges of courts of record, except that Canon 31, prohibiting judges from practicing law, shall not apply to attorney-justices of courts of limited jurisdiction who have been specifically authorized by statute to practice law.

(2) The taking of photographs in the courtroom or radio or television broadcasting or transmitting of judicial proceedings from the courtroom during the progress of judicial proceedings shall be governed by the Canons of Judicial Ethics. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule JAR 5 Presiding Judge, Multiple Judge Justice Court District.

(a) **Appointment.** In all justice court districts having more than one judge, the judicial business of the district shall be supervised by one of those judges to be known as the "Presiding Judge," who shall be elected by the judges of such district for a term not to exceed one year subject to re-election. In the same manner, the judges shall elect another judge of said district to serve as Acting Presiding Judge during the temporary absence or disability of the Presiding Judge. Interim vacancies in the office of Presiding Judge or Acting Presiding Judge shall be filled as in the original election above described.

The Presiding Judge so elected shall send notice of the election of such Presiding Judge and Acting Presiding Judge to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court on or before May 1, 1963, and thereafter on or before March 15th of each year. If the judges of a district shall fail or refuse to elect and certify to the Chief Justice of the

Supreme Court, the Supreme Court shall by appointment designate the Presiding Judge and Acting Presiding Judge.

(b) **Duties.** The duties of the Presiding Judge shall include the supervision of the business of the judicial district in such manner as to assure the expeditious and efficient handling of all cases and equal distribution of the work load among the several judges; assigning the justices of the peace to departments, if the court is departmentalized; presiding at meetings of the justices of the peace of the district; supervising the preparation and filing of reports required by statute or rule of court; and such other duties as may be assigned by statute or by rule. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule JAR 6 Records: Separate Dockets—Contents.** (a) Every court having criminal jurisdiction shall keep such records as are required by law.

(b) Separate dockets shall be kept for criminal, traffic, civil, and small claims actions. The required entries within the traffic and criminal dockets shall be as required on the "Complaint/Citation Docket Form" prescribed in JTR T2.01. In civil and small claims dockets there shall be entered:

- (1) The title of all actions.
  - (2) The object of the action or proceeding.
  - (3) All filing, return, trial, and appearance dates.
  - (4) An abstract of every motion, rule, order and decision of the court.
  - (5) Every continuance, and for whom granted.
  - (6) All demands for a trial by jury, and by whom.
  - (7) The names of the jurors who appear and are sworn; the names of witnesses sworn, and at whose request.
  - (8) An abstract of the verdict of the jury when received and other proceedings in connection with the jury.
  - (9) An abstract of the judgment of the court and the amount thereof, and all costs granted in connection therewith.
  - (10) The time of issuing execution, and an account of the debt and costs, and the fees due to each person separately.
  - (11) The fact of a notice of appeal and the date thereof.
  - (12) Satisfaction of the judgment, or any money paid thereon and the date thereof.
  - (13) Such other entries as may be material.
- [Amended October 16, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule JAR 7 Violation of Rules—Contempt—When.** Any wilful failure to apply the provisions of these rules in his court, the failure to amend or vacate local court rules contradictory to those herein set forth, or the continuation of practices expressly forbidden in these rules by the judge of any court subject thereto who has received actual notice of their adoption may be considered a contempt of the Supreme Court of Washington and punishable as such. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule JAR 8 Reporting of criminal cases.

(a) **Report of Disposition.** Within five court days after the disposition by a court of limited jurisdiction of a felony or gross misdemeanor charge or misdemeanor charges which have been reported to the Washington State Patrol Section on Identification, whether the disposition be a plea of guilty or by deferral or suspension of imposition of sentence, or a finding of guilty, or not guilty after trial, or by a dismissal of the charge, the court clerk shall report such disposition to the Section on a disposition form approved by the Administrator for the Courts. When a sentence has been deferred or suspended, the report to the Section shall indicate the length of time over which such suspension or deferral is to be effective. At the conclusion of the time period for deferral or suspension of sentence, the court clerk shall forward an amended disposition form to the Section showing the actual disposition of the case.

(b) **Report of Appeal.** If an appeal is taken from the disposition made by a court of limited jurisdiction, the court clerk shall, within five court days of the taking of the appeal, notify the Section on an amended disposition form. In the event that the result of any proceeding changes or otherwise makes inaccurate the information forwarded on the original disposition report, the court clerk shall prepare and forward to the Section a supplemental disposition report on a form approved by the Administrator for the Courts indicating thereon the information necessary to correct the current status of the disposition of charges against the subject maintained in the records of the Section. [Adopted January 17, 1974, effective March 1, 1974.]

## RULES FOR APPEAL OF DECISIONS OF COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION

### Table of rules

#### Title 1 Scope and purpose of rules

##### Rule

- 1.1 Scope of Rules
  - (a) Proceedings Subject to Rules
  - (b) Statutory Writs Retained
  - (c) Application to Civil and Criminal Proceedings
  - (d) Superseding Effect of Rules
  - (e) Effect of Subsequent Legislation
- 1.2 Interpretation and Application of Rules
  - (a) Interpretation
  - (b) Application of Rules

#### Title 2 Initiating an appeal

##### Rule

- 2.1 Who May Appeal
- 2.2 What May be Appealed
  - (a) Final Decision
  - (b) Amount in Controversy
- 2.3 Where to Appeal—Change of Venue
  - (a) Where to Appeal
  - (b) Change of Venue
- 2.4 How to Initiate an Appeal
  - (a) Review Initiated by Filing Notice of Appeal in Superior Court
  - (b) Filing Fee in Superior Court
  - (c) Filing Notice in Court of Limited Jurisdiction and Service
- 2.5 Time Allowed to Initiate Appeal by Filing Notice
  - (a) Time Allowed to File Notice of Appeal
  - (b) Date of Entry Defined
  - (c) Subsequent Notice by Other Parties

- (d) Effect of Premature Notice of Appeal
- 2.6 Content of Notice of Appeal
  - (a) Content of Notice of Appeal Generally
  - (b) Identification of Parties, Lawyers, and Address of Defendant in Criminal Case
  - (c) Designation of Claimed Errors
  - (d) Amending Claims of Error
  - (e) Multiple Parties Filing Notice of Appeal
  - (f) Defects in Form of Notice of Appeal
  - (g) Notice by Fewer Than All Parties on a Side—Joinder
- 2.7 Advice of Right to Appeal in Criminal Case

**Title 3 Assignment of cases in superior court**  
 Rule

- 3.1 [Reserved]
- 3.2 Change of Superior Court Judge
  - (a) Without Cause
  - (b) For Cause
  - (c) Waiver of Privilege To Change Judge

**Title 4 Authority of court of limited jurisdiction and of superior court pending appeal—Stays**

- Rule
- 4.1 Authority of Courts Pending Appeal
    - (a) Superior Court
    - (b) Court of Limited Jurisdiction
  - 4.2 Enforcement of Judgment
    - (a) Civil Case
    - (b) Criminal Case
    - (c) Statutes Control
  - 4.3 Stay of Enforcement of Judgment
    - (a) Civil Case
    - (b) Criminal Case

**Title 5 Recording proceedings in court of limited jurisdiction**  
 Rule

- 5.1 Recording Generally
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Nonelectronic Record in Emergency
- 5.2 Statements to be Made on the Record
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Decision, Findings, Conclusions
- 5.3 Log
- 5.4 Loss or Damage of Electronic Record

**Title 6 Record on Appeal**  
 Rule

- 6.1 Contents of Record
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Agreed Record
- 6.2 Transmittal of Record of Proceedings
- 6.3 Copy of Recording for Parties
- 6.4 Return of Electronic Record

**Title 7 Briefs**  
 Rule

- 7.1 Generally
- 7.2 Time for Filing Briefs
  - (a) Brief of Appellant
  - (b) Brief of Respondent

**Title 8 Oral argument**  
 Rule

- 8.1 [Reserved]
- 8.2 Postponement of Argument
- 8.3 Time Allowed and Order of Argument

**Title 9 Superior court decision**  
 Rule

- 9.1 Basis for Decision on Appeal
  - (a) Errors of Law
  - (b) Factual Determinations
  - (c) Limitation on Scope of Review
  - (d) Disposition on Appeal Generally
  - (e) Limitation on Modification of Sentence
  - (f) Form of Decision
- 9.2 Entry of Decision
  - (a) In Superior Court
  - (b) Statutes Control
  - (c) Court of Limited Jurisdiction
- 9.3 Costs
  - (a) Party Entitled to Costs
  - (b) How Claimed
  - (c) Expenses Allowed as Costs

- (d) Objections to Costs Claimed
- (e) Award of Costs
- (f) Judgment for Costs
- (g) Reasonable Attorneys' Fees

**Title 10 Violation of rules—Sanctions and dismissal**  
 Rule

- 10.1 Violation of Rules Generally
- 10.2 Dismissal of Appeal
  - (a) Involuntary Dismissal
  - (b) Voluntary Withdrawal of Appeal

**Title 11 Supplemental provisions**  
 Rule

- 11.1 Review of Decisions of a Court of Limited Jurisdiction on Matters of Appellate Procedure
- 11.2 Lawyer's Fees and Expenses
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Statutes Control
  - (c) Argument in Brief
  - (d) Affidavit
  - (e) Oral Argument
- 11.3 Title of Case
- 11.4 Effect of Reversal on Intervening Rights
- 11.5 Forms
- 11.6 Service and Filing of Papers
- 11.7 Application of Other Court Rules
  - (a) Civil Rules
  - (b) Criminal Rules
  - (c) Justice Court Civil Rules
  - (d) Justice Court Criminal Rules
- 11.8 Local Court Rules—Availability
- 11.9 Title and Citation of Rules

**TITLE 1 SCOPE AND PURPOSE OF RULES**

Rule

- 1.1 Scope of Rules
  - (a) Proceedings Subject to Rules
  - (b) Statutory Writs Retained
  - (c) Application to Civil and Criminal Proceedings
  - (d) Superseding Effect of Rules
  - (e) Effect of Subsequent Legislation
- 1.2 Interpretation and Application of Rules
  - (a) Interpretation
  - (b) Application of Rules

**Rule 1.1 Scope of Rules.** (a) **Proceedings Subject to Rules.** These rules establish the procedure, called appeal, for review by the superior court of a final decision of a court of limited jurisdiction, subject to the restrictions defined in this rule. These rules apply only to review of (1) district courts operating under RCW 3.30; (2) municipal departments operating under RCW 3.46; (3) alternative municipal courts operating under RCW 3.50 in municipalities exceeding 5,000 in population; (4) municipal courts operating under RCW 35.20; (5) all other courts operating under RCW Title 35 or 35A in municipalities exceeding 5,000 in population; and (6) any other court required by law to have a lawyer-judge. These rules do not apply to review of other courts of limited jurisdiction, do not apply to review of a small claims court operating under RCW 12.40, and do not apply to review of a decision of a judge who is not admitted to the practice of law in Washington. These rules do not supersede the procedure for seeking de novo review when these rules do not apply. These rules do not apply to and do not supersede the procedure for seeking de novo review of other decisions of a court of limited jurisdiction.

(b) **Statutory Writs Retained.** These rules do not supersede and do not govern the procedure for seeking review of a decision of a court of limited jurisdiction by statutory writ.

(c) **Application to Civil and Criminal Proceedings.** Each rule applies to both civil and criminal proceedings, unless a different application is intended.

(d) **Superseding Effect of Rules.** These rules supersede all statutes and rules covering the procedure for review in the superior court of a decision of a court of limited jurisdiction to which these rules apply, unless one of these rules specifically indicates to the contrary.

(e) **Effect of Subsequent Legislation.** If a statute in conflict with a rule is enacted after these rules become effective and that statute does not supersede the conflicting rule by direct reference to the rule by number, the rule applies unless the rule specifically indicates that statutes control. If a statute in conflict with a rule is enacted after these rules become effective and that statute does supersede the conflicting rule by direct reference to the rule by number, the statute applies until such time as the rule may be amended or changed by the Supreme Court through exercise of its rule making power. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 1.2 Interpretation and application of rules. (a) Interpretation.** These rules will be liberally interpreted to promote justice and facilitate the decision of cases on the merits.

(b) **Application of Rules.** Cases and issues will not be determined on the basis of compliance or noncompliance with these rules, except that a case will be dismissed without a decision on the merits for failure to timely file a notice of appeal in the superior court or for want of prosecution of the appeal under Rule 10.2(a), and a party's right to proceed further in an appeal may be conditioned on compliance with the terms of a sanction order under Rule 10.1. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 2 INITIATING AN APPEAL

### Rule

- 2.1 Who May Appeal
- 2.2 What May be Appealed
  - (a) Final Decision
  - (b) Amount in Controversy
- 2.3 Where to Appeal—Change of Venue
  - (a) Where to Appeal
  - (b) Change of Venue
- 2.4 How to Initiate an Appeal
  - (a) Review Initiated by Filing Notice of Appeal in Superior Court
  - (b) Filing Fee in Superior Court
  - (c) Filing Notice in Court of Limited Jurisdiction and Service
- 2.5 Time Allowed to Initiate Appeal by Filing Notice
  - (a) Time Allowed to File Notice of Appeal
  - (b) Date of Entry Defined
  - (c) Subsequent Notice by Other Parties
  - (d) Effect of Premature Notice of Appeal
- 2.6 Content of Notice of Appeal
  - (a) Content of Notice of Appeal Generally
  - (b) Identification of Parties, Lawyers, and Address of Defendant in Criminal Case
  - (c) Designation of Claimed Errors
  - (d) Amending Claims of Error
  - (e) Multiple Parties Filing Notice of Appeal
  - (f) Defects in Form of Notice of Appeal
  - (g) Notice by Fewer Than All Parties on a Side—Joinder
- 2.7 Advice of Right to Appeal in Criminal Case

**Rule 2.1 Who May Appeal.** Only an aggrieved party may appeal. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.2 What May be Appealed. (a) Final Decision.** A party may appeal from a final decision of a court of limited jurisdiction to which these rules apply under Rule 1.1(a), except a decision in a mitigation hearing under RCW 46.63.100 and JTIR 2.6(b).

(b) **Amount in Controversy.** Statutes control limitations on appeal based on the amount in controversy. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.3 Where to Appeal—Change of Venue. (a) Where to Appeal.** A party must seek review of a decision in a criminal case in the superior court of the county in which the offense allegedly occurred if the court of limited jurisdiction from which the appeal is taken is located in a joint justice court district. In all other cases, a party must seek review in the superior court for the county in which the court of limited jurisdiction from which the appeal is taken is located.

(b) **Change of Venue.** If a party seeks review in the wrong superior court, the venue of the appeal shall be changed to the proper superior court on motion of a party or on the initiative of the superior court. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.4 How to Initiate an Appeal. (a) Review Initiated by Filing Notice of Appeal in Superior Court.** A party appealing a decision subject to these rules must file a notice of appeal in the superior court within the time provided by Rule 2.5. This is the only jurisdictional requirement for an appeal.

(b) **Filing Fee in Superior Court.** The first party to file a notice of appeal shall, at the time the notice is filed, pay the statutory filing fee to the clerk of the superior court in which the notice is filed, unless the party filing the notice is excused from paying a filing fee by statute or by the constitution.

(c) **Filing Notice in Court of Limited Jurisdiction and Service.** A party filing a notice of appeal in superior court shall simultaneously file a copy of the notice in the court of limited jurisdiction that entered the decision and serve a copy of the notice on all other parties. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.5 Time Allowed to Initiate Appeal by Filing Notice. (a) Time Allowed to File Notice of Appeal.** Except as provided in section (c), a notice of appeal must be filed in the superior court within 14 days after the date of entry of the final decision which the party filing the notice seeks to appeal.

(b) **Date of Entry Defined.** If the final decision of the court of limited jurisdiction is oral and evidenced solely by a writing in the court record, the date of entry is the date the writing was placed in the record. If the final decision is by a writing signed by the court of limited jurisdiction, the date of entry is the date of delivery of the writing signed by the judge to the clerk for filing. If

## Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

the decision is entered other than at a regularly scheduled and noticed hearing, the date of entry of the decision for a party is 3 days after the court of limited jurisdiction mails a notice to that party advising the party of both the court's decision and of the date that decision was written in the court record or the date that decision was delivered to the clerk for filing.

(c) **Subsequent Notice by Other Parties.** If a timely notice of appeal is filed by a party, any other party seeking relief from the decision must file a notice of appeal within the later of (1) 7 days after service of the notice of appeal filed by the other party, or (2) the time within which a notice of appeal must be filed as provided in section (a).

(d) **Effect of Premature Notice of Appeal.** A notice of appeal filed after the announcement of a decision but before entry of the final decision will be treated as filed on the day following entry of the decision. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.6 Content of Notice of Appeal. (a) Content of Notice of Appeal Generally.** A notice of appeal should (1) be titled "Notice of Appeal", (2) identify the party or parties appealing, (3) designate the decision which the party wants reviewed, (4) name the superior court to which the appeal is taken, (5) provide the identifying material required by section (b), and (6) designate the claimed errors as required by section (c).

(b) **Identification of Parties, Lawyers, and Address of Defendant in Criminal Case.** The first party to file a notice of appeal should include on the notice the name and address of the lawyer for each of the parties represented by a lawyer and the address of parties who are not represented by counsel. If a defendant in a criminal case appeals, the notice of appeal should include the defendant's address. The defendant in a criminal case must file a statement in the superior court indicating any changes in the defendant's address during the appeal.

(c) **Designation of Claimed Errors.** The notice of appeal shall include a statement of the errors the appealing party claims were made by the court of limited jurisdiction. If an electronic recording is to be reviewed, the notice of appeal must identify, in accordance with local court rule or if there is no local court rule, in accordance with procedures established by the Administrator for the Courts, the location of claimed errors on the recording.

(d) **Amending Claims of Error.** A party filing a notice of appeal may, without court permission, file one statement including additional claims of error or amending those claims previously included on the notice of appeal. The statement shall be served on all parties and be filed in the superior court at least 14 days before the scheduled hearing of the appeal. Additional claims of error may be added or claims of error modified only with permission of the superior court.

(e) **Multiple Parties Filing Notice of Appeal.** More than one party may join in a single notice of appeal.

(f) **Defects in Form of Notice of Appeal.** The superior court will disregard defects in the form of a notice of appeal if the notice clearly reflects an intent by a party to seek review.

(g) **Notice by Fewer Than All Parties on a Side—Joinder.** If there are multiple parties on a side of a case and fewer than all of the parties on that side of the case timely file a notice of appeal, the superior court will grant relief only (1) to a party who has timely filed a notice, (2) to a party who has been joined as provided in this paragraph, or (3) to a party if demanded by the necessities of the case. The superior court will permit joinder on appeal of a party who did not file a notice of appeal only if the party's rights or duties are derived through the rights or duties of the party who timely filed notice or if the party's rights or duties are dependent upon the superior court determination of the rights or duties of a party who timely filed a notice. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.7 Advice of Right to Appeal in Criminal Case.** In a criminal case, the judge of the court of limited jurisdiction shall advise the defendant of the defendant's right to appeal a final decision by filing a notice of appeal in the superior court. The judge shall also advise the defendant that the notice must be served on all other parties and filed in the superior court within 14 days after the final decision in the case, and that the notice must specify the errors claimed by the defendant. Upon request, the court shall supply the defendant with a standard form of notice of appeal. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

### TITLE 3 ASSIGNMENT OF CASES IN SUPERIOR COURT

Rule

3.1 [Reserved]

3.2 Change of Superior Court Judge

(a) Without Cause

(b) For Cause

(c) Waiver of Privilege to Change Judge

**Rule 3.1 [Reserved].**

**Rule 3.2 Change of Superior Court Judge. (a) Without Cause.** A party may disqualify one superior court judge without cause by filing an affidavit of prejudice in accordance with RCW 4.12.050.

(b) **For Cause.** A party may disqualify a superior court judge for cause as provided in RCW 4.12.040 for any grounds authorized by statute or decisional law.

(c) **Waiver of Privilege to Change Judge.** The privilege of a party to seek the change of a judge in superior court is waived if a party fails to seek a change of judge within 7 days after receipt of a notice of assignment, unless the ground for seeking a change of judge is a particular incident, conversation, or utterance by the judge which was not known to the party or to the party's attorney within the 7-day period. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

### TITLE 4 AUTHORITY OF COURT OF LIMITED JURISDICTION AND OF SUPERIOR COURT PENDING APPEAL—STAYS

## Rules For Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

### Rule

- 4.1 Authority of Courts Pending Appeal
  - (a) Superior Court
  - (b) Court of Limited Jurisdiction
- 4.2 Enforcement of Judgment
  - (a) Civil Case
  - (b) Criminal Case
  - (c) Statutes Control
- 4.3 Stay of Enforcement of Judgment
  - (a) Civil Case
  - (b) Criminal Case

**Rule 4.1 Authority of Courts Pending Appeal.** (a) **Superior Court.** After a notice of appeal has been filed, the superior court has authority to perform all acts necessary to secure the fair and orderly review of the case.

(b) **Court of Limited Jurisdiction.** After a notice of appeal has been filed, and while the case is on appeal, the court of limited jurisdiction has authority to act in a case only to the extent provided in these rules, unless the superior court limits or expands that authority in a particular case. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 4.2 Enforcement of Judgment.** (a) **Civil Case.** A party may not enforce a civil judgment of a court of limited jurisdiction until 14 days after entry of the judgment. Thereafter, a party may enforce the judgment unless enforcement is stayed as provided in Rule 4.3.

(b) **Criminal Case.** A sentence in a criminal case will be enforced by the court of limited jurisdiction if the defendant does not appeal or if the defendant appeals and fails to stay enforcement of sentence as provided in Rule 4.3(b).

(c) **Statutes Control.** Except as otherwise provided in these rules, statutes and other rules relating to enforcement of a judgment and a sentence are applicable. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 4.3 Stay of Enforcement of Judgment.** (a) **Civil Case.** The superior court may stay enforcement of a judgment in a civil case after a notice of appeal has been filed. The superior court may impose the same conditions on the granting of a stay as those impossible on parties before the courts of appeals.

(b) **Criminal Case.** The court of limited jurisdiction shall stay enforcement of a sentence in a criminal case if a notice of appeal is filed by the defendant and (1) the defendant posts cash bail or files a bond to the state in a reasonable sum fixed by the court of limited jurisdiction, with sureties as the court may require, or (2) the court of limited jurisdiction determines that enforcement of the sentence should be stayed without cash bail or a bond. A stay must be conditioned on the defendant's timely prosecution of the appeal. In a criminal case, the trial court has authority to fix conditions of release of a defendant and to revoke a suspended or deferred sentence. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 5 RECORDING PROCEEDINGS IN COURT OF LIMITED JURISDICTION

### Rule

- 5.1 Recording Generally
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Nonelectronic Record in Emergency
- 5.2 Statements to be Made on the Record
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Decision, Findings, Conclusions
- 5.3 Log
- 5.4 Loss or Damage of Electronic Record

**Rule 5.1 Recording Generally.** (a) **Generally.** The proceedings in a court of limited jurisdiction shall be recorded by electronic means, unless the parties agree that some other form of record shall be prepared at the parties' own expense or that no record of the proceedings is necessary. This title applies to proceedings which are to be recorded by electronic means.

(b) **Nonelectronic Record in Emergency.** In the event of an equipment failure or other situation making an electronic recording impossible, the court may order the proceeding to be recorded by nonelectronic means. The nonelectronic record must be made at the court's expense, and in the event of an appeal, any necessary transcription of the nonelectronic record must be made at the court's expense. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 5.2 Statements to be Made on the Record.** (a) **Generally.** At the beginning of the case, the judge of the court of limited jurisdiction shall state on the record the name and number of the case and the names of the attorneys for the parties who are represented by counsel. During the trial of the case, the judge shall state on the record or have stated on the record the names of any or all witnesses as they appear in the course of the proceeding.

(b) **Decision, Findings, Conclusions.** In all actions tried upon the facts without a jury or with an advisory jury the court shall find the facts specially and state separately its conclusions of law. Judgment shall be entered pursuant to JCR 58 or JCrR 5.03 and may be entered at the same time as the entry of the findings of fact and the conclusions of law. If a written opinion or memorandum of decision is filed, it will be sufficient if formal findings of fact and conclusions of law are included. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 5.3 Log.** The judge of the court of limited jurisdiction shall cause a written log to be maintained separate from the recording indicating the location on the electronic record of relevant events in the proceedings, including but not limited to the beginning of the proceeding, the beginning and ending of the testimony of each witness, the decision of the court, and the end of the proceeding. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 5.4 Loss or Damage of Electronic Record.** In the event of loss or damage of the electronic record, or any significant or material portion thereof, the appellant, upon motion to the superior court, shall be entitled to a new trial, but only if the loss or damage of the record is



not attributable to the appellant's malfeasance. In lieu of a new trial, the parties may stipulate to a nonelectronic record as provided in Rule 6.1(b). [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

or may order that the requirement to file briefs be waived. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

TITLE 6 RECORD ON APPEAL

Rule

- 6.1 Contents of Record
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Agreed Record
- 6.2 Transmittal of Record of Proceedings
- 6.3 Copy of Recording for Parties
- 6.4 Return of Electronic Record

**Rule 6.1 Contents of Record. (a) Generally.** Except as provided in section (b), the record of proceedings in the court of limited jurisdiction for appeal shall include the original of the recording of the proceedings in the court of limited jurisdiction, the original or a copy of the log prepared for the recording, and the originals or copies of the docket, pleadings, exhibits, orders, and other papers filed with the clerk of the court of limited jurisdiction.

**(b) Agreed Record.** The parties may agree to a form of record other than that provided by section (a), including but not limited to an agreed narrative report of the proceedings in the court of limited jurisdiction. An agreed form of record may be used only if approved by the court of limited jurisdiction. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 6.2 Transmittal of Record of Proceedings.** Within 14 days after the filing of the notice of appeal in the superior court, the clerk of the court of limited jurisdiction shall arrange for any necessary duplication of the record, state in writing that the record is true and complete, and transmit it to the superior court. The party appealing shall pay for the cost of preparation of the record. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 6.3 Copy of Recording for Parties.** The clerk of the court of limited jurisdiction shall provide any party with a copy of all or part of the record of proceedings and the log for the record upon request and upon the payment of the actual expense for preparation of the requested copy. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 6.4 Return of Electronic Record.** Upon completion of the appeal and any subsequent proceedings for review by the Court of Appeals or Supreme Court, the superior court will return the electronic record to the court of limited jurisdiction. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

TITLE 7 BRIEFS

Rule

- 7.1 Generally
- 7.2 Time for Filing Briefs
  - (a) Brief of Appellant
  - (b) Brief of Respondent

**Rule 7.1 Generally.** Each party shall file a brief. The superior court may order a party to file additional briefs

**Rule 7.2 Time for Filing Briefs. (a) Brief of Appellant.** The brief of an appellant shall be served on all other parties and filed with the superior court within 14 days after filing of the notice of appeal with the superior court.

**(b) Brief of Respondent.** The brief of a respondent shall be served on all other parties and filed with the superior court within 14 days after service of the brief of appellant. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

TITLE 8 ORAL ARGUMENT

Rule

- 8.1 [Reserved]
- 8.2 Postponement of Argument
- 8.3 Time Allowed and Order of Argument

**Rule 8.1 [Reserved].**

**Rule 8.2 Postponement of Argument.** The superior court may postpone the time set for oral argument for reasonable cause. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 8.3 Time Allowed and Order of Argument.** Each side shall be allowed 10 minutes for oral argument, or longer if ordered by the superior court. The first party to file a notice of appeal is entitled to open and conclude oral argument, unless otherwise ordered by the court. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

TITLE 9 SUPERIOR COURT DECISION

Rule

- 9.1 Basis for Decision on Appeal
  - (a) Errors of Law
  - (b) Factual Determinations
  - (c) Limitation on Scope of Review
  - (d) Disposition on Appeal Generally
  - (e) Limitation on Modification of Sentence
  - (f) Form of Decision
- 9.2 Entry of Decision
  - (a) In Superior Court
  - (b) Statutes Control
  - (c) Court of Limited Jurisdiction
- 9.3 Costs
  - (a) Party Entitled to Costs
  - (b) How Claimed
  - (c) Expenses Allowed as Costs
  - (d) Objections to Costs Claimed
  - (e) Award of Costs
  - (f) Judgment for Costs
  - (g) Reasonable Attorneys' Fees

**Rule 9.1 Basis for Decision on Appeal. (a) Errors of Law.** The superior court shall review the decision of the court of limited jurisdiction to determine whether that court has committed any errors of law.

**(b) Factual Determinations.** The superior court shall accept those factual determinations supported by substantial evidence in the record (1) which were expressly made by the court of limited jurisdiction, or (2) that

may reasonably be inferred from the judgment of the court of limited jurisdiction.

(c) **Limitation on Scope of Review.** The superior court will ordinarily limit its consideration of issues to those asserted in the notice of appeal or in an amending statement filed pursuant to Rule 2.6(d).

(d) **Disposition on Appeal Generally.** The superior court may reverse, affirm, or modify the decision of the court of limited jurisdiction or remand the case back to that court for further proceedings.

(e) **Limitation on Modification of Sentence.** The superior court shall not modify the sentence imposed in a criminal case unless the sentence is incorrect as a matter of law.

(f) **Form of Decision.** The decision of the superior court shall be in writing and filed in the clerk's office with the other papers in the case. The reasons for the decision shall be stated. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 9.2 Entry of Decision.** (a) **In Superior Court.** The decision of the superior court on appeal is a final judgment in the superior court, unless the decision states otherwise. The date of entry of the decision is determined by CR 58(a) and (b).

(b) **Statutes Control.** Except as otherwise provided in these rules, statutes and other rules apply to the enforcement of a superior court judgment entered under section (a).

(c) **Court of Limited Jurisdiction.** The clerk of the superior court shall transmit a copy of the decision of the superior court on appeal to the court of limited jurisdiction rendering the decision that was the subject of the appeal and a copy to each party in the case. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 9.3 Costs.** (a) **Party Entitled to Costs.** The party that substantially prevails on appeal shall be awarded costs on appeal. Costs will be imposed against a party whose appeal is involuntarily dismissed. Costs will be awarded in a case dismissed by reason of a voluntary withdrawal of an appeal only if the superior court so directs at the time the order is entered permitting the voluntary withdrawal of the appeal.

(b) **How Claimed.** Costs must be claimed by serving a cost bill on all parties and filing it in the superior court within 10 days after entry of the superior court decision on the appeal. The party should itemize each item of expense claimed in the cost bill.

(c) **Expenses Allowed as Costs.** Only the reasonable expenses actually incurred by a party for the following items which were reasonably necessary for review may be awarded to a party as costs: (1) statutory attorneys' fees allowed for a superior court nonjury trial, (2) the superior court filing fee, (3) the expense of obtaining a copy of the record of proceedings and the log for the record as provided in Rule 6.3, and (4) the expense of bonds given in connection with the appeal.

(d) **Objections to Costs Claimed.** A party may object to items in the cost bill of another party by serving on all parties and filing with the superior court objections to

the cost bill within 10 days after service of the cost bill upon the party.

(e) **Award of Costs.** The superior court judge who decided the appeal shall be informed by the parties if a dispute arises over costs. The judge shall decide the dispute promptly after learning of it, without oral argument unless the judge otherwise directs.

(f) **Judgment for Costs.** The costs claimed by a party become a part of the judgment under Rule 9.2, unless another party files and serves written objections within the time provided by section (d). If a party objects to costs in a timely manner, the costs allowed by the superior court judge become a part of the judgment under Rule 9.2.

(g) **Reasonable Attorneys' Fees.** A request for reasonable attorneys' fees should not be made in the cost bill. The request should be made as provided in Rule 11.2. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 10 VIOLATION OF RULES— SANCTIONS AND DISMISSAL

### Rule

- 10.1 Violation of Rules Generally
- 10.2 Dismissal of Appeal
  - (a) Involuntary Dismissal
  - (b) Voluntary Withdrawal of Appeal

**Rule 10.1 Violation of Rules Generally.** The superior court on its own initiative or on motion of a party may order a party or counsel who uses these rules for the purpose of delay or who fails to comply with these rules to pay terms of compensatory damages to any other party who has been harmed by the delay or the failure to comply. The superior court may condition a party's right to participate further in the appeal on compliance with the terms of a sanction order, including an order directing payment of an award by a party. If an award is not paid within the time specified by the superior court, the superior court shall direct the entry of a judgment in accordance with the award. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 10.2 Dismissal of Appeal.** (a) **Involuntary Dismissal.** The superior court will, on motion of a party, dismiss an appeal of the case (1) for failure to timely file a notice of appeal, or (2) for want of prosecution if the party appealing has abandoned the appeal.

(b) **Voluntary Withdrawal of Appeal.** The superior court may, in its discretion, dismiss an appeal on stipulation of all the parties and, in criminal cases, the written consent of the defendant. The superior court may, in its discretion, dismiss an appeal on the motion of a party who has filed a notice of appeal. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 11 SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS

### Rule

- 11.1 Review of Decisions of a Court of Limited Jurisdiction on Matters of Appellate Procedure
- 11.2 Lawyer's Fees and Expenses
  - (a) Generally
  - (b) Statutes Control
  - (c) Argument in Brief
  - (d) Affidavit

- (e) Oral Argument
- 11.3 Title of Case
- 11.4 Effect of Reversal on Intervening Rights
- 11.5 Forms
- 11.6 Service and Filing of Papers
- 11.7 Application of Other Court Rules
  - (a) Civil Rules
  - (b) Criminal Rules
  - (c) Justice Court Civil Rules
  - (d) Justice Court Criminal Rules
- 11.8 Local Court Rules—Availability
- 11.9 Title and Citation of Rules

**Rule 11.1 Review of Decisions of a Court of Limited Jurisdiction on Matters of Appellate Procedure.** A party may object to and obtain review of a decision of a court of limited jurisdiction on matters of appellate procedure, including but not limited to enforcement of a judgment or sentence, by motion in the superior court. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 11.2 Lawyer's Fees and Expenses. (a) Generally.** If applicable law grants to a party the right to recover reasonable lawyer's fees or expenses, the party should request the fees or expenses as provided in this rule.

**(b) Statutes Control.** If a statute gives a party the right to recover lawyer's fees or expenses under certain circumstances for services in a court of limited jurisdiction, a party is entitled to fees and expenses under similar circumstances for services on an appeal to the superior court.

**(c) Argument in Brief.** The party should devote a section of the brief to the request for the fees or expenses.

**(d) Affidavit.** At or before oral argument, the party should serve and file an affidavit in the superior court detailing the expenses incurred and the services performed by counsel.

**(e) Oral Argument.** A party should include in oral argument a request for the fee or expenses and a reference to the affidavit on file. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 11.3 Title of Case.** The title of the case in the superior court shall be the same as in the court of limited jurisdiction unless otherwise ordered by the court. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 11.4 Effect of Reversal on Intervening Rights.** If a party has voluntarily or involuntarily partially or wholly satisfied a judgment of a court of limited jurisdiction which is modified by the superior court on appeal, the superior court shall enter orders and authorize the issuance of process appropriate to restore to the party any property taken from that party, or the value of the property. An interest in property acquired by a purchaser in good faith, under a judgment subsequently reversed or modified, shall not be affected by the reversal or modification of that judgment. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 11.5 Forms.** A person may use any form which substantially complies with these rules. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 11.6 Service and Filing of Papers.** CR 5 and CrR 8.4 apply to the service and filing of papers under these rules. None of the papers required by these rules to be served are original process. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 11.7 Application of Other Court Rules. (a) Civil Rules.** The following Superior Court Civil Rules are applicable to appellate proceedings in civil cases in the superior court when not in conflict with the purpose or intent of these rules and when application is practicable: CR 1 (scope of rules), CR 2A (stipulations), CR 6 (time), CR 7(b) (form of motions), CR 11 (signing of pleadings), CR 25 (substitution of parties), CR 40(a)(2) (notice of issues of law), CR 42 (consolidation; separate trials), CR 46 (exceptions unnecessary), CR 54(a) (judgments and orders), CR 60 (relief from judgment or order), CR 71 (withdrawal by attorneys), CR 77 (superior courts and judicial officers), CR 78 (clerks), CR 79 (books and records kept by the clerk), CR 80 (court reporters), and CR 83 (local rules of superior court).

**(b) Criminal Rules.** The following Superior Court Criminal Rules are applicable to appellate proceedings in criminal cases in the superior court when not in conflict with the purpose or intent of these rules and when application is practicable: CrR 1.1 (scope), CrR 1.2 (purpose and construction), CrR 1.4 (prosecuting attorney definition), CrR 3.1 (right to and assignment of counsel), CrR 7.1 (sentencing), CrR 7.2 (presentence investigation), CrR 8.1 (time), CrR 8.2 (motions), CrR 8.5 (calendars), CrR 8.6 (exceptions unnecessary), CrR 8.7 (objections), and CrR 8.8 (discharge).

**(c) Justice Court Civil Rules.** The following Justice Court Civil Rules are applicable to appellate proceedings in civil cases in the court of limited jurisdiction when not in conflict with the purpose or intent of these rules and when application is practicable: JCR 5 (service and filing), JCR 6 (time), JCR 7(b) (motions), JCR 8 (general rules of pleading), JCR 10 (form of pleadings), JCR 11 (verification and signing of pleadings), JCR 25 (substitution of parties), JCR 40(b) (disqualification of judge), and JCR 60 (relief from judgment or order).

**(d) Justice Court Criminal Rules.** The following Justice Court Criminal Rules are applicable to appellate proceedings in criminal cases in the court of limited jurisdiction when not in conflict with the purpose or intent of these rules and when application is practicable: JCrR 1.03 (local rules), JCrR 1.04 (style and form), JCrR 2.11 (right to and assignment of counsel), JCrR 8.01 (judge, disqualification), JCrR 8.02 (judge, disqualification—another judge), JCrR 8.03 (clerical mistakes), JCrR 10.01 (time), and JCrR 10.02 (motions). [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 11.8 Local Court Rules—Availability.** Courts to which these rules apply may adopt in accordance with GR 7 such local rules not inconsistent with these general rules as they may deem necessary for their respective courts. The court, upon the adoption of such rules, shall keep a copy of them readily available for inspection. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 11.9 Title and Citation of Rules.** These rules shall be known and cited as the Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction. RALJ is the official abbreviation. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**JUSTICE COURT CIVIL RULES (JCR)**

(Formerly: Civil Rules for Justice Court; Civil Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction)

*Table of rules*

**I. Scope of rules—One form of action.**

- Rule  
 1 Scope of Rules.  
 2 One Form of Action.

**II. Commencement of action; service of process, pleadings, motions and orders.**

- Rule  
 3 Commencement of Action.  
 4 Process.  
 5 Service and Filing of Pleadings and Other Papers.  
 6 Time.

**III. Pleadings and motions.**

- Rule  
 7 Pleadings Allowed: Form of Motions.  
 8 General Rules of Pleading.  
 9 (Reserved).  
 10 Form of Pleadings.  
 11 Verification and Signing of Pleadings.  
 12 Defenses and Objections—When and How Presented—By Pleading or Motion—Motion for Judgment on Pleadings.  
 13 Counterclaim and Cross-Claim.  
 13.04 Setoffs Against Assignees.  
 14 Third-Party Practice.  
 15 Amended and Supplemental Pleadings.  
 16 Garnishments.

**IV. Parties.**

- Rule  
 17 Parties Plaintiff and Defendant; Capacity.  
 18 Joinder of Claims and Remedies.  
 19 Necessary Joinder of Parties.  
 20 Permissive Joinder of Parties.  
 21 Misjoinder and Nonjoinder of Parties.  
 22 Interpleader.  
 23 (Reserved).  
 24 Intervention.  
 25 Substitution of Parties.

**V. Depositions and discovery.**

- Rule  
 26 Depositions Pending Action.  
 27-37 (Reserved).

**VI. Trials.**

- Rule  
 38 Jury Trial.  
 39 Trial by Jury or by the Court.  
 40 Assignment of Cases for Trial—Judge, Disqualification.  
 41 Dismissal of Actions.  
 42 Consolidation; Separate Trials.  
 43 Taking of Testimony.  
 44 Proof of Official Record.  
 45 Subpoena.  
 46-50 (Reserved).  
 51 Instructions to Jury; Objection.  
 52 Findings by the Court.  
 53 (Reserved).

**VII. Judgments.**

- Rule  
 54 Judgments; Costs.  
 55 Default.  
 56-57 (Reserved).

- 58 Entry of Judgment.  
 59 (Reserved).  
 60 Relief From Judgment or Order.  
 61 (Reserved).  
 62 Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment.  
 63 (Reserved).

**VIII. Provisional and final remedies and special proceedings.**

- Rule  
 64 Garnishment.  
 65-67 (Reserved).  
 68 Offer of Judgment.  
 69-71 (Reserved).

**IX. Appeals.**

- Rule  
 72 (Reserved).  
 73 Appeal to a Superior Court.  
 74 (Reserved).  
 75 Record on Appeal to a Superior Court.  
 76 (Reserved).

**X. Court and clerks.**

- Rule  
 77 (Reserved).  
 77.04 Administration of Oath.  
 78-80 (Reserved).

**XI. General provisions.**

- Rule  
 81 (Reserved).  
 82 Jurisdiction and Venue—Unaffected.  
 83-84 (Reserved).  
 85 Title.  
 86 Effective Date.

**XII. Miscellaneous proceedings rules.**

- Rule  
 86.04 through 99.04 (Reserved).

**I. SCOPE OF RULES—ONE FORM OF ACTION**

- Rule  
 1 Scope of rules.  
 2 One form of action.

**Rule 1 Scope of Rules.** See Rule JAR 2. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 2 One Form of Action.** There shall be one form of action to be known as "civil action." [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**II. COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION; SERVICE OF PROCESS, PLEADINGS, MOTIONS AND ORDERS**

- Rule  
 3 Commencement of action.  
 4 Process.  
     (a) Notice: Issuance.  
     (b) Notice: Time.  
     (c) Notice: Form.  
     (d) Notice: By whom served.  
     (e) Notice: Personal service.  
     (f) Notice: Service by publication and personal service out of the jurisdiction.  
     (g) Territorial limits of effective service.  
     (h) Return.  
     (i) Amendment.  
 5 Service and filing of pleadings and other papers.  
     (a) Service: When required.  
     (b) Same: How made.  
     (c) Filing.  
     (d) Filing with the court defined.  
 6 Time.  
     (a) Computation.



defendant is not a resident of the county, or cannot be found therein, and that he has deposited a copy of the notice (substantially in the form prescribed in this rule) and complaint in the post office, directed to the defendant at his place of residence, unless it is stated in the affidavit that such residence is not known to the affiant, and stating the existence of one of the cases hereinafter specified, the service may be made by publication of the notice by the plaintiff or his attorney in any of the following cases:

- (i) When the defendant is a foreign corporation, and has property within the county;
- (ii) When the defendant, being a resident of the county, has departed therefrom with intent to defraud his creditors, or to avoid the service of a notice and complaint, or keeps himself concealed therein with like intent;
- (iii) When the defendant is not a resident of the county, but has property therein which has been brought under the control of the court by seizure or some equivalent act;
- (iv) When the subject of the action is personal property in the county, and the defendant has or claims a lien or interest, actual or contingent, therein, and the relief demanded consists wholly, or partially, in excluding the defendant from any interest or lien therein;
- (v) When the action is brought under RCW 4.08.160 and 4.08.170 to determine conflicting claims to personal property in the county.

(2) The publication shall be made in a newspaper authorized to publish a summons in superior court and shall not be published until after the filing of the complaint. The notice must be subscribed by the judge or clerk, it shall notify the defendant to appear in person or by attorney on a date certain, and it shall contain a brief statement of the object of the action. Said notice shall be published not less than once a week for 3 weeks prior to the time fixed for the hearing of the cause, which shall not be less than 4 weeks from the time of first publication of such notice; and publication shall be deemed complete on the seventh day following the last publication.

The notice shall be substantially in the following form:

(NAME AND LOCATION OF COURT)

Plaintiff  
vs. No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Defendant NOTICE OF SUIT

-----  
To ----- (Defendants)  
On ----- 19--, above-named plaintiff(s) filed a claim against you.

You are notified to appear in person or by attorney on or at any time before ----- at the office of the clerk of the above entitled court at ----- (address of court) and admit or deny the above claim. If you deny any part of the claim, then the court clerk will set the case for trial at a future date.

If you fail to appear or to answer, judgment will be taken against you by default as demanded in the claim. (Insert here a brief statement of the object of the action.)

Issued: -----  
(Name and address of plaintiff or his attorney)  
-----  
(Judge or Clerk)

(3) Personal service on the defendant out of the territorial jurisdiction of the court shall be equivalent to service by publication, and the notice to the defendant out of the county shall contain the same as the notice by publication and shall require the defendant to appear at a time and place certain which shall not be less than 30 days from the date of service.

(4) Service made in the modes provided in this rule 4(f) shall not alone be taken and held to give the court jurisdiction over the person of the defendant. By such service the court only acquires jurisdiction to give a judgment which is effective as to property or debts attached or garnished in connection with the suit or other property which properly forms the basis of jurisdiction of the court. If the defendant appears in a suit commenced by such service the court shall have jurisdiction over his person. The defendant may appear specially and solely to challenge jurisdiction over property or debts attached or garnished or other property within the jurisdiction of the court.

(g) **Territorial Limits of Effective Service.** The complaint and notice may be served anywhere within the county or counties in which the district of the court is located.

(h) **Return.** (1) The person serving the complaint and notice shall make proof of service thereof to the court promptly and in any event within the time during which the person served must respond to the notice.

(2) Proof of service shall be as follows:

(i) If served by the sheriff or his deputy or a constable, the return of the officer indorsed upon or attached to a copy of the notice; or

(ii) If served by any other person, his affidavit of service indorsed upon or attached to a copy of the notice; or

(iii) If served by publication, the affidavit of the printer, publisher, foreman, principal clerk or business manager of the newspaper showing the same, together with a printed copy of the notice as published; or

(iv) Written admission of the defendant indorsed upon a copy of the notice.

In case of service otherwise than by publication, the return, affidavit, or admission must state the time, place and manner of service.

(3) Costs shall not be awarded and a default judgment shall not be rendered unless proof of service is on file with the court.

(i) **Amendment.** At any time in its discretion and upon such terms as it deems just, the court may allow any process or proof of service thereof to be amended, unless it clearly appears that material prejudice would result to the substantial rights of the party against whom the process issued. [Amended November 26, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; amended February 24, 1972, effective July 1, 1972; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 5 Service and Filing of Pleadings and Other Papers.**

(a) **Service: When Required.** Every order required by its terms to be served, every written pleading subsequent to the original complaint, every written motion, and every written notice, appearance, demand, offer of judgment, or other paper shall be served upon all parties, but no service need be made on parties in default for failure to appear except that pleadings asserting new or additional claims for relief against them shall be served upon them in the manner provided for service of notice and complaint in Rule 4.

(b) **Same: How Made.** Whenever under these rules service of papers other than the complaint and notice is required or permitted the rules governing the manner of service of such papers in superior courts shall govern.\*

(c) **Filing.** When pleadings or motions are oral the substance of them shall be entered in the records. All papers after the complaint required to be served upon a party shall be filed with the court either before service or within a reasonable time thereafter and a reference shall be made to them in the record of the court.

(d) **Filing With the Court Defined.** The filing of pleadings and other papers with the court as required by these rules shall be made by filing them with the judge or with his authorized clerk and the filing date shall be noted thereon at the time of filing. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

\*Note by the Court: See RCW 4.28.230-4.28.280.

**Rule 6 Time.**

(a) **Computation.** The time within which an act is to be done, as herein provided, shall be computed by excluding the first day, and including the last, unless the last day is a holiday or Sunday, and then it is also excluded.

(b) **For Motions—Affidavits.** A written motion, other than one which may be heard ex parte, and notice of the hearing thereof shall be served not later than 3 days before the time specified for the hearing, unless a different period is fixed by these rules or by order of the court. Such an order may for cause shown be made on ex parte application. When a motion is supported by affidavit, the affidavit shall be served with the motion; and, except as otherwise provided in any of these rules, opposing affidavits may be served not later than 1 day before the hearing, unless the court permits them to be served at some other time. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**III. PLEADINGS AND MOTIONS****Rule**

- 7 Pleadings allowed: Form of motions.  
 (a) Pleadings.  
 (b) Motions and other papers.  
 (c) Demurrers, pleas, etc., abolished.
- 8 General rules of pleading.  
 (a) Claims for relief.  
 (b) Defenses; form of denials.  
 (c) Affirmative defenses.  
 (d) Effect of failure to deny.

- (e) Pleading to be concise and direct; consistency.  
 (f) Construction of pleadings.
- 9 (Reserved).
- 10 Form of pleadings.  
 (a) Caption; names of parties.  
 (b) Adoption by reference; exhibits.  
 (c) Form.
- 11 Verification and signing of pleadings.
- 12 Defenses and objections—When and how presented—By pleading or motion—Motion for judgment on pleadings.  
 (a) When presented.  
 (b) How presented.  
 (c) Preliminary hearings.  
 (d) Motion for more definite statement.  
 (e) Motion to strike.  
 (f) Consolidation of defenses.  
 (g) Waiver of defenses.
- 13 Counterclaim and cross-claim.  
 (a) Permissive counterclaims.  
 (b) Counterclaim exceeding opposing claim.  
 (c) Counterclaim maturing or acquired after pleading.  
 (d) Omitted counterclaim.  
 (e) Cross-claim against co-party.  
 (f) Additional parties may be brought in.  
 (g) Separate trials; separate judgment.
- 13.04 Setoffs against assignees.  
 (a) Setoff against assignee.  
 (b) Setoff against beneficiary of trust estate.  
 (c) Setoff must be pleaded.
- 14 Third-party practice.  
 (a) When defendant may bring in third party.  
 (b) When plaintiff may bring in third party.  
 (c) Tort cases.
- 15 Amended and supplemental pleadings.  
 (a) Amendments prior to trial.  
 (b) Amendments at or after the trial.  
 (c) Relation back of amendments.  
 (d) Supplemental pleadings.  
 (e) Interlineations.
- 16 Garnishments.

**Rule 7 Pleadings Allowed: Form of Motions.**

(a) **Pleadings.** There shall be a complaint and an answer; and there shall be a reply to a counterclaim denominated as such; an answer to a cross-claim, if the answer contains a cross-claim; a third-party complaint, if leave is given under rule 14 to summon a person who was not an original party; and there shall be a third-party answer, if a third-party complaint is served. No other pleadings shall be allowed.

The complaints, counterclaims, cross-claims and third-party claims shall be in writing. A reply to a counterclaim and answers may be written or oral. When pleadings are oral the substance of them shall be entered in the docket.

(b) **Motions and Other Papers.** (1) An application to the court for an order shall be by motion. Motions may be oral or written. Motions need not be in any special form but must be such as to enable a person of common understanding to know what is intended.

(2) The rules applicable to captions, signing, and other matters of form of written pleadings apply to all written motions and other papers provided for by these rules.

(c) **Demurrers, Pleas, etc., Abolished.** Demurrers, pleas and exceptions for insufficiency of a pleading shall not be used. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 8 General Rules of Pleading.**

(a) **Claims for Relief.** A complaint, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim, shall contain (1) a short and plain statement of the claim showing that the pleader is entitled to relief, and (2) a demand for judgment for the relief to which he deems himself entitled. Relief in the alternative or of several different types may be demanded.

(b) **Defenses; Form of Denials.** A party shall state his defenses, denials and objections to each claim asserted against him in any form which will enable a person of common understanding to know what is intended. If he is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of an averment, he shall so state and this has the effect of a denial.

(c) **Affirmative Defenses.** In a written answer to a complaint, cross-claim or third-party claim and in a written reply to a counterclaim, a party shall set forth affirmatively accord and satisfaction, arbitration and award, assumption of risk, contributory negligence, discharge in bankruptcy, duress, estoppel, failure of consideration, fraud, illegality, injury by fellow servant, laches, license, payment, release, res judicata, statute of frauds, statute of limitations, waiver, and any other matter constituting an avoidance or affirmative defense. When a party has mistakenly designated a defense as a counterclaim or a counterclaim as a defense, the court on terms, if justice so requires, shall treat the pleading as if there had been a proper designation.

(d) **Effect of Failure to Deny.** Statements in a pleading to which responsive pleading is required, other than those as to the amount of damage, are admitted when not denied by responsive pleading. Statements of an answer to a complaint, cross-claim, or third-party complaint, or a reply to a counterclaim shall be taken as denied or avoided.

(e) **Pleading to Be Concise and Direct; Consistency.** (1) No technical forms of pleadings or motions are required. Pleadings and motions shall be stated so as to enable a person of common understanding to know what is intended.

(2) A party may set forth two or more statements of a claim or defense alternately or hypothetically, either in one count or defense or in separate counts or defenses. When two or more statements are made in the alternative and one of them if made independently would be sufficient, the pleading is not made insufficient by the insufficiency of one or more of the alternative statements. A party may also state as many separate claims or defenses as he has regardless of consistency and whether based on legal or on equitable grounds or on both. All statements shall be made subject to the obligations set forth in rule 11.

(f) **Construction of Pleadings.** All pleadings shall be so construed as to do substantial justice. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 9 (Reserved).****Rule 10 Form of Pleadings.**

(a) **Caption; Names of Parties.** Every written pleading shall contain a caption setting forth the name of the court, the title of the action, the file number if known to the person signing it, and a designation as in rule 7(a). In the complaint the title of the action shall include the names of all the parties, but in other written pleadings it is sufficient to state the name of the first party on each side with an appropriate indication of other parties. When the plaintiff is ignorant of the name of the defendant, it shall be so stated in his pleading, and such defendant may be designated in any pleading or proceeding by any name, and when his true name shall be discovered, the pleading or proceeding may be amended accordingly.

(b) **Adoption by Reference; Exhibits.** Statements in a pleading may be adopted by reference in a different part of the same pleading or in another pleading or in any motion. A copy of any written instrument which is an exhibit to a pleading is a part thereof for all purposes.

(c) **Form.** All notices, pleadings, motions, and other papers filed shall be plainly written or typed. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 11 Verification and Signing of Pleadings.**

(1) Every complaint, answer or reply shall be verified by the oath of the party pleading; or if he be not present, by the oath of his attorney or agent, to the effect that he believes it to be true. The verification shall be oral, or in writing, in conformity with the pleading verified.

(2) All other pleadings of a party represented by an attorney shall be signed by at least one attorney of record in his individual name, whose address shall be stated. A party who is not represented by an attorney shall sign his pleading and state his address. The signature of a party or an attorney constitutes a certificate by him that he has read the pleading; that to the best of his knowledge, information, and belief there is good ground to support it; and that it is not interposed for delay. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 12 Defenses and objections—When and how presented—By pleading or motion—Motion for judgment on pleadings.**

(a) **When Presented.** If the answer is oral, a defendant shall make the oral answer on or before the time he is required to appear in answer to the notice as indicated in rule 4. If the answer is written a defendant shall serve his answer on or before the time he is required to appear in answer to the notice as indicated in rule 4. A party served with a pleading stating a cross-claim against him shall answer thereto on the return date fixed in a notice which shall accompany the pleading. The plaintiff shall reply to a counterclaim not less than three days prior to trial. If the court denies a motion permitted under this rule or postpones its disposition until the trial on the merits, the court may set the case for trial at the same time and also fix a time for the responsive pleading. If the court grants a motion for more definite statement the court may set the case for trial at the same time and fix



the date for making the more definite statement and for the responsive pleading to the more definite statement.

**(b) How Presented.** Every defense, in law or fact, to a claim for relief in any pleading, whether a claim, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim, shall be asserted by the responsive pleading thereto, except that the following defenses may at the option of the pleader be made by motion: (1) lack of jurisdiction over the subject matter, (2) lack of jurisdiction over the person, (3) insufficiency of process, (4) insufficiency of service of process, (5) failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, (6) failure to join an indispensable party. A motion making any of these defenses shall be made before pleading is permitted. No defense or objection is waived by being joined with one or more other defenses or objections in a responsive pleading or motion. If a pleading sets forth a claim for relief to which the adverse party is not required to serve a responsive pleading, he may assert at the trial any defense in law or fact to that claim for relief. If, on a motion asserting the defense numbered (5) to dismiss for failure of the pleading to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, matters outside the pleading are presented to and not excluded by the court, the motion shall be treated as one for summary judgment and disposed of as provided in CR 56 and all parties shall be given reasonable opportunity to present all material made pertinent to such a motion by CR 56.

**(c) Preliminary Hearings.** The defenses specifically enumerated (1)–(6) in subdivision (b) of this rule, whether made in a pleading or by motion, shall be heard and determined before trial on application of any party, unless the court orders that the hearing and determination thereof be deferred until the trial.

**(d) Motion for More Definite Statement.** If a pleading to which a responsive pleading is permitted (for example, the complaint) is so vague or ambiguous that a person of common understanding cannot know what is intended, he may move for a more definite statement before interposing his responsive pleading. The motion shall point out the defects complained of and the details desired. If the motion is granted and the order of the court is not obeyed within 10 days after the order or within such other time as the court may fix, the court may strike the pleading to which the motion was directed or make such order as it deems just.

**(e) Motion to Strike.** Upon motion made by a party not less than three days prior to trial or upon the court's own initiative at any time the court may order stricken from the complaint any impertinent or scandalous matter.

**(f) Consolidation of Defenses.** A party who makes a motion under this rule may join with it the other motions herein provided for and then available to him. If a party makes a motion under this rule and does not include therein all defenses and objections then available to him which this rule permits to be raised by motions, he shall not thereafter make a motion based on any of the defenses or objections so omitted, except as provided in subdivision (g) of this rule.

**(g) Waiver of Defenses.** A party waives all defenses and objections which he does not present either by motion as hereinbefore provided or, if he has made no motion, in his answer or reply, except (1) that the defense of failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, the defense of failure to join an indispensable party, and the objection of failure to state a legal defense to a claim may also be made by a later pleading, if one is permitted, or by motion for judgment on the pleadings or at the trial on the merits, and except (2) that, whenever it appears by suggestion of the parties or otherwise that the court lacks jurisdiction of the subject matter, the court shall dismiss the action. The objection or defense, if made at the trial, shall be disposed of as provided in rule 15(b) in the light of any evidence that may have been received. [Amended June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule 13 Counterclaim and Cross-Claim.

**(a) Permissive Counterclaims.** A pleading may state as a counterclaim any claim against an opposing party.

**(b) Counterclaim Exceeding Opposing Claim.** A counterclaim may or may not diminish or defeat the recovery sought by the opposing party. It may claim relief exceeding in amount or different in kind from that sought in the pleading of the opposing party.

**(c) Counterclaim Maturing or Acquired After Pleading.** A claim which either matured or was acquired by the pleader after serving his pleading may, with the permission of the court be presented as a counterclaim by supplemental pleading.

**(d) Omitted Counterclaim.** When a pleader fails to set up a counterclaim through oversight, inadvertence, or excusable neglect, or when justice requires, he may by leave of court set up the counterclaim by amendment.

**(e) Cross-Claim Against Co-Party.** A pleading may state as a cross-claim any claim by one party against a co-party arising out of the transaction or occurrence that is the subject matter either of the original action or of a counterclaim therein or relating to any property that is the subject matter of the original action. Such cross-claim may include a claim that the party against whom it is asserted is or may be liable to the cross-claimant for all or part of a claim asserted in the action against the cross-claimant.

**(f) Additional Parties May Be Brought In.** When the presence of parties other than those to the original action is required for the granting of complete relief in the determination of a counterclaim or cross-claim, the court shall order them to be brought in as defendants as provided in these rules, if jurisdiction of them can be obtained.

**(g) Separate Trials; Separate Judgment.** If the court orders separate trials as provided in rule 42(a), judgment on a counterclaim or cross-claim may be rendered in accordance with the terms of rule 42(b), even if the claims of the opposing party have been dismissed or

otherwise disposed of. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 13.04 Setoffs Against Assignees.

(a) **Setoff Against Assignee.** The defendant in a civil action upon a contract express or implied, other than upon a negotiable promissory note or bill of exchange, negotiated in good faith and without notice before due, which has been assigned to the plaintiff, may set off a demand of a like nature existing against the person to whom he was originally liable, or any assignee prior to the plaintiff, of such contract, provided such demand existed at the time of the assignment thereof, and belonging to the defendant in good faith, before notice of such assignment, and was such a demand as might have been set off against such person to whom he was originally liable, or such assignee while the contract belonged to him.

(b) **Setoff Against Beneficiary of Trust Estate.** If the plaintiff be a trustee to any other, or if the action be in a name of a plaintiff which has no real interest in the contract upon which the action is founded, so much of a demand existing against those whom the plaintiff represents or for whose benefit the action is brought, may be set off as will satisfy the plaintiff's debt, if the same might have been set off in an action brought against those beneficially interested.

(c) **Setoff Must Be Pleaded.** To entitle a defendant to a setoff under this rule, he must set forth the same in his answer. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 14 Third-Party Practice.

(a) **When Defendant May Bring in Third Party.** Before making his answer, a defendant may move ex parte or, after answering, on notice to the plaintiff, for leave as a third-party plaintiff to serve a notice and complaint upon a person not a party to the action who is or may be liable to him for all or part of the plaintiff's claim against him. If the motion is granted and the notice and complaint are served, the person so served, hereinafter called the third-party defendant, shall make his defenses to the third-party plaintiff's claim as provided in rule 12 and his counterclaims against the third-party plaintiff and cross-claims against other third-party defendants as provided in rule 13. The third-party defendant may assert against the plaintiff any defenses which the third-party plaintiff has to the plaintiff's claim. The third-party defendant may also assert any claim against the plaintiff arising out of the transaction or occurrence that is the subject matter of the plaintiff's claim against the third-party plaintiff. The plaintiff may assert any claim against the third-party defendant arising out of the transaction or occurrence that is the subject matter of the plaintiff's claim against the third-party plaintiff, and the third-party defendant thereupon shall assert his defenses as provided in rule 12. A third-party defendant may proceed under this rule against any person not a party to the action who is or may be liable to him for all

or part of the claim made in the action against the third-party defendant.

(b) **When Plaintiff May Bring in Third Party.** When a counterclaim is asserted against a plaintiff, he may cause a third party to be brought in under circumstances which under this rule would entitle a defendant to do so.

(c) **Tort Cases.** This rule shall not be applied, in tort cases, so as to permit the joinder of a liability or indemnity insurance company, unless such company is by statute or contract directly liable to the person injured or damaged. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

*Removal of certain actions to Superior Court. See Chapter 4.14 RCW.*

#### Rule 15 Amended and Supplemental Pleadings.

(a) **Amendments Prior to Trial.** A party may amend a complaint, counterclaim, cross-claim or third-party complaint once as a matter of course at any time before a responsive pleading is made, or, if the pleading is an answer or a reply to a counterclaim he may so amend it at any time within 20 days after it is served, provided it is amended prior to trial. Otherwise, prior to trial a party may amend his pleading only by leave of court or by written consent of the adverse party; and leave shall be freely given when justice so requires. A party shall plead in response to an amended pleading within the time remaining for response to the original pleading or within 10 days after service or notice of the amended pleading, whichever period may be the longer, unless the court otherwise orders.

(b) **Amendments At or After the Trial.** When issues not raised by the pleadings are tried by express or implied consent of the parties, they shall be treated in all respects as if they had been raised in the pleadings. Such amendment of the pleadings as may be necessary to cause them to conform to the evidence and to raise these issues may be made upon motion of any party at any time, even after judgment; but failure so to amend does not affect the result of the trial of these issues.

If the evidence is objected to at the trial on the ground that it is not within the issues made by the pleadings, the court may allow the pleadings to be amended and shall do so freely when the presentation of the merits of the action will be subserved thereby and the objecting party fails to satisfy the court that the admission of such evidence would prejudice him in maintaining his action or defense upon the merits. The court may grant a continuance to enable the objecting party to meet such evidence.

(c) **Relation Back of Amendments.** Whenever the claim or defense asserted in the amended pleading arose out of the conduct, transaction, or occurrence set forth or attempted to be set forth in the original pleading the amendment relates back to the date of the original pleading.

(d) **Supplemental Pleadings.** Upon motion of a party, the court may, upon reasonable notice and upon such terms as are just, permit him to serve or make a supplemental pleading setting forth transactions or occurrences

or events which have happened since the date of the pleading sought to be supplemented. If the court deems it advisable that the adverse party plead thereto, it shall so order, specifying the time therefor.

(e) **Interlineations.** No amendments shall be made to any pleading by erasing or adding words to the original on file, except by permission of the court. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 16 Garnishments.** Garnishments are governed by RCW 7.33. Provided, that judges or their clerks, may issue writs of garnishment in accordance with the provisions therein. [Amended June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted July 14, 1966, effective August 1, 1966.]

#### IV. PARTIES

##### Rule

- 17 Parties plaintiff and defendant; capacity.
  - (a) Real party in interest.
  - (b) Infants or incompetent persons.
- 18 Joinder of claims and remedies.
  - (a) Joinder of claims.
  - (b) Joinder of remedies.
- 19 Necessary joinder of parties.
  - (a) Necessary joinder.
  - (b) Effect of failure to join.
  - (c) Same: Names of omitted persons and reasons for nonjoinder to be pleaded.
- 20 Permissive joinder of parties.
  - (a) Permissive joinder.
  - (b) Separate trials.
- 21 Misjoinder and nonjoinder of parties.
- 22 Interpleader.
  - (a) Scope.
  - (b) Other remedies.
- 23 (Reserved).
- 24 Intervention.
  - (a) Intervention of right.
  - (b) Permissive intervention.
  - (c) Procedure.
- 25 Substitution of parties.
  - (a) Death.
  - (b) Incompetency.
  - (c) Transfer of interest.

#### **Rule 17 Parties Plaintiff and Defendant; Capacity.**

(a) **Real Party in Interest.** Every action shall be prosecuted in the name of the real party in interest; but an executor, administrator, guardian, trustee of an express trust, a party with whom or in whose name a contract has been made for the benefit of another, or a party authorized by statute may sue in his own name without joining with him the party for whose benefit the action is brought.

(b) **Infants or Incompetent Persons.** (1) When an infant is a party he shall appear by guardian, or if he has no guardian, or in the opinion of the court the guardian is an improper person, the court shall appoint a guardian ad litem. The guardian shall be appointed:

(i) When the infant is plaintiff, upon the application of the infant, if he be of the age of 14 years, or if under the age, upon the application of a relative or friend of the infant.

(ii) When the infant is defendant, upon the application of the infant, if he be of the age of 14 years, and applies within the time he is to appear; if he be under

the age of fourteen, or neglects to apply, then upon the application of any other party to the action, or of a relative or friend of the infant.

(2) When an insane person is a party to an action he shall appear by guardian, or if he has no guardian, or in the opinion of the court the guardian is an improper person, the court shall appoint one to act as guardian ad litem. Said guardian shall be appointed:

(i) When the insane person is plaintiff, upon the application of a relative or friend of the insane person.

(ii) When the insane person is defendant, upon the application of a relative or friend of such insane person, such application shall be made within the time he is to appear. If no such application be made within the time above limited, application may be made by any party to the action. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### **Rule 18 Joinder of Claims and Remedies.**

(a) **Joinder of Claims.** The plaintiff in his complaint or in reply setting forth a counterclaim and the defendant in an answer setting forth a counterclaim may join either as independent or as alternate claims as many claims either legal or equitable or both as he may have against an opposing party. There may be a like joinder of claims when there are multiple parties if the requirements of rules 19, 20, and 22 are satisfied. There may be a like joinder of cross-claims or third-party claims if the requirements of rules 13 and 14 respectively are satisfied.

(b) **Joinder of Remedies.** Whenever a claim is one heretofore cognizable only after another claim has been prosecuted to a conclusion, the two claims may be joined in a single action; but the court shall grant relief in that action only in accordance with the relative substantive rights of the parties. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### **Rule 19 Necessary Joinder of Parties.**

(a) **Necessary Joinder.** Subject to the provisions of subdivision (b) of this rule, persons having a joint interest shall be made parties and be joined on the same side as plaintiffs or defendants. When a person who should join as a plaintiff refuses to do so, he may be made a defendant.

(b) **Effect of Failure to Join.** When persons who are not indispensable but who ought to be parties if complete relief is to be accorded between those already parties, have not been made parties and are subject to the jurisdiction of the court as to both service of process and venue, the court shall order them summoned to appear in the action. The court in its discretion may proceed in the action without making such persons parties, if its jurisdiction over them as to either service of process or venue can be acquired only by their consent or voluntary appearance; but the judgment rendered therein does not affect the rights or liabilities of absent persons.

(c) **Same: Names of Omitted Persons and Reasons for Nonjoinder to be Pleased.** In any pleading in which relief is asked, the pleader shall set forth the names, if known to him, of persons who ought to be parties if complete

relief is to be accorded between those already parties, but who are not joined, and shall state why they are omitted. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 20 Permissive Joinder of Parties.

(a) **Permissive Joinder.** All person may join in one action as plaintiffs if they assert any right to relief jointly, severally, or in the alternative in respect of or arising out of the same transaction, occurrence or series of transactions or occurrences and if any question of law or fact common to all of them will arise in the action. All persons may be joined in one action as defendants if there is asserted against them jointly, severally, or in the alternative, any right to relief in respect of or arising out of the same transaction, occurrence, or series of transactions or occurrences and if any question of law or fact common to all of them will arise in the action. A plaintiff or defendant need not be interested in obtaining or defending against all the relief demanded. Judgment may be given for one or more of the plaintiffs according to their respective rights to relief, and against one or more defendants according to their respective liabilities.

RCW 4.08.040 applies to joinder of husband and wife.

(b) **Separate Trials.** The court may make such orders as will prevent a party from being embarrassed, delayed, or put to expense by the inclusion of a party against whom he asserts no claim and who asserts no claim against him, and may order separate trials or make other orders to prevent delay or prejudice. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 21 Misjoinder and Nonjoinder of Parties.** Misjoinder of parties is not ground for dismissal of an action. Parties may be dropped or added by order of the court on motion of any party or of its own initiative at any stage of the action and on such terms as are just. Any claim against a party may be severed and proceeded with separately. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 22 Interpleader.

(a) **Scope.** Persons having claims against the plaintiff may be joined as defendants and required to interplead when their claims are such that the plaintiff is or may be exposed to double or multiple liability. It is not ground for objection to the joinder that the claims of the several claimants or the titles on which their claims depend do not have a common origin or are not identical but are adverse to and independent of one another, or that the plaintiff avers that he is not liable in whole or in part to any or all of the claimants. A defendant exposed to similar liability may obtain such interpleader by way of cross-claim or counterclaim. The provisions of this rule supplement and do not in any way limit the joinder of parties permitted under other rules and statutes.

(b) **Other Remedies.** The remedy herein provided is in addition to and in no way supersedes or limits the remedy provided by RCW 4.08.150 to 4.08.180, inclusive. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 23 (Reserved).

#### Rule 24 Intervention.

(a) **Intervention of Right.** Upon timely application, anyone shall be permitted to intervene in an action: (1) when a statute confers an unconditional right to intervene; or (2) when the representation of the applicant's interest by existing parties is or may be inadequate and the applicant is or may be bound by a judgment in the action; or (3) when the applicant is so situated as to be adversely affected by a distribution or other disposition of property which is in the custody or subject to the control or disposition of the court.

(b) **Permissive Intervention.** Upon timely application, anyone may be permitted to intervene in an action: (1) when a statute confers a conditional right to intervene; or (2) when an applicant's claim or defense and the main action have a question of law or fact in common. When a party to an action relies for ground of claim or defense upon any statute or executive order administered by a federal or state governmental officer or agency or upon any regulation, order, requirements, or agreement issued or made pursuant to the statute or executive order, the officer or agency upon timely application may be permitted to intervene in the action. In exercising its discretion the court shall consider whether the intervention will unduly delay or prejudice the adjudication of the rights of the original parties.

(c) **Procedure.** A person desiring to intervene shall serve a motion to intervene upon all parties affected thereby. The motion shall state the ground therefor and shall be accompanied by a pleading setting forth the claim or defense for which intervention is sought. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 25 Substitution of Parties.

(a) **Death.** (1) If a party dies and the claim is not thereby extinguished, the court may order substitution of the proper parties. The motion for substitution may be made by the successors or representatives of the deceased party or by any party and, together with the notice of hearing, shall be served on the parties as provided by statute for service of notices, and upon persons not parties in the manner provided by these rules for the service of notice and complaint. If substitution is not made within a reasonable time, the action may be dismissed as to the deceased party.

(2) In the event of the death of one or more of the plaintiffs or one or more of the defendants in an action in which the right sought to be enforced survives only to the surviving plaintiffs or only against the surviving defendants, the action does not abate. The fact of death shall be noted in the docket and the action shall proceed in favor of or against the surviving parties.

(b) **Incompetency.** If a party becomes incompetent, the court upon motion served as provided in subdivision (a) of this rule may allow the action to be continued by or against his representative.

(c) **Transfer of Interest.** In case of any transfer of interest, the action may be continued by or against the original party unless the court upon motion directs the person to whom the interest is transferred to be substituted in the action or joined with the original party. Service of the motion shall be made as provided in subdivision (a) of this rule. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

## V. DEPOSITIONS AND DISCOVERY

Rule

26 Depositions pending action.  
27–37 (Reserved).

**Rule 26 Depositions Pending Action.** The taking of depositions, the requesting of admissions and all other procedures authorized by Rules 26 through 37 of the Superior Court Civil Rules applicable for use in the superior court may be available only upon prior permission of the court. The court shall have absolute discretion to decide whether to permit any such procedures. In exercising such discretion the court shall consider (1) whether all parties are represented by counsel, (2) whether undue delay in bringing the case to trial will result and (3) whether the interests of justice will be promoted. [Amended January 5, 1976, effective January 23, 1976; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rules 27–37 (Reserved).**

## VI. TRIALS

Rule

38 Jury trial.  
(a) Demand and selection.  
39 Trial by jury or by the court.  
(a) By jury.  
(b) By the court.  
40 Assignment of cases for trial—Judge, disqualification.  
(a) Assignment for trial.  
(b) Disqualification.  
41 Dismissal of actions.  
(a) Without prejudice.  
(b) Limitation.  
(c) Counterclaims, etc.  
42 Consolidation; separate trials.  
(a) Consolidation.  
(b) Separate trials.  
43 Taking of testimony.  
(a) Form.  
(a-1) Multiple examinations.  
(b) (Reserved).  
(c) Affirmation in lieu of oath.  
(d) Adverse party as witness.  
(e) Attorneys as witnesses.  
44 Proof of official record.  
(a) Authentication of copy.  
(b) Proof of lack of record.  
(c) Other proof.  
45 Subpoena.  
46–50 (Reserved).  
51 Instructions to jury; objection.  
52 Findings by the court.  
53 (Reserved).

### Rule 38 Jury Trial.

(a) **Demand and Selection.** After the appearance of the defendant, and before the court shall proceed to inquire

into the merits of the cause, either party may demand a jury to try the action. The selection and other matters concerning jury trials are governed by RCW 12.12.030–12.12.100 inclusive. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule 39 Trial by Jury or by the Court.

(a) **By Jury.** In a civil case, when a jury is demanded, it shall be allowed and tried with all reasonable speed. All issues of fact shall be tried by the jury.

(b) **By the Court.** All questions of law including the admissibility of testimony, the facts preliminary to such admission, and the construction of statutes and other writings, and other rules of evidence, are to be decided by the judge, and all discussions of law addressed to him. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule 40 Assignment of Cases for Trial—Judge, Disqualification.

(a) **Assignment for Trial.** When the pleadings of the parties have taken place a case shall be tried, but cases may be continued by the court to a date certain. Continuances may not be granted for a longer period than sixty days each.

(b) **Disqualification.** In any case pending in any court of limited jurisdiction, unless otherwise provided by law, the judge thereof shall be deemed disqualified to hear and try the case when he is in anywise interested or prejudiced. The judge, of his own initiative, may enter an order disqualifying himself; and he shall also disqualify himself under the provisions of this rule if, before the jury is sworn or the trial is commenced, a party files an affidavit that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial by reason of the interest or prejudice of the judge or for other ground provided by law. Only one such affidavit shall be filed by the same party in the case and such affidavit shall be made as to only one of the judges of said court.

All right to an affidavit of prejudice will be considered waived where filed more than ten (10) days after the case is set for trial, unless the affidavit alleges a particular incident, conversation or utterance by the judge, which was not known to the party or his attorney within the ten (10) day period. In multiple-judge courts, or where a pro tem or visiting judge is designated as the trial judge, the 10 day period shall commence on the date that the defendant or his attorney has actual notice of assignment or reassignment to a designated trial judge. [Amended December 17, 1970, effective April 16, 1971; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule 41 Dismissal of Actions.

(a) **Without Prejudice.** Judgment that the action be dismissed, without prejudice to a new action, may be entered, with costs, in the following cases:

(1) When the plaintiff voluntarily dismisses the action before it is finally submitted.

(2) When plaintiff fails to appear at the time set for trial or other hearing.

(b) **Limitation.** If a counterclaim has been pleaded by defendant, the action shall not be dismissed against defendant's objection unless the counterclaim can remain pending for independent adjudication by the court.

(c) **Counterclaims, etc.** The provisions of this rule apply to the dismissal of any counterclaim, setoff, cross-claim, or third-party claim. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 42 Consolidation; Separate Trials.

(a) **Consolidation.** When actions involving a common question of law or fact are pending before the court, it may order a joint hearing or trial of any or all the matters in issue in the actions; it may order all the actions consolidated; and it may make such orders concerning proceedings therein as may tend to avoid unnecessary costs or delay.

(b) **Separate Trials.** The court in furtherance of convenience or to avoid prejudice may order a separate trial of any claim, cross-claim, counterclaim, or third-party claim, or of any separate issue or of any number of claims, cross-claims, counterclaims, third-party claims, or issues. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 43 Taking of testimony.

(a) **Form.** In all trials the testimony of witnesses shall be taken orally in open court, unless otherwise provided by rule or statute.

(a-1) **Multiple Examinations.** When two or more attorneys are upon the same side trying a case, the attorney conducting the examination of a witness shall continue until the witness is excused from the stand; and all objections and offers of proof made during the examination of such witness shall be made or announced by the attorney who is conducting the examination or cross-examination.

(b) **(Reserved. See ER 607 and 611.)**

(c) **Affirmation in Lieu of Oath.** Whenever under these rules an oath is required to be taken, a solemn affirmation may be accepted in lieu thereof.

(d) **Adverse Party as Witness.**

(1) **Party or managing agent as adverse witness.** A party, or anyone who at the time of the notice is an officer, director, or other managing agent (herein collectively referred to as "managing agent") of a public or private corporation, partnership or association which is a party to an action or proceeding may be examined at the instance of any adverse party. Attendance of such deponent or witness may be compelled solely by notice (in lieu of a subpoena) given to opposing counsel of record. Notices for the attendance of a party or a managing agent at the trial shall be given a reasonable time before the trial of not less than 10 days (exclusive of the day of service, Saturdays, Sundays and court holidays). For good cause shown, the court may make orders for the

protection of the party or managing agent to be examined.

(2) **Effect of discovery, etc.** A party who has filed interrogatories to be answered by the adverse party or who has taken the deposition of an adverse party or of the managing agent of an adverse party shall not be precluded for that reason from examining such adverse party or managing agent at the trial. The testimony of an adverse party or managing agent at the trial or on deposition or interrogatories shall not bind his adversary but may be rebutted.

(3) **Refusal to attend and testify: Penalties.** If a party or a managing agent refuses to attend and testify before the officer designated to take his deposition or at the trial after notice served, the complaint, answer, or reply of the party may be stricken and judgment taken against the party, and the contumacious party or managing agent may also be proceeded against as in other cases of contempt. This rule shall not be construed: (1) to compel any person to answer any question where such answer might tend to incriminate him; or (2) to prevent a party from using a subpoena to compel the attendance of any party or managing agent to give testimony by deposition or at the trial; or (3) to limit the applicability of any other sanctions or penalties.

(e) **Attorneys as Witnesses.** If an attorney offers himself as a witness on behalf of his client and gives evidence on the merits, he shall not argue the case to the jury, unless by permission of the court. [Amended December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### Rule 44 Proof of Official Record.

(a) **Authentication of Copy.** An official record or an entry therein, when admissible for any purpose, may be evidenced by an official publication thereof or by a copy attested by the officer having the legal custody of the record, or by his deputy, and accompanied with a certificate that such officer has the custody. If the office in which the record is kept is within the United States or within a territory or insular possession subject to the dominion of the United States, the certificate may be made by a judge of a court of record of the district or political subdivision in which the record is kept, authenticated by the seal of the court, or may be made by any public officer having a seal of office and having official duties in the district or political subdivision in which the record is kept, authenticated by the seal of his office. If the office in which the record is kept is in a foreign state or country, the certificate may be made by a secretary of embassy or legation, consul general, consul, vice-consul, or consular agent or by any officer in the foreign service of the United States stationed in the foreign state or country in which the record is kept, and authenticated by the seal of his office.

(b) **Proof of Lack of Record.** A written statement signed by an officer having the custody of an official record or by his deputy that after diligent search no record or entry of a specified tenor is found to exist in the records of his office, accompanied by a certificate as

above provided, is admissible as evidence that the records of his office contain no such record or entry.

(c) **Other Proof.** This rule does not prevent the proof of official records or of entry or lack of entry therein by any method authorized by an applicable statute, or by the rules of evidence at common law. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 45 Subpoena.** Subpoenas are governed by RCW 12.16.010 through 12.16.050, inclusive. Provided, that subpoenas may be issued with like effect by the attorney of record of the party to the action in whose behalf the witness is required to appear, and the form of such subpoena in each case shall be the same as when issued by the court except that it shall only be subscribed by the signature of such attorney. [Amended July 14, 1966, effective August 1, 1966; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rules 46–50 (Reserved).**

**Rule 51 Instructions to Jury; Objection.** At the close of the evidence the court on its own motion, or on the request of either party, shall instruct the jury on the law either orally or in writing or both. Any party may file written request that the court instruct the jury. At the same time copies of requested instructions shall be furnished to adverse parties. The court need not grant any requested instruction if the matter is fairly covered by the instruction given. The court shall not instruct with respect to matters of fact or comment upon the evidence. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 52 Findings by the Court.** If a jury trial is not demanded, the judge shall hear the evidence, and decide all questions of fact and law and render judgment accordingly. He is not required to make findings of fact or conclusions of law. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 53 (Reserved).**

**VII. JUDGMENTS**

Rule

- 54 Judgments; costs.
  - (a) Definition; form.
  - (b) Judgment upon multiple claims.
  - (c) Demand for judgment.
- 55 Default.
  - (a) Judgment.
  - (b) Setting aside default.
  - (c) Plaintiffs, counterclaimants, cross-claimants.
- 56–57 (Reserved).
- 58 Entry of judgment.
- 59 (Reserved).
- 60 Relief from judgment or order.
- 61 (Reserved).
- 62 Stay of proceedings to enforce a judgment.
- 63 (Reserved).

**Rule 54 Judgments; Costs.**

(a) **Definition; Form.** "Judgment" as used in these rules includes a decree and any final order from which an appeal lies. A judgment shall not contain a recital of

pleadings or the record of prior proceedings. Judgments may be in a writing signed by the court or may be oral confirmed by an entry in the record.

(b) **Judgment Upon Multiple Claims.** When more than one claim for relief is presented in an action, whether as a claim, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party claim, the court may direct the entry of a final judgment upon one or more but less than all of the claims only upon an express determination that there is no just reason for delay and upon an express direction for the entry of judgment. In the absence of such determination and direction, any order or other form of decisions, however designated, which adjudicates less than all the claims shall not terminate the action as to any of the claims, and the order or other form of decision is subject to revision at any time before the entry of judgment adjudicating all the claims.

(c) **Demand for Judgment.** A judgment by default shall not be different in kind from or exceed in amount that prayed for in the demand for judgment. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 55 Default.**

(a) **Judgment.** When the defendant fails to appear and plead before or at the time specified in the notice, or within 1 hour thereafter, or upon continuance, or for trial, judgment shall be given on motion of the plaintiff, if the motion includes a statement of the basis for venue in the action and it does not clearly appear to the court from the papers on file that venue is improper, as follows: When the defendant has been served with a true copy of the complaint, judgment shall be given upon proof satisfactory to the court. In those cases where interest and attorney fees are claimed by virtue of a written instrument, a copy of said instrument shall be filed and the court shall set a reasonable attorney fee. The court shall notify the defendant of the entry of a default judgment by mailing a copy of the order and judgment to the defendant at his last known address within 5 days after entry of the judgment.

(b) **Setting Aside Default.**

(1) For good cause shown and upon such terms as the court deems just, the court may set aside an entry of default and, if a judgment by default has been entered, may likewise set it aside in accordance with Rule 60(b). No court shall issue a transcript or pay out or turn over money or property received by the court by virtue of any default judgment until the expiration of 20 days from entry of the judgment.

(2) Nothing herein contained shall limit the power of the court to set aside a judgment, at any time, where the court lacked jurisdiction to enter the judgment.

(c) **Plaintiffs, Counterclaimants, Cross-Claimants.** The provisions of this rule apply whether the party entitled to the judgment by default is a plaintiff, a third-party plaintiff, or a party who has pleaded a cross-claim or counterclaim. [Amended July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rules 56–57 (Reserved).**

**Rule 58 Entry of Judgment.** Upon the verdict of a jury, the court shall immediately render judgment thereon. If the trial is by the judge, judgment shall be entered immediately after the close of the trial, unless he reserves his decision, in which event the trial shall be continued to a day certain, but not longer than 15 days. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 59 (Reserved).**

**Rule 60 Relief From Judgment or Order.** (a) Clerical mistakes in judgments, orders, or other parts of the record and errors therein arising from oversight or omission may be corrected by the court at any time of its own initiative or on the motion of any party and after such notice, if any, as the court orders.

(b) Mistakes; Inadvertence; Excusable Neglect; Newly Discovered Evidence; Fraud; etc. On motion and upon such terms as are just, the court may relieve a party or his legal representative from a final judgment, order, or proceeding for the following reasons:

(1) Mistakes, inadvertence, surprise, excusable neglect or irregularity in obtaining a judgment or order;

(2) For erroneous proceedings against a minor or person of unsound mind, when the condition of such defendant does not appear in the record, nor the error in the proceedings;

(3) Venue is improper and the judgment or order has been entered by default;

(4) Fraud (whether heretofore denominated intrinsic or extrinsic), misrepresentation, or other misconduct of an adverse party;

(5) The judgment is void;

(6) The judgment has been satisfied, released, or discharged, or a prior judgment upon which it is based has been reversed or otherwise vacated;

(7) If the defendant was served by publication, relief may be granted as prescribed in RCW 4.28.200;

(8) Death of one of the parties before the judgment in the action;

(9) Unavoidable casualty or misfortune preventing the party from prosecuting or defending;

(10) Error in judgment shown by a minor, within 12 months after arriving at full age; or

(11) Any other reason justifying relief from the operation of the judgment.

(c) The motion shall be made within a reasonable time and for reasons (1), (2), or (3) of section (b) not more than 1 year after the judgment, order, or proceeding was entered or taken. If the party entitled to relief is a minor or a person of unsound mind, the motion shall be made within 1 year after the disability ceases. A motion under section (b) does not affect the finality of the judgment or suspend its operation. [Amended July 20, 1978, effective September 1, 1978; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 61 (Reserved).****Rule 62 Stay of Proceedings to Enforce a Judgment.**

When the court has ordered a final judgment on some but not all the claims presented in the action, under the conditions stated in rule 54(b), the court may stay enforcement of that judgment until the entering of a subsequent judgment or judgments and may prescribe such conditions as are necessary to secure the benefit thereof to the party in whose favor the judgment is entered. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 63 (Reserved).**

## VIII. PROVISIONAL AND FINAL REMEDIES AND SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS

## Rule

64 Garnishment.

65–67 (Reserved).

68 Offer of judgment.

69–71 (Reserved).

**Rule 64 Garnishment.** RCW 7.33 and SPR 91.04W shall continue in full force and effect and shall be fully applicable to garnishment in courts of limited jurisdiction. [Amended June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; adopted June 14, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rules 65–67 (Reserved).**

**Rule 68 Offer of Judgment.** At any time more than 5 days before the trial begins, a party defending against a claim may serve upon the adverse party an offer to allow judgment to be taken against him for the money or property or to the effect specified in his offer, with costs then accrued. If within 5 days after the service of the offer the adverse party serves written notice that the offer is accepted, either party may then file the offer and notice of acceptance together with proof of service thereof and thereupon the court shall enter judgment. An offer not accepted shall be deemed withdrawn and evidence thereof is not admissible except in a proceeding to determine costs. If the judgment finally obtained by the offeree is not more favorable than the offer, the offeree must pay the cost incurred after the making of the offer. The fact that an offer is made but not accepted does not preclude a subsequent offer. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rules 69–71 (Reserved).**

## IX. APPEALS

## Rule

72 (Reserved).

73 Appeal to a superior court.

(a) Scope of rule.

(b) Filing notice of appeal jurisdictional—Service.

(c) Bond.

(d) Stay of proceedings.

(e) Release of property taken on execution.

(f) No dismissal for defective bond.

(g) Judgment against appellant and sureties.

74 (Reserved).

75 Record on appeal to a superior court.

(a) Scope of rule.

(b) Transcript; procedure in superior court; pleadings in superior court.



(c) Transcript; procedure on failure to make and certify; amendment.

76 (Reserved).

**Rule 72 (Reserved).**

**Rule 73 Appeal to a Superior Court.**

(a) **Scope of Rule.** This rule applies only to proceedings which are not subject to appellate review under the Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (RALJ). The proceedings to which those rules apply are defined by RALJ 1.1.

(b) **Filing Notice of Appeal Jurisdictional—Service.** When an appeal is permitted by law from a court of limited jurisdiction to a superior court such appeal shall be taken by filing in the court of limited jurisdiction a notice of appeal within 14 days after the judgment is rendered or decision made. Filing the notice of appeal is the only jurisdictional requirement for an appeal. A party filing a notice of appeal shall also, within the same 14 days, serve a copy of the notice of appeal on all other parties or their lawyers and file an acknowledgment or affidavit of service in the court of limited jurisdiction.

(c) **Bond.** A bond or undertaking shall be executed on the part of the appellant, except when the appellant is a county, city, town or school district, and filed with and approved by the court of limited jurisdiction with one or more sureties, in the sum of \$100, conditioned that the appellant will pay all costs that may be awarded against him on appeal; or if a stay of proceedings in the court of limited jurisdiction be claimed, except by a county, city, town or school district, a bond or undertaking, with two or more personal sureties, or a surety company as surety, to be approved by the court of limited jurisdiction, in a sum equal to twice the amount of the judgment and costs, conditioned that the appellant will pay such judgment, including costs, as may be rendered against him on appeal, be so executed and filed.

(d) **Stay of Proceedings.** Upon an appeal being taken and a bond filed to stay all proceedings, the court of limited jurisdiction shall allow the same and make an entry of such allowance, and all further proceedings on the judgment in such court shall thereupon be suspended; and if in the meantime execution shall have been issued, such court shall give the appellant a certificate that such appeal has been allowed.

(e) **Release of Property Taken on Execution.** On such certificate being presented to the officer holding the execution, he shall forthwith release the property of the judgment debtor that may have been taken on execution.

(f) **No Dismissal for Defective Bond.** No appeal allowed by a court of limited jurisdiction shall be dismissed on account of any defect in the bond on appeal, if the appellant, before the motion is determined, shall execute and file in the superior court such bond as he should have executed at the time of taking the appeal, and pay all costs that may have accrued by reason of such defect.

(g) **Judgment Against Appellant and Sureties.** In all cases of appeal to the superior court, if on the trial anew in such court, the judgment be against the appellant in whole or in part, such judgment shall be rendered against him and his sureties on the bond on appeal. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 74 (Reserved).**

**Rule 75 Record on Appeal to a Superior Court.**

(a) **Scope of Rule.** This rule applies only to proceedings which are not subject to appellate review under the Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (RALJ). The proceedings to which those rules apply are defined by RALJ 1.1.

(b) **Transcript; Procedure in Superior Court; Pleadings in Superior Court.** Within 14 days after the notice of appeal has been filed in a civil action or proceeding, the appellant shall file with the clerk of the superior court a transcript of all entries made in the docket of the court of limited jurisdiction relating to the case, together with all the process and other papers relating to the case filed in the court of limited jurisdiction which shall be made and certified by such court to be correct upon the payment of the fees allowed by law therefor, and upon the filing of such transcript the superior court shall become possessed of the cause, and shall proceed in the same manner, as near as may be, as in actions originally commenced in that court, except as provided in these rules. The issue before the court of limited jurisdiction shall be tried in the superior court without other or new pleadings, unless otherwise directed by the superior court.

(c) **Transcript; Procedure on Failure to Make and Certify; Amendment.** If upon an appeal being taken the court of limited jurisdiction fails, neglects or refuses, upon the tender or payment of the fees allowed by law, to make and certify the transcript, the appellant may make application, supported by affidavit, to the superior court and the court shall issue an order directing the court of limited jurisdiction to make and certify such transcript upon the payment of such fees. Whenever it appears to the satisfaction of the superior court that the return of the court of limited jurisdiction to such order is substantially erroneous or defective it may order the court of limited jurisdiction to amend the same. If the judge of the court of limited jurisdiction fails, neglects or refuses to comply with any order issued under the provisions of this section he may be cited and punished for contempt of court. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 76 (Reserved).**

**X. COURT AND CLERKS**

Rule

77 (Reserved).

77.04 Administration of oath.

78-80 (Reserved).

**Rule 77 (Reserved).**

**Rule 77.04 Administration of Oath.** The oaths or affirmations of all witnesses

- (1) Shall be administered by the judge;
- (2) Shall be administered to each witness on coming to the stand, not to a group and in advance; and
- (3) The witness shall stand while the oath or affirmation is pronounced. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rules 78-80 (Reserved).**

**XI. GENERAL PROVISIONS**

- Rule
- 81 (Reserved).
  - 82 Jurisdiction and venue—Unaffected.
  - 83-84 (Reserved).
  - 85 Title.
  - 86 Effective date.

**Rule 81 (Reserved).**

**Rule 82 Jurisdiction and Venue—Unaffected.** These rules shall not be construed to extend or limit the jurisdiction of the courts of limited jurisdiction or the venue of actions therein. Jurisdiction and venue shall be governed by RCW 3.20.100, 3.20.110, 3.34.110, 3.50.280, 3.66.040 and 3.66.050. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rules 83-84 (Reserved).**

**Rule 85 Title.** These rules may be known and cited as Civil Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction and they may be referred to as JCR.\* [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**\*Reviser's note:** By order of Supreme Court dated May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967, these rules were redesignated Civil Rules for Justice Court and may be referred to as JCR.

**Rule 86 Effective Date.** These rules take effect on the dates specified by the Supreme Court and thereafter all procedural laws in conflict therewith shall be of no further force and effect. They govern all proceedings in actions after they take effect, and also all further proceedings in actions pending on their effective dates, except to the extent that in the opinion of the court, expressed by its order, the application of rules in a particular action pending when the rules take effect would not be feasible or would work injustice, in which event the procedure existing at the time the action was brought applies. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**XII. MISCELLANEOUS PROCEEDINGS RULES**

- Rule
- 86.04 through 99.04 (Reserved).

**Rules 86.04 through 99.04 (Reserved).**

**JUSTICE COURT CRIMINAL RULES (JCrR)**

(Formerly: Criminal Rules for Justice Court; Criminal Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (J Crim. R.))

**Table of Rules**

**Chapter 1 Scope, purpose and construction.**

- Rule
- 1.01 Scope.
  - 1.02 Purpose and construction.
  - 1.03 Local court rules—Availability.
  - 1.04 Style and form.

**Chapter 2 Preliminary proceedings.**

- Rule
- 2.01 Complaint—Citation and notice.
  - 2.02 Warrant or summons upon complaint.
  - 2.03 Proceedings before the judge—Procedure following execution of a warrant, or arrest without a warrant—Bail—Preliminary hearing.
  - 2.04 Complaint and citation—Sufficiencies.
  - 2.05 Complaint—Joinder of offenses and defendants.
  - 2.06 Several complaints for same offense—Jurisdiction—Consolidation.
  - 2.07 Complaint—Loss or destruction—Copy.
  - 2.08 Procedure on failure to obey citation and notice to appear.
  - 2.09 Pretrial release.
  - 2.10 Search and seizure.
  - 2.11 Right to and assignment of counsel.

**Chapter 3 Arraignment and preparation for trial.**

- Rule
- 3.01 Arraignment.
  - 3.02 Arraignment—Time to determine plea and to consult counsel.
  - 3.03 Arraignment—Appearance by counsel only.
  - 3.04 Arraignment—Procedures—Effect of.
  - 3.06 Arraignment—Pleas.
  - 3.07 Complaints—When tried.
  - 3.08 Continuances—Trial within sixty days—Dismissal.
  - 3.10 Witnesses—Process—Subpoena.
  - 3.11 Witnesses—Continued obligation to attend—Dismissal.
  - 3.12 Subpoena duces tecum—Motion to quash—Production and inspection.
  - 3.13 Process—Criminal.

**Chapter 4 Trial.**

- 4.01 Conduct of trial.
- 4.02 Procedure upon a plea of guilty.
- 4.03 Procedure on a plea of not guilty, or, of former acquittal or conviction, or both.
- 4.04 Trial together of complaints.
- 4.05 Relief from prejudicial joinder.
- 4.06 Presence of the defendant.
- 4.07 Trial by jury or by the court.
- 4.08 Order of trial.
- 4.09 Evidence.
- 4.10 Amendments to complaint—Continuance.
- 4.11 Motion for judgment of dismissal.

**Chapter 5 Verdict, judgment and sentence.**

- Rule
- 5.01 Trial by the court.
  - 5.02 Verdict of jury.
  - 5.03 Bail, sentence and judgment.
  - 5.04 Judgment and sentence—Presence of defendant—Warrant for arrest.
  - 5.05 Judgment and sentence—Duty of judge and clerk.
  - 5.06 Judgment set aside.

**Chapter 6 Appeals.**

- Rule
- 6.01 Appeals—Perfecting of.
  - 6.02 Imposition of sentence pending appeal.
  - 6.03 Appeal—Prosecution thereof.

**Chapter 8 Disqualification of judge, clerical mistakes, conduct of court.**

## Rule

- 8.01 Judge, disqualification.
- 8.02 Judge, disqualification—Another judge.
- 8.03 Clerical mistakes.
- 8.04 Rules of court.

**Chapter 10 Miscellaneous.**

## Rule

- 10.01 Time—Rules for computing.
- 10.02 Motions and applications—Notice—Service.
- 10.03 Title of rules.
- 10.04 Reporting traffic offenses.

**CHAPTER 1—SCOPE, PURPOSE AND CONSTRUCTION**

## Rule

- 1.01 Scope.
- 1.02 Purpose and construction.
- 1.03 Local court rules—Availability.
- 1.04 Style and form.

**Rule 1.01 Scope.** See Rule JAR 2. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 1.02 Purpose and construction.** See Rule JAR 2. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 1.03 Local court rules—Availability.** Courts of limited jurisdiction may adopt in accordance with GR 7 such special rules not inconsistent with these general rules as they may deem necessary for their respective courts. The court, upon the adoption of such rules, shall keep a copy of them readily available for inspection. [Amended November 3, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 1.04 Style and form.** The complaint, warrant, summons, motions, briefs, orders, decisions of the court and all other papers or forms required by or employed under these rules shall be plainly written, typed or printed. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**CHAPTER 2—PRELIMINARY PROCEEDINGS**

## Rule

- 2.01 Complaint—Citation and notice.
  - (a) Complaint.
  - (b) Citation and notice to appear.
  - (c) Citizen complaints.
  - (d) Filing.
  - (e) Exceptions. **RESCINDED**
- 2.02 Warrant or summons upon complaint.
  - (a) Issuance of warrant of arrest.
  - (b) Issuance of summons in lieu of warrant of arrest.
  - (c) Form.
  - (d) Execution or service.
  - (e) Return.
  - (f) Defective warrant or summons.
- 2.03 Proceedings before the judge—Procedure following execution of a warrant, or arrest without a warrant—Bail—Preliminary hearing.
  - (a) Preliminary appearance.
  - (b) Procedure at preliminary appearance.
  - (c) Time limits.
  - (d) Preliminary hearings on felony complaint.
- 2.04 Complaint and citation—Sufficiencies.

- (a) Complaint.
- (b) Citation and notice.
- 2.05 Complaint—Joinder of offenses and defendants.
  - (a) Joinder of offenses.
  - (b) Joinder of defendants.
- 2.06 Several complaints for same offense—Jurisdiction—Consolidation.
  - (a) Several complaints for same offense—Same court.
  - (b) Several complaints for same offense—Different courts.
- 2.07 Complaint—Loss or destruction—Copy.
- 2.08 Procedure on failure to obey citation and notice to appear.
  - (a) Residents.
  - (b) Nonresidents.
- 2.09 Pretrial release.
  - (a) Personal recognizance.
  - (b) Relevant factors.
  - (c) Conditions of release.
  - (d) Order for release.
  - (e) Review of conditions.
  - (f) Amendment of order.
  - (g) Revocation of release.
  - (h) Release after verdict.
  - (i) Evidence.
  - (j) Forfeiture.
  - (k) Defendant discharged on recognizance or bail—Absence—Forfeiture.
  - (l) Bail in traffic offense cases—Mandatory appearance.
  - (m) Bail in traffic offense cases—Optional appearance.
- 2.10 Search and seizure.
  - (a) Authority to issue warrant.
  - (b) Property which may be seized with a warrant.
  - (c) Issuance and contents.
  - (d) Execution and return with inventory.
  - (e) Motion for return of property.
- 2.11 Right to and assignment of counsel.
  - (a) Types of proceedings.
  - (b) Stage of proceedings.
  - (c) Explaining the availability of a lawyer.
  - (d) Assignment of counsel.
  - (e) Withdrawal of attorneys.
  - (f) Services other than counsel.

**Rule 2.01 Complaint—Citation and notice.****(a) Complaint.**

(1) *Initiation.* Except as otherwise provided in this rule, all criminal proceedings shall be initiated by a complaint.

(2) *Contents.* The complaint shall be in writing and shall set forth:

- (i) the name of the court;
- (ii) the title of the action and the name of the offense charged;
- (iii) the name of the person charged; and
- (iv) the offense charged, in the language of the statute, together with a statement as to the time, place, person, and property involved to enable the defendant to understand the character of the offense charged.

(3) *Certification.* The complaint shall contain a form of certificate by the prosecuting attorney that he or she certifies, under penalty of perjury, as provided in RCW 3.50.140, and any law amendatory thereof, that he or she has reasonable grounds to believe, and does believe, the person committed the offense contrary to law. The certificate need not be made before a magistrate or any other person.

(4) *Approval of Form.* The complaint shall be on a form prescribed or approved by the Administrator for the Courts.

**(b) Citation and Notice to Appear.**

(1) *Issuance.* Whenever a person is arrested for a violation of law which is punishable as a misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor the arresting officer, or any other authorized peace officer, may serve upon the arrested person a citation and notice to appear in court, in lieu of continued custody. In determining whether to issue a citation and notice to appear, a peace officer may consider the following factors:

- (i) whether the person has identified himself satisfactorily;
- (ii) whether detention appears reasonably necessary to prevent imminent bodily harm to himself or to another, injury to property, or breach of the peace;
- (iii) whether the person has ties to the community reasonably sufficient to assure his appearance or whether there is substantial likelihood that he will refuse to respond to the citation; and
- (iv) whether the person previously has failed to appear in response to a citation issued pursuant to this section or to other lawful process.

(2) *Contents.* The citation and notice shall include:

- (i) the name of the court and a space for the court's docket, case or file number;
- (ii) the name of the person, his address, date of birth, and sex;
- (iii) the date, time, place and description of the offense charged, the date on which the citation was issued, and the name of the citing officer;
- (iv) the time and place at which the person is to appear in court which need not be a time certain, but may be within 72 hours or within a greater period of time not to exceed 15 days after the date of the citation;

(v) a space for the person to sign a promise to appear.

(3) *Release.* To secure his release, the person must give his written promise to appear in court as required by the citation and notice served.

(4) *Certificate.* The citation and notice to appear shall contain a form of certificate by the citing official that he certifies, under penalties of perjury, as provided by RCW 3.50.140, and any law amendatory thereof, that he has reasonable grounds to believe, and does believe, the person committed the offense contrary to law. The certificate need not be made before a magistrate or any other person. Such citation and notice when signed by the citing officer and filed with a court of competent jurisdiction shall be deemed a lawful complaint for the purpose of initiating prosecution of the offense charged therein.

(5) *Additional Information.* The citation and notice may also contain such identifying and additional information as may be necessary.

(6) *Approval of Form.* The citation and notice shall be on a form prescribed or approved by the Administrator for the Courts.

**(c) Citizen Complaints.** Any person wishing to make a complaint shall appear before a judge empowered to commit persons charged with offenses against the state. The judge shall examine on oath the complainant and any witnesses he may require, take their statements, and

cause the statements and the complaint to be subscribed under oath by the person or persons making it.

(1) *Citizen's Complaint—Alternate Method.* The judge may consider any complaint on the basis of an affidavit sworn to before the judge, a clerk, commissioner or notary public where the judge is satisfied that probable cause exists, that the complaining witness is aware of the gravity of initiating a criminal complaint, the necessity of a court appearance for himself and witnesses, the possible liability for false arrest and consequences of perjury, such affidavit may be in substantially the form as provided herein.

STATE OF WASHINGTON }  
 COUNTY OF \_\_\_\_\_ } ss. No. ....

**AFFIDAVIT OF COMPLAINING WITNESS  
DEFENDANT:**

Name ----- Name -----  
 Address ----- Address -----  
 Phone ----- Bus. ----- Phone ----- Bus. -----

**WITNESSES:**

Name ----- Name -----  
 Address ----- Address -----  
 Phone ----- Bus. ----- Phone ----- Bus. -----

Name ----- Name -----  
 Address ----- Address -----  
 Phone ----- Bus. ----- Phone ----- Bus. -----

I, the undersigned complainant understand that I have the choice of complaining to a prosecuting authority rather than signing this affidavit. I elect to use this method to start criminal proceedings. I understand that the following are some but not all of the consequences of my signing a criminal complaint: (1) the defendant may be arrested and placed in custody. (2) the arrest if proved false may result in a lawsuit against me. (3) if I have sworn falsely I may be prosecuted for perjury. (4) this charge will be prosecuted even though I might later change my mind. (5) witnesses and complainant will be required to appear in court on the trial date regardless of inconvenience, school, job, etc.

Following is a true statement of the events that led to filing this charge. I (have) (have not) consulted with a prosecuting authority concerning this incident.

On the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_, at \_\_\_\_\_  
(location)

-----  
-----

Signed -----  
 SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this  
 ----- day of ----- 19\_\_\_  
 Court Commissioner, Clerk,  
 Judge or Notary Public

**(d) Filing.**

(1) The original of the complaint or citation and notice shall be filed with the clerk of the court, and sufficient copies shall be prepared in order to provide a copy for each defendant.

(2) The citation and notice in a traffic case shall be filed with the court within 48 hours after issuance, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays. A citation

and notice not filed within the time limits of this section may be dismissed without prejudice.

(e) **Exceptions.** RESCINDED. [Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended October 16, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; amended October 23, 1969, effective November 7, 1969; amended June 28, 1968, effective July 5, 1968; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule 2.02 Warrant or summons upon complaint.

(a) **Issuance of Warrant of Arrest.** If it appears from the complaint or from an affidavit or affidavits filed therewith, that there is reasonable cause to believe that an offense has been committed and that the defendant has committed it, the judge, except as otherwise provided in 2.02(b), shall issue a warrant for the arrest of the defendant unless he has already been arrested in connection with the offense charged and is in custody or has been released on obligation to appear in court. Before ruling on a request for a warrant the judge may require the complainant to appear personally and may examine under oath the complainant and any witnesses he may produce.

#### (b) Issuance of Summons in Lieu of Warrant of Arrest.

(1) *Where summons may issue.* In any case in which the judge finds sufficient grounds for issuing a warrant pursuant to 2.02(a), he may issue a summons commanding the defendant to appear in lieu of a warrant.

(2) *When summons must issue.* If the complaint charges the commission of one or more misdemeanors or gross misdemeanors, the judge shall issue a summons instead of a warrant unless he has reasonable cause to believe that the defendant will not appear in response to a summons, or that arrest is necessary to prevent serious bodily harm to the accused or another, in which case he may issue a warrant.

(3) *Failure to appear on summons.* If a person summoned fails to appear in response to the summons, or if service is unsuccessful, a warrant for his arrest may issue.

(c) **Form.** (1) *Warrant.* The warrant shall be in writing and in the name of the State of Washington, shall be signed by the judge with the title of his office, and shall state the date when issued and the municipality or county where issued. It shall specify the name of the defendant, or if his name is unknown, any name or description by which he can be identified with reasonable certainty. It shall describe the offense charged against the defendant; if the offense charged is triable in the county in which the warrant issues, the warrant shall command that the defendant be arrested and brought forthwith before the judge issuing the warrant. If the offense is bailable, the warrant shall contain the release provisions then fixed by the judge pursuant to JCrR 2.09.

(2) *Summons.* The summons shall be in the same form as the warrant except that it shall summon the defendant to appear before the judge issuing it at a stated time and place.

#### (d) Execution or Service.

(1) *Execution of warrant.* The warrant shall be directed to all peace officers in the state and shall be executed only by a peace officer.

(2) *Service of summons.* The summons may be served any place within the state. It shall be served by a peace officer who shall deliver a copy of the same to the defendant personally, or it may be served by mailing the same, postage prepaid, to the defendant at his address.

(e) **Return.** The officer executing a warrant shall make return thereof to the court before whom the defendant is brought pursuant to Rule 2.03. At the request of the prosecuting attorney any unexecuted warrant shall be returned to the judge by whom issued and shall be cancelled by him. The person to whom a summons has been delivered for service shall, on or before the return date, make return thereof to the judge before whom the summons is returnable. The judge for reasonable cause can also order that the warrant be returned to him.

#### (f) Defective Warrant or Summons.

(1) *Amendment.* No person arrested under a warrant or appearing in response to a summons shall be discharged from custody or dismissed because of any irregularity in the warrant or summons, but the warrant or summons may be amended so as to remedy any such irregularity.

(2) *Issuance of new warrant or summons.* If during the preliminary examination of any person arrested under a warrant or appearing in response to a summons, it appears that the warrant or summons does not properly name or describe the defendant, or the offense with which he is charged, or that although not guilty of the offense specified in the warrant or summons there is reasonable ground to believe that he is guilty of some other offense, the judge shall not discharge or dismiss the defendant but may allow a new complaint to be filed and shall thereupon issue a new warrant or summons. [Amended April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973; adopted Feb. 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

Comment: Supersedes RCW 10.04.010, 10.04.030; RCW 10.16.010.

### Rule 2.03 Proceedings before the judge—Procedure following execution of a warrant, or arrest without a warrant—Bail—Preliminary hearing.

#### (a) Preliminary Appearance.

(1) Unless a defendant has appeared or will appear before the superior court for a preliminary appearance, any defendant whether detained in jail or subjected to court-authorized conditions of release, and any person in whose case the juvenile court has entered a written order declining jurisdiction, must be taken or required to appear before a judge of a court of limited jurisdiction as soon as practicable after the detention is commenced, the conditions of release imposed or the order is entered, but in any event before the close of business on the next judicial day. A person is not subject to conditions of release if the person has been served with a summons or traffic or misdemeanor citation and the only obligation is to appear in court on a future date.

(2) If a defendant is unavailable for preliminary appearance because of physical or mental disability, the court may, for good cause shown and recited in a written order, enlarge the time prior to preliminary appearance.

**(b) Procedure at Preliminary Appearance.** At the preliminary appearance the judge shall orally inform the defendant:

(1) Of the nature of the charge against the defendant; and

(2) Of the right to be assisted by a lawyer at every stage of the proceedings;

The court shall provide for counsel pursuant to Rule 2.11 and for pretrial release pursuant to Rule 2.09.

**(c) Time Limits.**

(1) Unless a written complaint is filed or the affected person consents in writing or on the record in open court, a defendant shall not be detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release for more than 72 hours after the defendant's detention in jail or release on conditions, whichever occurs first. Computation of the 72-hour period shall not include any part of Saturdays, Sundays, or holidays.

(2) If no complaint, information or indictment has been filed at the time of the preliminary appearance, and the defendant has not otherwise consented, the court at a time certain which is within the period described in section (c)(1), shall either (i) order in writing that the defendant be released from jail or exonerated from the conditions of release, or (ii) set a time at which the defendant shall reappear before the court. The time set for reappearance must also be within the period described in section (c)(1). If no complaint, information or indictment has been filed by the time set for release or reappearance, the defendant shall be immediately released from jail or deemed exonerated from all conditions of release.

**(d) Preliminary Hearings on Felony Complaint.**

(1) When a felony complaint is filed, the court may conduct a preliminary hearing to determine whether there is probable cause to believe that the defendant has committed a felony. If the court finds probable cause, the court shall bind the defendant over to the superior court. If the court binds the defendant over, or if the parties waive the preliminary hearing, an information shall be filed without unnecessary delay.

(2) If at the time a complaint is filed with the district court the defendant is detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, the time from the filing of the complaint in district court to the filing of an information in superior court shall not exceed 30 days plus any time which is the subject of a stipulation under section (d)(3). If at the time the complaint is filed with the district court the defendant is not detained in jail or subjected to conditions of release, the time from the defendant's first appearance in district court which next follows the filing of the complaint to the time of the filing of an information in superior court shall not exceed 30 days, excluding any time which is the subject of a stipulation under section (d)(3). If the applicable time period specified above elapses and no information has been filed in superior court, the case shall be dismissed without prejudice. The court shall file the transcript in superior court promptly

after notice that the information has been filed. The transcript shall include, but not be limited to, the bond and any exhibits filed in the court of limited jurisdiction. Jurisdiction vests in the superior court at the time the information is filed.

(3) Before or after the preliminary hearing or a waiver thereof, the court may delay a preliminary hearing or defer a bind-over order if the parties stipulate in writing that the case shall remain in the court of limited jurisdiction for a specified time not exceeding 30 days, which may be in addition to the 30-day time limit established in section (d)(2).

(4) A preliminary hearing shall be conducted as follows:

(i) The defendant may as a matter of right be present at such hearing.

(ii) The court shall inform the defendant of the charge unless the defendant waives such reading.

(iii) Witnesses shall be examined under oath and may be cross-examined.

(iv) The defendant may testify and call witnesses in the defendant's behalf.

(5) If a preliminary hearing on the felony complaint is held and the court finds that probable cause does not exist, the charge shall be dismissed, and may be refiled only if a motion to set aside the finding is granted by the superior court. The superior court shall determine whether, at the time of the hearing on such motion, there is probable cause to believe that the defendant has committed a felony. [Amended July 1, 1980, effective August 1, 1980; amended April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973; adopted February 13, 1963, amended June 14, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

Comment: Supersedes RCW 10.04.030, modifies if not supersedes RCW 10.16.090.

**Rule 2.04 Complaint and citation—Sufficiencies.**

**(a) Complaint.** The complaint shall not be deemed insufficient for lack of a formal caption or commencement or a formal conclusion, or any other matter not necessary to a plain, concise and definite statement of the essential facts constituting the specific offense or offenses with which the defendant is charged, nor for lack of any other matter not necessary to such statement, nor need it negative any exception, excuse or proviso contained in any statute creating or defining the offense charged. Allegations made in one count may be incorporated by reference in another count. It may be alleged in any count that the means by which the defendant committed the offense are unknown or that he committed it by one or more specified means. Unnecessary allegations may be disregarded as surplusage and on motion of the defendant prior to trial may be stricken from the complaint by the court. The complaint shall state for each count the official or customary citation of any applicable statute, rule, regulation, ordinance, or other provision of law which the defendant is alleged therein to have violated; but, error in the citation or its omission shall not be ground for dismissal of the complaint or for reversal of a conviction unless the error or omission mislead the defendant to his prejudice.

**(b) Citation and Notice.** No citation and notice issued pursuant to the provisions of Rule 2.01(b) shall be deemed insufficient for failure to contain a definite statement of the essential facts constituting the specific offense with which the defendant is charged, nor by reason of defects or imperfections which do not tend to prejudice substantial rights of the defendant. Any defendant upon request shall be entitled as a matter of right to a bill of particulars. [Amended June 28, 1968, effective July 5, 1968; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 2.05 Complaint—Joinder of offenses and defendants.**

**(a) Joinder of Offenses.** Two or more offenses may be charged in the same complaint in a separate count for each offense if the offenses charged are of the same or similar character or are based on the same act or transaction or on two or more acts or connected transactions or transactions constituting parts of a common scheme or plan.

**(b) Joinder of Defendants.** Two or more defendants may be charged in the same complaint if they are alleged to have participated in the same act or transaction or in the same series of acts or transactions constituting an offense or offenses. Such defendants may be charged in one or more counts together or separately and it shall not be necessary to charge all the defendants in each count. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 2.06 Several complaints for same offense—Jurisdiction—Consolidation.**

**(a) Several Complaints for Same Offense—Same Court.** If two or more complaints are filed against the same defendant in the same court for the same offense, the court shall order the complaints to be consolidated.

**(b) Several Complaints for Same Offense—Different Courts.** If two or more complaints are filed against the same defendant for the same offense in different courts, and if each court has jurisdiction, the court in which the first complaint was filed shall try the case and upon motion by either party, or the judge, the second or several complaints shall be forwarded to the court in which a complaint was first filed for consolidation and trial. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 2.07 Complaint—Loss or destruction—Copy.** When a complaint has been lost or destroyed a copy thereof certified by the court may be substituted and the case shall proceed without delay from that cause. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 2.08 Procedure on failure to obey citation and notice to appear.**

**(a) Residents.** The court shall issue a warrant for the arrest of any defendant who is a resident of this state

and who has failed to appear before the court either in person or by counsel in answer to a citation and notice to appear upon which he has given his written promise to appear. If the warrant is not executed within 30 days after issue, the court shall make an entry of the notification on the docket, and may add a charge against the defendant for failure to appear after a written promise to do so, and mark the case closed, subject to being reopened when the appearance of the defendant is thereafter obtained.

**(b) Nonresidents.** If a nonresident defendant fails to appear before the court either in person or by counsel in answer to a citation and notice to appear upon which he has given his written promise to appear, the court shall mail a notice to the defendant at the address stated in the citation and notice to appear requesting him to abide by his promise and appear in person or by counsel on a day certain, and notifying him that he may also be charged for his failure to appear after a written promise to do so. If the nonresident defendant fails to respond within 30 days after the date set in the notice, the court shall issue a warrant for his arrest, and shall make an entry of the notification on the docket, and may add a charge against the defendant for failure to appear after a written promise to do so, and mark the case closed, subject to being reopened when the appearance of the defendant is thereafter obtained. [Adopted June 28, 1968, effective July 5, 1968.]

**Rule 2.09 Pretrial release.**

**(a) Personal Recognizance.** Any defendant charged with an offense shall at his first court appearance be ordered released on his personal recognizance pending trial unless the court determines that such recognizance will not reasonably assure his appearance, when required. When such a determination is made, the court shall impose the least restrictive of the following conditions that will reasonably assure his appearance or if no single condition gives that assurance, any combination of the following conditions:

(1) place the defendant in the custody of a designated person or organization agreeing to supervise him;

(2) place restrictions on the travel, association, or place of abode of the defendant during the period of release;

(3) require the execution of an unsecured appearance bond in a specified amount;

(4) require the execution of an appearance bond in a specified amount and the deposit in the registry of the court in cash or other security as directed, of a sum not to exceed 10 percent of the amount of the bond, such deposit to be returned upon the performance of the conditions of release;

(5) require the execution of an appearance bond with sufficient solvent sureties, or the deposit of cash in lieu thereof;

(6) require the defendant return to custody during specified hours; or

(7) impose any condition other than detention deemed reasonably necessary to assure appearance as required.

**(b) Relevant Factors.** In determining which conditions of release will reasonably assure the defendant's appearance, the court shall, on the available information, consider the relevant facts including: the length and character of the defendant's residence in the community; his employment status and history and financial condition; his family ties and relationships; his reputation, character and mental condition; his history of response to legal process; his prior criminal record; the willingness of responsible members of the community to vouch for the defendant's reliability and assist him in appearing in court; the nature of the charge; and any other factors indicating the defendant's ties to the community.

**(c) Conditions of Release.** Upon a showing that there exists a substantial danger that the defendant will commit a serious crime or that the defendant's physical condition is such to jeopardize his safety or that of others or that he will seek to intimidate witnesses, or otherwise unlawfully interfere with the administration of justice, the court, upon the defendant's release, may impose one or more of the following conditions:

- (1) prohibit him from approaching or communicating with particular persons or classes of persons;
- (2) prohibit him from going to certain geographical areas or premises;
- (3) prohibit him from possessing any dangerous weapons, or engaging in certain described activities or indulging in intoxicating liquors or in certain drugs;
- (4) require him to report regularly to and remain under the supervision of an officer of the court or other person or agency;
- (5) detain him until his physical condition permits his release.

**(d) Order for Release.** A court authorizing the release of the defendant under this rule shall issue an appropriate order containing a statement of the conditions imposed, if any, shall inform him of the penalties applicable to violations of the conditions of his release and shall advise him that a warrant for his arrest may be issued immediately upon any such violation.

**(e) Review of Conditions.** Upon determining the conditions of release, the court, upon request, after 24 hours from the time of release, may review the conditions previously imposed.

**(f) Amendment of Order.** The court ordering the release of a defendant on any condition specified in this rule may at any time on change of circumstances or showing of good cause amend its order to impose additional or different conditions for release.

**(g) Revocation of Release.** Upon a verified application by the prosecuting attorney alleging with specificity that a defendant has willfully violated a condition of his release, a court shall order the defendant to appear for immediate hearing or issue a warrant directing the arrest of the defendant for immediate hearing. A law enforcement officer having probable cause to believe that a defendant released pending trial for a felony is about to leave the state or that he has violated a condition of such

release, imposed pursuant to section (c), under circumstances rendering the securing of a warrant impracticable, may arrest the defendant and take him forthwith before the court.

**(h) Release After Verdict.** A defendant (1) who is charged with a capital offense, or (2) who has been found guilty of a felony and is either awaiting sentence or has filed an appeal, shall be released pursuant to this rule, unless the court finds that the defendant may flee the state or pose a substantial danger to another or to the community. If such a risk of flight or danger exists, the defendant may be ordered detained.

**(i) Evidence.** Information stated in, or offered in connection with, any order entered pursuant to this rule need not conform to the rules pertaining to the admissibility of evidence in a court of law.

**(j) Forfeiture.** Nothing contained in this rule shall be construed to prevent the disposition of any case or class of cases by forfeiture of collateral security where such disposition is authorized by the court.

**(k) Defendant Discharged on Recognizance or Bail—Absence—Forfeiture.** If the defendant has been discharged on his own recognizance, on bail, or has deposited money instead thereof, and does not appear for judgment when his personal appearance is necessary, the court, in addition to the forfeiture of the recognizance, or of the money deposited, may direct the clerk to issue a bench warrant for his arrest.

**(l) Bail in Traffic Offense Cases—Mandatory Appearance.** When required to reasonably assure appearance in court, bail for a person arrested for the following offenses shall be the amount listed in this rule, unless the court for good cause recited in a written order sets a different amount, not to exceed \$500. Forfeiture of bail shall not constitute a final disposition for the following offenses without a written order of the court showing the reasons. The order may be a simple docket entry. If the court allows forfeiture of bail, it may accept the bail as full payment including all statutory assessments.

	Bail
1. Driving while intoxicated; physical control (RCW 46.61.502; 46.52.100; 46.61.504) . . .	\$300
2. Driving while intoxicated—nonhighway vehicle or snowmobile (RCW 46.09.120(2); 46.10.090(2)) . . . . .	\$250
3. Operating nonhighway vehicle or snowmobile so as to endanger human life, etc. (RCW 46.09.130; 46.10.130) . . . . .	\$250
4. No valid driver's license (RCW 46.20.021)	\$ 25
5. Unlawful possession or use of a driver's license (RCW 46.20.336) . . . . .	\$100
6. Operating motor vehicle with suspended or revoked license (RCW 46.20.342; 46.20-.420) . . . . .	\$250
7. Violating occupational license restrictions (RCW 46.20.410) . . . . .	\$100
8. Financial responsibility (RCW 46.20.342; 46.29.610, .620, .625) . . . . .	\$250



	<b>Bail</b>
9. Transporting dangerous articles (RCW 46-.48.175; see Laws of 1980, ch. 104) . . . . .	\$250
10. Unattended hit and run (RCW 46.52.010) . .	\$100
11. Attended hit and run (RCW 46.52.020) . . . .	\$250
12. Reports of repairs, concealing evidence (RCW 46.52.090) . . . . .	\$250
13. Confidentiality of driving records (RCW 46-.52.130) . . . . .	\$250
14. Failure to obey police officer, flagman, or fire fighter (RCW 46.61.015) . . . . .	\$100
15. Failure to cooperate with or give information to police officer (RCW 46.61.020) . . . . .	\$100
16. Failure to stop and give information (RCW 46.61.022) . . . . .	\$100
17. Reckless driving (RCW 46.61.500) . . . . .	\$250
18. Racing (RCW 46.61.530) . . . . .	\$250
19. Leaving children unattended (RCW 46.61-.685) . . . . .	\$250
20. Failure to respond or appear (RCW 46.64-.020; see Laws of 1980, ch. 128, § 8) . . . . .	\$100
21. Habitual traffic offender (RCW 46.65.090) .	\$250
22. Unfair motor vehicle business practices (RCW 46.70.170) . . . . .	\$250
23. Unlawful operation of for hire vehicles (RCW 46.72.100) . . . . .	\$250
24. Motor vehicle wreckers (RCW 46.80.170) . .	\$250
25. Driving training schools (RCW 46.82.390) .	\$250

**(m) Bail in Traffic Offense Cases—Optional Appearance.** Bail for a person arrested for the following traffic offenses shall be the amount listed in this rule, unless the court for good cause shown and recited in a written order sets a different amount, not to exceed \$500. Forfeiture of bail may, in the discretion of the court, constitute a final disposition of the following offenses.

**Bail + Assessments**

Negligent Driving (RCW  
46.61.525)68 + 20(TSE) + 12(CJT) = \$100

[Amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

Comment: Supersedes RCW 10.04.030; RCW 10.16.030, 10.16-.040, 10.16.070.

**Rule 2.10 Search and seizure.**

**(a) Authority to Issue Warrant.** A search warrant authorized by this rule may be issued by a magistrate upon request of a peace officer or prosecuting attorney.

**(b) Property Which May be Seized With a Warrant.** A warrant may be issued under this rule to search for and seize any (1) evidence of a crime; or (2) contraband, the fruits of crime, or things otherwise criminally possessed; or (3) weapons or other things by means of which a crime has been committed or reasonably appears about to be committed.

**(c) Issuance and Contents.** A warrant shall issue only on an affidavit or affidavits establishing the grounds for issuing the warrant. Such affidavit or affidavits may consist of an officer's sworn telephonic statement to the

judge; provided, however, such sworn telephonic testimony must be electronically recorded at the time transmitted and retained in the court records and reduced to writing as soon as possible thereafter. If the magistrate finds that probable cause for the issuance of a warrant exists, he shall issue a warrant or direct an individual whom he authorizes for such purpose to affix his signature to a warrant identifying the property and naming or describing the person or place or thing to be searched. The finding of probable cause shall be based on evidence, which may be hearsay in whole or in part, provided there is a substantial basis for believing the source of the hearsay to be credible and for believing that there is factual basis for the information furnished. Before ruling on a request for a warrant the court may require the affiant to appear personally and may examine under oath the affiant and any witnesses he may produce. The judge shall record a summary of any additional evidence on which he relies. The warrant shall be directed to any peace officer. It shall command the officer to search, within a specified period of time not to exceed 10 days, the person, place, or thing named for the property specified. It shall designate a magistrate to whom it shall be returned. The warrant may be served at any time.

**(d) Execution and Return With Inventory.** The peace officer taking property under the warrant shall give to the person from whom or from whose premises the property is taken a copy of the warrant and a receipt for the property taken. The return shall be made promptly and shall be accompanied by a written inventory of any property taken. The inventory shall be made in the presence of the person from whose possession or premises the property is taken, or in the presence of at least one person other than the officer. The magistrate shall upon request deliver a copy of the inventory to the person from whom or from whose premises the property was taken and to the applicant for the warrant.

**(e) Motion for Return of Property.** A person aggrieved by an unlawful search and seizure may move the court for the return of the property on the ground that the property was illegally seized and that he is lawfully entitled to possession thereof. If the motion is granted, the property shall be returned. If a motion for return of property is made or comes on for hearing after an indictment or information is filed in the court in which the motion is pending, it shall be treated as a motion to suppress. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

**Rule 2.11 Right to and assignment of counsel.**

**(a) Types of Proceedings.**

(1) The right to counsel shall extend to all criminal proceedings for offenses punishable by loss of liberty regardless of their denomination as felonies, misdemeanors, or otherwise.

**(b) Stage of Proceedings.**

(1) The right to counsel shall accrue as soon as feasible after the defendant is taken into custody, when he appears before a committing magistrate, or when he is formally charged, whichever occurs earliest.

(2) Counsel shall be provided at every stage of the proceedings, including sentencing, appeal, and post-conviction review. Counsel initially appointed shall continue to represent the defendant through all stages of the proceedings unless a new appointment is made because geographical considerations or other factors make it necessary.

**(c) Explaining the Availability of a Lawyer.**

(1) When a person is taken into custody he shall immediately be advised of his right to counsel. Such advice shall be made in words easily understood, and it shall be stated expressly that a person who is unable to pay a lawyer is entitled to have one provided without charge.

(2) At the earliest opportunity a person in custody who desires counsel shall be provided access to a telephone, the telephone number of the public defender or official responsible for assigning counsel, and any other means necessary to place him in communication with a lawyer.

**(d) Assignment of Counsel.**

(1) Unless waived, counsel shall be provided to any person who is financially unable to obtain one without causing substantial hardship to himself or his family. Counsel shall not be denied to any person merely because his friends or relatives have resources adequate to retain counsel or because he has posted or is capable of posting bond.

(2) The ability to pay part of the cost of counsel shall not preclude assignment. The assignment of counsel may be conditioned upon part payment pursuant to an established method of collection.

**(e) Withdrawal of Attorneys.** Whenever a criminal cause has been set for trial, no attorney shall be allowed to withdraw from said cause, except upon written consent of the court, for good and sufficient reason shown.

**(f) Services Other Than Counsel.** Counsel for a defendant who is financially unable to obtain investigative, expert, or other services necessary to an adequate defense in his case may request them by a motion. Upon finding that the services are necessary and that the defendant is financially unable to obtain them, the court shall authorize counsel to obtain the services on behalf of the defendant. The courts, in the interest of justice and on a finding that timely procurement of necessary services could not await prior authorization, shall ratify such services after they have been obtained.

The court shall determine reasonable compensation for the services and direct payment to the organization or person who rendered them upon the filing of a claim for compensation supported by an affidavit specifying the time expended and the services and expenses incurred on behalf of the defendant, and the compensation received in the same cases or for the same services from any other source. [Adopted April 18, 1973, effective July 1, 1973.]

Comment: Supersedes RCW 10.01.110.

CHAPTER 3—ARRAIGNMENT AND PREPARATION FOR TRIAL

- Rule
- 3.01 Arraignment.
- 3.02 Arraignment—Time to determine plea and to consult counsel.
- 3.03 Arraignment—Appearance by counsel only.
- 3.04 Arraignment—Procedures—Effect of.
- 3.06 Arraignment—Pleas.
- 3.07 Complaints—When tried.
- 3.08 Continuances—Trial within sixty days—Dismissal.
- 3.10 Witnesses—Process—Subpoena.
- 3.11 Witnesses—Continued obligation to attend—Dismissal.
- 3.12 Subpoena duces tecum—Motion to quash—Production and inspection.
- 3.13 Process—Criminal.

**Rule 3.01 Arraignment.** Arraignment shall be conducted in open court and shall consist of reading the complaint to the defendant or stating to him the substance of the charge, and calling on him to plead thereto. He shall be given a copy of the complaint before he is called upon to plead. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.02 Arraignment—Time to determine plea and to consult counsel.** The defendant shall not be required to plead to the complaint until he shall have had a reasonable time to examine the complaint. If the defendant appears in court without counsel, the court shall advise him of his right to counsel, and, if available his right to trial by jury, enter this fact on the record, and, if time is requested to consult counsel, grant the defendant a reasonable time to consult counsel and determine his plea. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.03 Arraignment—Appearance by counsel only.** If the complaint is for a misdemeanor punishable by fine only, the defendant may appear upon arraignment by counsel. Any court may adopt a local rule, not limited to misdemeanors, substantially as follows: attorneys-at-law may enter a plea of not guilty in writing on all (here insert type of case) cases. No further arraignment shall be required. [Amended May 12, 1969, effective July 1, 1969; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.04 Arraignment—Procedures—Effect of.**

(a) Upon arraignment, the court shall ask the defendant his true name and, if it has been incorrectly stated in the complaint, order the complaint corrected accordingly.

(b) The defendant may move to set aside the complaint on the grounds that the complaint:

(1) does not satisfy the requirements of these Rules, or

(2) does not set forth facts constituting a crime, or

(3) contains matter which, if true, would constitute a defense or other legal bar to the action.

(c) If the motion is well taken, the court shall order the appropriate amendments or corrections to be made, if permitted under Rule 2.04; otherwise, the court shall order the complaint dismissed.

(d) If the motion of dismissal is sustained because the complaint contains matter which is a legal defense or

## Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)

bar to the action, the judgment shall be final and the defendant must be discharged; if sustained for any other reason, the dismissal shall not bar another prosecution for the same offense.

(e) If the motion is overruled, or well taken, followed by appropriate amendments or corrections, the defendant shall enter his plea. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.06 Arraignment—Pleas.** (1) The defendant may plead not guilty, former conviction, dismissal under Rule 3.04(d), or acquittal, which may be pleaded with or without the plea of not guilty, or guilty. The plea of guilty can be made only by the defendant in open court. The court may refuse to accept a plea of guilty and shall not accept such plea without first determining of record that the plea is made voluntarily and with understanding of the nature of the charge. If the defendant fails or refuses to plead to the complaint, or the court refuses to accept a plea of guilty, a plea of not guilty shall be entered by the court.

(2) The court may, at any time before judgment, permit any plea to be withdrawn and an appropriate plea substituted, if it deems such action necessary in the interest of justice.

(3) The plea of not guilty is a denial of every material allegation in the complaint. All matters of fact may be given in evidence under it, except a former conviction or acquittal. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.07 Complaints—When tried.** The defendant, charged by complaint, may be tried, with his consent, immediately following his plea to the complaint, or on the first available court day, unless in either case the trial be continued to a day certain for good cause. [Amended July 14, 1966, effective August 1, 1966; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.08 Continuances—Trial within sixty days—Dismissal.** Continuances may be granted to either party for good cause shown. Also, the court, on its own motion, may postpone the trial for good and sufficient reason. In either case, the continuance or postponement must be to a date certain. If the defendant is not brought to trial within 60 days from the date of appearance, except where the postponement was requested by the defendant, the court shall order the complaint to be dismissed, unless good cause to the contrary is shown. Dismissal under such circumstances shall be a bar to further prosecution for the offense charged. [Amended July 14, 1966, effective August 1, 1966; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.10 Witnesses—Process—Subpoena.** (a) Before trial, upon request of the defendant, the prosecuting attorney shall file with the court the names of the witnesses he intends to call at the trial and shall provide a copy of the list for the defendant or his counsel.

(b) Both the prosecution and the defendant are entitled to subpoena such witnesses as are necessary, such process to be issued by the judge or the clerk of the

court and directed to the sheriff of any county or any peace officer of any municipality in the state in which such witness may be.

(c) When so required by the court, the applicant for subpoena, either in person or by counsel, shall show to the satisfaction of the court, the materiality of the testimony which is expected to be obtained from such witness.

See RPPP 101.16W.

(d) The procedure for compelling attendance of witnesses shall be as established in Chapter 5.56 RCW, RCW 10.04.060, 10.16.010, 10.16.140, 10.16.145, 10.16.150, 10.16.160, 10.16.190; and 12.16.010 and 12.16.040. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.11 Witnesses—Continued obligation to attend—Dismissal.** When a witness has been subpoenaed he shall remain in attendance until the case is disposed of, unless he be excused or dismissed as provided in RPPP 101.12W, Witnesses in Criminal Cases; and he shall be liable for contempt for any default or failure to appear. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.12 Subpoena duces tecum—Motion to quash—Production and inspection.** (a) A subpoena duces tecum may be issued by the court upon application of either party, commanding the person to whom it is directed to produce the books, papers, documents or other objects designated therein. The court, on motion made promptly, may quash or modify the subpoena if compliance would be illegal, unreasonable or oppressive.

(b) The court may direct that books, papers, documents or objects designated in the subpoena be produced before the court at a time prior to the trial or prior to the time when they are to be offered in evidence and may, upon their production, permit the books, papers, documents or objects or portions thereof to be inspected by the parties and their attorneys. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 3.13 Process—Criminal.** The court may issue criminal process to any person anywhere in the state. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

## CHAPTER 4—TRIAL

- Rule
- 4.01 Conduct of trial.
  - 4.02 Procedure upon a plea of guilty.
  - 4.03 Procedure on a plea of not guilty, or, of former acquittal or conviction, or both.
  - 4.04 Trial together of complaints.
  - 4.05 Relief from prejudicial joinder.
  - 4.06 Presence of the defendant.
  - 4.07 Trial by jury or by the court.
    - (a) Trial by jury—Waiver.
    - (b) Trial by jury—Selection.
    - (c) Trial by the court.
    - (d) Issues of law.
    - (e) Issues of fact—Judge may charge jury as to law.
  - 4.08 Order of trial.
  - 4.09 Evidence.
    - (a) Rules of evidence.
    - (b) Confessions.

## Rules For Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

- (c) Test reports by experts.
- (d) Breathalyzer maintenance certificates.
- 4.10 Amendments to complaint—Continuance.
- 4.11 Motion for judgment of dismissal.

**Rule 4.01 Conduct of trial.** All judicial proceedings and trials shall be held in open court, and shall be conducted in accordance with these rules. Questions pertaining to the conduct of the trial and not covered by these rules or appropriate statutes shall be determined by the trial judge acting within his sound discretion. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.02 Procedure upon a plea of guilty.** If the defendant pleads guilty, the judge may, if he wishes or if he has any doubts as to the plea, examine a witness or witnesses concerning the circumstances of the charge. If he is satisfied, either with or without the examination of witnesses, that the defendant is guilty, the judge shall assess the punishment and enter judgment accordingly. If, after an examination of a witness or witnesses, he is not satisfied as to the guilt of the defendant, he may, in his discretion, refuse to accept the plea and enter a plea of not guilty. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.03 Procedure on a plea of not guilty, or, of former acquittal or conviction, or both.** The proceedings upon the trial of criminal and traffic offenses with respect to a plea of not guilty, or, of former acquittal or conviction, or both, in all courts of limited jurisdiction shall be the same as those which apply to the trial of criminal cases in superior court except as altered by these rules or by statute. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.04 Trial together of complaints.** The court may order two or more complaints to be tried together if the offenses, and the defendants if there is more than one, could have been joined in a single complaint. The procedure shall be the same as if the prosecution were under a single complaint. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.05 Relief from prejudicial joinder.** If it appears that a defendant or the state is prejudiced by a joinder of offenses or of defendants in a complaint by such joinder for trial together, the court may order a separate trial of counts, grant a severance of defendants, or provide whatever other relief justice requires. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.06 Presence of the defendant.** The defendant shall be present during the trial. A person being prosecuted for an offense punishable only by a fine may with the approval of the court be absent if with the approval of the court some responsible person undertakes to be bail for stay of execution and payment of the fine and costs that may be assessed against the defendant. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule 4.07 Trial by jury or by the court.

(a) **Trial By Jury—Waiver.** When a trial by jury is authorized by the constitution, statutes or decisions of the Supreme Court, either the state or the defendant may demand a jury, which shall consist of six or less citizens of the state, who shall be impaneled and sworn as required by law. Demand for jury trial must be made at the time the defendant's plea is entered; otherwise, it shall be deemed waived, unless the court rules to the contrary.

(b) **Trial By Jury—Selection.** A jury shall be selected as follows: the judge shall write in a panel the names of eighteen persons, citizens of the county, from which the defendant, or his attorney, must strike one name, the prosecuting attorney one, and so on alternately until each party shall have stricken six names, and the remaining six names shall constitute the jury to try such case; and if either party neglect or refuse to aid in striking the jury as aforesaid the judge shall strike the name in behalf of such party.

(c) **Trial By the Court.** Unless the court refuses to assent, the parties may waive the right to trial by jury either explicitly or by failing to demand a jury trial in a timely manner, and trial shall be by the court. In trials for violation of municipal ordinances, except as indicated in rule 4.07(a), trial shall be by the court without a jury. Where trial is by the court, the court shall make a general finding and may, in its discretion, find the facts specifically.

(d) **Issues of Law.** The court shall decide all questions of law which shall arise in the course of a trial. The judge may, with the consent of all parties, answer questions asked by jurors pertaining to the law applicable to the case.

(e) **Issues of Fact—Judge May Charge Jury as to Law.** Issues of fact shall be tried by the jury in jury cases and by the judge in nonjury cases. In cases tried by a jury, the judge shall not comment on the evidence; however, the court shall instruct the jury either orally or in writing as to the law governing the case. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.08 Order of trial.** (a) The order of trial in jury cases shall be as follows:

(1) Where trial by jury is requested, and authorized, a qualified jury, selected as provided by law, shall be sworn well and truly to try the case.

(2) Unless both parties waive opening statements, the prosecutor shall make the opening statement outlining the evidence which will be offered by the prosecution, and the defendant or his counsel may immediately thereafter make the opening statement for the defendant or such opening statement may be reserved until after the conclusion of the prosecution's case-in-chief.

(3) The prosecutor shall submit evidence in support of the prosecution.

(4) Defendant's attorney may challenge the sufficiency of the evidence at the close of the prosecution's case-in-chief, and, if sustained, the case shall be dismissed;

otherwise, the defendant may then offer evidence in defense.

(5) If the defendant's counsel shall have reserved his opening statement until the close of the prosecution's case-in-chief, he may then state the case for the defense; if such statement has already been made, he may then offer evidence in support thereof or he may, by proper motion, challenge the sufficiency of the prosecution's case-in-chief to sustain a conviction.

(6) The parties may thereafter respectively offer testimony in rebuttal only unless the court, for good cause shown or believing that the interests of justice will be best served thereby, permits the parties to offer evidence upon their original cases.

(7) If the jury is instructed, the instructions shall be given prior to argument by counsel.

(8) Unless both parties waive argument and agree that the cause be decided by the court or submitted to the jury without argument, the prosecutor shall make the opening argument and the counsel for the defendant may follow and the prosecutor may conclude the argument. The length of time of all arguments shall be fixed by the court in its discretion and announced before the arguments are commenced. Equal time shall be allowed each party.

(b) The order of trial in nonjury cases shall be the same as in subsection (a) except as to such portions as are not applicable to nonjury cases. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.09 Evidence. (a) Rules of Evidence.** The Rules of Evidence (ER) are applicable to criminal prosecutions.

**(b) Confessions.** With respect to confessions, in jury cases, the procedure set forth in CrR 3.5 shall apply, upon demand of the defendant.

**(c) Test Reports by Experts.**

(1) *Generally.* The official written report of an expert witness which contains the results of any test of a substance or object which are relevant to an issue in a trial shall be admitted in evidence without further proof or foundation as prima facie evidence of the facts stated in the report if the report bears the following certification:

Test Certification

The undersigned certifies under penalty of perjury that:

1. He performed the test on the (substance) (object) in question,
2. The person from whom he received the (substance) (object) in question is: \_\_\_\_\_,
3. The document on which this certificate appears or to which it is attached is a true and complete copy of my official report, and
4. Such document is a report of the results of a test which report and test were made by the undersigned who has the following qualifications and experience:

-----  
 -----  
 -----  
 Signature  
 -----  
 Title  
 -----  
 Business Address and Phone

(2) *Exclusion of Test Reports.* The court shall exclude test reports otherwise admissible under section (c) if:

(i) A copy of the certified report or certificate has not been delivered or mailed to the defendant or the defendant's lawyer at least 14 days prior to the trial date or, upon a showing of cause, such lesser time as the court deems proper, or

(ii) In the case of an unrepresented defendant, a copy of this rule in addition to a copy of the certified report or certificate has not been delivered or mailed to the defendant at least 14 days prior to the trial date or, upon a showing of cause, such lesser time as the court deems proper, or

(iii) At least 7 days prior to the trial date or, upon a showing of cause, such lesser time as the court deems proper, the defendant has delivered or mailed a written demand upon the prosecutor to produce the expert witness at the trial.

**(d) Breathalyzer Maintenance Certificates.**

(1) *Admission of Certificate.* In the absence of a request to produce a Breathalyzer maintenance operator made at least 7 days prior to trial or such lesser time as the court deems proper, certificates in the following form are admissible in any court proceeding held pursuant to RCW 46.61.506 for the purpose of determining whether a person was operating or in actual physical control of a motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquors:

Breathalyzer Maintenance and  
Chemical Certification

I, \_\_\_\_\_, do certify under penalty of perjury as follows:

I am a maintenance operator possessing a valid permit or certificate issued to me by the state toxicologist by virtue of his rules, WAC 448, chapter 12, and RCW 46.61.506.

On \_\_\_\_\_ (date) at \_\_\_\_\_ (time) I examined, tested and calibrated a Breathalyzer machine with Serial No. \_\_\_ using a sealed ampule of chemicals with Control No. \_\_\_ according to the methods established and approved by the state toxicologist.

I further certify that said machine was, on that date, in proper working order, and that the chemicals in ampules with the above control number are suitable for use in this machine.

-----  
Breathalyzer Maintenance Operator

Dated \_\_\_\_\_

(2) *Continuance.* The court at the time of trial shall hear testimony concerning the alleged offense and, if necessary, may continue the proceedings for the purpose of obtaining the maintenance operator's presence for

testimony concerning the working order of the Breathalyzer machine and his certification thereof. If, at the time the maintenance operator is produced, the prosecutor's Breathalyzer evidence is insufficient, a motion to suppress the results of such tests shall be granted. [Amended February 9, 1981, effective February 20, 1981; amended November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended December 19, 1978, effective April 2, 1979; amended June 4, 1976, effective July 1, 1976; amended August 26, 1975, effective January 1, 1976; amended December 10, 1974, effective January 1, 1975; adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.10 Amendments to complaint—Continuance.** The court may permit a complaint to be amended at any time before judgment if no additional or different offense is charged, and if substantial rights of the defendant are not thereby prejudiced. A continuance shall not be granted upon such amendment unless the defendant shall satisfy the court that the amendment has made it necessary for him to have additional time in which to prepare his defense. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 4.11 Motion for judgment of dismissal.** Motions for directed verdict are abolished and motions for judgment of dismissal are substituted in their place. The court either on motion of a defendant, or on its own motion, shall order entry of judgment of dismissal of one or more offenses charged by complaint if, after the evidence on either side is closed, the court concludes as a matter of law that such evidence is not sufficient to sustain a judgment of conviction of such offense or offenses. If a defendant's motion for judgment of dismissal at the close of the prosecution's case-in-chief, is not granted, the defendant may offer evidence without having reserved the right. If defendant's motion is granted, the state shall have the right to appeal from the court's ruling. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

CHAPTER 5—VERDICT, JUDGMENT AND SENTENCE

- Rule
- 5.01 Trial by the court.
- 5.02 Verdict of jury.
- 5.03 Bail, sentence and judgment.
  - (a) Bail.
  - (b) Sentence.
  - (c) Judgment.
- 5.04 Judgment and sentence—Presence of defendant—Warrant for arrest.
- 5.05 Judgment and sentence—Duty of judge and clerk.
- 5.06 Judgment set aside.

**Rule 5.01 Trial by the court.** Where trial is by the court, the court shall make a general finding and may, in its discretion, find the facts specifically. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 5.02 Verdict of jury.** (a) When all the members of the jury have agreed upon a verdict of guilty or not guilty, it must be signed by the foreman and returned by the jury to the judge in open court.

(b) When a verdict is returned and before it is recorded, the jury shall be polled at the request of any party or upon the court's own motion. If at the conclusion of the poll all of the jurors do not concur, the jury may be directed to retire for further deliberations or may be discharged by the court. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 5.03 Bail, sentence and judgment.**

(a) **Bail.** Pending sentence, the court may commit the defendant or continue or alter the bail.

(b) **Sentence.** Before imposing sentence, the court shall afford the defendant, and the prosecution, an opportunity to make a statement and to present information in extenuation, mitigation, or aggravation of punishment. Upon a finding of guilty, in courts established under RCW 3.30 through 3.74, the sentence shall be determined and imposed by the court. In other courts of limited jurisdiction, unless the case is tried without a jury, the jury imposes the sentence.

(c) **Judgment.** The judgment of conviction shall set forth the plea, the verdict or findings, and the adjudication and sentence. If the defendant is found not guilty or for any other reason is entitled to be discharged, the judgment shall be entered accordingly. [Amended December 17, 1970 also March 26, 1971, effective April 16, 1971; adopted February 13, 1963, amended June 14, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 5.04 Judgment and sentence—Presence of defendant—Warrant for arrest.** The defendant must be personally present when sentence and judgment are pronounced unless the court, upon request, consents to the absence of the defendant. If the defendant is in custody, he must be brought before the court for judgment and sentence; if he is not present when his personal attendance is necessary, the court may order the issuance of a warrant for his arrest. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 5.05 Judgment and sentence—Duty of judge and clerk.** Whenever a judgment upon a conviction shall be rendered in any court, the judge or clerk of such court shall enter such judgment on the court record, stating briefly the offense for which such conviction shall have been had; but the omission of this duty, either by the judge or clerk, shall not affect or impair the validity of the judgment. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 5.06 Judgment set aside.** The court may for cause, on its own initiative, or on motion of the defendant set aside a judgment of conviction and order a new trial at any time before the time for appeal has expired and before an appeal has been taken. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

CHAPTER 6—APPEALS

- Rule
- 6.01 Appeals—Perfecting of.
  - (a) Scope of rule.

- (b) Venue.
  - (c) Notice of appeal.
  - (d) The record.
  - (e) Notice of filing.
  - (f) Noting for trial.
- 6.02 Imposition of sentence pending appeal.
- (a) Scope of rule.
  - (b) Stay of sentence.
  - (c) Impositions of sentence.
- 6.03 Appeal—Prosecution thereof.
- (a) Scope of rule.
  - (b) Failure to certify transcript.
  - (c) Dismissal for want of prosecution.
  - (d) Dismissal on clerk's motion.

### Rule 6.01 Appeals—Perfecting of.

(a) **Scope of Rule.** This rule applies only to proceedings which are not subject to appellate review under the Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (RALJ). The proceedings to which those rules apply are defined by RALJ 1.1.

(b) **Venue.** Appeals shall be to the superior court of the county in which the court of limited jurisdiction is located. The appeal from a justice court located in a joint justice court district shall be made to the superior court of the county where the offense was alleged to have been committed.

(c) **Notice of Appeal.** The appeal shall be taken by filing in the court of limited jurisdiction a written notice of appeal containing the address of the appellant and appellant's attorney within 14 days after entry of judgment. If a motion for a new trial or for arrest of judgment has been timely made, such notice and proof of service may be filed within 14 days after entry of the order denying the motion. Filing the notice of appeal is the only jurisdictional requirement for an appeal. A party filing a notice of appeal shall also, within the same 14 days, serve a copy of the notice of appeal upon the lawyer for the party in whose favor the judgment was entered and file an acknowledgment or affidavit of service in the court of limited jurisdiction.

(d) **The Record.** After a notice of appeal is filed, the justice court shall immediately, and in no event later than 14 days thereafter, file with the clerk of the superior court in which the appeal is pending a transcript duly certified by such justice court, furnished without charge, containing a copy of all written pleadings and docket entries, and including exhibits introduced into evidence in the trial before the justice court. A cash bail or bail bond filed in the justice court shall at the same time be transferred to the superior court, there to be held pending disposition of the appeal. Evidence not offered in trial in the superior court shall be returned to the justice court.

(e) **Notice of Filing.** The justice court shall give prompt notice of the filing or mailing to the respondent and appellant, giving such particulars as date of filing or mailing and superior court file number, if known. Where the justice court is not located at the county court house, such filing may be made by certified mail, in which case the justice court shall advise appellant and respondent of the date of mailing.

(f) **Noting for Trial.** Within 21 days after the transcript is filed, the superior court shall set a trial date and notify the parties of the date. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended May 12, 1969, effective July 1, 1969; adopted December 23, 1968, effective January 3, 1969. Prior: Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule 6.02 Imposition of sentence pending appeal.

(a) **Scope of Rule.** This rule applies only to proceedings which are not subject to appellate review under the Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (RALJ). The proceedings to which those rules apply are defined by RALJ 1.1.

(b) **Stay of Sentence.** All sentences shall be stayed if an appeal is taken and the defendant posts cash bail or his bond to the state which shall be deposited with the clerk of the court, in such reasonable sum with sureties as the lower court judge may require, upon the following conditions: that he will diligently prosecute the appeal, and will appear at the court appealed to and comply with any sentence of the superior court, and will, if the appeal is dismissed for any reason, comply with the sentence of the lower court.

(c) **Impositions of Sentence.** If the appellant fails to provide security, sentence imposed shall be executed. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; adopted December 23, 1968, effective January 3, 1969. Prior: Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

### Rule 6.03 Appeal—Prosecution thereof.

(a) **Scope of Rule.** This rule applies only to proceedings which are not subject to appellate review under the Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (RALJ). The proceedings to which those rules apply are defined by RALJ 1.1.

(b) **Failure to Certify Transcript.** If the lower court fails, neglects or refuses to make and certify the transcript within the time allowed, the appellant may make application to the superior court not later than 21 days after the filing of the notice of appeal and the superior court shall issue an order to make and certify the transcript.

(c) **Dismissal for Want of Prosecution.** Upon dismissal of the appeal for failure of appellant to proceed diligently with the appeal as herein required, or for any other cause, the judgment of the lower court shall be enforced by the judge thereof. If, at the time of such dismissal, cash deposit or appeal bond as hereinafter required has been furnished and is in the custody of the superior court, the same shall be returned to the lower court. The lower court shall have power to forfeit the cash bail or appeal bond and issue execution thereon for breach of any condition under which it is furnished.

(d) **Dismissal on Clerk's Motion.** In all justice court appeals wherein there has been no action of record during the 90 days just past, the clerk of the superior court shall mail notice to the appellant and counsel at the addresses contained in the notice of appeal that such appeal will be dismissed by the court for want of prosecution unless within 30 days following such mailing, action of record is made for an application in writing to the court and good cause shown why it should be continued as a pending case. If the appeal is dismissed, the clerk of the court will proceed as per section (c) above. [Amended December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981; amended June 23, 1969, effective July 1, 1969; adopted December 23, 1968, effective January 3, 1969. Prior: Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### CHAPTER 8—DISQUALIFICATION OF JUDGE, CLERICAL MISTAKES, CONDUCT OF COURT

##### Rule

- 8.01 Judge, disqualification.
  - (a) Disqualification.
  - (b) Affidavit of prejudice.
- 8.02 Judge, disqualification—Another judge.
- 8.03 Clerical mistakes.
- 8.04 Rules of court.

##### **Rule 8.01 Judge, disqualification.**

(a) **Disqualification.** In any case pending in any court of limited jurisdiction, unless otherwise provided by law, the judge thereof shall be deemed disqualified to hear and try the case when he is in anywise interested or prejudiced. The judge, of his own initiative, may enter an order disqualifying himself; and he shall also disqualify himself under the provisions of this rule if, before the jury is sworn or the trial is commenced, a party or his attorney of record files an affidavit that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial by reason of the interest or prejudice of the judge or for other ground provided by law. Only one such affidavit shall be filed on behalf of the same party in the case and such affidavit shall be made as to only one of the judges of said court.

(b) **Affidavit of Prejudice.** All right to an affidavit of prejudice will be considered waived where filed more than ten (10) days after the defendant's plea is entered, or the case is set for trial whichever should occur first, unless the affidavit alleges a particular incident, conversation or utterance by the judge, which was not known to the party or his attorney within the ten (10) day period. In multiple judge courts, or where a pro tem or visiting judge is designated as the trial judge, the 10 day period shall commence on the date that the defendant or his attorney has actual notice of assignment or reassignment to a designated trial judge. [Amended December 17, 1970 also March 25, 1971, effective April 16, 1971; Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 8.02 Judge, disqualification—Another judge.** Whenever a justice of the peace is disqualified, said judge shall forthwith make an order transferring and removing the case to another judge authorized by law to

hear such case. RCW 3.50.280 shall apply to municipal courts. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 8.03 Clerical mistakes.** Clerical mistakes in judgments, orders or other parts of the record and errors in the record arising from oversight or omission may be corrected by the court at any time and after such notice, if any, as the court may order. If an appeal has been taken, such mistakes may be so corrected until the record has been filed in the appellate court, and thereafter while the appeal is pending may be so corrected with the leave of the appellate court. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 8.04 Rules of court.** If no procedure is specifically prescribed by rule, the court may proceed in any lawful manner not inconsistent with these rules, or with any applicable statute. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

#### CHAPTER 10—MISCELLANEOUS

##### Rule

- 10.01 Time—Rules for computing.
- 10.02 Motions and applications—Notice—Service.
- 10.03 Title of rules.
- 10.04 Reporting traffic offenses.

**Rule 10.01 Time—Rules for computing.** (a) In computing any period of time prescribed or allowed by these rules, by order of court or by any applicable law, the day of the act, event or default after which the designated period of time begins to run is not to be counted or included, and the last day of the prescribed or allowed period so computed is to be counted and included, unless such last day be a Sunday or a legal holiday, in which event the period runs until the end of the next day which is neither a Sunday nor a legal holiday. When the allowed period is less than 7 days, intermediate Sundays and legal holidays, if any, shall be excluded in the computation.

(b) Whenever by these rules or by a notice given thereunder or by order of court an act is required or allowed to be done at or within a specified time, the court, for good cause shown, may at any time in its discretion: (1) with or without motion or notice order the period enlarged if application therefor is made before the expiration of the period originally prescribed or as extended by a previous order; or (2) upon motion and notice permit the act to be done after the expiration of the specified period where the failure to act was the result of excusable neglect; but the court may not enlarge the period for taking an appeal as provided for in these rules. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

**Rule 10.02 Motions and applications—Notice—Service.** Reasonable notice shall be given to the opposing party or attorney of record of all motions and applications other than those ex parte. Where a motion or application is supported by an affidavit, a copy of such affidavit shall be served with the motion or application. [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]



**Rule 10.03 Title of rules.** These rules may be known and cited as Criminal Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction, and they may be referred to as J Crim. R.\* [Adopted February 13, 1963, effective July 1, 1963.]

\*Reviser's note: By order dated May 5, 1967, effective July 1, 1967, these rules were redesignated as Criminal Rules for Justice Court and may be referred to as JCrR.

**Rule 10.04 Reporting traffic offenses.** The court shall within 10 days of bail forfeiture or entry of judgment of guilty of a traffic offense forward to the Department of Licensing a copy of the citation and notice to appear or complaint and an abstract of the court's order. [Adopted November 20, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## JUSTICE COURT TRAFFIC INFRACTION RULES (JTIR)

(Formerly: Justice court traffic rules; Traffic Rules for Justice Court; Traffic Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction.)

### TABLE OF RULES

#### Title 1 General provisions

##### Rule

- 1.1 Scope and purpose of rules.
  - (a) Scope of rules.
  - (b) Purpose.
  - (c) Effect of other law.
- 1.2 Definitions.
  - (a) Traffic case.
  - (b) Notice of traffic infraction.
  - (c) Defendant.
  - (d) Court.
  - (e) Judgment.
  - (f) Plaintiff.
  - (g) Department.
  - (h) Lawyer.
  - (i) Statute.
- 1.3 Local court rules.
  - (a) Adoption.
  - (b) Format.
  - (c) Filing.

#### Title 2 Preliminary proceedings

##### Rule

- 2.1 Notice of traffic infraction.
  - (a) Form prescribed by administrator for the courts.
  - (b) Contents.
- 2.2 Initiation of traffic cases.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Only law enforcement officer may issue.
  - (c) Service of notice.
  - (d) Filing of notice.
- 2.3 Venue.
- 2.4 Response to notice.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Three alternatives.
  - (c) Method of response.
- 2.5 Failure to respond.
- 2.6 Scheduling of hearings.
  - (a) Contested hearings.
  - (b) Mitigation hearings.

#### Title 3 Procedure at hearings

##### Rule

- 3.1 Contested hearings—Preliminary proceedings.
  - (a) Subpoena.
  - (b) Witness list.
  - (c) Amendment of notice.
  - (d) Sufficiency.
- 3.2 Failure to appear.
  - (a) Entry of judgment.
  - (b) Setting aside judgment upon failure to appear.
- 3.3 Procedure at contested hearing.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Plaintiff represented by lawyer.
  - (c) Rules of evidence.
  - (d) Factual determination.
  - (e) Disposition.
- 3.4 Hearing on mitigating circumstances.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Procedure at hearing.
  - (c) Disposition.

#### Title 4 Disposition procedures

##### Rule

- 4.1 Notification to department of licensing.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Parking, standing, stopping, or pedestrian infractions.
  - (c) Notice to department when failure to appear set aside.
- 4.2 Failure to pay or complete community service.
  - (a) Failure to pay or complete community service.
  - (b) Notice to department.
  - (c) Removal of the failure to pay or complete community service.

#### Title 5 Appeals

##### Rule

- 5.1 What orders may be appealed.
- 5.2 Procedure to appeal.

#### Title 6 Miscellaneous provisions

##### Rule

- 6.1 Time.
- 6.2 Monetary penalty schedule.
  - (a) Effect of schedule.
  - (b) Unscheduled infractions.
  - (c) Infractions not covered.
  - (d) Penalty schedule.
- 6.3 Title and citation of rules.
- 6.4 Effective date.
- 6.5 Rules superseded.

## TITLE 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

##### Rule

- 1.1 Scope and purpose of rules.
  - (a) Scope of rules.
  - (b) Purpose.
  - (c) Effect of other law.
- 1.2 Definitions.
  - (a) Traffic case.
  - (b) Notice of traffic infraction.
  - (c) Defendant.
  - (d) Court.
  - (e) Judgment.
  - (f) Plaintiff.
  - (g) Department.
  - (h) Lawyer.
  - (i) Statute.
- 1.3 Local court rules.
  - (a) Adoption.
  - (b) Format.
  - (c) Filing.

**Rule 1.1 Scope and Purpose of Rules. (a) Scope of Rules.** These rules govern the procedure in courts of limited jurisdiction for all cases involving "traffic infractions." Traffic infractions are violations of the traffic laws defined by RCW 46.63.

(b) **Purpose.** These rules shall be construed to secure the just, speedy, and inexpensive determination of every traffic case.

(c) **Effect of Other Law.** These rules supersede all conflicting rules and statutes covering procedure for traffic infractions unless a rule indicates a statute or rule controls. Provisions of statute or rule not inconsistent with these rules shall remain in effect. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 1.2 Definitions.** For the purposes of these rules:

(a) **Traffic Case.** "Traffic case" means a proceeding initiated pursuant to RCW 46.63.

(b) **Notice of Traffic Infraction.** "Notice of traffic infraction" means a document initiating a traffic case when issued and filed pursuant to RCW 46.63 and these rules.

(c) **Defendant.** "Defendant" means a person named in a notice of traffic infraction.

(d) **Court.** "Court" means a court of limited jurisdiction organized pursuant to RCW Title 3, RCW Title 35, or RCW Title 35A.

(e) **Judgment.** "Judgment" means any final decision in a traffic case, including, but not limited to, a finding entered after a hearing governed by these rules or after payment of a monetary penalty in lieu of a hearing.

(f) **Plaintiff.** "Plaintiff" means the governmental unit issuing the notice of traffic infraction, including, but not limited to, the state, a county, or a municipality.

(g) **Department.** "Department" means the Washington State Department of Licensing.

(h) **Lawyer.** "Lawyer" means any person authorized by Supreme Court rule to practice law.

(i) **Statute.** "Statute" means any state statute, local or county ordinance, resolution, or regulation, or agency regulation. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 1.3 Local Court Rules.** (a) **Adoption.** Each court may adopt special traffic rules not inconsistent with these general rules.

(b) **Format.** The numbering system and format of local rules shall conform to these rules.

(c) **Filing.** Local rules become effective only after they are filed with the Administrator for the Courts in accordance with GR 7. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 2 PRELIMINARY PROCEEDINGS

### Rule

- 2.1 Notice of traffic infraction.
  - (a) Form prescribed by administrator for the courts.
  - (b) Contents.
- 2.2 Initiation of traffic cases.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Only law enforcement officer may issue.
  - (c) Service of notice.
  - (d) Filing of notice.
- 2.3 Venue.
- 2.4 Response to notice.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Three alternatives.
  - (c) Method of response.
- 2.5 Failure to respond.

- 2.6 Scheduling of hearings.
  - (a) Contested hearings.
  - (b) Mitigation hearings.

**Rule 2.1 Notice of Traffic Infraction.** (a) **Form Prescribed by Administrator for the Courts.** Traffic cases shall be filed on a form entitled "Notice of Traffic Infraction" prescribed by the Administrator for the Courts; except that the form used to file cases alleging the commission of a parking, standing or stopping infraction shall be approved by the Administrator for the Courts.

(b) **Contents.** The notice of traffic infraction shall contain the following information on the copy given to the defendant, except the information required by subsections (2) and (6) is not required on a notice of infraction alleging the commission of a parking, standing, or stopping infraction:

(1) The name, address, and phone number of the court where the notice of infraction is to be filed;

(2) The name, address, date of birth, sex, physical characteristics, and operator's license number of the defendant;

(3) The vehicle make, year, model, style, license number, and state in which licensed;

(4) The infraction which the defendant is alleged to have committed and the accompanying statutory citation or ordinance number, the date, time, and place the traffic infraction occurred, the date the notice of traffic infraction was issued, and the name and number of the citing officer;

(5) A statement that the defendant must respond to the notice of traffic infraction within 7 days of issuance;

(6) A space for the defendant to sign a promise to respond to the notice of infraction within the time required;

(7) A space for entry of the monetary penalty which respondent may pay in lieu of appearing in court;

(8) A statement that a mailed response must be mailed not later than midnight on the day the response is due;

(9) The statements required by RCW 46.63.060; and

(10) Any additional information determined necessary by the Administrator for the Courts. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.2 Initiation of Traffic Cases.** (a) **Generally.** A traffic case is initiated by the issuance, service, and filing of a notice of traffic infraction in accordance with this rule.

(b) **Only Law Enforcement Officer May Issue.** Only a law enforcement officer may issue a notice of traffic infraction.

(c) **Service of Notice.** A notice of traffic infraction may be served either by:

(1) The law enforcement officer serving the notice of traffic infraction on the person named in the notice of traffic infraction at the time of issuance;

(2) The law enforcement officer affixing to a vehicle in a conspicuous place the notice of traffic infraction if it alleges the violation of a parking, standing, or stopping statute; or

(3) The law enforcement officer filing the notice of traffic infraction with the court, in which case the court shall have the notice served either personally or by mail, postage prepaid, on the person named in the notice of traffic infraction at his address. If a notice of traffic infraction served by mail is returned to the court as undeliverable, the court shall issue a summons.

**(d) Filing of Notice.** When a notice of traffic infraction has been issued, the notice shall be filed with a court having jurisdiction over the traffic infraction or with a violations bureau subject to such court's supervision. The notice must be filed within 48 hours after issuance of the notice, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays. A notice of traffic infraction not filed within the time limits of this section may be dismissed without prejudice. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.3 Venue.** A traffic case shall be brought in the justice court district or the municipality where the traffic infraction occurred. If a notice of infraction is filed in a court which is not the proper venue, the notice shall be dismissed without prejudice on motion of either party. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.4 Response to Notice. (a) Generally.** A person who has been served with a notice of traffic infraction must respond to the notice within 7 days of the date the notice is personally served or, if the notice is served by mail, within 10 days of the date the notice is mailed.

**(b) Three Alternatives.** A person may respond to a notice of traffic infraction by:

(1) Paying the amount of the monetary penalty in accordance with RCW 46.63.070(2), in which case the court shall enter a judgment that the defendant has committed the traffic infraction;

(2) Contesting the determination that a traffic infraction occurred by requesting a hearing in accordance with RCW 46.63.070(3); or

(3) Requesting a hearing to explain mitigating circumstances surrounding the commission of the offense in accordance with RCW 46.63.070(4).

**(c) Method of Response.** A person may respond to a notice of traffic infraction either personally or by mail. If the response is mailed, it must be mailed not later than midnight of the day the response is due. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.5 Failure to Respond.** If the defendant fails to respond to a notice of traffic infraction, the court shall enter an order finding that the defendant has committed the infraction, shall assess any monetary penalties provided for by law, and shall notify the department of the defendant's failure to respond in accordance with RCW 46.20.270. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 2.6 Scheduling of Hearings. (a) Contested Hearings.**

(1) Upon receipt of a response submitted pursuant to rule 2.4(b)(2), the court shall schedule a hearing to determine whether the defendant committed the infraction. The hearing shall be scheduled for not less than 7 days

nor more than 90 days from the date of written notice of the hearing date, unless otherwise agreed by the defendant in writing.

(2) The court shall send the defendant written notice of the time, place, and date of the hearing within 14 days of the receipt of the request for a hearing. The notice of the hearing shall also include statements advising the defendant of his rights at the hearing, how the defendant may request that witnesses be subpoenaed, and that failure to appear is a crime for which the defendant may be arrested.

(3) The court may schedule the hearing on a contested traffic infraction for the same time as the hearing on another traffic infraction alleged to have been committed by the defendant. The court may schedule the hearing on a contested traffic infraction for the same time as the trial on a misdemeanor arising out of the same occurrence as the traffic infraction.

**(b) Mitigation Hearings.**

(1) Upon receipt of a response submitted pursuant to Rule 2.4(b)(3) the court shall schedule a hearing to determine whether there were mitigating circumstances surrounding the commission of the infraction. The hearing shall be scheduled for not less than 7 days nor more than 90 days from the date of written notice of the hearing date, unless otherwise agreed by the defendant in writing.

(2) The court shall send the defendant written notice of the time, place, and date of the hearing within 14 days of the request for a hearing. The notice shall also include statements advising the defendant of his rights at the hearing and stating that failure to appear is a crime for which the defendant may be arrested.

(3) The court may schedule the mitigation hearing for the same time as the mitigation hearing on another traffic infraction alleged to have been committed by the defendant. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 3 PROCEDURE AT HEARINGS

### Rule

- 3.1 Contested hearings—Preliminary proceedings.
  - (a) Subpoena.
  - (b) Witness list.
  - (c) Amendment of notice.
  - (d) Sufficiency.
- 3.2 Failure to appear.
  - (a) Entry of judgment.
  - (b) Setting aside judgment upon failure to appear.
- 3.3 Procedure at contested hearing.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Plaintiff represented by lawyer.
  - (c) Rules of evidence.
  - (d) Factual determination.
  - (e) Disposition.
- 3.4 Hearing on mitigating circumstances.
  - (a) Generally.
  - (b) Procedure at hearing.
  - (c) Disposition.

**Rule 3.1 Contested Hearings—Preliminary Proceedings. (a) Subpoena.** The defendant and the plaintiff may subpoena witnesses necessary for the presentation of their respective cases. The subpoena may be issued by a judge, court commissioner, or clerk of the court or by

a party's lawyer. If a party's lawyer issues a subpoena, a copy shall be filed with the court. A subpoena may be directed to the sheriff of any county or any peace officer of any municipality in the state in which the witness may be or it may be served as provided in CR 45(c). If the subpoena is for a witness outside the county, the judge must approve of the subpoena.

**(b) Witness List.** The plaintiff's lawyer, upon request of the defendant 14 days prior to a contested hearing, shall at least 7 days prior to the hearing provide the defendant or defendant's lawyer with a list of the witnesses the plaintiff intends to call at the hearing.

**(c) Amendment of Notice.** The court may permit a notice of traffic infraction to be amended at any time before judgment if no additional or different infraction is charged, and if substantial rights of the defendant are not thereby prejudiced. A continuance shall be granted if the defendant satisfies the court that the additional time is needed to defend against the amended notice of infraction.

**(d) Sufficiency.** No notice of infraction shall be deemed insufficient for failure to contain a definite statement of the essential facts constituting the specific infraction which the defendant is alleged to have committed, nor by reason of defects or imperfections which do not tend to prejudice substantial rights of the defendant. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 3.2 Failure to appear. (a) Entry of Judgment.** If the defendant fails to appear at a requested hearing the court shall enter judgment against the defendant finding that the defendant has committed the traffic infraction and assessing against the defendant any monetary penalties provided by law. A judgment upon a failure to appear shall not be entered if it appears to the court from the papers on file that the traffic case was brought in an improper court.

**(b) Setting Aside Judgment Upon Failure to Appear.** For good cause shown and upon terms the court deems just, the court may set aside a judgment entered upon a failure to appear in accordance with JCR 60(b). A motion to set aside the judgment must be made within 90 days after entry of the judgment. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 3.3 Procedure at contested hearing. (a) Generally.** The court shall conduct the hearing for contesting the notice of traffic infraction in accordance with RCW 46.63.090.

**(b) Plaintiff Represented by Lawyer.** At a contested hearing, the plaintiff shall be represented by a lawyer representative of the Prosecuting Attorney or of the City Attorney when prescribed by local court rule.

**(c) Rules of Evidence.** The Rules of Evidence (ER) shall apply to contested hearings.

**(d) Factual Determination.** The court shall determine whether the plaintiff has proved by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant committed the traffic infraction. If the court finds the infraction was committed, it shall enter an appropriate order on its records. If the court finds the infraction was not committed, it shall enter an order dismissing the case.

**(e) Disposition.** If the court determines that the traffic infraction has been committed, it may assess a monetary penalty against the defendant. The monetary penalty assessed may not exceed the monetary penalty provided for the infraction in Rule 6.2 or provided for by local court rule. The court may waive or suspend a portion of the monetary penalty, or provide for time payments, or in lieu of monetary payment provide for the performance of community service as provided in RCW 46.63.120. The court has continuing jurisdiction and authority to supervise disposition for not more than 1 year. [Amended March 11, 1981, effective March 20, 1981; adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 3.4 Hearing on mitigating circumstances. (a) Generally.** The court shall conduct the hearing concerning mitigating circumstances in accordance with RCW 46.63.100.

**(b) Procedure at Hearing.** The court shall hold an informal hearing which shall not be governed by the Rules of Evidence (ER). The plaintiff and the defendant may each be represented by a lawyer. The defendant may present witnesses, but they may not be compelled to attend.

**(c) Disposition.** The court shall determine whether the defendant's explanation of the events justifies reduction of the monetary penalty. The court shall enter an order finding the defendant committed the infraction and may assess a monetary penalty. The court may not impose a penalty in excess of the monetary penalty provided for the infraction in Rule 6.2 or provided for by local court rule. The court may waive or suspend a portion of the monetary penalty, or provide for time payments, or in lieu of monetary payment provide for the performance of community service as provided in RCW 46.63.120. The court has continuing jurisdiction and authority to supervise disposition for not more than 1 year. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 4 DISPOSITION PROCEDURES

### Rule

- 4.1 Notification to department of licensing.
- (a) Generally.
  - (b) Parking, standing, stopping, or pedestrian infractions.
  - (c) Notice to department when failure to appear set aside.
- 4.2 Failure to pay or complete community service.
- (a) Failure to pay or complete community service.
  - (b) Notice to department.
  - (c) Removal of the failure to pay or complete community service.

**Rule 4.1 Notification to department of licensing. (a) Generally.** Within 10 days of entry of judgment that the infraction was committed the court shall forward to the department of licensing a copy of the notice of traffic infraction and an abstract of the court's order.

**(b) Parking, Standing, Stopping, or Pedestrian Infractions.** The court shall not notify the department of a parking, standing, stopping, or pedestrian infraction.

**(c) Notice to Department When Failure to Appear Set Aside.** If a judgment for a failure to appear has been set aside, the department shall be notified that it has been set aside and of the final disposition of the infraction

within 10 days after judgment has been rendered. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 4.2 Failure to pay or complete community service. (a) Failure to Pay or Complete Community Service.** Unless the infraction is a parking, standing, stopping, or pedestrian infraction, the court shall notify the department within 10 days:

(1) If the defendant fails to pay the monetary penalty assessed after a hearing to contest the traffic infraction or after a hearing to explain mitigating circumstances, or

(2) If the defendant fails to meet a time payment authorized by the court or fails to complete community service approved by the court.

**(b) Notice to Department.** The notice to the department shall be in the form prescribed by the department.

**(c) Removal of the Failure to Pay or Complete Community Service.** When the defendant has paid all monetary penalties owing, including completion of community service, the court shall notify the department within 10 days of payment or of completion of community service on a form prescribed by the department. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 5 APPEALS

### Rule

- 5.1 What orders may be appealed.
- 5.2 Procedure to appeal.

**Rule 5.1 What orders may be appealed.** A defendant may appeal a judgment entered after a contested hearing finding that the defendant has committed the infraction. The plaintiff may appeal a decision which in effect

abates, discontinues, or determines the case other than by a judgment that the defendant has not committed a traffic infraction. No other orders or judgments are appealable by either party. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 5.2 Procedure to appeal.** The Justice Court Civil Rules govern the procedure to appeal a traffic case. The time for appeal under JCR 73 begins to run from the date the court makes its disposition under Rule 3.3(e). [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

## TITLE 6 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

### Rule

- 6.1 Time.
- 6.2 Monetary penalty schedule.
  - (a) Effect of schedule.
  - (b) Unscheduled infractions.
  - (c) Infractions not covered.
  - (d) Penalty schedule.
- 6.3 Title and citation of rules.
- 6.4 Effective date.
- 6.5 Rules superseded.

**Rule 6.1 Time.** Time shall be computed or enlarged as provided in CR 6, except that the time in which to respond to the notice of traffic infraction under Rule 2.4 and the time in which to file an appeal under JCR 73 may not be enlarged. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 6.2 Monetary penalty schedule. (a) Effect of Schedule.** The penalty for any infraction listed in this rule may not be changed by local court rule. The court may impose on a defendant a lesser penalty in an individual case.

**(b) Unscheduled Infractions.** The penalty for any infraction not listed in this rule shall be \$20, not including statutory assessments. A court may, by local court rule, provide for a different penalty.

**(c) Infractions not Covered.** This schedule does not apply to penalties for parking, standing, stopping, or pedestrian infractions established by municipal or county statute. Penalties for those infractions are established by statute or local court rule, but shall be consistent with the philosophy of these rules.

**(d) Penalty Schedule.** The following infractions shall have the penalty listed.

Serious Infractions	Penalty	+	TSE*	+	CJTA**	=	Total
1. Wrong way on freeway (RCW 46.61.150) .....	185	+	50	+	15	=	\$250
2. Wrong way on freeway access (RCW 46.61.155) .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
3. Backing on limited access highway (RCW 46.61.605) .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
4. Spilling or failure to secure load (RCW 46.61.655) .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
5. Throwing or depositing debris on highway (RCW 46.61.645) .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
6. Disobeying school patrol (RCW 46.61.385) .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
7. Passing stopped school bus (with red lights flashing) (RCW 46.61.370) .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
8. Violation of posted road restriction (RCW 46.44.080; RCW 46.44.105(4)) .....	185	+	50	+	15	=	\$250
9. Switching license plates, loan of license or use of another's (RCW 46.16.240) .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
10. Altering or using altered license plates (RCW 46.16.240) .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100

\*RCW 46.81.030.  
\*\*RCW 43.101.210.

	Penalty	+	TSE	+	CJTA	=	Total
Operator's Licenses (RCW 46.20) All RCW 46.20 infractions .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
Vehicle Licenses (RCW 46.16) Expired Vehicle License (RCW 46.16.010)							
Two months or less .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
Over 2 months .....	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
Failure to obtain Washington vehicle license within 2 months after residency established .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
Failure to obtain Washington vehicle license over 2 months after residency established .....	185	+	50	+	15	=	\$250
Speeding (RCW 46.61.400) if speed limit is over 40 m.p.h.							
1-5 m.p.h. over limit .....	5	+	5	+	0	=	\$ 10
6-10 m.p.h. over limit .....	17	+	5	+	3	=	\$ 25

**Justice Court Traffic Infraction Rules (JTIR)**

**Rule 6.2**

	Penalty	+	TSE	+	CJTA	=	Total
11–15 m.p.h. over limit .....	25	+	10	+	5	=	\$ 40
16–20 m.p.h. over limit .....	43	+	15	+	7	=	\$ 65
21–25 m.p.h. over limit .....	63	+	20	+	12	=	\$ 95
26–30 m.p.h. over limit .....	88	+	25	+	12	=	\$125
31–35 m.p.h. over limit .....	115	+	30	+	15	=	\$160
36–40 m.p.h. over limit .....	145	+	40	+	15	=	\$200
Over 40 m.p.h. over limit .....	185	+	50	+	15	=	\$250
<b>Speeding if speed limit is</b>							
<b>40 m.p.h. or less</b>							
1–5 m.p.h. over limit .....	12	+	5	+	3	=	\$ 20
6–10 m.p.h. over limit .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
11–15 m.p.h. over limit .....	35	+	10	+	5	=	\$ 50
16–20 m.p.h. over limit .....	58	+	15	+	7	=	\$ 80
21–25 m.p.h. over limit .....	88	+	25	+	12	=	\$125
26–30 m.p.h. over limit .....	120	+	30	+	15	=	\$165
31–35 m.p.h. over limit .....	145	+	40	+	15	=	\$200
Over 35 m.p.h. over limit .....	185	+	50	+	15	=	\$250
<b>Speed Too Fast for Conditions</b>							
(RCW 46.61.400(1)) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
<b>Rules of the Road</b>							
1. Failure to stop							
(RCW 46.61.050, .210, .360) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
2. Failure to yield the							
right-of-way (RCW 46.61.180,							
.190, .205, .210, .235, .300,							
.360, .365) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
3. Following too close							
(RCW 46.61.145, .635) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
4. Failure to signal							
(RCW 46.61.310) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
5. Improper lane usage or							
travel (RCW 46.61.140) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
6. Impeding traffic							
(RCW 46.61.425) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
7. Improper passing							
(RCW 46.61.110, .115,							
.120, .125, .130) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
8. Prohibited and improper turn							
(RCW 46.61.290, .295, .305) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
9. Crossing double yellow							
line left of centerline							
(RCW 46.61.100, .130, .140) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
10. Operating with obstructed							
vision (RCW 46.61.615) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
11. Wrong way on one-way							
street (RCW 46.61.135) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
12. Failure to comply with							
restrictive signs							
(RCW 46.61.050) .....	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30

**Rule 6.2**

**Rules For Courts of Limited Jurisdiction**

	Penalty	+	TSE	+	CJTA	=	Total
<b>Accident</b>							
If an accident occurs in conjunction with any of the listed rules-of-the-road infractions or speed too fast for conditions, the penalty for the infraction shall be: .....							
	43	+	15	+	7	=	\$ 65
<b>Equipment (RCW 46.37)</b>							
1. Illegal use of emergency equipment (RCW 46.37.190).....							
	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
2. Defective or modified exhaust systems, mufflers, prevention of noise and smoke (RCW 46.37.090(1) and(3))							
First offense (the penalty portion may be waived upon proof to the court of compliance) .....							
	25	+	10	+	5	=	\$ 40
Second offense within 1 year of first offense .....							
	48	+	15	+	7	=	\$ 70
Third and subsequent offenses within 1 year of first offense .....							
	68	+	20	+	12	=	\$100
3. Any other equipment infraction (RCW 46.37.010) .....							
	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
	Penalty	+	TSE	+	CJTA	=	Total
<b>Motorcycles</b>							
Any infraction relating specifically to motorcycles (including no valid endorsement, RCW 46.20.500) .....							
	20	+	5	+	5	=	\$ 30
<b>Parking</b>							
1. Illegal parking on roadway RCW 46.61.560 .....							
	25	+	0	+	5	=	\$ 30
2. Any other parking infraction (not defined by city or county ordinance) .....							
	12	+	0	+	3	=	\$ 15



**Justice Court Traffic Infraction Rules (JTIR)**

**Rule 6.2**

	<b>Penalty</b>	+		+		=		=	<b>Total</b>
<b>Pedestrians</b>									
Any infraction regarding pedestrians (not defined by city or county ordinance) .....	12	+		0	+		3	=	\$ 15
<b>Bicycles</b>									
Any infraction regarding bicycles .....	12	+		0	+		3	=	\$ 15
<b>Load Violations</b>									
<b>Penalty + TSE + CJTA = Total</b>									
(All under RCW 46.44, except over license capacity)									
(See RCW 46.16)									
1. Over legal—tires, wheelbase (RCW 46.44.105(1))									
(First offense) .....	53	+		15	+		7	=	\$ 75
(Second offense) .....	88	+		25	+		12	=	\$125
(Third offense) .....	105	+		30	+		15	=	\$150
In addition to the above (RCW 46.44.105(2)) 3¢ per excess pound									
2. Over license capacity (RCW 46.16.145)									
(First offense) .....	35	+		10	+		5	=	\$ 50
(Second offense) .....	88	+		25	+		12	=	\$125
(Third offense) .....	105	+		30	+		15	=	\$150
3. Violation of special permit .....	43	+		15	+		7	=	\$ 65
4. Failure to obtain special permit .....	43	+		15	+		7	=	\$ 65
5. Failure to submit to being weighed .....	43	+		15	+		7	=	\$ 65
6. Illegal vehicle combination (RCW 46:44.036) .....	43	+		15	+		7	=	\$ 65
7. Illegally transporting mobile home .....	53	+		15	+		7	=	\$ 75
Any other infraction defined in RCW 46.44 .....	25	+		10	+		5	=	\$ 40
<b>Penalty + TSE + CJTA = Total</b>									
<b>Off-Road Vehicles (ATV's) (RCW 46.09)</b>									
Any 46.09 infraction .....	25	+		10	+		5	=	\$ 40
<b>Snowmobiles (RCW 46.10)</b>									
Any 46.10 infraction .....	25	+		10	+		5	=	\$ 40
Failure to respond to notice of infraction or failure to pay penalty (RCW 46.63.110(3)) .....									\$ 25

[Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 6.3 Title and citation of rules.** These rules may be known and cited as Justice Court Traffic Infraction Rules. JTIR is the official abbreviation. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 6.4 Effective date.** These rules shall apply to all traffic cases in which the traffic infraction occurred on or after January 1, 1981. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

**Rule 6.5 Rules superseded.** The Traffic Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction originally effective July 1, 1963, are superseded by these rules, except that the Traffic Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction shall be applicable to any traffic offense occurring before January 1, 1981. [Adopted December 2, 1980, effective January 1, 1981.]

APPENDIX TO PART V

Table of Contents

- 1. Forward dated February 13, 1963
- 2. Order adopting rules for courts of limited jurisdiction dated February 13, 1963
- 3. Order extending effective date of rules dated April 2, 1963
- 4. Order amending and adding specified rules, dated June 14, 1963
- 5. Order reclassifying rules for courts of limited jurisdiction dated May 1, 1967

1. Forward dated February 13, 1963

On November 2, 30, and December 7, 1962, respectively, the suggested procedural rules for courts of limited jurisdiction, adopted by a majority of the members of the Judicial Council, were published. The publication invited study, suggestions, and criticisms by interested persons prior to the promulgation of the proposed rules by the Supreme Court. Many letters were received suggesting substantial changes. Several meetings were held, and some major changes, in addition to numerous less significant ones, have been made.

The principal objections to the rules were (1) that they established rules for jury trials in municipal courts in certain cases, and (2) that, under the statutory authority to adopt rules of procedure, the suggested rules contained substantive law.

As to (1), Art. 1, § 22, of the state constitution, provides in part that "In criminal prosecutions the accused shall have the right . . . to have a speedy public trial by an impartial jury . . ." Accordingly, the legislature provided for juries in the Superior Court and the Justice Court. No juries were provided by legislative enactment for Municipal Courts. This court, in *Bellingham v. Hite*, 37 Wn. (2d) 652, 225 P. (2d) 895 (1950), held that a city ordinance which did not provide for jury trial for persons charged with violation of city ordinances was not repugnant to Art. 1, § 22, of the state constitution, for the reason that the municipal court conviction became a nullity when the accused person appealed to the Superior Court, where the municipal ordinance violation was tried *de novo*, and a jury provided upon request.

The legislature, by § 77, chapter 299, Laws of 1961, RCW 3.50.280, has authorized jury trials in municipal courts in certain cases involving traffic violations and gross misdemeanors. Sections 2 and 96, chapter 299, Laws of 1961, RCW 3.30.020, 3.50.470, exclude those municipalities from the provision of chapter 299 whose governing bodies have, by resolution, decreed not to be governed by its provisions.

Therefore, rules of procedure have been prepared for the selection of juries for those municipal courts whose municipalities have qualified under chapter 299, Laws of 1961.

We have endeavored to incorporate in one rule book as much of the necessary statutory law (and have given such laws a rule number) relating to jurisdiction, process, arrest, bail, disposition of bail forfeitures, and rules of trial procedure as the judges will need in the

determination of most of the causes before them. To accomplish this purpose, the law was given a rule number. The statutory law, in most instances, is set out verbatim in the rule. There is no desire or intention to abrogate the statutes dealing with substantive law, but, rather, to make them readily available.

The rules are designed to establish uniform procedure in this state for courts of limited jurisdiction. They are the first such rules promulgated by the Supreme Court for courts of limited jurisdiction. Comments, suggestions, and criticism of these proposed rules, as revised, are invited prior to April 1, 1963. If revisions are made, only the specific rule revised will be republished. The effective date of these rules and any revision thereof will be May 1, 1963.

The court expresses its appreciation to the members of the advisory committee of the Judicial Council who drafted the proposed rules previously published. We are likewise grateful to the Chief of the State Patrol, the Director of Licenses, Justice Court, Municipal Court, and Superior Court Judges, the prosecuting and city attorneys, practicing attorneys, city officials and mayors, the press, and many others, whose helpful suggestions have aided materially in the formulation of the rules as now presented.

RICHARD B. OTT  
Chief Justice

2. IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

ORDER

25700-A

Paper No. 76

IN THE MATTER OF  
THE ADOPTION OF  
RULES FOR COURTS  
OF LIMITED  
JURISDICTION (Justice  
of the Peace Courts,  
Municipal Courts,  
Police Courts)  
BY THE  
SUPREME COURT  
OF THE  
STATE OF WASHINGTON

WHEREAS, The Legislature enacted chapter 118, Laws of 1925, relating generally to Rules of Procedure, and chapter 299, Laws of 1961, relating to Justice Courts and other courts of limited jurisdiction in the state of Washington, and included provisions in chapter 299, Laws of 1961, pertaining to the promulgation and adoption of Rules of Procedure by the Supreme Court of Washington; and

WHEREAS, authority to promulgate and adopt uniform Rules of Procedure for the courts in the state of Washington is vested in the Supreme Court of Washington under the decision in *State ex rel. Foster-Wyman Lumber Company v. Superior Court for King County* (1928), 148 Wash. 1, 267 Pac. 770; and

WHEREAS, The Supreme Court of Washington requested technical assistance, advice and counsel from the Judicial Council, that a comprehensive study be made, and that proposed Rules of Procedure be drafted for the Courts of Limited Jurisdiction and submitted by the Judicial Council for consideration by the Supreme Court; and

WHEREAS, The Judicial Council established an advisory committee to do research and drafting, and to submit initial drafts of proposed Rules of Procedure for the Courts of Limited Jurisdiction, such committee being representative of all segments of the legal profession, of all the courts of Washington, and particularly representative of all judges of courts to be affected by the Proposed Rules of Procedure; and such advisory committee thus being reasonably representative of the public's interest in such matters, and, in fact, being composed of the following members:

- M. Kenneth A. Cole, representing the Washington State Bar Association, and attorney for the Association of Washington Cities and Municipalities, 4th and Pike Building, Seattle, Washington;
- Representative Keith H. Campbell (then Chairman), Judiciary Committee—Criminal, House of Representatives, Washington State Legislature, and member of the Washington State Judicial Council, W. 2204 Rockwell Avenue, Spokane, Washington;
- Judge Ronald Danielson, Justice of the Peace, and Municipal Court Judge, City Hall, Bremerton, Washington;

**Appendix to Part V**

- Judge E. A. Davis, Justice of the Peace, (and then President of the Washington State Magistrates Association), 9714 Dawson Street, Bothell, Washington;
- Mr. Walter J. Deierlein, Jr., Prosecuting Attorney, representing the Washington State Association of Prosecuting Attorneys, Legal Building, Mount Vernon, Washington;
- Judge Ambrose C. Grady, Justice of the Peace, and presently President of the Washington State Magistrates Association, 112 Taylor Street, Port Townsend, Washington;
- Mr. Marshall McCormick, Corporation Counsel, representing the Washington State Association of Municipal Attorneys, County-City Building, Tacoma, Washington;
- Judge Ben McInturff, Justice of the Peace, Court-house, Spokane, Washington;
- Professor Robert Meisenholder, School of Law, University of Washington, Seattle 5, Washington;
- Judge Solie M. Ringold, Superior Court for King County, representing the Superior Court Judges' Association, County-City Building, Seattle, Washington;
- Judge Evangeline Starr, Justice of the Peace, 321 County-City Building, Seattle, Washington;
- Dr. George Neff Stevens, School of Law, University of Washington, and Executive Secretary of Washington State Judicial Council, Seattle 5, Washington;
- Judge Waldo Stone, Justice of the Peace, County-City Building, Tacoma, Washington;

And, WHEREAS, The advisory committee, after months of study, and liaison by its representative members with their particular organizations, including the judges of the courts of limited jurisdiction of the state of Washington, submitted proposed Rules of Procedure to the Judicial Council; and

WHEREAS, The advisory committee of the Judicial Council cause copies of the proposed Rules of Procedure to be distributed to interested individuals throughout the state, inviting and requesting comments and criticism thereon; and, after due consideration and careful revision by individual members of the Judicial Council, and by the said Council as a whole, at its regular meeting on October 12-13, 1962, the proposed Rules of Procedure, as finally revised and approved by the Judicial Council, were submitted to the Supreme Court; and

WHEREAS, the proposed Rules, designated (a) Traffic, (b) Civil, and (c) Criminal, containing general provisions respecting judicial administration, were ordered published by the Supreme Court in the Washington Advance Sheets, and were published therein on the following dates:

- (a) Proposed Traffic Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction, 160 Wash. Dec. No. 22, November 2, 1962;
- (b) Proposed Civil Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction, 160 Wash. Dec. No. 26, November 30, 1962;
- (c) Proposed Criminal Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction and Proposed General Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction, 160 Wash. Dec. No. 27, December 7, 1962,

with a request for comment and criticism by any and all concerned, and with notice that such comment and criticism be filed, in writing, with the Supreme Court no later than thirty days after said publication; and

WHEREAS, all written comment and criticism filed with the Supreme Court was evaluated and given due consideration by the Supreme Court; and

WHEREAS, The Supreme Court, in executive session, on the 11th day of January, 1963, heard criticism and comment on the proposed Rules from all who had made request in writing to be heard, the Supreme Court having given further consideration to the proposed Rules, and having made further revisions thereof,

Now, Therefore, It is Hereby Ordered That Rules of Procedure, now designated (a) Traffic, (b) Civil, (c) Criminal, and (d) General, for the Courts of Limited Jurisdiction in the state of Washington, copies of such Rules being attached hereto and incorporated herein, be filed with this Order in the Office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court; that this Order and copies of the aforesaid Rules be made available for

public inspection as in the case of other Orders and public records of the Supreme Court; and

It is further hereby Ordered That the aforesaid Rules be published expeditiously in the Washington Advance Sheets, together with notice therein that, for the purpose of due consideration and evaluation by the Supreme Court, comment, criticism, or objection to the aforesaid Rules may be filed in writing not later than April 1, 1963, in the Office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court.

It is further hereby Ordered That the Rules referred to and incorporated herein by this Order, subject only to further consideration and to such revision as may be made by Order of this Court, shall become effective as of May 1, 1963.

DATED this 13th day of February, 1963.

MATTHEW W. HILL CHARLES T. DONWORTH ROBERT C. FINLEY FRANK P. WEAVER	RICHARD B. OTT <i>Chief Justice</i> HUGH J. ROSELLINI ROBERT T. HUNTER FRANK HALE ORRIS L. HAMILTON
---	--

**3. IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON**

No. 25700-A  
 Paper No. 78  
**ORDER**

IN THE MATTER OF  
 EXTENDING THE  
 EFFECTIVE DATE  
 OF THE PROPOSED  
 RULES FOR COURTS  
 OF LIMITED  
 JURISDICTION

In Vol. 161, No. 8A, of the Official Advance Sheets of the Washington Reports, dated March 1, 1963, the effective date of the proposed Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction was fixed as May 1, 1963. Since the publication of the proposed rules, suggestions for material amendments to the rules have been received. In order that the court may consider suggestions received prior to May 1, 1963,

IT IS ORDERED that the effective date of the proposed Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction be extended to July 1, 1963.

DATED at Olympia, Washington, this 12th day of April, 1963.  
 By the Court:

MATTHEW W. HILL CHARLES T. DONWORTH ROBERT C. FINLEY FRANK P. WEAVER	RICHARD B. OTT <i>Chief Justice</i> HUGH J. ROSELLINI ROBERT T. HUNTER ORRIS L. HAMILTON FRANK HALE
---	--

**4. IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON**

No. 25700-A  
 Paper No. 80  
**ORDER AMENDING  
 AND ADDING  
 SPECIFIED RULES  
 FOR COURTS  
 OF LIMITED  
 JURISDICTION**

IN THE MATTER OF  
 AMENDING AND  
 ADDING CERTAIN  
 RULES FOR COURTS  
 OF LIMITED  
 JURISDICTION  
 (Justice of the  
 Peace Courts,  
 Municipal Courts,  
 Police Courts)  
 AS ADOPTED BY  
 THE SUPREME COURT  
 OF THE STATE OF  
 WASHINGTON BY  
 ORDER DATED  
 FEBRUARY 13, 1963

The Supreme Court of the State of Washington, in conformity with its rule-making power, herewith amends and adds the following Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction as more particularly set forth in the attachments hereto:

- General Rule JAR 4(1) (Canons of Judicial Ethics)
- Civil Rule 64 (Garnishment)
- Criminal Rule 2.01(d) (The Complaint)
- Criminal Rule 2.03(b)(2) (Proceedings before the Judge . . . Where Bail has not Been Fixed—Bail Schedules.)

## Rules For Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

Criminal Rule 2.03(f) (Proceedings before the Judge  
. . . Preliminary Examination—Felonies.)  
Criminal Rule 5.03(a) (Sentence and Judgment)

These amendments and addition to the Rules for Courts of Limited  
Jurisdiction shall become effective July 1, 1963.

DATED this 14th day of June, 1963.

RICHARD B. OTT  
*Chief Justice*

MATTHEW W. HILL  
CHARLES T. DONWORTH  
ROBERT C. FINLEY  
FRANK P. WEAVER

HUGH J. ROSELLINI  
ROBERT T. HUNTER  
ORRIS L. HAMILTON  
FRANK HALE

For order of the Supreme Court dated May 5, 1967, redesignating  
certain of the Rules for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction: See appendix  
to Part IV.

### **5. Order reclassifying rules for courts of limited juris- diction dated May 1, 1967 (See Appendix to Parts I - IV supra)**

# INDEX FOR RULES OF COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION

## INDEX KEY

The following abbreviations are used in this index:

- I. Justice Court Administrative Rules . . . . . JAR
- II. Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction . . . . . RALJ
- III. Justice Court Civil Rules . . . . . JCR
- IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules . . . . . JCrR
- IV. Justice Court Traffic Infraction Rules . . . . . JTIR

### I. Justice Court Administrative Rules (JAR)

	Rule	No.
Attorney—justices, Canon 31 not applicable . . . . .	JAR	4
Cities, defined . . . . .	JAR	3(6)
Clerk, forwards report of disposition of criminal cases to State Patrol . . . . .	JAR	8
Contempt, violation of rules by judges . . . . .	JAR	7
Courts		
"court" defined . . . . .	JAR	3(1)
dockets and records . . . . .	JAR	6
ethics . . . . .	JAR	4
justice		
examination of lay candidates . . . . .	GR	8
presiding judge, appointment, duties . . . . .	JAR	5
publicity of proceedings governed by Canons of judicial ethics . . . . .	JAR	4
records and dockets . . . . .	JAR	6
small claims, separate docket . . . . .	JAR	6
Criminal cases, report of disposition forwarded to State Patrol . . . . .	JAR	8
Definitions		
"city" . . . . .	JAR	3
"court" . . . . .	JAR	3
"judge" . . . . .	JAR	3
"oath" . . . . .	JAR	3
"offenses against the state" . . . . .	JAR	3
"prosecuting attorney" . . . . .	JAR	3
"prosecutor" . . . . .	JAR	3
"state" . . . . .	JAR	3
Dockets		
civil		
contents . . . . .	JAR	6
separate docket to be kept . . . . .	JAR	6
criminal		
contents . . . . .	JAR	6
separate docket to be kept . . . . .	JAR	6
small claims		
contents . . . . .	JAR	6
separate dockets to be kept in certain actions . . . . .	JAR	6
traffic		
contents . . . . .	JAR	6
separate docket to be kept . . . . .	JAR	6
Examination of lay candidates for justice of the peace . . . . .	GR	8
Judge		
defined . . . . .	JAR	3
failure to apply rules, contempt . . . . .	JAR	7
judicial ethics . . . . .	JAR	4

### I. Justice Court Administrative Rules (JAR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
presiding judge . . . . .	JAR	5
Judicial ethics		
canons, applicability . . . . .	JAR	4
practicing law, attorney—justice . . . . .	JAR	4
publicity of court proceedings . . . . .	JAR	4
Justice of the peace		
examination of lay candidates for . . . . .	GR	8
practicing law . . . . .	JAR	4
presiding judge . . . . .	JAR	5
"Oath" defined . . . . .	JAR	3
"Offenses against state" defined . . . . .	JAR	3
Photographs in court room . . . . .	JAR	4
"Prosecuting attorney" defined . . . . .	JAR	3(4)
Radio broadcast of judicial proceedings . . . . .	JAR	4
Records, separate dockets to be kept . . . . .	JAR	6
Report of criminal cases		
appeal report . . . . .	JAR	8(b)
disposition report . . . . .	JAR	8(a)
Rules		
contempt, judge failing to follow . . . . .	JAR	7
scope . . . . .	JAR	2
State		
defined . . . . .	JAR	3
"offenses against state" defined . . . . .	JAR	3
Supreme court, contempt of, judges failing to apply rules . . . . .	JAR	7
Television broadcast of judicial proceedings . . . . .	JAR	4

### II. Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (RALJ)

	Rule	No.
Appeal		
amount in controversy . . . . .	RALJ	2.2
notice . . . . .	RALJ	2.6
parties . . . . .	RALJ	2.1
place . . . . .	RALJ	2.3
procedure . . . . .	RALJ	2.4
right . . . . .	RALJ	2.7
time . . . . .	RALJ	2.5
Application . . . . .	RALJ	1.2
Argument . . . . .	RALJ	8.2, 8.3
Attorney fees . . . . .	RALJ	11.2
Authority of court of limited jurisdiction . . . . .	RALJ	4.1
Briefs		
generally . . . . .	RALJ	7.1
filing . . . . .	RALJ	7.2
time . . . . .	RALJ	7.2
Citation . . . . .	RALJ	11.9
Court rules, application . . . . .	RALJ	11.7
Decision of superior court		
basis . . . . .	RALJ	9.1
costs . . . . .	RALJ	9.3
entry . . . . .	RALJ	9.2
Dismissal of appeal . . . . .	RALJ	10.2
Expenses . . . . .	RALJ	11.2
Filing notice of appeal . . . . .	RALJ	2.4
Filing, rules applicable to . . . . .	RALJ	11.6
Forms . . . . .	RALJ	11.5
Interpretation . . . . .	RALJ	1.2

Index for Part V

II. Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (RALJ)—cont.

	Rule	No.
Judge, change of	RALJ	3.2
Judgment		
enforcement	RALJ	4.2
stay of enforcement	RALJ	4.3
Lawyers fees	RALJ	11.2
Legislation, effect of	RALJ	1.1
Local court rules	RALJ	11.8
Log	RALJ	5.3
Notice	RALJ	2.6
Oral argument	RALJ	8.2, 8.3
Proceedings subject to	RALJ	1.1
Record, loss or damage of	RALJ	5.4
Record on appeal		
contents	RALJ	6.1
copy	RALJ	6.3
return	RALJ	6.4
transmittal	RALJ	6.2
Records of proceeding	RALJ	5.1
Reversal, effect of	RALJ	11.4
Review, basis	RALJ	11.1
Right to appeal	RALJ	2.7
Sanctions	RALJ	10.2
Scope of rules	RALJ	1.1
Service	RALJ	11.6
Statements, on the record	RALJ	5.2
Statutes, superseded when	RALJ	1.1
Superior court judge, change of	RALJ	3.2
Time for appeal	RALJ	2.5
Title of case	RALJ	11.3
Title of rules	RALJ	11.9
Venue, change of	RALJ	2.3
Violations of rules	RALJ	10.1

III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)

	Rule	No.
Accord and satisfaction, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Actions		
appeals, when and how	JCR	73
commencement, filing complaint with court	JCR	3
consolidation	JCR	42(a)
dismissal		
misjoinder and nonjoinder of parties, not grounds	JCR	21
without prejudice	JCR	41
real party in interest	JCR	17(a)
Administrators, capacity to sue	JCR	17
Adoption by reference, pleadings, statement may be adopted by reference	JCR	10(b)
Affirmative defenses, pleading, designation of	JCR	8(c)
Amendments		
counterclaims, when omitted	JCR	13(d)
pleadings		
erasing and adding words	JCR	15(e)
procedure	JCR	15
relation back	JCR	15(c)
Answer		
appearance, oral answer, time for	JCR	12(a)
pleadings allowed	JCR	7(a)
service, time for	JCR	12(a)
verification	JCR	11
Appeal bond		
cost for	JCR	73(a)
defects in, new bond required	JCR	73(d)
stay of proceedings, condition for	JCR	73(b)
Appeals		
bonds		
cost, for	JCR	73(a)
defects in, new bonds required	JCR	73(d)
dismissal not allowed for defective bond	JCR	73(d)
property taken on execution, release	JCR	73(c)
records of lower court, failure to properly transfer	JCR	75(b)
erroneous, amendment	JCR	75(b)

III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
filing with superior court	JCR	75(a)
stay of proceedings	JCR	73(b)
superior court, appeal to, when and how	JCR	73
transcript of lower court, filing with superior court	JCR	75(a)
when and how	JCR	73
Appearance		
default judgment, application for setting aside, general appearance	JCR	55
Appellants		
bonds		
costs on appeal	JCR	73(a)
defective, new appeal bond required	JCR	73(d)
stay of proceedings	JCR	73(a)
filing records of lower court with superior court	JCR	75(a)
judgment against appellant and sureties on appeal to superior court	JCR	73(e)
Arbitration and award, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Assignment of cases for trial	JCR	40
Associations, testimony, calling managing agent as adverse party	JCR	43
Assumption of risk, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Attorneys		
fees, default judgment, recovery in	JCR	55(a)
witness		
acting as, on behalf of client	JCR	43(e)
one attorney to conduct examination	JCR	43(a-1)
Authentication (See Documents, Records)		
Avoidance		
pleading affirmative defense	JCR	8(c)
pleading, when averment deemed avoided	JCR	8(d)
Bonds		
appeal		
cost for	JCR	73(a)
defects in, new bond required	JCR	73(d)
stay of proceedings	JCR	73(b)
Canons of judicial ethics (see rule JAR 4)		
Cases, assignment for trial	JCR	40
Cities		
cost bond on appeal to superior court, not required	JCR	73(a)
Civil causes (See specific topic)		
Claims (See also Counterclaims; also Cross claims)		
asserted in responsive pleading, exception	JCR	12(b)
dismissal, without prejudice	JCR	41
failure to state claim for relief, made by motion, effect	JCR	12(b)
failure to state claim, motion for dismissal, when treated as summary judgment	JCR	12(b)
interpleader	JCR	22
intervention	JCR	24
joinder	JCR	18(a)
judgment, multiple claims	JCR	54(b), 62
parties		
substitution	JCR	25
third party brought in	JCR	14
pleadings, relief, requisites for	JCR	8(a)
separate trials	JCR	42(b)
third party brought in by plaintiff or defendant	JCR	14
Clerk		
issue of writ of garnishment	JCR	16
mistakes, correction	JCR	60
records of lower court on appeal, filing	JCR	15(a)
Complaints		
contents prescribed	JCR	8(a)
dismissal of actions, without prejudice	JCR	41
joinder of claims	JCR	18(a)
name of parties	JCR	10(a)
pleadings allowed	JCR	7(a)
requisites of, pleading	JCR	8(a)
third party brought in by		
defendant	JCR	14(a)

**Index for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction**

**III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>No.</b>
plaintiff .....	JCR	14(b)
verification .....	JCR	11
Computation of time .....	JCR	6
Consideration, pleading failure of .....	JCR	8(c)
Consolidation		
actions, common questions of law or fact .....	JCR	42(a)
defenses made by motion .....	JCR	12(f)
Construction		
jurisdiction and venue, unaffected .....	JCR	82
pleadings, how construed .....	JCR	8(f)
scope of rules .....	JCR	1
time, computation of .....	JCR	6
Contempt		
judge failing to apply rules (see rule JAR 7)		
refusal to comply with superior court order concerning appeal .....	JCR	75(b)
Contributory negligence, affirmative defense, pleading .....	JCR	8(c)
Corporations, testimony, calling managing agent as adverse party .....	JCR	43
Costs, offer of judgment, procedure and effect ....	JCR	68
Counsel (see Attorneys)		
Counterclaims (See also Claims; also Cross claims)		
allowed .....	JCR	7(a)
amount sought may exceed opposing claim .....	JCR	13(b)
asserted in responsive pleading, exception .....	JCR	12(b)
contents prescribed .....	JCR	8(a)
dismissal of actions without prejudice .....	JCR	41
joinder of claims .....	JCR	18(a)
matured or acquired after pleading .....	JCR	13(c)
omitted, set up by amendment, when .....	JCR	13(d)
parties, adding .....	JCR	13(f)
permissive .....	JCR	13(a)
pleading, requisites .....	JCR	8(a)
separate trials .....	JCR	13(g), 42(b)
third party brought in by plaintiff or defendant	JCR	14
Counties, cost bond on appeal to superior court, not required .....	JCR	73(a)
Courts (See also Justice of the peace; Supreme court; Superior court; Trial)		
appeal		
bonds		
costs for .....	JCR	73(a)
defects in, new bond required .....	JCR	73(d)
stay of proceedings .....	JCR	73(b)
filing transcript with superior court .....	JCR	75(a)
how and when .....	JCR	73
comment on evidence prohibited .....	JCR	51
conclusions of law, court need not make .....	JCR	52
finding of facts, court need not make judgments		
default, setting aside, procedure .....	JCR	55(b)
entry of, when .....	JCR	58
errors, clerical, relief from .....	JCR	60
judicial ethics, canons of (See rule JAR 4)		
jury		
defendant demanding jury .....	JCR	38
function of court at jury trial .....	JCR	39
function of court at nonjury trial .....	JCR	52
instructions .....	JCR	51
nonjury trial, court's function .....	JCR	52
records of lower court		
failure to properly transfer .....	JCR	75(b)
mistakes .....	JCR	60
ordering amendment on appeal .....	JCR	75(b)
sent to superior court on appeal .....	JCR	75(a)
rules, failure of judge to apply, contempt (See rule JAR 7)		
stay of proceedings		
appeal .....	JCR	73(b)
multiple claims .....	JCR	62
superior		

**III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>No.</b>
amendment of lower court records, ordering	JCR	75(b)
appeal to, procedure in handling .....	JCR	75(a)
failure of lower court to properly transfer records on appeal, effect .....	JCR	75(b)
pleadings to be used during appeal .....	JCR	75(a)
records of lower court received on appeal ....	JCR	75(a)
Cross claims (See also Claims; also Counterclaims)		
allowed .....	JCR	7(a)
answers, service of .....	JCR	12(a)
asserted in responsive pleading, exception .....	JCR	12(b)
contents prescribed .....	JCR	8(a)
co-party, against, what included .....	JCR	13(e)
dismissal without prejudice .....	JCR	41
joinder .....	JCR	18(a)
parties, adding .....	JCR	13(f)
pleading, requisites .....	JCR	8(a)
separate trials .....	JCR	13(g), 42(b)
third party brought in by plaintiff or defendant	JCR	14
Cross examination, scope .....	JCR	43(b)
Death of parties, substitution .....	JCR	25
Decisions, multiple claims .....	JCR	43(a-1)
Default judgments		
application of rules, to whom .....	JCR	55(c)
attorney's fees and interest, recovery .....	JCR	55(a)
nature of .....	JCR	54(c)
setting aside, procedure .....	JCR	55(b)
when claimed .....	JCR	55(a)
Defendant		
appeal .....	JCR	73
complaint, dismissal .....	JCR	41
interpleader .....	JCR	22
joinder as parties		
necessary .....	JCR	19
permissive .....	JCR	20
jury, demand and selection .....	JCR	38
offer of judgment, procedure and effect .....	JCR	68
set-off		
assignee of certain contracts in certain actions, against .....	JCR	13.04
trust beneficiary, when .....	JCR	13.04
stay of proceedings .....	JCR	73
third party brought in, when .....	JCR	14(a)
Defenses		
affirmative defenses designated for pleading ....	JCR	8(c)
consolidation of defenses made by motion .....	JCR	12(f)
hearing, preliminary .....	JCR	12(c)
joinder of two or more defenses or objections, no waiver .....	JCR	12(b)
motion or responsive pleading used in specific defenses .....	JCR	12(b)
pleadings		
concise and direct, consistency not required ..	JCR	8(e)
form of .....	JCR	8(b)
presented, when and how .....	JCR	12
process, insufficiency, defense by motion or responsive pleading .....	JCR	12(b)
responsive pleadings, defenses asserted by, exceptions .....	JCR	12
third party brought in .....	JCR	14
waiver of .....	JCR	12(g)
Definitions (See rule JAR 3)		
Demurrers, abolished .....	JCR	7(c)
Denials		
pleadings		
failure to deny, effect .....	JCR	8(d)
form .....	JCR	8(b)
insufficient knowledge to form belief, effect ..	JCR	8(d)
Depositions		
adverse party, testimony, penalty for refusal ....	JCR	43(d)
applicability of certain rules for courts of record	JCR	26
effect of discovery .....	JCR	43(d)
managing agents, testimony, penalty for refusal	JCR	43(d)

## Index for Part V

### III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
Discharge in bankruptcy, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Discovery		
effect	JCR	43(d)
refusal to attend and testify	JCR	43(d)
Dismissal		
actions, without prejudice	JCR	41
bond, appeal, no dismissal for defect	JCR	73(d)
parties, misjoinder and nonjoinder not grounds	JCR	21
Disqualification		
judges		
grounds, procedure	JCR	40(b)
Documents (See also Records)		
records, official, proof or lack of	JCR	44
Duress, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Effective date of rules	JCR	86
Entry of judgment		
entry of, when	JCR	58
multiple claims	JCR	54
Estoppel, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Ethics, judicial (See rule JAR 4)		
Evidence		
adverse party		
calling, contradicting and impeaching	JCR	43(b)
refusal to attend and testify, penalties	JCR	43(d)
affirmation in lieu of oath	JCR	43(c)
attorneys, acting as witnesses	JCR	43(d)
comment on evidence by court prohibited	JCR	51
cross examination	JCR	43(b)
discovery, effect	JCR	43(d)
examination of witnesses		
multiple	JCR	43(a-1)
scope	JCR	43(b)
leading questions, unwilling or hostile witnesses	JCR	43(b)
records, official, proof or lack of	JCR	44
testimony, oral, when	JCR	43(a)
Execution		
property taken on, appeal and release	JCR	73(c)
Executors, capacity to sue	JCR	17
Exhibits, pleadings, written instruments are part of	JCR	10(b)
Fellow servant, injury by, pleading as an affirmative defense	JCR	8(c)
Filing		
appeal		
bonds, cost on appeal	JCR	73(a)
notices	JCR	73(a)
transcript of lower court, filing with superior court	JCR	75(a)
Findings		
court trial without jury	JCR	52
fact, court need not make	JCR	52
Fraud, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Garnishments, writs		
issued by the clerk of court	JCR	16
issued by the court	JCR	16
Guardians, capacity to sue	JCR	17
Guardians ad litem		
incompetent persons, appointment for	JCR	17
infants, appointment for	JCR	17
Hearings, preliminary, on defenses	JCR	12(c)
Illegality, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Incompetence		
capacity to sue or be sued	JCR	17
guardian ad litem, appointment	JCR	17
substitution of parties	JCR	25
Infants, capacity to sue or be sued	JCR	17
Instructions, jury	JCR	51
Insurance companies, joinder in tort cases	JCR	14(c)
Interpleader, authorized	JCR	22
Intervention, procedure	JCR	24
Issues, separate trials	JCR	42(b)
Joinder		
claims	JCR	18(a)
defenses or objections	JCR	12(b)

### III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
interpleader	JCR	22
parties		
misjoinder, dismissal of action, not grounds for	JCR	21
necessary joinder	JCR	19(a)
nonjoinder		
dismissal of action, not grounds for	JCR	21
effect of failure	JCR	19(b)
reasons to be stated	JCR	19(c)
permissive joinder	JCR	20
separate trials, orders to prevent delay or prejudice	JCR	20(b)
remedies	JCR	18(b)
Judges		
contempt		
failure to apply rules (See rule JAR 7)		
refusal to comply with superior court order, appeals	JCR	75(b)
disqualification, judge disqualifying self or party asking for disqualification	JCR	40(b)
evidence, court not to comment on	JCR	51
facts, findings, need not make	JCR	52
law, conclusions, need not make	JCR	52
oath or affirmation	JCR	77.04
Judgments		
appellant and surety, superior court judgment against	JCR	73(e)
default		
application of rules to whom	JCR	55(c)
attorney's fees and interest	JCR	55(a)
nature of	JCR	54(c)
setting aside		
application for, considered a general appearance	JCR	55(b)
procedure	JCR	55(b)
when claimed	JCR	55(a)
defined	JCR	54(a)
dismissal of actions without prejudice	JCR	41
entry of, when	JCR	58
mistakes, clerical, relief from	JCR	60
multiple claims	JCR	54(b)
stay, when	JCR	62
offer of judgment, procedure and effect	JCR	68
stay on multiple claims	JCR	62
Judicial ethics, canons of (See rule JAR 4)		
Juries		
charge	JCR	51
defendant demanding	JCR	38
function of court and jury	JCR	39
instructions to	JCR	51
selection	JCR	38
trial without	JCR	52
Jurisdiction		
defense by motion or responsive pleading	JCR	12(b)
unaffected by JCR	JCR	82
Jury instructions	JCR	51
Jury trial (See Juries; also Trial)		
Laches, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
License, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Mistakes, clerical, court record, relief	JCR	60
Motions		
defenses		
motion, made by	JCR	12
process, insufficiency	JCR	12(b)
waiver of	JCR	12(g)
definite statement, motion for, effect	JCR	12(d)
dismissal for failure to state claims, when treated as summary judgment	JCR	12(b)
form of motions, rules applicable	JCR	8(e)
intervention	JCR	24
parties		
adding, dropping	JCR	21
substitution of	JCR	25
rules applicable	JCR	7(b)
striking matter from pleadings	JCR	12(e)



## Index for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

### III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
third party brought in by plaintiff or defendant	JCR	14
time for service	JCR	6
Notices		
appeal		
serving and filing	JCR	73(a)
commencement of action	JCR	4
Oaths		
administration of, manner	JCR	77.04
affirmations in lieu of	JCR	43(c)
Objections		
joinder of two or more defenses or objections,		
no waiver of	JCR	12(b)
pleading, form	JCR	8(b)
waiver of defenses	JCR	12(g)
Offer of judgment, procedure and effect	JCR	68
Orders		
amendment of erroneous record on appeal by		
lower court	JCR	75(b)
mistakes, clerical, relief from	JCR	60
Parties		
adding, cross claim and counterclaim	JCR	13(f)
adverse parties, testimony	JCR	43
associations, testimony of managing agent	JCR	43
capacity	JCR	17
claims may be severed for separate proceedings	JCR	21
corporations, testimony of managing agent	JCR	43
instructions to jury, requesting certain	JCR	51
interpleader	JCR	22
intervention	JCR	24
joinder		
adding parties, cross claim and counterclaim	JCR	13(f)
failure to join		
dismissal of action, not grounds for	JCR	21
dispensable parties, effect	JCR	19(b)
indispensable parties, defense made by		
motion	JCR	12(b)
reasons given for omission	JCR	19(c)
misjoinder, dismissal of action, not ground		
for	JCR	21
necessary	JCR	19(a)
permissive	JCR	20
separate trials, orders to prevent delay or		
prejudice	JCR	20(b)
third parties, rules governing	JCR	14
managing agents, testimony	JCR	43
partnerships, testimony of managing agents	JCR	43
real party in interest, prosecution of action	JCR	17
substitution of, procedure and grounds	JCR	25
third parties		
brought in by defendant, when	JCR	14(a)
brought in by plaintiff, when	JCR	14(b)
insurance company restriction on joining in		
tort cases	JCR	14(c)
Partnerships, testimony calling managing agent as		
adverse party	JCR	43
Payment affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Plaintiffs		
interpleader	JCR	22
joinder as parties		
necessary	JCR	19
permissive	JCR	20
jury trial, demand and selection	JCR	38
third party may be brought in	JCR	14(b)
Pleadings		
adoption by reference	JCR	10(b)
adverse parties, striking for refusal to attend		
and testify	JCR	43(d)
allowed	JCR	7(a)
amended and supplemental	JCR	15
answers		
allowed as a pleading	JCR	7(a)
appearances, oral answers, time for	JCR	12(a)
service of, when	JCR	12(a)
verification	JCR	11
attorney to sign	JCR	11

### III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
capacity to sue	JCR	17
captions	JCR	11
claims		
alternative or hypothetical, setting forth	JCR	8(e)
dismissal without prejudice	JCR	41
joinder	JCR	18(a)
legal and equitable, allowed	JCR	8(e)
relief, claims for, types	JCR	8(a)
requisites for relief	JCR	8(a)
separate, setting forth	JCR	8(e)
complaints		
allowed as a pleading	JCR	7(a)
claims, joinder	JCR	18(a)
contents	JCR	8(a)
names of parties in title	JCR	10(a)
requisites	JCR	8(a)
verification	JCR	11
conciseness required	JCR	8(c)
consistency not required	JCR	8(e)
construction	JCR	8(f)
counterclaims		
allowed as a pleading	JCR	7(a)
dismissal of actions without prejudice	JCR	41
mandatory	JCR	13
mistakenly designated as defense	JCR	8(c)
permissive	JCR	13
reply, service of, when	JCR	12(a)
requisites	JCR	8(a)
cross claims		
allowed as a pleading	JCR	7(a)
answer, service of, when	JCR	12(a)
contents	JCR	8(a), 13
dismissal without prejudice	JCR	41
requisites	JCR	8(a), 13
defenses		
affirmative	JCR	8(c)
consolidation of	JCR	12(f)
legal and equitable allowed	JCR	8(e)
mistakenly designated a counterclaim	JCR	8(c)
responsive pleadings, defenses asserted by,		
exception	JCR	12
separate, alternative or hypothetical, allowing	JCR	8(e)
waiver	JCR	12(g)
demurrers abolished	JCR	7(e)
exhibits are part of pleadings	JCR	10(b)
form of	JCR	10
interpleader	JCR	22
intervention procedure	JCR	24
joinder or remedies and claims	JCR	18
mistaken designation	JCR	8(c)
motions		
defenses, asserting, when allowed	JCR	12
definite statement, motion for, effect	JCR	12(a), 12(d)
form of pleading	JCR	7(b), 8(e)
rules applicable	JCR	7(b), 8(e)
striking matter	JCR	12(e)
time for service	JCR	6
parties, joinder of	JCR	12(b), 19,
failure to join	JCR	21
misjoinder and nonjoinder, not grounds for		
dismissal	JCR	21
necessary joinder	JCR	19(a)
permissive joinder	JCR	20(a)
reason for omission to be stated	JCR	19(c)
third parties, bringing in	JCR	14
reply		
allowed as a pleading	JCR	7(a)
verification	JCR	11
service	JCR	5

## Index for Part V

### III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
signing, requirement and effect	JCR	11
striking for refusal by adverse parties or managing agent to attend and testify	JCR	43(d)
superior court, pleadings during appeal to	JCR	75(a)
supplemental	JCR	15(d)
technical forms not required	JCR	8(e)
third party brought in by		
defendant	JCR	14(a)
plaintiff	JCR	14(b)
verification	JCR	11
Process (See Service; also Summons)		
Proof (See Evidence; also Pleadings; also Service)		
Property, release, appeal and stay of proceedings	JCR	73(c)
Publication (See Service)		
Real party in interest, prosecution of actions	JCR	17
Records (See also Records on appeal; also Transcripts on appeal)		
mistakes, clerical, relief from	JCR	60
proof, official records	JCR	44
Records on appeal		
amendment of erroneous record by lower court	JCR	75(b)
failure of lower court to properly transfer	JCR	75(b)
filing of lower court record with superior court	JCR	75(a)
Release		
affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(e)
Remedies, joinder	JCR	18(b)
Reply		
counterclaim, response to	JCR	7(a)
service following counterclaim, when	JCR	12(a)
verification	JCR	11
Res judicata, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Rules		
computation of time	JCR	6
construction, jurisdiction and venue unaffected	JCR	82
effective date	JCR	86
judge failing to apply, contempt (See rule JAR 7)		
reference to as JCR	JCR	85
scope	JCR	1
School districts, cost bond on appeal to superior court, not required	JCR	73(a)
Service		
appeal, notice of	JCR	73(a)
insufficient process, defense	JCR	12(b)
parties who may serve	JCR	4(d)
personal, procedure	JCR	4(e),(f)
pleadings and other papers	JCR	5
proof, manner	JCR	4(b)
publication, procedure	JCR	4(f)
Setoff		
assignee, against	JCR	13.04
beneficiary of trust, against	JCR	13.04
pleaded, must be	JCR	13.04
Statute of frauds, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Statute of limitations, affirmative defense, pleading	JCR	8(c)
Stay		
proceedings		
appeal	JCR	73(b)
multiple claims	JCR	62
Striking, motion to strike matter from pleadings	JCR	12(e)
Subpoenas	JCR	45
Summary judgments		
motion to dismiss for failure to state a claim, when treated as summary judgment	JCR	12(b)
Summons		
insufficient process, defense	JCR	12(b)
Superior court		
amendment of lower court records, ordering on		
appeal	JCR	75(b)
appeal to		
pleadings to be used during	JCR	75(a)
procedure in handling	JCR	75(a)
when and how made	JCR	73
bond, appeal		

### III. Justice Court Civil Rules (JCR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
cost for	JCR	73(a)
defects in, new bond requires	JCR	73(d)
stay of proceedings	JCR	73(b)
judgment against appellant and sureties	JCR	73(e)
records of lower court		
failure of lower court to properly transfer on		
appeal	JCR	75(b)
filing on appeal	JCR	75(a)
ordering amendment on appeal	JCR	75(b)
stay of proceedings, court of limited jurisdiction	JCR	73(b)
sureties on appeal bonds, exceptions	JCR	73(a)
transcripts of lower court, filing on appeal	JCR	75(a)
Supplemental pleadings, when and how made	JCR	15(d)
Sureties		
bond for costs on appeal and stay of proceedings	JCR	73(a)
judgment against on appeal	JCR	73(e)
Third parties (See also Parties)		
defendant may bring in third party	JCR	14(a)
insurance companies, restrictions on joinder in tort cases	JCR	14(c)
plaintiff may bring in third party	JCR	14(b)
Third party claims		
asserted in response pleading, exception	JCR	12(b)
dismissal without prejudice	JCR	41
separate trials	JCR	42(b)
Time		
effective date, civil rules for courts of limited jurisdiction	JCR	86
motions, time for service	JCR	6
rules for computing	JCR	6
Title		
civil rules for justice court, referred to as JCR	JCR	85
Towns		
cost bond on appeal to superior court, not required	JCR	73(a)
Transcripts on appeal		
amendment of erroneous records by lower court	JCR	75(b)
failure of lower court to properly transfer	JCR	75(b)
filing of lower court records with superior court	JCR	75(a)
Trial		
assignment of cases for	JCR	40
consolidation of actions, common question of law or fact	JCR	42(a)
facts, findings, court need not make	JCR	52
jury		
demand	JCR	38
function of jury and court	JCR	39
instructions to	JCR	51
selection	JCR	38
law, conclusions, court need not make	JCR	52
nonjury trial, court's functions	JCR	52
separate trials		
claims or issues	JCR	42(b)
joinder of parties, when	JCR	20(b)
Trustee, capacity to sue	JCR	17
Venue, unaffected by JCR	JCR	82
Verification, pleadings, procedure	JCR	11
Waiver		
affirmative defense, pleading waiver	JCR	8(c)
defenses and objections	JCR	12
Witnesses		
adverse parties	JCR	43
affirmation in lieu of oath	JCR	43(c)
attorney acting as witness	JCR	43(d)
cross-examination, scope	JCR	43(b)
discovery, refusal to make, effect	JCR	43(d)
examination	JCR	43
conducted by one attorney only	JCR	43(a-1)
scope	JCR	43(b)
impeaching	JCR	43(b)
leading questions, unwilling or hostile witnesses	JCR	43(b)
managing agent	JCR	43
oath or affirmations	JCR	77.04

## Index for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

<b>IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)</b>		
	<b>Rule</b>	<b>No.</b>
Acquittal		
plea of former acquittal		
authorized	JCrR	3.06
procedure in criminal and traffic cases	JCrR	4.03
Administrator for the courts		
citation and notice to appear, approval	JCrR	2.01 (b)(6)
Affidavits		
disqualification of judge, parties requesting,		
when	JCrR	8.01
serving affidavit with motion or application	JCrR	10.02
Amendments		
complaint		
arraignment, during	JCrR	3.04
when allowed	JCrR	4.10
Appeal bond		
cash deposit in lieu of bond	JCrR	6.02, 6.03
deposit procedure	JCrR	6.02
forfeiture	JCrR	6.03
stay of execution, condition for	JCrR	6.02
superior court to receive and return on dis-	JCrR	6.03
missal		
Appeals		
bond		
forfeiture	JCrR	6.03
security, stay of execution	JCrR	6.02
cash bail	JCrR	6.02
dismissal		
grounds and effect	JCrR	6.03
motion for judgment of dismissal granted,		
state's right to appeal	JCrR	4.11
justice court, appeal to superior court in county		
where offense committed, when	JCrR	6.01
mistake, clerical, lower court record, when cor-		
rected	JCrR	8.03
notice of, serving and filing	JCrR	6.01
noting case for trial	JCrR	6.01
procedure, filing and serving notice of appeal	JCrR	6.01
prosecution	JCrR	6.03
records of lower court, filing with superior court	JCrR	6.01
stay of execution, conditions for granting,		
pending appeal	JCrR	6.02
superior court in county of lower court, appeal		
to	JCrR	6.01
	JCrR	6.01, 6.03, 10.01
time period for taking	JCrR	6.03, 10.01
transcripts of lower court, filing with superior		
court	JCrR	6.01
Appearance		
arraignment, appearance by counsel only	JCrR	3.04
citation and notice to appear		
failure to obey	JCrR	2.08
procedure and requisites	JCrR	2.01
sufficiency	JCrR	2.04
preliminary, failure, effect	JCrR	2.03(c)
Appellants		
bonds or cash deposit (See Appeal bond)		
dismissal of appeal, when	JCrR	6.03
failure to prosecute appeal properly, dismissal,		
effect	JCrR	6.03
filing records of lower court with superior court	JCrR	6.01
notice of appeal, serving and filing	JCrR	6.01
noting case for trial after filing transcript	JCrR	6.01
prosecution of appeal	JCrR	6.03
Application to court, notice to opposing party re-		
quired	JCrR	10.02
Arraignment		
appearance by counsel, when	JCrR	3.03
complaint, defendants name properly upon,		
checking if	JCrR	3.04

<b>IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.</b>		
	<b>Rule</b>	<b>No.</b>
conducted in open court	JCrR	3.01
counsel, right to and time to consult, defendant	JCrR	3.02
defendant charged in open court	JCrR	3.01
not guilty, nature and effect of plea	JCrR	3.06
pleas		
acquittal	JCrR	3.06
dismissal	JCrR	3.06
failure to plead, effect	JCrR	3.06
former conviction	JCrR	3.06
guilty		
conditions upon which court will accept	JCrR	3.06
court's refusal to accept, effect	JCrR	3.06
made by defendant in open court	JCrR	3.06
not guilty		
entered by court	JCrR	3.06
nature and effect of plea	JCrR	3.06
substitution	JCrR	3.06
time to determine, defendant	JCrR	3.02
when entered	JCrR	3.04
withdrawing, court permitting	JCrR	3.06
setting complaint aside, ground and effect	JCrR	3.04
Arrest (See also Warrant)		
citation and notice to appear, failure to obey	JCrR	2.04
defendant to be present at pronouncement of		
judgment and sentence	JCrR	5.04
warrant		
form	JCrR	2.02 (c)(1)
issuance	JCrR	2.02(a)
summons issuance in lieu of	JCrR	2.02(b)
Attorney, withdrawal of, when	JCrR	2.11(d)
Bail		
cash deposit	JCrR	6.02
citation, release on written promise to appear	JCrR	2.01
forfeiture, court's power	JCrR	6.03
pending sentence	JCrR	5.03(a)
stay of execution on appeal	JCrR	6.02
Bill of particulars pursuant to citation and notice	JCrR	2.04
Bonds		
appeal		
cash bail	JCrR	6.02
deposit procedure	JCrR	6.02
forfeiture	JCrR	6.03
stay of execution	JCrR	6.02
superior court to receive and return on dis-	JCrR	6.03
missal		
bail (See Bail)		
Books, subpoena duces tecum	JCrR	3.12
Breathalyzer	JCrR	4.09
Briefs, plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
Canons of judicial ethics (See rule JAR 4)		
Certificate upon citation and notice to appear	JCrR	2.01
Challenges, opening statement, sufficiency of evi-		
dence	JCrR	4.08
Charges		
bill of particulars pursuant to citation	JCrR	2.04
complaint or citation to specify	JCrR	2.01
Citation and notice to appear		
bill of particulars	JCrR	2.04
failure to obey	JCrR	2.08
procedure and requisites	JCrR	2.01
sufficiency	JCrR	2.04
Clerk		
complaint or citation to be filed with	JCrR	2.01
conviction, judgment, duty upon, effect of		
omission	JCrR	5.05
mistakes, correction	JCrR	8.03
records of lower court on appeal, filing	JCrR	6.01
subpoena, issuance	JCrR	3.10
Complaints		
allegations		
incorporation by reference from one count		
into another	JCrR	2.04
unnecessary, disregarding or striking	JCrR	2.04
violation, specifying	JCrR	2.04

Index for Part V

IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
amendment		
authorized	JCrR	3.04, 4.10
continuance based on	JCrR	4.10
citation deemed complaint	JCrR	2.01
citizen complaints	JCrR	2.01
consolidation, same defendant and offense	JCrR	2.06
contents	JCrR	2.01
dismissal, motion to set aside	JCrR	3.04
examination, reasonable time, defendant	JCrR	3.02
filing procedure	JCrR	2.01
joinder		
offenses or defendants, relief from prejudicial	JCrR	4.05
offenses or defendants, when	JCrR	2.05
trial together, complaints, when	JCrR	4.04
lost or destroyed, effect	JCrR	2.07
name of defendant, checking, arraignment	JCrR	3.04
plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
plea of not guilty denies every allegation	JCrR	3.06
proceedings initiated by, exceptions	JCrR	2.01
requisites	JCrR	2.01
separate count for each offense	JCrR	2.05(a)
setting aside, grounds and effect, arraignment	JCrR	3.04
sufficiency	JCrR	2.01
trial		
two or more complaints tried together	JCrR	4.04
when tried	JCrR	3.07
verification	JCrR	2.01
Computation of time, rule for	JCrR	10.01
Consolidation of complaints, same offense	JCrR	2.06
Contempt		
judges failure to apply rules (See General rules JAR 7)		
witnesses failure to appear, subpoena	JCrR	3.11
Continuance		
complaint, amendment, when continuance granted	JCrR	4.10
trial, when	JCrR	3.08
Conviction		
appeal procedure	JCrR	6.01
contents of judgment	JCrR	5.03
defendant's presence required, pronouncement of sentence and judgment	JCrR	5.04
judge and clerk, duty of, effect of omission	JCrR	5.05
setting aside judgment, effect	JCrR	5.06
stay of execution, condition for granting, pending appeal	JCrR	6.02
Copies		
complaint, copy substituted for lost or destroyed	JCrR	3.01
complaint or citation, for each defendant	JCrR	2.01(d)
Counsel		
arraignment		
appearance by counsel only	JCrR	3.03
right to counsel and time to consult	JCrR	3.02
assignment of	JCrR	2.11(d)
attorneys, withdrawal	JCrR	2.11(e)
lawyer, explaining availability	JCrR	2.11(c)
proceedings		
stage	JCrR	2.11(b)
types	JCrR	2.11(a)
service other than	JCrR	2.11(f)
Courts (See also Judges; Justices of the peace; Superior court; Trial)		
appeal		
filing transcripts with superior court	JCrR	6.01
dismissal of, lower court judgment to enforce	JCrR	6.03
stay of execution pending	JCrR	6.02
superior court as tribunal, procedure of appeal	JCrR	6.01
bail		
cash deposit on appeal	JCrR	6.01
forfeiture, courts power	JCrR	6.03
stay of execution on appeal	JCrR	6.02
bond		

IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
appeal		
cash bail	JCrR	6.01
deposit procedure	JCrR	6.01
forfeiture	JCrR	6.03
superior court to receive and return on dismissal	JCrR	6.03
(b)(4)		
bail (See bail)		
citation and notice to appear (See Citation and notice to appear)		
complaints (See Complaints)		
conduct of judicial proceedings and trials	JCrR	4.01
defined (See rule JAR 3)		
dismissal, motion by court for, grounds	JCrR	4.11
disqualification of judge		
procedure	JCrR	8.01
replacement	JCrR	8.02
evidence, not to comment on, jury trial	JCrR	4.07(e)
facts, judge trying in nonjury cases	JCrR	4.07(e)
jury (see Juries)		
justice		
appeal to superior court when justice court in joint justice district	JCrR	6.01
disqualification	JCrR	8.01, 8.02
examination of lay candidates (See rule JAR 1)		
presiding judge, appointment and duties (See rule JAR 4)		
law		
answering juror's questions	JCrR	4.07(d)
instructing juries	JCrR	4.07(e)
issues of, deciding	JCrR	4.07(d)
mistakes, clerical, when corrected	JCrR	8.03
municipal ordinance violation, trial by court	JCrR	4.07(c)
new trial, setting aside prior judgment of conviction	JCrR	5.06
opening statements	JCrR	4.08
pleas		
acquittal, procedure	JCrR	3.06
dismissal	JCrR	4.03
failure to plead, effect	JCrR	3.06
former conviction	JCrR	3.06, 4.03
guilty		
condition upon which court will accept	JCrR	3.06
court's refusal to accept, effect	JCrR	3.06, 4.02
made only by defendant in open court	JCrR	3.06
not guilty		
entered by court, when	JCrR	3.06
entered by defendant	JCrR	3.06
nature and effect of plea	JCrR	3.06
substitution	JCrR	3.06
trial to follow defendant's plea	JCrR	3.07
when entered	JCrR	3.04
withdrawing, court's permitting	JCrR	3.06
postponement and continuance of trial, when	JCrR	3.08
process, issuance, scope	JCrR	3.13
publicity of court proceedings, governed by canon of judicial ethics (See rule JAR 4)		
rebuttal testimony after opening statement, when allowed	JCrR	4.08
records, mistakes in	JCrR	8.03
rules of court		
local rules, adoption of	JCrR	1.03
procedure in cases not prescribed by	JCrR	8.04
sentence and judgment		
defendant must appear for pronouncement	JCrR	5.04
determined by court	JCrR	5.03
separate dockets to be kept (See rule JAR 6)		
setting aside judgment of conviction, when	JCrR	5.06
special local court rules, adopting	JCrR	1.03
stay of execution, conditions for granting pending appeal	JCrR	6.02

## Index for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

### IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
subpoena		
duces tecum, issuance	JCrR	3.12
witnesses	JCrR	3.10
superior court	JCrR	6.01,
appeal to	JCrR	6.02,
	JCrR	6.03
dismissal of appeal to, grounds and effect	JCrR	6.03
mistake in lower court record, clerical, when corrected	JCrR	8.03
transcripts of lower court filed with	JCrR	6.01
time, period enlarged or act done after expiration		
period, when allowed	JCrR	10.01
trial without jury	JCrR	4.07(c),
	JCrR	5.01
verdict, signed to jury foreman, returned to open court	JCrR	5.02
witnesses, names filed	JCrR	3.10
Decisions, plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
Defendant	JCrR	6.01,
appeal	JCrR	6.02,
	JCrR	6.03
arraignment		
charged in open court	JCrR	3.01
counsel, right to and time to consult	JCrR	3.02
name on complaint, checking at arraignment	JCrR	3.04
plea, time to determine	JCrR	3.02
arrest		
must be present for pronouncement of sentence and judgment	JCrR	5.04
warrant for	JCrR	2.02(a)
bail		
cash bail, deposit on appeal	JCrR	6.01
hearing on amount of bail	JCrR	2.02(a)
stay of execution on appeal	JCrR	6.02
bond		
appeal		
cash bail	JCrR	6.01
deposit procedure	JCrR	6.01
forfeiture	JCrR	6.03
stay of execution, conditions for	JCrR	6.02
superior court to receive and return on dismissal	JCrR	6.03
bail (See bail)		
charges, made in open court, arraignment	JCrR	3.01
citation and notice to appear		
bill of particulars	JCrR	2.04
failure to obey	JCrR	2.08
procedure and requisites	JCrR	2.01
sufficiency	JCrR	2.04
complaint		
consolidation	JCrR	2.06
continuance requested for amendment, when	JCrR	4.10
dismissal	JCrR	3.04
examination, allowing time for	JCrR	3.02
setting aside, grounds and effect	JCrR	3.04
trial together	JCrR	4.04,
	JCrR	4.05
conviction, judgment		
contents of	JCrR	5.03
setting aside, effect	JCrR	5.06
counsel, informed of right to	JCrR	2.03(e)
dismissal		
motion for judgment, grounds	JCrR	4.11
trial delay, bars further prosecution, exceptions	JCrR	3.08
disqualification of judge, filing affidavit	JCrR	8.01
evidence, offer of, after judgment of dismissal		
denied	JCrR	4.11
former conviction, procedure	JCrR	4.03
joinder		
procedure	JCrR	2.05(b)
relief from prejudicial	JCrR	4.05

### IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
trial together of complaints	JCrR	4.04
jury trial		
demand	JCrR	4.07(a)
selection procedure	JCrR	4.07(b)
waiver	JCrR	4.07(a)
name on complaint, checking at arraignment	JCrR	3.04
not guilty, judgment	JCrR	5.03
opening statements		
challenging sufficiency of prosecution's case	JCrR	4.08
length	JCrR	4.08
procedure	JCrR	4.08
rebuttal testimony, when	JCrR	4.08
reserving until close of prosecution's case	JCrR	4.08
waiver	JCrR	4.08
pleas		
acquittal	JCrR	3.06,
	JCrR	4.02
dismissal	JCrR	3.06
failure to plead, effect	JCrR	3.06
former conviction	JCrR	3.06
guilty		
condition upon which court will accept	JCrR	3.06
court's refusal to accept	JCrR	3.06,
	JCrR	4.02
made only by defendant in open court	JCrR	3.06
procedure judge follows thereafter	JCrR	4.02
not guilty		
entered by court	JCrR	3.06
entered by defendant	JCrR	3.06
nature and effect	JCrR	3.06
procedure		
criminal offenses	JCrR	4.03
traffic offenses	JCrR	4.03
substitution	JCrR	3.06
when entered	JCrR	3.04
withdrawing, when	JCrR	3.06
presence during		
pronouncement of judgment and sentence, mandatory, exceptions	JCrR	5.04
trial mandatory, exceptions	JCrR	4.06
sentence		
disposition of defendant pending	JCrR	5.03
imposition by court or jury	JCrR	5.03
presence during pronouncement, exception	JCrR	5.04
statement after sentence imposed, mitigating, allowing	JCrR	5.03
setting aside of judgment of conviction, motion	JCrR	5.06
stay of execution, conditions for granting pending appeal	JCrR	6.02
striking unnecessary allegation in complaint, motion	JCrR	2.04
subpoena		
duces tecum, inspection of objects	JCrR	3.12
showing materiality of testimony before issuance, when	JCrR	3.10
witnesses	JCrR	3.10
trial		
continuance or postponement of	JCrR	3.08
when	JCrR	3.07
witnesses		
names disclosed upon request, state witnesses	JCrR	3.10
subpoena	JCrR	3.10
Defenses		
continuance granted to prepare defense, complaint amended	JCrR	4.10
Denials		
plea, not guilty, denies every allegation in complaint	JCrR	3.06
Directed verdict, motion abolished, judgment of dismissal substituted	JCrR	4.11
Dismissal		
appeal, grounds and effect	JCrR	6.03
bars further prosecution, delay in bringing defendant to trial	JCrR	3.08
complaint, when	JCrR	3.04

Index for Part V

IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
defendant, delay in trial, effect, exception	JCrR	3.08
motion for judgment of dismissal		
grounds for granting	JCrR	4.11
replaces motion for directed verdict	JCrR	4.11
state may appeal	JCrR	4.11
plea entered by defendant	JCrR	3.06
Disqualification		
judges		
grounds, procedure	JCrR	8.01
transfer of case to another judge	JCrR	8.02
Dockets (See rule JAR 6)		
Documents (See also Records)		
subpoena duces tecum	JCrR	3.12
Evidence		
breathalyzer	JCrR	4.09
defendant offering, after judgment of dismissal		
denied	JCrR	4.11
insufficient, grounds for granting motion for judgment of dismissal	JCrR	4.11
judge not to comment on	JCrR	4.07(e)
opening statement		
defendant		
challenging sufficiency of prosecution's case	JCrR	4.08
procedure	JCrR	4.08
reserving until close of prosecution's case	JCrR	4.08
prosecution, procedure	JCrR	4.08
rebuttal testimony, when	JCrR	4.08
waiver	JCrR	4.08
preliminary examination, on	JCrR	2.03(f)
rules applicable	JCrR	4.09
Ex parte, applications to court, notice to adverse party		
not required	JCrR	10.02
Examination		
citizen complaints	JCrR	2.01(c)
justice of the peace, candidates for (See rule JAR 1)		
witnesses, upon plea of guilty	JCrR	4.02
Filing		
affidavits, disqualification of judge	JCrR	8.01
appeal on, transcript of lower court	JCrR	6.01
complaint or citation and notice	JCrR	2.01
notice of appeals	JCrR	6.01
records of lower court on appeal to superior court	JCrR	6.01
witnesses name, state, proper court	JCrR	3.10
Findings		
trial without jury	JCrR	4.07,
	JCrR	5.01
Forfeiture, bail	JCrR	6.03
Gross misdemeanors, citation and notice to appear	JCrR	2.01
Hearing, preliminary, before judge	JCrR	2.03(d)
Inspection, subpoena duces tecum, objects of	JCrR	3.12
Instructions, jury	JCrR	4.08
Intoxication, prosecution of public intoxication cases	JCrR	2.01
Issues		
facts		
court trying in nonjury case	JCrR	4.07(e)
jury to try	JCrR	4.07(e)
law, court shall decide	JCrR	4.07(d)
Joinder		
defendants	JCrR	2.05(b),
	JCrR	4.04
offenses, complaint	JCrR	2.05(a)
relief from prejudicial joinder of offenses or defendants	JCrR	4.05
trial together of two or more complaints	JCrR	4.04
Judges (See also Courts)		
appearance before, regulations	JCrR	2.02(f)
		(1)
bail, forfeiture, courts power	JCrR	6.03
conduct of trial, discretion, when	JCrR	4.01
contempt (See rule JAR 7)		

IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
conviction, judgment, duty upon, effect of omission	JCrR	5.05
definition (See rule JAR 3)		
disqualification		
judge disqualifying self or party asking for disqualification	JCrR	8.01
justice court transferring case to another judge	JCrR	8.02
ethics (See rule JAR 4)		
evidence, not to comment on, jury trial	JCrR	4.07(e)
facts, trying in nonjury cases	JCrR	4.07(e)
jury selection procedure	JCrR	4.07(b)
justice district, multiple judges, presiding judge, appointment and duties (See rule JAR 5)		
law		
instructing juries	JCrR	4.07(e)
issues of, deciding	JCrR	4.07(d)
juror's questions about, answering	JCrR	4.07(d)
person arrested without warrant, appearance before	JCrR	2.03(b)
plea of guilty, procedure judge follows thereafter	JCrR	4.02
preliminary appearance, failure, effect	JCrR	2.03(c)
preliminary hearing	JCrR	2.03(d)
subpoena of witnesses for prosecution or defendant, issue	JCrR	3.10
Judgments		
appeal procedure	JCrR	6.01
conviction, contents of	JCrR	5.03
defendant must be present when judgment pronounced, exceptions	JCrR	5.03
discharge of defendant	JCrR	5.03
dismissal		
appeal to superior court, lower court judgment to be enforced	JCrR	6.03
motion for	JCrR	4.11
judge and clerk, duty upon conviction, effect of omission	JCrR	5.05
mistakes, clerical, when corrected	JCrR	8.03
motion for judgment of dismissal		
grounds	JCrR	4.11
replaces motion for directed verdict	JCrR	4.11
state's appeal from	JCrR	4.11
not guilty	JCrR	5.03
setting aside a judgment of conviction, when	JCrR	5.06
stay of execution, conditions for granting, pending appeal	JCrR	6.02
Judicial ethics, (See rule JAR 4)		
Juries		
defendant demanding jury	JCrR	4.07(a)
facts, trying issues	JCrR	4.07(e)
instructions given prior to counsel's argument	JCrR	4.08
law		
instructions on	JCrR	4.07(e)
question of, court answering	JCrR	4.07(d)
number, six or less	JCrR	4.07(a)
order of trial	JCrR	4.08
polling after verdict, effect	JCrR	5.02
prosecution demanding	JCrR	4.07(a)
selection	JCrR	4.07(b)
state demanding	JCrR	4.07(a)
swearing in	JCrR	4.08
trial without	JCrR	4.07(c),
	JCrR	5.01
verdict		
judgment of conviction to state verdict	JCrR	5.03
signed by foreman, returned to open court	JCrR	5.02
waiver by defendant	JCrR	4.07(a)
Jurisdiction		
complaints, several issued for same offense, different courts	JCrR	2.06
scope of process	JCrR	3.13
Justices of the peace (See also Court; also Judges)		
appeal to superior court when justice court in joint justice district	JCrR	6.01

## Index for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

### IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
disqualification		
procedure	JCrR	8.01
replacement	JCrR	8.02
examination of candidates for (See rule JAR 1)		
Lawyer, explaining availability of	JCrR	2.11(c)
Misdemeanors		
appearance by counsel only, when	JCrR	3.03
citation and notice to appear	JCrR	2.01
Mistakes, clerical, court record, relief	JCrR	8.03
Motions		
directed verdict abolished, judgment of dismissal substituted	JCrR	4.11
dismissal, judgment of grounds	JCrR	4.11
modifying subpoena duces tecum	JCrR	3.12
notice to opposing party required, when	JCrR	10.02
plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
quashing subpoena duces tecum	JCrR	3.12
setting aside		
complaint	JCrR	3.04
judgment of conviction	JCrR	5.06
striking unnecessary allegations in complaint	JCrR	2.04
subpoena duces tecum, quash or modify	JCrR	3.12
time period extended or excused	JCrR	10.01
Municipal ordinances, trial by court for violation	JCrR	4.07(c)
Names		
citation and notice to appear, contents	JCrR	2.02
(b)(2)		
defendant's name on complaint, checking	JCrR	3.04
New trial, setting prior judgment of conviction aside	JCrR	5.06
Notices		
appeal	JCrR	6.01
citation and notice to appear (See Citation and notice to appear)		
motions and applications, adverse party to receive notice of	JCrR	10.02
Oaths, defined (See rule JAR 3)		
Officers		
citation and notice to appear, issuance by	JCrR	2.01
sheriff, subpoena of witnesses	JCrR	3.10
Opening statements		
defendant		
challenging sufficiency of prosecution's case	JCrR	4.08
procedure	JCrR	4.08
reserving right until close of prosecution's case	JCrR	4.08
length	JCrR	4.08
prosecution, procedure	JCrR	4.08
rebuttal testimony, when	JCrR	4.08
waiver	JCrR	4.08
Orders		
complaint, two or more, trial together	JCrR	4.04
mistakes, clerical, when corrected	JCrR	8.03
new trial granted upon setting judgment of conviction aside, when	JCrR	5.06
plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
time period extended or excused	JCrR	10.01
Papers, subpoena duces tecum	JCrR	3.12
Pleadings		
citation and notice to appear (See Citation and notice to appear)		
complaint		
allegations		
incorporation by reference from one count into another	JCrR	2.04
unnecessary, disregarding or striking	JCrR	2.04
amendment		
arraignment	JCrR	3.04
continuance, when	JCrR	4.10
citizens complaints	JCrR	2.01
consolidation, same defendant and offense	JCrR	2.06
defendants, joinder	JCrR	2.05(b)
dismissal or amendment, motion to set aside	JCrR	3.04
examination by defendant, reasonable time	JCrR	3.02
filing procedure	JCrR	2.01

### IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
joinder		
complaints tried together, when	JCrR	4.04
offenses, when	JCrR	2.05(a),
	JCrR	4.05
relief from prejudicial joinder of complaints	JCrR	4.05
lost or destroyed, effect	JCrR	2.07
name of defendant, checking, arraignment	JCrR	3.04
plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
pleas of not guilty denies every allegation	JCrR	3.06
proceedings initiated by, exception	JCrR	2.01
setting aside, grounds and effect	JCrR	3.04
separate count for each offense	JCrR	2.05(a)
sufficiency	JCrR	2.01
trial		
two or more complaints tried together	JCrR	4.04
when tried	JCrR	3.07
verification	JCrR	2.01
defendant required to plead after complaint examined	JCrR	3.02
motion		
directed verdict abolished, judgment of dismissal substituted	JCrR	4.11
judgment of dismissal, grounds	JCrR	4.11
plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
setting aside		
complaint, effect	JCrR	3.04
judgment of conviction, effect	JCrR	5.06
striking unnecessary allegations in complaint	JCrR	2.04
subpoena duces tecum, quash or modify	JCrR	3.12
time limits extended or excused	JCrR	10.01
notice to opposing party required, when	JCrR	10.02
Pleas		
arraignment, time to make plea, reasonable	JCrR	3.02
dismissal	JCrR	3.06
failure to plead effect	JCrR	3.06
former acquittal or conviction		
plea at arraignment	JCrR	3.06
procedure		
criminal offenses	JCrR	4.03
traffic offenses	JCrR	4.03
guilty		
condition upon which court will accept	JCrR	3.06
court's refusal to accept, effect	JCrR	3.06
made only by defendant in open court	JCrR	3.06
procedure judge follows thereafter	JCrR	4.02
refusal to accept, court	JCrR	4.02
judgment of conviction to state plea	JCrR	5.03
not guilty		
entered by court, when	JCrR	3.06
entered by defendant	JCrR	3.06
nature and effect of plea	JCrR	3.06
procedure		
criminal offenses	JCrR	4.03
traffic offenses	JCrR	4.03
substitution	JCrR	3.06
trial to follow defendant's plea	JCrR	3.07
when entered	JCrR	3.04
withdrawing, court permitting	JCrR	3.06
Polling jury after verdict, effect	JCrR	5.02
Preliminary examination (See Examination)		
Pretrial release		
conditions		
generally	JCrR	2.09(c)
review	JCrR	2.09(e)
defendant discharged on recognizance or bail, absence, forfeiture	JCrR	2.09(k)
order, amendment	JCrR	2.09(f)
regulations	JCrR	2.09(a)
verdict, release after	JCrR	2.09(h)
Process (See Citation and notice to appear; Service; Subpoenas; Summons; Warrant)		
may issue anywhere in state	JCrR	3.13
Proof (See Evidence; also Pleadings; also Service)		
Prosecuting attorney		

## Index for Part V

### IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
appeal procedure	JCrR	6.01
defined (See rule JAR 3)		
disqualification of judge, filing affidavit	JCrR	8.01
jury selection procedure	JCrR	4.07(b)
opening statements		
challenge by defendant	JCrR	4.08
length	JCrR	4.08
procedure	JCrR	4.08
rebuttal testimony, when	JCrR	4.08
waiver	JCrR	4.08
sentence imposed, statement in aggravation of punishment	JCrR	5.03
subpoena		
duces tecum, inspection of objects	JCrR	3.12
showing materiality of testimony before issuance, when	JCrR	3.10
witness, procedure	JCrR	3.10
warrant, return and cancellation upon request	JCrR	2.02(d)
witnesses		
names filed with court and defendant	JCrR	3.10
Publication (See Service)		
Radio		
court proceedings, improper publicizing (See rule JAR 4)		
Records (See also Records on appeal; also Transcripts on appeal)		
citation and notice to appear, failure to obey	JCrR	2.08
mistake, clerical, when corrected	JCrR	8.03
separate court docket to be kept, contents (See rule JAR 6)		
subpoena duces tecum	JCrR	3.12
Records on appeal		
contents	JCrR	6.01
filing of lower court records with superior court	JCrR	6.01
Reports of traffic offenses	JCrR	10.04
Rules		
contempt, failure of judge to apply rules (See rule JAR 7)		
court, procedure when none prescribed	JCrR	8.04
criminal rules for justice court, referred to as JCrR	JCrR	10.03
evidence, rules applicable	JCrR	4.09
local court rules, special, adopting	JCrR	1.03
scope	JCrR	1.01
time, computation of	JCrR	10.01
Search warrant		
execution and return with inventory	JCrR	2.10(d)
issuance		
authority	JCrR	2.10(a)
contents	JCrR	2.10(c)
motion for return of property	JCrR	2.10(e)
property which may be seized	JCrR	2.10(b)
Sentences		
appeal procedure	JCrR	6.01
court determining, imposing	JCrR	5.03
defendant, disposition pending sentence	JCrR	5.03
defendant must be present when sentence pronounced, exception	JCrR	5.04
judge and clerk, duty upon judgment and sentence, effect of omission	JCrR	5.05
statement after sentence imposed, mitigating or aggravating, allowing	JCrR	5.03
stay of execution, conditions for granting, pending appeal	JCrR	6.02
Service		
affidavit, service with motion or application it supports	JCrR	10.02
notice of appeal	JCrR	6.01
scope of criminal process	JCrR	3.13
Sheriff (See also Officers)		
subpoena of witnesses	JCrR	3.10
State		
defined (See rule JAR 3)		
offenses against state defined (See rule JAR 3)		
Stay, execution, appeal	JCrR	6.02

### IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
Striking unnecessary allegations in complaint	JCrR	2.04
Subpoenas		
duces tecum		
inspection of objects by parties	JCrR	3.12
issuance, when	JCrR	3.12
production of objects, when	JCrR	3.12
quash or modify, when court may	JCrR	3.12
issuance, scope	JCrR	3.13
witnesses		
procedure	JCrR	3.10
showing materiality of proposed testimony, when	JCrR	3.10
Summons		
citation and notice to appear (See Citation and notice to appear)		
failure to appear on	JCrR	2.02
form	JCrR	2.02
issuance	JCrR	3.13
plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
service	JCrR	2.02
where may issue	JCrR	2.02
where must issue	JCrR	2.02
Superior court		
appeal to	JCrR	6.01
bond, appeal		
cash bail	JCrR	6.02
deposit procedure	JCrR	6.03
forfeiture	JCrR	6.03
return on dismissal	JCrR	6.03
stay of execution, condition for	JCrR	6.02
cash bail	JCrR	6.02
definition (See rule JAR 3)		
dismissal of appeal from lower court, when, effect	JCrR	6.03
mistake in lower court record, clerical, when corrected	JCrR	8.03
records of lower court		
filing on appeal	JCrR	6.01
mistakes in record	JCrR	8.03
rules, pleas of not guilty on former conviction or acquittal, applicability, justice court	JCrR	4.03
stay of execution pending appeal to superior court, conditions in granting	JCrR	6.02
transcripts of lower court, filing on appeal	JCrR	6.01
Supreme court, contempt of, judges failure to apply court rules (See rule JAR 7)		
Television, court proceedings, improper publicizing (See rule JAR 4)		
Testimony		
opening statement, rebuttal testimony, when	JCrR	4.08
subpoena, showing materiality of testimony before issuance, when	JCrR	3.10
Time		
appeal		
notice, filing, exceptions	JCrR	6.01
court ordering period enlarged or permitting act done after expiration of period, when	JCrR	10.01
defense, preparation after complaint amended, continuance	JCrR	4.10
opening statement, length	JCrR	4.08
rules for computing	JCrR	8.04,
trial	JCrR	10.01
postponement or continuance, how long	JCrR	3.08
when held, defendant charged by complaint	JCrR	3.07
Title		
criminal rules for justice court referred to as JCrR	JCrR	10.03
Traffic offenses, reports	JCrR	10.04
Transcripts on appeal		



## Index for Courts of Limited Jurisdiction

### IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
contents of	JCrR	6.01
filing of lower court records with superior court	JCrR	6.01
<b>Trial</b>		
conduct of		
discretion of judge, when	JCrR	4.01
rules governing	JCrR	4.01
continuance, when	JCrR	3.08
court without jury, findings	JCrR	4.07(c), 5.01
defendant's presence		
excusable	JCrR	4.06
mandatory	JCrR	4.06
dismissal for trial delay		
bars further prosecution	JCrR	3.08
effect and exceptions	JCrR	3.08
evidence		
judge not to comment on, jury trial	JCrR	4.07(e)
rules applicable	JCrR	4.09
facts, court trying in nonjury cases	JCrR	4.07(e)
<b>jury</b>		
defendant demanding jury trial	JCrR	4.07(a)
facts, trying issues	JCrR	4.07(e)
<b>law</b>		
court answering juror's questions	JCrR	4.07(d)
court's instructions, on	JCrR	4.07(e)
number, six or less	JCrR	4.07(a)
order of trial, jury cases	JCrR	4.08
polling after verdict, effect	JCrR	5.02
prosecution demanding jury trial	JCrR	4.07(a)
selection procedure	JCrR	4.07(b)
swearing in	JCrR	4.08
waiver by defendant	JCrR	4.07(a)
without, trial by court	JCrR	4.07(c), 5.01
law, issues of, court to decide	JCrR	4.07(d)
municipal ordinances, violation, trial by court	JCrR	4.07(c)
new trial, setting prior judgment of conviction aside	JCrR	5.06
<b>opening statement</b>		
challenging, defendant	JCrR	4.08
length	JCrR	4.08
procedure	JCrR	4.08
rebuttal testimony, when	JCrR	4.08
reserving until close of prosecution case, defendant	JCrR	4.08
waiver	JCrR	4.08
order of, jury and nonjury cases	JCrR	4.08
postponement, when	JCrR	3.08
verdict signed by jury foreman, returned to open court	JCrR	5.02
when held	JCrR	3.07
witnesses, state, name filed with court and defendant	JCrR	3.10
Uniform traffic ticket and complaint		
citation and notice to conform to	JCrR	2.01
<b>Verdict</b>		
judgment of conviction to state	JCrR	5.03
release after	JCrR	2.09(h)
signed by jury foreman, returned to open court	JCrR	5.02
Waiver of jury	JCrR	4.07(a)
<b>Warrant (See also Specific Warrant)</b>		
amendment when	JCrR	2.02 (f)(1)
<b>arrest</b>		
form	JCrR	2.02 (c)(1)
issuance	JCrR	2.02(a)
summons issuance in lieu of	JCrR	2.02(b)
citation and notice to appear, failure to obey	JCrR	2.04
execution	JCrR	2.02 (d)(1)
failure to appear on	JCrR	2.02 (b)(3)
new, issuance	JCrR	2.02 (b)(3)

### IV. Justice Court Criminal Rules (JCrR)—cont.

	Rule	No.
plainly written, typed or printed	JCrR	1.04
return	JCrR	2.02(e)
<b>Witnesses</b>		
attendance when subpoenaed, failure	JCrR	3.11
citizens complaints, examination	JCrR	2.01
examination by judge on plea of guilty, when	JCrR	4.02
names filed with court and defendant, state witnesses	JCrR	3.10
"oaths" includes affirmations (See rule JAR 3)		
<b>subpoena</b>		
materiality of proposed testimony, showing	JCrR	3.10
procedure, prosecution or defendant	JCrR	3.10

### V. Justice Court Traffic Infraction Rules (JTIR)

	Rule	No.
<b>Appeals</b>		
orders	JTIR	5.1
procedure	JTIR	5.2
Appearance, failure to appear	JTIR	3.2
Application of old rules	JTIR	6.5
Community service	JTIR	3.4, 4.2
Contested hearings	JTIR	2.6, 3.1
Contesting a case	JTIR	2.4
Court, defined	JTIR	1.2
Defendant, defined	JTIR	1.2
Definitions	JTIR	1.2
Department, defined	JTIR	1.2
Department of licensing	JTIR	4.1
Effective date	JTIR	6.4
Evidence rules	JTIR	3.3
Failure to respond	JTIR	2.5
Filing of notice	JTIR	2.2
Fines, schedule	JTIR	6.2
<b>Hearings</b>		
contested	JTIR	3.3
procedure if contested	JTIR	3.3
request	JTIR	2.4
scheduling	JTIR	2.6
Judgment, defined	JTIR	1.2
Judgment upon failure to appear	JTIR	3.2
Law enforcement officer, service	JTIR	2.2
Lawyer, defined	JTIR	1.2
Local court rules	JTIR	1.3
Mitigation hearings	JTIR	2.6, 3.4
<b>Monetary penalty</b>		
generally	JTIR	3.4, 4.2
schedule	JTIR	6.2
Motion to set aside judgment	JTIR	3.2
<b>Notice of traffic infraction</b>		
defined	JTIR	1.2
generally	JTIR	2.1
service	JTIR	2.2
Payment of penalty	JTIR	2.4
Penalties	JTIR	3.4, 4.2, 6.2
Plaintiff, defined	JTIR	1.2
Police	JTIR	2.2
Purpose	JTIR	1.1
Response to notice	JTIR	2.4
Scope	JTIR	1.1
Service of notice	JTIR	2.2
Statute, defined	JTIR	1.2
Time, computation of	JTIR	6.1
Time for appeal	JTIR	5.2
Title of rules	JTIR	6.3
Traffic case, defined	JTIR	1.2
Venue	JTIR	2.3



# PARALLEL TABLES

- (1) Remington's Revised Statutes to Revised Code of Washington.
- (2) Session law sections not included in Remington's Revised statutes but included in the Revised Code of Washington: 1854 to 1949 Session Laws; inclusive.
- (3) Session law sections commencing with 1950 Extraordinary Session.

These tables include: (1) All sections of Remington's Revised Statutes or parts thereof which have parallel sections in the Revised Code of Washington as originally published, accounting as well for those Remington sections which are omitted from the Revised Code of Washington, and which omitted sections may not be accounted for in tables or notes published in Remington's Revised Statutes, its pocket supplements, and its biennial supplements up to and including that for the year 1949; (2) Session law sections not included in Remington's Revised statutes but included in the Revised Code of Washington: 1854 to 1949 Session Laws, inclusive; and (3) Session law sections commencing with The 1950 Extraordinary Session.

The original parallel tables were prepared in 1951. Since that date the Statute Law Committee has restored the Revised Code of Washington to the sectionalization of the session laws. As a result several of the RCW citations are no longer accurate. If the RCW section cited in the table cannot be found in the text of the Revised Code of Washington, consult the table entitled "Dispositions of former RCW sections" for further information.

In these tables the following abbreviations are used:

## Abbreviation

<i>AGO</i>	—Opinion of the Attorney General
<i>Applic.</i>	—Application
<i>Approp.</i>	—Appropriation
<i>Const.</i>	—Constitution
<i>Constr.</i>	—Construction provision
<i>Eff. date</i>	—Effective date
<i>Em.</i>	—Emergency
<i>ex.s.</i>	—Extraordinary session
<i>Exp. date</i>	—Expiration date
<i>Inval.</i>	—Invalidity
<i>Leg. dir.</i>	—Legislative directive
<i>Leg. rev.</i>	—Legislative revision
<i>n</i>	—With an RCW section number, indicates an annotation to the section designated
<i>Non-op.</i>	—Nonoperative
<i>p.</i>	—Page number
<i>Par. veto</i>	—Partial veto
<i>PP</i>	—Pocket part
<i>R</i>	—Repealed
<i>S</i>	—Superseded
<i>Sev.</i>	—Severability provision
<i>Short t.</i>	—Short title
<i>Subd</i>	—Subdivision
<i>Superf.</i>	—Superfluous
<i>Unconst'l</i>	—Unconstitutional
<i>Val.</i>	—Validating

## Remington's Revised Statutes to Revised Code of Washington

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	2.04.010	45.01.12	48.01.120	45.05.15	48.05.150	45.09.06	48.09.060	45.11.04	48.11.040
2	2.04.020	45.01.13	48.01.130	45.05.16	48.05.160	45.09.07	48.09.070	45.11.05	48.11.050
3	<i>Obsolete</i>	45.01.14	48.01.140	45.05.17	48.05.170	45.09.08	48.09.080	45.11.06	48.11.060
4	2.04.030	45.01.15	48.01.150	45.05.18	48.05.180	45.09.09	48.09.090	45.11.07	48.11.070
5	2.04.040	45.01.16	48.01.160	45.05.19	48.05.190	45.09.10	48.09.100	45.11.08	48.11.080
6	2.04.050	45.01.17	48.01.170	45.05.20	48.05.200	45.09.11	48.09.110	45.11.09	48.11.090
7	2.04.060	45.02.01	48.02.010	45.05.21	48.05.210	45.09.12	48.09.120	45.11.10	48.11.100
8	2.04.120		43.13.010	45.05.22	48.05.220	45.09.13	48.09.130	45.11.11	48.11.110
9	2.04.150	45.02.02	48.02.020	45.05.23	48.05.230	45.09.14	48.09.140	45.11.12	48.11.120
10	2.04.160	45.02.03	48.02.030	45.05.24	48.05.240	45.09.15	48.09.150	45.11.13	48.11.130
11	2.04.170	45.02.04	<i>R 1949</i>	45.05.25	48.05.250	45.09.16	48.09.160	45.11.14	48.11.140
12	2.04.140		<i>c 48 § 4</i>	45.05.27	48.05.270	45.09.18	48.09.180	45.11.17	48.11.170
13	2.04.180		<i>but see</i>	45.05.28	48.05.280	45.09.19	48.09.190	45.11.18	48.11.180
13-1	2.04.190		<i>43.03.010</i>	45.05.29	48.05.290	45.09.21	48.09.210	45.12.01	48.12.010
13-2	2.04.200	45.02.05	48.02.050	45.05.30	48.05.300	45.09.22	48.09.220	45.12.02	48.12.020
13-3	2.04.210	45.02.06	48.02.060	45.05.31	48.05.310	45.09.23	48.09.230	45.12.03	48.12.030
14	2.04.220	45.02.07	48.02.070	45.05.32	48.05.320	45.09.24	48.09.240	45.12.04	48.12.040
15	2.08.010	45.02.08	48.02.080	45.06.01	48.06.010	45.09.25	48.09.250	45.12.05	48.12.050
17	2.08.020	45.02.09	48.02.090	45.06.02	48.06.020	45.09.26	48.09.260	45.12.06	48.12.060
18	2.08.030	45.02.10	48.02.100	45.06.03	48.06.030	45.09.27	48.09.270	45.12.07	48.12.070
26	2.08.040	45.02.11	48.02.110	45.06.04	48.06.040	45.09.28	48.09.280	45.12.08	48.12.080
27	2.08.140	45.02.12	48.02.120	45.06.05	48.06.050	45.09.29	48.09.290	45.12.09	48.12.090
28	2.08.150	45.02.13	48.02.130	45.06.06	48.06.060	45.09.30	48.09.300	45.12.10	48.12.100
29	2.08.160	45.02.14	48.02.140	45.06.07	48.06.070	45.09.31	48.09.310	45.12.11	48.12.110
30	2.08.170	45.02.15	48.02.150	45.06.08	48.06.080	45.09.32	48.09.320	45.12.12	48.12.120
32	2.08.210	45.02.16	48.02.160	45.06.09	48.06.090	45.09.33	48.09.330	45.12.13	48.12.130
35	2.08.220	45.02.17	48.02.170	45.06.10	48.06.100	45.09.34	48.09.340	45.12.14	48.12.140
36	2.08.230	45.03.01	48.03.010	45.06.11	48.06.110	45.09.35	48.09.350	45.12.15	48.12.150
38	2.08.050	45.03.02	48.03.020	45.06.12	48.06.120	45.09.36	48.09.360	45.12.16	48.12.160
39	2.08.240	45.03.03	48.03.030	45.06.13	48.06.130	45.10.01	48.10.010	45.12.17	48.12.170
40	2.08.180	45.03.04	48.03.040	45.06.15	48.06.150	45.10.02	48.10.020	45.12.18	48.12.180
41	2.08.190	45.03.05	48.03.050	45.06.16	48.06.160	45.10.03	48.10.030	45.12.19	48.12.190
42	2.08.200	45.03.06	48.03.060	45.06.17	48.06.170	45.10.05	48.10.050	45.12.20	48.12.200
42-1	2.32.180	45.03.07	48.03.070	45.06.18	48.06.180	45.10.06	48.10.060	45.13.01	48.13.010
	2.32.190	45.03.08	48.03.080	45.06.19	48.06.190	45.10.07	48.10.070	45.13.02	48.13.020
42-2	2.32.200	45.04.01	48.04.010	45.06.20	48.06.200	45.10.08	48.10.080	45.13.03	48.13.030
42-3	2.32.210	45.04.02	48.04.020	45.07.01	48.07.010	45.10.09	48.10.090	45.13.04	48.13.040
42-3a	2.32.220	45.04.03	48.04.030	45.07.02	48.07.020	45.10.10	48.10.100	45.13.05	48.13.050
42-3b	2.32.230	45.04.04	48.04.040	45.07.03	48.07.030	45.10.11	48.10.110	45.13.06	48.13.060
42-4	2.32.320	45.04.05	48.04.050	45.07.04	48.07.040	45.10.12	48.10.120	45.13.07	48.13.070
42-5	2.32.240	45.04.06	48.04.060	45.07.05	48.07.050	45.10.13	48.10.130	45.13.08	48.13.080
42-6	2.32.250	45.04.07	48.04.070	45.07.06	48.07.060	45.10.14	48.10.140	45.13.09	48.13.090
42-7	2.32.260	45.04.08	48.04.080	45.07.07	48.07.070	45.10.15	48.10.150	45.13.10	48.13.100
42-8	2.32.270	45.04.09	48.04.090	45.07.08	48.07.080	45.10.16	48.10.160	45.13.11	48.13.110
42-9	2.32.280	45.04.10	48.04.100	45.07.09	48.07.090	45.10.17	48.10.170	45.13.12	48.13.120
42-10	2.32.290	45.04.11	48.04.110	45.07.10	48.07.100	45.10.18	48.10.180	45.13.13	48.13.130
42-11	2.32.300	45.04.12	48.04.120	45.07.11	48.07.110	45.10.19	48.10.190	45.13.14	48.13.140
42-14	2.32.310	45.04.13	48.04.130	45.07.13	48.07.130	45.10.20	48.10.200	45.13.15	48.13.150
42-15	<i>Repealer</i>	45.04.14	48.04.140	45.07.14	48.07.140	45.10.22	48.10.220	45.13.16	48.13.160
43	3.20.010	45.04.15	48.04.150	45.07.15	48.07.150	45.10.23	48.10.230	45.13.17	48.13.170
44	3.20.020	45.05.01	48.05.010	45.08.01	48.08.010	45.10.25	48.10.250	45.13.18	48.13.180
45	3.20.030	45.05.03	48.05.030	45.08.02	48.08.020	45.10.26	48.10.260	45.13.19	48.13.190
45.01.01	48.01.010	45.05.04	48.05.040	45.08.03	48.08.030	45.10.27	48.10.270	45.13.20	48.13.200
45.01.02	48.01.020	45.05.05	48.05.050	45.08.04	48.08.040	45.10.28	48.10.280	45.13.21	48.13.210
45.01.03	48.01.030	45.05.06	48.05.060	45.08.05	48.08.050	45.10.29	48.10.290	45.13.22	48.13.220
45.01.04	48.01.040	45.05.07	48.05.070	45.08.06	48.08.060	45.10.30	48.10.300	45.13.23	48.13.230
45.01.05	48.01.050	45.05.08	48.05.080	45.08.07	48.08.070	45.10.31	48.10.310	45.13.24	48.13.240
45.01.06	48.01.060	45.05.09	48.05.090	45.08.08	48.08.080	45.10.32	48.10.320	45.13.25	48.13.250
45.01.07	48.01.070	45.05.10	48.05.100	45.09.01	48.09.010	45.10.33	48.10.330	45.13.26	48.13.260
45.01.08	48.01.080	45.05.11	48.05.110	45.09.02	48.09.020	45.10.34	48.10.340	45.13.27	48.13.270
45.01.09	48.01.090	45.05.12	48.05.120	45.09.03	48.09.030	45.11.01	48.11.010	45.13.28	48.13.280
45.01.10	48.01.100	45.05.13	48.05.130	45.09.04	48.09.040	45.11.02	48.11.020	45.13.29	48.13.290
45.01.11	48.01.110	45.05.14	48.05.140	45.09.05	48.09.050	45.11.03	48.11.030	45.13.34	48.13.340

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
45.13.35	48.13.350	45.17.50	48.17.500	45.19.30	48.19.300	45.24.10	48.24.100	45.30.25	48.30.250
45.13.36	48.13.360	45.17.51	48.17.510	45.19.31	48.19.310	45.24.11	48.24.110	45.31.01	48.31.010
45.14.01	48.14.010	45.17.52	48.17.520	45.19.32	48.19.320	45.24.12	48.24.120	45.31.02	48.31.020
45.14.02	48.14.020	45.17.53	48.17.530	45.19.33	48.19.330	45.24.13	48.24.130	45.31.03	48.31.030
45.14.03	48.14.030	45.17.54	48.17.540	45.19.34	48.19.340	45.24.14	48.24.140	45.31.04	48.31.040
45.14.04	48.14.040	45.17.55	48.17.550	45.19.35	48.19.350	45.24.15	48.24.150	45.31.05	48.31.050
45.14.05	48.14.050	45.17.56	48.17.560	45.19.36	48.19.360	45.24.16	48.24.160	45.31.06	48.31.060
45.14.06	48.14.060	45.17.57	48.17.570	45.19.37	48.19.370	45.24.17	48.24.170	45.31.07	48.31.070
45.14.07	48.14.070	45.17.58	48.17.580	45.19.38	48.19.380	45.24.18	48.24.180	45.31.08	48.31.080
45.14.08	48.14.080	45.18.01	48.18.010	45.19.39	48.19.390	45.24.19	48.24.190	45.31.09	48.31.090
45.15.02	48.15.020	45.18.02	48.18.020	45.19.40	48.19.400	45.24.20	48.24.200	45.31.10	48.31.100
45.15.03	48.15.030	45.18.03	48.18.030	45.19.41	48.19.410	45.24.21	48.24.210	45.31.11	48.31.110
45.15.04	48.15.040	45.18.04	48.18.040	45.19.42	48.19.420	45.24.24	48.24.240	45.31.12	48.31.120
45.15.05	48.15.050	45.18.05	48.18.050	45.19.43	48.19.430	45.24.26	48.24.260	45.31.13	48.31.130
45.15.06	48.15.060	45.18.06	48.18.060	45.20.01—	R 1951	45.25.01	48.25.010	45.31.14	48.31.140
45.15.07	48.15.070	45.18.07	48.18.070	45.20.33	c 229 § 34	45.25.02	48.25.020	45.31.15	48.31.150
45.15.08	48.15.080	45.18.08	48.18.080		but see	45.25.03	48.25.030	45.31.16	48.31.160
45.15.09	48.15.090	45.18.09	48.18.090		Ch. 48.20	45.25.04	48.25.040	45.31.17	48.31.170
45.15.10	48.15.100	45.18.10	48.18.100	45.20.34	48.20.340	45.25.05	48.25.050	45.31.18	48.31.180
45.15.11	48.15.110	45.18.11	48.18.110	45.20.35	48.20.350	45.25.06	48.25.060	45.31.19	48.31.190
45.15.12	48.15.120	45.18.12	48.18.120	45.20.36	48.20.360	45.25.07	48.25.070	45.31.20	48.31.200
45.15.13	48.15.130	45.18.13	48.18.130	45.20.37	R 1951	45.25.08	48.25.080	45.31.21	48.31.210
45.15.14	48.15.140	45.18.14	48.18.140		c 229 § 34	45.25.09	48.25.090	45.31.22	48.31.220
45.15.15	48.15.150	45.18.15	48.18.150		but see	45.25.10	48.25.100	45.31.23	48.31.230
45.15.16	48.15.160	45.18.16	48.18.160		48.20.122	45.25.11	48.25.110	45.31.24	48.31.240
45.15.17	48.15.170	45.18.17	48.18.170	45.20.38	48.20.380	45.25.12	48.25.120	45.31.25	48.31.250
45.16.01	48.16.010	45.18.18	48.18.180	45.21.01	48.21.010	45.25.13	48.25.130	45.31.26	48.31.260
45.16.02	48.16.020	45.18.19	48.18.190	45.21.02	48.21.020	45.25.14	48.25.140	45.31.27	48.31.270
45.16.03	48.16.030	45.18.20	48.18.200	45.21.03	48.21.030	45.25.15	48.25.150	45.31.28	48.31.280
45.16.05	48.16.050	45.18.21	48.18.210	45.21.04	48.21.040	45.25.16	48.25.160	45.31.29	48.31.290
45.16.06	48.16.060	45.18.23	48.18.230	45.21.05	48.21.050	45.25.17	48.25.170	45.31.30	48.31.300
45.16.07	48.16.070	45.18.24	48.18.240	45.21.06	48.21.060	45.25.18	48.25.180	45.31.31	48.31.310
45.16.08	48.16.080	45.18.25	48.18.250	45.21.07	48.21.070	45.25.19	48.25.190	45.31.32	48.31.320
45.16.09	48.16.090	45.18.26	48.18.260	45.21.08	48.21.080	45.25.20	48.25.200	45.31.33	48.31.330
45.16.10	48.16.100	45.18.28	48.18.280	45.21.09	48.21.090	45.25.21	48.25.210	45.31.34	48.31.340
45.16.11	48.16.110	45.18.29	48.18.290	45.21.10	48.21.100	45.25.22	48.25.220	45.31.35	48.31.350
45.16.12	48.16.120	45.18.30	48.18.300	45.21.11	48.21.110	45.25.23	48.25.230	45.31.36	48.31.360
45.16.13	48.16.130	45.18.31	48.18.310	45.21.12	48.21.120	45.27.01	48.27.010	45.32.01	48.32.010
45.17.01	48.17.010	45.18.32	48.18.320	45.22.02	48.22.020	45.27.02	48.27.020	45.32.02	48.32.020
45.17.02	48.17.020	45.18.34	48.18.340	45.23.01	48.23.010	45.28.01	48.28.010	45.32.03	48.32.030
45.17.03	48.17.030	45.18.35	48.18.350	45.23.02	48.23.020	45.28.02	48.28.020	45.32.04	48.32.040
45.17.04	48.17.040	45.18.36	48.18.360	45.23.03	48.23.030	45.28.03	48.28.030	45.32.05	48.32.050
45.17.05	48.17.050	45.18.37	48.18.370	45.23.04	48.23.040	45.28.04	48.28.040	45.32.06	48.32.060
45.17.06	48.17.060	45.18.38	48.18.380	45.23.05	48.23.050	45.28.05	48.28.050	45.32.07	48.32.070
45.17.07	48.17.070	45.18.39	48.18.390	45.23.06	48.23.060	45.29.01	48.29.010	45.32.08	48.32.080
45.17.08	48.17.080	45.18.40	48.18.400	45.23.07	48.23.070	45.29.02	48.29.020	45.32.09	48.32.090
45.17.09	48.17.090	45.18.41	48.18.410	45.23.08	48.23.080	45.29.03	48.29.030	45.32.10	48.32.100
45.17.10	48.17.100	45.18.42	48.18.420	45.23.09	48.23.090	45.29.04	48.29.040	45.32.11	48.32.110
45.17.11	48.17.110	45.18.43	48.18.430	45.23.10	48.23.100	45.29.05	48.29.050	45.32.12	48.32.120
45.17.12	48.17.120	45.18.44	48.18.440	45.23.11	48.23.110	45.29.06	48.29.060	45.32.13	48.32.130
45.17.13	48.17.130	45.18.46	48.18.460	45.23.12	48.23.120	45.29.07	48.29.070	45.32.14	48.32.140
45.17.14	48.17.140	45.18.47	48.18.470	45.23.13	48.23.130	45.29.08	48.29.080	45.32.15	48.32.150
45.17.15	48.17.150	45.18.48	48.18.480	45.23.14	48.23.140	45.29.09	48.29.090	45.32.16	48.32.160
45.17.16	48.17.160	45.18.51	48.18.510	45.23.15	48.23.150	45.29.10	48.29.100	45.32.17	48.32.170
45.17.17	48.17.170	45.18.52	48.18.520	45.23.16	48.23.160	45.29.11	48.29.110	45.32.18	48.32.180
45.17.18	48.17.180	45.19.01	48.19.010	45.23.17	48.23.170	45.29.12	48.29.120	45.32.19	48.32.190
45.17.19	48.17.190	45.19.02	48.19.020	45.23.18	48.23.180	45.29.13	48.29.130	45.32.20	48.32.200
45.17.20	48.17.200	45.19.03	48.19.030	45.23.19	48.23.190	45.29.14	48.29.140	45.32.21	48.32.210
45.17.21	48.17.210	45.19.04	48.19.040	45.23.20	48.23.200	45.29.15	48.29.150	45.32.22	48.32.220
45.17.23	48.17.230	45.19.05	48.19.050	45.23.21	48.23.210	45.30.01	48.30.010	45.32.23	48.32.230
45.17.24	48.17.240	45.19.06	48.19.060	45.23.22	48.23.220	45.30.02	48.30.020	45.32.24	48.32.240
45.17.25	48.17.250	45.19.07	48.19.070	45.23.23	48.23.230	45.30.03	48.30.030	45.32.25	48.32.250
45.17.26	48.17.260	45.19.08	48.19.080	45.23.24	48.23.240	45.30.04	48.30.040	45.32.26	48.32.260
45.17.27	48.17.270	45.19.09	48.19.090	45.23.25	48.23.250	45.30.05	48.30.050	45.32.27	48.32.270
45.17.28	48.17.280	45.19.10	48.19.100	45.23.26	48.23.260	45.30.06	48.30.060	45.32.28	48.32.280
45.17.29	48.17.290	45.19.11	48.19.110	45.23.27	48.23.270	45.30.07	48.30.070	45.32.29	48.32.290
45.17.30	48.17.300	45.19.12	48.19.120	45.23.29	48.23.290	45.30.08	48.30.080	45.32.30	48.32.300
45.17.31	48.17.310	45.19.14	48.19.140	45.23.30	48.23.300	45.30.09	48.30.090	45.32.31	48.32.310
45.17.32	48.17.320	45.19.15	48.19.150	45.23.31	48.23.310	45.30.10	48.30.100	45.32.32	48.32.320
45.17.33	48.17.330	45.19.16	48.19.160	45.23.32	48.23.320	45.30.11	48.30.110	45.32.33	48.32.330
45.17.34	48.17.340	45.19.17	48.19.170	45.23.33	48.23.330	45.30.12	48.30.120	45.32.34	48.32.340
45.17.38	48.17.380	45.19.18	48.19.180	45.23.34	48.23.340	45.30.13	48.30.130	45.32.35	48.32.350
45.17.39	48.17.390	45.19.19	48.19.190	45.23.35	48.23.350	45.30.14	48.30.140	45.32.36	48.32.360
45.17.40	48.17.400	45.19.20	48.19.200	45.23.36	48.23.360	45.30.15	48.30.150	45.32.37	48.32.370
45.17.41	48.17.410	45.19.21	48.19.210	45.24.01	48.24.010	45.30.16	48.30.160	45.32.38	48.32.380
45.17.42	48.17.420	45.19.22	48.19.220	45.24.02	48.24.020	45.30.17	48.30.170	45.32.39	48.32.390
45.17.43	48.17.430	45.19.23	48.19.230	45.24.03	48.24.030	45.30.18	48.30.180	45.32.40	48.32.400
45.17.44	48.17.440	45.19.24	48.19.240	45.24.04	48.24.040	45.30.19	48.30.190	45.32.41	48.32.410
45.17.45	48.17.450	45.19.25	48.19.250	45.24.05	48.24.050	45.30.20	48.30.200	45.32.42	48.32.420
45.17.46	48.17.460	45.19.26	48.19.260	45.24.06	48.24.060	45.30.21	48.30.210	45.33.01	48.33.010
45.17.47	48.17.470	45.19.27	48.19.270	45.24.07	48.24.070	45.30.22	48.30.220	45.33.02	48.33.020
45.17.48	48.17.480	45.19.28	48.19.280	45.24.08	48.24.080	45.30.23	48.30.230	45.33.03	48.33.030
45.17.49	48.17.490	45.19.29	48.19.290	45.24.09	48.24.090	45.30.24	48.30.240	45.33.04	48.33.040

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
45.33.05	48.48.050	138	60.40.030	162	4.16.090	240	R 1929 c 10	308-1	Court Rules
45.33.06	48.48.060	138-1	Short t.	163	4.16.140	241	4.28.210	308-2	Court Rules
45.33.07	48.48.070		n2.48.010	164	4.16.120	242	4.28.220	308-4	Court Rules
45.33.08	48.48.080	138-2	n2.48.010	165	4.16.130	243	4.28.320	308-5	Court Rules
45.33.09	48.48.090	138-3	2.48.020	166	4.16.150	244	4.28.230	308-6	Court Rules
45.33.10	48.48.100	138-4	2.48.020	167	4.16.160	245	4.28.240	308-7	Court Rules
45.33.11	48.48.110	138-5	2.48.030		4.16.170	246	4.28.250	308-8	Court Rules
45.33.12	48.48.120	138-6	2.48.040	167-1	81.28.270	247	4.28.260	308-9	Court Rules
45.33.13	48.48.130	138-7	2.48.050	168	4.16.180	248	4.28.270	308-10	Court Rules
46	3.20.040	138-7A	2.48.070	169	4.16.190	249	4.28.280	308-11	Court Rules
47	3.20.050	138-7B	2.48.080	170	4.16.200	250	4.32.250	308-12	Court Rules
48	3.04.090	138-7C	2.48.090	171	4.16.210	251	4.28.290	308-13	Court Rules
49	3.04.150	138-7D	2.48.100		4.16.220	252	1.12.040	309	4.40.010
50	2.20.010	138-7E	2.48.110	172	4.16.230	253	65.16.010	310	4.40.020
51	2.20.020	138-7F	2.48.120	173	4.16.240	253a	65.16.040	311	4.40.030
52	2.28.010	138-8	2.48.060	174	4.16.250	253b	65.16.050		4.40.040
53	2.28.020	138-9	2.48.130	175	4.16.260	253-1	65.16.020	312	4.44.010
54	2.28.030	138-10	2.48.140	176	4.16.280	253-2	65.16.030	313	4.40.050
55	2.28.040	138-11	2.48.150	177	4.16.270	253-3	65.16.080	314	4.40.060
56	2.28.050	138-12	2.48.160	178	4.16.290	253-4	65.16.090	315	4.40.070
57	2.28.060	138-13	2.48.170	179	4.08.010	253-5	65.16.060	316	4.44.100
58	2.28.070	138-14	2.48.180	180	4.08.020	253-5a	65.16.070	317	4.44.110
59	2.28.080	138-15	Obsolete	181	4.08.030	253-6	65.16.100	319	4.44.020
60	2.28.090	138-16	Repealer	182	4.08.040	253-7	65.16.110	320	4.44.030
61	1.16.050	138-17	Sev.	183	4.20.010	253-8	Temporary	321	4.32.260
64	2.28.100		n2.48.010	183-1	4.20.020	254	4.28.300	322	4.44.040
65	2.28.110	139-4	2.48.190	183-2	4.20.010	254-1	Temporary	323	4.44.120
66	2.28.120	139-5	2.48.200	183-3	4.20.030	254-2	Temporary	324	4.44.130
67	2.28.130	139-12	2.48.210	184	4.24.010	254-3	Temporary	325	4.44.140
68	2.28.140	139-14	2.48.220	185	4.24.020	255	4.32.010	326	4.44.150
69	2.28.150	139-15	2.48.230	186	4.24.030	256	4.32.020	327	4.44.160
70	36.16.050	139-23	Obsolete	187	4.08.050	257	4.32.030	329	4.44.170
71	36.16.050	143	1.12.030	188	4.08.060	258	4.32.040	330	4.44.180
	36.16.060		4.04.010	190	4.08.070	259	4.32.050	331	4.44.190
72	36.23.020	144	1.12.010	191	4.08.080	260	4.32.060	332	4.44.200
73	36.16.090	145	1.12.020	192	4.08.090	261	4.32.070	333	4.44.210
75	36.23.030	146	1.16.080	193	4.20.050	262	4.32.160	334	4.44.220
76	36.23.040	147	42.04.010	194	4.20.060	263	4.32.190	335	4.44.230
77	2.32.050	148	1.12.050	195	4.08.100	264	4.32.080	336	4.44.240
	36.23.010	149	1.16.060	196	4.08.130	265	4.32.100	337	4.44.250
78	2.32.040	150	1.12.040	197	4.08.140	266	4.32.110	338	4.44.260
	36.16.070	152-23	Obsolete	198	4.08.150	267	4.32.120	341	4.44.070
81	2.32.090	152-24	Obsolete	199	4.08.160	268	4.32.130	342	4.44.080
	36.23.060	152-25	Obsolete	200	4.08.170	269	4.56.050	343	4.44.090
81-1	36.23.070	152-26	Obsolete	201	4.08.180	270	4.32.140	344	4.44.270
82	2.24.060	152-27	Obsolete	202	4.08.190	271	4.32.150	345	4.44.280
83	2.24.010	152-28	Obsolete	203	4.08.200	271 1/2	4.56.060	347	4.44.290
85	2.24.040	152-29	Obsolete	204	4.12.010	272	4.56.070	348	5.60.010
86	2.24.050	152-31	Obsolete	205	4.12.020	273	4.32.090	349	4.44.300
87	2.24.030	152-32	Obsolete	205-1	Court Rules	274	4.32.180	350	4.44.310
88	2.24.020	152-33	Obsolete	205-2	Court Rules	275	4.32.170	352	4.44.320
89	2.36.010	152-34	Obsolete	208	Court Rules	276	4.32.200	353	4.44.330
90	2.36.020	152-35	Obsolete	209	4.12.030	277	4.32.210	354	4.44.340
91	2.36.030	152-36	R 1951	209-1	4.12.040	278	4.56.180	355	4.44.350
92	2.36.050		c 157 § 19	209-2	4.12.050	279	4.32.220	356	4.44.360
93	2.36.160	152-37	R 1951	210	4.12.060	280	4.32.230	357	4.44.370
94	2.36.070		c 157 § 19	211	4.12.070	281	4.36.010	358	4.44.380
95	2.36.080	152-38	1.08.040	215	4.12.090	282	4.36.030	359	4.44.390
96	2.36.060	152-39	1.08.050	216	4.12.080	283	5.40.010	360	4.44.400
97	2.36.090	152-40	1.08.050	217	4.12.110	284	4.36.040	361	4.44.460
97-1	2.36.110	R—see	1.08.020	218	4.12.120	285	4.36.050	362	4.44.410
98	2.36.040	footnote to		219	4.12.100	286	4.36.060	363	4.44.420
99	2.36.130	1951 c 157		220	4.28.010	287	4.36.070	364	4.44.430
100	2.36.100	§ 19		221	4.28.030	288	4.36.080	365	4.44.440
101	2.36.140	152-40a	R 1951	222	4.28.040	289	4.36.090	366	4.44.450
112	43.10.030		c 157 § 19	223	4.28.050	290	4.36.100	367	4.44.050
112-1	43.10.090	152-41	R 1951	224	4.28.060	291	4.36.110	368	4.44.060
113	Superf.		c 157 § 19	225	4.28.070	292	4.36.120	369	4.44.100
114	36.27.030	152-42	Temporary	226	4.28.080	293	4.36.130		4.48.010
115	36.27.040	152-43	Temporary	227	4.28.090	294	4.24.120	370	4.48.020
115-1	R 1941 c 23	152-44	Temporary	228	4.28.100	295	4.36.140	371	4.48.030
115-2	R 1941 c 23	152-45	Approp.	228-1	Obsolete	296	4.36.150	372	4.48.040
115-3	R 1941 c 23	153	4.04.020	229	4.28.130	297	4.36.160	373	4.48.050
115-4	R 1941 c 23	154	4.04.030	230	4.28.140	298	4.36.170	374	4.48.060
116	36.27.020	155	4.16.010	231	4.28.150	299	4.36.180	375	4.48.070
130	2.44.010	156	4.16.020	232	4.28.160	300	4.36.190	376	4.48.080
131	2.44.020	157	4.16.040	233	4.28.110	301	4.36.200	377	4.48.090
132	2.44.030	157-1	4.16.050	234	4.28.180	302	4.36.210	378	4.52.010
133	2.44.040	157-2	4.16.060	235	4.28.200	303	4.32.240	379	4.52.020
134	2.44.050	158	4.16.070	236	4.28.190	305	4.36.220	380	4.52.030
135	2.44.060	159	4.16.080	237	4.28.310	306	4.36.230	381	4.80.010
136	60.40.010	160	4.16.100	238	4.28.020	307	4.36.240	382	4.80.020
137	60.40.020	161	4.16.110	239	4.28.120	308	4.36.250	385	4.80.030

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
386	4.80.040	447	4.56.090	535	6.12.120	621	6.32.090	699	7.32.240
387	4.80.050	448	4.64.080	536	6.12.130	622	6.32.100	700	7.32.250
388	4.80.060	451	4.64.090	537	6.12.140	623	6.32.110	701	7.32.260
389	4.80.070	452	4.64.110	538	6.12.150	624	6.32.120	702	7.32.270
390	4.80.080	453	4.64.120	539	6.12.160	625	6.32.130	703	7.32.280
391	4.80.090	454	4.56.100	540	6.12.170	626	6.32.140	704	7.32.290
392	4.80.100	457	4.56.110	541	6.12.180	627	6.32.150	705	7.32.300
394	4.80.110	459	4.56.210	542	6.12.190	628	6.32.160	706	7.32.310
395	4.80.120	460	4.56.220	543	6.12.200	629	6.32.170	707	7.64.010
396	4.80.130	462	<i>Obsolete</i>	544	6.12.210	630	6.32.180	708	7.64.020
397	4.80.140	463	<i>Obsolete</i>	545	6.12.220	631	6.32.190	709	7.64.030
398	4.76.010	464	4.72.010	546	6.12.230	632	6.32.200	710	7.64.040
399	4.76.020	465	4.76.080	547	6.12.240	633	6.32.210	711	7.64.050
399-1	4.76.030	466	4.72.020	548	6.12.250	634	6.32.220	712	7.64.060
399-2	<i>Sev.</i>	467	4.72.030	549	6.12.260	635	6.32.230	713	7.64.070
	n4.76.020	468	4.72.040	550	6.12.270	636	6.32.240	714	7.64.080
400	4.76.040	469	4.72.050	551	6.12.280	637	6.32.250	715	7.64.090
401	4.76.050	470	4.72.060	552	6.12.050	638	6.32.260	716	7.64.100
402	4.76.060	471	4.72.070	553	6.12.290	638-1	6.32.270	717	7.64.110
403	4.76.070	472	4.72.080	554	6.12.300	639	6.32.280	718	7.40.010
404	4.56.010	473	4.72.090	555	6.12.310	640	6.32.290	719	7.40.020
405	4.56.020	474	4.84.010	556	6.12.320	641	6.32.300	720	7.40.030
406	4.56.030	475	4.84.020	557	6.12.330	642	6.32.310	721	7.40.040
407	4.56.040	476	4.84.030	558	6.12.040	643	6.32.320	722	7.40.050
408	<i>Subd. (1) see Rule 4, p. 70, Rules of Court</i>	477	4.84.040	559	6.12.060	644	6.32.330	723	7.40.060
	4.56.120	478	4.84.050	560	6.12.070	645	6.32.340	724	7.40.070
409	4.56.130	479	4.84.060	561	6.12.080	646	6.32.350	725	7.40.080
410	4.56.140	480	4.84.070	563	6.16.020	647	7.12.010	726	7.40.090
410-1	4.56.150	481	4.84.080	565	6.16.010	648	7.12.020	727	7.40.100
411	4.56.160	482	4.84.090	566	6.16.030	649	7.12.030	728	7.40.110
412	4.56.170	483	4.48.100	567	6.16.040	650	7.12.040	729	7.40.120
413	4.60.010	484	4.84.100	568	6.16.050	651	7.12.050	730	7.40.130
414	4.60.020	485	4.84.110	569	S 48.18.400	652	7.12.060	731	7.40.140
415	4.60.030	486	4.84.120	570	6.16.070	653	7.12.070	732	7.40.150
416	4.60.040	487	4.84.130	571	6.16.080	654	7.12.080	733	7.40.160
417	4.60.050	488	4.84.140	572	6.16.090	655	7.12.090	734	7.40.170
418	4.60.060	489	4.84.150	573	6.20.010	656	7.12.100	735	7.40.180
419	4.60.070	490	4.84.160	574	6.20.020	657	7.12.110	736	7.40.190
430-1	7.04.010	491	4.84.170	575	6.20.030	658	7.12.120	737	7.40.200
430-2	7.04.020	492	4.84.180	576	6.20.040	659	7.12.130	738	7.40.210
430-3	7.04.030	493	4.84.190	577	6.20.050	660	7.12.140	739	7.40.220
430-4	7.04.040	494	4.84.200	578	6.04.100	661	7.12.150	740	7.60.010
430-5	7.04.050	495	4.84.210	579	6.04.110	662	7.12.160	741	7.60.020
430-6	7.04.060	495-1	4.84.220	580	6.04.120	663	7.12.170	742	7.60.030
430-7	7.04.070	495-2	4.84.230	581	6.04.130	664	7.12.180	743	7.60.040
430-8	7.04.080	496	4.84.240	582	6.24.010	665	7.12.190	744	7.60.050
430-9	7.04.090	497	2.32.070	583	6.24.020	666	7.12.200	745	4.44.480
430-10	7.04.100		2.40.010	584	6.24.030	667	7.12.210	746	4.44.490
430-11	7.04.110		36.18.020	585	6.24.040	668	7.12.220	747	4.44.500
430-12	7.04.120		36.18.040	586	6.24.050	669	7.12.230	775	10.19.040
430-13	7.04.130	498	10.01.130	587	6.24.060	670	7.12.240	776	10.19.070
430-14	7.04.140	499	42.16.020	588	6.24.070	671	7.12.250	777	10.19.120
430-15	7.04.150	500	1.16.040	589	6.24.080	672	7.12.260	778	7.44.010
430-16	7.04.160	501	36.18.070	590	6.24.090	673	7.12.270	779	7.44.020
430-17	7.04.170	502	2.40.040	591	6.24.100	674	7.12.280	780	7.44.030
430-18	7.04.180	504	65.16.120	592	6.24.110	675	7.12.290	781	7.44.040
430-19	7.04.190	505	42.04.050	593	6.24.120	676	7.12.300	782	7.44.050
430-20	7.04.200	506	36.18.060	594	6.24.130	677	7.12.310	783	7.44.060
430-21	7.04.210	507	2.40.020	595	6.24.140	678	7.12.320	784	7.44.070
430-22	7.04.220	508	36.01.060	596	6.24.150	679	7.12.330	784-1	7.24.010
430-23	R & Sav.	509	2.40.030	597	6.24.160	680	7.32.010	784-2	7.24.020
	n7.04.010		36.17.060	598	6.24.170	680-1	7.32.060	784-3	7.24.030
431	4.64.010	510	6.04.010	599	6.24.180	680-2	7.32.070	784-4	7.24.040
431-1	4.64.020		6.04.020	600	6.24.190	680-3	7.32.080	784-5	7.24.050
431-2	4.64.100		6.04.030	601	6.24.200	680-4	7.32.090	784-6	7.24.060
433	4.56.070		6.04.040	602	6.24.210	681	7.32.020	784-7	7.24.070
434	4.56.080		6.04.050	603	6.24.220	682	7.32.030	784-8	7.24.080
435	4.64.030		6.04.060	605	6.28.010	683	7.32.040	784-9	7.24.090
436	4.68.010		6.04.070	606	6.28.020	684	7.32.050	784-10	7.24.100
437	4.68.020		6.04.080	607	6.28.030	685	7.32.100	784-11	7.24.110
438	4.68.030		6.04.090	608	6.28.040	686	7.32.110	784-12	7.24.120
439	4.68.040		6.08.010	609	6.28.050	687	7.32.120	784-13	7.24.130
440	4.68.050		6.08.020	610	6.28.060	688	7.32.130	784-14	<i>Sev.</i>
441	4.68.060		6.08.060	611	6.28.070	689	7.32.140		n7.24.030
442	4.64.040		6.08.030	612	6.28.080	690	7.32.150	784-15	7.24.140
443	4.64.050		6.08.040	613	6.32.010	691	7.32.160	784-16	<i>Short t.</i>
444	4.64.060		6.08.050	614	6.32.020	692	7.32.170		n7.24.010
445	4.56.190		6.12.010	615	6.32.030	693	7.32.180	784-17	<i>Obsolete</i>
445-1	4.56.200		6.12.020	616	6.32.040	694	7.32.190	785	7.28.010
446	4.64.070		6.12.030	617	6.32.050	695	7.32.200		7.28.020
			6.12.090	618	6.32.060	696	7.32.210		7.28.030
			6.12.100	619	6.32.070	697	7.32.220		7.28.040
			6.12.110	620	6.32.080	698	7.32.230	785-1	7.28.300

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
786	7.28.050	857	7.52.200	921-4	Sev.	982		1011	7.16.130
787	7.28.060	858	7.52.210		n8.20.150	982-1		1012	7.16.140
788	7.28.070	859	7.52.220	922	8.20.020	983		1013	7.16.150
789	7.28.080	860	7.52.230		8.20.030	984		1014	7.16.160
790	7.28.090	861	7.52.240		8.20.040	985	R 1949	1015	7.16.170
791	7.28.100	862	7.52.250	923	S 8.28.010	986	c 215 § 23	1016	7.16.180
792	7.28.110	863	7.52.260	924	8.20.060	987		1017	7.16.190
793	7.28.120	864	7.52.270	925	8.20.070	988		1018	7.16.200
794	7.28.130	865	7.52.280	926	8.20.080	988-1		1019	7.16.210
795	7.28.140	866	7.52.290	927	8.20.090	988-2		1020	7.16.220
796	7.28.150	867	7.52.300	928	S 8.28.020	988-3	Sev.	1021	7.16.230
797	7.28.160	868	7.52.310	929	8.20.100	988-4	26.08.230	1022	7.16.240
798	7.28.170	869	7.52.320	930	8.20.110	989		1023	7.16.250
799	7.28.180	870	7.52.330	931	8.20.120	990	R 1949	1024	7.16.260
800	7.28.190	871	7.52.340	932	8.20.130	994	c 215 § 23	1025	7.16.270
801	7.28.200	872	7.52.350	933	8.20.140	995		1026	7.16.280
802	7.28.210	873	7.52.360	934	S 80.32.060	995-1	Obsolete	1027	7.16.290
803	7.28.220	874	7.52.370	935	S 80.32.070	995-2		1028	7.16.300
804	7.28.230	875	7.52.380	936	S 80.32.060	995-3		1029	7.16.310
805	7.28.240	876	7.52.390	936-1	8.24.010	995-4		1030	7.16.320
806	7.28.260	877	7.52.400		8.24.020	995-5	R 1949	1031	7.16.330
807	7.28.270	878	7.52.410	936-2	8.24.030	996	c 215 § 23	1032	7.16.340
808	7.28.280	879	7.52.420	936-3	8.24.040	997		1033	7.16.350
809	7.28.290	880	7.52.430	936-4	8.28.040	997-1		1034	7.56.010
809-1	7.28.310	881	7.52.440	937	64.12.010	997-2	26.08.020	1035	7.56.020
809-2	7.28.320	882	7.52.450	938	64.12.020	997-3	26.08.030	1036	7.56.030
810	59.12.010	883	7.52.460	939	64.12.030	997-4	26.08.040	1037	7.56.040
811	59.12.020	884	7.52.470	940	64.12.040	997-5	26.08.050	1038	7.56.050
812	59.12.030	885	7.52.480	941	64.12.050	997-6	26.08.060	1039	7.56.060
813	59.04.060	886	4.92.010	942	Obsolete	997-7	26.08.070	1040	7.56.070
814	59.12.040	887	4.92.020	943	7.48.010	997-8	26.08.080	1041	7.56.080
814-1	59.08.010	888	4.92.030	944	7.48.020	997-9	26.08.090	1042	7.56.090
814-2	59.08.020	889	4.92.040	945	7.48.030	997-10	26.08.100	1043	7.56.100
814-3	59.08.030	890	4.92.050	946	7.48.040	997-11	26.08.110	1044	7.56.110
814-4	59.08.040	890-1	4.92.060	946-1	7.48.050	997-12	26.08.120	1045	7.56.120
814-5	59.08.050	890-2	4.92.070	946-2	7.48.060	997-13	26.08.130	1046	7.56.130
814-6	59.08.060	890-3	4.92.080	946-3	7.48.070	997-14	26.08.140	1047	7.56.140
814-7	59.08.070	891	8.04.010	946-4	7.48.080	997-15	26.08.150	1048	7.56.150
814-8	59.08.080	892	8.04.020	946-5	7.48.090	997-16	26.08.160	1049	7.20.010
814-9	59.08.090		8.04.030	946-6	7.48.100	997-17	26.08.170	1050	7.20.020
814-10	59.08.100		8.04.040	946-7	7.48.110	997-18	26.08.180	1051	7.20.030
815	59.12.050		8.04.050	947	58.04.020	997-19	26.08.190	1052	7.20.040
816	59.12.060	893	8.04.060	948	58.04.030	997-20	26.08.200	1053	7.20.050
817	59.12.070	894	8.04.070	949	58.04.040	997-21	26.08.210	1054	7.20.060
818	59.12.080		8.04.080	950	4.08.110	997-22	26.08.220	1055	7.20.070
819	59.12.090		8.04.090	951	4.08.120	997-30	26.12.010	1056	7.20.080
820	59.12.100		8.04.100	952	4.36.020	997-31	26.12.020	1057	7.20.090
821	59.12.110	895	8.04.110	953	6.04.140	997-32	26.12.030	1058	7.20.100
822	59.12.120	896	8.04.120	954	6.04.150	997-33	26.12.040	1059	7.20.110
823	59.12.120	897	8.04.130	955	84.68.070	997-34	26.12.050	1060	7.20.120
824	59.12.130	898	8.04.140	956	84.68.080	997-35	26.12.060	1061	7.20.130
825	59.12.140	899	8.04.150	957	84.68.090	997-36	26.12.070	1062	7.20.140
826	59.12.150	900	8.04.160	958	42.08.010	997-37	26.12.080	1063	7.36.010
827	59.12.170	900-1	8.04.170	958-1	19.72.020	997-38	26.12.090	1064	7.36.020
828	59.12.160	900-2	8.04.180	958-2	19.72.030	997-39	26.12.100	1065	7.36.030
829	59.12.180	901	8.08.090	958-3	19.72.040	997-40	26.12.110	1066	7.36.040
830	59.12.190	902	8.08.110		19.72.050	997-41	26.12.120	1067	7.36.050
831	59.12.200	903	8.08.100	958-4	4.44.470	997-42	26.12.130	1068	7.36.060
832	59.12.210	903-1	Obsolete	959	42.08.020	997-43	26.12.140	1069	7.36.070
833	59.12.220	904	8.08.120	960	42.08.030	997-44	26.12.150	1070	7.36.080
834	59.16.010	905	8.08.130	961	42.08.040	997-45	26.12.160	1071	7.36.090
835	59.16.020	905-1	R 1941	962	42.08.050	997-46	26.12.170	1072	7.36.100
836	59.16.030		c 21 § 5	963	Obsolete	997-47	26.12.180	1073	7.36.110
837	59.16.040	905-2	36.85.020	964	Obsolete	997-48	26.12.190	1074	7.36.120
838	7.52.010	906	8.16.010	965	Obsolete	997-49	26.12.200	1075	7.36.130
839	7.52.020	907	8.16.020	966	Obsolete	997-50	26.12.210	1076	7.36.150
840	7.52.030	908	8.16.030	967	4.20.040	998	4.24.130	1077	7.36.160
841	7.52.040	909	8.16.040	968	11.48.150	998-1	19.64.010	1078	7.36.170
842	7.52.050	910	8.16.050	969	11.48.160	998-2	19.64.020	1079	7.36.180
843	7.52.060	911	8.16.060	970	11.48.170	998-3	Saving	1080	7.36.190
844	7.52.070	912	8.16.070	971	11.48.180		n19.64.010	1081	7.36.200
845	7.52.080	913	8.16.080	972	11.48.190	999	7.16.010	1082	7.36.210
846	7.52.090	914	8.16.090	973	11.48.200	1000	7.16.020	1083	7.36.220
847	7.52.100	915	8.16.100	974	19.72.100	1001	7.16.030	1084	7.36.230
848	7.52.110	916	8.16.110	975	19.72.100	1002	7.16.040	1085	7.36.240
849	7.52.120	917	8.16.120	976	19.72.140	1003	7.16.050	1085-1	7.36.250
850	7.52.130	918	8.16.130	977	19.72.140	1004	7.16.060	1085-2	7.36.140
851	7.52.140	919	8.16.140	978	19.72.070	1005	7.16.070	1086	7.08.010
852	7.52.150	920	8.16.150	979	19.72.080	1006	7.16.080	1087	7.08.020
853	7.52.160	921	8.20.010	980	19.72.090	1007	7.16.090	1088	7.08.030
854	7.52.170	921-1	8.20.150	981	19.72.150	1008	7.16.100		7.08.040
855	7.52.180	921-2	8.20.160			1009	7.16.110	1089	7.08.050
856	7.52.190	921-3	8.20.170			1010	7.16.120	1090	7.08.060



Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1091	7.08.070	1158	60.08.060	1210	5.60.020	1279	5.24.020	1396	11.12.220
1092	7.08.080	1159	39.08.010	1211	5.60.030	1280	5.24.030	1397	11.12.030
1093	7.08.090	1159-1	39.08.020	1212	5.60.040	1281	5.24.040	1398	11.12.040
1094	7.08.100	1160	39.08.070	1213	5.60.050	1282	5.24.050	1399	11.12.050
1095	7.08.110	1161	39.08.030	1214	5.60.060	1283	5.24.060	1400	11.12.060
1096	7.08.120		39.08.040	1215	5.56.010	1284	Short t.	1401	11.12.070
1097	7.08.130		39.08.050	1216	5.56.030		n5.24.010	1402	11.12.090
1098	7.08.140		39.08.060	1217	5.56.020	1341	11.04.020	1403	11.12.100
1099	7.08.150	1162	60.24.020	1218	5.56.040	1342	11.04.050	1404	11.12.110
	7.08.160	1163	60.24.010	1219	5.56.050	1343	11.04.060	1404-1	11.12.120
1100	7.08.170		60.24.030	1220	5.56.060	1344	11.04.070	1404-2	11.12.130
1101	7.08.180	1164	60.24.060	1221	5.56.070	1345	11.04.080	1404-3	11.12.140
1102	7.08.190	1165	60.24.090	1222	5.56.080	1346	11.04.090	1404-4	11.12.150
1103	7.08.200	1166	60.24.040	1223	5.56.090	1347	11.04.100	1405	11.12.080
1104	61.08.010	1167	60.24.070	1224	5.56.100	1348	11.04.120	1408	11.12.160
1105	61.08.020	1168	60.24.050	1225	5.04.010	1349	11.04.130	1409	11.12.170
1106	61.08.030	1169	60.24.080	1226	5.04.020	1350	11.04.140	1410	11.12.180
1107	61.08.040	1170	60.24.100	1227	5.04.030	1351	11.04.150	1411	11.12.190
1108	61.08.050	1171	60.24.110	1228	5.04.040	1352	11.04.160	1412	11.12.200
1109	61.08.060	1172	60.24.120	1229	5.04.050	1353	11.04.170	1413	11.12.210
1110	61.08.070	1173	60.24.130	1230	5.04.060	1354	11.04.010	1414	11.12.240
1111	61.08.080	1174	60.24.140	1230-1	5.32.010	1355	11.04.110	1415	11.12.230
1112	61.08.090	1175	60.24.150	1232	5.08.010	1356	11.08.020	1416	Constr.
1113	61.08.100	1776	60.24.160	1233	5.12.010	1356-1	11.08.010	1417	11.28.010
1114	61.08.110	1177	60.24.170	1234	5.12.020	1356-2	11.08.010	1418	11.28.020
1115	61.08.120	1178	60.24.180	1235	5.12.030	1356-3	11.08.020	1419	11.28.030
1116	61.12.040	1179	60.24.190	1236	5.12.040	1357	11.08.030	1420	11.28.040
1117	61.12.050	1180	60.24.190	1237	5.12.050	1358	11.08.040	1421	11.28.150
1118	61.12.060	1181	60.24.200	1238	5.12.060	1359	11.08.050	1422	11.28.160
1118-1	61.12.060	1182	60.36.010	1239	5.16.010	1360	11.08.060	1423	11.28.060
1119	61.12.070	1183	60.36.020	1240	5.08.020	1361	11.08.070	1424	11.28.050
1120	61.12.080	1184	60.36.030		5.16.020	1362	11.08.080	1425	11.28.070
1121	61.12.090	1185	60.36.040	1241	5.08.030	1363	11.08.090	1426	11.28.080
1123	61.12.100	1186	60.36.050	1242	5.08.040	1363-1	Repealed.	1427	36.23.030
1124	61.12.110	1187	60.36.060	1243	5.08.060	1363-2	1951 c 138	1428	11.28.320
1125	61.12.120	1188-1	60.12.010	1244	5.08.050		§ 4 but	1429	11.28.090
1126	61.12.130	1188-2	60.12.020		5.08.070		see 11.08.101	1430	11.28.100
1127	61.12.140	1188-3	60.12.030	1245	5.08.080		11.08.111	1431	11.28.120
1128	61.12.150	1188-4	60.12.040	1246	5.08.090		11.08.120	1432	11.28.110
1129	60.04.010		60.12.050	1247	5.20.060	1364	11.04.030	1433	11.28.130
1130	60.04.030	1188-5	60.12.060	1248	5.08.100	1365	11.04.040	1434	11.28.240
1131	60.04.040	1188-6	60.12.070	1249	5.20.010	1366	11.04.250	1435	11.28.140
1131-1	60.16.010	1188-7	60.12.080	1250	5.20.020	1367	11.04.260	1436	11.28.170
1131-2	60.16.020	1188-8	60.12.090	1251	5.02.030	1368	11.04.270	1437	11.28.180
1131-3	60.16.030	1188-9	60.12.100	1252	5.02.040	1369	11.04.280	1438	11.28.190
1131-4	60.48.010	1188-10	60.12.110	1253	5.20.050	1370	11.04.290	1439	11.28.200
1131-5	60.48.020	1188-11	60.12.120	1254	5.44.010	1370-1	11.04.180	1440	11.28.210
1132	60.04.050	1188-12	60.12.130	1255	5.44.020	1370-2	11.04.190	1441	11.28.220
1133	60.04.020	1188-13	60.12.140	1256	5.44.030	1370-3	11.04.200	1442	36.23.030
1134	60.04.060	1188-14	60.12.150	1257	5.44.040	1370-4	11.04.210	1443	11.28.230
1134-1	60.04.060	1188-15	60.12.160	1257-1	5.40.020	1370-5	Applic.	1444	11.28.250
1134-2	60.04.060	1188-16	60.12.170	1257-2	5.40.030	1370-6	11.04.220	1445	11.28.260
1135	60.04.070	1191	60.60.010	1257-3	5.40.040	1370-7	Constr.	1446	11.28.270
1136	60.04.080	1192	60.60.020	1257-4	40.20.020		n11.04.180	1447	11.28.280
1137	60.04.090	1193	60.60.030	1257-5	40.20.030	1370-8	Sev.	1448	11.28.290
1138	60.04.100	1194	60.60.040	1257-6	40.20.010		n11.04.180	1449	11.28.300
1139	60.04.110	1195	60.60.050	1258	5.44.130	1370a	Obsolete	1450	11.28.310
1140	60.04.120	1196	60.60.060	1259	5.44.050	1371	11.16.010	1451	11.32.010
1141	60.04.130	1197	60.56.010	1260	5.44.060	1372	26.04.100	1452	11.32.020
1142	60.04.180	1198	60.56.020	1260 1/2	5.44.080		36.23.030	1453	11.32.030
1143	60.04.140	1199	60.56.020	1262	5.36.010	1373	11.16.080	1454	11.32.040
1144	60.04.150	1200	60.56.030	1263	5.36.020	1374	11.16.090	1455	11.32.050
1145	60.04.160	1201	S—see	1263-1	5.44.100	1375	11.16.100	1456	11.32.060
1146	60.04.170		Ch. 60.64	1263-2	5.44.110	1376	11.16.050	1457	11.36.010
1147	Constr.	1202	S—see	1263-3	5.44.120	1377	11.16.060		11.36.020
	n60.04.010		Ch. 60.64	1263-4	Short t.	1378	11.16.070	1458	Repealed,
1148	Saving		60.72.010		n5.44.100	1379	11.20.010		1951 c 197
1148-1	60.20.010	1203-1	60.72.020	1263-5	Repealer	1380	11.20.020		§ 7 but see
1148-2	60.20.020		60.72.030	1264	5.28.010	1381	11.20.030		Ch. 11.64
1148-3	60.20.030	1203-2	60.72.040	1265	5.28.020	1382	11.20.040	1459	11.64.030
1148-4	60.20.040	1204	49.56.010	1266	5.28.030	1383	11.20.050	1460	11.64.040
1148-5	60.20.050	1205	49.56.020	1267	5.28.040	1384	11.20.060	1461	Repealed,
1148-6	60.20.060	1206	49.56.030	1268	5.28.050	1385	11.24.010		1951 c 197
1149	60.32.010	1208	Constr.	1269	5.28.060	1386	11.24.020		§ 7 but see
1150	60.32.020		n49.56.010	1270	5.48.010	1387	11.24.030		Ch. 11.64
1151	60.32.030	1209	Constr.	1271	5.48.020	1388	11.24.040	1462	11.68.010
1152	60.32.040		n49.56.010	1272	5.48.030	1389	11.24.050		11.68.020
1153	60.32.050	1209-1	60.44.010	1273	5.48.040	1390	11.20.070		11.68.030
1154	60.08.010	1209-2	60.44.020	1274	5.48.050	1391	11.20.080	1463	11.68.040
1155	60.08.020	1209-3	60.44.030	1275	5.48.070	1392	11.20.090	1464	11.48.020
1156	60.08.030	1209-4	60.44.040	1276	5.48.060	1393	11.20.100	1464-1	49.48.120
1157	60.08.040	1209-5	60.44.050	1277	S 5.48.070	1394	11.12.010	1464-2	49.48.120
1157a	60.08.050	1209-6	60.44.060	1278	5.24.010	1395	11.12.020	1465	11.44.010

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1466	11.44.020	1543	11.76.140	1699-17	Sev.	1756	3.20.060	1839	12.32.170
1467	11.44.030	1544	11.76.150		n26.32.010	1756-1	3.20.070	1840	12.32.180
1468	11.44.040	1545	11.76.130	1700	Obsolete	1756-2	3.20.080	1841	12.32.190
1469	11.44.050	1546	11.76.160	1700-1	26.36.010	1757	3.20.090	1842	12.32.200
1470	11.44.060	1547	11.76.170	1700-2	26.36.020	1758	12.04.020	1843	12.32.210
1471	11.48.060	1548	11.76.180	1700-3	26.36.030	1759	12.04.030	1844	12.32.220
1472	11.48.070	1549	11.76.190	1700-4	26.36.040	1760	12.04.060	1845	12.32.230
1473	11.52.010	1550	11.76.250	1700-5	R 1951	1761	12.04.040	1846	12.32.240
	11.52.012	1551	11.72.010		c 251 § 3	1762	12.04.050	1847	12.12.010
	11.52.014	1552	11.72.020	1700-6	26.36.060		12.04.060	1848	12.12.020
	11.52.016	1553	11.72.030	1701	Obsolete	1763	12.04.070	1849	12.12.030
1474	11.52.020	1554	11.72.040	1702	Obsolete	1764	12.04.080	1850	12.12.040
	11.52.022	1555	11.72.050	1703	Obsolete	1765	12.04.090	1851	12.12.050
	11.52.024	1556	11.72.060	1704	Obsolete	1766	12.04.100	1852	12.12.060
1475	11.52.030	1557	11.72.070	1705	Obsolete	1767	12.04.110	1853	12.12.070
1476	11.52.040	1558	11.60.010	1706	Obsolete	1768	12.04.120	1854	12.12.080
1477	11.40.010	1559	11.60.020	1707	Obsolete	1769	12.04.130	1855	12.12.090
1478	11.40.020	1560	11.60.030	1708	71.08.030	1770	3.04.110	1856	12.12.100
1479	11.40.030	1561	11.60.040	1709	71.08.040	1771	12.04.140	1857	12.20.010
1480	11.40.040	1562	11.60.050	1710	71.08.050	1772	12.04.150	1858	12.20.020
1481	11.40.050	1563	11.60.060	1711	71.08.060	1773	12.04.160	1859	12.20.030
1482	11.40.060	1564	11.60.070	1712	71.08.070	1774	3.20.100	1860	12.20.040
1483	11.40.070	1565	11.88.010	1713	71.08.080	1775	3.20.110	1861	12.20.050
1484	11.40.080	1566	11.88.020	1715	71.08.090	1776	12.04.190	1862	12.20.060
1485	11.40.090	1567	11.88.030	1715-1	11.80.010	1777	12.04.170	1863	12.20.070
1486	11.40.100	1568	11.88.040	1715-2	11.80.020	1777 1/2	12.04.180	1864	3.16.070
1487	11.40.110	1569	11.88.050	1715-3	11.80.030	1777-1	12.40.010	1865	3.16.080
1488	11.40.120	1570	11.88.060	1715-4	11.80.040	1777-2	12.40.020	1866	3.16.090
1489	11.40.130	1571	11.88.070	1715-4a	11.80.050	1777-3	12.40.030	1867	12.24.010
1490	11.40.140	1572	11.92.010	1715-5	11.80.060	1777-4	12.40.040	1868	12.24.020
1491	11.40.150		11.92.020	1715-6	11.80.070	1777-5	12.40.050	1869	12.24.030
1492	11.56.010	1573	11.88.100	1715-7	11.80.080	1777-6	12.40.060	1870	12.24.050
1493	11.56.020	1574	11.88.110	1715-8	11.80.090	1777-7	12.40.070	1871	12.24.060
1494	11.56.030	1575	11.92.040	1715-9	11.80.100	1777-8	12.40.080	1872	12.24.040
1495	11.56.040	1575-1	11.92.050	1715-10	11.80.110	1777-9	12.40.090	1873	12.24.070
1496	11.56.050	1576	11.92.060	1716	4.88.010	1777-10	12.40.100	1874	12.24.080
1497	11.56.060	1577	11.92.070	1717	4.88.020	1777-11	12.40.110	1875	12.24.090
1498	11.56.070	1578	11.92.080	1718	Court Rules	1777-12	3.04.120	1876	12.24.100
1499	11.56.080	1579	11.88.120	1719	4.88.030	1778	12.08.010	1877	12.24.110
1500	11.56.090	1580	11.88.080	1720	4.88.040	1779	12.08.020	1878	12.24.120
1501	11.56.100	1581	11.88.090	1721	4.88.050	1780	12.08.030	1879	12.24.130
1502	11.56.110	1582	11.92.090	1722	4.88.060	1781	12.08.040	1880	12.24.140
1503	11.56.120	1583	11.92.100	1723	4.88.310	1782	12.08.050	1881	12.24.150
1504	11.56.130	1583-1	Repealed,	1724	4.88.320	1783	12.08.060	1882	12.24.160
1505	11.56.140		1951 c 218	1725	4.88.070	1784	12.08.070	1883	12.24.170
1506	11.56.150		§ 2 but see	1726	4.88.080	1785	12.08.080	1884	12.24.180
1507	11.56.160		30.24.015	1727	4.88.090	1786	12.08.090	1885	Obsolete
1508	11.56.170	1584	11.92.110	1728	4.88.100	1787	12.08.100	1886	S Ch. 12.32
1509	11.56.180	1585	11.92.120	1730-2	4.88.130	1788	12.08.110		see 189
1510	11.56.190	1585a	11.92.130	1730-4	Court Rules	1789	12.08.120		Wash. 87
1511	11.56.200	1586	11.92.180	1730-5	Court Rules	1790		1887	12.24.190
1512	11.56.210	1586-1	11.92.150	1730-6	Court Rules	1791	S 1927	1888	12.24.200
1513	11.56.220	1586-2	11.92.160	1730-7	4.88.120	1792	c 162 § 4,	1889	12.24.210
1514	11.56.230	1587	11.92.170	1730-8	Court Rules	1793	see 78	1890	12.04.200
1515	11.56.240	1588	11.92.030	1730-9	4.88.110	1794	Wash. 685,	1891	3.28.010
1516	11.56.250	1589	11.16.020	1731	4.88.140	1795	81 Wash. 394	1892	3.28.060
1517	11.48.010	1590	11.16.030	1733	4.88.150	1796	12.28.010	1893	3.28.020
1518	11.48.090	1590-a	11.16.110	1734	4.88.160	1797	12.28.020	1894	3.28.030
1519	11.48.100	1590-1	11.76.060	1735	4.88.170	1798	12.28.030	1895	3.28.040
1520	11.48.110	1590-2	11.76.070	1736	4.88.180	1799	12.28.040	1896	3.28.050
1521	11.48.120	1591	11.16.040	1737	4.88.190	1800	12.28.050	1897	3.28.070
1522	11.48.130	1592	Val.	1738	4.88.200	1801	12.28.060	1898	12.16.010
1523	11.48.140	1693	11.56.260	1739	4.88.210	1802	12.28.070	1899	12.16.020
1524	11.48.040	1695	Applic.	1740	4.88.220	1803	12.28.080	1900	12.16.030
1525	11.48.030		Val.	1741	4.88.230	1804	12.28.090	1901	12.16.040
1526	11.48.050	1699-1	Short t.	1742	4.88.240	1805	12.28.100	1902	12.16.050
1527	11.48.080		n26.32.010	1743	4.88.250	1806	12.28.110	1903	12.16.060
1528	11.48.210	1699-2	26.32.010	1744	4.88.260	1823	12.32.010	1904	12.16.070
1529	11.76.010	1699-3	26.32.020	1745	10.73.030	1824	12.32.020	1905	12.16.080
1530	11.76.020	1699-4	26.32.030	1746	10.70.030	1825	12.32.030	1906	12.16.090
1531	11.76.030	1699-5	26.32.040		10.73.030	1826	12.32.040	1907	12.16.100
1532	11.76.040	1699-6	26.32.050	1747	10.73.040	1827	12.32.050	1908	12.16.110
1533	11.76.050	1699-7	26.32.060	1748	10.73.050	1828	12.32.060	1909	12.16.120
1534	11.76.080	1699-8	26.32.070		10.73.060	1829	12.32.070	1910	12.36.010
1534-1	11.76.090	1699-9	26.32.080	1749	10.73.070	1830	12.32.080	1911	12.36.020
1535	11.76.200	1699-10	26.32.090		10.73.080	1831	12.32.090	1912	12.36.030
1536	11.76.210	1699-11	26.32.100	1750	10.73.070	1832	12.32.100	1913	12.36.040
1537	11.76.220	1699-12	26.32.120	1751	4.88.270	1833	12.32.110	1914	12.36.050
1538	11.76.230		26.32.130	1752	4.88.280	1834	12.32.120	1915	12.36.060
1539	11.76.240	1699-13	26.32.140	1753	4.88.290	1835	12.32.130	1916	12.36.070
1540	11.76.100	1699-14	26.32.150	1754	4.88.300	1836	12.32.140	1917	12.36.080
1541	11.76.110	1699-15	26.32.110	1754-1	2.32.080	1837	12.32.150	1918	12.36.090
1542	11.76.120	1699-16	26.32.160	1755	12.04.010	1838	12.32.160	1919	10.10.010

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	10.10.020	1979-4	26.24.140	2045	10.28.200	2129	10.79.050	2205	10.82.020
	10.10.030	1979-5	26.24.150	2046	10.28.200	2130	10.85.010	2206	10.82.030
1920	10.10.060	1979-6	26.24.160		10.28.210	2134	10.46.020		10.82.050
	10.10.080	1979-7	26.24.170	2047	10.28.170	2135	10.46.080	2206-1	10.70.140
1921	10.10.040	1979-8	26.24.180	2048	10.28.180	2137	10.46.070	2206-2	10.70.150
	10.10.050	1979-9	26.24.190	1049	10.28.080		10.49.020	2207	10.70.020
	10.10.070	1980	13.08.010	2050	10.37.030	2137-1	10.49.070	2208	10.64.060
1922	10.13.120		13.08.020		10.52.010		10.49.080	2209	10.82.040
1923	10.13.130		13.08.050	2050-1	10.37.010		10.49.090	2210	10.70.050
1924	10.13.140	1981	<i>S Title 13</i>	2051	10.37.030	2138	10.49.060	2212	10.70.090
1925	10.04.010	1982	<i>S Title 13</i>	2052	10.19.020	2140	10.49.030	2213	10.70.060
1925-1	3.20.120	1983	<i>S Title 13</i>	2053	10.16.110	2141	10.49.040	2214	10.70.080
1926	10.04.020	1984	13.08.060		10.16.120	2142	10.49.050	2215	10.70.100
	10.04.030	1985	<i>S Title 13</i>	2054	10.37.010	2143	10.49.100	2216	10.70.110
1927	10.04.050	1986	13.08.010	2055	10.37.050	2145	10.46.120	2217	10.70.070
1928	10.04.100		13.08.020	2056	10.37.040	2146	10.46.130	2218	10.70.130
1929	10.04.070		13.08.070	2057	10.37.050	2147	10.52.020	2219	10.70.040
1930	10.04.090	1987-1	13.04.010	2058	10.46.060	2148	10.52.040	2220	<i>Repealer</i>
1931	10.04.080		13.04.020	2059	10.37.060		10.52.050	2221	<i>Saving</i>
1932	10.04.060	1987-2	13.04.030	2060	10.37.180		10.52.070		n10.70.040
1933	10.04.110	1987-3	13.04.040	2061	10.37.090		10.52.080	2222	10.70.120
1934	10.04.120	1987-4	13.04.050	2062	10.37.070	2149	<i>S 9.18.080</i>	2223	10.01.120
1935	10.07.010	1987-5	13.04.060	2063	10.37.190	2150	<i>S 9.18.080</i>	2224	10.64.100
	10.07.020	1987-6	13.04.070	2064	10.37.160	2150-1	10.55.010	2225	10.46.210
	10.07.030	1987-7	13.04.080	2065	10.37.050	2150-2	10.55.020	2226	10.28.190
	10.07.040	1987-8	13.04.100	2066	10.37.050		10.55.030	2227	10.46.190
	10.07.050	1987-9	13.04.110	2067	10.37.150		10.55.040	2228	10.46.220
	10.07.060	1987-10	13.04.090	2068	10.37.100		10.55.050	2229	10.46.230
	10.07.070	1987-11	13.16.090	2069	10.37.170	2150-3	10.55.060	2231	10.19.090
	10.07.080	1987-12	13.04.120	2070	10.37.120		10.55.070	2232	10.19.100
1936	10.13.010	1987-12a	13.04.130	2071	10.37.080		10.55.080	2233	10.19.100
1937	10.13.020	1987-13	13.16.010	2072	10.37.140		10.55.090	2234	10.19.110
1938	10.13.040	1987-14	13.04.140	2073	10.61.030	2150-4	10.55.100	2235	10.19.120
1939	10.13.030	1987-15	13.04.150	2074	10.37.110	2150-5	10.55.110	2236	10.46.200
1940	10.13.060	1987-16	13.04.160	2075	10.37.130	2150-6	<i>Short t.</i>	2237	10.79.010
1941	10.13.070	1987-17	13.04.170	2076	<i>Obsolete—</i>		n10.55.010	2238	10.79.010
1942	10.13.050	1987-18	13.04.180		<i>see 1927 c 25</i>	2150-7	<i>Sev.</i>	2239	10.79.020
1943	10.13.110	2004-1	13.16.020	2077	10.31.010		n10.55.010	2240	10.79.030
1944	10.13.070	2004-2	13.16.030	2079	10.19.020	2151	10.58.030	2240-1	10.79.040
1945	10.13.080	2004-3	13.16.040	2080	10.31.020	2152	10.58.010	2240-2	10.79.040
1946	10.13.150	2004-4	13.16.050	2081	10.31.060	2153	10.58.050	2241	10.34.030
1947	10.13.090	2004-5	13.16.060		10.31.070	2154	10.58.070	2242	10.88.010
1948	10.13.100	2004-6	13.16.070		10.31.080	2156	10.58.060		10.88.020
1949	10.16.010	2004-7	13.16.080		10.31.090	2158	10.46.070	2243	10.88.030
	10.16.020	2005	10.01.020	2082	10.31.040	2159	10.49.110	2244	10.88.040
1950	10.34.010	2006	10.01.040	2083	10.31.030	2160	10.58.080	2245	10.88.050
1951	10.16.030	2010	10.01.010	2084	10.31.050	2161	10.46.100	2246	10.88.060
1952	10.16.040	2011-1	10.01.070	2085	10.34.020	2162	10.46.110	2247	10.85.020
1953	10.16.060	2011-2	10.01.080	2086	<i>Obsolete—</i>	2163	10.46.170	2248	10.85.020
1954	10.16.080	2011-3	10.01.090		<i>see Ch. 10.19</i>	2164	10.25.110	2249	10.85.030
1955	10.16.130	2011-4	10.01.100	2087	10.19.040	2165	10.46.180	2250	<i>Superf.—</i>
1956	10.19.050	2012	10.25.010	2088	10.19.060	2166	10.43.020		<i>see Ch. 10.85</i>
1957	10.16.070	2013	10.25.020	2089	10.19.070	2167	10.61.010	2251	10.85.040
	10.19.040	2014	10.25.030	2090	10.19.080	2168	10.61.010	2252	<i>Obsolete</i>
	10.19.030	2015	10.25.040	2091	10.46.030	2169	10.61.030	2252-1	10.88.070
1957 1/2	10.04.040	2016	10.25.050	2092	10.46.040	2170	10.61.060	2252-2	10.88.080
1958	10.16.050	2017	10.25.060	2093	10.40.010	2171	10.61.040	2252-3	10.88.100
1959	10.16.140	2018	10.25.070	2094	10.40.020	2172	10.61.050	2252-4	10.88.110
1960	10.16.140	2019	10.25.080	2095	10.40.030		10.64.050	2252-5	10.88.090
1961	10.16.150	2020	10.25.090	2096	10.40.040	2173	10.76.010	2252-6	<i>Obsolete</i>
1962	10.16.160	2021	10.25.100	2097	10.40.050	2174	10.76.020	2252-7	<i>Sev.</i>
	10.16.170	2022	10.01.030	2098	10.40.060	2175	10.76.030		n10.88.070
	10.16.180	2023	10.37.010	2099	10.40.070	2176	10.76.040	2252-8	<i>Short t.</i>
1963	10.16.090	2024	10.37.010	2100	10.40.070	2181	10.67.010		n10.88.070
1964	10.22.010	2025	10.28.010	2101	10.40.080		10.67.020	2252-10—	
1965	10.19.110	2026	10.28.030	2102	10.40.100	2182	10.67.030	2252-15	<i>R 1951</i>
1966	10.16.100	2027	10.28.020	2103	10.40.130	2183-1	10.73.020		<i>c 223 § 28</i>
1967	<i>Obsolete</i>	2028	10.28.040	2104	10.40.090	2183-2	<i>Sev.</i>		<i>but see</i>
1968	<i>Superf.</i>	2029	10.28.050	2105	10.40.110		n10.28.150		<i>Ch. 71.06</i>
1969	9.87.030	2030	10.28.060	2106	10.40.120	2184	<i>Court Rules</i>	2253	9.01.020
1970	26.24.010	2031	10.28.080	2107	10.40.140	2187	10.64.010	2254	9.01.050
1971	26.24.020	2032	10.28.070	2108	10.40.150	2188	10.64.080	2255	10.46.150
1972	26.24.030	2033	10.28.090	2109	10.40.160	2189	10.82.060	2256	10.46.150
1973	26.24.040	2034	10.28.130	2110	10.40.170	2190	10.64.010	2257	10.46.140
1974	26.24.050	2035	10.28.140	2111	10.40.170	2196	10.64.020	2258	10.46.160
1975	26.24.060	2036	10.28.190	2112	10.40.180	2197	10.64.030	2260	9.01.030
1976	26.24.070	2037	10.28.110	2114	10.40.120	2198	10.64.040	2261	9.01.040
1977	26.24.080	2038	10.28.120	2115	10.40.190	2199	10.64.030	2262	9.01.060
1978	26.24.090	2039	10.28.210	2116	10.49.010	2200	10.70.010	2263	10.61.010
1979	26.24.100	2040	10.28.100	2118	10.01.050	2201	10.82.010	2264	9.01.070
1979-1	26.24.110	2041	10.28.220	2126	10.22.010	2202	10.64.070	2264-1	9.01.080
1979-2	26.24.120	2042	10.28.150	2127	10.22.020	2203	10.64.070	2265	9.92.010
1979-3	26.24.130	2044	10.28.160	2128	10.22.030	2204	10.82.020	2266	9.92.030

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
2267	9.92.020	2335	42.20.020	2417	9.11.050	2491	68.08.140	2517-1	9.41.170
2268	42.20.100	2336	42.20.030	2418	9.75.010	2492	S 68.08.120,	2518	9.41.180
2269	9.01.090	2337	9.55.010	2419	9.30.010		68.48.010	2518-1	9.41.190
2270	9.01.100	2338	9.55.020	2420	9.30.020	2493	68.24.190	2518-2	9.41.200
2271	10.43.040	2339	9.31.060	2421	9.30.030	2494	9.76.010	2518-3	9.41.210
2272	10.43.030	2340	9.31.070	2422	9.30.040	2495	66.44.220	2518-4	9.41.220
2273	9.92.040	2341	9.31.090	2423	9.30.050	2496	9.76.020	2519	9.40.010
2274	9.01.130	2342	9.31.010	2424	9.58.010	2497	9.76.030	2520	9.40.020
2275	9.01.110	2343	9.31.020	2425	9.58.020	2498	9.76.040	2521	9.40.030
2276	13.08.030	2344	9.31.030	2426	9.58.030	2499	9.76.050	2522	76.04.160
2277	9.92.050	2345	9.31.040	2427	9.58.040	2499-1	67.24.010	2523	76.04.220
2279	36.28.100	2346	9.31.050	2428	9.58.050		67.24.020	2524	9.40.040
2280	9.92.060	2347	40.16.010	2429	9.58.060	2500	9.66.010	2525	70.54.070
2280-1	9.92.070	2348	40.16.020	2430	9.58.070	2501	9.66.020	2526	81.40.100
2284	72.04.120	2349	40.16.030	2431	9.58.080	2502	9.66.030	2527	9.91.020
2285	9.92.080	2350	42.20.040	2432	9.58.090	2503	9.66.040	2528	81.48.010
2286	9.92.090	2351	9.72.010	2432-1	9.58.100	2504	70.74.290	2529	81.48.060
2287	9.92.100	2352	9.72.020	2433	9.58.110	2504-1	70.74.310	2530	81.48.020
2288	9.92.110	2353	9.72.030	2434	9.58.120	2505	Obsolete	2532	70.54.080
2289	9.92.120	2354	9.72.040	2435	9.79.010	2506	70.74.300	2533	49.44.080
2290	10.52.030	2355	9.72.050	2436	9.79.020	2507	69.40.040	2534	9.27.020
2291	10.52.090	2356	9.72.060	2437	9.79.030	2508	69.40.050	2535	9.41.260
2292	10.58.040	2357	9.72.070	2438	9.79.040	2508-1	69.36.010	2537	9.66.050
2294	Obsolete	2358	9.72.080	2439	9.79.050		69.36.020	2538	9.08.010
2295	Obsolete	2359	9.72.090	2440	9.79.060	2508-2	69.36.020	2539	70.54.050
2296	9.01.120	2360	9.72.100	2441	9.79.070	2508-3	69.36.030	2540	9.08.020
2297	42.04.040	2361	9.72.110	2442	9.79.080	2508-4	69.36.060	2542	70.54.010
2298	Superf.	2362	9.69.070	2445	26.28.080	2508-5	69.36.040	2543	70.54.020
2299	9.01.150	2363	9.69.080		26.28.090	2508-6	69.36.050	2544	S 18.32.190,
2300	Obsolete	2364	9.69.020		26.28.100	2508-7	Short t.		in part
2301	Repealer	2365	9.69.030	2446	26.28.070		n69.36.010	2545	88.08.060
2302	Effect	2366	9.69.040	2447	26.28.060	2508-8	Eff. date	2545-1	77.16.250
		2367	9.69.090	2448	9.02.010	2509-1	Preamble	2545-2	77.16.260
2303	n9.01.010	2368	9.69.050	2449	9.02.020		n69.32.010	2545-3	77.16.270
	9.01.010	2369	9.62.010	2450	9.02.030	2509-2	69.32.010	2545-4	77.16.280
	42.04.010	2370	9.12.010	2451	9.02.040	2509-3	part	2545-5	77.16.290
2304	Repealer	2371	9.12.020	2452	9.02.050		69.32.030	2545-6	77.16.300
2305	10.01.110	2372	9.23.010	2453	9.15.010	R—see		2547	9.27.010
2306	10.52.060	2373	9.51.040	2454	9.15.020	footnote	(69.32.020	2548	9.27.040
2307	10.46.050	2374	9.45.010	2455	9.79.090	to 1951	(69.32.040	2549	9.27.050
2308	10.58.020	2375	9.45.020	2456	9.79.100	2nd ex.s.	(69.32.050	2550	9.27.060
	10.61.020	2376	9.62.020	2457	9.79.110	c 22 § 28		2551	9.27.070
2309	10.01.060	2377	9.31.080	2458	9.79.120	2509-4	69.32.080	2552	9.27.080
2310	10.19.010	2378	9.51.050	2459	9.68.010	2509-5	69.32.060	2553	9.27.090
2311	10.37.020	2379	9.51.060	2460	9.68.030	2509-6	69.32.070	2554	9.27.100
2312	10.46.010	2380	42.20.050	2461	9.68.020	2509-7	69.32.090	2555	9.69.010
2313	10.64.090	2381	42.20.060	2462	9.04.030	2509-8	69.32.100	2558	59.12.230
2314	10.46.090	2382	9.22.010	2462-1	9.04.040	2509-9	69.32.130	2559	9.41.230
2315	10.43.010	2383	9.22.020	2463	9.04.020	2509-10	69.32.110	2560	9.41.240
2316	10.43.050	2384	9.22.030	2464	9.59.010	2509-11	69.32.120	2561	9.27.030
2317	9.82.010	2385	9.80.010	2465	9.59.020	2509-12	Constr.	2562	9.05.010
2318	9.82.020	2386	9.80.020	2466	9.59.030		n69.32.010	2563	9.05.020
2319	9.82.030	2387	9.80.030	2467	9.59.040	2509-13	Constr.	2563-3	9.05.060
2320	9.18.010	2388	9.80.040	2468	9.59.050		n69.32.010	2563-4	9.05.070
2321	9.18.020	2389	9.80.050	2469	9.47.010	2509-14	Sev.	2563-5	9.05.080
2321-1	67.04.010	2390	9.48.010	2470	9.47.020		n69.32.010	2563-6	9.05.090
2321-2	67.04.020	2391	9.48.020	2471	9.45.030	2509-15	69.40.060	2563-7	9.05.100
2321-3	67.04.030	2392	9.48.030	2472	9.47.030	2509-16	69.40.070	2563-8	9.05.110
2321-4	67.04.040	2393	9.48.040	2472-1	9.47.040	2516	69.40.030	2563-9	9.05.120
2321-5	67.04.050	2394	9.48.050	2472-2	9.47.050	2516-1	9.41.010	2563-10	9.05.130
2321-6	67.04.060	2395	9.48.060	2473	9.47.060	2516-2	9.41.020	2563-11	9.05.140
2321-7	67.04.070	2396	9.48.070	2474	9.47.070	2516-3	9.41.030	2564	9.05.150
2321-8	67.04.080	2397	9.48.080	2475	9.47.080	2516-4	9.41.040	2565	9.05.160
2322	9.18.030	2398	9.48.090	2476	9.47.090	2516-5	9.41.050	2566	9.05.030
2323	9.18.040	2399	9.48.100	2477	9.47.100	2516-6	9.41.060	2567	9.05.040
2324	9.18.050	2400	9.48.110	2478	9.47.110	2516-7	9.41.070	2568	9.05.050
2325	9.18.060	2401	9.48.120	2479	9.47.120	2516-8	9.41.080	2569	42.20.070
2326	9.18.070	2402	9.48.130	2480	9.47.130	2516-9	9.41.090	2570	42.20.080
2327	9.51.010	2403	9.48.140	2481	19.60.020	2516-10	9.41.100	2571	42.20.090
2328	9.51.020	2404	9.48.150	2482	19.60.030	2516-11	9.41.110	2572	9.09.010
2329	9.51.030	2405	9.48.160	2483	19.60.040	2516-12	9.41.120	2573	9.09.020
2330	9.18.080	2406	9.48.170	2484	19.60.050	2516-13	9.41.130	2574	9.09.030
2331	9.18.090	2407	9.65.010	2485	19.60.110	2516-14	9.41.140	2575	9.09.040
2332	9.18.100	2408	9.65.020	2486	19.60.060	2516-15	9.41.150	2576	9.09.050
2333	9.18.110	2409	9.65.030	2487	19.60.010	2516-16	9.41.160	2577	9.09.060
2333-1	9.18.120	2410-1	9.52.010	2488	19.60.010	2516-17	Sev.	2578	9.19.010
2333-2	9.18.130	2410-2	9.52.020	2488-1	19.60.010		n9.41.010	2579	9.19.020
2333-3	9.18.140	2411	9.52.030	2488-2	19.60.070	2516-18	Short t.	2580	9.19.030
2333-4	9.18.150	2412	9.52.040	2488-3	19.60.080		n9.41.010	2581	9.19.040
2334	42.20.010	2413	9.11.010	2488-4	19.60.090	2516-19	Constr.	2582	9.19.050
2334-1	39.20.010	2414	9.11.020	2488-5	19.60.100		n9.41.010	2583	9.44.020
2334-2	39.20.020	2415	9.11.030	2489	68.08.100	2516-20	Eff. date	2584	9.44.030
2334-3	39.20.030	2416	9.11.040	2490	68.08.110	2517	9.41.250	2585	9.44.040

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
2586	9.44.050	2660	9.61.050	2722-2	14.16.020		n14.08.010		17.04.110
2587	9.44.060	2661	9.38.050	2722-3	14.16.030	2722-46	14.08.340		17.04.120
2588	9.44.070	2662	9.73.010	2722-4	14.16.040	2722-47	Short t.		17.04.130
2589	9.44.080	2663	9.73.020	2722-5	14.16.050		n14.08.010		17.04.140
2590	9.44.010	2664	9.83.010	2722-6	14.16.060	2722-48	Repealer	2774-2	17.04.240
2591	9.26.010	2664-1	9.83.020	2722-7	Rev.	2723	S—see	2775	17.04.250
2592	9.26.020	2664-2	9.83.030		n14.16.010		Ch. 43.17, 43.23	2775-1	17.04.160
2593	9.08.030	2664-3	9.83.040	2722-8		2724	43.23.120	2775-2	17.04.170
2594	9.16.010	2664-4	9.83.050	2722-9			43.23.130	2777	17.04.180
2595	9.16.020	2665	9.83.060	2722-10	S Ch. 14.08	2725	S—see	2778	17.04.260
2596	9.16.030	2666	9.61.060	2722-11	Obsolete	2726	Ch. 43.17,	2778-1	17.04.150
2597	9.16.040	2667	9.61.070	2722	Repealer	2727	43.23	2778-2	17.04.190
2598	9.16.050	2668	71.08.010	2722-15		2728	43.23.140	2778-3	17.04.200
2599	9.16.060	2669	71.08.020	2722-16		2730	Obsolete	2778-4	17.04.210
2600	9.16.070	2670	9.91.030	2722-17		2731	Obsolete	2778-5	17.04.220
2601	9.54.010	2671	26.04.240	subd 1		2732		2778-6	17.04.220
2601-1	9.54.020	2672	9.69.060	subd 2		2733	R 1949		17.04.230
2601-2	9.54.050	2673	9.37.030	2722-18		2734	c 181 § 2	2778-7	Obsolete
2601-3	9.54.030	2674	9.37.040	subd 1		2735		2778-11	17.08.010
2601-4	9.54.040	2675-1	9.86.010	subd 2		2736-1	15.72.010	2778-12	17.08.020
2602	9.54.060	2675-2	9.86.020	2722-19		2736-2	15.72.010		17.08.030
2603	9.54.070	2675-3	9.86.030	subd 1		2736-3	15.72.010		17.08.040
2604	9.54.080	2675-4	9.86.040	subd 2			15.72.020	2778-13	17.08.050
2605	9.54.090	2675-5	9.86.050	2722-20		2736-4	15.72.030		17.08.060
2606	9.54.100	2675-6	9.86.060	subd 1		2736-5	15.72.040		17.08.070
2607	9.54.110	2675-7	Short t.	subd 2		2736-6	15.72.050		17.08.080
2608	9.54.120		n9.86.010	2722-21		2736-7	Obsolete		17.08.090
2609	9.54.130	2676	49.44.020	subd 1		2736-8	Obsolete	2778-14	17.08.100
2610	9.33.010	2677	49.44.030	subd 2		2736-9	Obsolete		17.08.110
2611	9.33.020	2678	49.44.060	subd 3		2736-10	Obsolete	2778-15	17.08.120
(5)	9.33.030	2679	49.44.070	2722-22		2745	Obsolete	2778-16	Rev.
2612	9.33.040	2680	9.16.100	2722-23		2746	36.90.010		n17.08.010
2613	9.33.050	2681	9.16.110	2722-24		2747	36.90.020	2780	Purpose
2614	9.33.060	2682	9.16.120	subd 1		2748	36.90.030		n17.24.020
2615	9.34.010	2683	9.16.130	subd 2		2749	36.90.040	2781	17.24.030
2616	9.34.020	2684	9.16.140	subd 3		2750	36.37.010		17.24.040
2617	9.37.010	2685	9.16.150	subd 4		2751	36.37.020	2782	17.24.020
2618	9.45.150	2686	9.91.010	2722-25		2752	36.37.030		17.24.040
2619	9.37.020	2687	88.08.030	2722-26		2753	36.37.040		17.24.050
2620	9.38.010	2688	9.87.010	2722-27		2753a	36.37.050	2783	17.24.060
2621	9.38.020	2688-1	9.87.020	2722-28		2753-1	36.37.060	2784	17.24.070
2622	9.38.030	2689	66.44.230			2753-2	36.37.070	2785	17.24.080
2622-1	9.04.010	2693	66.44.250	2722-19		2753-3	36.37.060		17.24.090
2623	49.44.040	2694	66.44.240			2753-4	36.37.080	2786	17.24.100
2624	49.44.050	2695	R—see	2722-30		2753-5	Preamble	2787	Constr.
2625	9.45.040		191 Wash. 691	2722-31		2753-6	S—see		n17.24.020
2627	9.45.050	2696	R—see	subd 1			Ch. 15.76	2787-1	47.40.080
2628	9.08.040		191 Wash. 691	subd 2		2753-6a	R 1951	2787-1b	S 17.24.030
2629	9.45.060	2696-1	42.20.110	subd 3			c 60 § 9	2787-2b	S 17.24.110
2630	9.45.070	2696-2	9.37.050	subd 4			but see	2787-3b	S 17.24.120
2631	9.45.080	2696-3	9.12.030	2722-32			Ch. 15.76	2787-4b	S 17.24.130
2632	9.45.090	2696-4	9.37.060	2722-33		2753-6c	R 1951	2787-5b	S 17.24.140
2633	9.45.100	2696-5	S 67.24.010	2722-34			c 60 § 9	2787-4	15.56.010
2634	88.08.040	2702	9.26.030	2722-35			but see	2787-5	15.56.190
2635	88.08.010	2703	9.75.030	2722-36			Ch. 15.76	2787-6	15.56.020
2636	9.45.110	2704	9.61.080	subd 1		2753-6d	R 1951	2787-7	15.56.030
2637	9.45.120	2705	9.61.090	subd 2			c 60 § 9	2787-8	15.56.110
2637-1	9.16.080	2706	9.61.100	2722-37			but see	2787-9	15.56.040
2637-2	9.16.090	2707	9.61.110	subd 1,2,3			Ch. 15.76	2787-10	15.56.040
2638	9.44.090	2708	R 1927 c 43 § 2	subd 4		2753-6e	R 1951	2787-11	15.56.050
2639	9.37.070	2709	61.12.030	subd 5			c 60 § 9	2787-12	15.56.120
2640	9.45.140	2711	9.45.200	subd 6			but see	2787-13	15.56.130
2641	9.45.130	2712	9.45.210	subd 7			Ch. 15.76	2787-14	15.56.060
2642	9.38.040	2713	9.45.220	2722-38		2753-8	R 1951		15.56.070
2643	22.32.010	2714	9.45.230	subd 1			c 60 § 9	2787-15	15.56.060
2644	22.32.020	2715	9.33.070	subd 2			but see		15.56.070
2645	22.32.030	2720	9.61.120	subd 3			Ch. 15.76		15.56.080
2646	22.32.040	2721	9.47.140	2722-39		2753 1/2	36.37.040	2787-16	15.56.090
2647	22.32.050	2721 1/2	9.68.040	2722-40		2754	S 15.72.020		15.56.100
2648	81.56.150	2721-1	63.16.010	subd 1,2		2755	Obsolete	2787-17	15.56.140
2649	81.56.160	2721-2	63.16.020	subd 5		2755-1	36.37.090	2787-18	15.56.150
2650	81.60.070	2721-3	63.16.030	subd 3,4		2755-2	36.37.100	2787-19	15.56.160
2650-1	81.60.080	2721-4	63.16.040	subd 6		2755-3	36.37.110	2787-20	15.56.180
2650-2	81.60.090	2721-5	63.16.050	subd 7		2771	17.04.010	2787-21	15.56.170
2651	9.75.020	2721-6	63.16.060	subd 8			17.04.020	2787-22	Repealer
2652	70.74.270	2721-7	63.16.070	subd 9		2772	17.04.030	2787-30	Purpose
2653	70.74.280	2721-8	63.16.080	subd 10,11			17.04.040		n17.20.010
2654	88.08.020	2721-9	63.16.090	subd 12		2773	17.04.050	2787-31	17.20.010
2655	88.08.050	2721-10	63.16.100	2722-41		2774	17.04.060		17.20.020
2656	9.61.010	2721-11	63.16.110	2722-42		2774-1	17.04.070		17.20.030
2657	9.61.020	2721-12	Constr.	2722-43			17.04.080		17.20.040
2658	9.61.030		n63.16.010	2722-44			17.04.090	2787-32	17.20.050
2659	9.61.040	2722-1	14.16.010	2722-45			17.04.100	2787-33	17.20.060

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
2788	17.16.010		15.04.070	2867-4	15.16.140	2874-17	Constr.	2909-29	15.28.210
2789	17.16.060		15.04.080	2867-5	15.16.190		Sev.	2909-30	15.28.220
2790	17.16.020	2842	15.08.030	2867-6	15.16.160		n15.24.010	2909-31	15.28.230
2791	17.16.030	2843	15.08.010	2867-7	15.16.200	2874-18	15.24.170	2909-32	15.28.240
2792	17.16.050		15.08.020	2867-7a	15.16.210	2874-19	15.24.140	2909-33	15.28.250
2793	17.16.120	2847	15.08.040	2867-8	15.16.250	2875	Preamble	2909-34	15.28.170
2794	17.16.040	2848	15.08.050	2867-9	Constr.	2875-1	19.08.010	2909-35	15.28.180
2795	17.16.070		15.08.060		Sev.	2875-2	19.08.020	2909-36	15.28.260
2796	17.16.080		15.08.070		n15.16.080	2875-3	19.08.030	2909-37	15.28.270
2797	17.16.090		15.08.080	2867-21	Preamble	2876	15.64.010	2909-38	15.28.280
2798	17.16.100		15.08.090		n15.20.010	2877	15.64.020	2909-39	15.28.290
2799	17.16.110		15.16.180	2867-22	15.20.030	2878	24.32.010	2909-40	15.28.300
2800	17.16.130	2849	15.08.090	2867-23	15.20.020	2879	24.32.020	2909-41	15.28.310
2801	17.12.010	2849-1	S 15.08.190	2867-24	15.20.010	2880	24.32.030	2909-42	Constr.
2802	17.12.020	2849-1a	Purpose	2867-25	15.20.030	2881	24.32.040		Sev.
2803	17.12.030		n15.08.010	2867-26	15.20.030	2882	24.32.050		n15.28.010
2804	17.12.040	2849-1b	15.08.010		15.20.040	2883	24.32.060	2910	Short t.
2805	17.12.050	2849-1c	15.08.010		15.20.050	2884	24.32.070		n31.16.010
2806	17.12.060	2849-1d	15.08.010		15.20.060	2885	24.32.080	2911	31.16.020
2807	17.12.070	2849-1e	15.08.180	2867-27	15.20.040	2886	24.32.090	2912	31.16.010
2808	17.12.080	2849-1f	15.08.190	2867-28	15.20.030	2887	24.32.100		31.16.020
	17.12.090	2849-1g	15.08.180	2867-29	15.20.070	2888	24.32.110	2913	31.16.010
2809	17.12.100		15.08.190	2867-30	15.20.080		24.32.120	2914	31.16.030
2809-1	17.24.030	2849-1h	15.08.190	2867-31	15.20.160		24.32.130	2915	31.16.040
2809-2	17.24.110	2849-2	15.08.200	2867-32	15.20.170		24.32.140	2916	31.16.050
2809-3	17.24.120	2849-2a	15.08.210		15.20.250	2889	24.32.150	2917	31.16.060
2809-4	17.24.130	2849-2b	15.08.220	2867-33	15.20.090	2890	24.32.160	2918	31.16.070
2809-5	17.24.140	2849-2c	15.08.220	2867-34	15.20.100		24.32.170	2919	31.16.080
2828-2	Short t.	2849-2d	15.08.250	2867-35	15.20.060		24.32.180	2920	31.16.090
	n15.48.010	2849-2e	15.08.240	2867-36	15.20.110		24.32.190	2921	31.16.100
2828-3	Superf.	2849-2f	15.04.020	2867-37	15.20.120	2891	24.32.200	2922	31.16.110
2828-4	15.04.010	2849-2g	Sev.	2867-38	15.20.190	2892	24.32.210	2923	31.16.120
2828-5	15.04.010		Revival	2867-39	15.20.180		24.32.220	2924	31.16.130
2828-6	15.48.010		n15.08.010	2867-40	15.20.240		24.32.230	2925	31.16.150
2828-7	15.48.010	2849-3	15.08.200	2867-41	15.20.050	2893	24.32.240	2926	31.16.160
2828-8	15.48.010	2849-4	15.08.210		15.20.200	2894	24.32.250	2927	31.16.170
2828-9	Superf.	2850	15.08.100	2867-42	15.20.040	2895	24.32.260	2928	31.16.180
2828-10	Superf.		15.08.110	2867-43	15.20.230	2896	24.32.270	2929	31.16.190
2828-11	15.48.010		15.08.120	2867-44	15.20.220	2897	24.32.280	2930	31.16.200
2828-12	15.48.010	2851	15.08.260	2867-45	15.20.210	2898	24.32.290	2931	31.16.210
2828-13	15.48.020		15.08.270	2867-46	15.20.250	2899	24.32.300	2932	31.16.220
2828-14	15.48.010	2852	15.08.130	2867-47	15.20.260	2900	24.32.310	2933	31.16.230
2828-15	Superf.		15.08.140	2867-48	15.20.130	2901	24.32.320	2934	31.16.240
2828-16	15.48.030		15.08.150	2867-49	15.20.140	2902	24.32.330	2935	31.16.250
2828-17	15.48.040		15.08.160	2867-50	15.20.150	2903	24.32.340	2936	31.16.140
2828-18	15.48.050		15.08.170	2867-51	15.20.140	2904	24.32.350	2937	31.16.260
2828-19	15.48.060	2853	15.16.090	2867-52	15.20.270	2905	Superf.	2938	31.16.270
2828-20	15.48.070	2854	15.16.090	2867-53	15.20.040	2906	24.32.360	2939	31.16.280
2828-21	15.48.080		15.16.100	2867-54	Constr.		24.32.370	2940	31.16.290
2828-22	15.48.220	2855	15.16.010		Sev.		24.32.380	2941	31.16.300
2828-23	15.48.090		15.16.020		n15.20.010	2907	24.32.390	2942	31.16.310
2828-24	15.48.100		15.16.030	2868	15.16.130	2908	24.32.400	2943	31.16.320
2828-25	15.48.110		15.16.090	2869	15.16.220	2909	24.32.410	2944	Sev.
2828-26	15.48.110		15.16.100	2870	15.16.230		Sev.		n31.16.010
2828-27	15.48.120		15.16.110	2871	15.16.240		n24.32.010	2945	31.16.010
2828-28	15.48.150	2856	15.08.030	2872	15.16.040	2909-1	15.64.040	3004	Short t.
2828-29	15.48.150	2857	15.08.230		15.16.050	2909-2	15.64.030		n89.16.010
2828-30	15.48.130	2858	15.12.010		15.16.060	2909-3	15.24.160	3005	89.16.010
2828-31	15.48.210		15.12.020		15.16.070	2909-10	15.28.010	3006	Obsolete
2828-32	15.48.240		15.12.030		15.08.280	2909-11	15.28.020	3007	89.16.020
2828-33	15.48.250		15.12.040	2873	15.04.050	2909-12	15.28.030		89.16.030
2828-34	15.48.260	2858-1	Approp.	2874	Duplication	2909-13	15.28.040		89.16.040
2828-35	15.48.170	2860	15.12.050	2874-1	Purpose	2909-14	15.28.050	3008	89.16.050
2828-36	15.48.170		15.12.060		n15.24.010	2909-15	15.28.060	3009	89.16.060
2828-37	15.48.160	2861	15.12.040	2874-2	15.24.010	2909-16	15.28.070	3010	89.16.070
2828-38	15.48.140	2862	15.16.120	2874-3	15.24.020	2909-17	15.28.080	3011	89.16.080
2828-39	15.48.230	2863	15.12.070		15.24.030	2909-18	15.28.020	3012	89.16.090
2828-40	Repealer	2864	15.12.070		15.24.040	2909-19	15.28.090	3013	89.16.100
2828-50	15.48.180	2865	15.12.080		15.24.050	2909-20	15.28.140	3014	89.16.110
2828-51	15.48.180		15.12.090	2874-4	15.24.060	2909-21	15.28.150	3015	89.16.120
2828-52	15.48.010		15.12.100	2874-5	15.24.070	2909-22	15.28.020	3016	Approp.
2828-53	15.48.190		15.16.170	2874-6	15.24.150		15.28.100	3017	Sev.
2828-54	15.48.200	2867	15.16.130	2874-7	15.24.190		15.28.110		n89.16.010
2828-55	15.48.190		15.16.140	2874-8	15.24.070		15.28.120	3017-1	43.49.010
2839	15.04.010		15.16.150	2874-9	15.24.100	2909-23	15.28.110	2017-1a	43.49.020
	15.08.010	2867a	15.16.140	2874-10	15.24.120	2909-24	15.28.100	3017-2	43.49.030
	17.24.010	2867b	15.16.130	2874-11	15.24.130		15.28.110	3017-2a	43.49.040
2840	15.04.020	2867c	15.16.130	2874-12	15.24.110		15.28.190	3017-2b	43.49.050
	15.04.030	2867d	15.16.150	2874-13	15.24.080	2909-25	15.28.130	3017-3	43.49.060
	15.16.010	2867e	15.16.130		15.24.090	2909-26	15.28.100	3017-4	43.49.070
2840-1	S 15.04.020(d)	2867-1	15.16.080	2874-14	15.24.200		15.28.110	3017-4a	Approp.
2841	15.04.040	2867-2	15.16.160	2874-15	15.24.210	2909-27	15.28.160	3017-5	Approp.
	15.04.060	2867-3	15.16.140	2874-16	15.24.180	2909-28	15.28.200	3018	Short t.

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
3019	n89.04.010 89.04.010 89.04.020	3057 2058 3059	60.52.020 60.52.030 60.52.040	3124 3125	16.40.120 16.44.020 16.44.090	3169-25 3169-26 3169-27	16.48.120 16.48.110 16.48.140		by 1933 ex.s. c 9 § 1, See RCW
3020	89.04.030	3059 1/2	60.52.050	3126	16.44.030	3169-28	16.48.210		30.32.010
3021	89.04.040 89.04.050 89.04.060	3060	16.32.010 16.32.020 16.32.030	3127 3128 3129	16.44.040 16.44.060 16.44.040	3169-29 3169-30 3169-31	16.48.220 16.48.230 16.48.240	3223 3224 3225	30.08.110 30.08.120 30.04.020
3021-1	89.04.090	3061	16.32.040	3130	16.44.070	3169-32	16.48.250	3226	30.08.010
3022	89.04.080	3062	16.32.100	3131	16.44.100	3169-33	16.48.310	3227	30.08.020
3023	89.04.100	3063	16.32.050	3132	16.44.110	3170-1	15.60.010	3228	30.08.020
3024	89.04.070	3064	16.32.060	3133	16.44.080	3170-2	15.60.020	3229	30.08.030
3024-1	Obsolete		16.32.070	3134	16.44.120		15.60.030		30.08.040
3024-2	Obsolete		16.32.080	3135	16.44.130	3170-3	15.60.040		30.08.050
3024-3	Obsolete		16.32.090	3136	16.44.050	3170-4	15.60.040		30.08.060
3024-4	Obsolete	3065	16.32.010	3137	16.44.140	3170-5	15.60.070	3229-1	30.08.070
3024-5	Obsolete	3066	16.32.120	3138	16.44.090	3170-6	15.60.050	3230	30.08.140
3024-6	Obsolete	3067	16.32.110	3139	16.44.170	3170-7	15.60.060	3231	30.04.260
3024-7	89.04.110	3068	16.24.010	3140	16.44.150	3170-8	15.60.120		30.08.150
3024-8	89.04.110	3068-1	16.04.080	3141	16.44.160		15.60.130	3231-1	30.40.020
3025	Approp.	3069	16.24.020	3142	16.36.110	3170-9	15.60.160	3232	30.08.160
3026	Sev.	3070	16.24.030		16.40.130	3170-10	15.60.100	3233	30.08.090
	n89.04.010	3070-1	16.24.050		16.44.180	3170-11	15.60.080	3234	30.08.080
3027	89.04.120	3070-2	16.24.060	3142-1	16.68.010	3170-12	15.60.140	3235	30.08.130
3035-1		3070-3	16.24.070	3142-2	16.68.020	3183-1	15.60.090	3235-1	30.32.010
3035-23	Unconst'l	3071	16.24.040	3142-3	16.68.030	3183-2	15.60.100	3236	30.08.100
3040-1	Short t.	3072	16.12.010	3142-4	16.68.040	3183-3	15.60.100	3237	30.12.010
	n15.68.010	3073	16.12.010	3142-5	16.68.050		15.60.110	3237-1	30.04.200
3040-2	15.68.010	3074	16.12.020	3142-6	16.68.060	3183-4	Constr.	3238	30.12.020
3040-3	Superf.	3075	16.12.030	3142-7	16.68.070		n15.60.090	3239	30.12.030
3040-4	15.68.020	3076	16.12.040	3142-8	16.68.080	3183-5	15.60.100	3240	30.04.180
3040-5		3077	16.12.050	3142-9	16.68.090	3183-6	15.60.140	3240-1	30.04.190
(a)	15.68.030	3078	16.12.060	3142-10	16.68.100	3184	16.52.020	3241	30.12.180
(c)	15.68.040	3079	16.12.070	3142-11	16.68.160	3185	16.52.030	3242	30.12.140
(d)	15.68.050	3080	16.12.080	3142-12	16.68.110	3186	Superf.		30.12.150
(f)	15.68.060	3081	16.20.010	3142-13	16.68.120	3187	16.52.070		30.12.160
3040-6		3082	16.20.020	3142-14	16.68.130	3188	16.52.080	3242a	Repealer
(a)	15.68.070	3083	16.20.030	3142-18	16.68.140	3189	16.52.090	3242-1	30.12.170
(b)	15.68.080	3084	16.20.040	3142-20	16.68.150	3190	16.52.120	3243	30.04.120
(c)	15.68.090	3085	16.16.010	3142-21	16.68.170	3191	16.52.130	3243-1	30.04.230
3040-7		3086	16.16.020	3142-22	16.68.180	3192	16.52.160	3244	30.04.210
(a),(d)	15.68.100	3087	16.16.030	3142-23	16.68.190	3193	16.52.050	3244a	30.20.060
(b),(c)	15.68.110	3088	16.16.050	3154	16.28.020	3194	16.52.140	3247	30.04.290
3040-8	15.68.120	3089	16.16.060	3155	16.28.030	3195	16.52.100	3248	30.04.300
2040-9	15.68.130	3090	16.04.010	3156	16.28.010	3196	16.52.110	3249	30.20.010
3040-10	15.68.140	3091	16.04.020		16.28.040	3197	16.52.040	3249-1	30.20.020
3040-11	15.68.150	3092	16.04.020	3157	16.28.060	3198	S 9.01.140	3249-2	30.20.020
3040-12	Sev.	3093	16.04.030	3158	16.28.070	3199	16.52.160	3250	30.20.030
	n15.68.010	3094	16.04.060	3159	16.28.140	3200	16.52.010	3251	30.16.010
3040-13	Repealer	3095	16.04.050	3160	16.28.080	3201	16.52.180	3252	30.16.020
3048	16.28.170	3096	16.04.050	3161	16.28.080	3202	Obsolete	3252-1	30.16.030
3049	16.28.170	3097	16.04.070	3162	16.28.090	3203	16.52.170		30.16.040
3050	16.28.160	3098	16.04.040	3163	16.28.100	3204	16.52.060		30.16.050
3051		3099	16.16.040	3164	16.28.120	3205	S 9.01.140	3252-2	30.16.030
3052	S—see	3100	16.12.090	3165	16.28.130	3206	16.52.090	3252-3	30.16.040
3053	Ch. 16.56	3101	16.12.100	3166	16.28.050	3207-1	16.52.150	3252-4	Obsolete
3054	16.48.060	3102	16.12.110	3166-1	16.28.020	3207-2	18.67.110	3252-5	30.16.050
3055	16.48.070	3106	16.08.010	3167	16.28.110	3207-3	16.52.150	3252-6	30.40.030
3055-1	16.56.010	3107	16.08.020	3168	16.28.150		18.67.110	3252-7	30.40.040
3055-2	16.56.100	3108	16.08.030	3169-1	16.48.010	3207-4	16.64.010	3252-8	30.40.050
3055-3	16.56.030	3109-1	16.08.040	3169-2	16.48.020	3207-5	16.64.020	3253	30.04.090
	16.56.090	3109-2	16.08.050	3169-3	16.48.020	3207-6	16.64.030	3253-2	30.04.250
3055-4	16.56.030	3109-3	16.08.060	3169-4	16.48.010	3207-7	16.64.040	3254	30.04.130
	16.56.050	3110	16.36.020		16.48.030	3207-10	27.44.010	3255-10a	30.24.010
3055-5	16.56.040	3111	16.36.010	3169-6	16.48.130	3207-11	27.44.020	3255-10b	30.24.020
3055-6	16.56.060	3112	16.36.030	3169-9	16.48.010	3208	Obsolete	3255-10c	30.24.030
3055-7	16.56.070	3113	16.36.040	3169-10	16.48.010	3209	43.19.020	3255-10d	30.24.040
3055-8	S 43.01.050	3114	16.36.050		16.48.160	3210	43.19.030	3255-10e	30.24.050
3055-9	16.56.080	3115	16.36.060	3169-10a	16.48.180	3211	43.19.050	3255-11	30.24.060
3055-10	16.56.110	3116	16.36.070	3169-10b	16.48.200	3212	30.08.180	3255-13	30.24.070
3055-11	16.56.020	3117	16.36.080	3169-11	16.48.260	3213	30.08.190	3255-16	30.24.080
3055-12	Sev.	3118	16.36.090	3169-12	16.48.040	3214	30.04.060	3255-17	30.24.090
	n16.56.010	3119	16.36.100	3169-13	16.48.190	3215	30.04.070	3255-19	Repealer
3055-13	16.48.010	3120	16.40.010	3169-14	16.48.170	3216	43.19.060	3256	30.04.240
3055-14	16.56.120		16.40.020	3169-15	16.48.320	3217	30.12.040	3257	30.12.130
3055-15	16.56.120		16.40.030	3169-16	16.48.310	3218	43.19.080	3258	30.04.110
3055-16	16.48.270		16.40.040	3169-17	Approp.	3219	30.04.080	3259	30.12.060
3055-17	16.48.150		16.40.050	3169-18	Sev.	3220	43.19.090		30.12.070
3055-18	16.48.280	3121	16.40.060		n16.48.010	3221	30.04.010		30.12.080
3055-19	16.48.300		16.40.070	3169-20	16.48.050	3222	24.04.085	3260	30.12.120
3055-20	16.48.290		16.40.080	3169-21	16.48.080		30.04.280	3260-1	30.12.050
3055-21	16.48.310		16.40.090	3169-22	16.48.090		30.40.010	3261	30.04.140
3055-22	16.48.320	3121-1	16.40.110	3169-23	16.48.100		Proviso		30.04.150
3056	60.52.010	3122	16.40.100	3169-24	Superf.		superseded		30.04.160

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
3261-1	30.04.170	3295-2	30.36.020	3381	32.04.010	3410	62.01.019	3491	62.01.101
3262	30.44.110	3295-3	30.36.030	3381-1	32.20.010	3410-1	62.01.0195	3492	62.01.102
3263	30.12.090	3295-4	30.36.040	3381-2	32.20.020	3411	62.01.020	3493	62.01.103
3264	30.12.100	3295-5	30.36.050	3381-3	32.20.030	3412	62.01.021	3494	62.01.104
3265	30.04.030	3313	32.08.010	3381-3a	32.20.040	3413	62.01.022	3495	62.01.105
	30.04.040	3314	32.08.020	3381-4	32.20.050	3414	62.01.023	3496	62.01.106
	30.04.050	3315	32.08.030	3381-5	32.20.060	3415	62.01.024	3497	62.01.107
3265-1	30.04.270	3316	32.08.040	3381-6	32.20.070	3416	62.01.025	3498	62.01.108
3266	30.44.010		32.08.050	3381-7	32.20.080	3417	62.01.026	3499	62.01.109
3267	30.44.020		32.08.060	3381-8	32.20.090	3418	62.01.027	3500	62.01.110
3268	30.44.040	3317	32.08.070	3381-8a	32.20.100	3419	62.01.028	3501	62.01.111
3269	30.44.050	3318	32.08.080	3381-8b	32.20.110	3420	62.01.029	3502	62.01.112
3270	30.44.060	3319	32.08.100	3381-9	32.20.120	3421	62.01.030	3503	62.01.113
3271	30.44.130	3320	32.08.090	3381-10	32.20.130	3422	62.01.031	3504	62.01.114
3272	30.44.070	3321	32.08.130	3381-11	32.20.140	3423	62.01.032	3505	62.01.115
3273	30.44.090	3322	32.08.140	3381-12	32.20.150	3424	62.01.033	3506	62.01.116
3274	30.44.080	3323		3381-13	32.20.160	3425	62.01.034	3507	62.01.117
3275	30.44.030	3324		3381-14	32.20.170	3426	62.01.035	3508	62.01.118
3276	30.44.100	3325		3381-15	32.20.180	3427	62.01.036	3509	62.01.119
3277	30.44.140	3326		3381-16	32.20.190	3428	62.01.037	3510	62.01.120
3277-1	30.44.260	3327		3381-16a	32.20.200	3429	62.01.038	3511	62.01.121
3278	30.44.150	3328		3381-16b	32.20.210	3430	62.01.039	3512	62.01.122
3279	30.44.160	3329		3381-17	32.20.220	3431	62.01.040	3513	62.01.123
3280	30.44.250	3331		3381-18	32.20.230	3432	62.01.041	3514	62.01.124
3281	30.44.170	3332	See Ch. 32.20	3381-19	32.20.240	3433	62.01.042	3515	62.01.125
3281-1	30.44.180	3333		3381-20	32.20.250	3434	62.01.043	3516	62.01.126
3281-2	30.44.190	3334		3381-20a	32.20.260	3435	62.01.044	3517	62.01.127
3281-3	30.44.200	3335		3381-21	32.20.270	3436	62.01.045	3518	62.01.128
3281-4	30.44.210	3336		3381-22	32.20.280	3437	62.01.046	3519	62.01.129
3281-5	30.44.220	3337		3381-23	32.20.290	3438	62.01.047	3520	62.01.130
3281-6	30.44.230	3338		3381-24	32.20.310	3439	62.01.048	3521	62.01.131
3282	30.44.240	3339		3381-25	32.20.320	3440	62.01.049	3522	62.01.132
3283	Obsolete	3340		3382	22.28.010	3441	62.01.050	3523	62.01.133
3284	Obsolete	3341	See 32.20.280	3383	22.28.020	3442	62.01.051	3524	62.01.134
3285	30.04.220	3342	32.08.150	3384	22.28.030	3443	62.01.052	3525	62.01.135
3286	Obsolete	3342a	32.08.160	3385	22.28.040	3444	62.01.053	3526	62.01.136
3286a	30.04.310	3343	S 32.04.250		22.28.050	3445	62.01.054	3527	62.01.137
3287	30.12.190	3343a	Superseded	3386	22.28.060	3446	62.01.055	3528	62.01.138
3288	30.44.120	3344	32.04.030		22.28.070	3447	62.01.056	3529	62.01.139
3289	30.04.100	3345	32.12.050	3387-1	30.48.010	3448	62.01.057	3530	62.01.140
3290	30.12.110	3346	32.12.010	3387-2	30.48.020	3449	62.01.058	3531	62.01.141
3291	30.20.040	3347	32.12.020	3387-3	30.48.020	3450	62.01.059	3532	62.01.142
3292	30.20.050	3348	32.12.030	3387-4	30.48.030	3451	62.01.060	3533	62.01.143
3292a	30.04.330	3349	S 32.20.320	3387-5	30.48.040	3452	62.01.061	3534	62.01.144
3292b	30.08.170	3350	32.08.110	3387-6	30.48.050	3453	62.01.062	3535	62.01.145
3292-1	30.52.010	3352	32.12.070	3387-7	30.48.060	3454	62.01.063	3536	62.01.146
3292-2	30.52.020	3353	32.08.120	3387-8	30.48.070	3455	62.01.064	3537	62.01.147
3292-3	30.52.030	3354	32.12.090	3387-9	30.48.070	3456	62.01.065	3538	62.01.148
3292-4	30.52.040	3354a	32.12.060	3387-10	30.48.080	3457	62.01.066	3539	62.01.149
3292-5	30.52.050	3356	32.12.080	3387-11	30.48.090	3458	62.01.067	3540	62.01.150
3292-6	30.52.060	3357	32.16.010	3387-12	30.48.110	3459	62.01.068	3541	62.01.151
3292-7	30.52.070	3358	32.16.020	3387-13	30.48.100	3460	62.01.069	3542	62.01.152
3292-8	30.52.080	3359	32.16.110	3388	30.28.010	3461	62.01.070	3543	62.01.153
3292-9	30.52.090	3360	32.16.040	3388-1	30.28.020	3462	62.01.071	3544	62.01.154
3292-10	30.52.100	3361	32.16.050	3388-2	30.28.040	3463	62.01.072	3545	62.01.155
3292-11	30.52.110	3362	32.16.060	3388-3	30.28.050	3464	62.01.073	3546	62.01.156
3292-12	30.52.120	3363	32.16.070	3388-4	Sev.	3465	62.01.074	3547	62.01.157
3292-13	30.52.130	3364	32.16.080		n30.28.010	3466	62.01.075	3548	62.01.158
3292-14	Obsolete	3364a	32.16.090	3388-5	Repealer	3467	62.01.076	3549	62.01.159
3292-15	30.52.140	3365	32.16.030		n30.28.010	3468	62.01.077	3550	62.01.160
3292-16	30.52.150	3366	32.16.120	3388-6	30.28.030	3469	62.01.078	3551	62.01.161
3292-17	30.52.160	3366-1	32.04.080	3389-1	30.20.070	3470	62.01.079	3552	62.01.162
3293-1	30.56.100	3367	32.16.100		30.20.080	3471	62.01.080	3553	62.01.163
3293-2	30.56.020	3368a	32.04.050	3389-2	30.20.070	3472	62.01.081	3554	62.01.164
3293-3	30.56.030	3369	S 30.04.270	3389-3	30.20.080	3473	62.01.082	3555	62.01.165
3293-4	30.56.040	3369a	43.19.070	3392	62.01.001	3474	62.01.083	3556	62.01.166
3293-5	30.56.050	3370	S 30.08.070	3393	62.01.002	3475	62.01.084	3557	62.01.167
3293-6	30.56.060	3373	32.04.060	3394	62.01.003	3475 1/2	62.01.085	3558	62.01.168
3293-7	30.56.070	3374	32.24.010	3395	62.01.004	3476	62.01.086	3559	62.01.169
3293-8	30.56.080	3375	32.24.020	3396	62.01.005	3477	62.01.087	3560	62.01.170
3293-9	30.56.090	3375a	32.24.030	3397	62.01.006	3478	62.01.088	3561	62.01.171
3293-10	30.56.010	3375b	32.24.040	3398	62.01.007	3479	62.01.089	3562	62.01.172
3293-11	Repealer	3375c	32.24.050	3399	62.01.008	3480	62.01.090	3563	62.01.173
3293-12	Sev.	3375d	32.24.060	3400	62.01.009	3481	62.01.091	3564	62.01.174
	n30.56.010	3375e	32.24.070	3401	62.01.010	3482	62.01.092	3565	62.01.175
3294-1	30.32.020	3376	32.04.070	3402	62.01.011	3483	62.01.093	3566	62.01.176
3294-2	30.32.030	3377	32.04.040	3403	62.01.012	3484	62.01.094	3567	62.01.177
3294-3	30.32.040	3378	32.04.020	3404	62.01.013	3485	62.01.095	3568	62.01.178
3294-4	Obsolete	3379	32.04.120	3405	62.01.014	3486	62.01.096	3569	62.01.179
3294-5	Obsolete	3379a	32.24.080	3406	62.01.015	3487	62.01.097	3570	62.01.180
3294-6	Obsolete	3379b	32.04.100	3407	62.01.016	3488	62.01.098	3571	62.01.181
3294-7	Obsolete	3379c	32.04.110	3408	62.01.017	3489	62.01.099	3572	62.01.182
3295-1	30.36.010	3380	32.04.130	3409	62.01.018	3490	62.01.100	3573	62.01.183



Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
3574	62.01.184	3656	81.32.110	3717-137	33.16.140	3717-219	33.40.130	3778-30	68.08.170
3575	62.01.185	3657	81.32.120	3717-138	33.16.050	3717-220	33.04.050	3778-31	68.08.180
3576	62.01.186	3658	81.32.130	3717-139	33.16.060	3717-221	33.40.010	3778-32	68.08.190
3577	62.01.187	3659	81.32.140	3717-140	33.16.070	3717-222	33.40.020	3778-33	68.08.200
3578	62.01.188	3660	81.32.150	3717-141	33.16.080	3717-223	33.40.030	3778-34	68.08.210
3579	62.01.189	3661	81.32.160	3717-142	33.16.090	3717-224	33.40.040	3778-35	68.08.220
3580	62.01.190	3662	81.32.170	3717-143	33.16.100	3717-225	33.40.050	3778-36	68.48.010
3581	62.01.191	3663	81.32.180	3717-144	33.16.110	3717-226	33.40.060	3778-37	68.48.020
3582	62.01.192	3664	81.32.190	3717-145	33.16.160	3717-227	33.40.070	3778-38	68.48.030
3583	62.01.193	3665	81.32.200	3717-146	33.16.120	3717-228	33.40.080	3778-39	68.08.240
3584	62.01.194	3666	81.32.210	3717-147	33.16.130	3717-229	33.40.090	3778-40	68.24.170
3585	62.01.195	3667	81.32.220	3717-148	33.12.010	3717-230	33.40.100	3778-41	68.24.170
3586	62.01.196	3668	81.32.230	3717-149	33.12.020	3717-231	33.40.110	3778-42	68.20.010
3587	22.04.020	3669	81.32.240	3717-150	33.12.030	3717-232	33.40.120	3778-43	68.20.020
3588	22.04.030	3670	81.32.250	3717-151	33.20.020	3717-233	33.20.140	3778-44	68.20.040
3589	22.04.040	3671	81.32.260	3717-152	33.12.040	3717-234	33.04.060	3778-45	68.20.030
3590	22.04.050	3672	81.32.270	3717-153	33.12.050	3717-235	33.44.100	3778-46	68.20.070
3591	22.04.060	3673	81.32.280	3717-154	33.12.060	3717-236	33.44.110	3778-47	68.20.060
3592	22.04.070	3673-0	81.32.010	3717-155	33.12.070	3717-237	33.44.120	3778-48	68.20.060
3593	22.04.080	3673-1	81.32.290	3717-156	33.12.080	3717-238	33.04.010	3778-49	68.20.060
3594	22.04.090		81.32.300	3717-157	33.16.150	3717-239	Repealer	3778-50	68.20.060
3595	22.40.100		81.32.310	3717-158	33.20.090	3735 1/2	Obsolete	3778-51	68.20.060
3596	22.04.110		81.32.320	3717-159	33.20.030	3735-1	Obsolete	3778-52	68.20.060
3597	22.04.120		81.32.330	3717-160	33.20.040	3735-2	Obsolete	3778-53	68.20.070
3598	22.04.130	3673-2	81.32.340	3717-161	33.20.100	3735-3	Obsolete	3778-54	68.20.070
3599	22.04.140	3673-3	81.32.350	3717-162	33.20.050	3735-4	Obsolete	3778-55	68.48.080
3600	22.04.150	3674	81.32.370	3717-163	33.20.060	3735-5	Obsolete	3778-56	68.48.050
3601	22.04.160	3675	81.32.380	3717-164	33.20.070	3735-6	Obsolete	3778-57	68.20.100
3602	22.04.170	3676	81.32.390	3717-165	33.20.080	3735-7	Obsolete	3778-58	68.20.100
3603	22.04.180	3677	81.32.400	3717-166	33.20.110	3735-8	Obsolete	3778-59	68.20.050
3604	22.04.190	3678	81.32.410	3717-167	33.20.120	3735-9	Obsolete	3778-60	68.24.160
3605	22.04.200	3679	81.32.420	3717-168	33.12.090	3749		3778-61	68.24.010
3606	22.04.210	3680	81.32.430	3717-169	33.12.100	3750	33.44.030	3778-62	68.24.020
3607	22.04.220	3681	81.32.440	3717-170	33.12.150	3751	33.44.040	3778-63	68.24.030
3608	22.04.230	3682	81.32.450	3717-171	33.12.160	3752	33.44.050	3778-64	68.24.040
3609	22.04.240	3683	81.32.460	3717-172	33.20.130	3753	33.44.060	3778-65	68.24.060
3610	22.04.250	3684	81.32.470	3717-173	33.20.150	3754	33.44.070	3778-66	68.24.050
3611	22.04.260	3685	81.32.480	3717-174	33.12.110	3755	33.44.080	3778-67	68.24.070
3612	22.04.270	3686	81.32.490	3717-175	33.12.120	3756	33.44.090	3778-68	68.24.080
3613	22.04.280	3687	81.32.500	3717-176	33.12.130	3757	33.44.010	3778-69	68.24.180
3614	22.04.290	3688	81.32.510	3717-177	33.24.010	3760	68.24.220	3778-70	68.24.110
3615	22.04.300	3689	81.32.520	3717-178	33.24.020	3763	Obsolete	3778-71	68.24.120
3616	22.04.310	3690	81.32.530	3717-179	33.24.030	3766	68.20.110	3778-72	68.24.110
3617	22.04.320	3691	81.32.540	3717-180	33.24.040		68.24.200	3778-73	68.24.130
3618	22.04.330	3692	81.32.550	3717-181	33.24.050	3768	68.24.210	3778-74	68.24.140
3619	22.04.340	3693	81.32.560	3717-182	33.24.060	3769	68.24.230	3778-75	68.24.150
3620	22.04.350	3694	81.32.570	3717-183	33.24.070	3772	68.12.030	3778-76	68.24.090
3621	22.04.360	3695	81.32.580	3717-184	33.24.080	3773	68.12.040	3778-77	68.24.100
3622	22.04.370	3696	81.32.590	3717-185	33.24.090	3774	68.12.060	3778-78	68.36.010
3623	22.04.380	3697	81.32.600	3717-186	33.24.100	3775	68.12.060	3778-79	68.36.020
3624	22.04.390	3698	81.32.610	3717-187	33.24.110	3776	68.12.050	3778-80	68.36.030
3625	22.04.400	3699	81.32.010	3717-188	33.24.120	3777	68.12.080	3778-81	68.36.040
3626	22.04.410	3700	Obsolete	3717-189	33.24.130	3778	68.12.070	3778-82	68.36.050
3627	22.04.420	3701	Short t.	3717-190	33.24.140	3778-1	Short t.	3778-83	68.36.060
3628	22.04.430		n81.32.010	3717-191	33.24.150		n68.04.010	3778-84	68.36.070
3629	22.04.440	3712	S 75.16.040	3717-192	33.24.160	3778-2	68.04.020	3778-85	68.36.080
3630	22.04.450	3713	S 75.16.040	3717-193	33.24.170	3778-3	68.04.030	3778-86	68.36.090
3631	22.04.460	3714	S 75.16.040	3717-193B	33.24.190	3778-4	68.04.040	3778-87	68.36.100
3632	22.04.470	3715	S 75.16.040	3717-194	33.24.180	3778-5	68.04.050	3778-88	68.32.010
3633	22.04.480	3715-1	See Ch. 77.24	3717-195	33.28.010	3778-6	68.04.060	3778-89	68.32.020
3634	22.04.490	3715-2	See Ch. 77.24	3717-196	33.28.020	3778-7	68.04.070	3778-90	68.32.030
3635	22.04.500	3715-3	Approp.	3717-197	33.28.030	3778-8	68.04.080	3778-91	68.32.040
3636	22.04.510	3715-4	Obsolete	3717-198	33.28.040	3778-9	68.04.090	3778-92	68.32.170
3637	22.04.520	3715-5	Obsolete	3717-199	33.32.010	3778-10	68.04.100	3778-93	68.32.050
3638	22.04.530	3717-112a	Repealer	3717-200	33.32.020	3778-11	68.04.110	3778-94	68.32.070
3639	22.04.540	3717-120	Short t.	3717-201	33.32.030	3778-12	68.04.120	3778-95	68.32.080
3640	22.04.550		n33.04.010	3717-202	33.32.040	3778-13	68.04.130	3778-96	68.32.090
3641	22.04.560	3717-121	33.08.010	3717-203	33.32.050	3778-14	68.04.140	3778-97	68.32.100
3642	22.04.570	3717-122	33.08.020	3717-204	33.32.060	3778-15	68.04.150	3778-98	68.32.060
3643	22.04.580	3717-123	33.08.030	3717-205	33.32.070	3778-16	68.04.160	3778-99	68.32.110
3644	22.04.010	3717-124	33.08.040	3717-206	33.36.010	3778-17	68.04.170	3778-100	68.32.120
3645	Obsolete	3717-125	33.08.050	3717-207	33.36.020	3778-18	68.04.180	3778-101	68.32.130
3646	Short t.	3717-126	33.08.060	3717-208	33.36.030	3778-19	68.04.190	3778-102	68.32.140
	n22.04.010	3717-127	33.08.070	3717-209	33.36.040	3778-20	68.04.200	3778-103	68.32.150
3647	81.32.020	3717-128	33.08.080	3717-210	33.36.060	3778-21	68.04.210	3778-104	68.32.160
3648	81.32.030	3717-129	33.08.090	3717-211	33.36.050	3778-22	68.04.220	3778-105	68.44.010
3649	81.32.040	3717-130	33.08.100	3717-212	43.19.120	3778-23	68.04.230	3778-106	68.44.020
3650	81.32.050	3717-131	33.20.010	3717-213	33.24.200	3778-24	68.04.240	3778-107	68.44.170
3651	81.32.060	3717-132	33.12.140	3717-214	33.04.020	3778-25	68.08.140	3778-108	68.44.080
3652	81.32.070	3717-133	33.16.010	3717-215	33.04.030	3778-26	68.08.150	3778-109	68.44.090
3653	81.32.080	3717-134	33.16.020	3717-216	33.04.040	3778-27	68.08.120	3778-110	68.44.100
3654	81.32.090	3717-135	33.16.030	3717-217	33.20.160	3778-28	68.08.130	3778-111	68.44.110
3655	81.32.100	3717-136	33.16.040	3717-218	33.20.170	3778-29	68.08.160	3778-112	68.44.120

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
3778-113	68.44.130	3795	29.68.040	3803-24	23.24.020		n23.04.020	3862-12	31.04.130
3778-114	68.44.140	3796	29.68.050		23.24.030	3803-101	23.20.020	3862-13	31.04.260
3778-115	68.44.150	3796-1	29.68.060		23.24.040	3803-102	23.20.030	3862-14	31.04.140
3778-116	68.44.160	3797	<i>Obsolete</i>		23.24.050	3803-103	23.20.040	3862-15	31.04.150
3778-117	68.44.070	3798	29.68.070		23.24.060	3803-104	23.20.050		31.04.170
3778-118	68.40.010	3799	29.68.080	3803-25	23.24.070	3803-105	23.20.060		31.04.180
3778-119	68.40.070	3800	29.68.090		23.24.080	3803-106	23.20.070		31.04.190
3778-120	68.40.020		29.68.100		23.24.090	3803-107	23.20.080	3862-16	S 30.04.070
3778-121	68.40.030	3801	29.68.110	3803-26	23.08.090	3803-108	23.20.090	3862-17	31.04.200
3778-122	68.40.040		29.68.120	3803-27	23.32.010	3803-109	23.20.100	3862-18	31.04.210
3778-123	68.40.080	3802	29.68.130		23.32.020	3803-110	23.20.110	3862-19	31.04.220
3778-124	68.40.050	3802-1	19.24.010		23.32.030	3803-111	23.20.120	3862-20	31.04.230
3778-125	68.40.090	3802-2	19.24.020		23.32.040	3803-112	23.20.130		31.04.240
3778-126	68.44.020		19.24.030	3803-28	23.32.050	3803-113	23.20.140	3862-24	31.04.250
3778-127	68.44.030	3802-3	19.24.040		23.32.060	3803-114	23.20.150	3862-25	<i>Repealer</i>
3778-128	68.44.040	3802-4	19.24.050		23.32.070	3803-115	23.20.160	3863	24.08.010
3778-129	68.40.060	3802-5	19.24.040		23.32.080	3803-116	23.20.170	3864	24.08.020
3778-130	68.40.070	3802-6	19.24.060		23.32.090	3803-117	23.20.180	3865	24.20.010
3778-131	68.44.050		19.24.070		23.32.100	3803-118	23.20.190	3866	24.20.020
3778-132	68.48.090		19.24.080	3803-29	23.32.110	3803-119	<i>Constr.</i>	3867	24.20.030
3778-133	68.44.060		19.24.090		23.32.120	3803-120	23.20.200	3868	24.20.040
3778-134	68.28.010	3802-7	19.24.100		23.32.130	3803-121	23.20.010	3869	24.08.030
3778-135	68.28.020		19.24.110		23.32.140	3803-122	23.20.010	3870	24.08.040
3778-136	68.28.030		19.24.120		23.32.150	3803-123	<i>Constr.</i>	3871	<i>Val.</i>
3778-137	68.28.040		19.24.130		23.32.160	3803-124	<i>Repealer</i>	3872	24.16.010
3778-138	68.28.050	3802-8	19.24.140		23.32.170	3803-125	<i>Short t.</i>	3873	24.16.020
3778-139	68.48.060		19.24.150	3803-30	23.32.180	3836-1	23.28.010	3874	24.16.030
3778-140	68.28.060		19.24.160	3803-31	23.36.010	3836-2	23.52.010	3875	24.16.040
3778-141	<i>Superf.</i>		19.24.170		23.36.020	3836-3	23.52.020	3876	24.16.050
3778-142	68.28.070		19.24.180		23.36.030	3836-4	23.28.020	3877	24.16.060
3778-143	68.20.080		19.24.190		23.36.040	3836-4A	23.28.030	3878	24.16.070
3778-144	68.20.090		19.24.200		23.36.050	3836-5	23.28.060		24.16.080
3778-145	68.48.040		19.24.210	3803-32	23.36.060	3836-6	23.28.070		24.16.090
2878-146	68.48.070		19.24.220	3803-32 1/2	23.36.070	3836-7	23.12.050	3879	24.16.020
3778-147	<i>Sev.</i>		19.24.230	3803-32 3/4	23.36.070	3836-8	23.28.040		24.16.100
	n69.04.010		19.24.240	3803-33	23.36.080	3836-9	23.28.050	3880	24.16.110
3778-148	<i>Repealer</i>		19.24.250	3803-34	23.36.090	3836-10	23.28.080	3881	24.16.120
3778-150	68.16.010		19.24.260	3803-35	23.36.100	3836-11	23.28.100	3882	24.16.130
3778-151	68.16.020		19.24.270		23.36.110		23.28.110	3883	24.16.140
3778-152	68.16.030	3802-9	19.24.280		23.36.120		23.28.120	3884	24.12.010
3778-153	68.16.040	3802-10	19.24.290		23.36.130		23.28.130	3885	24.12.020
3778-154	68.16.050	3802-11	<i>Sev.</i>	3803-36	23.36.140		23.28.140	3886	24.12.030
3778-155	68.16.060		<i>Repealer</i>	3803-37	23.12.060	3836-12	23.28.090	3887	24.12.040
3778-156	68.16.070		19.24.900	3803-38	23.12.070	3836-13	<i>Obsolete</i>	3887-1	24.24.010
3778-157	68.16.080	3802-12	19.24.300	3803-39	23.12.080	3836-14	23.28.150	3887-2	24.24.020
3778-158	68.16.090	3803-1	23.04.020	3803-40	23.16.120		23.28.160	3887-3	24.24.030
3778-159	68.16.100		23.04.030	3803-40 1/2	23.16.130		23.28.180	3887-4	24.24.040
3778-160	68.16.110		23.04.040	3803-41	23.16.140		23.28.190	3887-5	24.24.050
3778-161	68.16.120		23.04.050		23.16.150	3836-15	23.28.170	3887-6	24.24.060
3778-162	68.16.130		23.04.060		23.16.160	3836-16	23.52.030	3887-7	24.24.070
3778-163	68.16.140		23.04.070		23.16.170		23.08.110	3887-8	24.24.080
3778-164	68.16.150		23.04.080	3803-42	23.40.010	3836-17	23.52.040	3887-9	24.24.090
3778-165	68.16.160		23.04.090		23.40.020	3836-18	23.52.050	3887-10	24.24.100
3778-166	68.16.170		23.04.100	3803-43	23.40.030	3836-19	23.52.060	3887-11	24.24.110
3778-167	68.16.180		23.04.110	3803-44	23.40.040	3836-20	<i>Constr.</i>	3888	24.04.010
3778-168	68.16.190		23.04.120	3803-45	23.40.050		n23.28.010	3889	24.04.020
3778-169	68.16.200		23.04.130	3803-46	23.40.060	3836-21	23.52.070	3890	24.04.030
3778-170	68.16.210		23.04.140	3803-47	23.40.070	3836-22	23.52.080	3891	24.04.040
3778-171	68.16.220		23.04.150	3803-48	23.44.010	3836-23	23.52.090	3892	24.04.050
3778-172	68.16.230		23.04.160	3803-49	23.44.020	3836-24	23.52.100	3893	24.04.060
3778-173	68.16.240	3803-2	23.12.010	3803-50	23.44.030	3836-25	23.52.110		24.04.070
3779	61.04.010	3803-3	23.12.020	3803-51	23.44.040	3836-26	23.52.120	3894	24.04.080
3780	61.04.020	3803-4	23.12.030	3803-52	23.44.050	3836-27	23.28.200	3895	S 24.04.140
3781	61.04.030	3803-5	23.12.040	3803-53	23.44.060	3836-28	23.28.210	3896	24.04.060
3782	61.04.040	3803-6	23.08.020	3803-54	23.44.070	3836-29	23.28.220	3897	24.04.090
3783	61.04.050	3803-7	23.08.030	3803-55	23.44.080	3836-30	23.28.040		24.04.100
3784	61.04.060	3803-8	23.08.040	3803-56	23.44.090	3836-31	23.28.230	3898	24.04.110
3785	61.04.070	3803-9	23.08.050	3803-57	23.44.100	3836-32	23.28.240	3899	24.04.120
3786	61.04.080	3803-10	23.08.060	3803-58	23.44.110	3836-33	<i>Sev.</i>	3900	24.04.130
3787	61.16.040	3803-11	23.08.070	3803-59	23.44.120		n23.28.010	3900-1	24.04.140
3787-1	61.16.050	3803-12	23.08.080	3803-59 1/2	23.44.130	3836-34	<i>Repealer</i>	3900-2	24.04.150
3787-2	61.16.060	3803-13	23.16.010	3803-60	23.44.140	3862-1	31.04.010	3900-3	24.04.160
3787-3	61.16.070	3803-14	23.16.020	3803-61	23.08.010		31.04.020	3900-4	24.04.170
3788	61.04.090	3803-15	23.16.030	3803-62	<i>Repealer</i>	3862-2	31.04.030	3901	24.28.010
3789	R 1927	3803-16	23.16.040	3803-62a	<i>Repealer</i>	3862-3	31.04.040	3902	24.28.010
	c 43 § 2	3803-17	23.16.050	3803-63	<i>Saving</i>	3862-4	31.04.050		24.28.020
3790	63.12.010	3803-18	23.16.060		n23.04.020	3862-5	31.04.070	3903	24.28.030
3791	63.12.020	3803-19	23.16.070	3803-64	<i>Sev.</i>	3862-6	31.04.060	3904	23.56.010
3791-1	63.12.030	3803-20	23.16.080	3803-65	23.08.100	3862-7	31.04.080	3905	23.56.050
3791-2	39.60.040	3803-21	23.16.090	3803-66	<i>Constr.</i>	3862-8	31.04.090	3906	23.56.060
3792	29.68.010	3803-21 1/2	23.16.100		n23.04.020	3862-9	31.04.100	3907	23.56.070
3793	29.68.020	3803-22	23.16.110	3803-67	<i>Eff. date</i>	3862-10	31.04.110	3908	23.56.080
3794	29.68.030	3803-23	23.24.010	3803-68	<i>Short t.</i>	3862-11	31.04.120	3909	23.56.090

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
3910	23.56.020	3940	36.04.160	3994	36.64.040	4026-15	36.59.070		36.45.030
3911	23.56.110	3941	36.04.170	3995	36.64.030	4026-16	36.59.030	4077-1	36.45.040
3912	23.56.120	3942	36.04.180	3995-1	Val.	4026-17	36.59.080	4077-2	Purpose
3913	23.56.130	3943	36.04.190		n36.67.010	4026-18	36.59.100		n36.32.340
3914	23.56.110	3944	36.04.200	3996	36.64.050	4026-19	36.59.110	4077-3	36.32.340
	23.56.140	3945	36.04.210	3997	Val.		36.59.120	4077-4	36.32.350
3915	23.56.150	3946	36.04.220		n36.64.050		36.59.130	4077-5	36.32.360
3916	23.56.160	3947	36.04.230	3997-1	36.40.010		36.59.150	4077-10	36.43.010
3917	23.56.170	3948	36.04.240		36.40.020		36.59.160	4077-11	36.43.020
3918	23.56.180	3949	36.04.250		36.40.030		36.59.200	4077-12	36.43.030
3919	23.56.190	3950	36.04.260	3997-2	36.40.040	4026-20	36.59.090	4077-13	36.43.040
3920	23.56.030	3951	36.04.270	3997-2a	70.12.010	4026-21	36.59.170	4078	36.72.080
3921	23.56.040	3952	36.04.280	3997-3	36.40.050	4026-22	36.59.140	4079	36.72.090
3922	23.56.100	3953	36.04.290		36.40.060		36.59.180	4080	36.72.010
3923	Sev.	3954	36.04.300	3997-4	36.40.070	4026-23	36.59.190		36.72.020
	n23.56.010	3955	36.04.310		36.40.080	4026-24	36.59.210		36.72.030
3923-1	31.12.010	3956	36.04.320		36.40.090	4026-25	Repealer		36.72.040
	31.12.020	3957	36.04.330	3997-5	36.40.100	4026-26	Sev.	4081	36.72.050
	31.12.030	3958	36.04.340		36.40.110		n36.59.010		36.72.060
3923-2	31.12.040	3959	36.04.350		36.40.120	4027	36.34.300	4082	36.72.070
3923-3	31.12.050	3960	36.04.360		36.40.130	4027-1	36.33.120	4083	36.16.030
	31.12.060	3960-1	36.04.070	3997-6	36.40.040	4027-2	36.33.130		36.22.010
	31.12.070		36.04.360		36.40.140	4027-3	36.33.140	4084	36.16.040
3923-4	31.12.080	3961	36.04.370		36.40.150	4027-4	36.33.150		36.16.050
3923-5	31.12.090	3962	36.04.380		36.40.160	4027-5	36.33.160	4085	36.22.010
3923-6	31.12.100	3963	36.04.390		36.40.170	4027-6	36.33.170	4086	36.22.040
3923-7	31112.110	3963-1	36.04.050		36.40.180	4028	S 36.16.020		36.22.050
3923-8	31.12.120		36.04.140		36.40.190	4029	36.16.020		36.22.060
3923-9	31.12.130		36.04.160		36.40.200	4030	36.16.010		36.22.070
3923-10	31.12.140		36.04.250	3997-7	36.40.210	4031	36.16.120		36.22.080
3923-11	31.12.150	3964	36.05.010	3997-8	36.40.220	4032	36.16.090	4087	36.22.050
3923-12	31.12.160	3965	36.05.020	3997-9	36.40.230	4034	Obsolete	4088	36.22.010
3923-13	31.12.170	3966	36.05.030	3997-10	36.40.240	4035	Obsolete	4089	36.22.010
3923-14	31.12.180	3967	36.05.080	3998	36.12.010	4036	36.32.010	4090	36.22.010
3923-15	31.12.190	3968	36.05.040	3999	36.12.020	4037	36.32.020	4091	36.22.010
3923-16	31.12.200	3969	36.05.050	4000	36.12.030	4038	36.32.030	4092	36.22.010
3923-17	31.12.210	3970	36.05.060	4001	36.12.040	4038-1	36.32.070	4093	36.16.070
3923-18	31.12.220	3971	36.05.070	4002	36.12.050	4039	36.32.030	4094	36.22.030
3923-19	31.12.230	3972	36.08.010	4003	36.12.060	4040	36.32.030	4094-1	73.04.030
3923-20	31.12.260	3973	36.08.020	4004	36.12.070	4041	36.32.030	4095	36.22.010
3923-21	31.12.240	3974	36.08.030	4005	36.12.080	4042	36.32.050	4096	36.22.090
3923-22	31.12.250	3975	36.08.040	4006	36.12.090	4043	36.32.040	4097	36.22.100
3923-23	31.12.270	3976	36.08.050	4007	36.34.010	4045	36.16.040	4098	36.22.010
	31.12.280	3977	36.08.060	4014-1	36.34.020	4046	36.16.050	4099	36.22.010
	31.12.290	3978	36.08.070	4014-2	36.34.030		36.32.060	4100	36.22.110
3923-24	31.12.300	3979	36.08.080	4014-3	36.34.040	4047	36.32.080	4101	36.22.120
3923-25	31.12.310	3980	36.08.090	4014-4	36.34.050	4048	Inval.—AGO	4102	36.22.130
3923-26	31.12.320	3981	S—see 36.08.010	4014-5	36.34.060	4049	36.32.090	4103	36.16.080
3923-27	31.12.330	3982	36.01.010	4014-6	36.34.070	4050	Inval.—AGO		36.22.020
3923-28	31.12.340	3983	36.01.020	4014-7	36.34.080	4051	36.32.100	4104	36.22.150
3923-29	31.12.350	3984	36.01.030	4014-8	36.34.090	4052	36.32.110	4105	36.18.010
3923-30	31.12.410	3985	36.01.040	4014-9	36.34.100	4053	36.32.310	4106	36.16.030
	31.12.420	3986	36.09.010	4014-10	36.34.110	4053-1	36.32.320	4107	36.16.040
3923-31	31.12.360	3987	36.09.020	4014-11	36.34.120	4055	36.32.130		36.16.050
3923-32	31.12.370	3988	S 36.09.030	4014-12	36.34.130	4056	36.32.120	4108	36.16.070
3923-33	31.12.430	3989	36.09.040	4015	36.34.280	4056-1	36.32.210	4109	36.29.010
3923-34	31.12.380	3990	36.04.400	4015-1	36.34.210	4056-2	36.32.210	4110	36.29.010
3923-35	31.12.390	3991	36.09.020	4015-6	36.34.220	4056-3	36.32.210	4111	36.29.010
3923-36	31.12.400		36.09.030	4015-7	36.34.230	4056-4	36.32.220	4112	36.29.020
3923-40	21.16.020	3991-1		4015-8	36.34.340	4056-5	36.32.230	4113	36.29.010
3923-41	21.16.010	3991-2	R 1949	4016		4056-6	36.32.230	4114	36.29.010
3923-50	23.24.100	3991-3	c 94 § 10	4017	S—Ch. 11.08	4056-7	Sev.	4115	36.29.030
3923-51	23.24.110	3991-4		4018			n36.32.210	4116	36.29.040
3924	36.04.010	3991-6	8.08.010	4019	36.34.140	4057	36.33.110		35.21.320
	36.04.380	3991-7	8.08.020	4019-1	36.34.310	4057-1	36.32.280	4117	36.29.050
3925	36.04.020	3991-8	8.08.030	4020	36.34.150	4057-2	36.32.290	4118	36.29.060
3926	36.04.030	3991-9	8.08.040	4021	36.34.160	4057-3	36.32.300		35.21.320
3927	36.04.140	3991-10	8.08.050	4022	36.34.180	4058	36.32.190	4119	36.29.070
3928	36.04.040	3991-11	8.08.060	4022-1	S 84.64.310	4059	36.16.110		35.21.320
3929	36.04.050	3991-12	8.08.070	4023	36.34.170	4061	36.32.120	4120	36.29.010
3930	36.04.060	3991-13	8.08.080	4024	36.34.140	4065	36.32.150	4121	36.29.010
3930-1	36.04.060	3991-14	36.68.010		36.34.190	4066	36.32.160	4122	36.29.010
3931	36.04.070	3991-15	36.68.020	4025	36.34.200	4067	36.32.170	4123	36.29.080
3932	36.04.080	3991-16	36.68.030	4026	36.34.290	4068	Val.	4124	36.29.090
3933	36.04.090	3991-17	36.68.040	4026-1a	36.34.250		n36.32.150	4125	36.16.080
3934	36.04.100	3991-18	36.68.050	4026-1b	36.34.260	4069	36.16.080	4126	Val.
3935	36.04.110	3991-19	36.68.060	4026-1c	36.34.270	4070	36.32.180		n36.16.080
	36.04.380	3991-20	36.68.070	4026-1e	Repealer	4071	36.32.120	4127	36.16.030
3936	36.04.120	3991-21	36.68.080	4026-11	36.59.010	4072	36.32.140	4128	36.27.010
	36.04.070	3991-22	Sev.	4026-12	36.59.050	4075	36.32.200	4129	36.16.040
3937	36.04.130		n36.68.010	4026-13	36.59.020	4076	36.32.330		36.16.050
3938	36.04.140	3992	36.64.010		36.59.040	4077	36.45.010	4130	36.27.020
3939	36.04.150	3993	36.64.020	4026-14	36.59.060		36.45.020	4131	36.27.020

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
4132	36.27.020	4200-1a	36.13.010	4262	<i>Unconst'l</i>	4328	85.04.125	4380	85.24.260
4133	36.27.020	4200-2a	36.16.030	4263	85.04.070	4329	85.04.160	4381	85.24.070
4134	36.27.020	4200-3a	36.16.030	4264	85.04.210	4330	85.04.135	4382	85.24.170
4135	36.27.030	4200-4a	36.16.030	4265	85.04.080	4331	85.04.160	4383	85.24.180
4136	36.27.020	4200-5a	36.16.070	4266	85.04.075	4332	85.04.155		85.24.190
4137	36.27.020		36.17.020	4267	85.04.095	4332a	85.04.665	4384	85.24.190
4138	36.27.050		36.17.030	4268	85.04.100	4332b	85.04.670	4385	85.24.220
4139	36.16.090	4200-5b	36.16.070	4269	85.04.105	4332c	85.04.675	4386	85.24.280
4139-1	36.27.060	4200-5 1/2	<i>Sev.</i>	4270	85.04.435	4332d	85.04.680	4387	85.24.260
4140	36.16.030		n36.13.010	4271	85.04.435	4332e	85.04.685	4388	85.24.070
4141	36.16.040	4200-6	36.13.020		85.04.440	4332f	85.04.690	4389	85.24.290
	36.16.050	4200-6a	36.13.100	4272	85.04.420	4332g	85.04.695	4390	85.24.200
4143		4200-7	36.13.030	4273	85.04.420	4332h	85.04.700	4391	85.24.210
	<i>S—see</i>	4200-8	36.13.050	4274	85.04.425	4332i	85.04.705	4392	85.24.070
4143-1	<i>Ch. 36.32</i>	4200-9	36.13.040	4275	85.04.115	4332-1	85.08.820	4393	85.24.080
4144	36.32.370	4200-10	36.13.020	4276	85.04.120	4333	85.04.170	4394	85.28.010
4145	36.32.370	4200-11	36.13.070	4277	85.04.040	4334	85.04.205	4395	85.28.020
4146	<i>S—see</i>	4201	<i>S—Ch. 36.17</i>	4201	85.04.165	4335	85.04.110	4396	85.28.030
	<i>Ch. 36.32</i>	4201b	<i>Eff.date</i>	4278	85.04.125	4336	85.04.110	4397	85.28.040
4147	36.80.040	4201-1	36.33.060	4279	85.04.130	4337	85.04.200	4398	85.28.050
4148	<i>S—see</i>	4201-2	36.33.060	4280	85.04.125	4338	85.04.600	4399	85.28.060
	<i>Ch. 36.32</i>	4201-3	36.33.060	4281	85.04.160	4339	85.04.650		85.28.070
4149	36.80.050	4202	<i>S 36.13.010</i>	4282	85.04.485	4340	85.04.755	4400	85.28.080
4150	36.32.380	4204	36.13.090	4283	85.04.135	4341	85.04.190	4401	85.28.090
4151	<i>S—see</i>	4205-1	36.16.030	4284	85.04.160	4342	85.04.195	4402	85.28.100
	<i>Ch. 36.32</i>	4210	36.17.010	4285	85.04.155	4342-1	85.04.610	4403	85.28.110
4152	<i>Obsolete</i>	4211	36.18.140	4286	85.04.170	4342-2	85.04.625	4404	85.28.120
4153	<i>Obsolete</i>	4212	36.18.100	4286-1	85.04.510	4342-3	85.04.620	4405	85.08.020
4154	58.04.010	4213	36.18.150	4286-2	85.04.515	4342-4	85.04.615		85.08.030
4155	36.16.030	4214	36.18.110	4286-3	85.04.510	4342-5	85.04.605	4406	85.08.010
	36.16.050	4215	36.18.120	4287	85.04.205	4342-6	85.04.605	4407	85.08.040
4155-1	36.28.030	4216	36.18.130	4288	85.04.110	4342-7	85.04.630	4408	85.08.050
4156	36.16.040	4217	42.16.030	4289	85.04.110	4342-8	<i>Sev.</i>		85.08.060
4157	36.28.010	4218	36.18.140	4290	85.04.200		n85.04.605		85.08.070
4158	36.16.090	4219	36.33.050	4291	85.04.400	4343	85.04.655		85.08.080
4159	<i>S—see</i>	4220	36.17.040	4292	<i>Superf.</i>	4344	85.04.655		85.08.090
	<i>36.16.100</i>	4221	36.17.050	4292-1	85.04.490	4345	85.04.655		85.08.100
4160	36.28.020	4222	36.18.090	4292-2	85.04.495	4346	85.04.660	4409	85.08.380
	36.16.070	4223	36.18.080	4292-3	85.04.500	4347	85.20.010	4410	85.08.110
4161	36.28.060	4224	36.18.180	4292-4	85.04.505	4348	85.20.020	4411	85.08.120
4162	36.28.060	4225	36.18.160	4292-5	85.04.490	4349	85.20.030	4412	85.08.130
4163	36.28.070	4226	36.18.170	4293	85.04.520	4350	85.20.040	4413	85.08.140
4164	36.28.080	4227	<i>S 36.18.170</i>	4294	85.04.525	4351	85.20.050	4414	85.08.150
4165	36.28.080	4228	36.13.060	4295	85.04.530		85.20.060	4415	85.08.160
4166	36.28.140	4229	2.36.150	4296	85.04.535	4352	85.20.070	4416	85.08.170
4167	36.28.020	4230	2.40.030	4297	85.04.540	4353	85.20.080	4417	85.08.180
4168	36.28.010		36.17.060	4297-1	<i>Temporary</i>	4354	85.20.090	4418	85.08.190
4169	36.28.150		36.23.050	4297-2	<i>Temporary</i>	4355	85.20.100	4419	85.08.200
4170	36.28.090	4231	36.16.040	4297-3	<i>Temporary</i>	4356	85.20.110	4420	85.08.210
4171	36.24.170	4232	73.04.010	4297-4	<i>Temporary</i>	4357	85.20.120	4421	85.08.220
	36.28.110	4233	73.04.020	4298	85.04.005	4358	85.20.130	4421-1	85.08.010
4172	36.28.040	4234	36.18.050	4299	85.04.010	4359	85.20.140		85.08.230
	36.28.050	4235	36.18.090	4300	85.04.015	4360	85.20.150	4422	85.08.240
4173	36.28.010	4236	85.04.005		85.04.020	4360-1	85.04.180		85.08.250
	3.08.060	4237	85.04.010	4301	85.04.025	4360-2	85.04.185		85.08.260
4174	36.28.120	4238	85.04.015	4302	85.04.030	4361	85.24.010		85.08.270
4175	36.28.130		85.04.020	4303	85.04.035	4362	85.24.020	4423	85.08.280
4176	36.16.030		85.04.545	4304	85.04.635	4363	85.24.030	4424	85.08.290
	36.16.040	4239	85.04.025	4305	85.04.605		85.24.040	4425	85.08.300
	36.16.050	4240	85.04.030	4306	85.04.045	4364	85.24.040	4426	<i>Obsolete</i>
4177	36.16.070	4241	<i>Obsolete</i>	4307	85.04.050		85.24.050	4427	85.08.310
4178	36.16.070	4242	85.04.035	4308	85.04.055		85.24.060	4428	85.08.320
4179	36.16.070	4243	85.04.410	4309	85.04.060	4365	85.24.070		85.08.330
4180	36.24.010	4244	85.04.450	4310	85.04.065		85.24.090	4429	85.08.340
4181	36.24.020	4245	85.04.455	4311	<i>Unconst'l</i>		85.24.100		85.08.350
4182	36.24.030	4246	85.04.460	4312	85.04.070		85.24.110	4430	85.08.360
4183	36.24.040	4247	85.04.460	4313	85.04.210		85.24.120	4431	85.08.370
4184	36.24.050	4247-1	85.04.405	4314	85.04.085	4366	85.24.130	4432	85.08.380
	36.24.060	4247-2	85.04.405	4315	85.04.085	4367	85.24.140	4433	85.08.370
4185	36.18.030	4248	85.04.465		85.04.090	4368	85.24.150	4434	85.08.390
4186	36.24.050	4249	85.04.475	4316	85.04.080	4369	85.24.070	4435	<i>S 85.08.400—</i>
4187	36.24.070	4250	85.04.470	4317	85.04.075	4370	85.24.260		<i>85.08.430</i>
4188	36.24.080	4251	85.04.480	4318	85.04.095	4371	85.24.070	4435-1	85.08.400
4189	36.24.090	4252	85.04.475	4319	85.04.100	4372	85.24.260	4435-2	85.08.410
4190	36.24.100	4253	85.04.415	4320	85.04.105	4373	85.24.280	4435-3	85.08.420
4191	36.24.110	4254	<i>Superf.</i>	4321	85.04.640	4374	85.24.270	4435-4	85.08.430
4192	36.24.120	4255	85.04.445	4322	85.04.645	4375	85.24.270	4436	85.08.440
4194	36.24.130	4256	85.04.430	4323	85.04.115	4376	85.24.230	4437	85.08.450
4195	36.24.140	4257	85.04.045	4324	85.04.120	4376-1	<i>Val.</i>	4438	85.08.460
4196	36.24.150	4258	85.04.050	4325	85.04.040		n85.24.010	4439	<i>S 85.08.470—</i>
4197	36.24.180	4259	85.04.055		85.04.165	4377	85.24.160		<i>85.08.520</i>
4198	36.24.160	4260	85.04.060	4326	85.04.125	4378	85.24.240	4439-1	85.08.470
4199	36.24.160	4261	85.04.065	4327	85.04.130	4379	85.24.250	4439-2	85.08.480

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
4439-3	85.08.490	4465		4525-8	43.63.090	4569	28.80.030		28.84.030
4439-4	85.08.500	4466		4525-9	43.63.100	4570	28.80.040		28.84.050
4439-5	85.08.510	4467		4526	43.63.110	4571	28.80.050	4623-5	28.84.040
4439-6	85.08.520	4468	S—see	4527	43.63.120	4572	28.80.060	4623-6	28.84.050
4440	R 1949	4469	Ch. 85.08	4528	43.63.130	4573	28.80.090		28.84.070
	c 26 § 18	4470		4529	43.63.140	4574	28.80.020	4623-7	28.84.060
4441	85.08.530	4471		4530	43.63.140		28.80.130	4623-8	28.84.080
4442	85.08.540	4472	Obsolete	4531	43.63.160	4575	28.80.130	4623-9	28.84.010
4443	85.08.560	4473	Obsolete	4531-1	28.76.030	4576	28.80.070		28.84.090
4444	85.08.670	4474	Obsolete	4532	28.76.010		28.80.080	4623-10	28.84.100
4445	85.08.680	4475	Obsolete	4533	28.76.060		28.80.130	4623-11	28.84.110
4446	85.08.570	4476	Obsolete	4534	28.76.070	4577	28.80.110	4623-12	Approp.
4447	Constr.	4477	Obsolete	4535	28.76.080	4578	28.80.120	4623-13	Sev.
	n85.08.010	4477-1	85.20.010	4535-1	28.76.090	4579	28.80.130		n28.01.070
4448	Sev.	4477-2	85.20.020	4536	28.76.060	4579-1	28.80.130	4623-14	28.84.010
	n85.08.010	4477-3	85.20.030	4537	28.76.070	4579-2	28.80.130	4623-20	28.76.020
4449	85.08.580	4477-4	85.20.040	4538	28.76.100	4580	28.80.130	4624	72.16.010
4450	85.08.590	4477-5	85.20.050	4539	28.76.080	4581	28.80.210	4625	72.16.020
4451	85.08.600		85.20.060	4540	28.76.050	4582	28.80.220	4626	13.08.010
4452	85.08.610	4477-6	85.20.070	4541	28.76.120	4583	28.80.130		13.08.020
4453	85.08.620	4477-7	85.20.080	4542	28.81.090	4584	28.80.180		13.08.050
4454	85.08.620	4477-8	85.20.090	4542-1	28.76.010	4585	28.80.190	4627	72.16.030
4455	85.08.630	4477-9	85.20.100	4542-2	28.76.130	4586	28.80.200	4628	72.16.040
4456	85.08.640	4477-10	85.20.110	4542-3	28.76.140	4587	28.80.130	4629	72.16.060
4457	85.08.650	4477-11	85.20.120	4542-4	28.76.140	4588	28.80.130	4630	72.16.070
4458	85.08.660	4477-12	85.20.130	4543-1	28.76.180	4589	28.80.130	4631	72.20.010
4459	85.08.690	4477-13	85.20.140		28.76.190	4589-1	36.50.010	4632	Obsolete
4459-1	85.08.700	4477-14	85.20.150		28.76.200	4590	28.80.130	4633	72.20.020
	85.08.710	4478			28.76.210	4591	Obsolete	4634	72.20.030
	85.08.720	4479		4543-2	28.76.180	4592	28.80.100	4635	72.20.040
	85.08.730	4480	S—see		28.77.050	4593	28.80.140	4636	13.08.020
4459-2	85.08.740	4481	Ch. 79.44	4543-11	28.76.240	4594	28.80.150		13.08.040
	85.08.750	4482		4543-12	28.76.250	4595	28.80.130	4637	13.08.060
4459-3	85.08.760	4482-1	Obsolete	4543-13	28.76.260	4596	28.80.160	4638	72.20.050
4459-4	85.08.770	4482-2	Obsolete	4543-14	28.76.270	4597	28.80.170	4639	72.20.060
4459-5	85.08.780	4482-3	Obsolete	4543-14a	28.76.280	4598	28.80.090	4640	72.20.070
4459-6	85.08.780	4482-4	Obsolete	4543-15	28.76.110	4599	28.80.130	4641	72.20.080
4459-7	85.08.790	4482-5	Obsolete	4543-16	28.76.310	4600	28.80.130	4642	72.20.090
4459-8	85.08.800	4482-6	Obsolete	4543-17	28.76.320	4601	28.80.130	4643	Obsolete
4459-9	85.08.810	4492	85.04.710	4543-18	28.76.330	4602	Superf.	4644	S—Ch. 43.19
4459-10	Sev.	4493	85.04.715	4543-19	28.76.340	4603	28.80.130	4545	72.40.010
	n85.08.700	4494	85.04.720	4543-30	28.76.370	4603-1	28.76.290	4646	72.40.030
4459-11	85.04.140	4495	85.04.725	4543-31	28.76.380	4603-10	28.80.270	4647	72.40.040
4459-12	85.04.145	4496	85.04.730	4543-40	28.76.350	4603-11	28.80.280	4648	72.40.050
4459-13	85.04.155	4497	85.04.735	4543-41	28.76.360	4603-12	28.80.290	4649	72.40.020
4459-14	85.04.175	4498	85.04.740	4544	28.77.010	4603-20	28.80.250	4650	72.40.060
4459-15	85.04.140	4499	85.04.745	4545	28.77.020	4603-21	28.80.260	4651	72.40.070
4459-16	85.04.160	4501.01, and		4546	28.77.030	4604	28.81.010	4652	72.40.080
4459-17	85.04.150	following, See		4547	28.77.040		28.81.020	4653	72.40.090
4459-20	85.16.010	§ 45 above,		4548	28.77.050	4604-1	28.81.010	4654	72.40.100
4459-21	85.16.020	this table		4549	28.77.060	4604-2	28.81.010	4655	72.28.010
4459-22	85.16.030		85.04.750	4550	28.77.070	4604-3	28.81.010	4656	72.28.010
	85.16.040	4501	Obsolete	4551	28.77.080	4605	28.81.020	4657	S—see
	85.16.050	4502	Obsolete	4552	Superf.	4606	28.81.030		43.19.140,
4459-23	85.16.060	4503	Obsolete	4553	28.76.050		28.81.050		43.19.370
	85.16.080	4504	Obsolete	4554	28.77.090	4607	28.81.050	4658	72.28.010
4459-24	85.16.090	4505	Obsolete		28.77.100	4608	28.81.050	4659	S—see
	85.16.100	4506	Obsolete	4555	28.77.100	4609	28.81.040		43.19.140,
4459-25	85.16.070	4507	Obsolete	4556	28.77.110	4610	28.81.110		43.19.370
4459-26	85.16.110	4508	Obsolete	4557	28.77.130	4611	28.81.050	4660	72.28.020
4459-27	85.16.120	4509	Obsolete		28.77.140	4612	28.81.050	4661	72.28.030
4459-28	85.16.130	4510	Obsolete	4558	28.77.120	4613	28.81.060	4662	72.28.040
	85.16.140	4511	Obsolete	4559	28.76.040	4614	28.81.050	4663	72.28.050
4459-29	85.16.150	4512	Obsolete	4560	28.76.300	4615	28.81.050	4664	72.28.060
4459-30	85.16.160	4513	Obsolete	4561	28.77.130	4616	28.81.070	4665	72.28.070
4459-31	85.16.170	4514	Obsolete	4562	Obsolete		28.81.080	4666	72.28.080
4459-32	85.16.040	4515	Obsolete	4563	28.77.130	4617	28.71.080	4667	72.28.090
	85.16.180	4516	Obsolete	4563-1	28.77.390		28.81.050	4668	72.28.100
4459-33	85.16.190	4517	85.04.215	4563-2	28.77.400		28.81.100	4669	72.28.110
4459-34	85.16.200	4518	28.02.010	4564	28.77.150	4618	S 28.81.090	4670	72.28.120
4459-35	85.16.210	4519	28.02.020	4565	28.77.160	4618-1	28.81.050	4671	72.28.130
4459-36	85.16.220	4521	43.11.010	4566	28.77.170	4618-2	28.81.050	4672	72.28.140
4459-50	85.12.010	4522	S 43.03.010	4566-1	28.77.180	4618-3	28.76.120	4673	72.28.150
	85.12.020	4523	43.11.030	4566-2	28.77.190	4619	28.81.080	4674	72.28.160
4459-51	85.12.030	4524	43.11.020	4566-5	28.77.200	4620	28.81.070	4675	72.28.050
4460	Obsolete	4525	43.63.010	4566-6	28.77.210	4621	28.81.120		28.58.160
4461	Obsolete	4525-1	43.63.020	4566-11	28.77.350	4622	28.81.050	4676	28.19.100
4462	Obsolete	4525-2	43.63.030	4566-12	28.77.360	4623	28.81.130	4677	72.28.060
4463	Obsolete	4525-3	43.63.040	4566-13	28.77.370	4623-1	28.84.010	4678	72.28.070
4464	Obsolete	4525-4	43.63.050	4566-14	28.77.380	4623-2	28.01.070	4679	72.28.150
		4525-5	43.63.060	4567	28.80.010		28.84.010	4679a	72.32.010
		4525-6	43.63.070	4568	28.76.040	4623-3	28.84.020	4679-1	Superf.
		4525-7	43.63.080		28.76.050	4623-4	28.84.020	4679-2	72.32.010

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
4679-3	72.32.020	4693-43	28.57.350	4785	28.58.170	4858	28.66.030	4910	28.28.060
4679-4	72.32.040	4693-44	28.57.230	4786	42.04.030	4859	28.66.040	4911	28.28.070
4679-5	72.32.050	4693-45	28.57.240	4787	28.58.140	4860	28.66.050		28.28.080
4679-6	Temporary	4693-46	28.57.250	4788	28.58.070	4861	28.66.040	4912	28.28.100
4679-7	72.32.060	4693-47	28.57.260	4789	28.58.300		28.66.050	4913	28.28.130
4679-8	72.32.070	4693-48	28.57.270	4791	S 28.59.210	4862	28.66.060	4914	28.28.110
4679-9	72.32.080	4693-49	28.57.280	4792	28.62.010	4863	28.66.020	4915	Obsolete
4679-10	72.32.090	4693-50	28.57.290		28.62.020	4864	28.66.010	4916	28.28.090
4679-11	72.32.100	4693-51	28.57.300		28.62.030	4865	28.66.090	4917	28.28.140
4679-12	72.32.110	4693-52	28.57.360	4793	28.62.040	4866	28.66.100	4918	28.28.120
4679-13	72.32.120	4693-53	28.57.370	4794	28.62.050	4867	28.48.100	4919	28.09.070
4679-14	72.32.130	4693-54	28.57.380	4795	28.62.060	4867-2	28.59.040	4920	28.09.080
4679-15	72.32.140	4693-55	28.57.310	4796	28.62.070		28.59.050	4921	28.09.010
4679-16	72.32.150	4693-56	28.57.320	4797	28.62.070		28.59.060		28.09.020
4679-17	72.32.160	4693-57	28.57.390		28.62.080	4867-3	28.59.070		28.09.030
4679-18	72.32.170	4693-58	28.57.110	4798	28.62.090		28.59.080		28.09.040
4679-19	72.32.030	4693-59	28.57.120	4799	28.62.100	4867-4	28.59.090	4921-1	Obsolete
4679-20	72.32.180	4694	28.01.030	4800	28.62.110	4867-5	28.59.100	4923	28.09.050
4679-21	Obsolete	4700	28.01.050	4801	28.62.120		28.59.110		28.09.060
4679-22	Obsolete	4704	28.58.060	4802	28.62.130	4867-6	28.59.120	4924	28.09.090
4679-25	28.13.010	4706	28.58.030		28.62.140	4867-7	28.59.130	4925	28.44.030
4679-26	28.13.010	4706-1	28.58.260	4803	28.62.150	4867-8	28.59.140	4925-1	28.10.020
4679-27	28.13.020	4706-2	28.58.270		28.62.160		28.59.150	4925-2	28.10.010
4679-28	28.13.030	4707	28.59.010	4804	28.62.170		28.59.160	4925-3	28.10.030
4679-29	28.13.040	4708	28.59.020	4805	28.31.070		28.59.170	4925-4	28.10.040
4679-30	Approp.	4709	28.59.030		28.62.180		28.59.180	4925-5	28.10.050
4680	28.01.060	4709-20	28.58.320	4806	28.31.020	4867-9	28.59.190	4925-6	Approp.
	28.58.190	4709-21	28.58.330	4807	Obsolete	4867-10	28.59.200	4925-7	28.10.060
4680-1	28.27.140	4709-22	28.58.340	4808	28.62.190	4867-11	28.59.300	4925-8	Obsolete
	28.58.210	4709-23	28.58.350	4809	28.62.200	4867-12	28.63.100	4925-9	Obsolete
4680-3	Obsolete	4709-24	28.58.360		28.62.210		28.63.110	4925-10	Obsolete
4680-5	28.58.220	4710	28.01.040	4810	S—see		28.63.120	4926	27.16.010
4681	28.05.010	4711	43.63.150		Ch. 84.52		28.63.130	4927	27.16.020
	28.05.020		28.01.040	4810-1	29.13.060		28.63.140	4928	27.16.030
4682	28.05.030	4712	28.44.060	4810-2	Obsolete		28.63.150	4929	27.16.040
4683	28.05.040	4713	28.44.070	4810-3	Obsolete		28.63.160	4930	27.16.050
4684	43.63.140	4714	28.44.080	4810-4	Repealer	4867-13	28.58.120	4931	27.16.060
4685	43.11.030	4715	28.44.050	4812	28.63.230	4868	28.20.010	4932	28.40.010
4686	28.05.040	4716	28.44.090	4813	28.63.020	4869	28.20.020	4932-1	Temporary
4687	28.01.010	4717	28.44.100	4814	28.58.090		28.20.030	4932-2	Temporary
4688	28.01.020	4718	28.58.230	4815	28.63.010	4870	28.20.040	4932-3	Temporary
4689	28.31.010	4719	28.24.010	4816	28.63.030	4874	28.48.040	4932-4	Temporary
4689-1	28.31.030		28.24.020	4817	28.63.040	4874-1	28.48.060	4932-5	Temporary
4689-2	28.31.040		28.24.030	4819	28.63.150	4875	28.48.050	4932-6	Temporary
4689-3	28.31.050		28.24.040	4820	28.63.050	4876	28.27.020	4932-7	Temporary
4689-4	28.31.060		28.24.050	4821	28.63.060	4882	28.48.070	4932-8	Temporary
4690	28.58.200	4719-1	28.24.060	4822	S 28.58.180	4883	28.48.090	4933	28.40.020
4691	28.58.180	4720	Obsolete	4824	28.63.230	4884	28.71.010	4934-1	84.52.060
4692	S 1.12.050	4759	28.57.330	4825	28.63.020	4885	28.71.020	4934-2	28.41.030
4693	28.02.040	4767	36.16.040	4826	28.58.090	4886	28.71.040	4934-3	28.47.010
4693-1	28.02.050		36.16.050	4827	28.63.010	4887	28.71.030	4934-5	Approp.
4693-2	28.02.050		28.19.010	4828	28.63.030	4888	28.71.050	4934-6	Obsolete
4693-10	Purpose		28.19.020	4829	28.63.040	4890	28.71.060	4934-7	Obsolete
	n28.84.120		28.19.030	4830	28.63.060	4891	28.71.060	4934-8	Obsolete
4693-11	28.84.120	4768	28.19.040	4831	28.63.060	4892	28.71.070	4935	28.41.100
4693-12	28.84.130	4769	28.19.050	4832	28.63.060	4893	Superf.	4936	R 1951 1st
	28.84.140	4770	28.19.060	4833	28.63.050	4894	28.23.010		ex.s. c 11 § 4
4693-13	28.84.150	4771	28.19.060	4835	28.63.180		28.23.020	4939	28.44.010
4693-14	28.84.160	4772	28.19.070	4836	28.58.300	4895	28.23.030		28.44.020
	28.84.040	4773	28.19.080	4837	28.63.190	4896	Obsolete	4939-1	28.51.120
4693-20	28.57.010	4774	28.19.090	4838	28.63.200	4898-1	28.02.080	4940	9.01.140
4693-21	28.57.020	4775	28.58.090	4839	28.63.210	4898-2	28.02.080	4940-1	28.41.020
4693-22	28.57.130	4776	28.58.100	4840	28.63.220	4898-3	28.05.050	4940-2	28.41.050
4693-23	28.57.160		28.67.070	4841	28.63.070	4898-4	Repealer	4940-3	28.48.010
4693-24	28.57.150	4776a	Unconst'l	4842	28.58.150	4899	28.02.070		28.48.020
4693-25	28.58.010	4776b	Unconst'l	4843	28.63.080	4900	28.02.070	4940-4	28.41.010
4693-26	28.57.210	4776-1	28.58.050		28.63.090	4901	28.02.070		28.41.060
4693-27	28.57.220	4776-2	28.58.050	4844	28.67.010	4901-1	28.02.090		28.41.070
4693-28	28.57.140	4776-3	Superf.	4845	28.67.010	4901-2	28.02.090	4940-5	28.41.010
4693-29	28.58.080	4776-4	28.31.080		28.67.020	4901-3	28.13.050		28.41.060
4693-30	28.57.030	4777	28.02.030	4846	28.67.030	4902	28.23.010	4940-6	28.41.080
4693-31	28.57.040	4778	28.87.180	4847	28.67.120		28.23.020		28.41.090
4693-32	28.57.050	4779	28.58.020	4848	28.67.040		28.23.030	4940-7	28.44.040
4693-33	28.57.060	4780	28.58.240	4849	28.67.050	4903	Obsolete	4940-8	28.48.030
4693-34	28.57.170		28.58.250	4850	28.67.060	4904	28.23.040	4940-9	28.41.040
4693-35	28.57.180	4781	28.58.110	4851	28.67.070	4905	Obsolete	4940-10	28.47.190
4693-36	28.57.190	4782	28.58.040	4852	28.67.080	4905-1	28.23.050	4940-11	28.47.200
4693-37	28.57.200	4783	28.58.290	4852-1	28.67.090	4906	28.28.010	4940-12	28.47.050
4693-38	28.57.070		28.58.310	4853	28.02.060	4907	28.28.020	4940-13	28.47.060
4693-39	28.57.080	4784	28.63.170	4854	28.67.100	4908	28.28.010	4940-14	28.47.070
4693-40	28.57.090		28.58.130	4855	28.67.110		28.28.030	4940-15	28.47.080
4693-41	28.57.100		28.66.070	4856	28.76.220		28.28.040	4940-16	28.47.090
4693-42	28.57.340		28.66.080	4857	Superf.	4909	28.28.050	4940-17	28.47.100

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
4940-18	28.47.110	4995-27	41.32.080	5037	S—see	5105	Constr.	5146-1	29.13.050
4940-19	28.47.120	4995-28	41.32.090		Ch. 29.07		n28.01.010	5147-1	29.45.010
4941	28.51.010	4995-29	41.32.100	5038	28.59.270	5106	28.58.280		29.45.030
	28.51.050	4995-30	41.32.110	5039	S—see	5107	28.58.280	5147-2	29.04.070
4942	28.51.020	4995-31	41.32.120		Ch. 29.07	5108	28.58.280	5147-3	29.04.080
	28.51.050	4995-32	41.32.130	5040	S—see	5109	28.58.280	5148	29.45.050
4943	28.51.030	4995-33	41.32.140		Ch. 29.07	5109-1	28.34.010		29.45.060
	28.51.040	4995-34	41.32.150	5041	28.59.280	5109-2	28.34.020	5148-1	53.12.040
	28.51.050	4995-35	41.32.160	5042	28.50.290		28.34.030	5148-2	29.27.010
	28.51.060	4995-36	41.32.170	5043	28.87.070	5109-3	28.34.040		29.27.070
4944	28.51.070	4995-37	41.32.180	5044	28.87.050	5109-4	28.47.020	5148-3	R 1951
	28.51.080	4995-38	41.32.190	5045	28.87.080	5109-5	28.34.050		c 101 § 9
	28.51.090	4995-39	41.32.200	5046	28.87.100	5109-10	28.14.010	5148-3a	29.27.080
	28.51.100	4995-40	41.32.210	5047	28.87.110	5109-11	28.14.020	5148-4	Val.
	28.51.110	4995-41	41.32.220	5048	28.87.030	5109-12	28.14.030		n29.13.010
4945	28.51.220	4995-42	41.32.230	5049	28.87.130	5109-13	28.14.040	5148-5	Val.
4947	28.51.130	4995-43	41.32.240		28.87.160	5109-14	28.14.050		n29.13.010
	28.51.140	4995-44	41.32.250	5050	28.87.090	5109-15	Approp.	5149	29.13.080
4948	28.51.150	4995-45	41.32.260	5051	28.87.150	5109-16	28.14.060	5150	29.13.030
4949	28.51.160	4995-46	41.32.270	5052	28.87.140	5110	29.01.140	5151	S 29.13.050
4950	28.51.170	4995-47	41.32.280	5053	S—see	5111	29.01.140	5152-1	Saving
4951	28.51.180	4995-48	41.32.290		Ch. 28.71	5112	Superf.	5153	29.45.050
4952	28.51.180	4995-49	41.32.300	5054	28.87.010	5113	29.01.080		29.45.060
4953	28.51.190	4995-50	41.32.310	5055	28.87.060	5114-1	Obsolete	5153-1	29.13.040
4954	28.51.200	4995-51	41.32.320	5056	28.87.020	5114-2	29.01.120	5154	29.13.080
4955	28.51.210	4995-52	41.32.330	5057	28.87.120	5114-3	29.01.030	5155	29.01.170
4956	28.52.010	4995-53	41.32.340	5058	28.87.170		29.01.150	5156	29.27.045
	28.52.020	4995-54	41.32.350	5060	Obsolete		29.07.010	5157	R 1951
4957	28.52.010	4995-55	41.32.360	5064	28.88.010		29.07.020		c 101 § 9
	28.52.020	4995-56	41.32.370	5065	28.88.020	5114-4	29.07.030	5158	29.45.010
4958	28.52.030	4995-57	41.32.380		28.88.030		29.07.050		29.45.040
4959	28.52.040	4995-58	41.32.390	5066	28.88.050		29.07.060	5159	29.45.020
4960	28.52.050	4995-59	41.32.400	5067	28.88.060	5114-5	Obsolete		29.59.020
4961	28.52.050	4995-60	41.32.410	5068	28.88.070	5114-6	29.07.100	5160	29.45.080
4962	28.52.060	4995-61	41.32.420	5069	28.88.040		29.07.110	5161	29.45.090
4963	28.52.070	4995-62	41.32.430	5070	28.88.080	5114-7	Obsolete	5162	29.45.100
4964	28.52.080	4995-63	41.32.440	5071	28.88.090	5114-8	29.07.150	5163	29.45.110
4965	Obsolete	4995-64	41.32.450	5072	28.27.010		29.07.180	5164	29.45.080
4966	28.70.010	4995-65	41.32.460	5073	28.27.090	5114-9	29.07.160		29.48.030
4966-1	28.70.150	4995-66	41.32.470	5074	28.27.100	5114-10	29.07.040	5165	29.45.040
4966-2	28.76.230	4995-67	41.32.480	5075	28.27.040		29.07.170		29.45.070
4966-3	28.70.150	4995-68	41.32.490		28.27.050	5114-11	29.07.060	5166	29.45.120
4966-4	28.70.150	4995-69	41.32.500		28.27.060		29.07.070	5166-4	29.21.060
4966-5	Sev.	4995-70	41.32.510	5076	28.27.070	5114-12	29.07.080	5166-10	29.04.020
	n28.70.150	4995-71	41.32.520	5077	28.27.030	5114-13	29.07.090		29.45.010
4966-6	Obsolete	4995-72	41.32.530	5078	28.27.120		29.07.120	5166-11	Repealer
4967	28.70.080	4995-73	41.32.540	5079	28.27.110		29.07.130	5167	29.24.020
4968	28.70.110	4995-74	41.32.550	5080	28.27.080		29.07.140	5168	29.24.010
	28.70.120	4995-75	41.32.560		28.87.040		29.10.100		29.24.030
4969	28.70.010	4995-76	41.32.570	5081	28.27.100	5114-14	29.10.010	5169	29.24.030
4970	28.70.140	4995-77	41.32.580	5082	28.27.100		29.10.020	5170	29.24.020
4971	28.70.050	4995-78	41.32.590	5083	28.27.130		29.10.030	5170-1	29.24.040
4972	28.70.030	4995-79	41.32.600	5084	Obsolete	5114-15	29.10.040		29.24.050
4973	Obsolete	4995-80	41.32.610	5085	Obsolete	5114-16	29.10.050	5170-2	29.24.060
4975	28.70.070	4995-81	41.32.620	5086	Obsolete	5114-17	29.10.060	5170-3	29.24.070
4976	28.70.130	4995-82	41.32.630	5087	Obsolete	5114-18	29.10.070	5170-4	29.24.080
4977	28.70.040	4995-83	41.32.640	5088	Obsolete	5114-19	29.10.080	5170-5	29.24.090
4978	28.70.060	4995-84	41.32.650	5089	28.20.050	5114-20	29.10.090	5170-6	29.24.020
4979	S—see	4995-85	41.32.660	5090	28.20.060	5114-21	29.10.110	5170-7	Repealer
	43.63.140	4995-86	41.32.670	5091	28.20.070	5114-22	29.04.010	5171	29.04.040
4980	28.70.010	4995-87	Sev.	5092	28.20.080		29.59.010		29.04.050
4988	Superf.	4995-88	Obsolete	5093	28.06.010	5114-23	29.04.010		29.27.090
4989	S—see	4995-89	Constr.		28.06.020	5114-24	29.51.060	5172	29.27.040
	Ch. 28.70		n41.32.010		28.06.030	5114-25	29.51.070	5173	29.27.050
4990	28.70.090	5021	28.63.230		28.06.040	5114-26	29.85.190	5174	S—see
4991	28.70.100	5022	28.63.240	5094	28.06.050	5114-27	29.85.200		Ch. 29.27
4991-1	S—see	5023	28.63.250		28.06.060	5114-28	29.07.040	5175	29.18.130
	43.63.140	5024	28.63.260	5095	28.06.070	5114-29	29.62.150	5176	29.18.150
	Ch. 28.70	5025	28.63.270	5096	28.35.010	5114-30	29.07.140	5177	29.01.130
4992	28.70.160	5025-1	28.63.270	5097	28.35.020	5114-31	Repealer		29.01.160
4993	28.70.180	5026	28.63.280	5098	28.35.030	5138	29.71.010		29.01.050
4994	28.70.170	5027	28.63.290		28.35.040	5138-1	29.71.020	5178	29.18.010
4995-16	41.36.020		29.62.080		28.35.050	5139	29.71.030	5179	29.13.070
4995-17	41.36.010	5028	28.58.370		28.35.060	5140	29.71.040	5179-1	29.21.010
4995-18	41.36.030	5029	28.58.380	5099	28.35.070	5141	29.71.050	5179-2	29.24.110
4995-19	41.36.040		28.58.390	5100	66.44.190	5142	S—see Const.	5180	29.18.030
4995-20	41.32.010	5030	28.58.390	5101	R by omission		Art. 6 § 8		29.21.020
4995-21	41.32.020	5031	28.59.210		1951 c 120 § 1		29.13.010	5182	29.18.050
4995-22	41.32.030	5032	28.59.220	5103-1	9.47.150	5143	29.13.010	5183	29.01.090
4995-23	41.32.040	5033	28.59.230	5103-2	9.47.160	5144	29.13.020		29.18.020
4995-24	41.32.050	5034	28.59.240	5103-3	9.47.170	5144-1	Unconst'l	5184	29.18.040
4995-25	41.32.060	5035	28.59.250	5104	Short t.	5145	29.13.010	5185	29.27.020
4995-26	41.32.070	5036	28.59.260		n28.01.010	5146	29.13.050		29.27.030

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
5186	S—see Ch. 29.27	5249-7	29.74.110		29.33.150	5357	29.82.060		29.79.290
5187	29.30.010	5249-8	29.74.130	5311	29.48.040		29.82.070	5419	29.79.300
	29.30.020		29.74.120		29.48.050	5358	29.82.080	5420	29.79.310
	29.30.030	5249-9	29.74.130	5312	29.48.020		29.82.090	5421	29.79.320
	29.30.060	5249-10	29.74.030		29.48.080		29.82.100	5422	29.79.330
	29.30.070	5249-11	29.74.140	5313	29.51.070		29.82.110		29.79.340
5188	S—see Ch. 29.30	5269	29.74.150		29.51.130	5359	29.82.120		29.79.350
		5270	29.30.130		29.51.140	5360	28.82.130		29.79.360
5189	29.51.090	5271	29.30.120		29.51.150	5361	29.82.140	5422-1	Repealer
	29.51.190	5272	29.27.060		29.51.160	5362	29.82.150	5423	29.79.370
5190	29.30.010		29.48.030		29.51.190	5363	29.82.160		29.79.380
	29.30.040		29.51.170		29.51.200	5364	29.82.170		29.79.390
	29.30.050	5273	29.51.180		29.51.220		29.82.180		29.79.400
	29.30.060		S—see 29.04.020	5314	29.85.160		29.82.190	5425	29.48.030
5191	29.18.120	5274	29.30.080		29.54.090		29.82.200		29.79.410
5192	29.45.010	5274-1	29.21.080		29.54.100	5365	29.82.210		29.79.420
	29.45.030	5274-2	29.21.020		29.54.110		29.82.220		29.79.430
	29.45.040		29.21.080		29.54.120	5366	29.65.010	5426	29.62.130
5193	29.04.060		29.21.090	5315	29.54.130	5367	29.65.060	5427	29.79.440
5194	29.51.240		29.21.100		29.33.230	5368	29.65.070		29.79.450
	29.51.250		29.21.100		29.62.050	5369	29.65.100		29.79.460
5195	29.54.020	5275	29.21.150		29.62.060	5370	29.65.010		29.79.470
5195-1	Constr. n29.30.010	5276	29.48.030		29.62.070	5371	29.65.020	5428	29.79.480
		5277	29.04.030		29.65.030	5372	29.65.080		29.79.490
5196	29.48.030		29.45.010	5316	29.85.260		29.65.090	5430	80.32.010
5197	29.18.120	5278	29.48.030	5317	29.33.110	5373	29.65.020		80.32.020
5198	29.42.010		29.04.040	5318	29.33.020	5374	29.65.040		80.32.030
	29.42.020		29.48.010	5318-1	29.33.160	5375	29.65.040	5430-1	80.32.040
	29.42.030	5279	29.51.010	5319	29.13.080	5376	29.65.050	5430-2	80.32.040
	29.42.040		29.51.050	5320	29.48.030	5377	29.65.050	5431	80.32.050
	29.42.050		29.51.070		29.48.090	5378	29.65.050	5432	80.32.080
5199	29.18.110		29.51.080	5321	29.48.100	5379	29.65.050	5433	80.32.090
	29.30.110	5280	29.51.190	5322	29.48.030	5380	29.65.050	5434	80.32.100
5200	29.18.110	5281	29.36.010	5323	29.30.090	5381	29.65.110	5435	
	29.18.150		29.36.010	5324	29.51.120	5382	29.65.110	5436	
5201	29.30.100		29.36.020		29.54.060		29.65.120	5437	S—see Ch. 19.29
	29.62.010	5282	29.36.030	5325	29.59.030	5383	29.85.210	5438	
	29.62.100		29.36.030	5327	29.59.050	5384	29.85.240	5439	
	29.62.110	5284	29.36.040	5329	29.59.050	5385	29.85.220	5440	
5202	29.04.030	5285	29.36.050	5330	29.59.060	5386	29.85.060	5440-1	70.74.010
	29.65.130		29.36.060	5331	29.51.260	5387	29.85.020	5440-2	70.74.020
5203	29.01.100	5286	29.36.070	5332	29.54.010	5388	29.85.060	5440-3	70.74.030
	29.24.020	5287	29.36.100	5332-1	29.59.040	5389	29.85.070	5440-4	70.74.040
	29.24.070	5288	29.36.110	5333	29.54.020	5390	29.85.050	5440-5	70.74.050
5204	Obsolete		29.51.100		29.54.040	5391	29.85.150	5440-6	70.74.060
5206	29.18.140	5289	29.51.110	5334	29.54.030	5392	29.85.170	5440-7	70.74.070
5207	29.85.090	5290	29.51.220	5335	29.54.040	5393	66.44.260	5440-8	70.74.080
5208	29.18.120	5291-1	29.51.190	5336	29.54.050	5394	29.85.080	5440-9	70.74.090
5209	29.85.180	5291-2	29.51.210	5337	29.54.020	5395	29.85.040	5440-10	70.74.100
5210	29.85.140	5292	29.85.250		29.54.070	5396	29.85.010	5440-11	70.74.110
5212	29.21.070		S—see Ch. 29.51	5338	29.54.080	5397	29.79.010	5440-12	70.74.120
	29.21.090	5293	29.48.030	5339	29.54.130		29.79.020	5440-12a	70.74.130
	29.21.100		29.48.060		29.54.080		29.79.030	5440-13	70.74.140
	29.21.110	5294	29.54.050		29.54.130	5398	29.79.040	5440-14	70.74.150
	29.21.120	5295	29.85.100	5339-1	29.62.040	5399	29.79.050	5440-15	70.74.160
	29.21.140	5296	29.85.110	5339-2	29.54.140		29.79.060	5440-16	70.74.170
	29.21.150	5297	29.85.170	5339-3	29.54.140	5400	29.79.070	5440-17	70.74.220
5213	29.51.170	5298	29.51.020		29.85.110		29.79.080	5440-18	70.74.180
5213-1	29.21.070		29.51.030	5340	29.85.230	5401	29.79.020	5440-19	Sev. n70.74.010
	29.21.090		29.51.230		29.62.020		29.79.090		70.74.190
	29.21.100	5299	29.04.060		29.62.030	5402	29.79.020	5440-20	70.74.200
	29.21.120	5300	29.33.020	5341	29.62.040		29.79.100	5440-21	70.74.210
	29.21.150	5301	29.33.040	5342	29.62.130	5403	29.79.020	5440-22	70.74.210
	29.21.160		29.33.050	5343	29.62.040		29.79.110	5440-23	70.74.230
	29.21.170		29.33.060		29.27.100	5405	29.79.080	5440-24	70.74.240
5213-2	29.51.170		29.33.070	5343-1	29.62.010	5407	29.79.120	5440-25	70.74.250
5213-10	29.18.060		29.33.080		29.27.110		29.79.130	5440-30	
5213-11	29.18.070	5302	29.33.010	5344	29.62.120		29.79.150	5440-36	R 1951 c 174 § 12 but see Ch. 70.77
5213-12	29.18.070		29.33.160	5345	29.62.080	5408	29.79.140		
5213-13	29.18.090	5303	29.33.090	5346	29.62.030		29.79.150		
5213-14	29.18.100	5304	29.33.100	5347	29.62.090	5409	29.79.160	5440-37	R 1951 c 174 § 12
5213-15	29.18.080		29.33.160	5348	29.27.120		29.79.170		
5249-1	29.74.010	5305	29.33.120	5348	29.62.090		29.79.180		
	29.74.020	5306	29.33.190	5349	29.62.080	5410	29.79.190	5441	16.60.010
	29.74.030		29.33.200	5350	29.82.010	5411	29.79.200	5442	16.60.010
	29.74.040	5307	29.33.170	5351	29.82.010	5412	29.79.240	5443	S—see Ch. 16.04
5249-2	29.74.050		29.33.180	5352	29.82.020	5413	29.79.210		
5249-3	29.74.060	5308	29.33.210	5353	29.82.030	5414	29.79.220	5444	16.60.020
5249-4	29.74.070		29.33.220	5354	S—see Ch. 29.07	5415	29.79.230	5445	16.60.030
	29.74.080		29.45.020		29.82	5416	29.79.250	5446	16.60.040
5249-5	29.74.090	5309	29.33.130	5355	29.82.040	5417	29.79.260	5447	16.60.050
5249-6	29.74.100		29.33.140	5356	29.82.050	5418	29.79.270	5448	16.60.070
							29.79.280	5449	16.60.060



Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
5450	<i>Obsolete</i>	5520-1	<i>Obsolete</i>	5545-13	36.33.100	5589	36.76.060	5639	S—see
5451	<i>Obsolete</i>	5520-2	<i>Obsolete</i>	5546	<i>Obsolete</i>	5590	36.76.070	5640	Chs. 35.32,
5452	16.04.090	5520-3	<i>Obsolete</i>	5547	<i>Obsolete</i>	5591	S 39.44.090	5641	35.33, 35.37
5453	16.04.090	5520-4	<i>Obsolete</i>	5547-1	70.82.010	5591-1	39.44.090	5642	
5459	16.60.080	5520-5	<i>Obsolete</i>	5547-2	70.82.030	5592	36.76.080	5643	35.37.010
5460	16.60.080	5520-6	<i>Obsolete</i>	5547-3	70.82.040	5593	36.76.090	5644	35.37.010
5461	16.60.090	5520-7	<i>Obsolete</i>	5548	43.85.010	5594	36.76.120		35.37.020
5462	36.53.010	5520-8	<i>Obsolete</i>	5549	43.85.030	5595	36.76.100	5645	35.11.090
5463	36.53.020	5520-9	<i>Obsolete</i>	5549-1	43.85.080	5596	36.76.110	5646	35.10.140
5464	36.53.030	5520-10	<i>Obsolete</i>	5549-2	43.85.090	5597	Val.	5646-1	39.40.010
5465	36.53.040	5521	43.79.140	5549-3	43.85.100		n36.76.080	5646-2	39.40.020
5466	36.53.050	5522	43.79.170	5549-4	43.85.110	5598	36.76.130	5646-3	39.40.030
5467	36.53.060	5523	43.79.180	5549-5	43.85.120	5599	<i>Obsolete</i>	5646-4	Constr.
5468	36.53.070	5524	Temporary	5550	43.85.050	5600	<i>Obsolete</i>		n39.40.010
5469	36.53.080	5525	43.79.100	5551	43.85.070	5601	<i>Obsolete</i>	5646-5	Sev.
5470	36.53.090	5526	43.79.110	5552	43.85.040	5602	<i>Obsolete</i>	5646-11	36.33.180
5471	36.53.100	5528	43.79.030	5553	43.85.060	5603	<i>Obsolete</i>	5646-12	36.33.190
5472	36.53.110	5529	43.79.040	5553-1	Approp.	5604	<i>Obsolete</i>	5646-13	35.39.030
5473	36.53.120	5530	43.79.040	5554	43.85.020	5605	39.36.020	5646-14	35.39.040
5474	36.53.130	5531	S 84.52.060	5555	43.85.130	5606	39.36.030	5646-15	Constr.
5475	36.53.140	5532	43.79.050	5556	43.85.140	5607	39.36.040		n35.39.030
5476	35.21.110	5532-1	43.79.040	5557	43.85.150	5608	39.36.010	5646-16	Temporary
5477	36.54.010	5532-2	<i>Obsolete</i>	5558	43.85.160	5608-1	Short t.	5646-17	Temporary
5477-1	36.54.080	5532-3	<i>Obsolete</i>	5559	43.85.170		39.64.010	5646-18	Temporary
5477-2	36.54.090	5532-4	<i>Obsolete</i>	5560	43.85.180	5608-2	39.64.010	5646-19	Temporary
5477-3	36.54.100	5532-5	<i>Obsolete</i>	5561	<i>Obsolete</i>	5608-3	39.64.020	5646-20	Temporary
5477-4	36.54.100	5532-10	43.79.040	5561-1	36.48.080	5608-4	39.64.030	5646-21	Temporary
5478	36.53.150	5532-11	<i>Obsolete</i>	5561-2	36.48.090	5608-5	39.64.040	5646-22	Temporary
5479	36.54.030	5532-12	<i>Obsolete</i>	5561-3	36.48.100	5608-6	39.64.050	5646-23	Temporary
5480	36.54.040	5532-13	<i>Obsolete</i>	5562	36.48.010	5608-7	39.64.060	5647	4.24.040
5481	36.54.050	5532-14	<i>Obsolete</i>	5563	36.48.020	5608-8	39.64.070	5648	4.24.050
5482	36.54.060	5532-20	43.79.040	5564	36.48.030	5608-9	39.64.080	5649	4.24.060
5483	36.54.070	5532-21	<i>Obsolete</i>	5565	36.48.040	5608-10	Val.	5650	9.40.050
5484	43.08.090	5532-22	<i>Obsolete</i>	5566	36.48.050		n39.64.010	5651	9.40.060
5485	43.08.100	5532-23	<i>Obsolete</i>	5567	36.48.060	5609	<i>Obsolete</i>	5652	9.40.070
5486	43.08.110	5532-24	<i>Obsolete</i>	5567-1	36.48.070	5610	<i>Obsolete</i>	5654	9.40.080
5487	43.08.100	5533	<i>Obsolete</i>	5568	35.38.010	5611	<i>Obsolete</i>	5654-101	52.04.020
5488	43.80.010	5534	S 84.52.060	5569	35.38.020	5612	<i>Obsolete</i>	5654-102	52.04.030
5489	43.80.020	5535	43.79.080	5570	35.38.050	5613	<i>Obsolete</i>	5654-103	52.04.040
5490	43.80.030	5536	43.79.090	5570-1	35.39.010	5614	<i>Obsolete</i>	5654-104	52.04.050
5491	43.80.040	5536-1	<i>Obsolete</i>	5571	35.38.030	5615	<i>Obsolete</i>	5654-105	52.04.060
5492	43.80.050	5536-2	<i>Obsolete</i>	5572	35.38.040	5616	<i>Obsolete</i>	5654-106	52.04.070
5493	43.80.060	5536-3	<i>Obsolete</i>	5573	35.38.050	5616-1	<i>Obsolete</i>	5654-107	52.04.080
5494	39.44.110	5536-4	43.79.210	5573-1	35.39.020	5616-11	7.24.150	5654-108	52.04.090
5495	39.44.120	5536-5	<i>Obsolete</i>	5574	35.38.060	5616-12	7.24.160	5654-109	52.04.100
5496	39.44.130	5536-6	<i>Obsolete</i>	5574-1	35.38.070	5616-13	7.24.170	5654-110	52.04.110
5501	43.01.050	5536-7	<i>Obsolete</i>		36.48.110	5616-14	7.24.180	5654-111	52.04.120
	43.01.060	5536-8	<i>Obsolete</i>	5574-2	35.38.110	5616-20	Val.	5654-112	52.04.130
5502	43.01.070	5536-9	<i>Obsolete</i>		36.48.120	5616-21	Val.	5654-113	52.04.140
5503	43.08.060	5536-10	<i>Obsolete</i>	5574-3	35.38.080		n39.40.010	5654-114	52.04.150
5504	43.08.060	5536-11	<i>Obsolete</i>		36.48.130	5616-22	Val.	5654-115	52.08.010
5505	<i>Obsolete</i>	5536-12	43.79.220	5574-4	35.38.100	5617	39.52.010	5654-116	52.08.020
5505-1	43.21.140	5536-13	<i>Obsolete</i>		36.48.140	5618	Val.	5654-116a	52.08.060
5506	<i>Obsolete</i>	5536-14	<i>Obsolete</i>	5574-5	35.38.090		n39.52.010	5654-117	52.08.070
5507	43.84.100	5536-15	<i>Obsolete</i>	5575	36.67.010	5619	39.52.020	5654-118	52.08.040
5508	43.84.110	5536-16	<i>Obsolete</i>	5576	36.67.020	5620	39.52.030	5654-119	52.08.050
5508-1	43.84.080	5536-17	<i>Obsolete</i>	5577	36.67.030	5621	39.52.030	5654-120	52.08.030
5508-2	43.84.090	5536-18	<i>Obsolete</i>	5578	36.67.040	5622	39.52.040	5654-120a	52.36.060
5508-3	43.62.020	5536-18a	<i>Obsolete</i>	5579	36.67.050	5623	39.52.050	5654-121	52.20.070
5508-10	43.62.020	5536-18b	<i>Obsolete</i>	5580	36.67.060	5623-1	53.44.010	5654-122	52.12.010
5508-11	43.62.010	5536-19	<i>Obsolete</i>	5581	36.67.060	5623-2	53.44.020	5654-123	52.12.020
5509	43.79.010	5536-19a	<i>Obsolete</i>	5582	36.67.070	5623-3	53.44.030	5654-124	52.12.030
5510	<i>Obsolete</i>	5536-20	<i>Obsolete</i>	5583	36.67.080	5623-4	53.44.040	5654-125	52.12.040
5511	43.79.020	5536-21	<i>Obsolete</i>	5583-1	39.44.010	5624		5654-126	52.12.050
5512	42.24.010	5536-22	<i>Obsolete</i>	5583-1a	39.44.100	5625		5654-127	52.12.060
5513	42.24.030	5536-23	<i>Obsolete</i>	5583-2	39.44.020	5626		5654-128	52.36.010
5514	43.09.090	5537	43.33.030	5583-3	39.44.030	5627		5654-129	52.12.070
5515	42.24.020	5538	43.33.040		39.44.040	5628	See Title	5654-130	52.12.080
5516	43.08.070	5539	43.84.010		39.44.050	5629	39, Chs.	5654-131	52.12.090
5517	43.08.080	5540	43.84.020	5583-4	39.44.060	5630	39.36, 39.52	5654-132	52.12.100
5517-1	43.79.230	5541	43.84.030	5583-5	39.44.070	5631		5654-133	52.16.010
5517-2	43.79.240	5542	43.84.040	5583-6	39.44.080	5632		5654-134	52.16.020
5517-10	<i>Obsolete</i>	5543	43.84.050	5583-7	Constr.	5633		5654-135	52.16.030
5517-11	43.79.250	5544	43.84.060		n39.44.010	5634		5654-136	52.16.040
5517-12	43.79.260	5545	43.84.070	5583-11	39.48.010	5634-1	36.33.010	5654-137	52.16.050
5517-13	43.79.270	5545-1	39.60.010	5583-12	39.48.020	5634-10	36.33.020	5654-138	R 1951 2nd
5517-14	43.79.280	5545-2	39.60.020	5583-13	49.48.030	5634-11	36.33.030		ex.s. c 24 § 12
5518	43.79.060	5545-3	39.60.030	5583-14	39.48.040	5634-12	36.33.040	5654-139	52.16.070
5519	<i>Obsolete</i>	5545-4	Sev.	5584	36.76.010	5635	35.37.010	5654-140	52.20.010
5519-1	<i>Obsolete</i>		n39.60.010	5585	36.76.020	5636	35.37.010	5654-141	52.20.020
5519-2	<i>Obsolete</i>	5545-10	36.33.070	5586	36.76.030	5637	S 84.52.050,	5654-142	52.20.030
5519-3	<i>Obsolete</i>	5545-11	36.33.080	5587	36.76.040		Chs. 35.32,	5654-143	52.20.040
5520	<i>Obsolete</i>	5545-12	36.33.090	5588	36.76.050	5638	35.33	5654-143a	52.36.020

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
5654-144	52.20.050	5780-207	75.08.140	5780-510(4)	75.28.330	5812-5	76.12.090	5836-26	63.04.270
5654-145	52.20.060	5780-208	43.25.060	5780-510(5)	R 1951	5812-6	76.12.110	5836-27	63.04.280
5654-146	S Ch. 53.48	5780-209	75.08.120		c 271 § 47	5812-7	76.12.120	5836-28	63.04.290
5654-147	52.36.030	5780-210	43.25.040	5780-510(6)	75.28.350	5812-7a	76.12.130	5836-29	63.04.300
5654-148	52.36.040	5780-211	43.25.050	5780-510(7)	75.28.360	5812-8	76.12.150	5836-30	63.04.310
5654-149	Val. Saving	5780-212	75.08.160	5780-510(8)	75.28.370	5812-9	43.12.140	5836-31	63.04.320
	n52.04.020	5780-213	75.08.220	5780-511	75.28.010	5812-10	Approp.	5836-32	63.04.330
5654-150	Repealer	5780-214	75.08.130	5780-512	75.28.060	5812-11	76.12.100	5836-33	63.04.340
5654-151	Sev.	5780-215	75.08.110		75.28.070	5813-1	9.61.130	5836-34	63.04.350
5654-151a	52.24.010	5780-216	75.28.050	5780-601	75.08.260	5817-1	76.04.410	5836-35	63.04.360
5654-151b	52.24.020	5780-217	75.08.210	5780-602(1)	75.36.010	5817-2	76.04.420	5836-36	63.04.370
5654-151c	52.24.030	5780-218	75.08.170	5780-602(2)	75.36.020	5817-3	76.04.430	5836-37	63.04.380
5654-151d	52.24.040	5780-218a	75.08.190	5780-602(3)	75.36.030	5817-4	76.04.440	5836-38	63.04.390
5654-151e	52.24.050	5780-219	75.08.200	5780-602(4)	75.36.040	5817-5	Constr.	5836-39	63.04.400
5654-151f	52.24.060	5780-220	75.08.150	5780-602(5)	75.36.050		n76.04.080	5836-40	63.04.410
5654-151g	52.24.070	5780-221	75.08.180	5780-603	75.28.380	5818	76.04.450	5836-41	63.04.420
5654-151h	52.24.080	5780-222	43.25.070	5780-604	75.08.270	5819	76.04.460	5836-42	63.04.430
5654-151i	52.28.010	5780-223	75.08.230	5780-605	75.08.280	5820	76.04.470	5836-43	63.04.440
5654-151j	52.28.020	5780-224	75.08.240	5780-701	75.40.010	5821	76.04.480	5836-44	63.04.450
5654-151k	52.28.030	5780-225	75.08.250	5780-702	75.40.020	5822	Approp.	5836-45	63.04.460
5654-151l	52.28.040	5780-301	75.12.010	5780-703(1)	75.40.030	5823	43.21.020	5836-46	63.04.470
5654-151m	52.28.050	5780-303	75.12.040	5780-703(2)	75.40.040	5823-1	76.04.490	5836-47	63.04.480
5654-151n	Repealer	5780-304	75.12.050	5780-703(3)	75.40.050	5823-2	76.04.500	5836-48	63.04.490
5654-151o	52.32.010	5780-305	75.12.060	5780-703(4)	75.40.070	5823-10	76.08.020	5836-49	63.04.500
5654-152	S 41.24.010, 41.24.020	5780-306	75.12.080	5780-704	75.40.060	5823-11	76.08.010	5836-50	63.04.510
	S 41.24.080	5780-307	75.12.090	5780-801	Constr.	5823-12	76.08.030	5836-51	63.04.520
5654-153	52.32.020	5780-308	75.12.100		n75.04.010	5823-13	76.08.040	5836-52	63.04.530
5654-153a	52.32.030	5780-309	75.12.110	5780-802	Sev.	5823-14	76.08.050	5836-53	63.04.540
5654-153b	52.32.040	5780-310	75.12.120		n75.04.010	5823-15	76.08.060	5836-54	63.04.550
5654-153c	52.32.050	5780-311	75.12.020	5781	76.04.010	5823-16	76.08.070	5836-55	63.04.560
5654-153d	52.32.060	5780-312	75.12.070	5782	76.04.020	5823-17	76.08.080	5836-56	63.04.570
5654-153e	52.32.070	5780-313	75.20.070	5782-1	76.04.140	5823-18	76.08.090	5836-57	63.04.580
5654-153f	52.32.080	5780-314	75.16.020	5783	76.04.040	5823-30	76.16.010	5836-58	63.04.590
5654-153g	52.32.090	5780-315	75.12.130	5784	76.04.010	5823-31	76.16.020	5836-59	63.04.600
5654-153h	52.32.100	5780-316	75.16.010		76.04.050	5823-32	76.16.030	5836-60	63.04.610
5654-153i	52.32.100	5780-317	75.16.030	5785	76.04.060	5823-33	76.16.040	5836-61	63.04.620
5654-154	Temporary	5780-318	75.16.040	5786	76.04.070	5823-40	76.12.160	5836-62	63.04.630
5655		5780-319	75.20.040	5787	76.04.080	5823-41	76.12.170	5836-63	63.04.640
5780-54	R or S—see Title 75	5780-320	75.20.050	5788	76.04.150	5824	19.36.020	5836-64	63.04.650
5780-60	75.32.020	5780-321	75.20.060	5788-1	76.04.170	5825	19.36.010	5836-65	63.04.660
5780-60(1)	75.32.030	5780-322	75.20.090	5789	76.04.180	5827	65.08.040	5836-66	63.04.670
5780-60(2)	75.32.010	5780-323	75.20.100	5789-1	76.04.190	5828	26.16.210	5836-67	63.04.680
5780-60(3)	75.32.040	5780-324	75.20.080	5790	76.04.200	5829	26.28.030	5836-68	63.04.690
	R 1951	5780-325	75.16.050	5791	76.04.210	5830	26.28.040	5836-69	63.04.700
	c 271 § 47	5780-326	75.16.060	5792-1	76.04.230	5831	26.28.050	5836-70	63.04.710
5780-60(4)	75.32.060	5780-327	75.16.070	5793	76.04.240	5831-4	23.48.010	5836-71	63.04.720
5780-60(5)	75.32.070	5780-401	75.24.010	5794	76.04.250	5831-5	23.48.020	5836-72	63.04.730
5780-61	75.32.080	5780-402	75.24.030		76.04.260	5831-6	23.48.030	5836-73	63.04.740
5780-62	75.32.090	5780-403	75.24.060	5795	76.04.270	5831-7	23.48.040	5836-74	63.04.770
5780-63	75.32.100	5780-404	75.24.070	5795-1	76.04.280	5831-8	23.48.050	5836-75	63.04.750
5780-64	75.32.120	5780-405	75.24.020	5795-2	76.04.290	5831-9	23.48.060	5836-76	63.04.010
5780-65	75.32.130	5780-406	75.24.080	5796	76.04.300		23.48.070	5836-76a	
5780-100	75.04.010	5780-407	75.24.040	5797	76.04.310	5832	63.08.020		Constr.
	75.04.020	5780-408	75.24.090	5798	76.04.320		63.08.030		n63.04.010
	75.04.030	5780-409	75.24.050		R 1951		63.08.040	5836-76b	63.04.760
	75.04.040	5780-501	75.28.020		c 58 § 10	5833	63.08.050	5836-79	Short t. n63.04.010
	75.04.050	5780-502	75.28.040	5799	76.04.110	5834	63.08.060	5837	19.84.010
	75.04.060	5780-503	75.28.030	5800	76.04.090	5835	63.08.010	5838	19.84.020
	75.04.070	5780-504	75.28.080	5801	76.04.130	5836-1	63.04.020	5839	19.84.030
	75.04.080	5780-505	75.28.090	5802	76.04.030	5836-2	63.04.030	5840	19.84.040
	75.04.090	5780-506	75.28.100	5803	76.04.340	5836-3	63.04.040	5841	19.52.060
	75.04.100	5780-507(1)	75.28.110	5804	76.04.350	5836-4	63.04.050	5842	19.56.010
	75.04.110	5780-507(2)	75.28.120	5805	76.04.360	5836-5	63.04.060	5842-1	9.45.180
	75.04.110	5780-507(3)	75.28.130	5806	76.04.380	5836-6	63.04.070	5842-2	9.45.190
	75.08.010	5780-507(4)	75.28.140	5806-1	76.04.390	5836-7	63.04.080	5843	19.44.040
	43.25.010	5780-507(5)	75.28.150	5806-2	9.40.090	5836-8	63.04.090	5844	19.44.010
	43.25.020	5780-507(6)	75.28.160	5807	76.04.370	5836-9	63.04.100	5845	19.44.030
	43.25.030	5780-507(7)	75.28.170	5808	76.04.400	5836-10	63.04.110	5846	19.44.050
	43.25.040	5780-507(8)	75.28.180	5809	76.04.010	5836-11	63.04.120	5847	19.44.020
	75.08.080	5780-507(9)	75.28.190	5810	76.04.100	5836-12	63.04.130	5847-1	19.20.020
	75.08.090	5780-507(10)	75.28.200	5811	43.21.030	5836-13	63.04.140		19.20.030
	75.08.100	5780-507(11)	75.28.210	5811-1	76.04.120	5836-14	63.04.150		19.20.040
		5780-507(12)	75.28.220	5812-1	43.64.010	5836-15	63.04.160		19.20.050
		5780-507(13)	75.28.230	5812-2	43.64.020	5836-16	63.04.170		19.20.060
		5780-507(14)	75.28.240	5812-3	76.12.020	5836-17	63.04.180		19.20.070
		5780-507(15)	75.28.250	5812-3a	76.12.140	5836-18	63.04.190		19.20.080
		5780-507(16)	75.28.260	5812-3b	76.12.030	5836-19	63.04.200		19.20.090
		5780-507(17)	75.28.270	5812-3c	76.12.040	5836-20	63.04.210		19.20.100
		5780-508	75.28.280	5812-3d	76.12.040	5836-21	63.04.220		19.20.110
		5780-509	75.28.290	5812-3e	76.12.050	5836-22	63.04.230		19.20.120
		5780-510(1)	75.28.300	5812-3f	76.12.060	5836-23	63.04.240		19.20.130
		5780-510(2)	75.28.310	5812-3g	76.12.070	5836-24	63.04.250		19.20.140
		5780-510(3)	75.28.320	5812-4	76.12.080	5836-25	63.04.260		19.20.150
									Superf.—

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	<i>see Ch. 19.20</i>		19.88.150	5992-44	77.12.250	5992-122	77.32.240	6053	70.16.070
5847-7	19.16.020	5854-24	19.88.040	5992-45	77.12.260	5992-123	77.32.250	6054	60.16.080
5847-8	19.16.050	5854-25	19.88.130	5992-45a	77.12.270	5992-124	77.32.260	6055	70.16.090
5847-9	<i>Superf.</i>	5854-26	19.88.130	5992-45b	77.12.280	5992-124a	77.32.280	6056	70.16.100
5847-10	48.40.010		19.88.140	5992-45c	77.12.290	5992-125	77.32.270	6057	70.16.110
5847-11	48.40.020	5854-27	19.88.100	5992-45d	77.12.300	5993	43.92.010	6058	70.20.010
5847-12	48.40.030	5854-28	19.88.110	5992-46	77.12.310	5994	43.92.020	6059	70.20.020
5847-13	48.40.040	5854-29	19.88.160	5992-47	77.12.320	5995	43.92.030	6060	70.20.030
5847-14	48.40.050	5854-30	19.88.120	5992-48	77.12.330	5996	43.92.040	6061	70.20.040
5847-15	48.40.060	5854-31	19.88.150	5992-49	77.16.010	5997	43.92.050	6062	70.20.050
5847-16	48.40.070	5854-32	19.88.130	5992-50	77.16.020	5998	43.92.060	6063	70.20.060
5847-17	<i>Sev.</i>	5854-33	19.88.170	5992-51	77.16.030	5999	43.92.070	6064	70.20.070
5848	18.11.010	5854-34	<i>Sev.</i>	5992-52	77.16.040	6000	43.92.080	6065	70.20.080
5849	18.11.020		n19.88.010	5992-53	77.16.050	6001	43.20.050	6066	70.20.090
5850	18.11.030	5854-35	<i>Constr.</i>	5992-54	77.16.060	6001-1	70.12.080	6067	70.20.100
5851	4.24.070		n19.88.010	5992-55	77.16.070	6002	70.06.060	6068	70.20.110
5852	4.24.080	5854-36	<i>Short t.</i>	5992-56	77.16.080	6002-1	70.24.090	6069	70.20.120
5853	4.24.090		n19.88.010	5992-57	77.16.090	6002-2	70.24.100	6070	70.20.130
5853-1	21.04.020	5854-40	19.40.010	5992-58	77.16.100	6002-3	<i>Eff. date</i>	6071	70.20.140
5853-2	21.04.010	5854-41	19.40.020	5992-59	77.16.110	6003	<i>See Ch. 43.20</i>	7072	70.20.150
5853-3	21.04.030	5854-42	19.40.030	5992-60	77.16.120	6004	43.20.010	6073	70.20.160
5853-4	21.04.040	5854-43	19.40.040	5992-61	77.16.130	6005	43.20.060	6074	<i>Obsolete</i>
5853-5	21.04.050	5854-44	19.40.050	5992-62	77.16.140	6006	70.54.040	6075	70.20.170
5853-6	21.04.020	5854-45	19.40.060	5992-63	77.16.150	6007	43.20.100	6076	70.16.200
	21.04.060	5854-46	19.40.070	5992-64	77.16.160	6008	<i>Superseded</i>	6077	70.16.120
5853-7	21.04.080	5854-47	19.40.080	5992-65	77.16.170	6009	<i>Superseded</i>	6078	70.16.130
5853-8	21.04.090	5854-48	19.40.090	5992-66	77.16.180	6010	<i>See Ch. 16.36</i>	6079	70.16.150
5853-9	21.04.100	5854-49	19.40.100	5992-67	77.16.190	6010-1	55.04.010	6080	70.16.160
5853-10	21.04.110	5854-50	19.40.110	5992-68	77.16.200	6010-2	55.04.020	6081	70.16.140
5853-11	21.04.120	5854-51	19.40.120	5992-69	77.16.210	6010-3	55.04.030	6082	70.16.170
5853-12	21.04.140	5854-52	<i>Short t.</i>	5992-70	77.16.220		55.04.040	6083	70.16.180
5853-13	21.04.130		n19.40.010	5992-71a	77.20.090	6010-4	55.08.010	6084	70.16.190
5853-14	21.04.160	5855-12	77.12.430	5992-71	77.16.230	6010-5	55.08.020	6085	70.04.030
5853-14a	21.04.150	5889-1	<i>Obsolete</i>	5992-72	77.16.240	6010-6	55.12.010	6086	70.04.010
5853-15	21.04.170	5897-1	77.32.110	5992-73	77.20.010	6010-7	55.12.020		70.04.040
5853-16	21.04.180	5897-2	77.32.100	5992-74	77.20.020	6010-10	70.50.010	6087	70.04.050
5853-17	21.04.190	5897-3	77.32.120	5992-75	77.20.030	6010-11	70.50.020	6088	70.04.060
5853-18	21.04.200	5917-1	<i>R 1945</i>	5992-76	77.20.040	6011-1	70.58.110	6089	70.04.070
5853-18a	21.04.210		<i>c 81 § 15</i>	5992-77	77.20.050	6011-2	70.58.120	6090	70.04.080
5853-19	21.04.220	5944-1	77.12.420	5992-78	77.20.060	6011-4	70.58.130	6090-1	36.62.010
5853-20	<i>Obsolete</i>	5944-2	75.20.010	5992-79	77.20.070	6011-5	70.58.140		36.62.020
5853-21	<i>Approp.</i>	5944-3	75.20.020	5992-80	77.20.080	6013-1	70.58.210		36.62.030
5853-22	21.04.070	5944-4	75.20.030	5992-81	77.24.010	6013-2	70.58.220	6090-2	36.62.040
5853-23	<i>Sev.</i>	5992-2	77.24.100	5992-82	77.24.020	6018	43.20.070	6090-3	36.62.050
	n21.04.010	5992-3	77.24.110	5992-83	77.24.030	6019	70.58.010	6090-4	36.62.060
5853-24	43.24.020	5992-4	77.24.120	5992-84	77.24.040	6020	70.58.020	6090-5	36.62.070
5853-25	<i>Obsolete</i>	5992-5	<i>Sev.</i>	5992-85	77.24.050	6021	70.58.230	6090-6	36.62.090
5853-31	21.08.010	5992-6	<i>Repealer</i>	5992-86	77.24.060	6024-1	70.58.160	6090-7	36.62.080
5853-32	21.08.020	5992-11	77.04.010	5992-87	77.24.070	6024-2	70.58.170	6090-8	36.62.100
5853-33	21.08.030	5992-12	43.26.010	5992-88	77.24.080	6024-3	70.58.180	6090-9	36.62.110
5853-34	21.08.040		77.04.020	5992-89	77.24.090	6024-4	70.58.190		36.62.120
5853-35	21.08.050	5992-13	77.04.030	5992-90	77.28.010	6024-5	70.58.150		36.62.130
5853-36	21.08.080	5992-14	77.04.040	5992-91	77.28.020	6024-6	70.58.200	6090-10	36.62.140
5853-37	21.08.090	5992-15	77.04.050	5992-92	77.28.030	6025	70.58.240	6090-11	36.62.150
5853-38	21.08.060	5992-16	77.04.060	5992-93	77.28.040	6026	70.58.250		36.62.160
5853-39	<i>See 21.08.062</i>	5992-17	77.04.070	5992-94	77.28.050	6027	60.58.260	6090-12	36.62.170
5853-40	21.08.100	5992-18	77.04.080	5992-95	77.28.060	6028	70.58.070		36.62.120
5853-41	21.08.110	5992-18a	77.12.180	5992-96	77.28.070	6029	70.58.080	6090-13	36.62.200
5853-42	<i>Sev.</i>	5992-19	77.08.010	5992-97	77.28.080	6030	70.58.090	6090-14	<i>R 1951 c 256</i>
	n21.08.010	5992-20	77.08.020	5992-98	77.28.090	6031	70.58.100		<i>§ 6 but see</i>
5853-51	21.12.010	5992-21	77.12.010	5992-99	77.28.100	6032	70.58.060		36.62.252
5853-52	21.12.020	5992-22	77.12.020	5992-100	77.28.110	6033	70.58.270	6090-15	36.62.180
5853-53	21.12.030	5992-23	77.12.030	5992-101	77.28.120	6034	43.20.080		36.62.190
5853-54	21.12.040	5992-24	77.12.040	5992-102	77.32.010	6035	70.58.030		36.62.210
5853-55	21.12.060	5992-25	77.12.050	5992-103	77.32.020	6036	70.58.040		36.62.220
5853-56	21.12.050	5992-26	77.12.060	5992-104	77.32.030	6037	43.20.090	6090-16	36.62.190
5853-57	21.12.070	5992-27	77.12.070	5992-105	77.32.040	6038	70.58.280	6090-17	36.62.230
5853-58	21.12.080	5992-28	77.12.080	5992-106	77.32.050	6039	70.58.050	6090-18	36.62.240
5854-11	<i>Short t.</i>	5992-29	77.12.090	5992-107	77.32.060	6040	68.12.010	6090-20	
	n19.88.010	5992-30	77.12.100	5992-108	77.32.070	6041	68.12.020	6090-21	<i>R 1949</i>
5854-12	19.88.020	5992-31	77.12.110	5992-109	77.32.080	6042	68.08.010	6090-22	<i>c 197 § 17</i>
5854-13	19.88.030	5992-32	77.12.120	5992-110	77.32.090	6043	68.08.020	6090-30	70.44.010
5854-14	19.88.030	5992-33	77.12.130	5992-111	77.32.130	6044	68.08.030	6090-31	70.44.010
5854-15	19.88.010	5992-34	77.12.140	5992-112	77.32.140	6045	68.08.040	6090-32	70.44.020
5854-16	<i>Sev.</i>	5992-35	77.12.150	5992-113	77.32.150	6046	68.08.050	6090-33	70.44.030
	n19.88.010	5992-36	77.12.160	5992-114	77.32.160	6047	70.16.010	6090-34	70.44.040
5854-21	19.88.010	5992-37	77.12.170	5992-115	77.32.170		70.06.020	6090-35	70.44.060
5854-22	19.88.050	5992-38	77.12.190	5992-116	77.32.180	6048	70.16.020	6090-36	70.44.070
	19.88.060	5992-39	77.12.200	5992-117	77.32.190		70.06.020	6090-37	70.44.100
	19.88.070	5992-40	77.12.210	5992-118	77.32.200	6049	70.16.030	6090-38	70.44.080
	19.88.080	5992-41	77.12.220	5992-119	77.32.210	6050	70.16.040	6090-39	70.44.160
	19.88.090	5992-42	77.12.230	5992-120	77.32.220	6051	70.16.050	6090-40	70.44.090
5854-23	19.88.140	5992-43	77.12.240	5992-121	77.32.230	6052	70.16.060	6090-41	70.44.110

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
6090-42	70.44.120	6113-6	70.32.060	6140	69.40.010	6163-63	69.04.013	6163-145	69.04.790
6090-43	70.44.130	6113-7	70.32.070	6141	69.40.010	6163-64	69.04.014	6163-146	69.04.800
6090-44	70.44.050	6113-8	<i>Eff. date</i>	6142	69.40.020	6163-65	69.04.015	6163-147	69.04.810
6090-45	70.44.170	6114	70.30.010	6143	69.40.020	6163-66	69.04.016	6163-148	69.04.820
6090-46	70.44.140	6115	70.30.020	6154-1	18.67.090	6163-67	69.04.017	6163-149	69.04.830
6090-47	70.44.150		70.30.030	6154-2	18.67.080	6163-68	69.04.018	6163-150	69.04.840
6090-48	70.44.180	6116	70.30.040	6154-3	18.67.091	6163-69	69.04.019	6163-151	<i>Sev.</i>
6090-49	<i>Obsolete</i>	6117	70.30.050	6155-1	69.24.010	6163-70	69.04.020		n69.04.001
6090-50	<i>Sev.</i>	6118	70.30.060	6155-2	69.24.050	6163-71	69.04.040	6163-152	69.04.850
	<i>Constr.</i>	6119	70.30.070	6155-3	69.24.060	6163-72	69.04.050	6163-153	<i>Eff. date</i>
	n70.44.010	6120	70.30.080	6155-4	69.24.070	6163-73	69.04.060	6164	15.32.010
6090-51	<i>Constr.</i>	6121	70.30.090	6155-5	69.24.080	6163-74	69.04.070		15.32.020
	n70.44.010	6122	70.30.100	6155-6	69.24.090	6163-75	69.04.080		15.32.030
6090-60	70.40.010	6123	<i>R 1951</i>	6155-7	69.24.020	6163-76	69.04.090		15.32.040
6090-61	70.40.020		<i>c 204 § 2</i>	6155-8	69.24.100	6163-77	69.04.100		15.32.050
6090-62	70.40.030	6124	<i>R 1951</i>	6155-9	69.24.110	6163-78	69.04.110		15.32.290
6090-63	70.40.040		<i>c 204 § 2</i>	6155-10	69.24.120	6163-79	69.04.120		15.32.300
6090-64	70.40.050	6125	70.30.160	6155-11	<i>Sev.</i>	6163-80	69.04.130	6165	15.32.060
6090-65	70.40.060	6126	70.30.120	6155-12	69.24.030	6163-81	69.04.140		15.32.070
6090-66	70.40.070	6127	70.30.130	6155-13	69.24.040	6163-82	69.04.150	6166	15.32.080
6090-67	70.40.080	6128	70.30.150	6155-14	69.24.120	6163-83	69.04.160	6167	15.32.250
6090-68	70.40.090	6130-1	70.34.010	6163-1	<i>Short t.</i>	6163-84	69.04.170	6168	15.32.200
6090-69	70.40.110	6130-2	70.34.020		n69.28.010	6163-85	69.04.180	6169	15.32.200
6090-70	70.40.100	6130-3	70.34.030	6163-2	69.28.010	6163-86	69.04.190	6170	15.32.260
6090-71	70.40.120	6130-4	70.34.040	6163-3	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-87	69.04.200	6171	15.32.230
6090-72	70.40.130	6130-5	70.34.050	6163-4	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-88	69.04.210	6172	15.32.230
6090-73	70.40.140	6130-6	70.34.060	6163-5	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-89	69.04.220		15.32.240
6090-74	70.40.150	6130-7	70.34.070	6163-6	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-90	69.04.230	6174	15.32.390
6091	70.06.020	6130-8	70.34.080	6163-7	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-91	69.04.240	6175	15.32.410
6092	70.04.020	6130-9	70.34.090	6163-8	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-92	69.04.250	6176	15.32.390
6093	70.06.090	6130-10	70.34.100	6163-9	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-93	69.04.260	6177	15.32.400
6094	70.06.030	6130-11	<i>R 1951</i>	6163-10	69.28.100	6163-94	69.04.270	6178	15.32.400
6094-1	70.12.020		<i>c 204 § 2</i>	6163-11	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-95	69.04.280	6179	15.32.400
6095	70.06.040	6130-12	<i>R 1951</i>	6163-12	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-96	69.04.290	6180	15.32.630
6096	70.06.050		<i>c 204 § 2</i>	6163-13	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-97	69.04.300	6181	15.32.640
6097	70.06.010	6130-13	70.34.130	6163-14	69.28.010	6163-98	69.04.310	6182	15.32.640
6098	70.06.070	6130-14	70.34.140	6163-15	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-99	69.04.320		15.32.650
6099	70.06.080	6130-15	70.34.150	6163-16	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-100	69.04.330	6183	15.32.650
6099-1	70.12.030	6130-16	70.34.160	6163-17	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-101	69.04.340	6184	15.32.620
6099-2	70.12.040	6130-17	70.34.170	6163-18	69.28.010	6163-102	69.04.350	6185	15.32.790
6099-3	70.12.050	6130-18	70.34.180	6163-19	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-103	69.04.360	6186	15.32.620
6099-4	70.12.060	6130-19	70.34.190	6163-20	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-104	69.04.370	6188	15.32.590
6099-5	70.12.070	6130-31	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-21	69.28.070	6163-105	69.04.380		15.32.600
6099-10	70.46.010	6130-32	72.44.010	6163-22	69.28.010	6163-106	69.04.390		15.32.610
6099-11	70.46.020	6130-33	72.44.020	6163-23	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-107	69.04.400	6189	15.32.580
6099-12	70.46.030	6130-34	72.44.030	6163-24	69.28.030	6163-108	69.04.410	6190	15.32.580
6099-13	70.46.040	6130-35	72.44.040	6163-25	69.28.180	6163-109	69.04.420	6191	15.32.580
6099-14	70.46.050	6130-36	72.44.050	6163-26	69.28.130	6163-110	69.04.430	6192	15.32.110
6099-15	70.46.060	6130-37	74.44.060	6163-27	69.28.130	6163-111	69.04.440	6193	15.32.100
6099-16	70.46.070	6130-38	72.44.070	6163-28	69.28.040	6163-112	69.04.450	6194	15.32.100
6099-17	70.46.080	6130-39	72.44.080	6163-29	69.28.020	6163-113	69.04.460	6195	15.32.110
6099-18	70.46.090	6130-40	72.44.090	6163-30	69.28.140	6163-114	69.04.470	6196	15.32.090
6099-19	<i>Obsolete</i>	6130-41	72.44.100	6163-31	69.28.150	6163-115	69.04.480	6197	15.32.090
6099-30	70.08.010	6130-41a	72.44.110	6163-32	69.28.050	6163-116	69.04.490	6198	15.32.090
6099-31	70.08.020	6130-42	<i>Temporary</i>	6163-33	69.28.130	6163-117	69.04.500	6199	15.32.090
6099-32	70.08.030	6130-43	<i>Temporary</i>	6163-34	69.28.120	6163-118	69.04.510	6200	15.32.090
6099-33	70.08.040	6130-44	<i>Temporary</i>	6163-35	69.28.060	6163-119	69.04.520	6201	15.32.090
6099-34	70.08.070	6130-45	<i>Temporary</i>	6163-36	69.28.100	6163-120	69.04.530		15.32.660
6099-35	70.08.080	6130-46	<i>Temporary</i>	6163-37	69.28.110	6163-121	69.04.540	6202	15.32.400
6099-36	70.08.090	6130-47		6163-38	69.28.160	6163-122	69.04.550	6203	15.32.010
6099-37	70.08.050	6130-51	<i>R 1951</i>	6163-39	69.28.080	6163-123	69.04.560		15.32.690
6099-38	70.08.060		<i>c 168 § 16</i>	6163-40	69.28.090	6163-124	69.04.570	6204	<i>Superf.</i>
6099-39	70.08.100		<i>but see</i>	6163-41	69.28.090	6163-125	69.04.580	6205	15.32.740
6099-40	70.08.110		<i>Ch. 18.46</i>	6163-42	69.28.180	6163-126	69.04.590	6206	15.32.370
6100	70.24.010	6130-60	70.36.010	6163-43	69.28.170	6163-127	69.04.600	6207	15.32.340
6101	70.24.020	6130-61	70.36.020	6163-44	69.28.020	6163-128	69.04.610	6208	15.32.490
6102	70.24.030	6130-62	70.36.030	6163-45	<i>Sev.</i>	6163-129	69.04.620		15.32.500
6103	70.24.040	6130-63	70.36.040		n69.28.010	6163-130	69.04.630	6209	15.32.130
6104	70.24.080	6130-64	70.36.050	6163-46	<i>Repealer</i>	6163-131	69.04.640	6210	15.32.150
6105	70.24.050	6130-65	70.36.060	6163-50	<i>Short t.</i>	6163-132	69.04.650	6211	15.32.160
6106	70.24.060	6131-1	70.54.060		n69.04.001	6163-133	69.04.660	6212	15.32.310
6107	70.24.070	6131-2	70.54.060	6163-51	69.04.001	6163-134	69.04.670	6213	15.32.170
6108	<i>Superf.</i>	6131-10	48.44.010	6163-52	69.04.002	6163-135	69.04.680	6214	15.32.170
6109	70.28.010	6131-11	48.44.020	6163-53	69.04.003	6163-136	69.04.690	6215	15.32.180
6110	70.28.020	6131-12	48.44.030	6163-54	69.04.004	6163-137	69.04.700	6216	15.32.190
6111	70.28.030	6131-13	48.44.040	6163-55	69.04.005	6163-138	69.04.710	6217	15.32.270
6112	70.28.040	6131-14	48.44.050	6163-56	69.04.006	6163-139	69.04.720	6218	15.32.570
6113	70.28.050	6131-15	48.44.060	6163-57	69.04.007	6163-139a	69.04.730	6219	15.32.280
6113-1	70.32.010	6132	70.70.020	6163-58	69.04.008	6163-140	69.04.740	6220	15.32.130
6113-2	70.32.020	6133	70.70.010	6163-59	69.04.009	6163-141	69.04.750	6221	15.32.320
6113-3	70.32.030	6134	70.70.030	6163-60	69.04.010	6163-142	69.04.760	6222	<i>R 1949</i>
6114-4	70.32.040	6135	<i>Superf.</i>	6163-61	69.04.011	6163-143	69.04.770		<i>c 168 § 22</i>
6113-5	70.32.050	6136	70.70.040	6163-62	69.04.012	6163-144	69.04.780	6223	15.32.270

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
6224	15.32.130	(m)	15.36.020	6266-45	15.36.560	6294-111	69.16.070		46.04.610
6225	15.32.380	(n)	15.36.030	6266-46	15.36.570	6294-112	69.16.080		46.04.620
6225-1	15.32.330	(o)——(r)	15.36.040	(b)	15.36.580	6294-113	69.16.090		46.04.630
6226	15.32.480	(t)	15.36.050	6266-48	15.36.590	6294-114	69.16.100		46.04.640
	15.32.500	(s) (u)		6266-49	15.36.600	6294-115	69.16.110		46.04.650
6227	15.32.500	(v) (w)	15.36.060	6267	15.32.510	6294-116	69.16.110		46.04.660
6228	15.32.130	6266-30	Short t.	6268	15.32.510	6294-117	69.16.120		46.04.670
6229	15.32.120		n15.36.010	6268-1	15.32.210	6294-118	69.16.130	6312-2	46.12.010
6230	15.32.130	6266-30	Sev.	6275	15.32.550	6294-119	69.16.140	6312-3	46.12.020
6231	15.32.120		n15.36.010	6276	15.32.560	6294-120	69.16.150		46.12.030
6232	15.32.140	6266-31	15.36.070	6277	15.32.540	6294-121	69.16.160		46.12.040
6233	15.32.420	6266-32	15.36.080	6278	15.32.530	6294-122	69.16.170	6312-4	46.12.050
6234	15.32.700	6266-33	15.36.090	6280	15.32.520	6294-123	Sev.	6312-5(a)	46.12.060
6235	15.32.060	6266-34	15.36.100	6282	15.32.220		n69.16.010	(b)	46.12.070
6237	15.32.090	6266-35	15.36.110	6283	15.32.220	6294-125	19.32.010	(c)	46.12.080
6238	15.32.730	6266-36	15.36.120	6284	15.32.220	6294-126	19.32.020	(d)	46.12.090
6239	15.32.740		15.36.130	6284-1	69.12.010	6294-127	19.32.040	6312-6(a)	46.12.100
6240	15.32.750		15.36.140	6284-2	69.12.020	6294-128	19.32.050	(b)	46.12.110
6241	15.32.770		15.36.290	6284-3	69.12.030	6294-129(a)	19.32.060	(c)	46.12.120
6242	15.32.780		15.36.300	6284-4	69.12.040	(b)	19.32.070	(d)	46.12.130
6243	15.32.090		15.36.310	6284-5	69.12.050	(c)	19.32.080	(e)	46.12.140
6244	15.32.720		15.36.320	6284-6	69.12.060	6294-130(a)	19.32.110	(f)	46.12.150
6245	Constr.		15.36.450	6284-7	69.12.070	(b)	19.32.120	(g)	46.12.160
	n15.32.010		15.36.460	6284-8	69.12.080		19.32.130	6312-7	46.12.170
6246	Sev.	6266-36		6284-8(a)	69.12.090	(c)	19.32.140	6312-8	46.16.260
	n15.32.010	(1p)	15.36.325	6284-9	69.12.100	6294-131	19.32.030	6312-9	46.12.180
6247	Constr.	(2p)	15.36.330	6284-10	69.12.110	6294-132	19.32.150	6312-10	46.12.190
	n15.32.010	(3p)	15.36.335	6284-11	69.12.120	6294-133	19.32.100		46.12.200
6248	R 1949	(4p)	15.36.340	6284-12	Sev.	6294-134	19.32.090	6312-11	46.68.020
	c 13 § 5	(5p)	15.36.345		n69.12.010	6294-135	19.32.180	6312-12	46.12.210
6248-1	15.40.010	(6p)	15.36.350	6285	69.12.130	6294-136	19.32.160	6312-13	46.12.220
6248-1	Purpose	(7p)	15.36.355	6286	69.12.140	6294-137	19.32.160	6312-14	Sev.
	n15.40.010	(8p)	15.36.360	6287	69.12.150		19.32.170	6312-15	46.16.010
6248-2(a)	15.40.020	(9p)	15.36.365	6288	69.12.160	6294-138	19.32.160	6312-16	46.16.060
(b)	15.40.030	(10p)	15.36.370	6289	69.12.170	6294-139	Obsolete	6312-17	46.16.070
6248-3	15.40.040	(11p)	15.36.375	6290	S 69.12.080	6294-140	Sev.		46.16.072
6248-4	15.40.050	(12p)	15.36.380	6291	S 69.12.060		n19.32.010		46.16.074
6249	15.32.710	(13p)	15.36.385	6292	S 69.12.070	6294-150	36.58.010		46.16.080
6250	15.32.680	(14p)	15.36.390	6293	49.28.090	6294-151	36.58.020		46.16.090
6251	15.32.360	(15p)	15.36.395	6294	49.28.090	6294-160	69.08.010		46.16.100
6252	15.32.470	(16p)	15.36.400		69.12.180	6294-161	69.08.030		46.16.110
6253	15.32.470	(17p)	15.36.405	6294-1	——	6294-162	69.08.040	6312-18	46.16.120
6255	15.32.090	(18p)	15.36.410	6294-17	R 1951	6294-163	69.08.020	6312-18a	46.16.130
6257	15.32.670	(19p)	15.36.415		c 183 § 56	6294-164	69.08.050	6312-19	46.16.170
6258	15.32.760	(20p)	15.36.420		but see	6294-165	69.08.060	6312-20	46.16.180
6259	15.32.440	(21p)	15.36.425		Ch. 18.45	6294-166	69.08.070	6312-21	46.16.020
	15.32.450	(22p)	15.36.430	6294-18	R 1951	6294-167	69.08.080	6312-22	46.16.150
6260	15.32.440	(23p)	15.36.440		c 183 § 56	6294-168	69.08.090	6312-23	46.16.030
6260-1	15.32.430	(1r)	15.36.150	6294-51	Preamble	6312-1	46.04.010	6312-23a	46.16.300
6260-2	15.32.430	(2r)	15.36.155	6294-52	Constr.		46.04.040	6312-24	46.16.160
6260-3	15.32.430	(3r)	15.36.160		n69.20.010		46.04.050	6312-25	46.16.140
6261	15.32.450	(4r)	15.36.165	6294-53	69.20.010		46.04.060		46.16.145
6262	15.32.450	(5r)	15.36.170	6294-54	69.20.010		46.04.070	6312-26	46.08.090
6263	15.32.450	(6r)	15.36.175	6294-55	69.20.010		46.04.090	6312-27	46.08.100
6264	15.32.460	(7r)	15.36.180	6294-56	69.20.010		46.04.120	6312-28	46.16.230
6265	15.32.740	(8r)	15.36.185	6294-57	69.20.010		46.04.130	6312-29	46.16.040
6266	Constr.	(9r)	15.36.190	6294-58	69.20.020		46.04.140	6312-30	R 1951
	n15.32.010	(10r)	15.36.195	6294-59	69.20.030		46.04.150		c 150 § 18
6266-1	Purpose	(11r)	15.36.200	6295-60	69.20.040		46.04.180		but see
6266-2	15.44.010	(12r)	15.36.205	6294-61	69.20.050		46.04.190		Ch. 46.70
6266-3	15.44.020	(13r)	15.36.210	6294-62	69.20.060		46.04.270	6312-31	R 1951
	15.44.030	(14r)	15.36.215	6294-63	69.20.070		46.04.280		c 150 § 18
6266-4	15.44.020	(15r)	15.36.220	6294-64	69.20.080		46.04.300		but see
	15.44.040	(16r)	15.36.225	6294-65	69.20.090		46.04.310		Ch. 46.70
6266-5	15.44.050	(17r)	15.36.230	6294-66	69.20.090		46.04.320	6312-32	46.16.190
6266-6	15.44.050	(18r)	15.36.235	6294-67	68.20.100		46.04.330	6312-33	46.16.200
6266-7	15.44.150	(19r)	15.36.240	6294-68	68.20.110		46.04.360	6312-34	46.16.210
6266-8	15.44.060	(20r)	15.36.245	6294-69	69.20.120		46.04.370	6312-35	46.16.220
6266-9	15.44.080	(21r)	15.36.250	6294-70	69.20.130		46.04.390	6312-36	46.16.240
	15.44.090	(22r)	15.36.255	6294-71	69.20.140		46.04.410	6312-37	46.16.270
6266-10	15.44.100	(23r)	15.36.260	6294-72	69.20.150		46.04.430	6312-38	46.16.280
6266-11	15.44.110	(24r)	15.36.265	6294-73	Sev.		46.04.440	6312-39	46.16.290
6266-12	15.44.120	(25r)	15.36.270		n69.20.010		46.04.460	6312-40	46.68.030
6266-13	15.44.130	(26r)	15.36.280	6294-101	69.16.010		46.04.480	6312-41	Repealer
6266-14	15.44.170	6266-37	15.36.470	6294-102	Constr.		46.04.490	6312-42	Eff. date
6266-15	15.44.180	6266-37a	15.36.480	6294-103	69.16.020		46.04.500	6312-43	46.20.020
6266-16	15.44.160	6266-38	15.36.490	6294-104	69.16.020		46.04.520	6312-44	46.20.080
6266-17	Constr.	6266-39	15.36.500	6294-105	Constr.		46.04.530	6312-45	46.20.030
	Sev.	6266-40	15.36.510	6294-106	69.16.020		46.04.550		46.20.040
6266-18	15.44.070	6266-41	15.36.520	6294-107	69.16.030		46.04.570		46.20.070
6266-19	15.44.140	6266-42	15.36.530	6294-108	69.16.040		46.04.580	6312-45a	Temporary
6266-30	(a)——(l)	6266-43	15.36.540	6294-109	69.16.050		46.04.590	6312-45b	Temporary
		6266-44	15.36.550	6294-110	69.16.060		46.04.600	6312-46	46.20.050

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	46.20.060		46.04.060	6360-17	46.40.040	6360-66	46.48.040	6360-136	46.52.040
6312-47	46.20.110		46.04.070	6360-18	46.40.050		46.48.044	6360-137	46.52.050
6312-48	46.20.240		46.04.080	6360-19	46.40.060		46.48.046	6360-138	46.52.060
6312-49	46.20.010		46.04.090	6360-20	46.40.070	6360-67	46.48.050	6360-139	46.52.070
6312-50	46.20.090		46.04.100	6360-21	46.40.080	6360-68	46.48.060	6360-140	46.52.080
6312-51	46.20.100		46.04.110	6360-22a	46.40.110	6360-69	46.48.070	6360-141	46.52.090
6312-52	46.20.170		46.04.120		46.40.120	6360-70	46.48.080	6360-142	46.52.100
6312-53	46.20.160		46.04.130	6360-23	46.40.090	6360-71	46.48.090	6360-143	46.52.110
6312-54	46.20.180		46.04.140	6360-24	46.40.100	6360-72	46.48.100	6360-144	46.52.120
6312-55	46.20.120		46.04.150	6360-25	46.40.130	6360-73	46.48.110	6360-145	46.64.010
6312-56a	46.20.150		46.04.160	6360-25a	46.40.140	6360-74	46.48.120	6360-146	46.64.020
6312-57	46.20.130		R—see	6360-27	46.40.150	6360-75	46.60.010	6360-147	46.64.030
6312-58	46.20.140		footnote	6360-28	46.40.160	6360-76	46.60.030	6360-148	46.56.200
6312-59	46.20.190		to 1951	6360-29	46.40.170	6360-77	46.60.040	6360-149	46.56.210
6312-60	46.20.200		c 102 § 3	6360-30	46.40.180	6360-78	46.60.050	6360-150	46.64.050
6312-61	46.20.210		46.04.170	6360-31	46.40.190	6360-79	46.60.060	6360-151	46.68.050
6312-62	46.20.230		46.04.180	6360-32	46.40.200	6360-80	46.60.070	6360-152	Repealer
6312-63	46.20.220		46.04.190	6360-32a	46.40.210	6360-81	46.60.080	6360-153	Repealer
6312-64	46.20.260		46.04.200	6360-34	46.36.020	6360-82	46.60.090	6360-154	Constr.
6312-65	46.20.250		R—see		46.36.030	6360-83	46.60.100		n46.04.010
6312-66	46.20.290		footnote	6360-35	46.36.040	6360-84	46.60.110	6360-155	Saving
	46.20.300		to 1951	6360-36	46.36.050	6360-85	46.60.120		n46.04.010
	46.20.310		c 102 § 3	6360-37	46.36.060	6360-86	46.60.130	6360-156	Saving
	46.20.320		46.04.210	6360-38	46.36.070	6360-87	46.60.140	6360-157	Short t.
	46.20.330		46.04.220	6360-39	46.36.080	6360-88	46.60.150		n46.04.010
6312-67	46.20.280		46.04.230	6360-40	46.36.090	6360-89	46.60.160	6360-158	Sev.
6312-68	46.20.270		46.04.240	6360-41	46.36.100	6360-90	46.60.170		n46.04.010
6312-69	46.20.350		46.04.250	6360-42	46.36.120	6360-91	46.60.180	6360-159	Eff. date
6312-70	46.20.360		46.04.260	6360-43	46.36.110	6360-92	46.60.190	6362-59	43.43.010
6312-71	46.68.040		46.04.280	6360-44	46.36.130	6360-93	46.60.210	6362-60	43.43.030
6312-72	Repealer		46.04.290	6360-45	46.48.130	6360-94	46.56.120	6362-61	43.43.020
6312-73	Eff. date		46.04.300		46.48.140	6360-95	46.56.110	6362-61a	43.43.330
6312-73a	46.20.370		46.04.310	6360-46	46.36.140	6360-96	46.56.130	6362-61b	43.43.340
6312-74	46.20.340		46.04.320	6360-47	46.44.010	6360-97	46.60.220	6362-61c	43.43.350
6312-75	46.08.010		46.04.330	6360-48	46.44.020	6360-98	46.60.230		43.43.360
6312-76	46.68.010		46.40.340	6360-49	46.44.030	6360-98a	46.60.240	6362-61d	43.43.370
6312-77	46.08.120		46.04.350		46.44.034	6360-98b	46.60.200	6362-61e	43.43.380
6312-78	46.08.130		46.04.360		46.44.036	6360-98c	46.56.080	6362-65	43.43.040
6312-79	46.08.140		46.04.370	6360-50	46.44.040	6360-98d	46.36.150	6362-66	43.43.050
6312-80	46.08.110		46.04.380		46.44.042	6360-98e	46.60.020	6362-67	43.43.060
6312-81	46.68.060		46.04.390		46.44.044	6360-98f	47.52.030	6362-68	43.43.070
6312-82	46.64.050		46.04.400		46.44.045	6360-98g	46.60.350	6362-69	43.43.080
6312-83	46.68.050		46.04.410	6360-50-1	73.04.110	6360-99	46.60.250	6362-70	43.43.090
6312-84	Repealer		46.04.420	6360-51	46.44.050	6360-99a	46.60.260	6362-71	43.43.100
6312-85	Constr.		46.04.430	6360-52	46.44.060	6360-99b	46.60.270	6362-72	43.43.110
	n46.04.010		46.04.440	6360-53	46.44.070	6360-100	46.60.280	6362-81	43.43.120
6312-86	Saving		46.04.450	6360-54	46.44.080	6360-101	46.60.290	6362-82	43.43.130
	n46.04.010		46.04.460	6360-55	46.44.090	6360-102	46.60.300	6362-83	43.43.140
6312-88	Short t.		46.04.470		46.44.091	6360-103	46.60.310	6362-84	43.43.150
	n46.04.010		46.04.480		46.44.092	6360-104	46.60.320	6362-85	43.43.160
6312-89	Sev.		46.04.490		46.44.093	6360-105	46.60.330	6362-86	43.43.170
	n46.04.010		46.04.500		46.44.094	6360-106	46.60.340	6362-87	43.43.180
6312-90	Eff. date		46.04.510		46.44.095	6360-107	46.48.270	6362-88	43.43.190
6312-112a	S		46.04.520		46.44.096	6360-108	46.48.260	6362-89	43.43.200
	82.44.140		46.04.530		46.44.097	6360-109	46.48.280	6362-90	43.43.210
6312-115	82.44.010		46.04.540	6360-56	46.44.100	6360-110	46.48.290	6362-91	43.43.220
6312-116	82.44.020		46.04.550	6360-57	46.44.110	6360-111	46.48.300	6362-92	43.43.230
6312-117	82.44.030		46.04.570	6360-58	R 1951	6360-112	46.56.140	6362-93	43.43.240
6312-118	82.44.040		46.04.580		c 102 § 3	6360-113	46.56.050	6362-94	43.43.250
6312-119	82.44.050		46.04.590		but see	6360-114	46.56.060	6362-95	43.43.260
6312-120	82.44.060		46.04.600		46.48.170	6360-115	46.56.070	6362-96	43.43.270
6312-120a	82.44.070		46.04.610	6360-58a	R 1951	6360-116	46.56.090	6362-97	43.43.280
6312-121	82.44.080		46.04.620		c 102 § 3	6360-117	46.56.100	6362-98	43.43.290
6312-122	82.44.090		46.04.630		but see	6360-118	46.56.020	6362-99	43.43.300
6312-123	82.44.100		46.04.640		46.48.170	6360-118 1/2	46.56.030	6362-100	43.43.310
6312-124	82.44.110		46.04.650	6360-60		6360-119	46.56.010	6362-101	43.43.320
6312-125	82.44.120		46.04.660	6360-63	R 1951	6360-120	46.56.040	6382-1	81.80.020
6312-126	82.44.130		46.04.670		c 102 § 3	6360-121	46.08.080	6382-2	81.80.010
6312-127	82.44.140	6360-2	46.08.020		but see	6360-122	46.56.150	6382-2a	81.80.030
6312-128	82.44.150	6360-3	46.08.030		46.48.170	6360-123	46.56.160	6382-3	81.80.040
6312-128a	82.44.160	6360-4	46.08.040	6360-63a	46.48.170	6360-124	46.56.170	6382-4	81.80.050
6312-129	R 1949	6360-5	46.08.050	6360-63b	46.48.180	6360-125	46.56.180	6382-4a	81.80.060
	c 31 § 2	6360-6	46.36.010	6360-63c	46.48.190	6360-126	46.56.190	6382-5	81.80.070
6312-130	Repealer	6360-7	46.32.010	6360-64	46.48.010	6360-127	16.24.070	6382-6	81.80.080
6312-131	Par.	6360-8	46.32.020		46.48.020		16.24.080	6382-7	81.80.090
	Inval.	6369-9	46.32.030		46.48.021	6360-128	46.08.070	6382-8	81.80.100
	Sev.	6360-10	46.32.040		46.48.022	6360-129	46.64.040	6382-9	81.80.110
	n82.44.010	6360-11	46.32.050		46.48.023	6360-130	46.48.160	6382-10	81.80.120
6360-1	46.04.010	6360-12	46.32.060		46.48.024	6360-131	46.48.150	6382-11	81.80.130
	46.04.020	6360-13	46.32.070		46.48.025	6360-132	46.08.060	6382-11a	81.80.150
	46.04.030	6360-14	46.40.010		46.48.026	6360-133	46.52.010	6382-12	81.80.140
	46.04.040	6360-15	46.40.020		46.48.027	6360-134	46.52.020	6382-13	81.80.160
	46.04.050	6360-16	46.40.030	6360-65	46.48.030	6360-135	46.52.030	6382-14	81.80.170

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
6382-15	81.80.180		n81.76.010	6400-59	47.36.110	6401-15a	47.16.150	6402-33	79.16.150
6382-16	81.80.190	6397-30	Temporary	6400-60	47.36.160	6401-16	47.16.160	6402-35	43.27.040
6382-17	81.80.200	6397-31	Temporary	6400-61	47.36.170	6401-17	47.16.170	6402-36	Approp.
6382-18	81.80.210	6397-32	Temporary	6400-62	47.36.180	6401-18	47.16.180	6402-40	47.20.580
6382-19	81.80.220	6397-33	Temporary	6400-63	47.36.140	6401-18a	47.16.180	6402-41	47.20.590
6382-19a	81.80.230	6397-34	Temporary	6400-64	47.36.150	6401-19	47.16.190	6402-42	47.20.600
6382-20	81.80.240	6397-35	Temporary	6400-65	47.48.010	6401-20	47.16.200	6402-43	47.20.600
6382-21	81.80.250	6397-36	Temporary	6400-66	47.48.020	6401-21	Repealer	6402-44	47.20.610
6382-22	81.80.260	6397-37	Temporary		47.48.030	6401-22	Eff. date	6402-45	47.20.620
6382-23	81.80.270	6397-38	Temporary	6400-67	47.48.040	6401-23	Obsolete	6402-46	47.20.630
6382-24	81.80.280	6397-39	Temporary	6400-68	47.32.010	6402-1	47.04.020	6402-47	Temporary
6382-25	81.80.290	6397-40	Temporary	6400-69	47.32.020	6402-2	47.20.010	6402-48	Temporary
6382-26	81.80.300	6397-41	Temporary	6400-70	47.32.030	6402-2a	47.20.120	6402-50	47.32.150
6382-27	81.80.310	6397-42	Temporary	6400-71	47.32.040	6402-2		6402-51	47.32.160
6382-28	81.80.320	6397-43	Temporary	6400-72	47.32.050	(e)(f)	47.20.030	6402-52	47.32.170
6382-29	81.80.330	6397-44	Temporary	6400-73	47.32.060	(g)(h)	47.20.040	6402-60	47.52.010
6382-30	81.80.340	6397-45	Temporary	6400-74	47.32.070	(i)(j)	47.20.050	6402-61	47.52.020
6382-31	81.80.350	6397-56	Temporary	6400-75	47.32.080	(k)(l)	47.20.060	6402-61	47.52.025
6382-31a	81.80.360	6397-50		6400-76	47.32.090	(m)(n)	47.20.070	6402-62	47.52.040
6382-31b	Obsolete	6397-53	R 1951	6400-77	47.32.100	(o)(p)	47.20.080	6402-63	47.52.050
6382-32	81.80.370		c 36 § 1	6400-78	47.32.110	(q)(r)	47.20.090	6402-64	47.52.060
6382-33	81.80.380	6400-1	47.04.010	6400-79	47.32.120	(s)(t)	47.20.100	6402-65	47.52.070
6382-34	81.80.390	6400-2	Superseded	6400-80	47.32.130	(u)(v)	47.20.110	6402-66	47.52.080
6382-43	Obsolete		by 1951	6400-81	47.32.140	(w)	47.20.120	6402-67	47.52.090
6382-45	Obsolete		c 247 § 10	6400-82	47.44.060	6402-3	47.20.020	6402-68	47.52.100
6382-56	Eff. date		but see	6400-83	47.44.010	6402-3		6402-69	47.52.110
6382-47	Sev.		43.27.160	6400-84	47.44.020	(a)(b)	47.20.130	6402-70	47.52.120
	n81.80.010	6400-3	43.27.020	6400-85	47.44.030	(d)(e)	47.20.140	6402-71	Sev.
6382-48	Eff. date	6400-3a	Obsolete	6400-86	47.44.040	(f)(g)	47.20.150		Repealer
6382-61		6400-3b	Obsolete	6400-87	47.44.050	(h)(i)	47.20.160		n47.52.010
6382-72	R 1951	6400-3c	Obsolete	6400-88	47.40.010	6402-4		6450-1	36.75.010
	c 150 § 18	6400-3d	Obsolete	6400-89	47.40.020	(a)(b)	47.20.170	6450-2	36.75.020
6382-73	Sev.	6400-3e	Obsolete	6400-90	47.40.030	(c)(d)	47.20.180	6450-2a	36.75.030
6382-75	46.76.010	6400-3f	43.27.030	6400-91	47.40.040	(e)(f)	47.20.190	6450-3	36.75.040
6382-76	46.76.020	6400-3g	43.27.050	6400-92	47.40.050	(g)(h)	47.20.200	6450-4	36.75.050
6382-77	46.76.030	6400-3h	43.27.060	6400-93	47.40.060	(i)(j)	47.20.210		36.80.010
6382-78	46.76.040	6400-4	Superf.	6400-94	47.40.070	(k)(l)	47.20.220		36.80.020
6382-79	46.76.050	6400-4a		6400-95	47.04.090	6402-5			36.80.030
6382-80	46.76.060	6400-4d	R 1949	6400-96	47.08.030	(a)(b)	47.20.230		36.86.020
6382-81	46.76.070		c 220 § 1	6400-97	Saving	(c)	47.20.240		36.86.030
6382-82	46.76.080	6400-5	S by		n47.04.010	6402-6		6450-5	36.75.060
6386-1	81.72.010		47.04.020	6400-98	Saving	(a)(b)	47.20.250	6450-6	36.82.010
6386-2	81.72.020	6400-25	47.12.010		n47.04.010	(c)(d)	47.20.260		36.82.020
6386-3	81.72.030		47.12.020	6400-100	Repealer	(e)(f)	47.20.270		36.82.030
6386-4	81.72.040		47.12.030	6400-101	Repealer	(g)(h)	47.20.280	6450-7	36.82.040
6386-5	81.72.050	6400-26	47.12.040	6400-102	Repealer	(i)(j)	47.20.290	6450-8	36.82.050
6386-5a	81.72.090	6400-27	47.12.050	6400-103	Repealer	(k)(l)	47.20.300		36.82.060
6386-5b	81.72.090	6400-28	47.12.060	6400-104	Constr.	6402-7		6450-8a	36.82.220
6386-6	81.72.060		47.12.070		n47.04.010	(a)(b)	47.20.310	6450-8b	36.80.060
6386-7	81.72.070	6400-29	47.04.040	6400-105	Short t.	6402-8	47.20.320	6450-8c	36.80.070
6386-8	81.72.080	6400-30	47.28.020		n47.04.010	6402-9		6450-8d	36.75.280
6386-9	81.72.100	6400-31	47.28.010	6400-106	Sev.	(a)(b)	47.20.330	6450-8e	36.81.120
6386-10	81.72.110	6400-32	47.08.010		n47.04.010	(c)(d)	47.20.340	6450-8f	36.81.130
6386-11	81.72.120		47.28.040	6400-107	Eff. date	(e)	47.20.350	6450-8g	36.75.270
6387	81.68.010	6400-33	47.28.050	6400-111	47.12.090	6402-10		6450-8h	36.86.070
6388	81.68.020	6400-34	47.28.060	6400-112	47.12.100	(a)(b)	47.20.360	6450-8i	43.32.010
6389	81.68.030	6400-35	47.28.070	6400-113	47.12.100	(c)(d)	47.20.370	6450-8j	43.32.020
6390	81.68.040	6400-36	47.28.080	6400-114	47.12.110	(e)(f)	47.20.380	6450-8k	36.86.080
6391	81.68.060	6400-37	47.28.090	6400-115	Obsolete	6402-11		6450-9	36.85.010
6392	81.68.070	6400-38	47.28.100	6400-120	47.12.080	(a)(b)	47.20.390	6450-10	36.75.070
6393	81.68.080	6400-39	47.28.110	6400-121	47.08.070	(c)(d)	47.20.400		36.75.080
6394	81.68.090	6400-40	47.28.120	6400-122	47.12.120	6402-12			36.75.090
6395-1	Obsolete	6400-41	47.28.030	6400-123	47.12.120	(a)(b)	47.20.410	6450-11	36.75.100
6396	Sev.		47.28.130	6401-1	47.16.010	(c)(d)	47.20.420	6450-12	36.75.110
	n81.68.010	6400-42	47.36.010	6401-2	47.16.020	(e)	47.20.430	6450-13	36.75.120
6397	Obsolete	6400-43	47.04.050	6401-3	47.16.030	6402-13		6450-14	36.86.010
6397-13	81.76.010	6400-44	47.04.070	6401-4	47.16.040	(a)(b)	47.20.440	6450-15	36.81.100
6397-14	81.76.030	6400-45	47.08.130	6401-5	47.16.050	(c)(d)	47.20.450	6450-16	36.81.110
6397-15	81.76.040	6400-46	47.08.020	6401-5a	47.16.050	(e)(f)	47.20.460	6450-17	36.85.030
6397-16	81.76.050	6400-47	47.04.060	6401-5b	Obsolete	6402-14	47.20.470	6450-18	36.85.040
6397-17	81.76.060	6400-47 1/2	47.04.080	6401-5c	Obsolete	6402-15	47.20.480	6450-19	36.81.010
6397-18	81.76.070	6400-48	47.36.030	6401-5d	47.16.050	6402-16		6450-20	36.81.020
	81.76.080		47.36.040	6401-6	47.16.060	(a)(b)	47.20.490		36.81.030
6397-19	81.76.090	6400-49	47.36.050	6401-7	47.16.070	(c)(d)	47.20.500		36.81.040
6397-20	81.76.100	6400-50	47.36.020	6401-8	47.16.080	6402-17	47.20.520		36.81.090
6397-21	81.76.110	6400-51	47.36.050	6401-8a	47.16.080	6402-18	47.20.540	6450-21	36.81.050
6397-22	81.76.120	6400-52	47.36.060	6401-9	47.16.090	6402-19	47.20.550		36.81.060
6397-23	81.76.130	6400-53	47.36.130	6401-10	47.16.100	6402-20	47.04.030	6450-22	36.81.070
6397-24	81.76.140	6400-54	47.36.070	6401-11	47.16.110	6402-21	Repealer		36.81.080
6397-25	81.76.150	6400-55	47.36.090	6401-12	47.16.120	6402-22	Sev.		36.81.090
6397-26	81.76.020	6400-56	47.36.100	6401-13	47.16.130		n47.04.020	6450-23	36.75.210
6397-27	81.76.160	6400-57	47.36.080	6401-14	47.16.140	6402-31	79.16.130	6450-24	36.75.220
6397-28	Sev.	6400-58	47.36.120	6401-15	47.16.150	6402-32	79.16.140	6450-25	36.75.230

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	36.75.240		n36.75.010	6600-1b	Temporary	6600-131a	46.28.010	6851-1	
6450-25a	78.48.010	6450-76	Sev.	6600-1c	47.08.120	6600-131b	46.28.020	6851-2	
6450-25b	78.48.020		n36.75.010	6600-1d	46.68.090	6600-131c	46.28.030	6851-7	
6450-25c	78.48.030	6450-77	Eff. date	6600-1e	46.68.100	6600-131d	46.28.040	6851-8	
6450-25d	78.48.040	6450-91	47.08.040	6600-2	S in	6600-131e	46.28.050	6851-9	
6450-25e	78.48.050	6450-92	47.08.050		Ch. 46.68	6600-131f	46.28.060	6851-10	S in
6450-25f	78.48.080	6450-93	47.08.060	6600-2a	46.68.120	6600-131g	46.28.070	6851-11	Titles
6450-25g	78.48.060	6450-95	36.75.130	6600-2b	46.68.130	6600-131h	46.28.080	6851-12	46, 47
6450-25h	R 1951 c 49 § 5	6450-96	36.75.140	6600-2c	Temporary	6600-131i	46.28.090	6851-13	
		6459-97	36.75.150	6600-2d	Temporary	6600-131j	46.28.100	6851-14	
6450-26	36.75.160	6450-100	Temporary	6600-3	S in	6600-131k	46.28.110	6851-15	
	36.75.210	6450-101	Temporary		Ch. 46.68	6600-131l	46.28.120	6851-16	
6450-27	36.75.170	6450-102	Temporary	6600-3a	46.68.110	6600-131m	46.28.130	6851-17	
6450-28	36.75.180	6450-103	Temporary	6600-3b	Obsolete	6600-131n	46.28.140	6851-18	
6450-29	36.75.190	6524-1	47.56.010	6600-3c	Temporary	6600-131o	46.28.150	6851-19	
6450-30	36.75.200	6524-2	47.56.020	6600-4	Obsolete	6600-131p	46.28.160	6860	19.48.010
6450-31	36.54.020	6524-3	47.56.040	6600-4a	Obsolete	6600-131q	46.28.170	6861	19.48.020
6450-32	36.77.010	6524-3a		6600-9	Obsolete	6600-131r	46.28.180	6862	19.48.010
	36.77.020	45 Supp.	47.56.050	6600-9a	Obsolete	6600-131s	46.28.190		19.48.030
	36.77.030	PP	47.56.270	6600-10	Obsolete	6600-132	46.24.270		19.48.040
	36.77.040	6524-3b	47.56.260	6600-10a	Obsolete	6600-133	46.24.280		19.48.050
6450-33	36.77.050	6524-3c	47.56.260	6600-11	Obsolete	6600-134	46.24.290		19.48.060
6450-34	36.77.060	6524-3d	Approp.	6600-11a	Obsolete	6600-135	46.24.300	6863	19.48.070
	36.77.070	6524-3e	Approp.	6600-11b	Obsolete	6600-136	46.24.310		19.48.080
6450-36	36.86.050	6524-3 1/2	47.56.070	6600-12	Obsolete	6600-137	Constr.		19.48.090
6450-37	36.86.040	6524-4	47.56.120	6600-13	Obsolete		n46.24.010		19.48.100
6450-38	36.55.010	6524-5	47.56.090	6600-14	Obsolete	6600-138	46.24.320	6864	60.64.010
	36.55.040	6524-6	47.56.080	6600-14a	Obsolete	6600-139	Short t.		60.64.020
	36.55.050	6524-7	47.56.130	6600-15	Obsolete		n46.24.010		60.64.030
	36.55.060	6524-8	47.56.140	6600-15b	Obsolete	6600-140	Constr.	6865	60.64.040
6450-39	36.55.020	6524-9	47.56.240	6600-15bb	Obsolete		n46.24.010	6866	19.48.110
6450-40	36.55.030	6524-10	47.56.030	6600-15c	Obsolete	6600-141	Sev.		19.48.120
6450-41	36.55.070	6524-11	47.56.110	6600-16	Obsolete		n46.24.010	6866-1	Sev.
6450-42	36.55.080	6524-12	47.56.250	6600-17	Approp.	6741-1	35.61.010		n19.48.010
6450-43	36.86.060	6524-13	47.56.220	6600-18	Repealer	6741-2	35.61.020	6868	70.62.110
6450-44	36.82.100	6524-14	47.56.150	6600-19	Eff. date		35.61.030	6869	70.62.120
	36.82.110		47.56.160	6600-21	Approp.	6741-3	35.61.040	6870	70.62.010
	36.82.120		47.56.170	6600-22	Approp.		35.61.050	6871	70.62.020
6450-45	36.82.140		47.56.180	6600-22a	Obsolete		35.61.060	6872	70.62.030
6450-46	36.75.250		47.56.190	6600-22b	Obsolete		35.61.070	6873	70.62.040
6450-47	36.82.130		47.56.200	6600-22c	Obsolete		35.61.080	6874	70.62.050
6450-48	36.87.010	6524-15	47.56.230	6600-23	Temporary		35.61.090	6875	70.62.070
6450-49	36.87.020	6524-16	47.56.100	6600-24	Eff. date		35.61.150	6876	70.62.060
	36.87.030	6524-17	47.56.060	6600-25a	Obsolete	6741-4	35.61.120	6877	70.62.080
6450-50	36.87.040	6524-18	47.56.210	6600-25aa	Obsolete		35.61.130	6878	70.62.130
6450-51	36.87.050	6524-19	Repealer	6600-25b	Obsolete		35.61.140	6879	70.62.090
	36.87.060	6524-20	Sev.	6600-25c	Obsolete	6741-5	35.61.210	6880	70.62.100
	36.87.070		n47.56.010	6600-25d	Obsolete	6741-6	35.61.100	6882	S by
	36.87.080	6524-21	Eff. date	6600-25f	Repealer	6741-7	35.61.110		43.22.010
6450-52	36.87.090	6524-22	Preamble	6600-25g	Repealer	6741-8	35.61.160		43.22.050
6450-53	36.82.070		n47.64.010	6600-25h	Repealer	6741-9	35.61.170	6883	43.22.060
	36.82.080	6524-23	47.64.010	6600-25i	Repealer	6741-10	35.61.170	6884	43.22.070
6450-54	36.82.090	6524-24	47.64.020	6600-101	46.24.010		35.61.210	6885	43.22.080
6450-54a	46.68.080		47.64.030	6600-102	46.24.010	6741-11	35.61.190	6886	43.22.090
6450-56	36.82.150		47.64.040	6600-103	46.24.010	6741-12	35.61.200	6887	43.22.100
	36.82.160	6524-25	47.64.050	6600-104	46.24.010	6741-13	35.61.180	6888	43.22.110
	36.82.170	6524-26	47.64.060	6600-105	46.24.010	6741-14	35.61.130	6889	Approp.
	36.82.180	6524-27	47.64.070	6600-106	46.24.010	6741-15	35.61.220	6889-1	Short t.
	36.82.190	6524-28	47.64.080	6600-107	46.24.020	6741-16	35.61.230		n74.24.010
	36.82.200	6524-29	47.64.090	6600-108	46.24.030	6741-17	35.61.240	6889-2	74.24.010
6450-58	36.75.260	6584a-1	47.20.570		46.24.040	6741-18	35.61.290	6889-3	74.24.020
6450-59	47.08.080	6584-6	S by	6600-109	46.24.190	6741-19	35.61.290	6889-4	74.24.030
6450-60	47.24.040	6585-7	47.04.010	6600-110	46.24.200	6741-20	35.61.250	6889-5	74.24.040
4650-61	47.24.010	6584-8	47.56.040	6600-111	46.24.210		35.61.270	6889-6	74.24.050
	47.24.020	6584-30	47.60.010	6600-112	46.24.220		35.61.260	6889-7	74.24.060
	47.24.030	6584-31	47.60.020	6600-113	46.24.230		35.61.280	6889-8	74.24.070
6450-63	47.24.050	6584-32	47.60.050	6600-114	46.24.240	6741-21	35.61.280	6889-9	74.24.080
6450-64	35.21.260		47.60.130	6600-115	46.24.260	6741-22	35.61.300	6889-10	74.24.090
6450-65	47.08.090	6584-33	47.60.040	6600-116	46.24.060	6741-23	Val.	6889-11	74.24.100
6450-66	36.75.290		47.60.060	6600-117	46.24.250		n35.61.010	6889-12	74.24.110
	47.08.100		47.60.080	6600-118	46.24.070	6741-24	Sev.	6889-13	74.24.120
	47.08.110		47.60.090	6600-119	46.24.080		n35.61.010	6889-14	74.24.130
6450-67	36.82.210		47.60.110	6600-120	46.24.090	6833-1	Obsolete	6889-15	74.24.140
6450-68	Repealer	6584-34	47.60.070	6600-121	46.24.170	6844		6889-16	74.24.150
6450-69	Repealer		47.60.140	6600-122	46.24.180	6845		6889-17	74.24.160
6450-70	Repealer		47.60.150	6600-123	46.24.100	6846	S in Chs.	6889-18	74.24.170
6450-71	Repealer		47.60.160	6600-124	46.24.120	6847	47.04,	6889-19	74.24.180
6450-72	Repealer	6584-35	47.60.120	6600-125	46.24.130	6848	47.08	6889-20	74.24.190
6450-73	Constr.	6584-36	47.60.030	6600-126	46.24.110	6849		6889-21	74.24.200
	n36.75.010	6584-37	47.60.100	6600-127	46.24.140	6851	Approp.	6889-22	74.24.210
6450-74	Saving	6600	46.68.070	6600-129	46.24.160			6889-23	74.24.220
	n36.75.010	6600-1	46.68.070	6600-130	46.24.150			6889-23a	74.24.240
6450-75	Short t.	6600-1a	Approp.	6600-131	46.24.050			6889-23b	74.24.250



Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
6889-23c	74.24.260	6930-1	R 1951	6953-52	71.12.630	7016-2	Constr.	7242-7	Repealer
6889-23d	74.24.270		c 139 § 69	6953-52a	71.12.010		n15.52.010	7299	19.52.010
6889-23e	Sev.	6930-4	R 1951	6953-53	71.12.460	7016-3	Superf.	7300	19.52.020
	n74.24.240		c 139 § 69	6953-54	71.12.640	7016-4	Superf.	7301	39.56.010
6889-24	74.24.230	693-05	Obsolete	6953-55	71.12.470	7016-5	15.52.010	7302	39.56.020
6889-25	Sev.	6930-6	R 1951	6953-56	71.12.480	7016-6	15.52.010	7303	39.56.030
	n74.24.010		c 139 § 69	6953-57	71.12.500	7016-7	Superf.	7304	19.52.030
6889-26	Constr.	6930-7	R 1951	6953-58	71.12.490	7016-8	Superf.		19.52.040
	n74.24.010		c 139 § 69	6953-59	71.12.510	7016-9	15.52.010		19.52.050
6889-31	Short t.	6930-8	R 1951	6953-60	71.12.520	7016-10	15.52.080	7305	Obsolete
	n74.28.010		c 139 § 69	6953-61	71.12.530	7016-11	15.52.100	7306-1	Short t.
6889-32	74.28.010	6931	R 1951	6953-62	71.12.540	7016-12	15.52.090		n66.04.010
6889-33	74.28.020		c 139 § 69	6953-63	71.12.550	7016-13	15.52.090	7306-2	66.08.010
6889-34	74.28.030	6932	R 1951	6953-64	71.12.560	7016-14	15.52.100	7306-3	66.04.010
6889-35	74.28.040		c 139 § 69	6953-65	71.12.570	7016-15	15.52.140		66.04.020
6889-36	74.28.050	6933	R 1951	6953-66	71.12.580		15.52.150		66.04.030
6889-37	74.28.060		c 139 § 69	6953-67	71.12.590	7016-16	15.52.020		66.04.040
6889-38	74.28.070	6934	71.04.120	6954	72.24.190	7016-17	15.52.030		66.04.050
6889-39	Sev.		AGO 1-14-52	6954-1	72.24.220	7016-18	15.52.040		66.04.060
	n74.28.010		rules this	6954-2	72.24.230	7016-19	15.52.050		66.04.070
6889-41	Temporary		section not	6955	72.24.200	7016-20	15.52.050		66.04.080
6889-42	Temporary		repealed	6956	72.24.210	7016-21	15.52.060		66.04.090
6889-43	Temporary		by 1951	6969	10.76.050		15.52.070		66.04.100
6889-44	Temporary	6935	c 139 § 69	6970	10.76.070	7016-22	15.52.170		66.04.110
6889-45	Temporary		R 1951	6971	10.76.080		15.52.180		66.04.130
6889-46	Temporary		c 139 § 69	6972	10.76.060	7016-23	15.52.110		66.04.140
6889-47	Temporary	6936	R 1951	6973	Obsolete		15.52.320		66.04.150
6889-48	Temporary		c 139 § 69	6974	10.76.090	7016-24	15.52.200		66.04.160
6889-49	Temporary	6937	R 1951	6975	S by		15.52.210		66.04.170
6889-50	Temporary		c 139 § 69	6977	15.48.230	7016-25	15.52.210		66.04.180
6889-51	Obsolete	6938	R 1951	6978	Approp.		15.52.320		66.04.190
6890	26.16.010		c 139 § 69	6978	22.08.010	7016-26	15.52.210		66.04.200
6891	26.16.020		but see	6979	22.08.020	7016-27	15.52.320		66.04.210
6892	26.16.030		Ch. 71.02	6983	22.08.110	7016-28	15.52.150		66.04.220
6893	26.16.040	6939	R 1951	6984	22.08.120		15.52.160		66.04.230
6894	26.16.120		c 139 § 69	6985	22.08.030	7016-29	Superf.		66.04.240
6895	26.16.130	6940	R 1951	6986	Superf.	7016-30	Superf.		66.04.250
6896	26.16.140		c 139 § 69	6987	22.08.040	7016-31	Superf.		66.04.260
6898	Constr.	6941—		6988	22.08.040	7016-32	Superf.		66.04.270
6899	Obsolete	6946	R 1951	6989	22.08.050	7016-33	15.52.010		66.04.280
6900	26.16.150		c 139 § 69		22.08.060		15.52.190		66.04.290
6901	26.16.160	6947	72.24.120		22.08.070	7016-34	Superf.		66.04.300
6902	26.16.170	6948	72.24.130	6990	22.08.080	7016-35	15.52.230		66.04.310
6903	26.16.180	6949	72.24.140		22.08.090	7016-36	15.52.220		66.04.320
6904	26.16.190		72.24.150	6991	22.08.090	7016-37	15.52.100		66.04.330
6905	26.16.200		74.24.160	6992	22.08.100	7016-38	15.52.240		66.04.340
6906	26.20.010	6950	72.24.170	6993	22.08.130	7016-39	15.52.010		66.04.350
6907	26.20.020	6951	72.24.180	6994	22.08.140		15.52.120		66.04.360
6908	26.20.030	6952	R 1951	6995	22.08.150	7016-40	15.52.120		66.04.370
6908-1	26.20.040		c 139 § 69	6996	22.08.160	7016-41	15.52.130		66.04.380
6909	26.20.050	6953	R 1951		22.08.170	7016-42	15.52.010	7306-4	
	26.20.060		c 139 § 69	6996-1	22.08.180	7016-43	15.52.010	(1)	66.16.010
6910	26.20.080	6953-1	71.12.660	6996-2	22.08.190	7016-44	15.52.010	7306-4	
	26.20.090	6953-2	71.12.610	6997	22.08.240	7016-45	15.52.250	(2,3,4)	66.16.020
6911	26.20.060	6953-3	71.12.600	6998	22.08.250	7016-46	15.52.250	7306-5	66.08.020
6912	26.20.070	6953-4—		6999	22.08.260	7016-47	15.52.250	7306-6	66.16.030
6913	72.24.010	6953-14	R 1951	7000	22.08.270	7016-48	15.52.260	7306-7	66.16.040
6914	72.24.020		c 139 § 69	7000-1	22.08.290	7016-49	15.52.270	7306-8	66.16.050
6915	72.24.010		but see	7000-2	22.08.300	7016-50	15.52.280	7306-9	66.16.060
6916	72.24.020		Ch. 71.02	7000-3	22.08.310	7016-51	Superf.	7306-10	66.16.070
6917	72.24.030	6953-15	71.12.650	7000-4	22.08.320	7016-52	Superf.	7306-11	66.16.080
6918	Obsolete	6953-16—		7000-5	22.08.330	7016-53	15.52.290	7306-12	66.20.010
6919	Repealer	6953-19	R 1951	7000-6	Repealer	7016-54	15.52.310	7306-13	
6920	Obsolete		c 139 § 69	7000-7	Constr.	7016-55	15.52.300	(1)	66.20.020
6921	72.24.040		but see	7001	22.08.280	7016-56	15.52.330	(2)	66.20.030
6922	Obsolete		Ch. 71.02	7002-1	Approp.	7016-57	15.52.340	(3)	66.12.100
6923	72.24.050	6953-20	71.12.620	7003	22.08.340	7016-58	Sev.	7306-14	66.20.040
6924	72.24.060	6953-21	71.12.170	7004	22.08.350		n15.52.010	7306-15	66.20.050
6925	72.24.070	6953-22	71.12.180	7005	22.08.360	7016-59	Repealer	7306-16	66.20.060
6926	72.24.080	6953-23	71.12.190	7006	22.08.370		45.01.01, and	7306-17	66.20.070
6927	72.24.090	6953-24	71.12.200	7007	22.08.380		following, see	7306-18	66.20.080
6928	72.24.100	6953-25	71.12.010		22.08.390		§ 45 above,	7306-19	66.20.090
6929	72.24.110	6953-26—			22.08.400		this table	7306-19A	66.04.200
6930	R 1951	6953-39	R 1951	7008	22.08.020	7089-6	Obsolete		66.20.160
	c 139 § 69		c 223 § 28	7009	22.08.410	7118	48.19.440	7306-19B	66.20.170
	but see		but see	7010	22.08.420	7131-18	Repealer	7306-19C	66.20.180
	Ch. 71.02		Ch. 71.06	7011	22.08.430	7131-19	Obsolete	7306-19D	66.20.190
6930a	R 1951	6953-40	71.12.010	7012	Sev.	7226-1	S by	7306-19E	66.20.200
	c 139 § 69	6953-41—		7013	Obsolete		48.30.040	7306-19F	66.20.210
6930b	R 1951	6953-51	R 1951	7014	22.08.020		& 48.30.090	7306-20	66.20.100
	c 139 § 69		c 223 § 28	7015	Obsolete	7226-2	S by	7306-21	66.20.110
6930c	R 1951		but see	7016-1	Short t.		48.01.080	7306-22	66.20.120
	c 139 § 69		Ch. 71.06		n15.52.010	7242-6	30.12.200	7306-23A	66.24.150

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
7306-23B	66.24.240	(2)	66.44.280	7306-90A	66.28.020	7389	90.28.070	7402-41	89.20.070
7306-23C		(3)	66.44.290	7306-91	<i>Duplication</i>	7390	90.28.080	7402-42	89.24.250
(1)	66.24.170	7306-37A	66.44.300	7306-92		7391	90.28.090	7402-43	89.20.300
(2)	66.24.180	7306-38	66.44.210	(1)	66.44.090	7391a	90.28.100	7402-44	89.20.310
7306-23D	66.24.190	7306-39	66.20.130	(2)	66.44.130	7392	90.32.010	7402-45	89.24.010
7306-23E	66.24.140	7306-40	66.20.140	(3)	66.44.140	7393	90.32.020	7402-46	89.20.330
7306-23F	66.24.250	7306-41	66.24.150	(4)	66.44.150	7394	90.32.030	7402-47	89.26.240
(2,3)	66.24.270	7306-42	66.28.050	(5)	66.44.160	7395	90.28.110	7402-48	89.20.320
(1)	66.24.280	7306-42A	43.66.040	7306-92A	66.44.170	7396	90.28.130	7402-49	89.20.340
7306-23G	66.24.260	6306-43	66.08.060	7306-93	66.44.180	7397	90.28.120	7402-50	89.24.510
7306-23H	66.28.070	7306-44	66.28.120	7306-94	<i>Sev.</i>	7398	90.28.140	7402-51	89.24.520
7306-23I	66.24.310	7306-45	66.28.110		n66.04.010	7399	90.04.040	7402-52	89.24.500
7306-23J	66.24.160	7306-46	66.28.100	7306-95	<i>Constr.</i>	7399-1	90.40.090	7402-53	89.24.530
7306-23K	66.24.200	7306-47	66.44.120		n66.04.010	7399-2	<i>Sev.</i>	7402-54	89.24.540
7306-23L	66.24.390	7306-48	66.12.020	7306-96	<i>Repealer</i>	7400-1	90.44.020	7402-55	89.24.550
7306-23M	66.24.320	7306-49		7306-97	<i>Saving</i>	7400-2	90.44.030	7402-56	89.24.560
7306-23N	66.24.330	(1)	66.12.030		n66.04.010	7400-3	90.44.010	7402-57	89.24.570
7306-23O	66.24.340	(2)	66.12.040	7306-97a	<i>Eff. date</i>	7400-4	90.44.040	7402-58	89.24.580
7306-23P	66.24.350	(3)	66.12.050		<i>Eff. date</i>	7400-5	90.44.050	7402-59	89.24.020
7306-23Q	66.24.360	7306-50	66.12.060		<i>Saving</i>	7400-6	90.44.060	7402-60	89.24.030
7306-23R	66.24.370	7306-51		7328-1	n66.04.010	7400-7	90.44.070	7402-61	89.24.040
7306-23S	66.24.380	(1)	66.12.070	7347-5	66.44.320	7400-8	90.44.080	7402-62	89.22.800
7306-23S-1	66.24.400	(2)	66.12.080	7347-11		7400-9	90.44.090	7402-63	89.22.810
7306-23S-2	66.24.410	(3)	66.12.090		<i>R 1949</i>	7400-10	90.44.100	7402-64	89.22.820
7306-23S-2		7306-52	66.28.090		<i>c 187 § 2</i>	7400-11	90.44.110	7402-65	89.22.830
(d)	66.40.010	7306-53	71.08.100	7348	4.24.100	7400-11A	90.44.110	7402-66	89.22.840
7306-23S-3	66.24.420	7306-54	71.08.110	7350	4.24.110	7400-12	90.44.120	7402-67	89.22.850
7306-23S-4	66.24.430	7306-55	66.32.090	7351	90.04.020		90.44.130	7402-68	89.22.860
7306-23S-5	66.24.440	7306-56	66.08.130	7351-1	90.08.040		90.44.140	7402-69	89.22.870
7306-23T	66.24.450	7306-56A	66.08.140	7351-2	90.08.050		90.44.150	7402-70	89.22.880
7306-23U	66.24.010	7306-57	66.44.040	7351-3	90.08.060		90.44.160	7402-71	89.20.350
7306-24	66.24.290	7306-58	66.44.050	7351-4	90.08.070		90.44.170	7402-72	89.20.360
7306-24A		7306-59	66.44.060	7352	90.04.010	4700-13	90.44.180	7402-73	89.20.370
(1)	66.04.120	7306-60	66.44.070	7353	90.28.050	7400-14	90.44.190	7402-74	89.20.380
(2)	66.24.210	7306-61	66.44.080	7354	90.04.030	7400-15	90.44.200	7402-75	89.20.390
(2)	66.24.220	7306-62	66.08.150	7354-1	90.28.010	7400-16	90.44.240	7402-76	89.22.020
(2)	66.24.230	7306-62a	66.08.100	7354-2	90.28.020	7400-17	90.44.220	7402-77	89.22.050
7306-24B	66.24.300	7306-63	43.66.010	7355	<i>S by</i>	7400-18	90.44.230	7402-78	89.22.010
7306-25	66.24.210	7306-64	43.66.020	7356	43.21.130	7400-19	90.44.210	7402-79	89.22.010
	66.24.230	7306-65	43.66.030	7357		7401	90.28.040	7402-80	89.22.030
7306-26	66.28.060	7306-66	43.66.140	7358	<i>S by</i>	7402	90.28.030	7402-81	89.22.030
7306-27		7306-67	66.08.070	7358	43.21.120	7402-1	89.20.020	7402-82	89.22.600
(1)	66.24.010	7306-68	66.08.080	7359	43.21.130		89.20.040	7402-83	<i>Superf.</i>
(2)	66.24.020	7306-69	66.08.050	7360	90.08.010	7402-2	89.20.200	7402-84	89.22.040
(2A)	66.24.030	7306-70		7361	90.08.020	7402-3	89.20.030	7402-85	89.22.050
(2A)	66.24.040	(1)	66.44.030		90.04.050		89.20.040	7402-86	89.22.070
(3)	66.24.050	(2)	66.44.010	7362	90.04.060	7402-4	89.20.500	7402-87	89.22.060
(4)	66.24.060	(2)	66.44.020	7363	90.12.080	7402-5	89.20.510	7402-88	89.22.290
(5)	66.24.070	7306-71	43.66.150	7364	90.08.030	7402-6	89.20.210	7402-89	89.22.300
(6)	66.24.080	7306-72	43.66.170	7365	<i>Obsolete</i>	7402-7	89.20.220	7402-90	89.22.310
(7)	66.24.090	7306-73	43.66.060	7366	90.12.010	7402-8	89.20.230	7402-91	89.22.320
(8)	66.24.100	7306-74	43.66.160	7367	90.12.020	7402-9	89.20.240	7402-92	89.22.080
(9)	66.24.100	7306-75	43.66.070	7368	90.12.030	7402-10	89.20.520		89.22.280
7306-27A	66.28.080	7306-76	43.66.080	7369	90.12.040	7402-11	89.20.530	7402-93	89.22.090
B	66.24.110	7306-77	43.66.080	7370	90.12.050	7402-12	89.20.540	7402-94	89.22.100
C	66.24.120	7306-78	43.66.090	7371	90.12.060	7402-13	89.20.550	7402-95	89.22.110
D	66.28.030		43.66.100	7372	90.12.070	7402-14	89.20.560	7402-96	89.22.120
7306-28	66.44.090		43.66.110	7373	90.12.080	7402-15	89.20.570	7402-97	89.22.130
7306-29	66.08.120	7306-78A	43.66.120	7374	90.12.090	7402-16	89.20.570	7402-98	89.22.180
7306-30	66.28.040	7306-79		7375	90.12.100	7402-17	89.20.590	7402-99	89.22.180
7306-31	66.08.090	(1)	66.08.030	7376	90.12.110	7402-18	89.20.580	7402-100	89.22.140
7306-32	66.12.010	(2)	66.08.040	7377	90.12.120	7402-19	89.20.700	7402-101	89.22.150
7306-33		7306-80	43.66.050	7378	90.12.130	7402-20	89.20.710	7402-102	89.22.160
(1)	66.32.010	7306-81	35.21.170	7379	90.12.140	7402-21	89.20.710	7402-103	89.22.170
(2)	66.32.020		36.27.020	7380	90.20.010	7402-22	89.20.770	7402-104	89.22.400
(2)	66.32.030	7306-82	66.40.010	7381	90.20.020	7402-23	89.20.740	7402-105	89.22.470
(2)	66.32.040	7306-83	66.40.020	7382	90.20.030	7402-24	89.20.720	7402-106	89.22.420
(3)	66.32.050	7306-83A	66.40.030		90.20.040	7402-25	89.20.730	7402-107	89.22.410
(3)	66.32.060	7306-84	66.40.040		90.20.050	7402-26	89.20.750	7402-108	89.20.060
(3)	66.32.070		66.40.050	7383	90.20.060	7402-27	89.20.760	7402-109	89.22.450
(3)	66.32.080		66.40.060	7384	90.20.070	7402-28	89.20.780	7402-110	89.22.440
7306-33A	66.36.010		66.40.070	7385	90.20.080	7402-29	89.20.790	7402-111	89.22.330
	66.36.020		66.40.080	7386	90.20.090	7402-30	89.20.870	7402-112	89.22.570
	66.36.030		66.40.090	7387	90.20.100	7402-31	89.20.800	7402-113	89.22.580
	66.36.040	7306-85	66.40.100	7388	90.20.110	7402-32	89.20.890	7402-114	89.22.590
7306-34	66.44.100	7306-86	66.40.110	7388-1	90.28.060	7402-33	89.20.880	7402-115	89.22.660
7306-35	66.44.110	7306-87	66.40.120	7388-2	90.24.010	7402-34	89.20.900	7402-116	89.22.670
7306-36	66.44.200	7306-87A	66.40.130	7388-3	90.24.020	7402-35	89.20.910	7402-117	89.22.680
7306-36A(1)	66.44.310	7306-88	66.40.140	7388-4	90.24.030	7402-36	89.20.920	7402-118	89.22.690
7306-36A(2)	66.24.130	7306-88A	66.40.150	7388-5	90.24.040	7402-37	89.20.930	7402-119	89.22.710
7306-37		7306-89	66.16.090	7388-6	90.24.050	7402-38	89.20.940	7402-120	89.22.720
(1)	66.44.270	7306-90	66.28.010	7388-7	90.24.060	7402-39	89.20.080	7402-121	89.22.700
					90.24.070	7402-40	89.20.050	7402-122	89.22.730

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
7402-123	89.22.740	7402-204	89.26.840	7403	90.36.010	7434-2	87.19.010		87.36.080
7402-124	89.22.740	7402-205	89.26.850	7404	90.36.020	7434-3	87.19.030	7464-2	87.36.090
7402-125	89.22.020	7402-206	89.26.860	7405	90.36.030	7434-4	87.19.050	7464-3	Sev.
7402-126	89.22.610	7402-207	89.26.810	7406	90.36.050	7434-5	87.19.040		n87.36.070
7402-127	89.22.640	7402-208	89.26.820	7407	90.36.040	7434-6	87.19.020	7465	87.36.100
7402-128	89.22.620	7402-209	89.22.460	7408	90.40.010	7434-7	87.16.120	7466	87.36.110
7402-129	89.22.630	7402-210	89.28.200	7409	90.40.020	7434-8	Val.	7467	87.36.120
7402-130	Superf.	7402-211	89.28.210	7410	90.40.030		n87.19.010	7468	87.40.010
7402-131	89.26.010	7402-212	89.28.220	7411	90.40.040	7434-10	87.28.010	7469	87.40.020
7402-132	89.26.020	7402-213	89.28.220	7412	90.40.050	7434-11	87.28.020	7470	87.40.030
7402-133	89.26.030	7402-214	89.28.230	7413	90.40.060	7434-12	87.28.030	7471	87.40.040
7402-134	89.26.060	7402-215	89.28.240	7414	90.40.070	7434-13	87.28.080	7472	87.40.050
7402-135	89.26.070	7402-216	89.28.250	7415	90.40.080	7434-13a	87.28.040	7473	Constr.
7402-136	89.22.650	7402-217	89.28.260	7416	90.28.170	7434-14	87.28.070		n87.01.020
7401-137	89.22.650	7402-218	89.22.430	7416-1	Obsolete	7434-15	87.28.090	7474	87.44.010
7402-138	89.22.200	7402-219	89.28.400	7417	87.01.020	7434-16	87.28.100	7475	87.44.020
7402-139	89.26.210	7402-220	89.28.410	7417-1	87.01.010	7434-17	87.28.050	7476	87.44.030
7402-140	89.26.220	7402-221	89.28.420	7417-2	87.01.210	7434-18	87.28.060	7477	87.44.040
7402-141	89.26.230	7402-222	89.28.430	7418	87.01.020	7434-19	87.28.110	7478	87.44.050
7402-142	89.26.210	7402-223	89.28.440		87.01.030	7434-20	87.28.120	7479	87.44.060
7402-143	89.24.270	7402-224	89.28.460		87.01.040		87.29.130	7480	87.44.060
	89.24.590	7402-225	89.28.450		87.01.050	7435	87.16.100	7481	87.44.070
	89.26.250	7402-226	89.28.470	7419	87.01.060	7436	87.32.010	7482	87.44.080
7402-144	89.26.260	7402-227	89.28.480	7420	87.01.070		87.32.020	7483	87.44.080
7402-145	89.26.270	7402-228	89.28.490		87.01.080	7437	87.08.180	7484	87.44.090
7402-146	89.24.050	7402-229	89.28.500		87.01.090	7438	87.32.030	7485	87.44.020
7402-147	89.24.060	7402-230	89.28.510	7420-1	87.01.110	7439	87.32.040	7485-1	87.44.100
7402-148	89.24.070	7402-231	89.28.820	7421	87.01.100	7440	87.32.060	7485-2	87.44.110
7402-149	89.24.080	7402-232	89.28.820		87.01.120		87.32.070	7485-3	87.44.120
7402-150	89.24.090	7402-233	89.28.830		87.01.130		87.32.080	7485-4	87.44.130
7402-151	89.24.100	7402-234	89.28.840	7422	87.01.140		87.32.090		87.44.140
7402-152	89.24.110	7402-235	89.28.850	7423	87.01.150	7441	87.32.100	7485-5	87.44.130
7402-153	89.24.120	7402-236	89.28.520	7424	87.01.160	7442	87.32.050	7485-6	87.44.140
7402-154	89.24.130	7402-237	89.28.530	7425	87.01.170	7442-1	87.32.120	7486	87.44.150
7402-155	89.24.140	7402-238	89.28.540		87.01.210	7442-2	87.32.130	7487	87.44.160
7402-156	89.24.150	7402-239	89.28.550	7426	87.01.180	7443	87.32.140	7488	87.44.170
7402-157	89.24.160	7402-240	89.28.560	7427	87.01.190	7444	87.32.150	7489	87.44.180
7402-158	89.24.170	7402-241	89.28.700	7428	87.01.200	7445	87.32.160	7490	87.44.190
7402-159	89.24.180	7402-242	89.28.710		87.32.010		87.32.170	7491	87.44.200
7402-160	89.24.190	7402-243	89.28.720	7428-1	87.08.130		87.32.180	7492	87.44.210
7402-161	89.24.260	7402-244	89.28.730	7428-2	87.08.130	7445a	87.32.220	7493	87.44.220
7402-162	89.24.200	7402-245	89.28.740	7428-3	87.08.140	7445b	87.32.220	7494	87.44.230
7402-163	89.24.210	7402-246	89.28.750	7428-4	87.08.150	7445c	87.32.220	7495	87.08.120
7402-164	89.24.220	7402-247	89.28.760	7429	87.01.210	7445-1	Obsolete	7496	87.44.160
7402-165	89.24.230	7402-248	89.28.770		87.08.080	7446	87.32.190	7497	87.44.240
7402-166	89.24.240	7402-249	89.28.570	7429-1	87.08.090	7447	87.32.210	7498	Obsolete
7402-167	89.24.400	7402-250	89.28.780	7429-2	—	7447-1	87.32.200	7499	87.08.190
7402-168	89.24.410	7402-251	89.28.790	7429-6	Obsolete	7447-2	87.32.240	7500	87.08.200
7402-169	89.24.420	7402-252	89.28.800	7430	87.08.170	7447-3	Repealer	7501	87.08.210
7402-170	89.24.430	7402-253	89.28.810	7431	87.01.230	7448	87.32.230	7502	87.08.220
7402-171	89.24.440	7402-254	89.28.010	7431 1/2	87.12.010	7448 1/2	Eff. date	7503	87.08.230
7402-172	89.24.450	7402-255	89.28.060		87.16.010	7448-1	87.32.270	7504	87.08.240
7402-173	89.26.400	7402-256	89.28.020	7431 1/2-1	87.12.020	7448-2	87.32.270	7505	Sev.
7402-174	89.26.480	7402-257	89.28.030	7431 1/2-2	87.12.020	7448-3	87.32.280		n87.01.020
7402-175	89.26.500	7402-258	89.28.040	7431 1/2-3	87.12.030	7448-4	87.32.290	7505-1	87.44.250
7402-176	89.26.410	7402-259	89.28.050	7431 1/2-4	87.12.040	7448-5	87.32.320	7505-2	87.44.260
7402-177	89.26.420	7402-260	89.28.070	7431 1/2-5	87.12.050	7448-6	87.32.300	7505-3	87.44.270
7402-178	89.26.430	7402-261	89.28.080	7431 1/2-6	87.12.010	7448-7	87.32.310	7505-4	87.44.280
7402-179	89.26.440	7402-262	89.28.070	7432	87.16.020	7448-8	87.32.320	7505-5	87.44.290
7402-180	89.26.450	7402-263	89.26.040		87.16.030	7448-9	87.32.330	7505-5a	87.04.010
7402-181	89.26.460	7402-264	89.26.050		87.16.040	7449	87.32.260	7505-5b	87.04.020
7402-182	89.26.470	7402-265	89.24.700		87.16.050	7450	87.32.250	7505-5c	87.04.030
7402-183	89.26.520	7402-266	89.24.710		87.16.060	7451	87.16.110	7505-5d	87.04.040
7402-184	89.26.530	7402-267	89.24.710		87.16.070	7452	87.08.020	7505-5e	87.04.060
7402-185	89.26.540	7402-268	89.24.720	7432 1/2	87.16.130	7453	87.08.030	7505-5f	87.04.070
7402-186	89.26.490	7402-269	89.24.730	7432-1	87.25.010		87.08.040	7505-5g	87.04.050
7402-187	89.26.510	7402-270	89.24.750	7432-2	87.25.020		87.08.050	7505-5h	87.04.080
7402-188	89.26.550	7402-271	89.24.740	7432-3	87.25.030	7453-1	Sev.	7505-5i	87.04.090
7402-189	89.26.560	7402-272	89.24.780	7432-4	87.25.040		n87.01.020	7505-5j	87.04.100
7402-190	89.26.570	7402-273	89.24.760	7432-5	87.25.050	7454	87.08.060	7505-5k	Constr.
7402-191	89.26.720	7402-274	89.24.770	7432-6	87.25.060	7454-1	87.08.070		n87.04.010
7402-192	89.26.700	7402-275	89.24.800	7432-7	87.25.070	7455	87.08.160	7505-51	Sev.
7402-193	89.26.710	7402-276	89.24.810	7432-8	87.25.090	7456	87.08.100	7505-10	87.76.010
7402-194	89.26.730	7402-277	89.24.790	7432-9	87.25.100	7457	87.08.110	7505-11	87.76.020
7402-195	89.26.740	7402-278	Constr.	7432-10	87.25.120	7458	87.32.110	7505-12	87.76.030
7402-196	89.26.740		n89.20.010	7432-11	87.25.080	7459	87.01.220	7505-13	87.76.040
7402-197	89.26.750	7402-279	Sev.	7432-12	87.25.130	7460	87.36.010	7505-20	87.80.010
7402-198	89.26.760		n89.20.010	7432-13	87.25.110	7461	87.36.020	7505-21	87.80.020
7402-199	89.26.770	7402-280	89.12.140	7432-14	Sev.		87.36.030	7505-22	87.80.030
7402-200	89.26.780	7402-281	89.12.150		n87.25.010	7462	87.36.040	7505-23	87.80.040
7402-201	89.26.790	7402-282	Sev.	7433	87.16.080	7463	87.36.050	7505-24	87.80.050
7402-202	89.26.800		n89.12.140	7434	87.16.090	7464	87.36.060	7505-25	87.80.060
7402-203	89.26.830	7402-283	87.68.060	7434-1	87.19.060	7464-1	87.36.070	7505-26	87.80.070

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	87.80.080	7530	87.52.060	7543-30	87.56.230	7590	43.22.310	7614-26	49.60.180
7505-27	87.80.090	7530-1	87.22.010	7543-31	87.56.240	7591	<i>S in</i>		49.60.190
7505-28	87.80.100	7530-2	87.22.020	7543-32	<i>Purpose</i>		<i>Ch. 40.12</i>		49.60.200
7505-29	87.80.110	7530-3	87.22.030		n87.56.010	7592	43.22.330		49.60.210
7505-30	87.80.120	7530-4	87.22.040	7543-33	<i>Constr.</i>	7593	<i>S in</i>		49.60.220
7505-31	87.80.130	7530-5	87.22.050		n87.56.010		<i>Ch. 43.22</i>	7614-27	49.60.230
7505-32	87.80.140	7530-6	87.22.060	7544	3.04.010	7594	49.48.010		49.60.240
7505-33	87.80.150	7530-7	87.22.060	7545	<i>R 1951</i>	7595	49.48.020		49.60.250
7505-34	87.80.160	7530-8	87.22.070		<i>c 156 §</i>	7596	49.48.030	7614-27A	49.60.260
7505-35	87.80.170	7530-9	87.22.080		<i>17 but see</i>	7596-1	49.48.040		49.60.270
7505-36	87.80.180	7530-10	87.22.080		<i>Chs. 3.12,</i>	7596-2	49.48.050		49.60.280
7505-37	87.80.190	7530-11	87.22.090		<i>3.14</i>	7596-3	49.48.060		49.60.290
7505-38	87.80.200	7530-12	87.22.100	7546	3.04.030	7596-4	49.48.070		49.60.300
7505-39	87.80.210	7530-13	87.22.100	7547	3.04.040	7596-5	49.48.080	7614-28	49.60.310
7506	87.60.010	7530-14	87.22.110	7548	3.04.050		49.48.090	7614-29	49.60.320
7507	87.60.020	7530-15	87.22.120	7549	3.04.060	7598	49.48.100	7614-30	49.60.020
7508	87.60.030	7530-16	87.22.120	7550	3.04.070	7598-1	49.48.110	7615	
7509	87.60.040	7530-17	87.22.130	7551	3.04.080	7599	49.44.010		<i>S by</i>
7510	87.60.050	7530-18	87.22.140	7552	3.04.100	7603	49.40.010	7616	49.12.220
7511	87.60.060	7530-19	87.22.140	7553	3.04.130	7604	49.40.020	7617	49.12.220
7512	87.60.070	7530-20	87.22.150	7554	3.04.140	7605	49.40.030	7618	<i>Obsolete</i>
7513	87.60.080	7530-21	87.22.160	7555	3.08.010	7606	49.40.040	7619	49.12.230
7514	87.60.090	7530-22	87.22.160	7556	3.08.050	7607	49.40.050		49.28.070
7515	87.60.100	7530-23	87.22.170	7557	3.08.020	7608	49.40.060	7620	49.12.200
7516	87.60.110	7530-24	87.22.170	7558	3.08.030	7609	49.40.070	7621	
7517	87.60.120	7530-25	87.22.180	7559	3.08.040	7610	49.40.080		<i>S by</i>
7518	87.60.130	7530-26	87.22.190	7560	3.08.060	7611	49.36.010	7622	26.28.060
7519	87.60.140	7530-27	87.22.190	7560-1	3.08.070	7612	<i>S in</i>	7623	49.12.010
7520	87.60.150	7530-28	87.22.200	7561	3.16.100		<i>Ch. 49.32</i>	7624	49.12.020
7521	87.60.160	7530-29	87.22.210	7562	3.12.010	7612-1	49.32.040	7624 1/4	49.12.030
7522	87.60.170	7530-30	87.22.210	7563	<i>R 1951</i>	7612-2	49.32.020	7625	49.12.040
6523	87.60.180	7530-31	87.22.230		<i>c 156 § 17</i>	7612-3	49.32.030	7626	49.12.050
7524	<i>Repealer</i>	7530-32	87.22.240		<i>but see</i>	7612-4	49.32.050	7627	49.12.060
7525	<i>Sev.</i>	7530-33	87.22.240		<i>Ch. 3.12</i>	7612-5	49.32.060	7628	49.12.070
	n87.60.010	7530-34	87.22.250	7564	<i>R 1951</i>	7612-6	49.32.070	7629	49.12.080
7525-1	87.48.010	7530-35	87.22.260		<i>c 156 § 17</i>	7612-7	<i>Unconst'l</i>	7630	49.12.090
7525-2	87.48.020	7530-36	87.22.270		<i>but see</i>	7612-8	<i>Unconst'l</i>	7631	49.12.100
7525-3	87.48.030	7530-37	87.22.220		<i>Ch. 3.12</i>	7612-9	<i>Unconst'l</i>	7632	49.12.110
7525-4	87.48.040	7530-38	87.22.280	7565	<i>R 1951</i>	7612-10	49.32.080	7633	49.12.120
7525-13	87.68.010	7530-39	<i>Sev.</i>		<i>c 156 § 17</i>	7612-11	49.32.090	7634	49.12.040
7525-14	87.68.020		n87.22.010		<i>but see</i>	7612-12	49.32.100	7635	49.12.130
6525-15	87.68.030	7530-40	87.22.010		<i>Ch. 3.12</i>	7612-13	49.32.010	7636	49.12.170
7525-16	87.68.040	7530-41	87.64.010	7565-1	3.12.080	7612-14	<i>Sev.</i>	7636-1	49.12.210
7525-17	87.68.050	7530-42	87.64.010	7566	<i>R 1951</i>		n49.32.010	7637	49.12.140
7525-18	<i>Constr.</i>		87.64.020		<i>c 156 § 17</i>	7612-15	<i>Repealer</i>	7638	49.12.150
	n87.68.010		87.64.030		<i>but see</i>	7612-21	49.52.050	7639	49.12.160
7525-19	<i>Sev.</i>	7530-43	87.64.040		<i>Ch. 3.12</i>	7612-22	49.52.060	7640	49.12.180
	n87.68.010	7530-44	87.64.060	7567	3.16.030	7612-23	49.52.070	7641	49.12.190
7525-20	89.12.010	7530-45	87.64.050	7568	3.16.030	7612-24	49.52.080	7642	49.28.010
7525-21	89.12.030	7531		7569	<i>Superseded</i>	7612-25	<i>Sev.</i>	7643	49.28.020
7525-22	89.12.020	7543			<i>by 1951</i>		n49.52.050	7644	49.28.030
7525-23	89.12.040		<i>R 1951</i>		<i>c 156 § 4</i>	7613	49.36.020	7645	49.28.040
7525-24	89.12.050		<i>c 237 § 16</i>	7570	<i>but see</i>	7614	49.36.030	7646	49.28.050
7525-25	89.12.060		<i>Ch. 87.53</i>		<i>Ch. 3.12</i>	7614-1	49.52.010	7647	49.28.060
7525-26	89.12.070	7543-1	87.56.010		<i>but see</i>	7614-2	49.52.020	7648	81.64.160
7525-27	89.12.080	7543-2	87.56.020		<i>Ch. 3.12</i>	7614-3	49.04.010	7649	81.64.170
7525-28	89.12.090	7543-3	87.56.030	7571	3.16.010		49.04.020	7650	<i>S by</i>
7525-29	89.12.100	7543-4	87.56.040	7572	3.16.020	7614-4	49.04.030		49.28.070
7525-30	89.12.110	7543-5	87.56.050	7575	3.16.030	7614-5	49.04.040	7651	49.28.070
7525-31	89.12.120	7543-6	87.56.060	7576	3.12.100	7614-6	49.04.050	7651-1	49.28.080
7525-32	<i>Repealer</i>	7543-7	87.56.060	7576-1	3.24.010	7614-7	49.04.060	7651-2	49.28.080
7525-33	<i>Repealer</i>	7543-8	87.56.070	7576-2	3.24.020	7614-8	49.04.070	7651-3	<i>Sev.</i>
7525-34	89.12.120	7543-9	87.56.080	7576-3	3.24.060	7614-9	<i>Approp.</i>		n49.28.080
7525-35	<i>Sev.</i>	7543-10	87.56.080	7576-4	3.24.030	7614-10	<i>Sev.</i>	7651-4	49.28.080
	n89.12.010	7543-11	87.56.090	7576-5	3.24.040		n49.04.010	7652	81.40.040
7525-40	87.68.070	7543-12	87.56.100	7576-6	3.24.050	7614-20	49.60.010	7653	81.40.050
	87.68.080	7543-13	87.56.110	7576-7	3.24.070	7614-21	49.60.030	7658	49.20.010
7525-41	87.68.090	7543-14	87.56.120	7576-8	3.24.080	7614-22	46.60.040	7659	49.20.020
7525-42	87.68.100	7543-15	87.56.130	7576-9	3.24.090	7614-23	46.60.050	7660	49.20.030
7525-43	87.68.110	7543-16	87.56.130	7577	3.16.160		49.60.060	7661	49.20.040
7525-44	87.68.120	7543-17	87.56.140	7578	3.16.110		49.60.070	7662	49.20.050
7525-45	87.68.130	7543-18	87.56.140	7579	3.16.120		49.60.080	7663	49.20.060
7525-46	87.68.070	7543-19	87.56.150	7580	3.16.130		49.60.090	7664	49.20.070
	87.68.140	7543-20	87.56.150	7581	3.16.150		49.60.100		49.20.080
7526	87.52.010	7543-21	87.56.160	7582	3.16.050	7614-24	49.60.110		49.20.090
7527	87.52.010	7543-22	87.56.170	7583	3.12.090	7614-25	49.60.080	7665	49.20.110
7527-1	87.52.020	7543-23	87.56.180	7584	3.16.060		49.60.090	7666	49.20.100
7527-2	87.52.020	7543-24	87.56.190	7585	3.16.140		49.60.120	7666-1	49.24.010
7527-3	87.52.030	7543-25	87.56.200	7586	<i>S by</i>		49.60.130	7666-2	49.24.020
	87.52.040	7543-26	87.56.220		<i>43.22.270</i>		49.60.140	7666-3	49.24.030
7528	87.52.030	7543-27	87.56.170	7587	43.22.330		49.60.150	7666-4	49.24.040
7529	87.52.040	7543-28	87.56.210	7588	43.22.290		49.60.160	7666-5	49.24.050
	87.52.050	7543-29	87.56.250	7589	43.22.300		49.60.170	7666-7	49.24.060

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
7666-8	49.24.070		51.20.160	7684	51.04.080	7731	49.16.040	7797-40b	76.20.020
7666-9	49.24.080		51.20.170		51.28.060	7732	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-40c	76.20.030
7666-10	49.24.090		51.20.180		51.32.040	7733	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-40d	76.20.040
7666-11	49.24.100		51.20.190		51.32.140	7734	49.16.050	7797-41	79.12.200
7666-12	49.24.110		51.20.200	7685	51.04.060	7746	49.16.060	7797-42	79.12.210
7666-13	49.24.120		51.20.210	7686(a)	51.28.020	7747	49.16.070	7797-42a	76.12.220
7666-14	49.24.130		51.20.220	(b)	51.28.030	7748	49.16.010	7797-42b	79.12.230
7666-15	49.24.140		51.20.230	(c)	51.28.040	7749	49.16.080	7797-43	79.12.240
7666-16	49.24.150		51.20.240	(d)	51.28.050	7751	49.16.090	7797-44	79.12.250
7666-17	49.24.160		51.20.250	(e)	51.48.060	7752	49.16.100	7797-45	79.12.290
7666-18	49.24.170		51.20.260	7687	51.04.050	7760	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-46	79.12.300
7666-19	49.24.180		51.20.270	7688	51.32.110	7761	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-47	79.12.310
7666-20	49.24.190		51.20.280	7689	51.28.010	7762	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-48	79.12.320
7666-21	49.24.200		51.20.290	7690	51.48.040	7763	49.16.110	7797-49	79.12.330
7666-22	49.24.210		51.20.300		51.48.090	7764		7797-50	79.12.340
7666-23	49.24.220		51.20.310	7692	51.12.050	7772	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-51	79.12.350
7666-24	49.24.230		51.20.320		51.12.070	7773	<i>S in</i>	7797-52	79.12.360
7666-25	49.24.240		51.20.330	7692-1	<i>Unconst'l</i>		<i>Ch. 43.22</i>	7797-53	79.12.370
7666-26	49.24.250		51.20.340	7693	51.12.080	7774	49.16.120	7797-54	79.12.380
7666-27	49.24.260		51.20.350	7693a	51.12.100	7775	49.16.140	7797-55	79.12.390
7666-28	49.24.270		51.20.360	7695	51.12.090	7880	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-56	79.12.410
7666-29	49.24.280		51.20.370	7696	51.12.110	7786-1	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-57	79.12.400
7666-30	49.24.290		51.20.380	7697	51.52.050	7788	49.16.130	7797-58	79.12.420
7666-31	49.24.300		51.20.390		51.52.060	7789		7797-59	79.12.260
7666-32	49.24.310		51.20.400		51.52.070	7793	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-60	79.12.280
7666-33	49.24.320	7676c	51.16.060	7697-1	51.52.080	7793-20	<i>Temporary</i>	7797-61	79.12.430
7666-34	49.24.330		51.16.070	7698	51.52.090	7794	49.16.150	7797-62	79.12.440
7666-35	49.24.340		51.16.090		51.52.100	7795	<i>Sev.</i>	7797-63	79.12.450
7666-36	49.24.350		51.16.110		51.52.110	n49.16.010		7797-64	79.12.460
7666-37	49.24.360	7676d	51.16.030		51.52.115	7795-1	<i>Sev.</i>	7797-65	79.12.470
7666-38	49.24.380		51.16.100		51.52.130		n51.28.020	7797-66	79.12.480
7666-39	49.24.370		51.44.010	7697-2	51.52.140	7796	<i>Repealer</i>	7797-67	79.12.490
7666-40	81.40.080		51.48.010	7698	51.52.150	7796-1	<i>Repealer</i>	7797-68	79.12.500
7666-41	81.40.090		51.48.020		51.52.115		<i>Saving</i>	7797-69	79.12.510
7667	49.08.010		51.48.030		<i>S in</i>	7796-2	<i>Eff. date</i>	7797-70	79.12.520
7668	49.08.020		51.48.090	7699	Ch. 43.22	7796-25	<i>Temporary</i>	7797-71	79.12.530
7669	49.08.030		51.48.100	7700	51.04.040	7796-26	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-72	79.12.540
7670	49.08.040	7676e	51.16.050	7701	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-1	79.04.010	7797-73	79.12.270
7671	49.08.050		51.16.080	7702	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-2	79.04.020	7797-74	79.12.550
7672	49.08.060		51.16.100	7703	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-3	79.04.030	7797-75	79.12.560
7673	51.04.010		51.16.140	7704	51.04.020	7797-4	79.04.040	7797-76	43.12.080
7674	51.12.010		51.52.050	7705	51.48.080	7797-5	79.04.050	7797-77	79.08.130
	51.12.020	7676f	51.04.020		51.44.110	7797-6	79.04.060	7797-78	79.36.010
	51.12.030		51.16.130		51.44.120	7797-7	70.04.070	7797-79	79.36.020
	51.12.040		51.44.050	7705-1	51.44.100	7797-8	79.04.080	7797-80	79.36.030
	51.52.050		51.44.060	7705-2	51.44.070	7797-9	79.04.090	7797-81	79.36.040
7674a	51.12.010	7676-1a	51.16.120	7706	51.04.090	7797-10	43.65.010	7797-82	79.36.050
	51.12.050	7676-1b	51.44.040	7707	51.04.100	7797-11	43.65.040	7797-83	79.36.060
7674-1	51.08.180	7676-2	51.12.060	7708	<i>Approp.</i>	7797-12	43.65.030	7797-84	79.36.070
7675	49.16.010	7676-3	<i>Sev.</i>	7709	49.16.160	7797-13	43.65.020	7797-85	79.36.080
	51.08.020		n51.12.060	7710	<i>Superf.</i>	7797-14	43.12.020	7797-86	79.36.090
	51.08.030	7679	51.08.150	7711	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-15	43.12.030	7797-87	79.36.100
	51.08.050		51.08.160	7712	51.16.010	7797-16	43.12.040	7797-88	79.36.110
	51.08.070		51.32.010		51.52.050	7797-17	43.12.050	7797-89	79.36.120
	51.08.080		51.32.020	7713	51.16.140	7797-18	43.12.060	7797-90	79.36.130
	51.08.090		51.32.050		51.44.020	7797-19	79.08.050	7797-91	79.36.140
	51.08.100		51.32.060	7713-1	49.52.030	7797-20	79.08.060	7797-92	88.28.010
	51.08.110		51.32.080	7713-2	49.52.040	7797-21	79.08.040	7797-93	88.28.020
	51.08.120		51.32.090	7714	51.36.010	7797-22	79.12.010	7797-94	88.28.030
	51.08.130		51.32.100		51.36.020	7797-23	79.12.020	7797-95	88.28.040
	51.08.170	7679(e)	51.44.030		51.36.030	7797-23A	43.65.060	7797-96	79.36.150
	51.08.180		51.44.070		51.40.070	7797-24	79.12.030	7797-97	79.36.160
	51.08.190		51.44.080	7715	51.04.030	7797-25	79.12.040	7797-98	79.36.170
	51.24.010		51.44.090	7716	51.04.030	7797-26	79.12.050	7797-99	79.36.180
	51.28.060	7679(g)	51.32.120	7717	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-27	79.12.060	7797-100	79.36.190
	51.32.030	7679(h)	51.32.160	7718	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-28	79.12.070	7797-101	79.36.200
7676a	51.16.010		51.52.060	7719	51.04.030	7797-29	79.12.080	7797-102	79.36.210
	51.16.020	7679(i)	51.08.020	7720	51.52.050	7797-30	79.12.090	7797-103	79.36.220
7676b	51.20.010	7679(j)	51.32.150	7723	51.44.120	7797-31	79.12.100	7797-104	8.28.010
	51.20.020	7679a	51.08.030	7724	51.40.010	7797-31A	<i>Special</i>		8.28.020
	51.20.030	7679b	51.32.070		51.40.020	7797-32	79.12.110	7797-105	43.65.040
	51.20.040	7679-1	51.08.100		51.40.030	7797-33	79.12.120	7797-106	43.65.050
	51.20.050		51.08.140		51.40.040	7797-33a	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-107	79.16.200
	51.20.060	7679-2	51.16.040		51.40.050	7797-33b	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-108	79.16.210
	51.20.070	7679-3	51.52.120		51.40.060	7797-33c	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-109	79.16.220
	51.20.080	7680	51.04.070		51.52.050	7797-34	79.12.130	7797-110	79.16.230
	51.20.090		51.24.020	7725	<i>Obsolete</i>	7797-35	79.12.140	7797-111	79.16.240
	51.20.100		51.32.020	7726	51.48.050	7797-36	79.12.150	7797-112	79.16.250
	51.20.110	7681	51.32.130		51.48.090	7797-37	79.12.160	7797-113	79.16.260
	51.20.120	7682	51.16.150	7727	49.16.020	7797-38	79.12.170	7797-114	79.16.270
	51.20.130	(b)	51.16.160	7728	49.16.010	7797-39	79.12.180	7797-115	79.16.280
	51.20.140	(c)	51.16.170	7729	49.16.010	7797-40	79.12.190	7797-116	79.16.290
	51.20.150	7683	51.48.070	7730	49.16.030	7797-40a	76.20.010	7797-117	79.16.300

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
7797-118	79.16.310	7797-185d	78.28.120	7896	79.24.020	7993	Obsolete	8137-3	44.12.020
7797-119	79.16.320	7797-185e	78.28.220	7897	79.24.080	7993-1	79.08.080	8137-3a	44.08.020
7797-120	79.16.330	7797-185f	78.28.150	7898	79.24.010	7993-2	79.08.090		44.12.020
7797-121	79.16.340	7797-185g	78.28.200	7899	79.24.040	7993-3	79.08.100	8137-4	44.08.010
7797-122	79.16.350	7797-185h	78.28.210	7900	79.24.050	7993-4	77.40.010	8137-5	44.12.010
7797-123	79.16.360	7797-185i	78.28.130	7901	43.34.020	7993-5	77.40.020	8137-6	44.04.020
7797-124	79.16.370	7797-185j	78.28.140		79.24.060	7993-5a	77.40.070	8137-7	44.04.110
7797-125	79.08.030	7797-185k	78.28.160	7902	79.24.070	7993-5b	77.40.080	8137-8	Repealer
7797-126	79.16.020	7797-185l	78.28.170	7903	70.24.030	7993-6	77.40.030	8147	S by
7797-127	79.16.030	7797-185m	78.28.030	7904	S by	7993-7	77.40.040		44.04.060
7797-128	79.16.040	7797-185n	78.28.070		43.34.060	7993-8	77.40.050	8148	44.04.050
7797-129	79.16.050	7797-185o	78.28.270	7904-1	Temporary	7993-9	77.40.060	8149	44.04.070
7797-130	79.16.060	7797-185p	78.28.180	7904-2	Temporary	7993-10	Special	8150	44.04.040
7797-131	79.16.070	7797-185q	78.28.190	7904-3	Temporary	7993-20	Temporary	8151	44.04.070
7797-132	79.16.080	7797-185r	Sev.	7904-4	Temporary	8009	Obsolete	8152	44.04.060
7797-133	79.16.010		n78.28.010	7904-5	Temporary	8009-1	79.16.410	8153	44.04.070
7797-134	79.16.090	7797-185s	Repealer	7905	Temporary	8010	Obsolete	8153-1	44.04.080
7797-135	79.16.100	7797-186	79.08.010	7906	Temporary	8015	R 1935	8153-2	44.04.090
7797-136	79.16.110	7797-187	43.12.110	7906-1	Superf.		c 115 § 1	8154-1	44.04.030
7797-137	79.16.120	7797-188	43.65.070	7907	Temporary	8016	79.16.180	8162-1	44.04.100
7797-138	79.20.120	7797-189	79.16.420	7908	Temporary	8017	79.16.190	8177	44.04.010
7797-139	79.20.130	7797-190	43.12.120	7909	—	8069	79.20.150	8178	44.16.010
7797-140	79.20.140	7797-191	43.12.130	7914	Obsolete	8070	79.20.160	8179	44.16.030
7797-141	43.12.090	7797-192	79.44.110	7915	43.34.030	8071	79.20.170	8180	44.16.040
7797-142	79.20.010	7797-192a	79.44.120	7915-1	43.34.040	8072	Approp.	8181	44.16.050
7797-143	79.20.020	7797-193	43.12.070	7916	Obsolete	8074	R 1935	8182	44.16.060
7797-144	79.20.030	7797-194	79.08.020	7916-1	Obsolete		c 115 § 1	8183	44.16.070
7797-145	R 1951	7797-195	43.65.080	7916-2	Obsolete	8074-1	79.40.070	8184	44.16.080
	c 271 § 47	7797-196	43.12.150	7917	Obsolete	8074-2	79.40.080	8185	44.16.090
	but see	7797-197	79.40.010	7918	43.34.050	8075	R 1935	8186	44.16.100
	79.20.030	7797-198	79.40.020	7919	Obsolete		c 115 § 1	8187	44.16.110
7797-146	79.20.050	7797-199	79.40.030	7920	Obsolete	8076	R 1935	8188	44.16.130
7797-147	R 1951	7797-200	79.40.040	7921	Obsolete		c 115 § 1	8189	44.16.140
	c 271 § 47	7797-200a	79.40.050	7921-1	43.34.060	8077	79.24.090	8190	44.16.150
	but see	7797-200b	79.40.060	7921-2	Temporary	8095	28.77.240	8191	44.16.160
	79.20.030	7797-201	Constr.	7921-3	Temporary	8096	28.77.250	8192	44.16.020
7797-148	79.20.070		n78.20.010	7921-4	Temporary	8097	28.77.260	8193	44.16.170
7797-149	79.20.080	7810	R 1935 c 115	7921-5	Temporary	8098	28.77.270	8194	44.16.120
7797-149a	79.20.090	7824	79.28.010	7921-6	Approp.	8107-1	79.36.230	8195	44.16.180
7797-149b	79.20.100	7825	79.28.020	7921-7	Obsolete	8107-2	79.36.240	8196	44.20.010
7797-149c	79.20.110	7826	79.28.030	7921-8	Unconst'l	8107-3	79.36.250	8197	44.20.020
7797-150	79.32.010	7826-1	79.28.040	7921-9	Unconst'l	8107-4	79.36.260	8198	44.20.030
7797-151	79.32.020	7826-2	79.28.050	7921-10	79.24.100	8107-5	79.36.270	8199	44.20.040
7797-152	79.32.030	7826-3	79.28.060	7921-11	79.24.110	8107-6	79.36.290	8200	44.20.050
7797-153	79.32.040	7828	Obsolete	7921-12	79.24.120	8107-7	79.36.280	8201	44.20.080
7797-154	43.12.100	7829	Obsolete	7921-13	79.24.130	8107-8	Sev.	8202	44.20.070
7797-155	78.20.010	7830	Obsolete	7921-14	79.24.140		n79.36.230	8203	44.20.060
	78.20.020	7831	Obsolete	7921-15	79.24.150	8108-1	37.04.010	8204	43.56.010
7797-156	78.20.010	7832	Obsolete	7921-16	79.24.160	8108-2	37.04.020	8205	43.56.020
	78.20.030	7844	Obsolete	7921-20	46.08.150	8108-3	37.04.030	8206	43.56.030
7797-157	78.20.040	7845	Obsolete	7921-21	46.08.160	8108-4	37.04.040	8207	43.56.040
7797-158	78.20.050	7846	Obsolete	7921-22	46.08.170	8110	37.08.200	8207-1	44.24.010
7797-159	78.20.060	7846-1	28.77.340	7922	79.48.010	8110-1	37.08.210	8207-2	44.24.020
7797-160	78.20.070	7847	Obsolete	7923	79.48.020	8120	37.08.240	8207-3	44.24.030
7797-161	78.20.080	7848	79.08.070	7924	79.48.030	8121	37.08.250	8207-4	44.24.040
7797-162	78.20.090	7849	28.80.240	7925	79.48.040	8122	Temporary	8207-5	44.24.050
7797-162a	78.20.100	7850	28.80.230	7926	79.48.050	8122-1	79.08.120	8207-6	44.24.060
7797-163	78.24.010	7851	Obsolete	7927	79.48.060	8123	Temporary	8207-7	44.24.070
7797-164	78.24.020	7867-1	Temporary	7928	79.48.070	8124	Temporary	8209	27.20.010
7797-165	78.24.030	7879-1	79.52.010	7929	79.48.080	8124-1	79.08.110	8216-1	27.04.060
7797-166	78.24.070	7879-1a	n79.52.010	7930	79.48.090	8125	79.44.010	8217-1	40.04.010
7797-167	78.24.040	7879-2	79.52.020	7931	79.48.100	8126	79.44.020	8217-2	40.04.020
7797-168	78.24.050	7879-3	79.52.030	7932	79.48.110	8127	79.44.030	8217-3	40.04.030
7797-169	78.24.060	7879-4	79.52.050	7933	79.48.120	8128	79.44.040	8217-4	40.04.040
7797-170	78.24.080	7879-5	S by	7934	79.48.130	8129	79.44.050		40.04.050
7797-171	78.24.090		79.52.060	7935	79.48.140	8130	79.44.070		40.04.060
7797-172	78.24.100	7879-6	79.52.130	7936	79.48.150	8131	79.44.080		40.04.070
7797-173	78.24.110	7879-11	79.52.070	7937	79.48.160	8132	79.44.090		40.04.080
7797-174	78.24.120	7879-12	79.52.080	7938	79.48.170	8133	79.44.110	8217-5	40.04.090
7797-175	78.28.010	7879-13	79.52.090	7939	79.48.180	8134	79.44.100	8217-6	40.04.100
7797-176	78.28.020	7879-13a	79.52.110	7940	79.48.190	8135	79.44.130	8217-7	40.04.110
7797-177	78.28.040	7879-14	79.52.100	7941	79.48.200	8136	79.44.140	8217-8	Repealer
7797-178	78.28.230	7879-15	79.52.040	7942	79.48.210	8136a	79.44.060	8225-1	27.04.010
7797-179	78.28.020	7879-16	79.52.050	7943	79.48.220	8136-1	Obsolete	8225-2	27.04.050
7797-180	78.28.240	7879-16a	79.52.120	7944	79.48.230	8136-2	Obsolete	8226-1	27.12.020
7797-181	78.28.250	7879-17	79.52.060	7945	79.48.240	8136-10	77.12.360	8226-2	27.12.010
7797-182	78.28.260	7895-1	79.12.570	7983	Superf.	8136-11	77.12.370	8226-3	27.12.020
7797-183	78.28.060	7895-2	79.12.580	7987	Temporary	8136-12	77.12.380	8226-4	27.12.030
7797-184	78.28.080	7895-3	79.12.590	7988	Temporary	8136-13	77.12.390	8226-4a	27.12.040
7797-185	78.28.050	7895-4	79.12.600	7989	Temporary	8137-1	Superf.		27.12.050
7797-185a	78.28.090	7895-5	79.12.610	7990	Temporary	8137-2	44.08.020		27.12.060
7797-185b	78.28.100	7895-6	79.12.620	7991	Obsolete	8137-2a	44.08.020		27.12.070
7797-185c	78.28.110	7895-7	79.12.630	7992	Obsolete		44.12.020	8226-5	27.12.080

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
8226-7	27.12.180	8269-10	18.04.040	8277-9	<i>Obsolete</i>	8293-3	20.08.050	8307-4	19.28.120
8226-8	27.12.190	8269-11	18.04.050	8277-12	18.15.070	8293-4	20.08.090		19.28.130
	27.12.200	8269-12	18.04.060	8277-13	18.15.080	8293-5	20.08.060		19.28.140
8226-9	27.12.210	8269-13	18.04.070	8277-14	18.15.090	8293-6	20.08.100		19.28.150
8226-9a	27.12.230	8269-14	18.04.080	8277-14a	18.15.110	8293-7	20.08.070		19.28.160
8226-10	27.12.240	8269-15	18.04.090	8277-15	18.15.120	8293-8	20.08.080		19.28.170
	27.12.250	8269-16	18.04.100	8277-16	18.15.130	8293-9	20.12.010	8307-5	19.28.180
8226-11	27.08.010	8269-17	18.04.110		18.15.140	8294	20.12.020	8307-6	19.28.190
	27.08.020	8269-18	18.04.120		18.15.150	8295	20.20.010	8307-7	19.28.310
	27.08.030	8269-19	18.04.130	8277-17	18.15.160	8295-1	20.08.030		19.28.320
	27.08.040	8269-20	18.04.140	8277-18	<i>Superf.</i>	8295-2	20.20.020	8307-8	19.28.210
	27.08.050	8269-21	18.04.150	8277-19	<i>Sev.</i>	8295-3	20.20.030		19.28.220
8226-12	27.12.260	8269-22	18.04.160		n18.15.010	8296	20.20.040		19.28.230
8226-13	27.12.270	8269-23	18.04.170	8278-1	18.18.030	8297	20.20.050		19.28.240
8226-14	27.12.280	8269-24	18.04.180	8278-2	18.18.010	8297-1	20.20.060	8307-9	19.28.250
8226-15	27.12.290	8269-25	18.04.190	8278-3		8297-2	20.16.010	8307-10	19.28.060
8226-16	27.12.330	8269-26	18.04.200	(a)	18.18.050	8297-3	20.16.020	8307-11	19.28.200
8226-17	27.12.340	8269-27	18.04.210	(d)	18.18.060	8297-4	20.16.030	8307-12	19.28.270
8226-18	27.12.300	8269-28	18.04.220	(e)	18.18.070	8298	20.16.040		19.28.280
8226-19	27.12.310	8269-29	18.04.230	(f)	18.18.190	8299	20.24.010		19.28.290
8226-20	27.12.320	8269-30	18.04.240	(g)(h)	18.18.210	8299-1	20.24.020	8307-13	19.28.300
8246a	27.12.220	8269-31	18.04.250	(i)	18.18.170	8299-2	20.24.030	8307-14	19.28.350
8246-1	27.12.090	8269-32	18.04.260	8278-4	18.18.200	8299-3	20.24.040	8307-15	<i>Repealer</i>
8246-2	27.12.100	8269-33	18.04.270	8278-5	18.18.170	8299-4	20.24.050	8307-16	19.28.340
8246-3	27.12.110	8269-34	18.04.280	8278-6	18.18.180	8300	20.12.030	8307-17	<i>Sev.</i>
8246-4	27.12.120	8269-35	18.04.290	8278-7	18.18.100	8301	20.12.040		n19.28.010
8246-5	27.12.130	8269-36	18.04.300	8278-8	18.18.020	8302	20.24.060	8307-18	19.28.330
8246-6	27.12.140	8269-37	18.04.310	8278-9	18.18.080	8302-1	20.24.070	8312-1	67.16.010
8246-7	27.12.150	8269-38	18.04.320	8278-10		8302-2	20.08.110	8312-2	43.50.010
8246-8	27.12.160	8269-39	18.04.330	(a)	18.18.090	8302-3	<i>Sev.</i>	8312-3	43.50.020
8246-9	27.12.170	8269-40	18.04.340	(b)	18.18.130		n20.04.010	8312-4	67.16.020
8247	27.24.010	8269-41	18.04.350		18.18.140	8302-4	<i>Constr.</i>		67.16.030
8248		8269-42	18.04.360	8278-11	18.18.140		n20.04.010	8312-5	67.16.040
8252	<i>S in</i>	8269-43	18.04.370	8278-12	18.18.110	8303-1	67.12.010	8312-6	67.16.050
	<i>Ch. 27.24</i>	8269-44	18.04.380	8278-12(h)	18.18.090	8303-2	67.12.020	8312-7	67.16.060
8254	27.24.070	8269-45	18.04.390	8278-13	18.18.130	8303-3	67.12.030	8312-8	67.16.070
	27.24.080	8269-46	18.04.400	8278-14	18.18.120	8303-4	67.12.040	8312-9	67.16.100
8254-1	27.24.010	8270	18.08.010	8278-15	18.18.220	8303-5	67.12.050	8312-10	<i>Sev.</i>
8254-3	27.24.070	8271	18.08.030	8278-16		8303-6	67.12.060		n43.50.010
	27.24.080		18.08.050	(a)	18.18.230	8303-7	67.12.070	8312-11	67.16.110
	27.24.090		18.08.060		18.18.240	8303-11	<i>Superf.</i>	8312-13	67.16.080
8254-4	27.24.020	8272	18.08.020		18.18.250	8303-12	67.12.080	8312-14	67.16.090
8254-5	27.24.030	8273	18.08.040	8278-17		8303-13	67.12.090	8313	18.39.010
8254-6	27.24.040	8274	18.08.070	(a)(d)		8303-14	67.12.100	8314	<i>S by</i>
8254-7	27.24.050	8275	18.08.080	(e)(f)	18.18.260	8303-15	<i>Constr.</i>		18.39.010
8254-8	27.24.060	8276	18.08.090	(b)	18.18.210		n67.12.080	8314-1	18.39.020
8254-9	27.24.070	8276-1	43.48.010	(c)	18.18.150	8303-16	<i>Sev.</i>		18.39.110
8255	27.40.010	8276-2	43.48.020	(g)	18.18.160		n67.12.080	8315	<i>Obsolete</i>
8256	27.40.020	8276-3	43.48.030	(i)	18.18.270	8304-1	36.49.010	8315-1	18.39.030
8257	27.40.030	8276-4	43.48.040	8278-18	18.18.040	8304-2	36.49.020		18.39.080
8258	27.40.040	8276-5	43.48.050	8278-19		8304-3	36.49.030	8316	<i>Obsolete</i>
8259	27.28.010	8276-7	67.08.010	8278-20			36.49.040	8316-1	18.39.040
8260	27.28.020	8276-8	67.08.020		n18.18.010	8304-4	36.49.050		18.39.090
8261	27.28.030	8276-9	67.08.030	8278-21	<i>Repealer</i>	8304-5	36.49.060	8317	18.39.070
8262	<i>Obsolete</i>	8276-10	67.08.040	8289	67.12.110	8304-6	36.49.070	8318	18.39.180
8263	<i>Approp.</i>	8276-11	67.08.050	8290	67.12.120	8304-7	36.49.080	8318-1	18.39.050
8264	<i>Obsolete</i>	8276-11a	67.08.050	8291	67.12.130	8304-17	<i>Approp.</i>		18.39.060
8265	27.28.040	8276-11b	<i>Approp.</i>	8291-1	19.12.010	8306-21	18.43.010		18.39.140
8265-1	27.32.010	8276-11c	<i>Obsolete</i>		19.12.050	8306-22	18.43.020	8319	18.39.100
8265-2	27.32.020	8276-11d	<i>Superf.</i>	8291-2	19.12.020	8306-23	18.43.030	8320	18.39.150
8265-3	27.32.030	8276-12	67.08.060		19.12.030	8306-24	18.43.040	8321	18.39.190
8265-4	27.36.010	8276-13	67.08.070	8291-3	19.12.040	8306-25	18.43.050	8322	18.39.120
8265-5	27.36.030	8276-14	67.08.080	8291-4	19.12.060	8306-26	18.43.060	8323	18.39.180
8265-6	27.36.020	8276-15	67.08.090	8291-5	19.12.080	8306-27	18.43.070		18.39.200
8265-7	27.36.040	8276-16	67.08.100	8291-6	19.12.070	8306-28	18.43.080	8323-1	18.39.160
8265-8	27.36.050	8276-17	67.08.110	8291-7	19.12.090	8306-29	18.43.090	8323-2	18.39.220
8265-9	27.48.010	8276-18	67.08.120	8292	<i>Short t.</i>	8306-30	18.43.100	8323-3	68.08.230
8265-10	27.48.020	8276-19	67.08.130		n20.04.010	8306-31	18.43.110	8324	18.39.210
8265-11	27.48.030	8276-20	67.08.020	8292-1	20.04.010	8306-32	18.43.120	8325	18.39.130
8265-20	43.24.090		67.08.100	8292-2	20.04.020	8306-33	18.43.130	8325-1	18.39.170
8266		8276-22	67.08.140	8292-3	20.04.030	8306-34	<i>Short t.</i>	8325-2	18.39.230
8268		8276-24	67.08.150	8292-4	20.04.040		n18.43.010	8325-3	<i>Sev.</i>
8268-1		8276-25	<i>Sev.</i>	8292-5	20.04.050	8307-1	19.28.010		n18.39.010
8268-2	<i>R 1949</i>		n43.48.010	8292-6	20.04.060		19.28.020	8326	<i>Repealer</i>
8268-3	<i>c 226 § 41</i>	8277-1	18.15.010	8292-7	20.04.070		19.28.030	8326-40	46.80.010
8269		8277-2	18.15.020	8292-8	20.04.080		19.28.040	8326-41	46.80.020
8269-1		8277-2a	18.15.030	8292-9	20.04.090		19.28.050	8326-42	46.80.030
8269-1(a)	18.01.030	8277-3	18.15.040	8292-10	20.04.100	8307-2	19.28.260	8326-43	46.80.040
8269-2		8277-4a	<i>Obsolete</i>	8292-11	20.04.110	8307-3	19.28.070	8326-44	46.80.050
8269-7	<i>R 1949</i>	8277-5	18.15.100	8292-12	20.04.120		19.28.080	8326-45	46.80.060
	<i>c 226 § 41</i>	8277-6	18.15.050	8293	20.08.010		19.28.090	8326-46	46.80.070
8269-8	18.04.020	8277-7	18.15.060	8293-1	20.08.020		19.28.100	8326-47	46.80.080
8269-9	18.04.030	8277-8	<i>Obsolete</i>	8293-2	20.08.040		19.28.110	8326-48	46.80.090

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
8326-49	46.80.100	8327-52	82.40.240	8358k	74.32.100	8370-26	82.08.110	8370-174	Unconst'l
8326-50	46.80.110	8327-53	82.40.250	8358l—		8370-27	82.08.120	8370-175	Unconst'l
8326-51	46.80.120	8327-54	82.40.260	8358-14	R 1949	8370-28	R 1951	8370-176	Unconst'l
8326-52	46.80.130	8327-55	82.40.270		c 13 § 5		c 45 § 5	8370-177	Unconst'l
8326-53	46.80.140	8327-56	82.40.280	8359	36.91.010	8370-29	82.32.370	8370-178	Unconst'l
8326-54	46.80.150	8327-57	82.40.290	8360	36.01.020	8370-30	82.08.140	8370-179	Unconst'l
8326-55	46.80.160	8327-58	82.40.290	8361	36.91.030	8370-31	82.12.020	8370-180	Unconst'l
8326-56	Repealer		n82.40.010		36.91.040	8370-32	82.12.030	8370-181	Unconst'l
8327-1	82.36.010	8327-59	Repealer	8362	36.91.050	8370-33	82.12.040	8370-182	Unconst'l
8327-2	82.36.060	8327-60	Temporary	8370-1	Obsolete	8370-34	82.12.050	8370-183	Unconst'l
8327-3	82.36.070	8327-61	Temporary	8370-2	Purpose	8370-34a	82.12.060	8370-184	Unconst'l
	82.36.080	8327-62	Temporary		n82.04.010		82.12.070	8370-185	82.32.010
8327-4	82.36.090	8327-63	Temporary	8370-3	Superf.	8370-35	82.12.010	8370-186	82.32.020
8327-5	82.36.020	8327-64	Temporary	8370-4	(a)	(e)	82.12.080	8370-187	82.32.030
8327-5a	82.36.100	8327-65	Temporary		82.04.220	8370-36	82.16.020		82.32.040
8327-7	82.36.030	8340-24	18.85.020	(b)	82.04.240	8370-37	82.16.010	8370-188	82.32.050
8327-8	82.36.040	8340-25	18.85.010	(c)	82.04.250	8370-38	82.16.030	8370-189	82.32.060
	82.36.080	8340-26	18.85.110	(d)	82.04.260	8370-39	82.16.040	8370-190	82.32.070
8327-8a	82.36.050	8340-27	18.85.040	(e)	82.04.270	8370-40	82.16.050	8370-191	82.32.080
8327-9	82.36.110	8340-28	18.85.030	(f)	82.04.280	8370-41	82.16.060	8370-192	82.32.090
	82.36.120		18.85.050	(g)	82.04.290	8370-42	82.16.070	8370-193	82.32.100
	82.36.130	8340-29	18.85.100	8370-5	82.04.010	8370-43	82.16.080	8370-194	82.32.110
	82.36.140	8340-30	18.85.220	(a)	82.04.020	8370-44a	35.21.280	8370-195	82.32.120
8327-10	82.36.150	8340-31	18.85.060	(b)	82.04.030	8370-51		8370-196	82.32.130
8327-11	82.36.160	8340-32	Superf.	(c)	82.04.040		R 1949	8370-197	82.32.140
8327-12	82.36.170	8340-33	18.85.170	(d)	82.04.050	8370-52	c 187 § 3	8370-198	82.32.150
8327-13	82.36.180	8340-34	18.85.120	(e)	82.04.060	8370-53	82.20.010	8370-199	82.32.160
8327-14	82.36.190		18.85.140	(f)	82.04.070	8370-54	82.20.070		82.32.170
8327-15	82.36.200		18.85.150	(g)	82.04.080	8370-55	82.20.020		82.32.180
8327-16	82.36.210	8340-35	18.85.130	(h)	82.04.090	8370-56	82.20.030	8370-200	82.32.190
8327-17	82.36.220		18.85.140	(i)	82.04.100	8370-57	82.20.040	8370-201	82.32.200
	82.36.230		18.85.150	(j)	82.04.110	8370-58	82.20.050	8370-202	82.32.210
	82.36.240		R—see	(k)	82.04.120	8370-59	82.20.060		82.32.220
	82.36.250		footnote to	(l)	82.04.130	8370-60	82.20.070		82.32.230
8327-18	82.36.260		1951 c 22 § 28	(m)	82.04.140	8370-74	Unconst'l	8370-203	82.32.240
	82.36.270		18.85.160	(n)	82.04.150	8370-75	Unconst'l	8370-204	82.32.260
	82.36.280	8340-36	18.85.070	(o)	82.04.160	8370-76	Unconst'l	8370-204a	82.32.250
	82.36.290	8340-37	18.85.080	(p)	82.04.170	8370-77	Unconst'l	8370-205	82.32.270
	82.36.300	8340-38	18.85.090	(q)	82.04.180	8370-82	82.24.020	8370-206	82.32.280
	82.36.310	8340-39	18.85.120	(r)	82.04.190	(a)(h)	82.24.030	8370-207	82.32.290
	82.36.320	8340-40	18.85.300	(s)	82.04.200	(b)	82.24.040	8370-208	82.32.300
	82.36.330	8340-41	18.85.180	(t)	82.04.210	(c)	82.24.050		82.32.310
	82.36.340		18.85.190	8370-6	82.04.440	(d)(e)	82.24.060	8370-209	82.32.320
	82.36.350		18.85.200	8370-7	82.04.450	(f)	82.24.070	8370-210	82.32.330
	82.36.360		18.85.310	8370-8	Repealer	(g)	82.24.080	8370-210a	82.32.340
	82.36.370	8340-42	18.85.230	8370-8a	82.04.460	8370-83	82.24.010	8370-211	82.32.380
8327-19	82.36.380	8340-43	18.85.240	8370-9	82.04.470	8370-84	82.24.090	8370-212	82.32.390
	82.36.390		18.85.290	8370-10	82.04.480	8370-85	82.24.100		82.32.400
8327-19(b)	82.36.400	R—see	18.85.250	8370-11		8370-86	82.24.110	8370-217	82.32.410
8327-20	82.36.410	footnote	18.85.260	(a)	82.04.300	8370-87	82.24.120	8370-219	82.32.420
8327-21	82.36.420	to 1951	18.85.270	(b)	82.04.310	8370-88	82.24.130	8370-220	82.32.430
8327-22	82.36.430	c 22 § 28	18.85.280	(c)	82.04.320	8370-89	82.24.140	8370-225	82.32.440
8327-23	82.36.440		18.85.350	(d)	82.04.330		82.24.160	8370-226	82.32.450
8327-24	82.36.450	8340-44	18.85.360	(e)	82.04.340	(c)	82.24.150	8370-300	19.04.010
	82.36.460		18.85.350	(f)	82.04.350	(e)	82.24.170	8370-301	19.04.020
8327-25	82.36.470	8340-45	18.85.340	(g)	82.04.360		82.24.200	8370-302	19.04.030
8327-26	82.36.480	8340-46	18.85.330	(h)	82.04.370	8370-90	82.24.180	8370-303	19.04.040
8327-27	82.36.490	8340-47	18.85.100	(i)	82.04.380	8370-91	82.24.190	8370-304	19.04.050
8327-28	82.36.500	8340-48	18.85.320	(j)	82.04.390	8370-92	82.24.210	8370-305	19.04.060
	82.40.010	8340-50	18.85.210	(k)	82.04.400	8370-93	82.24.220	8370-306	19.04.070
8327-29	82.40.010	8340-51	82.40.010	(l)	82.04.410	8370-94	Superf.	8370-307	19.04.080
8327-30	82.40.020		n18.85.010	(m)	82.04.420	8370-95	82.24.230	8370-308	19.04.090
8327-31	82.40.050	8340-52	Repealer	8370-12	82.04.430	8370-96	82.28.020	8370-309	19.04.100
8327-32	82.40.060	8341	36.71.070	8370-13	82.04.490	8370-97	82.28.010	8370-310	19.04.110
8327-33	82.40.040	8342	36.71.080	8370-14	82.04.500	8370-98	82.28.030	8371-1	31.08.010
8327-34	82.40.030	8343	36.71.090	8370-15	82.04.510	8370-99	82.28.040	8371-2	31.08.020
8327-35	82.40.070	8353	36.71.010	8370-15a	R 1949	8370-100	82.28.050	8371-3	31.08.030
8327-36	82.40.080	8354	36.71.060		c 228 § 29	8370-101	82.28.060		31.08.040
8327-37	82.40.090	8355	36.71.020	8370-16	82.08.020	8370-159	Unconst'l	8371-4	31.08.050
8327-38	82.40.100	8356	36.71.030	8370-16a	Purpose	8370-160	Unconst'l	8371-5	31.08.060
8327-39	82.40.110	8357	36.71.040		n82.08.020	8370-161	Unconst'l	8371-6	31.08.070
8327-40	82.40.120	8358	36.71.050	8370-16b	82.08.020	8370-162	Unconst'l	8371-7	31.08.080
8327-41	82.40.130	8358a	74.32.010		n82.08.020	8370-163	Unconst'l	8371-8	31.08.090
8327-42	82.40.140	8358b	74.32.020	8370-17	82.08.010	8370-164	Unconst'l	8371-9	31.08.100
8327-43	82.40.150	8358c	74.32.030	8370-18	82.08.040	8370-165	Unconst'l		31.08.110
8327-44	82.40.160	8358d	74.32.040	8370-19	82.08.030	8370-166	Unconst'l		31.08.120
8327-45	82.40.170	8358e	74.32.050	8370-20	82.08.010	8370-167	Unconst'l	8371-10	31.08.130
8327-46	82.40.180	8358f	74.32.060	8370-21	82.08.050	8370-168	Unconst'l	8371-11	31.08.140
8327-47	82.40.190	8358g	74.32.070	8370-22	82.08.060	8370-169	Unconst'l	8371-12	31.08.150
8327-48	82.40.200	8358h	74.32.080	8370-23	82.08.070	8370-170	Unconst'l	8371-13	31.08.160
8327-49	82.40.210	8358i	82.40.210	8370-24	82.08.080	8370-171	Unconst'l	8371-14	31.08.170
8327-50	82.40.220		n74.32.010	8370-25	82.08.090	8370-172	Unconst'l	8371-15	31.08.180
8327-51	82.40.230	8358j	74.32.090		82.08.100	8370-173	Unconst'l	8371-16	31.08.190



Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
8371-17	31.08.200	8434	63.20.020	8603-37	38.12.200		1951 c 178	8661	78.32.440
8371-18	31.08.210	8435	63.28.010	8603-38	38.40.150	8607-25		8661-1	43.22.150
8371-19	31.08.220	8436	63.28.020	8603-39	38.40.080	8607-27	R 1951	8662	78.36.400
8371-20	31.08.230	8436a	63.28.030	8603-40	38.40.030		c 178 § 17	8663	78.36.410
8371-21	31.08.240	8436b	63.28.040	8603-41	38.24.020		but see	8664	78.36.420
8371-22	31.08.250	8436c	63.28.050	8603-42	38.24.010		1951 c 178	8665	78.36.430
8371-23	31.08.260	8436d	63.28.060	8603-43	38.24.050	8607-28	Val.	8666	78.36.440
8371-24	Obsolete	8436-1	28.77.230	8603-44	38.08.080		n35.21.040	8667	78.36.440
8371-25	Repealer	8436-2	28.77.230	8603-45	38.32.030	8607-34	Special	8668	78.32.580
8371-26	Sev.	8436-3	28.77.230	8603-46	38.40.040	8607-35	Special	8669	78.32.620
	n31.08.010	8437	26.04.010	8603-47	38.40.110	8607-36	Special	8670	78.36.450
8371-27	Short t.	8438	26.04.020	8603-48	38.40.050	8607-40		8671	78.36.460
	n31.08.010	8439	26.04.030	8603-49	38.40.130	8607-52	Temporary	8672	78.36.470
8381-1	76.36.010	8440	26.04.040	8603-50	38.24.040	8607-60		8673	78.36.470
8381-2	76.36.020	8441	26.04.050	8603-51	38.24.030	8607-64	Temporary	8674	78.36.500
8381-3	76.36.030	8442	26.04.060	8603-52	38.32.120	8607-70		8675	78.36.480
8381-4	76.36.040		26.24.200	8603-53	38.40.100	8607-73	Temporary	8676	78.36.480
8381-5	76.36.050	8443	26.04.070	8603-54	38.40.120	8607-80		8677	78.36.490
8381-6	76.36.060	8444	26.04.080	8603-55	38.40.140	8607-86	Temporary	8678	78.36.510
8381-7	76.36.070	8445	26.04.090	8603-56	38.28.010	8608	78.04.010	8679	78.36.520
8381-8	76.36.080	8446	26.04.100	8603-57	38.28.020	8609	78.04.010	8680	78.36.530
8381-9	76.36.090	8447	26.04.110	8603-58	38.28.030	8610	78.04.020	8681	78.34.710
8381-10	76.36.100	8448	26.04.120	8603-59	38.28.040	8611	78.04.030	8682	78.34.730
8381-11	76.36.110	8449	26.04.130	8603-60	38.28.050	8612	78.04.040	8683	78.34.820
8381-12	76.36.120	8450-1	26.04.140	8603-61	38.32.140	8613	78.04.050	8684	78.36.530
8381-13	76.36.130	8450-2	26.04.150	8603-62	38.32.150	8614	Superf.	8685	78.34.780
8381-14	76.36.140	8450-3	26.04.160	8603-63	38.28.060	8614-1	43.21.060	8686	78.38.800
8381-15	Sev.	8450-4	26.04.170	8603-64	38.28.070	8614-2	43.21.070	8687	78.38.810
8381-16	76.36.150	8450-5	26.04.180	8603-65	38.36.010	8614-3	43.21.080	8688	78.38.820
8395	76.24.010	8450-6	26.04.190	8603-66	38.36.020	8614-4	43.21.090	8689	78.38.830
8396	76.24.020	8450-7	26.04.200	8603-67	38.32.040	8615	Obsolete	8690	78.38.840
8397	76.24.030	8451	26.04.210	8603-68	38.32.050	8616	78.08.020	8691	78.38.850
8398	76.24.040	8452	26.04.230	8603-69	38.36.030	8617	78.08.030	8692	78.38.860
8399	76.28.010	8453	26.04.220	8603-70	38.36.040	8618-1	Temporary	8693	78.38.870
8400	76.28.020	8454	26.04.240	8603-71	38.36.050	8619	S by	8694	78.38.880
8401	76.28.030	8456	38.44.010	8603-72	38.36.060		78.08.040 &	8695	78.38.890
8402	76.28.040	8457	38.44.020	8603-73	38.36.070	8620	78.08.050	8696	78.36.800
8403	76.28.050	8458	38.44.030	8603-74	38.36.080	8621	78.08.040	8697	78.36.820
8404	76.28.060	8459	38.44.040	8603-75	38.36.090	8622	78.08.050	8698	78.36.830
8405	76.28.070	8460	38.44.050	8603-76	38.36.100	8623	78.08.060	8699	78.36.840
8406	76.28.080	8461	38.44.060	8603-77	38.36.110	8624	78.08.070	8700	78.36.540
8407	76.28.090	8514-1	38.40.060	8603-78	38.36.120	8625	78.08.010	8701	78.36.860
8408	76.32.010	8598-1	38.20.020	8603-79	38.32.060	8626	78.08.080	8702	78.36.870
8409	76.32.020	8599	38.20.040	8603-80	38.04.020	8627	78.08.081	8703	78.36.880
8410	76.32.030	8600	8.28.030	8603-81	38.32.020	8628	78.08.082	8704	78.36.890
8411	76.32.040	8603-1	Short t.	8603-82	38.32.010	8629	78.08.090	8705	78.34.120
8412	76.32.050		n38.04.010	8603-83	38.04.050	8630	78.08.130	8706	78.38.510
8413	76.32.060	8603-2	38.04.030	8603-84	38.32.070	8631	78.08.100	8707	78.38.520
8414	76.32.070	8603-3	38.08.020	8603-85	38.28.080	8632	78.08.110	8708	78.38.540
8415	76.32.080	8603-4	38.04.040	8603-86	38.16.040	8633	Superf.	8709	78.32.430
8415-10	76.40.020	8603-5	38.08.010	8603-87	38.32.100	8634	78.08.120	8710	78.32.450
8415-11	76.40.010	8603-6	38.08.040	8603-88	38.32.110	8635	Obsolete	8711	78.32.450
8415-12	76.40.030	8603-7	38.08.060	8603-89	38.40.160	8636	78.32.010	8712	78.32.470
8415-13	76.40.040	8603-8	38.08.030	8603-90	38.40.090	8637	43.22.010	8713	78.38.550
8415-14	76.40.050	8603-9	38.08.050	8603-91	38.20.050		43.22.120	8714	78.32.460
8415-15	76.40.060	8603-10	38.32.080	8603-92	38.08.090	8638	43.22.130	8715	78.36.200
8415-16	76.40.010	8603-11	38.32.090	8603-93	38.20.010	8639	43.22.140	8716	78.36.210
8415-17	76.40.070	8603-12	38.04.010	8603-94	38.32.130	8640	43.22.160	8717	78.36.230
8415-18	76.40.080	8603-13	38.40.010	8603-95	Sev.	8641	43.22.170	8718	78.36.220
8415-19	76.40.090	8603-14	38.40.020		n38.04.010		43.22.180	8719	78.34.220
8415-20	76.40.100	8603-15	38.08.070	8603-96	Repealer	8642	43.22.190	8720	78.34.610
8415-21	76.40.110	8603-16	38.12.010	8603-100	Temporary	8643	43.22.200	8721	78.34.620
8415-22	76.40.130		38.12.020	8603-101	Temporary	8644	43.22.190	8722	78.38.560
8415-23	76.40.120	8603-17	38.12.040	8603-102	Temporary		43.22.210	8723	78.38.530
8415-24	Constr.	8603-18	38.12.050	8603-103	Temporary		43.22.220	8724	78.34.630
8416	63.24.010	8603-19	38.12.060	8604	73.28.010		43.22.230	8725	78.34.640
8417	63.24.020	8603-20	38.12.070	8605	73.28.020		43.22.240	8726	78.34.650
8418	63.24.030	8603-21	38.12.030	8606	73.28.030	8645	43.22.250	8727	78.34.660
8419	63.24.040	8603-22	38.12.080	8607	73.28.040	8647	78.32.210	8728	78.32.040
8420	63.24.050	8603-23	38.12.090	8607-1	Short t.		78.32.240	8729	78.34.720
8421	63.24.060	8603-24	38.12.100		n38.48.010	8648	78.32.210	8730	78.34.670
8422	63.24.070	8603-25	38.12.110	8607-2		8649	78.32.220	8731	78.38.570
8423	63.24.080	8603-26	38.12.120	8607-5	R 1951		78.32.230		78.38.580
8424	63.24.090	8603-27	38.12.130		c 178 § 17		78.32.250	8732	78.34.680
8425	63.24.100	8603-28	38.12.140		but see		78.32.260	8733	78.34.690
8426	63.24.110	8603-29	38.12.150		1951 c 178		78.32.270	8734	78.32.400
8427	63.24.120	8603-30	38.12.160	8607-6	Approp.		78.32.280	8735	78.32.410
8428	63.24.130	8603-31	38.12.170	8607-7			78.32.290	8736	78.32.420
8429	63.24.140	8603-32	38.12.190	8607-15	Temporary		78.32.200	8737	78.38.500
8430	63.20.010	8603-33	38.12.180	8607-20			78.32.200	8738	78.32.480
8431	63.20.030	8603-34	38.16.030	8607-24	R 1951		78.32.230	8739	78.32.490
8432	63.20.040	8603-35	38.16.010		c 178 § 17		78.32.240	8740	78.32.500
8433	63.20.050	8603-36	38.16.020		but see		78.32.440	8741	78.32.530

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
8742	78.32.520	8821	78.38.290	8888	Val.	8913-1	35.24.440	8954	35.22.080
8743	78.32.510	8822	78.38.300		n35.02.010	8913-2	Val.		35.22.100
8744	78.32.540	8823	78.38.220	8889	Val.		n35.24.440		35.22.110
8745	78.32.560	8824	Duplication		n35.02.010	8913-3	Obsolete	8955	35.22.140
8746	78.32.570	8825	78.38.370	8890	Val.	8913-4	Obsolete		35.22.150
8747	78.32.550	8826	78.38.350		n35.02.010	8914	35.07.010	8956	35.22.160
8748	78.32.590	8827	78.34.700	8891	35.05.120	8915	35.07.020		35.22.190
8749	78.32.600	8828	78.34.150	8891-1	35.62.010		35.07.040	8957	35.22.170
8750	78.32.610	8829	78.34.160	8891-2	35.62.020	8916	35.07.050	8958	35.22.180
8751	78.38.270	8830	78.36.810	8891-3	35.62.030	8917	35.07.060	8959	35.22.180
	78.38.350	8831	78.34.170	8891-4	35.62.040	8918	35.07.070	8960	35.22.230
8752	78.38.330	8832	78.34.470	8891-5	35.62.050	8919	35.07.080	8961	35.22.230
8753	78.34.450	8833	78.32.030	8891-6	35.62.060		35.07.090	8962	35.22.190
8754	78.34.460	8834	78.38.080	8892	35.21.160	8920	35.07.120	8963	35.22.120
8755	78.34.460	8835	78.34.230	8893	Obsolete	8921	35.07.130	8964	35.22.130
8756	78.34.480	8836	78.32.070	8894	35.12.010	8922	35.07.150	8965	35.22.130
8757	78.34.490	8837	78.32.030		35.12.020	8923	35.07.170	8966	35.22.280
8758	78.38.200	8838	78.38.010		35.12.030		35.07.180	8966-1	35.22.240
8759	78.38.210	8839	78.32.050		35.12.040	8924	35.07.190	8966-2	35.22.250
	78.38.220		78.32.060	8895	Val.	8925	35.07.160	8966-3	35.22.260
8760	78.38.230	8840	78.38.320		n35.12.010	8926	35.07.200	8966-4	35.22.270
8761	78.38.310	8841	78.34.210	8896	35.13.010		35.07.210	8966-5	35.22.350
8762	78.38.260	8842	78.34.180	8897	35.13.020	8927	35.07.220	8967	35.22.410
8763	78.38.280		78.34.190		35.13.030	8928	35.07.140	8968	Val.
8764	78.38.240		78.38.340		35.13.040	8929	35.07.030		n35.22.280
8765	70.74.260	8843	78.32.800		35.13.050	8930	35.07.110	8970	35.22.370
8766	78.36.010	8844	78.32.810	8898	35.13.060	8931	35.07.100	8971	35.22.340
8767	78.36.020	8845	78.32.820		35.13.080	8931-1	35.07.230	8972	35.22.310
8768	78.36.040	8846	78.32.830	8899	35.13.070	8931-2	35.07.240	8973	35.22.320
8769	78.36.030	8847	78.32.840		35.13.090	8931-3	35.07.250	8974	35.22.380
8770	78.36.050	8848	78.32.850	8900	35.13.100		35.07.260	8975	35.22.390
8771	78.38.020	8849	78.32.860		35.13.110	8931-11	53.48.010	8976	35.22.400
8772	78.38.030	8850	78.32.870	8901	35.13.120	8931-12	53.48.020	8977	35.22.070
8773	78.36.900	8851		8902	35.16.010	8931-13	53.48.030		35.22.080
8774	78.38.040	(a)(b)	78.32.880		35.16.020	8931-14	53.48.040		35.22.100
8775	78.38.050	(c)	78.38.220		35.16.030	8931-15	53.48.050		35.22.200
8776	78.38.060	8852	78.34.200	8903	35.16.040	8931-16	53.48.060	8978	S in
8777	78.38.070	8853	Repealer	8904	35.16.050	8931-17	53.48.070	8979	Ch. 29.82
8778	78.36.880	8854	Sev.	8905	35.16.010	8931-18	53.48.080	8980	
8779	78.36.600		n43.22.120		35.16.060	8931-19	53.48.090	8981	35.22.570
8780	78.36.610	8855	Obsolete	8906	35.13.190	8931-20	53.48.120	8981-1	35.22.330
8781	78.36.620	8856	78.32.020		35.13.200	8931-21	Sev.	8981-2	35.22.290
8782	78.36.630	8856-1	78.34.400	8907	35.13.200		n53.48.010	8981-3	35.22.300
8783	78.36.640		78.34.410		35.13.210	8931-22	Purpose	8981-4	35.21.020
8784	78.36.650	8856-2	78.34.420	8908	Val.		n53.48.010	8982	Constr.
8785	78.36.660	8856-3	78.34.430		n35.13.190	8932	35.01.010		n35.22.030
8786	78.36.670	8856-4	78.34.600	8908-10	35.13.010		35.01.020	8983	35.45.100
8787	78.36.680	8856-5	78.34.800	8908-11	35.13.140		35.01.030	8984	35.45.110
8788	78.36.690	8856-6	78.34.810	8908-12	35.13.130		35.01.040	8985	35.45.120
8789	78.36.700	8856-7	78.34.440	8908-13	35.13.150	8933	35.01.010	8986	35.54.010
	78.36.710	8857	78.12.010		35.13.160		35.01.020	8987	35.54.010
8790	78.36.720	8858	78.12.020	8908-14	35.13.160		35.01.030	8988	35.54.010
8791	78.36.730	8859	78.12.030	8908-15	35.13.170		35.06.010	8989	35.54.010
8792	78.38.360	8860	78.12.040	8909-1	35.10.010		35.06.020	8990	35.54.010
8793	78.36.740	8861	78.12.050	8909-2	35.10.010	8934	35.01.040	8991	35.54.010
8794	78.34.010	8862	78.12.060		35.10.020	8935	35.21.010	8992	35.22.420
8795	78.34.020	8863	78.36.850		35.10.030		35.27.020	8992-1	35.22.470
8796	78.34.030	8864	78.36.850		35.11.010	8936	35.06.010	8993	35.22.460
8797	78.32.030	8865	78.12.070		35.11.020	8937	35.06.030		35.22.530
8798	78.34.760	8883	35.02.010	8909-3	35.10.020	8938	35.06.040	8993-1	35.22.530
8799	78.34.770	8884	35.02.020		35.10.040	8939	S by	8993-2	35.22.540
8800	78.34.040		35.02.030	8909-4	35.10.050		35.06.020	8993-3	35.22.550
8801	78.34.050		35.02.040		35.10.060	8940	35.06.050	8993-4	35.22.560
8802	78.34.060		35.02.050		35.11.020	8941	35.06.060	8993-5	Obsolete
8803	78.34.060		35.02.060	8909-5	35.10.070	8942	35.06.070	8994	35.22.490
8804	78.34.070		35.02.070	8909-6	35.10.080	8943	35.06.080	8995	35.22.500
8805	78.34.080		35.02.080	8909-7	35.10.090	8944	35.30.010	8996	35.22.440
8806	S by		35.02.100	8909-8	35.11.030	8945	35.30.020	8996-1	35.22.450
	78.34.180		35.02.110		35.11.040	8946	35.30.030	8997	35.22.430
8807	78.34.090	8885	35.02.090	8909-9	35.11.050	8947	35.22.010	8998	35.22.510
8808	78.34.100		35.02.120	8909-10	35.11.060	8948	35.22.020	8999	35.22.480
8809	78.34.110		35.02.130		35.11.070	8948-1	35.22.210	8999-1	63.32.010
8810	78.34.130	8886	35.05.010	8909-11	35.10.100	8948-2	35.22.220	8999-2	63.32.020
8811	78.34.120		35.05.020		35.11.080	8949	35.22.200	8999-3	63.32.030
8812	78.34.790		35.05.030	8909-12	35.10.110	8950	Constr.	8999-4	63.32.040
8813	78.36.750		35.05.040		35.10.130		n35.22.020	9000	35.22.520
8814	Duplication		35.05.050		35.11.080	8951	35.22.030	9000-1	35.33.030
8815	78.38.250		35.05.060	8909-13	35.10.120	8952	35.22.040	9000-2	35.33.040
8816	78.34.140		35.05.070		35.11.080	8953	35.22.050		35.33.050
8817	78.36.060		35.05.080	8909-14	35.10.130		35.22.060	9000-3	35.33.050
8818	78.36.070		35.05.090		35.11.080		35.22.070		35.33.060
8819	78.34.740		35.05.100	8909-15	Val.		35.22.080	9000-4	35.33.070
8820	78.34.750	8887	35.05.110		n35.10.010		35.22.090	9000-5	35.33.120

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
9000-6	35.33.130	9026	35.23.220	9096	29.21.030	9131	84.52.056	9175-2	n35.27.370
	35.33.080	9027	35.23.220		29.21.040	9132	35.24.350		<i>Sev.</i>
	35.33.090	9028	35.23.160		29.21.050		35.24.210		n35.27.370
	35.33.100	9029	35.23.130		29.21.090		35.24.220	9176	35.27.400
	35.33.150	9030	35.23.130		29.21.130	9133	35.24.260	9177	35.27.350
9000-7	35.33.140	9031	35.23.140		29.21.150	9134	35.24.230	9177-1	35.27.180
9000-8	35.33.020		35.23.220		29.30.070	9135	35.24.330	9177-2	35.27.190
9000-9	35.33.010	9032	35.23.250		29.62.140	9136	35.24.310	9177-3	35.27.190
9000-10	35.33.110	9033	35.23.250	9097	29.85.120	9137	35.24.190	9177-4	35.27.180
9000-11	35.33.160		35.23.260	9098	29.85.130	9138	35.24.130		35.27.200
9000-13	35.32.010		35.23.270	9099	35.17.180	9138-1	35.24.390	9178	35.27.290
	35.32.020		35.23.280		35.17.190	9138-2	35.24.400		35.27.300
9000-14	35.32.010		35.23.290	9100	35.17.010	9139	35.24.120	9179	35.27.340
	35.32.030	9034	35.23.440		35.17.030	9140	35.24.110	9180	35.27.320
	35.32.040	9035	35.23.470		35.17.090	9141	35.24.160	9181	35.27.410
	35.32.100	9036	35.23.480	9101	35.17.010	9142	35.24.020	9182	35.27.380
	35.32.190		35.23.490		35.17.080	9143	35.24.450	9184	<i>Val.</i>
	35.32.210	9037	<i>S—see</i>	9102	35.17.130		35.24.460	9185	<i>R 1951</i>
9000-15	35.32.050		<i>Title 66</i>	9103	35.17.040		35.24.470		<i>c 211 § 2</i>
	35.32.060	9038	35.23.390		35.17.110		35.24.140		<i>but see</i>
9000-16	35.32.070		35.23.400		35.17.120	9144	35.24.140		35.23.352
	35.32.080	9039	35.23.380	9104	35.17.050	9145	<i>R 1951</i>	9185-1	35.27.510
9000-17	35.32.080	9040	35.23.520		35.17.060		<i>c 211 § 2</i>	9186	35.27.160
9000-18	35.32.140	9041	<i>S—see</i>		35.17.070		<i>but see</i>	9187	35.27.130
	35.32.150		<i>Ch. 80.40</i>	9105	35.17.200		35.23.352		35.27.170
	35.32.180	9042	35.23.330		35.17.210	9146	35.24.040	9188	35.27.220
9000-19	35.32.100	9043	35.23.340		35.17.220		35.24.170		35.27.230
	35.32.110	9044	35.23.370	9106	35.17.140	9147	35.24.380		35.27.310
	35.32.120	9055	<i>R 1951</i>		35.17.150	9148	35.24.240		35.27.340
	35.32.130		<i>c 211 §</i>	9107	35.17.160	9149	<i>Repealer</i>	9189	35.27.250
9000-20	35.32.160		<i>but see</i>	9108	35.17.170		<i>Constr.</i>	9190	35.27.240
	35.32.170		35.23.352	9109	35.17.420		n35.24.010	9191	35.27.130
9000-21	35.32.200	9056			35.17.270	9150	<i>Sev.</i>	9192	35.27.520
9000-22	35.32.020	9057	<i>S—see</i>		35.17.280		n35.24.010		35.27.530
	35.32.210	9058	<i>Title 35</i>		35.17.290	9151	<i>Obsolete</i>		35.27.540
9000-22a	35.22.360	9059			35.17.300	9152	<i>Obsolete</i>	9193	35.27.210
9000-23	35.32.090	9060	35.23.300	9110	35.17.230	9153	35.24.340	9194	35.27.150
9000-24	35.32.210		35.23.310		35.17.260	9154	<i>Val.</i>	9195	35.27.030
9001	35.85.010	9061	35.23.300		35.17.270	9154-1	35.89.010	9196	35.27.040
9002	35.85.020		35.23.310		35.17.280	9154-2	35.89.010	9197	35.27.050
9003	35.85.030	9062	35.23.270		35.17.290		35.89.020	9198	35.27.060
9004	35.85.040	9063	35.23.290		35.17.300	9154-3	35.89.030	9198-10	35.18.230
9005	35.85.080	9064	35.23.280		35.17.310	9154-4	35.89.040	9198-11	35.18.240
9005-1	35.85.050	9065	35.23.210		35.17.320	9154-5	35.89.050		35.18.250
9005-2	35.85.060	9066	35.23.240		35.17.330	9154-6	35.89.070	9198-12	35.18.260
9005-3	35.85.070	9067	35.23.150		35.17.340	9154-7	35.89.080	9198-13	35.18.020
9005-4	35.85.080	9068	35.23.430		35.17.350	9154-8	35.89.060		35.18.270
9005-5	35.36.010	9069	<i>S—see</i>		35.17.360	9154-9	35.89.090	9198-14	35.18.240
9006-6	35.36.060		<i>Title 35</i>	9111	35.17.230	9154-10	35.89.100	9198-15	35.18.020
	35.36.070	9070	35.23.390		35.17.240	9155	35.70.020	9198-16	35.18.170
9005-7	35.36.050		35.23.410		35.17.250	9156	35.70.030	9198-17	35.18.010
9005-8	35.36.020		35.23.420		35.17.430		35.70.040		35.18.190
9005-9	35.36.030	9071	<i>S by</i>	9112	35.17.440	9157	35.70.050		35.18.200
9005-10	35.36.040		35.21.090		35.17.450	9158	35.70.060		35.18.210
9006	35.23.010	9072	35.23.450		35.17.460	9159	35.70.070		35.18.270
9007	35.23.020	9073	35.23.500	9113	35.17.270		35.70.080		35.18.280
9007A	35.23.120	9074	35.23.540	9114	35.24.010	9160	35.70.080	9198-18	35.18.150
9008	35.23.040		35.23.550	9115	35.24.020		35.70.090		35.18.160
9009	35.23.040	9075	35.23.260	9116	35.24.020	9161	35.70.010		35.18.220
9010	35.23.050		35.23.330		35.24.050	9162	35.70.100	9198-19	35.18.030
9011	35.23.060	9076	35.23.590	9116-1	35.24.050	9163	35.27.010		35.18.160
9012	35.23.070	9077	35.23.600	9118	35.24.080	9164	35.27.070	9198-20	35.18.180
9013	35.23.180	9078	35.23.610	9119	35.24.100	9165	35.27.070	9198-21	35.18.010
	35.23.240	9079	35.23.620	9120	35.24.090		35.27.090		35.18.040
9014	35.23.030	9080	35.23.630	9121	35.24.060		35.27.130		35.18.050
9015	35.23.190	9081	35.23.640	9122	35.24.030	9165-1	<i>S by</i>	9198-22	35.18.070
	35.23.240	9082	35.23.650	9123	35.24.180		35.27.070	9198-23	35.18.120
	35.23.190	9083	35.23.660		35.24.190		35.27.090		35.18.130
9016	35.23.220	9084	35.23.670	9124	35.24.200		35.27.130		35.18.140
9017	35.23.220	9085	35.23.670		35.24.210	9165-la	35.27.070	9198-24	35.18.060
9018	35.23.230	9086	35.23.320	9125	35.24.210	9166	35.27.120	9198-25	35.18.080
9019	35.23.530	9087			35.24.220	9167	35.27.140	9198-26	35.18.010
9020	<i>S in</i>	9088	<i>S—see</i>		35.24.250	9168	35.27.130		35.18.040
	<i>Ch. 29.82</i>	9089	<i>Title 35</i>	9126	35.24.070	9169	35.27.100		35.18.060
9021	35.23.080	9090	35.17.370		35.24.200	9170	35.27.080		35.18.090
	35.23.260	9091	35.17.380	9127	35.24.290	9171	35.27.270		35.18.100
9022	35.23.080		35.17.390	9128	35.24.300	9172	35.27.280	9198-27	35.18.060
	35.23.250	9092	35.17.020	9129	35.24.410	9173	35.27.110		35.18.090
9023	35.23.200		35.17.400		35.24.420		35.27.280	9198-28	35.18.110
9024	35.23.110	9093	35.17.030		35.24.430	9174	35.27.270		35.18.150
9025	35.23.090		35.17.410	9130	<i>S by</i>		35.27.330	9198-29	35.18.220
	35.23.220	9094	35.17.020		84.52.050	9175	35.27.370	9198-30	35.18.030
9025-1	35.23.100	9095	35.17.100		84.52.052	9175-1	<i>Val.</i>	9198-31	35.18.290

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
9198-32	35.18.310	9268	8.12.450	9322-9	35.63.120	9354-5	35.67.030	9375	35.44.190
	35.18.300	9269	<i>Obsolete</i>	9322-10	35.63.060		35.67.040	9376	35.49.030
	35.18.320	9270	8.12.460	9322-11	35.63.070		35.67.050		35.50.010
9198-33	35.18.030	9271	<i>Sev.</i>	9322-12	35.63.020		35.67.060	9380	35.49.010
9199	35.23.390	9272	8.12.010	9323	35.74.010	9354-6	35.67.070	9382	35.49.110
	35.24.250	9273	8.12.550	9324	35.74.020		35.67.080	9383	35.53.010
	35.27.330	9274	8.12.530		35.74.030		35.67.090		35.53.020
9199-1	35.21.180	9275	8.12.250	9325	35.74.060		35.67.100	9384	35.53.030
9200	35.23.170	9276	8.12.090	9326	35.74.070		35.67.110	9384-1	35.53.040
9201	35.23.510		8.12.110	9327	35.74.040	9354-7	35.67.120		35.53.050
9202	35.13.180		8.12.200	9328	35.74.050		35.67.130		35.53.060
9203	35.23.240	9277	8.12.020	9331	<i>S in Title 35</i>		35.67.140		35.53.070
	35.24.100	9278	8.12.540				35.67.150	9386	35.50.030
	35.27.140	9279	8.12.560	9332			35.67.160		35.50.040
9204	35.75.010	9280	8.28.050	9332a	35.68.010		35.67.170		35.50.060
9205	35.75.010	9281	70.54.030	9332b	35.68.020		35.67.180		35.50.070
9206	35.75.020	9282	35.66.010	9332c	35.68.030	9354-8	35.67.190		35.50.080
9207	35.75.030	9283	35.66.030	9332d	35.68.040	9354-9	35.67.200		35.50.090
9208	35.75.040	9284	35.66.050	9332e	35.68.050		35.67.210		35.50.100
9209	35.75.050	9285	35.66.020	9332f	35.68.060	9354-10	35.67.220		35.50.110
9209-1	35.84.010	9287	35.66.040	9332g	35.68.070		35.67.230		35.50.120
9209-2	35.84.020	9288	58.08.010	9332h	35.68.080		35.67.240		35.50.130
9209-3	35.84.030	9289	58.08.020	9332-1	35.69.010		35.67.250		35.50.140
9209-4	<i>Sev.</i>	9290	58.08.030	9332-2	35.69.020		35.67.260		35.50.150
	<i>Constr.</i>	9291	58.08.040	9332-3	35.69.030	9354-11	35.67.270		35.50.160
9210	35.24.370	9292	58.08.050	9332-4	35.69.040	9354-12	35.67.280		35.50.170
	35.27.500	9293	35.21.230	9332-5	35.69.050	9354-13	35.67.290		35.50.180
9213	35.84.060	9294	35.21.240	9333		9354-14	35.67.300		35.50.190
9213-1	35.21.220	9295	35.21.250	9334		9354-15	35.67.320		35.50.200
9213-2	<i>Unconst'l</i>	9296	<i>Obsolete</i>	9335			35.67.330		35.50.210
9213-3	35.21.200	9297	35.79.010	9336	<i>R 1929 c 52 § 1</i>		35.67.340	9386-1	35.50.220
9213-4	<i>Repealer</i>		35.79.020	9337					35.50.230
9213-5	35.21.070	9298	35.79.030	9338		9354-16	<i>Constr.</i>		35.50.240
9213-6	35.21.080	9299	35.79.040	9339		9354-17	<i>Repealer</i>		35.50.250
9213-7	<i>Repealer</i>	9300	35.79.050	9340	35.44.140	9354-18	<i>Sev.</i>		35.50.260
9213-8	35.21.100	9300-1	35.78.010	9341	35.44.140		n35.67.010		35.50.270
9213-9	35.84.040	9300-2	35.78.020	9342	35.49.070	9354-19	35.67.310		35.50.280
9213-10	35.21.310	9300-3	35.78.030	9343	35.44.140	9354-20	35.67.350	9386-2	<i>Constr.</i>
9215	8.12.030	9300-4	35.78.040	9343-1	35.44.170	9355	35.21.090		n35.50.030
9216	8.12.040	9300-5	35.21.270	9343-2	35.44.170	9356	35.21.030	9386-4	<i>Sev.</i>
9217	8.12.050	9301	58.12.090	9343-3	35.49.080	9357	35.43.040		n35.50.030
9218	8.12.060	9302	58.12.100	9344	35.44.130	9358	35.43.110	9387	<i>S by</i>
9219	8.12.070	9303	58.12.110	9345	35.44.130		<i>Superf.</i>		35.50.190
9220	8.12.080	9304-1	58.16.010		35.49.060	9359	35.43.070	9388	35.50.040
9221	8.12.100	9304-2	58.16.020	9346	35.45.140	9360	35.43.120	9390	35.44.360
9222	8.12.120	9304-3	58.16.030	9347	35.45.140		35.43.130		35.44.380
9223	8.12.130	9304-4	58.16.040	9348	35.45.140	9361	35.43.140	9393	35.49.120
9224	8.12.140	9304-5	58.16.110	9349	35.45.140		35.43.150		35.49.130
9225	8.12.150		58.16.120	9350	35.45.140	9362	35.44.060		35.49.140
9226	8.12.160		58.16.130	9351	35.45.090	9363	35.43.130		35.49.150
9227	8.12.170	9304-6	58.16.050	9351-1	35.54.010		35.43.180		35.49.160
9228	8.12.180	9304-7	58.16.060	9351-2	35.54.010	9364	35.44.150	9394	35.50.050
9229	8.12.190	9304-8	58.16.070		35.54.060	9365	35.43.050	9394-1	35.50.210
9230	8.12.200	9304-9	58.16.080	9351-3	35.54.020		35.43.080	9394-2	<i>Saving</i>
9231	8.12.210	9304-10	58.16.090		35.54.030		35.44.010		n35.49.010
9232	8.12.220	9304-11	58.16.100		35.54.040		35.44.030	9394-3	<i>Sev.</i>
9233	8.12.230	9305	58.12.120		35.54.050		35.44.040	9395	35.44.280
9234	8.12.240	9306	58.08.080		35.54.060		35.44.050		35.44.290
9235	8.12.260	9307	58.08.070		35.54.070	9366	35.43.080		35.44.390
9236	8.12.270	9308	58.12.130		35.54.080	9367	35.43.040	9396	35.44.290
9237	8.12.280	9309	58.12.140		35.54.090	9368	35.43.090		35.44.300
9238	8.12.290	9310	58.08.060	9351-4	35.43.130		35.43.140		35.44.310
9239	8.12.300	9311	58.12.010		35.43.160	9369	35.43.090		35.44.320
9240	8.12.310	9312	58.12.020		35.43.170		35.43.140		35.44.330
9241	8.12.320	9313	58.12.030	9351-5	35.45.030	9370	35.43.090	9397	35.44.350
9242	8.12.330	9314	58.12.040		35.45.070		35.43.140	9398	35.44.340
9243	8.12.340	9315	58.12.050		35.45.080	9371	35.43.100		35.44.400
9244	8.12.350	9316	58.12.060	9351-10	<i>Purpose</i>	9372	35.50.010	9399	35.45.010
9245	8.12.360	9317	58.12.070		n35.48.010	9373	35.44.070		35.45.040
9246	8.12.370	9318	58.12.080	9351-11	35.48.010		35.44.080	9400	35.45.010
9247	8.12.380	9319	67.20.010	9351-12	35.48.020		35.44.090		35.45.020
9248	8.12.470	9320	67.20.020	9351-13	35.48.030		35.44.100		35.45.030
9257	8.12.480	9321	67.20.010	9351-14	35.48.040		35.44.110	9401	35.45.040
9258	8.12.490	9322	67.20.030	9351-15	35.48.050		35.44.120	9402	35.49.020
9259	8.12.500	9322-1	35.63.010	9351-16	35.48.060	9373-1	35.44.180	9403	35.45.010
9260	8.12.510	9322-2	35.63.020	9352	35.43.040	9374	35.44.200		35.49.040
9261	8.12.520		35.63.030	9353	<i>Superf.</i>		35.44.210		35.49.050
9262	8.12.390	9322-3	35.63.040	9354	35.21.210		35.44.220		35.49.010
9263	8.12.400	9322-4	35.63.050	9354-1	35.88.080		35.44.230	9404	35.45.080
9264	8.12.410	9322-5	35.63.080	9354-2	35.88.090		35.44.240	9405	35.45.030
9265	8.12.420	9322-6	35.63.110	9354-3	35.88.080		35.44.250		35.45.070
9266	8.12.430	9322-7	35.63.090	9354-4	35.67.010		35.44.260	9406	<i>Obsolete</i>
9267	8.12.440	9322-8	35.63.100		35.67.020		35.44.270	9407	35.45.050

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	35.45.060	9429	35.73.010	9488-4	80.44.010	9545	35.37.100	9578-30	41.24.160
9408	35.44.020	9430	35.73.060	9488-5	<i>Obsolete</i>	9546	35.37.110	9578-31	41.24.170
9409	35.44.160		35.73.070	9488-6	80.44.020	9547	35.37.120	9578-32	41.24.180
9410	35.21.190	9431	35.73.080	9488-7	80.44.030	9548	35.37.030	9578-33	41.24.190
9411	35.43.040	9432	35.55.010		80.44.040	9549	35.37.030	9578-34	41.24.200
	35.43.110	9433	35.55.020		80.44.050	9550	35.40.010	9578-35	41.24.210
9412	35.43.190		35.55.030	9488-8	80.44.060	9551	35.40.020	9578-36	41.24.220
9413	35.43.030	9434	35.55.040	9488-9	80.44.070	9552	<i>Obsolete</i>	9578-37	41.24.230
9414	35.50.020	9435	35.55.050	9488-10	80.44.080	9553	<i>Obsolete</i>	9578-38	41.24.240
9415	35.49.090	9436	35.55.060	9488-11	80.44.090	9554	<i>Obsolete</i>	9578-39	<i>Obsolete</i>
9416	35.49.130	9437	35.55.070	9489	80.40.070	9555	<i>Obsolete</i>	9578-40	41.16.010
9417	35.43.060	9438	35.55.080	9490	80.40.080	9556	35.40.030	9578-41	41.16.020
9418	35.49.100	9439	35.55.090		80.40.090	9557	35.40.040	9578-42	41.16.030
9419	35.43.070	9440	35.55.110	9491	80.40.100	9558	35.40.050	9578-43	41.16.040
9420	35.43.030	9441	35.55.120	9492	<i>Val.</i>	9558-1	41.08.010	9578-44	41.16.050
9421	35.43.010		35.55.130		n80.40.010	9558-2	41.08.020	9578-45	41.16.060
9422	35.43.020	9442	35.55.140	9492-1	80.40.110	9558-3	41.08.030	9578-46	41.16.070
9423	<i>Saving</i>	9443	35.55.100	9492-2	80.40.120	9558-4	41.08.050	9578-47	41.16.080
9424	35.43.030		35.55.110	9492-3	80.40.130	9558-5	41.08.040		41.16.090
9425	35.45.130	9444	35.55.160	9492-4	80.40.140	9558-6	41.08.060		41.16.100
9425-1	35.43.200	9445	35.55.170		80.40.150	9558-7	41.08.070		41.16.110
9425-2	35.43.210	9446	35.55.150	9492-5	80.40.160	9558-8	41.08.080		41.16.120
9425-3	35.43.220	9447	35.55.180	9493	<i>Obsolete</i>	9558-9	41.08.090		41.16.130
9425-4	35.43.230	9448	35.55.190	9493-1	<i>Obsolete</i>	9558-10	41.08.190		41.16.140
9425-10	56.04.020	9449	35.56.010	9494	<i>Obsolete</i>	9558-11	41.08.100		41.16.150
9425-11	56.04.030	9450	35.56.020	9495	80.40.220	9558-12	41.08.110		41.16.160
9425-12	56.04.040		35.56.030	9496	80.40.230	9558-13	41.08.120		41.16.170
9425-13	56.04.050		35.56.040	9497	80.40.240	9558-14	41.08.130		41.16.180
9425-14	56.04.070	9451	35.56.050	9498	80.40.250	9558-15	41.08.140		41.16.190
9425-15	56.04.060	9452	35.56.060	9499	80.40.260	9558-16	41.08.150	9578-48	41.16.200
9425-16	56.12.020	9453	35.56.070	9500	<i>Superf.</i>	9558-17	41.08.160	9578-49	41.16.210
9425-17	56.12.030	9454	35.56.080	9501	<i>Repealer</i>	9558-18	41.08.170	9578-50	41.16.220
9425-18	56.12.010	9455	35.56.090		<i>Saving</i>	9558-19	41.08.180	9578-51	41.16.230
9425-19	56.08.010	9456	35.56.100	9502	<i>S by</i>	9558-20	<i>Obsolete</i>	9579	41.20.010
9425-20	56.08.020	9457	35.56.120		80.40.170	9558-21	<i>Obsolete</i>	9580	41.20.020
9425-21	56.08.030	9458	35.56.130		80.40.210	9558-22	41.08.200	9581	41.20.130
9425-22	56.08.040		35.56.140	9502-1	80.40.170	9558-23	41.08.210	9582	41.20.050
9425-23	56.16.010	9459	35.56.150	9502-2	80.40.180	9558-24	41.08.220	9583	41.20.060
9425-24	56.08.050	9460	35.56.110	95-2-2A	80.40.190	9558-25	<i>Sev.</i>	9584	41.20.070
9425-25	56.16.020	9461	35.56.170	9502-3	80.40.200		n41.08.010	9585	41.20.080
9425-26	56.16.030	9462	35.56.180	9502-4	80.40.210	9558a-1	41.12.010	9586	41.20.090
9425-27	56.16.040	9463	35.56.160	9503	<i>Val.</i>	9558a-2	41.12.020	9587	41.20.100
9425-28	56.16.060	9464	35.56.280		n80.40.010	9558a-3	41.12.030	9588	41.20.110
9425-29	56.16.070	9465	35.56.200	9504	<i>Val.</i>	9558a-4	41.12.050	9589	41.20.030
9425-30	56.16.080		35.56.210	9504-1	35.21.120	9558a-5	41.12.040	9590	41.20.040
9425-31	56.16.090		35.56.220		35.21.130	9558a-6	41.12.060	9591	41.20.120
9425-32	56.16.100		35.56.230		35.21.140	9558a-7	41.12.070	9592	41.20.140
9425-33	56.16.110	9466	35.56.240		35.21.150	9558a-8	41.12.080	9592-1	<i>Obsolete</i>
9425-34	<i>R 1951</i>		35.56.250	9505		9558a-9	41.12.090	9592-2	n41.20.050
	<i>c 129 § 4</i>		35.56.260	9506		9558a-10	41.12.190	9592-101	41.28.020
9425-35	56.20.010	9467	35.56.190	9507	<i>S by</i>	9558a-11	41.12.100	9592-102	41.28.010
9425-36	56.20.020	9468	35.56.270	9508	80.48.010,	9558a-12	41.12.110	9592-103	41.28.020
9425-37	56.20.030	9469	35.56.050	9509	80.48.020,	9558a-13	41.12.120	9592-104	41.28.030
9425-38	56.20.040	9470	35.56.290	9510	& 80.48.030	9558a-14	41.12.130	9592-105	41.28.040
9425-39	56.20.050	9471	35.21.290	9511		9558a-15	41.12.140	9592-106	41.28.050
9425-40	56.20.060	9472	35.21.300	9511-1	80.44.100	9558a-16	41.12.150	9592-107	41.28.060
9425-41	56.20.080	9473	35.88.010	9511-2	80.44.110	9558a-17	41.12.160	9592-108	41.28.070
9425-42	56.20.070		35.88.020	9511-3	80.44.120	9558a-18	41.12.170	9592-109	41.28.080
9425-43	56.24.010	9474	35.88.030	9512	80.48.010	9558a-19	41.12.180	9592-110	41.28.090
9425-44	56.24.020		35.88.040	9513	80.48.020	9558a-20	<i>Obsolete</i>	9592-111	41.28.100
9425-45	56.24.030	9475	35.88.050	9514	80.48.030	9558a-21	<i>Obsolete</i>	9592-112	41.28.110
9425-46	56.24.040	9476	35.88.060	9526	35.23.560	9558a-22	41.12.200	9592-113	41.28.120
9425-47	56.24.050	9477	35.88.070	9527	35.23.570	9558a-23	41.12.210	9592-114	41.28.130
9425-48	56.24.060	9478	35.31.010	9528	35.23.580	9558a-24	41.12.220	9592-115	41.28.140
9425-49	56.04.080	9479	35.31.020	9529	<i>R 1911</i>	9558a-25	<i>Sev.</i>	9592-116	41.28.150
9425-50	<i>R 1951</i>	9480	35.31.030	9530	<i>c 98 § 71</i>		n41.12.010	9592-117	41.28.160
	<i>2nd ex.s.</i>	9481	35.31.040	9531		9558a-26	<i>Repealer</i>	9592-118	41.28.170
	<i>c 26 § 5</i>	9482	35.31.050	9532	35.30.040	9563-1	35.84.050	9592-119	41.28.180
9425-51	56.16.050	9483	35.31.050	9533	35.30.050	9578-15	41.24.010	9592-120	41.28.190
9425-52	<i>R 1951</i>	9484	35.31.060	9534	35.30.060	9578-16	41.24.020	9592-121	41.28.200
	<i>c 129 § 4</i>	9485	35.31.070	9536	<i>Obsolete</i>	9578-17	41.24.030	9592-122	41.28.210
9425-53	56.08.070	9486	35.31.050	9537	<i>Constr.</i>	9578-18	41.24.040	9592-123	41.28.220
9425-54	56.16.130		35.31.060		n35.30.040	9578-19	41.24.050	9592-124	41.28.230
9425-55	56.16.140	9487	<i>Superf.</i>	9538	35.37.040	9578-20	41.24.060	9592-125	<i>Sev.</i>
9425-56	56.04.090	9488	80.40.010	9539	35.37.050	9578-21	41.24.070		n41.28.010
9425-57	56.08.060		80.40.020	9540	35.37.060	9578-22	41.24.080	9592-126	<i>Repealer</i>
9425-58	<i>Sev.</i>		80.40.030	9541	35.37.060	9578-23	41.24.090	9592-127	<i>Eff. date</i>
	n56.04.020		80.40.040	9542	35.37.050	9578-24	41.24.100	9592-128	41.28.240
9426	35.73.010		80.40.050		35.37.070	9578-25	41.24.110	9592-129	41.28.250
9427	35.73.020		80.40.060	9543	35.37.080	9578-26	41.24.120	9592-130	41.44.010
	35.73.030	9488-1	<i>Obsolete</i>		35.37.090	9578-27	41.24.130	9592-131	41.44.020
9428	35.73.040	9488-2	<i>Obsolete</i>	9544	35.37.040	9578-28	41.24.140	9592-132	41.44.030
	35.73.050	9488-3	<i>Obsolete</i>		35.37.090	9578-29	41.24.150	9592-133	41.44.040

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
9592-133a	41.44.260	9663A-3	86.16.020	9663B-62	86.04.520	9663E-61	86.08.290	9663E-139	86.08.460
9592-134	41.44.050	9663A-4	86.16.100	9663B-63	86.04.460	9663E-62	86.08.290	9663E-140	86.08.470
9592-135	41.44.060	9663A-5	86.16.030	9663B-64	86.04.440	9663E-63	86.08.290	9663E-141	86.08.470
9592-136	41.44.070	9663A-6	86.16.020	9663B-65	86.04.470	9663E-64	86.08.300	9663E-142	86.08.475
9592-137	41.44.080	9663A-7	86.16.090	9663B-66	86.04.550	9663E-65	86.08.300	9663E-143	86.08.475
9592-138	41.44.090	9663A-8	86.16.030	9663B-67	86.04.450	9663E-66	86.08.310	9663E-144	86.08.480
9592-139	41.44.100	9663A-9	86.16.020	9663B-68	86.04.480	9663E-67	86.08.210	9663E-145	86.08.485
9592-140	41.44.110	9663A-10	86.16.080	9663B-69	86.04.490	9663E-68	86.08.260	9663E-146	86.08.485
9592-141	41.44.120	9663A-11	86.16.040	9663B-70	86.04.540	9663E-69	86.08.320	9663E-147	86.08.485
9592-142	41.44.130	9663A-12	86.16.050	9663B-71	86.04.530	9663E-70	86.08.320	9663E-148	86.08.500
9592-143	41.44.140	9663A-13	86.16.060	9663B-72	86.04.500	9663E-71	86.08.330	9663E-149	86.08.500
9592-144	41.44.150	9663A-14	86.16.060	9663B-73	86.04.510	9663E-72	86.08.330	9663E-150	86.08.490
9592-145	41.44.160	9663A-15	86.16.060	9663B-74	86.04.570	9663E-73	86.08.340	9663E-151	86.08.490
9592-146	41.44.170	9663A-16	86.16.070	9663B-75	86.04.580	9663E-74	86.08.340	9663E-152	86.08.490
9592-147	41.44.180	9663A-17	86.16.110	9663B-76	Constr.	9663E-75	86.08.340	9663E-153	86.08.495
9592-148	41.44.190	9663A-18	Constr.			9663E-76	86.08.350	9663E-154	86.08.495
9592-149	41.44.200		n86.16.010		n86.04.010	9663E-77	86.08.360	9663E-155	86.08.490
9592-150	41.44.210	9663A-19	Constr.	9663B-77	n86.04.560	9663E-78	86.08.370	9663E-156	86.08.510
9592-151	41.44.220	9663A-20	Sev.	9663B-78	Constr.	9663E-79	86.08.370	9663E-157	86.08.520
9592-152	41.44.230	9663B-1	86.04.020		n86.04.010	9663E-80	86.08.380	9663E-158	86.08.510
9592-153	41.44.240	9663B-2	86.04.010	9663B-79	Sev.	9663E-81	86.08.380	9663E-159	86.08.530
9592-154	41.44.250	9663B-3	86.04.030		n86.04.010	9663E-82	86.08.390	9663E-160	86.08.550
9592-155	Sev.	9663B-4	86.04.030	9663E-1	86.08.005	9663E-83	86.08.390	9663E-161	86.08.520
	n41.44.010	9663B-5	86.04.040	9663E-2	86.08.005	9663E-84	86.08.390	9663E-162	86.08.540
9592-160	35.23.460	9663B-6	86.04.040	9663E-3	86.08.001	9663E-85	86.08.400	9663E-163	86.08.540
9601	Obsolete	9663B-7	86.04.050	9663E-4	86.08.005	9663E-86	86.08.410	9663E-164	86.08.560
9602	Obsolete	9663B-8	86.04.050	9663E-5	86.08.010	9663E-87	86.08.175	9663E-165	86.08.540
9603	79.16.430	9663B-9	86.04.050	966E-6	86.08.010	9663E-88	86.08.190		86.08.560
9604	79.16.440	9663B-10	86.04.060	9663E-7	86.08.010	9663E-89	86.08.205		86.08.570
9605	79.16.450	9663B-11	86.04.070	9663E-8	86.08.020	9663E-90	86.08.175	9663E-166	86.08.580
9606	79.16.460	9663B-12	86.04.070	9663E-9	86.08.020	9663E-91	86.08.200	9663E-167	86.08.590
9607	79.16.470	9663B-13	86.04.070	9663E-10	86.08.020	9663E-92	86.08.205	9663E-168	86.08.600
9608	79.16.480	9663B-14	86.04.080	9663E-11	86.08.025	9663E-93	86.08.205	9663E-169	86.08.610
9609	79.16.490	9663B-15	86.04.080	9663E-12	86.08.025	9663E-94	86.08.205	9663E-170	86.08.620
9610	79.16.500	9663B-16	86.04.090	9663E-13	86.08.025		86.08.210	9663E-171	86.08.630
9611	79.16.510	9663B-17	86.04.090	9663E-14	86.08.030	9663E-95	86.08.175	9663E-172	86.08.640
9612	79.16.520	9663B-18	86.04.080	9663E-15	86.08.030		86.08.195	9663E-173	86.08.640
9613	88.24.010	9663B-19	86.04.100	9663E-16	86.08.030	9663E-96	86.08.215	9663E-174	86.08.650
9614	88.24.020	9663B-20	86.04.100	9663E-17	86.08.035	9663E-97	86.08.185	9663E-175	86.08.660
9615	88.24.030	9663B-21	86.04.110	9663E-18	86.08.035	9663E-98	86.08.205	9663E-176	86.08.660
9616	88.24.040	9663B-22	86.04.120	9663E-19	86.08.045	9663E-99	86.08.190	9663E-177	86.08.660
9617	88.24.050	9663B-23	86.04.130		86.08.055	9663E-100	86.08.190	9663E-178	86.08.670
9618	88.24.060	9663B-24	86.04.130	9663E-20	86.08.045	9663E-101	86.08.195	9663E-179	86.08.675
9619	88.24.070	9663B-25	86.04.140	9663E-21	86.08.045	9663E-102	86.08.220	9663E-180	86.08.680
9625	86.12.010	9663B-26	86.04.150	9663E-22	86.08.055	9663E-103	86.08.220	9663E-181	86.08.685
9626	86.12.020	9663B-27	86.04.160	9663E-23	86.08.055	9663E-104	Superf.	9663E-182	86.08.695
9627	86.12.030	9663B-28	86.04.170	9663E-24	86.08.050	9663E-105	86.08.225	9663E-183	86.08.700
9628	86.12.010	9663B-29	86.04.180	9663E-25	86.08.050	9663E-106	86.08.225	9663E-184	86.08.690
9651	86.12.040	9663B-30	86.04.180	9663E-26	86.08.045	9663E-107	86.08.230	9663E-185	86.08.710
9652	86.12.050	9663B-31	86.04.180	9663E-27	86.08.070	9663E-108	86.08.240	9663E-185	86.08.720
	86.12.060	9663B-32	86.04.190	9663E-28	86.08.070	9663E-109	86.08.250	9663E-187	86.08.720
9653	86.12.100	9663B-33	86.04.200	9663E-29	86.08.070	9663E-110	86.08.250	9663E-188	86.08.710
9654	86.12.060	9663B-34	86.04.200	9663E-30	86.08.070	9663E-111	86.08.120	9663E-189	86.08.710
	86.12.070	9663B-35	86.04.210	9663E-31	86.08.075	9663E-112	86.08.120	9663E-190	86.08.730
9655	86.12.060	9663B-36	86.04.220	9663E-32	86.08.065	9663E-113	86.08.115	9663E-191	86.08.740
	86.12.120	9663B-37	86.04.430	9663E-33	86.08.065	9663E-114	86.08.115		86.08.820
	86.12.130	9663B-38	86.04.420	9663E-34	86.08.080	9663E-115	86.08.125	9663E-192	86.08.730
	86.12.140	9663B-39	86.04.390	9663E-35	86.08.080	9663E-116	86.08.130	9663E-193	86.08.730
9656	86.12.150	9663B-40	86.04.230	9663E-36	86.08.080	9663E-117	86.08.130	9663E-194	86.08.740
	86.12.160	9663B-41	86.04.210	9663E-37	86.08.080	9663E-118	86.08.130		86.08.750
9657	86.12.190	9663B-42	86.04.270	9663E-38	86.08.080	9663E-119	86.08.130	9663E-195	86.08.750
9658	86.12.170	9663B-43	86.04.240	9663E-39	86.08.095	9663E-120	86.08.135	9663E-196	86.08.740
9659	86.12.110	9663B-44	86.04.260	9663E-40	86.08.080	9663E-121	86.08.140	9663E-197	86.08.780
9660	86.12.080	9663B-45	86.04.250	9663E-41	86.08.085	9663E-122	86.08.100	9663E-198	86.08.790
9661	Constr.	9663B-46	86.04.250	9663E-42	86.08.085	9663E-123	86.08.145	9663E-199	86.08.790
	n86.12.080	9663B-47	86.04.280	9663E-43	86.08.090	9663E-124	86.08.150		86.08.800
9662	86.12.090	9663B-48	86.04.290	9663E-44	86.08.090	9663E-125	86.08.085	9663E-200	86.08.800
9662-1	86.24.010	9663B-49	86.04.410	9663E-45	86.08.095		86.08.150	9663E-201	86.08.790
9662-2	86.24.020	9663B-50	86.04.400	9663E-46	86.08.095		86.08.155	9663E-202	86.08.760
9662-3	Superf.	9663B-51	86.04.300	9663E-47	86.08.095	9663E-126	86.08.160	9663E-203	86.08.810
9662-4	86.24.030	9663B-52	86.04.310	9663E-48	86.08.110	9663E-127	86.08.165	9663E-204	86.08.810
9662-5	Temporary	9663B-53	86.04.330	9663E-49	86.08.110	9663E-128	86.08.450	9663E-205	86.08.770
9662-6	86.24.040	9663B-54	86.04.340	9663E-50	86.08.260	9663E-129	86.08.420	9663E-206	86.08.800
9663	86.12.180	9663B-55	86.04.350	9663E-51	86.08.260	9663E-130	86.08.420	9663E-207	86.08.820
9663-1		9663B-56	86.04.360	9663E-52	86.08.260		86.08.430	9663E-208	86.08.830
9663-21	R 1951		86.04.370	9663E-53	86.08.790	9663E-131	86.08.420	9663E-209	86.08.830
	c 240 § 1	9663B-57	86.04.370	9663E-54	86.08.260	9663E-132	86.08.440	9663E-210	Constr.
	but see	9663B-58	86.04.350	9663E-55	86.08.260	9663E-133	86.08.430		n86.08.001
	Ch. 86.26		86.04.370	9663E-56	86.08.270	9663E-134	86.08.430	9663E-211	Constr.
9663-22	Temporary	9663B-59	86.04.380	9663E-57	86.08.270	9663E-135	86.08.440		n86.08.001
9663-23	37.08.220	9663B-60	86.04.590	9663E-58	86.08.270	9663E-136	86.08.450	9663E-212	Constr.
9663A-1	86.16.010	9663B-61	86.04.320	9663E-59	86.08.280	9663E-137	86.08.460		n86.08.001
9663A-2	86.16.120		86.04.460	9663E-60	86.08.280	9663E-138	86.08.460	9663E-213	Sev.

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
9663F-1	n86.08.001 R 1951 c 240 § 1 but see Ch. 86.26	9692	n53.12.160 53.08.010 53.08.020 53.08.030 53.08.040 53.08.050 53.08.060 53.08.070 53.08.080 53.08.090 53.36.020 53.36.030	9718-1 9718-2 9718-3 9718-4 9718-5 9718-5a 9718-6 9718-7 9718-8 9718-8a 9718-8b 9718-10 9718-11	Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete Obsolete 53.48.100 53.48.110	9775 9776 9776-1 9776-2 9776-3 9776-4 9776-5 9776-6 9776-7 9776-8 9776-9 9776-10 9777 9778 9779	Val. n91.04.010 Constr. Val. n91.04.010 91.04.580 91.04.590 91.04.600 91.04.610 91.04.620 91.04.630 91.04.640 91.04.650 91.04.660 91.04.670 91.08.010 91.08.020 91.08.030	9842 9843 9844 9845 9846 9847 9848 9849 9850 9851 9851-1 9851-2 9851-3 9851-4 9851-5 9851-6 9852 9853 9854 9855 9856 9857 9858 9859 9860 9861 9862 9863 9864 9865 9866 9867	91.08.650 88.04.010 88.04.040 88.04.050 88.04.060 88.04.110 88.04.120 88.04.130 88.04.090 88.04.100 88.12.010 88.12.020 88.12.030 88.12.040 88.12.050 88.12.060 88.04.140 88.04.190 88.04.220 88.04.150 88.04.080 88.04.180 88.04.230 88.04.200 88.04.210 88.04.160 88.04.170 88.04.240 88.04.250 88.04.260 88.04.270 88.04.280 88.04.290
9663F-3 9663F-7	R 1951 c 240 § 1 but see Ch. 86.26	9692-1 9692-2 9692-3 9692A 9691A-1 9692A-2) 9692A-3) 9692A-4) 9692A-5 9692A-6 9692A-7 9693	53.36.070 53.36.080 53.08.100 53.08.160 53.44.060 S by 53.44.010- 53.44.040 53.44.050 53.44.050 53.44.050 53.08.120 53.08.130 53.12.250 53.36.010 53.20.010 53.20.020 53.20.030 53.20.050 53.20.060 53.20.070 53.20.080 53.20.040 53.36.040 53.36.060 53.36.050 Superf. 53.04.050 53.12.030 53.08.150 53.08.110 Val. n53.04.050 53.04.080 53.04.090 53.04.100 53.16.010 53.16.010 53.16.020 53.16.030 Obsolete 53.24.010 53.24.020 53.24.030 53.24.040 53.24.060 53.24.070 53.24.080 53.24.050 53.28.010 53.28.020 53.28.030 53.28.040 53.28.050 53.28.060 53.28.070 53.08.140 53.40.010 53.40.020 53.40.030 53.40.050 53.40.040 53.40.060 53.40.070 53.40.080 53.40.090 53.40.100 53.40.120 53.40.130 53.40.110 53.40.140	9721 9722 9723 9724 9725 9725-a 9725-b 9725-c 9725-d 9725-e 9725-f 9725-g 9726 9727 9728 9729 9731 9732 9733 9734 9735 9736 9737 9738 9739 9740 9741 9742 9743 9744 9745 9746 9747 9748 9749 9750 9751 9752 9753 9754 9755 9756 9757 9758 9759 9760 9761 9762 9763 9764 9765 9766 9767 9768 9769 9770 9771 9772 9773 9774	53.32.010 53.32.020 53.32.030 53.32.040 53.32.050 Obsolete 53.32.060 91.04.010 91.04.160 91.04.020 91.04.090 91.04.100 91.04.110 91.04.120 91.04.130 91.04.140 91.04.150 91.04.030 91.04.040 91.04.050 91.04.060 91.04.070 91.04.060 91.04.200 91.04.080 91.04.170 91.04.200 79.16.380 79.16.390 79.16.400 91.04.210 91.04.220 91.04.160 91.04.230 91.04.240 91.04.250 91.04.260 91.04.270 91.04.290 91.04.300 91.04.310 91.04.320 91.04.370 91.04.330 91.04.340 91.04.350 91.04.360 91.04.380 91.04.390 91.04.410 91.04.420 91.04.400 91.04.440 91.04.450 91.04.460 91.04.470 91.04.160 91.04.480 91.04.490 91.04.480 91.04.500 91.04.510 91.04.520 91.04.530 91.04.540 91.04.280 91.04.180 91.04.430 91.04.550 91.04.190 91.04.560	9780 9781 9782 9783 9784 9785 9786 9787 9788 9789 9790 9791 9792 9793 9794 9795 9796 9797 9798 9799 9800 9801 9802 9803 9804 9805 9806 9807 9808 9809 9810 9811 9812 9813 9814 9815 9816 9817 9818 9819 9820 9821 9822 9823 9824 9825 9826 9827 9828 9829 9830 9831 9832 9833 9834 9835 9836 9837 9838 9839 9840 9841	91.08.060 91.08.070 91.08.080 91.08.090 91.08.100 91.08.110 91.08.120 91.08.130 91.08.140 91.08.150 91.08.160 91.08.170 91.08.180 91.08.190 91.08.200 91.08.210 91.08.220 91.08.230 91.08.240 91.08.250 91.08.260 91.08.270 91.08.280 91.08.290 91.08.300 91.08.310 91.08.320 91.08.330 91.08.340 91.08.350 91.08.360 91.08.370 91.08.380 91.08.390 91.08.400 91.08.410 91.08.420 91.08.430 91.08.440 91.08.450 91.08.460 91.08.470 91.08.480 91.08.470 91.08.490 91.08.500 91.08.510 91.08.520 91.08.530 91.08.540 91.08.550 91.08.560 91.08.570 91.08.570 91.08.580 91.08.590 91.08.600 91.08.610 91.08.620 91.08.630 Constr. n91.08.010 91.08.640	9868 9869 9870 9871-1 9871-2 9871-3 9871-4 9871-5 9871-6 9871-7 9871-8 9871-9 9871-9a 9871-10 9871-11 9871-12 9871-13 9871-14 9871-15 9871-16 Sev. Short t. n88.16.010 88.20.010 88.20.020 88.20.030 88.20.040 88.20.050 88.20.060 88.28.050 88.28.060 42.28.010 42.28.020 42.28.030 42.28.040 42.28.050 42.28.060 42.28.070 42.28.080 42.28.090 42.28.100 42.28.110 42.28.120 42.28.130 7.48.130 7.48.140 7.48.120 7.48.150 7.48.160 7.48.170 7.48.180	
9664 9665 9666 9667 9668 9669 9679 9671 9672 9673 9674 9675 9676 9677 9678 9679 9680 9681 9682 9683 9684 9685 9686 9687 9687-1 9687-11 9688 9689 9689-1 9690 9691 9691-1 9691-2 9691-3 9691-4 9691A-1 9691A-2 9691A-7 9691A-8 9691A-9 9691A-10 9691A-11	36.64.060 36.64.060 88.32.230 88.32.230 Obsolete 88.32.010 88.32.020 88.32.040 88.32.050 88.32.060 88.32.070 88.32.080 88.32.090 88.32.100 88.32.110 88.32.130 88.32.140 88.32.150 88.32.160 88.32.120 88.32.170 88.32.180 88.32.190 88.32.200 88.32.210 88.32.220 88.32.030 Obsolete Obsolete 53.04.010 53.04.020 53.04.030 53.04.040 53.04.110 53.04.060 53.04.070 53.12.010 53.12.020 53.12.040 53.12.050 53.12.060 53.12.120 53.12.130 53.12.140 53.12.150 53.12.060 53.12.070 53.12.080 53.12.090 53.12.100 53.12.110 53.12.210 53.12.220 53.12.230 53.12.240 Val. n53.12.210 53.12.160 R 1951 c 68 § 4 but see 53.12.172 53.12.180 53.12.200 53.12.190 Constr.	9692-1 9692-2 9692-3 9692A 9691A-1 9692A-2) 9692A-3) 9692A-4) 9692A-5 9692A-6 9692A-7 9693 9698 9699 9699-1 9700 9701 9702 9703 9704 9705 9706 9707 9708 9708-1 9708-2 9708-3 9708-4 9709 9709-1 9709-2 9709-3 9709-4 9709-5 9709-6 9709-7 9709-8 9709-9 9709-10 9709-11 9709-12 9709-13 9709-14 9710 9711-1 9711-2 9711-3 9711-4 9711-5 9711-5a 9711-6 9711-7 9711-8 9711-9	53.36.070 53.36.080 53.08.100 53.08.160 53.44.060 S by 53.44.010- 53.44.040 53.44.050 53.44.050 53.44.050 53.08.120 53.08.130 53.12.250 53.36.010 53.20.010 53.20.020 53.20.030 53.20.050 53.20.060 53.20.070 53.20.080 53.20.040 53.36.040 53.36.060 53.36.050 Superf. 53.04.050 53.12.030 53.08.150 53.08.110 Val. n53.04.050 53.04.080 53.04.090 53.04.100 53.16.010 53.16.010 53.16.020 53.16.030 Obsolete 53.24.010 53.24.020 53.24.030 53.24.040 53.24.060 53.24.070 53.24.080 53.24.050 53.28.010 53.28.020 53.28.030 53.28.040 53.28.050 53.28.060 53.28.070 53.08.140 53.40.010 53.40.020 53.40.030 53.40.050 53.40.040 53.40.060 53.40.070 53.40.080 53.40.090 53.40.100 53.40.120 53.40.130 53.40.110 53.40.140	9721 9722 9723 9724 9725 9725-a 9725-b 9725-c 9725-d 9725-e 9725-f 9725-g 9726 9727 9728 9729 9731 9732 9733 9734 9735 9736 9737 9738 9739 9740 9741 9742 9743 9744 9745 9746 9747 9748 9749 9750 9751 9752 9753 9754 9755 9756 9757 9758 9759 9760 9761 9762 9763 9764 9765 9766 9767 9768 9769 9770 9771 9772 9773 9774	53.32.010 53.32.020 53.32.030 53.32.040 53.32.050 Obsolete 53.32.060 91.04.010 91.04.160 91.04.020 91.04.090 91.04.100 91.04.110 91.04.120 91.04.130 91.04.140 91.04.150 91.04.030 91.04.040 91.04.050 91.04.060 91.04.070 91.04.060 91.04.200 91.04.080 91.04.170 91.04.200 79.16.380 79.16.390 79.16.400 91.04.210 91.04.220 91.04.160 91.04.230 91.04.240 91.04.250 91.04.260 91.04.270 91.04.290 91.04.300 91.04.310 91.04.320 91.04.370 91.04.330 91.04.340 91.04.350 91.04.360 91.04.380 91.04.390 91.04.410 91.04.420 91.04.400 91.04.440 91.04.450 91.04.460 91.04.470 91.04.160 91.04.480 91.04.490 91.04.480 91.04.500 91.04.510 91.04.520 91.04.530 91.04.540 91.04.280 91.04.180 91.04.430 91.04.550 91.04.190 91.04.560	9780 9781 9782 9783 9784 9785 9786 9787 9788 9789 9790 9791 9792 9793 9794 9795 9796 9797 9798 9799 9800 9801 9802 9803 9804 9805 9806 9807 9808 9809 9810 9811 9812 9813 9814 9815 9816 9817 9818 9819 9820 9821 9822 9823 9824 9825 9826 9827 9828 9829 9830 9831 9832 9833 9834 9835 9836 9837 9838 9839 9840 9841	91.08.060 91.08.070 91.08.080 91.08.090 91.08.100 91.08.110 91.08.120 91.08.130 91.08.140 91.08.150 91.08.160 91.08.170 91.08.180 91.08.190 91.08.200 91.08.210 91.08.220 91.08.230 91.08.240 91.08.250 91.08.260 91.08.270 91.08.280 91.08.290 91.08.300 91.08.310 91.08.320 91.08.330 91.08.340 91.08.350 91.08.360 91.08.370 91.08.380 91.08.390 91.08.400 91.08.410 91.08.420 91.08.430 91.08.440 91.08.450 91.08.460 91.08.470 91.08.480 91.08.470 91.08.490 91.08.500 91.08.510 91.08.520 91.08.530 91.08.540 91.08.550 91.08.560 91.08.570 91.08.570 91.08.580 91.08.590 91.08.600 91.08.610 91.08.620 91.08.630 Constr. n91.08.010 91.08.640	9868 9869 9870 9871-1 9871-2 9871-3 9871-4 9871-5 9871-6 9871-7 9871-8 9871-9 9871-9a 9871-10 9871-11 9871-12 9871-13 9871-14 9871-15 9871-16 Sev. Short t. n88.16.010 88.20.010 88.20.020 88.20.030 88.20.040 88.20.050 88.20.060 88.28.050 88.28.060 42.28.010 42.28.020 42.28.030 42.28.040 42.28.050 42.28.060 42.28.070 42.28.080 42.28.090 42.28.100 42.28.110 42.28.120 42.28.130 7.48.130 7.48.140 7.48.120 7.48.150 7.48.160 7.48.170 7.48.180	

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
9919	7.48.190	9975-16	25.08.160	9992-106	74.12.130	9998-47	S—see	9998-201	50.16.040
9920	7.48.200	9975-17	25.08.170	9992-107a	74.12.210		Ch. 74.08	9998-202	50.16.050
9921	7.48.210	9975-18	25.08.180	9992-107b	74.12.220	9998-49	74.08.210	9998-205	50.16.060
9922	7.48.220	9975-19	25.08.190	9992-107	S—see	9998-50	74.08.220	9998-206	50.20.010
9923	7.48.230	9975-20	25.08.200		Title 74	9998-51	Approp.	9998-207	50.20.020
9924	7.48.240	9975-21	25.08.210	9992-109	74.12.040	9998-52	74.08.230	9998-208	50.20.030
9925	7.48.250	9975-22	25.08.220	9992-110	74.12.070	9998-53	74.08.240	9998-209	50.20.040
9926	7.48.260	9975-23	25.08.230	9992-111	74.12.090	9998-54	Sev.	9998-210	R 1949
9927	7.48.270	9975-24	25.08.240	9992-112	74.12.080	9998-55	Repealer		c 214 § 11
9928	7.48.280	9975-25	25.08.250		74.12.100	9998-56	Em.	9998-211	50.20.050
9929	42.04.020	9975-26	25.08.260	9992-113	74.12.110	9998-56a	Obsolete	9998-212	50.20.060
9930	42.08.060	9975-27	25.08.270	9992-114	14.12.230	9998-57	74.40.010	9998-213	50.20.070
9931	42.08.070	9975-28	25.08.280	9992-115	74.12.120	9998-58	74.40.020	9998-214	50.20.080
9932	42.08.080	9975-29	25.08.290	9992-116	Repealer	9998-59	74.40.030	9998-215	50.20.090
9933	42.08.090	9975-30	25.08.300	9992-117	Sev.	9998-60	74.40.040	9998-216	50.20.100
9934	36.16.050	9975-40	25.04.010	9992-118	Eff. date	9998-61	74.40.050	9998-217	50.20.110
	36.16.060	9975-41	25.04.020	9998-1		9998-117	Sev.	9998-218	50.20.120
	42.08.100	9975-42	25.04.030	9998-1a			n74.12.010	9998-219	50.20.130
9935	42.08.110	9975-43	25.04.040	9998-2	S—see	9998-130		9998-220	50.20.140
9936	42.08.120	9975-44	25.04.050	9998-7	Ch. 74.08	9998-136	R 1945 c 35	9998-221	50.20.150
9937	42.08.130	9975-45	25.04.060	9998-7a		9998-140	Short t.	9998-222	50.20.160
9938	42.08.140	9975-46	25.04.070	9998-7b	Sev.		n50.04.020	9998-223	50.20.170
9939	42.08.150	9975-47	25.04.080	9998-8		9998-141	50.01.010	9998-224	50.20.180
9940	42.08.160	9975-48	25.04.090		S—see	9998-142	50.04.020	9998-225	50.20.190
9941	42.08.170	9975-49	25.04.100	9998-9	Ch. 74.08	9998-143	50.04.030	9998-226	50.20.200
9942	19.72.010	9975-50	25.04.110	9998-10	74.08.280	9998-144	50.04.040	9998-227	50.24.010
9943	19.72.110	9975-51	25.04.120	9998-11	S—see	9998-145	50.04.050	9998-228	50.24.020
	19.72.120	9975-52	25.04.130		Ch. 74.08	9998-146	50.04.060	9998-229	50.24.030
9944	19.72.130	9975-53	25.04.140	9998-12	74.08.290	9998-147	50.04.070	9998-230	50.24.040
9945	R 1937	9975-54	25.04.150	9998-13	74.08.300	9998-148	50.04.080	9998-231	50.24.050
	c 145 § 4	9975-55	25.04.160	9998-14	74.08.310	9998-149	50.04.090	9998-232	50.24.060
9947	42.24.050	9975-56	25.04.170	9998-15	74.08.320	9998-150	50.04.100	9998-233	50.24.070
9948	42.24.060	9975-57	25.04.180	9998-16	S—see	9998-151	50.04.110	9998-234	50.24.080
9948-1	43.03.110	9975-58	25.04.190		Ch. 74.08	9998-152	50.04.130	9998-235	50.24.090
9949	42.12.020	9975-59	25.04.200	9998-17		9998-153	50.04.120	9998-236	50.24.100
9950	42.12.010	9975-60	25.04.210	9998-20	74.08.330	9998-154	50.04.140	9998-237	50.24.110
9951	42.12.030	9975-61	25.04.220	9998-21	74.08.340	9998-155	50.04.150	9998-238	50.24.120
9952	43.09.200	9975-62	25.04.230	9998-22	74.08.350	9998-156	50.04.160	9998-239	50.24.130
9953	43.09.210	9975-63	25.04.240	9998-23	74.08.360	9998-157	50.04.170	9998-240	50.24.140
9954	43.09.220	9975-64	25.04.250	9998-24	74.08.370	9998-158	50.04.180	9998-241	50.24.150
9955	43.09.230	9975-65	25.04.260	9998-25	74.08.370	9998-159	50.04.190	9998-242	50.24.160
9956	43.09.240	9975-66	25.04.270	9998-26	74.08.380	9998-160	50.04.200	9998-243	50.24.170
9957	43.09.250	9975-67	25.04.280	9998-27	Constr.	9998-161	50.04.210	9998-244	50.24.180
9958	43.09.260	9975-68	25.04.290	9998-28	Approp.	9998-162	50.04.220	9998-245	50.24.190
9959	42.24.040	9975-69	25.04.300	9998-29	Repealer	9998-162a	50.04.230		50.24.200
9960	43.09.270	9975-70	25.04.310	9998-31	Obsolete	9998-163	50.04.240	9998-246	R 1949
9961	43.09.280	9975-71	25.04.320	9998-32	Sev.	9998-164	50.04.250		c 235 § 1
9962	36.22.140	9975-72	25.04.330		n74.08.280	9998-165	50.04.260	9998-246a	50.28.010
9963	1.16.030	9975-73	25.04.340	9998-33	Eff. date	9998-166	50.04.270		50.28.020
9963-1	36.16.100	9975-74	25.04.350	9998-33b	Preamble	9998-167	50.04.280	9998-246a(g)	50.28.030
	42.04.060	9975-75	25.04.360	9998-33c	74.08.010	9998-168	50.04.290	9998-246b	50.28.040
9963-5	41.04.010	9975-76	25.04.370	9998-33d	74.08.030	9998-169	50.04.300	9998-246c	50.28.050
9963-10	41.04.020	9975-77	25.04.380	9998-33e	74.08.040	9998-170	50.04.310		50.28.060
9963-11	41.04.030	9975-78	25.04.390	9998-33f	74.08.050	9998-171	50.04.320	9998-247	R 1949
9964	R 1951	9975-79	25.04.400	9998-33g	74.08.060	9998-172	50.04.330		c 235 § 1
	c 94 § 1	9975-80	25.04.410	9998-33h	74.08.070	9998-173	50.04.340	9998-248	
9965	81.88.020	9975-81	25.04.420	9998-33i	74.08.080	9998-174	50.04.350	9998-253	R 1949
9965-1	81.88.030	9975-82	25.04.430	9998-33j	74.08.090	9998-175	50.04.360		c 214 § 22
9966	25.12.010	9976	19.80.010	9998-33k	74.08.100	9998-176	50.08.010	9998-255	50.32.010
9967	25.12.020	9977	Obsolete	9998-33l	74.08.110	9998-177	50.08.020	9998-256	50.32.020
9968	25.12.030	9978	19.80.030	9998-33m	74.08.120	9998-178	50.12.010	9998-257	50.32.030
9969	25.12.040	9979	19.80.020	9998-33n	74.08.130	9998-179	50.12.020	9998-258	50.32.040
9970	25.12.050	9980	19.80.040	9998-33o	74.08.140	9998-180	50.12.030	9998-259	50.32.050
9971	25.12.060		19.80.050		74.08.150	9998-181	50.12.040	9998-260	50.32.060
9972	25.12.070	9986	36.39.020		74.08.160	9998-182	50.12.050	9998-261	50.32.070
9973	25.12.080	9991a	18.53.160		74.08.170	9998-183	50.12.060	9998-262	50.32.080
9974	25.12.090	9992	9.91.040		74.08.180	9998-184	50.12.070	9998-263	50.32.090
9975	25.12.100	9992-1			74.08.190	9998-185	50.12.080	9998-264	50.32.100
9975-1	25.08.010	9992-15	Obsolete		74.08.200	9998-186	50.12.090	9998-265	50.32.110
9975-2	25.08.020	9992-15a	Obsolete	9998-33p	74.08.250	9998-187	50.12.100	9998-266	50.32.120
9975-3	25.08.030	9992-15b	Obsolete	9998-33q	74.08.260	9998-188	50.12.110	9998-267	50.32.130
9975-4	25.08.040	9992-15c	Obsolete	9998-33r	Codification	9998-189	50.12.120	9998-268	50.32.140
9975-5	25.08.050	9992-16		9998-33s	74.08.270	9998-190	50.12.130	9998-269	50.32.150
9975-6	25.08.060	9992-40	Obsolete	9998-34	Short t.	9998-191	50.12.140	9998-270	50.32.160
9975-7	25.08.070	9992-40 1/2	Obsolete	9998-35	Preamble	9998-192	50.12.150	9998-271	50.32.170
9975-8	25.08.080	9992-41		9998-36	S—see	9998-193	50.12.160	9998-272	50.32.180
9975-9	25.08.090	9992-55	S—see		Ch. 74.08	9998-194	50.12.170	9998-273	50.32.190
9975-10	25.08.100		Ch. 74.08	9998-37		9998-195	50.12.180	9998-274	R 1949
9975-11	25.08.110	9992-101	74.12.010	9998-38	R 1949 c 6	9998-196	50.12.190		c 235 § 6
9975-12	25.08.120	9992-102	74.12.020	9998-39		9998-197	50.12.200	9998-319	50.36.010
9975-13	25.08.130	9992-103	74.12.050	9998-44	S—see	9998-198	50.16.010	9998-320	50.36.020
9975-14	25.08.140	9992-104	74.12.030		Ch. 74.08	9998-199	50.16.020	9998-321	50.40.010
9975-15	25.08.150	9992-105	74.12.020	9998-45	R 1949 c 6	9998-200	50.16.030	9998-322	50.40.020



Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	50.40.030		74.08.110	10030-38	Sev.		18.57.070	10115	Obsolete
9999		10007-125a	74.04.280		n18.29.010		18.57.090	10116	18.36.110
10007	S—see	10007-126a	74.04.290	10031-1		10057	18.57.080	10117	18.36.130
	Ch. 74.16	10007-127a	74.04.300	10031-2			18.57.090	10118	18.36.030
10007-1	74.16.170	10007-128a	74.04.310	10031-3		10058	18.57.050	10119	18.36.150
10007-2	74.16.180	10007-129a	74.04.320	10031-4			18.57.120	10120	18.36.030
10007-2a	74.16.190	10007-130a	R 1951			10059	Obsolete		18.36.140
10007-3	S by		c 11 § 1			10060	18.57.100	10121	18.36.050
	74.16.190	10007-131a	R 1951			10061	18.57.110		18.36.070
10007-4	74.16.010		c 11 § 1	10031-5		10062	18.57.180		18.36.090
10007-5	74.16.020	10007-132a	R 1951				18.57.190	10122	18.36.020
10007-6	74.16.030		c 11 § 1				18.57.200	10123	18.36.010
10007-7	74.16.040	10007-133a	R 1951				18.57.210	10124	18.36.120
10007-8	74.16.050		c 11 § 1	10031-6			18.57.220	10125	18.36.250
10007-9	74.16.060	10007-134A	R 1951				18.57.230	10125-1	18.36.170
10007-10	74.16.070		c 11 § 1	10031-6a			18.57.240		18.36.180
10007-11	S by	10007-135a	Repealer	10031-7		10063	18.57.170		18.36.190
	74.08.250	10007-136a	Constr.	10031-8		10064	18.57.240	10125-2	18.36.200
	74.16.280		n74.04.010	10031-9		10065	Obsolete	10125-3	18.36.210
10007-12	74.16.090	10007-137a	Sev.			10066	18.57.030	10125-4	18.36.220
10007-13	74.16.100		n74.04.010			10067	18.57.160	10125-5	18.36.230
10007-14	74.16.110	10007-138	74.04.330			10068	Obsolete	10125-6	18.36.240
10007-14a	R 1951	10007-138a	R 1949			10069	18.57.010	10125-7	Constr.
	1st ex.s.		c 6 § 20	10031-10			18.57.040		n18.36.170
	c 5 § 2	10007-138b	S by	10031-11			18.57.130	10126	18.64.020
	74.16.130		74.08.070			10070	18.57.150		18.67.010
10007-15	74.16.140	10007-201	74.36.010			10071	18.57.040	10126-1	18.64.070
10007-16	74.16.140	10007-202	74.36.020	10031-12		10072	18.57.140	10126-2	18.64.060
10007-17	74.16.150	10007-203	74.36.030	10031-13		10073	Superf.	10126-3	18.64.010
10007-18	74.16.160	10007-204	74.36.040	10031-14		10074	18.22.010		18.64.080
10007-19	Sev.	10007-205	74.36.050	10031-15		10075	18.22.020		18.64.090
	n74.16.010	10007-206	74.36.060	10031-16			18.22.090	10126-4	18.64.070
10007-20	Repealer	10007-207	74.36.070	10031-17			18.22.110	10126-5	18.64.090
10007-21	Eff. date	10007-208	74.36.080	10031-18		10076	Obsolete		18.64.130
10007-21a	Purpose	10007-209	74.36.090			10077	18.22.050	10126-6	Obsolete
	n74.16.200	10007-210	74.36.100	10031-19			18.22.070	10126-7	18.64.100
10007-21b	Constr.	10007-211	74.36.110	10031-20		10077-1	Obsolete	10126-8	S by
	n74.16.200	10007-212	74.36.120	10031-21		10078	18.22.130		18.64.040
10007-21c	74.16.200	10007-213	74.36.130	10031-22		10079	18.22.040	10126-9	18.64.110
10007-21d	74.16.210	10007-214	74.36.140			10080	18.22.060	10126-10	Obsolete
10007-21e	74.16.220	10007-215	74.36.150	10031-23		10081	18.22.070	10126-11	Superf.
10007-21f	74.16.230	10008	18.71.010	10031-24		10082	18.22.060	10126-12	Sev.
10007-21g	74.16.240		18.71.050	10031-25			18.22.120		n18.64.010
10007-21h	74.16.250	10009	18.71.070	10031-26		10083	18.22.210	10131	18.64.120
10007-21i	74.16.260	10010-1	18.71.040	10031-27		10084	18.22.090	10132	43.69.010
	74.16.270		18.71.080	10031-28		10085	18.22.100	10132-1	43.69.020
10007-21j	74.16.280	10011	18.71.060	10031-29		10086	18.22.140	10132-2	43.69.030
10007-21k	74.16.290	10014	18.71.120				18.22.150	10133	Obsolete
10007-101a	74.04.010		18.71.130	10031-30		10087	18.22.160	10134	Obsolete
10007-102a	74.04.020		18.71.140	10040-1			18.22.180	10135	18.64.040
10007-103a	74.04.030		18.71.150	10040-2		10088	18.22.170	10136	18.64.140
10007-104a	74.04.070		18.71.160	10040-3		10089	18.22.200		18.64.150
	74.04.080		18.71.170	10040-4		10090	18.22.190	10137	Obsolete
10007-105a	74.04.040		18.71.180	10040-5		10091	18.22.030	10138	18.64.010
10007-106a	74.04.050		18.71.110	10040-6		10092	Sev.		18.64.030
10007-106b	74.04.060	10015	18.71.180				n18.22.010		18.64.250
10007-107a	74.04.090	10016				10093	Obsolete		18.67.030
10007-108a	74.04.100	10017	S by	10040-7		10094	18.22.220		18.67.040
	74.04.110		43.24.120	10040-8		10095	18.22.150		18.67.130
	74.04.120	10018	18.71.020	10040-9		10096	18.22.120	10139	18.67.100
10007-109a	74.04.130	10019	Obsolete	10040-10		10097	18.22.080		18.67.120
10007-110a	74.04.150	10020	Obsolete	10040-11		10098	Obsolete	10140	18.67.050
	74.04.160	10021	Obsolete	10040-12		10099	18.25.010		18.67.060
10007-110b	Temporary	10022	18.71.100	10040-13		10100	18.25.020		18.67.070
10007-111a	74.04.140	10023	18.71.090			10101	18.25.030	10141	18.60.010
10007-111a	74.04.170	10024	18.71.030			10102	Obsolete		18.60.020
10007-112a	74.04.180	10025	Superf.	10040-14		10103	18.25.050		18.60.030
10007-113a	74.04.190	10026	68.08.060			10104	18.25.060	10142	18.64.260
10007-114a	74.04.200	10027	68.08.070			10105	18.25.070	10143	18.64.160
10007-115a	74.04.210	10028	68.08.080	10040-15		10106	Obsolete		18.64.170
10007-116a	74.04.220	10029	68.08.090	10040-16		10107	18.25.080		18.64.180
10007-117a	R 1949	10030-26	18.29.010	10040-17		10108	18.25.040		18.64.190
	c 6 § 20	10030-27	18.29.050	10040-18		10109	18.25.090	10144	18.64.200
10007-117b	S by	10030-28	18.29.020	10040-19		10110	18.25.100		18.64.210
	74.08.070	10030-29	18.29.030			10111	Repealer		18.64.220
10007-117d		10030-30	Obsolete	10040-20		10112	Obsolete		18.64.230
10007-117f	74.08.080	10030-31	18.29.060	10040-21		10113	18.36.040		18.64.240
	R 1949	10030-32	18.29.070	10040-22			18.36.050	10145	18.67.020
	c 6 § 20	10030-33	18.29.040	10040-23			18.36.080	10145-1	18.64.050
10007-118a	74.04.240	10030-34	18.29.080	10040-24			18.36.090	10145-2	18.64.050
10007-119a	74.04.250	10030-35	18.29.090	10040-25			18.36.160	10145-3	Sev.
10007-120a	74.04.260	10030-36	18.29.100				18.57.020	10145-4	18.67.140
10007-121a	74.04.270	10030-37	Constr.	10056		10114	18.36.060		18.64.250
10007-124a	S by		n18.29.010				18.36.100		

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
10146-1	18.81.010	10173-29	18.78.030	10221	<i>Obsolete</i>	10251	9.96.020	10322-20	39.12.020
10146-2	18.81.020	10173-30	18.78.040	10222	72.08.100	10252	9.96.030	10322-21	39.12.030
10146-3	18.81.030	10173-31	18.78.050		72.08.110	10253	5.44.090	10322-22	39.12.010
10146-4	18.81.040	10173-32	18.78.060	10223-1	<i>S by</i>	10254	<i>S—see</i>	10322-23	39.12.040
10146-5	18.81.020	10173-33	18.78.070		9.95.090		<i>Ch. 9.95</i>	10322-24	39.12.050
10146-6	18.81.060	10173-34	<i>Obsolete</i>		72.08.220	10255		10322-25	39.12.060
10146-7	18.81.080	10173-35	18.78.080	10223-2	72.08.120	10257-10266	<i>Obsolete</i>	10322-30	42.24.030
10146-8	18.81.050	10173-36	18.78.090	10223-3	72.08.250	10268-10279	<i>Obsolete</i>	10322-40	39.32.070
10146-9	18.81.070	10173-37	18.78.100	10223-4	<i>Approp.</i>	10279-1	72.08.220	10322-45	39.28.040
10146-10	18.81.070	10173-38	18.78.110	10223-5	72.08.260	10279-2	72.08.230	10322-50	39.32.070
10146-11	<i>Sev.</i>	10173-39	18.78.120	10225	72.08.130	10279-3	72.08.240	10322-51	39.32.080
	n18.81.010	10173-40	18.78.130	10226	72.08.140	10279-4	<i>Temporary</i>	10322-60	39.32.010
10147	18.53.010	10173-41	18.78.140	10227	72.08.150	10279-5	<i>Temporary</i>	10322-61	39.32.020
10148	18.53.020	10173-42	18.78.150	10228	72.08.160	10279-6	<i>Temporary</i>	10322-62	39.32.030
10149	<i>Obsolete</i>	10173-43	18.78.160	10230	72.08.030	10279-7	<i>Sev.</i>	10322-63	39.32.030
10150	18.53.060	10173-44	18.78.170	10231	72.08.170	10279-8	<i>Eff. date</i>	10322-64	39.32.040
	18.53.080	10174	18.50.020	10234	72.08.180	10280-1	72.12.010	10322-65	39.32.050
10151	18.53.090	10175	18.50.040	10235	72.08.190	10280-2	72.12.020	10322-66	39.32.060
10152	18.53.140	10176	18.50.050	10236	72.08.200	10280-3	72.12.030	10322A-1	
10153	18.53.030	10177	18.50.060	10236-1	72.08.210	10280-4	72.12.040	10322A-7	<i>Temporary</i>
10154	18.53.070	10178	18.50.070	10240	R 1929 c 59	10280-5	72.12.050	10322A-8	39.28.010
10155	<i>Obsolete</i>	10179	18.50.080	10242-1	72.48.010	10280-7	<i>S by</i>	10322A-9	39.28.020
10156	18.53.100	10180	18.50.100	10242-2	72.48.020		72.08.220	10322A-10	39.28.030
10157	18.53.110		18.50.110	10242-3	72.48.030	10280-8	72.12.070	10322A-11	<i>Sev.</i>
	18.53.120	10181	18.50.010	10242-4	72.48.040	10280-9	72.12.080	10322B-1	
	18.53.130		18.50.030	10242-5	72.48.050	10280-13	72.12.090	10322B-3	<i>Obsolete</i>
10158	18.53.050		18.50.090	10242-6	72.48.060	10280-14	72.12.100	10322C-1	4.16.030
10159	18.53.040	10182	18.50.120	10242-7	72.48.070		72.12.110	10323	43.78.010
10160	<i>Obsolete</i>	10183	<i>Constr.</i>	10242-8	<i>Obsolete</i>	10299	72.16.010	10324	43.78.020
10161	<i>Sev.</i>		n18.50.010	10242-9	72.48.080	10300	72.16.020	10325	43.78.030
	n18.53.010	10184	<i>Superf.</i>	10242-10	72.48.090	10301	<i>S by</i>	10326	43.78.040
10162	<i>Short t.</i>	10185	18.50.030	10242-11	72.48.100		72.16.030	10327	43.78.050
	n18.53.010	10185-1	43.74.010	10242-12	<i>Sev.</i>	10302	72.16.040	10327-1	<i>Obsolete</i>
10163	18.53.150	10185-2	43.74.020		n72.48.010	10303	72.16.050	10327-2	43.78.070
10163-1	18.74.010	10185-3	43.74.030	10249-1	43.67.010	10304	72.16.040	10327-3	<i>Sev.</i>
10163-2	18.74.020	10185-4	43.74.040	10249-1a	43.67.010	10305	72.16.080		n43.78.020
10163-3	18.74.030	10185-5	43.74.050	10249-2	9.95.010	10306	<i>Obsolete</i>	10328	43.78.060
10163-4	18.74.040	10185-6	43.74.060		9.95.020	10307	72.16.070	10328-1	<i>Obsolete</i>
10163-5	18.74.050	10185-7	43.74.070		9.95.030	10308	72.16.090	10328-2	<i>Obsolete</i>
10163-6	18.74.060	10185-8	43.74.080		9.95.040	10309	13.12.010	10329	43.78.080
10163-7	18.74.070	10185-10	<i>Temporary</i>		9.95.050	10310	13.12.020	10330	43.78.090
10163-8	18.74.080	10185-11	<i>Temporary</i>		9.95.060	10311	13.12.030	10331	<i>S by</i>
10163-9	18.74.090	10185-12	<i>Temporary</i>		9.95.070	10312	13.12.090		43.78.080
10163-10	18.74.100	10185-13	<i>Temporary</i>		9.95.080	10313	13.12.040	10333	43.78.100
10163-11	18.74.110	10185-14	19.68.010		9.95.090		13.12.050	10333-1	43.78.110
10163-12	18.74.120	10185-15	19.68.020		9.95.100	10314	13.12.050	10334	43.78.120
10164		10185-16	19.68.030	10249-2a	9.95.190	10315	13.12.100	10335	43.78.130
10166		10185-17	19.68.040	10249-3	9.95.170	10316	13.12.060	10336	43.78.140
10166-1		10186	<i>S by</i>	10249-4	9.95.100	10317	13.12.110	10337	43.78.150
10168	R 1949 c 202		36.16.070		9.95.110	10318	13.12.070	10338	43.78.160
10169		10187	36.63.190		9.95.120	10319	13.12.080	10339	<i>Short t.</i>
10170		10188	36.63.120		9.95.130	10319-1	72.04.130	10341	<i>Superf.</i>
10173		10189	9.92.130		9.95.140	10319-5	R 1951	10342	<i>S by</i>
10173-1	18.88.010	10190	9.92.140		9.95.150		c 52 § 3		43.53.100
10173-2	18.88.020	10191	36.63.060		9.95.160		<i>but see</i>	10344	22.24.010
10173-2a	18.88.040	10191-1	9.92.150		9.95.190		72.08.342		80.04.010
10173-3	18.88.030	10192	36.63.080	10249-5	9.95.180	10320	60.28.010	10344-1	81.04.010
10173-4	18.88.050	10193	36.63.090	10249-5a	9.95.200	10320-1	49.52.090		80.04.290
10173-5	18.88.060	10194	36.63.070	10249-5b	9.95.210	10321	60.28.020		81.04.290
10173-6	18.88.070	10195	36.63.020	10249-5c	9.95.220	10322	60.28.030	10345	81.28.010
10173-7	18.88.080	10196	36.63.050	10249-5d	9.95.230	10322-1	39.04.010	10346	81.28.020
10173-8	18.88.090	10197	36.63.200	10249-5e	9.95.240	10322-2	39.04.020	10347	81.56.010
10173-8a	18.88.100	10198	36.63.100	10249-5f	9.95.250		39.04.030	10348	81.56.020
10173-9	18.88.110	10199	36.63.110	10249-5g	<i>Sev.</i>	10322-3	39.04.040	10349	81.52.020
10173-10	18.88.120	10200	36.63.040		n9.95.200	10322-4	39.04.050	10350	81.28.040
10173-11	18.88.130	10201	36.63.140	10249-7	9.95.260	10322-5	39.04.060	10351	81.28.050
10173-12	18.88.140	10202	36.63.130	10249-8	43.67.020	10322-6	39.04.070	10352	81.28.060
10173-13	18.88.150	10203	36.63.030		43.67.030	10322-7	39.04.080	10353	81.28.070
10173-14	18.88.160	10204	35.21.330		43.67.040	10322-8	39.04.090	10354	80.36.130
10173-15	18.88.170	10205	36.63.010	10249-9	<i>Repealer</i>	10322-9	39.04.100		81.28.080
10173-16	18.88.180	10206	36.63.150	10249-11	9.95.270	10322-10	39.04.110		81.28.090
10173-17	18.88.190	10207	36.63.160	10249-12	<i>Sev.</i>	10322-10a	39.16.010		81.28.100
10173-18	18.88.200	10208	36.63.170		n9.95.270	10322-10b	39.16.020		81.28.110
10173-19	18.88.210	10209	36.63.180	10249-13	<i>Short t.</i>	10322-10c	39.16.030		81.28.120
10173-20	18.88.220	10210	72.08.010		n9.95.270	10322-10d	39.16.040		81.28.130
10173-21	18.88.230	10211	72.08.020	10249-21	72.08.270	10322-11	<i>Unconst'l</i>		81.28.150
10173-22	18.88.240	10212	72.08.030	10249-22	72.08.280	10322-12	<i>Unconst'l</i>		81.28.160
10173-23	18.88.250	10213	72.08.040	10249-23	72.08.290	10322-13	<i>Unconst'l</i>		81.28.170
10173-24	18.88.260	10216	72.08.050	10249-24	72.08.300	10322-14	39.24.010	10354-1	81.28.140
10173-25	18.88.270	10217	72.08.060	10249-25	72.08.310	10322-15	36.32.240	10355	81.44.150
10173-26	18.88.280	10218	72.08.070	10249-26	72.08.320	10322-16	36.32.250	10356	81.28.180
10173-27	18.78.010	10219	72.08.080	10249-27	72.08.330	10322-17	36.32.260	10357	81.28.190
10173-28	18.78.020	10220	72.08.090	10250	9.96.010	10322-18	36.32.270	10358	81.28.200

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
10359	81.28.210		81.04.070	19439-13	80.08.130		80.04.310	10491	81.28.030
10360	81.56.030	10416	80.04.080		81.08.130		80.04.320	10492	81.28.030
10361	81.64.080		80.04.090	10439-14	80.08.140		80.04.330	10493	81.28.030
10361-1	81.84.010		81.04.080		81.08.140		81.04.300	10494	81.56.120
	81.84.020		81.04.090	10439-15	<i>Sev.</i>		81.04.310	10495	81.28.260
	81.84.030	10417	80.24.010		n80.08.010		81.04.320	10495-1	81.32.360
10361-2	81.84.050		80.24.020	10440a	80.12.010		81.04.330	10496	<i>S by</i>
10362	80.28.010		81.24.010		81.12.010	10458-5	80.04.340		81.56.150
10363	80.28.050		81.24.050	10440b	80.12.020		81.04.340		81.56.160
10364	80.28.060	10417-1	81.24.020		81.12.020	10458-6	80.20.010	10497	81.56.140
10365	80.28.080		81.24.050	10440c	80.12.030		81.20.010	10498	
10366	80.28.090		81.68.050		81.12.030	10458-6a(a)	80.20.020	10503	<i>S by</i>
10367	80.28.100	10417-2	81.24.040	10440d	80.12.040		81.20.020		81.56.150,
10368	80.28.070		81.24.050		81.12.040	10458-6a(b)	80.20.030		81.56.160
10369	80.28.110	10417-3	81.24.030	10440e	80.12.050		81.20.030	10504	81.40.060
10370	80.28.120		81.24.050		81.12.050	10458-6a(c)	80.20.040	10505	81.40.070
10371	80.36.080		81.84.040	10440f	80.12.060		81.20.040	10507	81.52.050
	80.36.090	10417-4	80.24.040		81.12.060	10458-6a(d)	80.20.050	10508	81.52.060
10372	80.36.100		81.24.070	10440-1	80.16.010		81.20.050	10509	81.52.070
10373	80.36.110	10417-5	80.24.030		81.16.010	10458-6a(e)	80.20.060	10511	81.52.080
10374	80.36.120		81.24.060	10440-2	80.16.020		81.20.060	10511-1	81.52.080
10375	80.36.150	10417-6	<i>Sev.</i>		81.16.020	10458-6b	<i>Repealer</i>	10511-2	81.52.310
10376	80.36.130		n80.24.010	10440-3	80.16.030	10458-7	80.04.350	10511-3	81.52.320
10377	80.36.180	10418	<i>S by</i>		81.16.030		81.16.350	10512	81.52.090
10378	80.36.170		80.24.040	10440-4	80.16.040	10458-8	80.04.360	10513	81.52.100
10379	80.36.270	10419	80.24.050		81.16.040		81.04.360		81.52.110
10380	80.36.190		81.24.080	10440-5	80.16.050	10458-9	<i>Duplication</i>		81.52.120
10381	80.36.200	10421	80.04.100		81.16.050	10459	<i>Obsolete</i>	10514	81.52.130
10382	22.24.020		81.04.100	10440-6	80.16.060	10459-1	43.17.010		81.52.140
10383	22.24.030	10422	80.04.110		81.16.060		43.17.020		81.52.150
10384	22.24.040		81.04.110	10440-7	80.16.070	10459-2)		10515	81.52.160
10385	22.24.050	10422-1	<i>Obsolete</i>		81.16.070	10459-3}	<i>S—see</i>	10516 (A)	81.52.170
10386	22.24.060	10423	80.04.120	10440-8	80.16.080	10459-4)	<i>Ch. 43.53</i>	(B)	81.52.180
10387	22.24.070		81.04.120		81.16.080	10459-5	43.53.050	(C)	81.52.190
10388	22.24.080	10424	80.04.130	10440-9	80.16.090	10459-6	43.53.050	10517	81.52.200
10389	81.28.230		81.04.130		81.16.090	10459-7	<i>Obsolete</i>	10520	81.52.210
	81.28.240	10425	80.04.140	10440-10	<i>Sev.</i>	10459-8	<i>Obsolete</i>	10521	81.52.220
10390	80.28.020		81.04.140		n80.16.010	10459-9	<i>Saving</i>	10522	81.52.230
	80.28.030	10426	80.04.150	10441	80.04.250	10459-10	80.24.040	10523	81.52.240
	80.28.040		81.04.150		81.04.250		81.24.070	10524	81.52.330
10391	80.36.140	10427	80.04.160	10442	80.04.260	10459-11	<i>Purpose</i>	10525	81.52.250
10392	22.24.090		81.04.160		81.04.260		n54.04.010	10526	81.52.260
10393	81.56.050	10428	80.04.170	10443	80.04.380	10459-12	54.04.010	10527	81.52.270
10394	80.36.250		81.04.170		81.04.380		54.04.100	10528	81.52.280
	81.28.250	10429	80.04.180	10444	80.04.390		54.04.110	10529	81.52.290
10395	81.56.130		81.04.180		81.04.390	10459-13	54.20.010	10530	<i>Obsolete</i>
10396	81.44.160	10430	80.04.190	10445	80.04.380		54.20.020	10531	81.52.300
10397	81.52.010		81.04.190		81.04.380		54.20.030	10532	<i>Sev.</i>
10398	81.52.030	10431	80.04.200	10446	80.04.390		54.20.040		n81.52.080
10399	80.04.460		81.04.200		81.04.390		54.20.050	10535	81.36.030
	81.28.280	10432	80.04.210	10447	80.04.400	10459-14	54.04.120	10536	81.36.040
	81.28.290		81.04.210		81.04.400	10459-15	54.16.200	10537	81.36.050
10400	81.44.010	10433	80.04.220	10447-1	81.28.220	10460	81.36.060	10538	81.36.020
10401	81.44.020		81.04.220	10448	80.04.410	10461	81.36.120	10539	81.36.010
10402	81.44.030	10433-1	80.04.230		81.04.410	10462	81.36.130	10540	81.36.140
	81.44.040		81.04.230	10448-1	80.04.420	10463	81.36.070	10541	81.36.150
	81.44.050	10433-2	80.04.240		81.04.420		81.36.080	10541a	81.36.160
	81.44.060		81.04.240	10449	80.04.430	10464	<i>Val.</i>	10542	81.60.010
	81.64.120	10439-1	80.08.010		81.04.430	10465	81.52.040	10543	81.60.020
10403	81.44.070		81.08.010	10450	80.04.470	10466	81.36.090	10544	81.60.030
	81.44.080	10439-2	80.08.020		81.04.460	10467	<i>Superf.</i>	10545	81.60.040
10404	81.44.130		81.08.020	10451	80.04.440	10468	81.36.100	10546	81.60.050
10405	81.48.050	10439-3	80.08.030		81.04.440	10469	81.36.110	10547	81.60.060
10406	80.28.130		81.08.030	10452	80.04.450	10470	81.44.110	10547-1	81.48.030
10407	80.36.260	10439-4	80.08.040		81.04.450	10473	81.44.120	10547-2	81.48.040
10408	22.24.100		81.08.040	10453	80.04.480	10474	81.56.060	10548	26.28.010
10409	80.36.160	10439-5	80.08.050		80.04.490	10475	81.56.070	10548-1	<i>Obsolete</i>
10410	80.28.140		81.08.050		81.04.470	10476	81.56.080	10549	26.28.020
	80.28.150	10439-6	80.08.060		81.04.480	10477	81.56.090	10550	64.04.010
	80.28.160		80.08.070	10454	80.04.500	10478	81.56.100	10551	64.04.020
	80.28.170		81.08.060		81.04.490	10479	81.56.110	10552	64.04.030
	80.28.180		81.08.070	10455	<i>Obsolete</i>	10480	81.44.130	10553	64.04.040
10413	80.04.020	10439-7	80.08.080	10456	<i>Sev.</i>		81.40.110	10554	64.04.050
	80.04.030		81.08.080		n22.24.010	10481	81.44.140	10555	61.12.020
	81.04.020	10439-8	80.08.090	10457	<i>Obsolete</i>	10482	<i>Obsolete</i>	10556	64.04.090
	81.04.030		81.08.090	10458	<i>Obsolete</i>	10483	81.44.090	10557	64.04.100
10414	80.04.040	10439-9	80.08.100	10458-1	80.04.370	10484	81.44.100	10558	64.04.060
	80.04.050		81.08.100		81.04.370	10485	<i>Obsolete</i>	10559	64.08.010
	80.04.060	10439-10	80.08.105	10458-2	80.04.270	10486	81.40.010	10560	64.08.020
	81.04.040	10439-11	80.08.110		81.04.270	10487	81.40.020	10561	64.08.030
	81.04.050		81.08.110	10458-3	80.04.280	10488	81.40.030	10562	<i>R 1929 c 33</i>
	81.04.060	10439-12	80.08.120		81.04.280	10489	81.40.030	10563	64.08.040
10415	80.04.070		81.08.120	10458-4	80.04.300	10490	81.40.030	10564	64.08.050

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
10565	64.08.050	10634	65.12.090	10717	65.12.720	10737-2a	Obsolete	10758-85	73.12.050
10566	64.08.060	10635	65.12.070	10718	65.12.730	10737-2b	Obsolete	10758-86	73.12.060
10567	64.08.070	10636	65.12.080	10719	65.12.740	10737-3	Obsolete	10758-87	Approp.
10568	Val.	10637	65.12.085	10720	65.12.750	10737-4	28.76.150	10758-90	—
10569	Val.	10638	65.12.100	10721	65.12.760	10737-5	28.76.160	10758-99	Unconst'l
10570	Val.	10639	65.12.110	10722	65.12.770	10737-6	28.76.170	10758-100	43.61.010
10571	64.04.070	10640	65.12.120	10723	65.12.780	10737-7	Obsolete	10758-101	43.61.020
10572	26.16.050	10641	65.12.130	10724	65.12.790	10737-7a	Obsolete	10758-102	43.61.040
10573	26.16.070	10642	65.12.135	10725	65.12.800	10738	73.08.030	10758-103	43.61.050
10574	26.16.080	10643	65.12.140	10726	Constr.	10739	73.08.040	10758-104	43.61.060
10575	26.16.090	10644	65.12.125		n65.12.005	10740	73.08.050	10758-105	43.61.030
10576	Val.	10645	65.12.145	10726a	58.20.010	10741	73.08.060	10758-106	43.61.070
	n26.16.050	10646	65.12.150	10726b	58.20.020	10742	73.08.020	10758-110	73.04.100
10577	64.04.080	10647	65.12.155	10726c	58.20.030	10743	73.04.080	10758-115	73.04.090
10578	26.16.100	10648	65.12.160	10726d	58.20.040	10743-1	—	10759	Short t.
10579	26.16.110	10649	65.12.165	10726e	58.20.050	10743-8	Obsolete		n43.17.010
10580	Obsolete	10650	65.12.170	10726f	58.20.060	10743-8a	Obsolete	10760	43.17.010
10581	64.16.010	10651	65.12.175	10726g	58.20.070	10743-8b	Obsolete	10760-1	S—see
10582	64.16.030	10652	65.12.180	10726h	58.20.080	10743-8c	Obsolete		Ch. 43.53
10582a	64.16.040	10653	65.12.190	10726i	58.20.090	10743-9	—	10760-2	43.17.010
10582b	64.16.050	10654	65.12.195	10726m	41.04.040	10743-11	Obsolete		43.17.020
10582-2c	64.16.060	10655	65.12.200	10726n	41.04.050	10743-13	—	10761	43.17.020
10583	64.16.070	10656	75.12.210	10726o	41.04.060	10743-17	Obsolete	10762	43.17.070
10584	64.16.080	10657	65.12.220	10726-1	Short t.	10743-17a	Obsolete	10763	S by
10585	64.16.090	10658	65.12.225		n89.08.010	10743-18	Obsolete		40.48.080
10586	64.16.020	10659	65.12.230	10726-2	89.08.010	10744	—	10764	43.33.010
10587	64.16.100	10660	65.12.235	10726-3	89.08.020	10747	Obsolete		43.33.020
10588	64.16.110	10661	65.12.240	10726-4	89.08.030	10747a	73.32.020	10766	43.34.010
10589	64.16.120	10662	65.12.245		89.08.040	10747b	73.32.030	10766-1	Temporary
10590	64.16.130	10663	65.12.250		89.08.050	10747c	73.32.040	10767	S by
10591	Sev.	10664	65.12.255		89.08.060	10747d	73.32.050		40.08.020
10592	64.16.140	10665	65.12.260		89.08.070	10747e	73.32.060	10767-1	40.08.020
10593	64.20.010	10666	65.12.265	10726-5	89.08.090	10747f	73.32.070	10767-1a	27.52.010
10594	64.20.020	10667	65.12.270		89.08.100	10747g	73.32.080	10767-2	27.52.020
10595	64.20.030	10668	65.12.275		89.08.110		73.32.090	10768	43.51.020
10596-1	65.08.060	10669	65.12.280		89.08.120		73.32.100	10768-1	43.51.010
10596-2	65.08.070	10670	65.12.290		89.08.130		73.32.110	10768-2	43.51.030
10596-3	65.08.080	10671	65.12.300		89.08.140	10747h	73.32.120	10768-3	43.51.050
10596-4	65.08.090	10672	65.12.310		89.08.150	10747i	73.32.130	10768-4	43.51.060
10596-5	65.08.100	10673	65.12.320		89.08.160		73.32.140	10768-4a	Local
10596-6	65.08.110	10674	65.12.330		89.08.170	10747j	73.32.150	10768-4b	Local
10596-7	65.08.120	10675	65.12.340		89.08.180	10747k	73.32.160	10768-4c	Local
10596-8	65.08.130	10676	65.12.350	10726-5(a)	89.08.080	10747l	73.32.170	10768-4d	43.51.220
10596-9	65.04.120	10677	65.12.360	10726-6	89.08.190	10747m	Constr.	10769	29.33.030
10596-10	65.04.010	10678	65.12.370	10726-7	89.08.200		n73.32.020		29.33.040
10597	65.08.010	10679	65.12.375		89.08.210	10753	73.16.010		43.35.010
10598	65.08.020	10680	65.12.380	10726-8	89.08.220	10754	73.16.020	10770	43.36.010
10599	65.08.030	10681	65.12.390	10726-9	89.08.230	10755	73.04.050		43.36.020
10600	65.04.020	10682	65.12.400		89.08.240		73.04.060	10771-1	R 1943
10601	65.04.030	10683	65.12.410		89.08.250	10756	73.04.050		c 207 § 4
10602	65.04.040	10684	65.12.420		89.08.260	10757	73.24.010	10771-2	27.04.020
10603	65.04.050	10685	65.12.430	10726-10	89.08.270	10758	73.24.040	10771-3	27.04.030
10604	65.04.060	10686	65.12.435	10726-11	89.08.280	10758-1	73.24.020	10771-4	27.04.040
10605	65.04.070	10687	65.12.440	10726-12		10758-2	73.24.030	10772	43.17.080
10606	65.04.080	10688	65.12.445	(a)	89.08.290	10758-3	73.16.030	10773	43.17.090
10607	65.04.090	10689	65.12.450	(b)	89.08.300	10758-4	73.16.040	10774	43.17.100
10608	65.04.100	10690	65.12.460	(c)	89.08.310	10758-5	73.16.050	10775	Obsolete
10609	65.04.110	10691	65.12.470		89.08.320	10758-6	73.16.060	10776	43.17.030
10610	65.04.130	10692	65.12.480	(d)	89.08.330	10758-7	73.16.070	10776-1	43.03.040
10611	65.04.140	10693	65.12.490	10726-13	89.08.220	10758-9	Sev.	10777	43.17.060
10612	5.44.070	10694	65.12.500	10726-14	89.08.340		n73.16.030	10778	43.17.050
10613	65.08.050	10695	65.12.510	10726-15	89.08.350	10758-10	73.04.030	10779	S by
10614	61.16.020	10696	65.12.520		89.08.360	10758-11	73.04.040		43.53.010
10615	61.16.030	10697	65.12.530		89.08.370	10758-12	S by	10779-1	43.53.070
10616	61.16.010	10698	65.12.540		89.08.380		73.20.010-	10779-2	
10617	Val.	10699	65.12.550	10726-16	Sev.		73.20.040	10780	
	n61.16.010	10700	65.12.560		n89.08.010	10758-13	Obsolete	10781	S—see Ch.
10618	59.04.010	10701	65.12.570	10726-17	89.08.390	10758-13a	73.20.010		43.53
10619	59.04.020	10702	65.12.580	10727	72.36.010		73.20.020	10783	
10620	59.04.030	10703	65.12.590	10728	72.36.020		73.20.030	10785	
10621	59.04.050	10704	65.12.600	10729	72.36.030		73.20.040	10785-1	43.18.020
10622	65.12.005	10705	65.12.610	10730	72.36.040	10758-13b	73.04.120	10785-2	43.18.010
10623	65.12.010	10706	65.12.620	10731	72.36.050	10758-60	73.04.070	10785-3	43.18.030
10624	65.12.015	10707	65.12.630	10732	72.36.080	10758-70	73.20.050	10785-4	43.18.010
10625	65.12.020	10708	65.12.635	10733	72.36.070	10758-71	73.20.060	10785-5	43.18.050
10626	65.12.025	10709	65.12.640	10734	Obsolete	10758-72	73.20.070	10785-6	43.18.060
10627	65.12.030	10710	65.12.650	10735	72.36.060	10758-73	73.20.080	10785-7	S by 50.08.010
10628	65.12.035	10711	65.12.660	10736	Obsolete	10758-80	73.12.010	10785-8	Obsolete
10629	65.12.040	10712	65.12.670	10736-1	72.36.090	10758-81	43.19.220	10785-9	43.18.070
10630	65.12.050	10713	65.12.680	10736-2	72.36.100	10758-82	43.19.230	10785-10	43.18.080
10631	65.12.055	10714	65.12.690	10737	73.08.010		73.12.020	10785-11	43.18.040
10632	65.12.060	10715	65.12.700	10737-1	Superf.	10758-83	73.12.030	10785-12	Obsolete
10633	65.12.065	10716	65.12.710	10737-2	Obsolete	10758-84	73.12.040	10785-13	Obsolete

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
10785-14	<i>Repealer</i>	10822	43.21.100	10880	—	10927-11	43.86.110	10964pp-1	90.48.050
10785-15	43.18.080	10823	<i>Obsolete</i>	10885	<i>Obsolete</i>	10927-12	43.86.120	10964q	90.48.110
10785-16	43.18.080	10824	43.21.120	10886	43.17.110	10927-13	43.86.130	10964r	90.48.120
10786-1	—	10825	43.21.030	10887	—	10927-14	<i>Sev.</i>	10964s	90.48.130
10786-8	<i>S—see Title 74</i>	10826	76.04.200	10890	<i>Obsolete</i>		n43.86.010	10964t	90.48.140
10786-9	<i>Temporary</i>	10827	43.21.050	10890-1	43.03.080	10930-1	<i>S—see</i>	10964u	90.48.150
10786-10	43.19.010	10828	43.21.110	10890-2	43.03.090		<i>Ch. 43.21</i>	10964-1	1.20.010
10786-10a	43.41.010	10829	<i>Obsolete</i>	10890-3	43.03.100	10930-2	43.21.180	10964-2	<i>S—see</i>
10786-10b	43.41.020	10830	43.21.130	10891	43.01.040	10930-3	43.21.190		<i>Ch. 43.21</i>
10786-10c	43.17.010	10831	43.21.210	10892	43.17.050	10930-4	43.21.200	10964-3	43.21.180
10786-11	43.19.020	10831-1	76.44.010	10893	<i>Obsolete</i>	10933	43.07.050	10964-4	<i>S—see</i>
10786-12	43.19.020	10831-2	76.44.020	10894	<i>Repealer</i>	10934	43.07.060		<i>Ch. 43.21</i>
10786-13	43.19.020	10831-3	76.44.030	10895	<i>Sev.</i>	10935	43.07.070	10964-5	<i>Obsolete</i>
10786-14	43.19.130	10831-4	76.44.040		n43.17.010	10936	43.07.080	10964-6	<i>Approp.</i>
10786-15	43.19.180	10831-5	76.44.050	10896	43.03.030	10937	43.07.090	10964-7	<i>Sev.</i>
10786-16	43.19.040	10831-6	76.44.060	10897	<i>Obsolete</i>	10938	43.07.100	10964-8a	43.21.010
10786-17	43.19.110	10832	43.22.010	10898	<i>Obsolete</i>	10939	43.07.110	10964-8b	43.21.180
10786-18	43.41.020	10833	43.22.020	10898a	72.04.140	10939-1	—	10964-8c	43.21.170
10786-19	<i>Obsolete</i>	10834	43.22.040	10898-1	43.90.020	10939-4	<i>S—see</i>	10964-8d	<i>Saving</i>
10786-20	43.19.190	10835	43.22.260	10898-2	43.90.030		<i>Title 43</i>		n43.21.010
10786-21	<i>Eff. date</i>	10836	43.22.030	10898-3	43.90.010	10939-5	—	10964-8e	<i>Obsolete</i>
10786-22	<i>Saving</i>	10836(4)	51.16.180	10898-4	43.90.040	10939-8	<i>Obsolete</i>	10964-8f	<i>Obsolete</i>
	n43.18.010	10837	43.22.320	10898-5	<i>Obsolete</i>	10940	43.51.070	10964-8g	<i>Approp.</i>
10786-23	<i>Obsolete</i>	10837-1	51.52.010	10898-6	43.90.050	10941	<i>S—see</i>	10964-11	43.93.010
10786-24	<i>Sev.</i>	10837-2	51.52.020	10898-7	43.90.060		<i>Ch. 43.51</i>	10964-12	43.93.020
	n43.17.010	10837-3	51.52.030	10898-8	43.90.070	10942	43.51.040	10964-13	43.93.030
10787	—	10838	43.22.050	10898-9	43.90.080	10942-1	43.51.080	10964-14	43.93.040
10789	<i>S—see</i>	10839	43.22.270	10898-10	43.90.090	10942-2	<i>Local</i>	10964-15	43.93.050
	<i>Title 43</i>	10840	43.22.280	10898-11	43.90.100	10943	43.51.090	10964-16	43.93.060
10790	43.19.150	10841	43.23.010	10898-15	77.36.010	10944	43.51.100	10964-17	43.93.070
10791	—	10842	43.23.020	10898-16	77.36.020	10945	43.51.110	10964-18	43.93.080
10793	<i>S—see</i>	10843	43.23.040	10898-17	77.36.030	10946	43.51.120	10964-20	40.12.010
	<i>Title 43</i>	10844	43.23.060	10898-18	77.36.040	10946-1	43.51.130	10964-21	40.12.020
10794	43.19.140	10845	43.23.080	10898-19	77.36.050	10946-2	43.51.140	10964-22	40.12.040
	43.19.250	10846	43.23.100	10898-20	77.36.060	10946-3	43.51.150	10964-23	40.12.050
10795	43.19.190	10847	43.23.120	10898-21	77.36.070	10946-4	43.51.160	10964-24	40.12.060
	43.19.200		43.23.130	10898-22	77.36.080	10947	43.51.170	10964-25	40.12.030
10795-1	43.19.210	10847-1	43.23.030	10898-23	77.36.090	10948	43.51.180	10964-26	40.12.070
10796	<i>S—see</i>	10848	43.23.030	10898-24	77.36.100	10949	<i>Obsolete</i>	10964-27	40.12.080
	<i>Ch. 43.19</i>	10849	43.23.050	10898-25	77.36.110	10950	<i>Saving</i>	10964-28	40.12.090
10797	43.19.140	10850	43.23.070	10898-26	77.36.120		n43.51.040	10964-29	40.12.100
10798	43.19.140	10850-1	<i>Temporary</i>	10898-27	77.36.130	10951	<i>Sev.</i>	10964-30	43.01.090
10799	43.19.170	10851	43.23.090	10898-28	77.36.140		n43.51.040	10964-31	43.01.090
10800	43.19.190	10852	43.23.110	10898-29	77.36.150	10951a	43.51.210	10964-32	<i>Sev.</i>
10801	43.19.160	10853	43.24.010	10898-30	77.36.160	10951-1	—		n43.01.090
10802	43.19.140	10854	43.24.020	10898-35	77.12.340	10951-4	<i>Obsolete</i>	10964-40	43.91.010
10802-1	<i>S—see</i>	10855	43.24.040	10898-36	77.12.350	10952	43.19.140	10964-41	43.91.020
	<i>Ch. 43.19</i>	10856	43.24.030	10899	43.19.140	10953	<i>S—see</i>	10964-42	43.91.030
	<i>Title 74</i>	10857	43.24.060	10900	<i>Obsolete</i>		<i>Ch. 40.08</i>	10964-43	43.91.040
10802-2	74.12.140	10858	43.24.070	10901	<i>Obsolete</i>	10954	40.08.010	10964-44	43.91.050
	74.12.150	10859	43.24.080	10902	72.04.020	10955	40.08.020	10964-45	43.91.060
	74.12.160	10860	43.24.100	10903	72.04.040	10956	40.08.030	10964-46	43.91.070
10802-3	74.12.170	10861	43.24.110	10904	72.04.050	10957	40.08.040	10964-47	43.91.080
10802-4	74.12.180	10862	43.24.020	10905	72.04.060	10958	40.08.020	10964-70	—
10802-5	74.12.190	10863	43.24.050	10906	72.04.070	10959	40.08.050	10964-79	<i>Temporary</i>
10802-6	74.12.200	10864	43.24.120	10907	72.04.080	10959-1	2.52.010	10964-79a	—
10804	<i>Obsolete</i>	10864-1	43.24.130	10908	72.04.090	10959-2	2.52.020	10964-79e	<i>Temporary</i>
10805	43.41.020	10865	<i>S—see</i>	10909	72.04.100	10959-3	2.52.030	10964-81	14.04.020
10806	<i>S—see</i>		<i>Ch. 43.25</i>	10910	72.04.110	10959-4	2.52.040	10964-82	14.04.010
	<i>Ch. 43.09</i>	10866	<i>S by</i>		<i>S—see</i>	10959-5	2.52.050	10964-83	14.04.030
	43.09.190		43.25.020	10911	43.09.090,	10959-6	2.52.060	10964-84	14.04.040
10807	<i>S—see</i>	10867	—		<i>Ch. 43.41,</i>	10959-7	2.52.070	10964-85	14.04.050
	<i>Ch. 43.55</i>		<i>S—see</i>	10912	72.04.070	10959-8	2.52.080	10964-86	14.04.060
10809	<i>S—see</i>	10867-1	<i>Ch. 43.25</i>	10913	<i>Obsolete</i>	10960	—	10964-87	14.04.070
	43.19.020	10868	<i>S—see</i>	10914	<i>Obsolete</i>	10964	<i>R 1951</i>	10964-88	14.04.080
	43.09.190		<i>Title 75</i>	10915	43.19.250	10964a	<i>c 17 § 1</i>	10964-89	14.04.090
10810	<i>S—see</i>	10869	<i>Repealer</i>	10916	<i>Obsolete</i>	10964b	90.48.020	10964-90	14.04.100
10811	<i>Ch. 43.55</i>	10870	<i>S—see</i>	10917	72.04.150	10964c	43.54.010	10964-91	14.04.110
	<i>Obsolete</i>		<i>Ch. 75.08</i>	10918	<i>Repealer</i>	10964d	43.54.020	10964-92	14.04.120
10812	43.09.190	10871	—	10919	72.04.010	10964e	43.54.030	10964-93	14.04.130
10813	43.20.020	10872	<i>S—see</i>	10927	1.16.020	10964f	43.54.040	10964-94	14.04.140
	43.20.030		43.25.030	10927-1	43.86.140	10964g	43.54.050	10964-95	14.04.150
10814-1	43.20.110	10874	43.25.010	10927-2	43.86.010	10964h	43.54.060	10964-96	14.04.160
10814-2	43.20.120	10875	<i>S—see Ch.</i>	10927-2a	43.86.020	10964i	43.54.070	10964-97	14.04.170
10815	43.20.040	10875-1	43.25,	10927-3	43.86.030	10964j	90.48.030	10964-98	14.04.180
10816	43.20.050	10875-6	<i>Title 75</i>	10927-4	43.86.040	10964k	90.48.030	10964-99	14.04.190
10817	43.20.010	10876	43.17.040	10927-5	43.86.050	10964l	90.48.060	10964-100	14.04.200
10818	<i>R 1951</i>	10877	43.12.010	10927-6	43.86.060	10964m	90.48.070	10964-101	14.04.210
	<i>c 10 § 1</i>	10878	<i>S by</i>	10927-7	43.86.070	10964n	90.48.080	10964-102	14.04.220
10819	43.21.010		11.08.050	10927-8	43.86.080	10964o	90.48.090	10964-103	14.04.230
10820	43.21.020		83.36.010	10927-9	43.86.090	10964p	90.48.100	10964-104	14.04.240
10821	43.21.040	10879	43.09.350	10927-10	43.86.100	10964pp	90.48.040	10964-105	14.04.250
								10964-106	14.04.260

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
10964-107	14.04.270	11013	43.09.140		2.08.060	11072-38	41.40.370	11111-4	84.36.100
10964-108	14.04.280	11014	43.09.150	11045-1f	2.08.061	11072-39	41.40.380	11111-7	84.36.110
10964-109	14.04.290	11015	43.09.070	11045-1g	2.08.063	11072-40	41.40.390	11111-8	84.36.120
10964-110	14.04.300	11016	<i>Obsolete</i>	11045-1h	2.08.061	11072-41	41.40.400	11111-9	<i>Sev.</i>
10964-111	14.04.310	11017	43.09.170	11045-1i	2.08.063	11072-42	41.40.410		n84.36.110
10964-112	14.04.320	11018	43.09.180	11045-2	2.08.070	11073	81.64.090	11111-10	84.36.130
10964-113	14.04.330	11018-1	43.09.290	11049	2.08.120	11074	81.64.100	11111-12	84.36.230
10964-114	<i>Short t.</i>	11018-2	43.09.300	11050	2.08.250	11075	81.64.110	11111-13	84.36.190
	n14.04.010	11018-3	43.09.310	11051	2.08.080	11076	81.64.120	11111-14	<i>Purpose,</i>
10964-115-1	43.53.010	11018-4	43.09.320	11051-1	2.16.010	11077	81.64.130		<i>Constr.</i>
10964-115-2	43.53.020	11018-5	43.09.330	11051-2	2.16.020	11078	81.64.140	n84.36.190	
	43.53.030	11018-6	43.09.340	11051-3	2.16.030	11079	81.64.140	11112	84.40.020
10964-115-3	43.53.050	11018-7	43.41.010	11051-4	2.16.040	11080	81.64.150	11112-1	84.40.020
10964-115-4	43.53.040	11018-8	43.87.010	11051-5	2.16.050	11081	<i>Superf.</i>	11112-2	84.08.150
10964-115-5	43.53.100	11018-9	43.87.020	11051-6	2.16.060	11082	81.64.010	11113	84.36.220
10964-115-6	43.53.060	11018-10	43.87.030	11051-7	2.16.070		81.64.020	11114	84.40.240
10964-115-7	43.53.080	11018-11	43.87.040	11052	2.32.330		81.64.030	11115	84.56.200
10964-115-9	<i>Constr.</i>	11018-12	43.87.050	11053	2.04.090	11083	81.64.040	11116	84.44.070
	n43.53.010	11019	43.08.010		2.08.090	11084	81.64.060	11117	84.44.030
10964-115-11	43.53.090	11019-i	43.08.150	11053a	<i>Obsolete</i>	11085	80.32.070	11118	84.44.080
	81.24.070	11019-2	43.08.160	11053-1a	<i>Superf.</i>		81.64.050	11119	84.40.180
10964-120	1.20.020	11020	43.08.120	11054	2.04.110	11086	81.64.070	11120	84.44.010
10964-200	1.20.030	11021	36.33.110		2.08.130	11087	43.55.010	11121	84.44.050
10965	42.16.010	11022	43.08.020	11054-1	2.12.010	11088	43.55.020	11122	84.44.020
10965-1	43.03.010	11023	43.08.050	11054-2	2.12.020	11089	43.55.030	11123	84.44.040
10966	42.04.070	11024	43.08.040	11054-3	2.12.030	11090	43.55.040	11124	84.36.200
10967	2.08.100	11025	43.08.030	11054-4	2.12.040	11091			84.44.060
10968	2.08.110	11026	43.08.130	11054-5	2.12.050	[first]		11125	84.44.090
10969	<i>Obsolete</i>	11027	43.08.140	11054-6	2.12.060	subd 2	84.08.040	11126	84.40.170
10970	<i>Superf.</i>	11028	<i>Superf.</i>	11054-7	<i>Obsolete</i>	subd 3	84.08.010	11127	84.40.050
10971	2.32.340	11029	43.08.170	11054-8	2.12.070	subd 4	84.08.030	11128	84.40.110
10971-1	27.20.020	11030	43.10.010	11054-9	<i>Approp.</i>	subd 5	84.08.060	11129	84.40.030
10972	2.32.350		43.10.020	11054-10	<i>Sev.</i>	subd 7	84.08.070		84.40.220
10973	2.32.360	11031	43.10.020		n2.12.010	11091		11130	84.40.210
10973-1	43.01.030	11032	43.10.030	11055	2.32.010	[second]	83.36.010		84.36.170
10975	2.32.370	11033	43.10.100	11056	2.32.020	subd 1,9	84.08.010		84.36.180
10976		11034	43.10.050	11057	2.32.030	subd		11130-4	84.36.160
10976a	<i>R 1949</i>	11034-1	43.10.060	11058	2.32.100	4,5,6	84.08.020	11130-5	84.36.140
10976-1	<i>c 48 § 4</i>	11034-2	<i>Superf.</i>	11059	2.32.110	subd 7,8,		11130-6	84.36.150
10976-1	<i>PP</i>	11034-3	43.10.040	11060	2.32.120	10,11	84.08.050	11130-7	<i>Constr.</i>
10976-2			43.10.060	11061	2.32.130				n84.36.140
10976-3	<i>R 1949</i>		43.10.070	11062	2.32.140	11091-1	<i>Constr.</i>	11130-8	<i>Repealer</i>
10977	<i>c 48 § 4</i>	11034-4	43.01.080	11063	2.32.150	11092	84.08.130	11130-9	<i>Purpose,</i>
10978		11034-5	43.10.080	11071-1	2.32.160	11093	<i>Temporary</i>		<i>Constr.</i>
10979	43.03.020	11034-6	43.01.080	11071-2	2.32.170	11094	<i>Temporary</i>		n84.36.140
10980	43.01.010	11034-7	<i>Sev.</i>	11072-1	41.40.010	11095	<i>Temporary</i>		
10981	43.01.020		n43.10.040	11072-2	41.40.020	11096	84.08.110	11130-10	<i>Sev.</i>
10981-1	43.03.050	11035	2.04.070	11072-3	41.40.030	11097	<i>S—see</i>		n84.36.140
10981-2	43.03.060	11036	2.04.070	11072-4	41.40.040		<i>Ch. 84.68</i>	11130-11	<i>Obsolete</i>
10981-3	43.03.070	11037	2.04.070	11072-5	41.40.050	11098	84.08.140	11131	84.40.070
10981-4	43.03.070	11038	2.04.070	11072-6	41.40.060	11099	<i>Saving</i>	11132	84.40.130
10982	43.06.010	11039	2.04.070	11072-7	<i>S by</i>		n43.55.010	11133	84.40.230
10982-1	43.06.100	11040	<i>Unconst'l</i>		41.04.050	11100	<i>Obsolete</i>	11134	84.40.250
10983	43.06.020	11041	2.04.130	11072-8	41.40.070	11101	43.09.190	11135	84.40.030
10984	43.06.030	11042	2.04.230	11072-9	41.40.080	11102	84.08.120	11136	84.40.170
10985	43.06.040	11043	2.04.080	11072-10	41.40.090	11103	<i>Constr.</i>	11137	84.40.160
10986	43.06.050	11044	2.04.100	11072-11	41.40.100	11104	<i>Sev.</i>	11138	36.16.040
10987	43.06.060	11045-1	2.08.060	11072-12	41.40.110	11105	84.04.100		36.16.050
10988	43.06.070		2.08.061	11072-13	41.40.120	11106	84.04.120	11139	36.21.010
10989	43.06.080		2.08.062	11072-14	41.40.130	11106-1	84.08.160	11140	84.08.190
10990	43.06.090		2.08.063	11072-15	41.40.140	11107	84.04.030		84.40.040
10991	43.07.040		2.08.064	11072-16	41.40.150	11108	84.04.090	11141	84.40.060
10992	43.07.030		2.08.065	11072-17	41.40.160	11109	84.04.080	11142	84.40.080
10993	43.07.120	11045-1a	<i>S 1949</i>	11072-18	41.40.170		84.36.070	11143	84.40.140
10994	43.07.010		<i>c 237 § 3</i>	11072-19	41.40.180	11110	84.04.050	11144	84.40.260
10995	43.07.020		<i>but see</i>	11072-20	41.40.190		84.04.060	11145	84.40.090
10995-1	9.91.050		2.08.061	11072-21	41.40.200		84.04.070	11146	84.40.100
10995-2	9.91.050	11045-1b	<i>S 1951</i>	11072-22	41.40.210		84.04.110	11147	84.40.200
10996	43.09.010		<i>c 125 §§ 2,3</i>	11072-23	41.40.220	11111	84.04.130	11148	84.40.320
10997	43.09.020		<i>but see</i>	11072-24	41.40.230		84.40.010	11149	84.40.150
10998	43.09.030		2.08.060	11072-25	41.40.240		84.36.020	11150	84.40.120
10999	43.09.040		2.08.061	11072-26	41.40.250		84.36.030	11150-1	84.08.180
11000	43.09.060	11045-1c	<i>S 1951</i>	11072-27	41.40.260	11111		11151	84.40.270
11001	43.09.050		<i>c 125 §§ 2,3</i>	11072-28	41.40.270	subd		11152	84.40.280
11002	43.09.080		<i>but see</i>	11072-29	41.40.280	1,3,7	84.36.060	11153	84.40.290
11003			2.08.060	11072-30	41.40.290	subd 2	84.36.010	11154	84.40.300
11006	<i>Obsolete</i>		2.08.061	11072-31	41.40.300	subd 4	84.36.040	11155	84.40.310
11007	43.09.160	11045-1d	2.08.062	11072-32	41.40.310	subd 5	84.36.050	11156-1	84.12.010
11008	43.09.100		2.08.063	11072-33	41.40.320	11111a	84.36.030		84.12.020
11009	<i>Obsolete</i>		2.08.064	11072-34	41.40.330	11111b	<i>Constr.</i>	11156-2	84.12.020
11010	43.09.110	11045-1e	<i>S 1951</i>	11072-35	41.40.340		n84.36.030	11156-3	84.12.030
11011	43.09.120		<i>c 125 § 2</i>	11072-36	41.40.350	11111-1	84.36.070	11156-4	84.12.080
11012	43.09.130		<i>but see</i>	11072-37	41.40.360	11111-2	84.36.080	11156-5	84.12.090
						11111-3	84.36.090	11156-6	84.12.100

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
11156-7	84.12.040	11202-1r	83.36.020	11219-4	84.28.050	11239	84.52.070	11273-14e	Temporary
11156-8	84.12.050	11202-1s	83.36.030		84.28.070	11240	84.52.080	11273-15	
11156-9	84.12.060	11203	83.04.030	11219-5	84.28.060	11241	84.52.090	11273-20	Obsolete
11156-10	84.12.070	11203-3	Obsolete	11219-6	84.28.080	11241-1	84.68.110	11274	84.64.010
11156-11	84.12.110	11203-4	Sev.	11219-7	84.28.090	11241-2	84.68.120	11275	84.64.020
11156-12	84.12.120	11203-5	Constr.	11219-8	Superf.	11241-3	84.68.130	11276	84.64.030
11156-13	84.12.130	11204	Superseded	11219-9	84.28.100	11241-4	84.68.140	11277	84.64.040
11156-14	84.12.140	11205	83.16.020	11219-10	84.28.110	11241-5	84.68.150	11278	84.64.050
11156-15	84.12.150	11206	83.16.030		84.28.120	11241-10	36.38.010	11279	84.64.060
11156-16	84.12.160	11207	83.44.040	11219-11	84.28.130	11241-11	36.38.030	11280	84.64.070
11156-17	84.12.180	11208	83.44.050	11219-12	84.28.140	11241-12	36.38.020	11280-1	Temporary
11156-18	84.08.070	11209	83.44.060	11219-13	84.28.150	11242	84.04.040	11280-2	Temporary
11156-19	84.12.010	11210	83.44.010	11219-14	84.28.160	11243	84.56.010	11281	84.64.080
	n84.12.010	11210-a	83.44.080	11219-15	84.28.170	11244	84.56.020		84.64.090
11156-20	Repealer, Constr.	11211	83.16.040	11219-16	Sev.		84.56.030		84.64.100
	n84.12.010	11211a	83.16.010		n84.28.010	11244-1a	Obsolete		84.64.110
11172-1	84.16.010	11211b	83.16.080	11219-21	84.32.010	11244-1b	Obsolete	11282	84.64.120
11172-2	84.16.020	11211c	83.36.060	11219-22	84.32.020	11244-1c	Obsolete	11283	84.64.150
11172-3	84.16.030	11211d	83.16.050	11219-23	84.32.030	11244-1d	84.56.040	11284	84.64.130
11172-4	84.16.060	11211e	Constr.		84.32.040	11245	84.56.050	11285	84.64.140
11172-5	84.16.070		n83.04.010	11219-24	84.32.050	11245-1	Obsolete	11286	84.64.160
11172-6	84.16.080	11211e-1	Constr.		84.32.060	11246	84.56.060	11287	84.64.170
11172-7	84.16.040		n83.04.010	11219-25	84.32.070	11247	84.56.070	11288	84.64.180
11172-8	84.16.050	11211f	Obsolete	11219-26	84.32.080		84.56.080	11289	84.64.190
11172-9	84.16.090	11212	83.44.030	11219-27	84.32.090		84.56.100	11290	84.64.200
11172-10	84.16.100	11213	83.36.040	11219-28	84.32.100	11247-1	84.56.210	11291	84.64.210
11172-11	84.16.110	11214	83.44.020	11219-29	84.32.110	11248	84.56.220	11292	84.64.220
11172-12	84.16.120	11215	83.44.070	11219-30	84.32.120	11249	84.56.120	11293	84.64.230
11172-13	84.16.130	11216	83.24.010	11219-31	Repealer, Sev.	11250	84.56.090	11294	84.64.270
11172-14	84.16.140		83.24.020		n84.32.010		84.56.110		84.64.280
11172-15	Sev.		83.24.030	11219-32	Sev.		84.56.130		84.64.290
	n84.16.010	11216-1	83.52.020		n84.32.010	11251	84.56.140	11295	84.64.300
11188	84.20.010	11216-2	Obsolete	11219-33	82.48.010	11252	84.56.150	11295a	84.64.210
11188-1	84.36.210	11216-3	Sev.	11219-34	82.48.020	11253	84.56.160	11295-1	84.64.320
11189	84.20.020	11217	83.36.010	11219-35	82.48.030	11254	84.56.170	11295-2	84.64.450
11190	84.20.030		83.36.050	11219-36	82.48.040	11255	84.56.230	11296	84.64.240
11191	84.20.040	11218	83.20.010	11219-37	82.48.050	11256	84.56.240	11297	84.64.250
11192	84.20.050	11218-1	R 1949	11219-38	82.48.060	11257	84.56.250	11298	84.64.260
11201	83.04.010		c 140 § 4	11219-39	82.48.070	11258	84.56.260	11298-1	84.64.310
	83.04.020	11218-2	Constr.	11219-40	82.48.080		84.56.280	11301	84.24.010
	83.04.060		n83.20.010	11219-41	82.48.090	11259	84.56.290	11302	84.24.020
	83.04.070	11218-11	83.56.030	11219-42	82.48.100	11260	84.56.300	11303	84.24.030
	83.44.090	11218-12	83.56.040	11219-43	82.48.110	11261	84.60.010	11304	84.24.040
11201a	83.04.040	11218-13	83.56.070	11220	82.48.120	11262	84.56.310	11305	84.24.050
11201-a	83.04.050	11218-14			84.48.010	11262	Obsolete	11306	84.24.060
11201-b	83.40.050	(a)	83.56.020		84.48.020	11263	84.56.320	11307	84.24.070
11201-c	83.04.080	(b)	83.56.050		84.48.030	11263-1	84.56.330	11308	Sev.
11201-2	83.16.090	11218-15	83.56.060		84.48.040	11264	84.56.340		n84.24.010
11201-3	Sev.	11218-16	83.56.080	11221	84.48.050		84.56.350	11308-1	84.64.330
	n83.16.090	11218-17	83.56.090		84.48.060	11264-1	84.56.360	11308-2	84.64.340
11202	83.08.010	11218-18	83.56.100	11222	84.48.070	11264-2	84.56.370	11308-3	84.64.350
	83.08.020	11218-19	83.56.110		84.48.080	11264-3	84.56.380	11308-4	84.64.360
	83.08.030	11218-20	83.56.120		84.48.090	11265	84.60.020	11308-5	84.64.370
	83.08.040	11218-21	83.56.130	11223	84.48.100		84.60.030	11308-6	84.64.380
	83.08.050	11218-22	83.56.140	11224	84.48.110	11265-1	84.56.270	11308-7	84.64.390
11202a	83.16.070	11218-23	83.56.150	11226	84.48.120	11266	84.56.180	11308-8	84.64.400
11202b	83.16.060	11218-24	83.56.010		84.04.030	11267	84.56.190	11308-9	84.64.410
	83.40.010	11218-25	83.56.160	11227	84.04.120	11268	84.56.390	11308-10	84.64.420
	83.40.020	11218-26	83.56.180	11228	84.04.020		84.56.400	11308-11	84.64.430
	83.40.030	11218-27	83.56.190	11229	84.52.040	11269	84.24.080	11308-12	84.64.440
	83.40.040	11218-28	83.56.200	11230	35.27.420	11270	84.56.410	11312	78.16.010
11202-1a	83.28.010	11218-29	83.56.210	11231	35.27.430	11271	84.56.420	11313	78.16.020
11202-1b	83.28.020	11218-30	83.56.280	11232	35.27.440	11272	84.08.080	11314	78.16.030
11202-1c	83.28.030	11218-31	83.56.290		35.27.450	11273	84.08.170	11314-1	78.16.040
11202-1d	83.28.040	11218-32	83.56.230		35.27.460		84.60.040	11314-2	78.16.050
11202-1e	83.28.050	11218-33	83.56.170		35.27.470	11273-1	Obsolete	11314-3	78.16.060
11202-1f	83.28.060	11218-34	83.56.190		35.27.480	11273-1a	Obsolete	11314-4	78.16.070
11202-1g	83.28.070	11218-35	83.56.220	11233	35.27.450	11273-1b	Obsolete	11314-5	Constr.
11202-1h	83.32.010	11218-36	83.56.300		35.27.450	11273-1c	Obsolete		n78.16.010
11202-1i	83.32.020	11218-37	83.56.250	11234	84.48.130	11273-1d	Obsolete	11315-1	84.68.010
	83.32.030		83.56.260	11235	84.52.010	11273-2	Obsolete	11315-2	84.68.020
	83.32.040	11218-38	83.56.270	11236	84.52.020	11273-2a	Obsolete	11315-3	84.68.030
11202-1j	83.32.050	11218-39	83.56.240	11237	S by	11273-2b	Obsolete	11315-4	84.68.040
11202-1k	83.48.010	11218-40	83.56.310		28.63.100-	11273-3a	Obsolete	11315-5	84.68.050
	83.48.020	11218-41	Obsolete		28.63.160	11273-4a	Obsolete	11315-6	84.68.060
	83.48.030	11218-42	Short t.	11238	84.52.030	11273-5	Obsolete	11415-7	84.68.070
	83.48.040		n83.56.010		S by	11273-5a	Obsolete	11315-8	Sev.
	83.40.040	11219-1	Purpose	11238-1c	84.52.050,	11273-6			n84.68.010
11202-1l	83.12.020		n84.28.010		84.52.052,	11273-6	Obsolete	11315-9	Constr.
11202-1m	83.52.010	11219-2	84.28.010	11238-d	84.52.056	11273-14	Obsolete		n84.04.040
11202-1n	83.12.010	11219-3	84.28.020	11238-e	84.52.050	11273-14a	Obsolete	11315-10	Sev.
11202-1o	83.12.010		84.28.030		84.52.052	11273-14b	Obsolete		n84.04.040
11202-1p	83.12.030		84.28.040		84.52.056	11273-14c	Temporary	11318	36.21.020
						11273-14d	Temporary		

Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
11319	<i>Superseded</i>	11384	45.12.160	11457	45.36.030	11554	22.12.070	11593	57.24.010
11320	<i>Superseded</i>	11385	45.12.170	11458	45.36.010	11555	22.12.080		57.24.020
11321	36.29.100	11386	45.12.180	11459	45.36.020	11556	22.12.090		57.24.030
11322	36.29.110	11387	45.12.190	11460	45.64.010	11557	22.12.100	11593-1	57.24.040
11323	<i>Superseded</i>	11388	45.12.200	11461	45.64.020	11558	22.12.110	11594	57.24.050
11324	<i>Obsolete</i>	11389	45.12.210	11462	45.64.030	11559	22.12.120	11595	57.20.100
11325	<i>Superseded</i>	11390	45.12.220	11463	45.64.040	11560	22.12.130	11596	57.20.110
11326	<i>Constr.</i>	11391	45.12.230	11464	45.64.050	11561	22.12.140	11597	57.20.120
	n36.21.020	11392	45.12.240	11465	45.64.060	11562	22.12.150	11598	57.08.050
11327	36.29.150	11393	45.16.010	11466	45.64.070	11563	22.12.160	11599	57.20.130
11328	<i>Superseded</i>	11394	45.16.020	11467	45.64.080	11564	22.12.170	11600	57.20.140
11329	36.21.030	11395	45.16.030	11468	45.68.010	11565	<i>Eff. date</i>	11601	57.04.080
11330	36.29.120	11396	45.16.040	11469	45.68.020	11566	22.16.010	11602	57.04.100
11331	<i>Superseded</i>		45.16.050	11470	45.68.030	11567	22.16.020	11603	<i>Sev.</i>
11332	<i>Superseded</i>	11397	45.16.060	11471	45.68.040	11568	22.16.030	11604	<i>Val.</i>
11333	<i>Superseded</i>	11398	45.16.070	11472	45.68.050	11569	22.16.040		n57.04.020
11334	36.29.130	11399	45.16.080	11473	45.72.010	11569-1	22.20.010	11604-1	57.28.010
11335	36.29.140	11400	45.16.090	11474	45.48.010		22.20.030	11604-2	57.28.020
11336	<i>Superseded</i>	11401	<i>Duplication</i>	11475	45.48.020	11569-2	22.20.020	11604-3	57.28.030
11337	<i>Superseded</i>	11402	45.16.100	11476	45.48.030	11569-3	22.20.050	11604-4	57.28.040
11337-1	60.68.010	11403	45.16.110	11477	45.48.040	11569-4	22.20.080	11604-5	57.28.050
11337-2	60.68.020	11404	45.16.120	11478	45.72.070	11569-4A	22.20.060	11604-6	57.28.060
11337-3	60.68.030	11405	45.20.010	11479	45.72.030	11569-4B	22.20.070	11604-7	57.28.070
11337-4	60.68.040	11406	45.20.020	11480	45.72.040	11569-5	22.20.090	11604-8	57.28.080
11337-5	<i>Purpose</i>	11407	45.24.010	11481	45.72.050	11569-6	22.20.040	11604-9	57.28.090
	n60.68.010		45.24.020	11482	45.72.060	11569-7	22.20.100	11604-10	57.28.100
11337-10	82.52.010	11408	45.24.060	11483	45.72.020	11569-8	22.20.130	11604-11	57.28.110
11337-11	82.52.020	11409	45.24.030	11484	<i>Superf.</i>	11569-9	22.20.120	11604-12	57.08.060
11337-15	84.72.010	11410	45.24.040	11485	—	11569-10	22.20.110	11604-13	<i>Val.</i>
11337-16	84.72.020	11411	45.24.050	11530	<i>Special</i>	11569-12	<i>Sev.</i>		n57.04.020
11337-17	84.72.030	11412	45.28.010	11532	—		n22.20.010	11604-14	<i>Val.</i>
11338	80.36.010	11413	45.28.020	11536	<i>Special</i>	11569-15	22.08.200		n57.04.020
11339	80.36.020	11414	45.28.030	11537	19.76.040	11569-16	22.08.210	11604-15	<i>Val.</i>
11340	80.36.050	11415	45.28.040	11538	19.76.040	11569-17	22.08.220		n57.04.020
11341	81.56.040	11416	45.28.050	11539	19.76.010		22.08.230	11604-16	<i>Sev.</i>
11342	80.36.030	11417	45.28.060		19.76.020	11570	90.16.010	11604-17	<i>Val.</i>
11343	80.36.220	11418	45.28.070		19.76.030	11572	90.16.030		n57.04.020
11344	80.36.210	11419	45.28.080	11540	19.76.070	11573	90.16.040	11604-18	<i>Val.</i>
11345	5.52.010	11420	45.28.090	11541	19.76.050	11574	90.16.030		n57.04.020
11346	5.52.020	11421	45.28.100	11542	19.76.080	11575	90.16.020	11604-19	<i>Val.</i>
11347	5.52.030	11422	45.52.010	11543	19.76.090	11575-1	90.16.050		n57.04.020
11348	5.52.040	11423	45.52.020	11544	19.76.060	11575-2	90.16.060	11604-20	57.32.010
11349	5.52.050	11424	45.52.030	11545	<i>Constr.</i>		90.16.070	11604-21	57.32.020
11350	5.52.060	11425	45.52.040		n19.76.010		90.16.080	11604-22	57.32.030
11351	5.52.070	11426	45.52.050	11546	19.76.100	11575-3	90.16.090	11604-23	57.32.040
11352	80.36.040	11427	45.52.060	11547	19.76.110	11576	90.16.100	11604-24	57.32.050
11353	80.36.070	11428	45.52.070	11548	19.76.120	11577	90.16.110	11604-25	57.32.060
11354	80.36.060	11429	45.52.080	11548-1	—	11578	90.16.120	11604-26	57.32.070
11355	80.36.220	11430	45.52.090	11548-28	<i>R 1951</i>	11579	57.04.020	11604-27	57.32.080
11356	80.36.050		45.52.100		<i>c 226 § 14</i>	11580	57.04.030	11604-28	57.32.090
11357	80.36.070	11431	45.32.010		<i>but see</i>		57.04.040	11604-29	57.32.100
11358	2.36.120	11432	45.32.020		<i>Ch. 30.30</i>	11581	57.04.050	11604-30	57.32.110
	38.40.070	11433	45.32.030	11548-30	61.20.010	11581-1	<i>Val.</i>	11604-31	57.32.120
11358-1	80.36.230	11434	45.32.040	11548-31	61.20.020		n57.04.050	11604-32	57.32.130
11358-2	80.36.240	11435	45.32.050	11548-32	61.20.030	11582	57.04.070	11605	<i>Purpose</i>
11360	45.04.010	11436	45.32.060	11548-33	61.20.040	11583	57.04.060		n54.04.020
11361	45.04.020	11437	45.32.070	11548-34	61.20.050	11584	57.12.020	11606	54.04.020
11362	45.04.030	11438	45.32.080	11548-35	61.20.060		57.12.030	11607	54.08.010
11363	45.08.010	11439	45.40.010	11548-36	61.20.070		57.12.040		54.08.020
11364	45.08.020		45.40.020	11548-37	61.20.080	11585	57.12.010	11608	54.08.030
	45.08.030	11440	45.40.030	11548-38	61.20.090	11586	57.08.010		54.08.040
	45.08.040	11441		11548-39	61.20.100	11586-1	57.08.020		54.12.010
	45.08.050	11442		11548-40	61.20.110	11586-2	57.08.030		54.12.020
11365	45.08.060	11443	<i>Obsolete</i>	11548-41	61.20.120	11586-3	57.08.040		54.12.030
11366	45.08.060	11443-1		11548-42	61.20.130	11587	57.16.050		54.12.040
11367	45.08.080	11444		11548-43	61.20.140	11588	57.16.010		54.12.050
11368	45.08.090	11445	<i>R 1945</i>	11548-44	61.20.150		57.16.020		54.12.060
11369	45.12.010		<i>c 148 § 4</i>	11548-45	61.20.160		57.16.030		54.12.070
11370	45.12.020	11446	45.56.010	11548-46	61.20.170		57.16.040	11609	54.04.060
11371	45.12.030		45.56.030	11548-47	61.20.180	11588-1	57.20.020	11610	
11372	45.12.040	11447	45.56.020	11548-48		11589	57.20.010	(a)	54.16.010
11373	45.12.050	11448	45.56.040			11589-1	57.20.030	(b)	54.16.020
11374	45.12.060	11449	45.56.050	11548-49	<i>Short t.</i>	(c)	57.20.040	(c)	54.16.030
11375	45.12.070	11449-1	45.12.100		n61.20.010	(d)(e)	57.20.050	(d)	54.16.040
11376	45.12.080		45.56.030	11548-50	61.20.190	(f)	57.20.060	(e)	54.16.050
11376-1	<i>Obsolete</i>	11450	45.60.010	11548-60	11.04.230		57.20.070		54.16.060
11377	45.12.090		45.60.020	11548-61	11.04.240	11589-2	57.20.080	(f)	54.16.070
11378	45.12.100	11451	45.60.030	11549	22.12.010	11589-3	57.20.090	(g)	54.16.080
11379	45.12.110	11452	45.60.040	11550	22.12.020	11590	57.16.060	(h)(i)(j)	54.16.090
11380	45.12.120	11453	45.56.070		22.12.030		57.16.070	(j)	54.16.100
11381	45.12.130	11454	45.56.060	11551	22.12.040		57.16.080	(k)	54.16.110
11382	45.12.140	11455	45.56.080	11552	22.12.050	11591	57.16.090	(l)	54.16.120
11383	45.12.150	11456	45.44.010	11553	22.12.060	11592	57.16.100		54.16.130



Parallel Tables: Rem. Rev. Stat.—RCW

Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Rem. Rev. Stats.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	54.16.140	11620	19.92.020
	54.16.150	11621	19.92.030
	54.16.160	11622	19.92.250
	54.16.170	11623	19.92.270
(m)	54.16.180	11624	19.92.280
(n)	54.16.190	11625	19.92.130
11611	54.24.130	11626	19.92.100
	54.24.140	11626-1	19.92.110
	54.24.150		19.92.120
	54.24.160	11626-2	19.92.110
11611-1	54.24.020	11626-3	19.92.120
11611-2	54.24.030	11627	19.92.210
11611-3	54.24.050	11628	19.92.090
11611-4	54.24.060	11629	19.92.140
11611-5	54.24.040	11630	19.92.200
11611-6	54.24.070	11631	19.92.220
11611-7	54.24.080	11632	19.92.060
11611-8	54.24.090	11633	19.92.180
11611-9	54.24.100	11634	19.92.070
11611-10	54.24.110	11635	19.92.230
11611-11	54.24.120	11636	19.92.160
11611-12	Sev.	11637	19.92.190
	n54.24.020	11638	19.92.080
11611-13	Repealer	11639	19.92.150
11612	54.04.070	11640	19.92.260
	54.04.080	11640-1	19.92.170
	54.04.090	11640-2	19.92.170
	54.12.080	45.01.01, and	
	54.12.090	following,	
11613	54.24.010	see § 45	
11614	54.32.010	above,	
	54.32.020	this table.	
	54.32.030		
11615	Sev.		
	Constr.		
	n54.04.020		
11616	54.04.030		
11616-1	54.04.040		
	54.28.010		
11616-2			
(a)	54.28.020		
(b)	54.28.030		
(c)	54.28.040		
(d)	54.28.050		
(e)	54.28.060		
(f)	54.28.010		
(g)	54.28.080		
11616-3	54.28.070		
11616-4	54.04.040		
11616-5	54.12.080		
11616-6	54.04.050		
11616-7	54.08.050		
11616-8	Sev.		
	n54.04.040		
11617	19.92.040		
11617-1	43.52.001		
	43.52.010		
	43.52.020		
11617-2	43.52.030		
11617-3	43.52.040		
	43.52.050		
11617-4	43.52.060		
11617-4a	43.52.070		
	43.52.080		
	43.52.090		
	43.52.100		
	43.52.110		
	43.52.120		
	43.52.130		
	43.52.140		
	43.52.150		
11617-5	43.52.160		
11617-6	43.52.170		
11617-7	43.52.180		
	43.52.190		
11617-8	43.52.200		
11617-9	43.52.210		
11617-10	43.52.220		
11617-11	43.52.230		
11617-12	43.52.240		
11618	19.92.010		
11619	19.92.050		

**SESSION LAW SECTIONS NOT INCLUDED  
IN REMINGTON'S REVISED STATUTES,  
BUT INCLUDED IN THE  
REVISED CODE OF WASHINGTON  
1854 to 1949 Session Laws, inclusive**

Session Law Year	Chapter	Section	Rev. Code of Wash.	Session Law Year	Chapter	Section	Rev. Code of Wash.
1854	p. 329	6	36.01.050	1917	4	9	37.08.060
1854	p. 67	17	29.48.070	1917	4	10	37.08.070
1854	p. 68	21	29.51.040	1917	4	11	37.08.080
1854	p. 376	1	10.25.120	1917	4	12	37.08.090
1873	p. 195	67	9.83.070	1917	4	13	37.08.100
Code 1881		548	7.28.250	1917	4	14	37.08.110
Code 1881		2056	59.04.040	1917	4	15	37.08.120
Code 1881		2403	26.16.060	1917	4	16	37.08.130
Code 1881		2517	85.28.130	1917	4	17	37.08.140
Code 1881		2518	85.28.140	1917	4	18	37.08.150
Code 1881		2679	29.04.040	1917	4	19	37.08.160
Code 1881		3050	42.04.020	1917	4	20	37.08.170
Code 1881		3100	29.27.110	1917	4	22	37.08.180
			29.62.120	1917	4	23	37.08.190
Code 1881		3146	29.85.030	1925ex.s.	182	1	28.80.190
1890	p. 522	1	19.92.240	1933	159	1	37.08.230
1891	120	1	90.28.150	1945	35	187	50.40.040
1891	120	3	90.28.160	1945	241	1	28.77.220
1895	156	3	29.24.100	1945	241	2	28.77.220
1897	12	1	15.60.150	1947	45	1	28.77.310
1897	12	2	15.60.150	1947	45	3	28.77.320
1901	48	1	70.20.180	1947	45	4	28.77.330
1901	48	2	70.20.180	1947	134	1	66.08.160
1901	105	1	79.16.160	1947	246	2	51.32.170
1901	105	2	79.16.160	1947	276	1	85.28.150
1901	110	1	79.16.170	1947	240	2	70.82.020
1901	110	2	79.16.170	1949	5	14	66.24.460
1903	173	2	80.32.060	1949	5	15	66.24.470
1905	115	4	84.08.090	1949	229	1	28.47.130
1905	115	5	84.08.100	1949	229	2	28.47.140
1907	55	3 1/2	38.20.030	1949	229	3	28.47.150
1909	202	1	9.45.160	1949	229	4	28.47.160
1909	202	2	9.45.170	1949	229	5	28.47.170
1913	24	1	28.77.280	1949	229	6	28.47.180
1913	24	2	28.77.290	1949	230	1	72.52.010
1913	24	3	8.28.060	1949	230	2	72.52.020
			28.77.300	1949	230	3	72.52.030
1917	4	2	37.08.010	1949	230	4	72.52.040
1917	4	3	37.08.020	1949	230	5	72.52.050
1917	4	4	37.08.030	1949	230	6	72.52.060
1917	4	5	37.08.040	1949	238	8	77.12.400
1917	4	8	37.08.050	1949	238	9	77.12.410

# SESSION LAW SECTIONS COMMENCING WITH THE 1950 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

## 1950 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1		2
	2		<i>Eff. date</i>
2	1	16	1
	2		1.04.010
	<i>Approp.</i>		1.04.021
	<i>Em.</i>		1.04.030
3	1		1.04.040
	2		<i>Em.</i>
4	1	17	1
	2		28B.10.300
5	1		28B.10.305
	82.04.220		28B.10.325
	82.04.230		28B.10.330
	82.04.240		<i>Em.</i>
	82.04.250	18	2
	82.04.260		1
	82.04.270		36.13.080
	82.04.280		2
	82.04.290		36.13.080
	82.04.440		3
			4
			<i>Em.</i>
	2	19	1
	3		17.16.130
6	1	20	1
	81.84.010		<i>Approp.</i>
	81.84.020		<i>Em.</i>
	81.84.030		2
	<i>Em.</i>		
7	1		
	2		
	<i>Approp.</i>		
	<i>Em.</i>		
8	1		
	29.36.010		
	<i>Em.</i>		
9	1		
	36.32.320		
	<i>Em.</i>		
10	1		
	74.04.060		
11	1		
	84.52.050		
	84.52.052		
	84.52.056		
	<i>Em.</i>		
	2		
12	1		
	73.32.085		
13	1		
	73.32.020		
14	1		
	29.39.010		
	2		
	29.39.020		
	3		
	29.39.030		
	4		
	29.39.040		
	5		
	29.39.050		
	6		
	29.39.060		
	7		
	29.39.070		
	8		
	29.39.080		
	9		
	29.39.090		
	10		
	29.39.100		
	11		
	29.39.110		
	12		
	29.39.120		
	13		
	29.39.140		
	14		
	29.39.130		
	15		
	29.39.150		
	16		
	29.39.160		
	17		
	29.39.170		
	18		
	29.36.080		
	19		
	29.24.080		
	20		
	29.36.090		
	21		
	29.39.180		
	22		
	29.39.190		
	23		
	29.39.200		
	24		
	<i>Constr.</i>		
	29.39.900		
	25		
	<i>Sev.</i>		
	26		
	<i>Approp.</i>		
	27		
	<i>Em.</i>		
15	1		
	46.16.070		
	46.16.072		
	46.16.074		
	46.16.075		
	46.16.080		
	46.16.090		
	46.16.100		
	46.16.110		

Parallel Tables: 1951 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1951 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.						
1	1	Short t.	9	Em.	35	70.79.210	48	1	67.08.140						
	2	Purpose	23	1	30.52.030	36	70.79.360		2	67.08.015					
	3	74.04.005	24	1	Special	37	Sev.	49	1	78.48.080					
	4	74.08.020		2	Special		70.79.900		2	Approp.					
	5	74.08.030	25	1	Special	33	1	3	Approp.	7	76.04.320				
	6	74.08.040		n	Title 79		2	4	Obsolete	8	76.04.360				
	7	74.08.140			Sub. Index	34	1	5	Repealer	9	76.04.380				
		through	26	1	79.08.102	35	1	50	1	41.40.010	10	Repealer			
		74.08.200		2	79.08.104	36	1	2	41.40.120	11	Sev.				
	8	74.08.250		3	79.08.106	37	1	3	41.40.150		n	76.04.010			
	9	74.08.270	27	1	28.63.080	38	2	4	41.40.160	59	1	Em.			
2	1	Approp.		2	Em.	39	1	5	41.40.190			Special			
	2	Em.	28	1	Leg. rev.		2	6	41.40.200			n	Title 79		
3	1	Approp.		2	46.48.040	39	2	7	41.40.230		2		Special		
	2	Em.		3	46.48.044		1	8	S by				n	Title 79	
4	1	Approp.		4	46.61.435	40	1		41.40.290					Sub. Index	
	2	Em.		5	Leg. rev.	41	1	9	41.40.310					15.76.011	
5	1	1.04.013		6	46.48.020	42	1	10	41.40.320	60	1			15.76.021	
	2	1.04.010		7	46.48.021		2	11	41.40.330		2			15.76.031	
	3	1.04.014		8	46.48.022		3	12	41.40.361		3			15.76.041	
	4	1.04.015		9	46.61.440		4	13	41.40.410		4			15.76.050	
	5	1.04.016		10	46.48.024		5	14	41.40.420		5			15.76.070	
	6	1.04.020		11	46.61.445	43	1	15	41.40.430		6			15.76.090	
	7	Eff. date		12	46.61.465		2	16	41.40.440		7			15.76.080	
		Em.		13	46.48.027		3	17	41.40.155		8			15.76.060	
6	1	33.52.010	29	1	73.16.010		4	18	Em.		9			Repealer	
7	1	73.32.030		2	73.16.015		5	51	2.32.070		1			17.20.010	
8	1	47.16.140	30	1	85.05.410		6		2.36.150		2			17.20.020	
	2	Em.	31	1	16.13.010		7		2.40.010		3			17.20.030	
9	1	Repealer		2	16.13.020		8		36.18.010		4			17.20.040	
10	1	Repealer		3	16.13.030		9		36.18.020		5			17.20.070	
11	1	Repealer		4	16.13.040		10		36.18.040		6			57.20.100	
12	1	Approp.		5	16.13.050		11		42.28.090	62	1			85.16.060	
	2	Em.		6	16.13.060		12		10.01.060		2			85.16.200	
13	1	76.04.222		7	16.13.070		13		73.36.010	63	1			85.16.230	
	2	76.04.223		8	16.13.080		14		73.36.020		4			85.16.115	
	3	76.04.224		9	16.13.090		15		73.36.030	64	1			21.08.040	
	4	76.04.225		10	16.28.010		16		73.36.040		2			21.08.060	
	5	76.04.226	32	1	70.79.010		17		73.36.050		3			21.08.062	
	6	76.04.227		2	70.79.020		17		73.36.060		4			21.08.070	
14	1	Approp.		3	70.79.030	44	1		73.36.070		5			21.08.120	
	2	Em.		4	70.79.040		2		82.08.060		6			21.08.080	
15	1	Special		5	70.79.050		3		82.08.070		7			35.37.060	
	2	Special		6	70.79.060		4		Temporary		8			81.44.085	
	3	Special		7	70.79.070		5		Repealer		9			81.44.085	
	4	Special		8	70.79.080		6		Eff. date		10			81.44.085	
	5	Em.		9	70.79.090		7		85.18.005		11			Eff. date	
16	1	18.15.020		10	70.79.100	45	1		85.18.010		12			29.45.120	
	2	18.15.040		11	70.79.110		2		85.18.020		13			53.12.160	
	3	18.15.050		12	70.79.120		3		85.18.030		14			53.12.172	
	4	18.15.080		13	70.79.130		4		85.18.040		15			53.12.173	
17	1	Repealer		14	70.79.140		5		85.18.050		16			Repealer	
18	1	30.20.015		15	70.79.150		6		85.18.060		17			53.12.030	
19	1	Repealer		16	70.79.160		7		85.18.070		18			53.12.040	
20	1	15.38.001		17	70.79.230		8		73.36.180		19			53.12.044	
	2	15.38.010		18	70.79.170		9		Short t.		20			53.12.046	
	3	15.38.020		19	70.79.180		10		73.36.190		21			29.04.055	
	4	15.38.050		20	70.79.190		11		73.36.170					Em.	
	5	15.38.030		21	70.79.200		12		47.24.050	54	1			35.23.040	
	6	15.38.040		22	70.79.240		13		Em.		2			35.23.070	
	7	Sev.		23	70.79.250		14		Approp.		1			41.16.060	
		n		24	70.79.260		15		Em.		2			Special	
21	1	35.22.350		25	70.79.220		16		46.04.414	56	1			n	Title 79
	2	Em.		26	70.79.270		17		46.37.360		2				Sub. Index
22	1	Special		27	70.79.280		18		46.60.230		3				R 1951
	2	Special		28	70.79.290		19		43.21.010	57	1				c 156 § 17
	3	79.24.220		29	70.79.300		20		43.21.120		2				81.04.250
	4	70.24.230		30	70.79.310		21		43.21.130		3				Em.
	5	70.79.320		31	70.79.320		2		43.21.140		4				46.47.010
	6	Temporary		32	70.79.330	46	1		90.03.470		5				46.47.020
	7	79.24.260		33	70.79.340		2		76.04.150	58	1				46.47.030
	8	Approp.		34	70.79.350		2		76.04.230		2				46.47.040

Parallel Tables: 1951 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.				
	5	46.47.050		8	29.13.025	120	1	66.44.190	18	71.02.120	6	78.52.030	
	6	46.47.060		9	<i>Repealer</i>		2	66.24.480	19	71.02.140	7	78.52.031	
	7	46.47.070	102	1	46.48.170	121	1	47.10.010	20	71.02.200	8	78.52.033	
	8	46.47.080		2	46.48.175		2	47.10.020	21	71.02.170	9	78.52.035	
	9	46.47.090		3	<i>Repealer</i>		3	47.10.030	22	71.02.190	10	78.52.040	
77	1	77.40.090	103	1	41.24.170		4	47.10.040	23	71.02.210	11	78.52.050	
	2	77.40.090		2	41.24.160		5	47.10.050	24	71.02.220	12	78.52.070	
78	1	<i>Purpose</i>		3	41.24.220		6	47.10.060	25	71.02.240	13	78.52.100	
		n67.04.090		4	41.24.230		7	47.10.070	26	71.02.490	14	78.52.120	
	2	67.04.090	104	1	35.21.420		8	47.10.080	27	71.02.300	15	78.52.130	
	3	67.04.100		2	<i>Em.</i>		9	47.10.110	28	71.02.130	16	78.52.140	
	4	67.04.110		1	33.40.075	105	1	47.10.120	29	71.02.450	17	78.52.150	
	5	67.04.120	106	1	43.20.080		11	47.10.090	30	71.02.260	18	78.52.160	
	6	67.04.130		2	70.58.130		12	47.10.100	31	71.02.100	19	78.52.170	
	7	67.04.140		3	43.20.090		13	47.10.130	32	71.02.150	20	78.52.180	
	8	67.04.150		4	70.58.010		14	<i>S by</i>	33	71.02.160	21	78.52.190	
	9	<i>Sev.</i>		5	70.58.020			47.60.100	34	71.02.180	22	78.52.200	
		n67.04.090		6	70.58.080		15	47.10.140	35	71.02.270	23	78.52.210	
79	1	2.12.030		7	70.58.090		16	<i>Em.</i>	36	71.02.290	24	78.52.220	
	2	2.12.060		8	70.58.040	122	1	72.04.005	37	71.02.280	25	78.52.230	
80	1	35.32.195	107	1	17.04.240		2	<i>Eff. date</i>	38	71.02.250	26	78.52.240	
81	1	41.40.180		2	<i>R 1951 2nd</i>	123	1	29.48.005	39	71.02.110	27	78.52.250	
82	1	47.64.050			<i>ex.s. c 24</i>	124	1	77.12.440	40	72.23.130	28	78.52.260	
	2	47.64.060			<i>§ 12</i>		2	77.32.185	41	72.23.140	29	78.52.270	
	3	<i>Em.</i>		3	<i>R 1951 2nd</i>	125	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	42	72.23.150	30	78.52.280	
83	1	<i>Special</i>			<i>ex.s. c 26</i>		2	2.08.060	43	72.23.160	31	78.52.290	
		n Title 79			<i>§ 5</i>		3	2.08.061	44	72.23.180	32	78.52.300	
		<i>Sub. Index</i>		4	<i>R 1951 2nd</i>		4	2.08.062	45	72.23.190	33	78.52.310	
84	1	49.28.070			<i>ex.s. c 25</i>		5	2.08.063	46	72.23.200	34	78.52.320	
	2	<i>Sev.</i>			<i>§ 6</i>		6	2.08.064	47	72.23.210	35	78.52.330	
85	1	35.23.220	108	1	36.63.200		7	2.08.065	48	72.23.220	36	78.52.340	
86	1	35.02.085	109	1	35.27.020		8	2.08.069	49	72.23.230	37	79.01.700	
	2	<i>Em.</i>	110	1	81.92.050		9	<i>Em.</i>	50	72.23.250	38	78.52.350	
87	1	28A.57.070		2	<i>Em.</i>	126	1	77.16.150	51	71.02.230	39	78.52.360	
		28A.57.075	111	1	81.54.030		2	77.16.155	52	71.02.410	40	78.52.370	
88	1	28A.51.055		2	81.54.040		3	77.16.157	53	71.02.310	41	78.52.380	
	2	28A.51.056		3	<i>Em.</i>	127	1	17.16.140	54	71.02.420	42	78.52.390	
	3	28A.51.057	112	1	57.16.030	128	1	<i>Special</i>	55	71.02.430	43	78.52.400	
	4	28A.51.058		2	57.16.040		2	<i>Special</i>	56	71.02.320	44	78.52.410	
89	1	36.32.030		3	57.28.040		3	<i>Special</i>	57	71.02.390	45	78.52.420	
90	1	2.36.031	113	1	43.57.010	129	1	56.08.040	58	71.02.330	46	78.52.430	
	2	2.36.033		2	43.57.020		2	56.16.020	59	71.02.340	47	78.52.440	
	3	<i>Repealer</i>		3	43.57.030		3	56.16.030	60	71.02.350	48	78.52.450	
	4	<i>Sev.</i>		4	<i>Approp.</i>		4	<i>Repealer</i>	61	71.02.360	49	78.52.460	
91	1	76.12.030		5	<i>Em.</i>	130	1	18.32.030	62	71.02.380	50	78.52.470	
92	1	28A.13.010	114	1	14.08.300		2	18.32.100	63	71.02.400	51	78.52.480	
	2	28A.13.050		2	14.08.302		3	18.32.160	64	71.02.370	52	78.52.490	
93	1	66.24.300		3	14.08.304		4	18.32.180	65	72.23.260	53	78.52.500	
94	1	<i>Repealer</i>		4	<i>Em.</i>	131	1	43.01.090	66	72.23.270	54	78.52.510	
	2	81.88.020	115	1	51.32.050		2	<i>Em.</i>	67	72.23.280	55	78.52.520	
95	1	<i>Special</i>		2	51.32.060	132	1	30.24.035	68	72.23.290	56	78.52.530	
		n Title 79		3	51.32.090	133	1	53.36.020	69	<i>Repealer</i>	57	78.52.540	
		<i>Sub. Index</i>		4	51.32.080	134	1	<i>Special</i>	70	<i>Sev.</i>	58	78.52.550	
	2	n Title 79		5	51.32.160	135	1	72.68.080	140	1	43.43.120	59	<i>Constr.</i>
		<i>Sub. Index</i>		6	51.32.005		2	72.68.090	2	43.43.130		78.52.910	
	3	n Title 79	116	1	84.09.030		3	72.68.100	3	43.43.220	60	<i>Sev.</i>	
		<i>Special</i>	117	1	18.51.005	136	1	<i>Special</i>	4	43.43.250		78.52.920	
		n Title 79		2	18.51.010		2	<i>Special</i>	5	43.43.260	147	1	28A.47.210
		<i>Sub. Index</i>		3	18.51.020	137	1	71.04.120	6	43.43.270	2	28A.47.220	
96	1	43.62.010		4	18.51.030	138	1	11.08.101	7	43.43.280	3	28A.47.230	
	2	43.62.030		5	18.51.040		2	11.08.111	8	43.43.310	148	1	<i>Special</i>
	3	43.62.040		6	18.51.050		3	11.08.120	9	43.43.300	2	<i>Special</i>	
	4	<i>Approp.</i>		7	18.51.060		4	<i>Repealer</i>	10	43.43.135	149	1	76.12.110
	5	<i>Em.</i>		8	18.51.070	139	1	<i>Constr.</i>	141	1	41.40.270	2	<i>Obsolete</i>
97	1	28B.20.380		9	18.51.080			<i>Purpose</i>	2	41.40.290	150	1	<i>Short t.</i>
98	1	41.04.070		10	18.51.090			71.02.900	142	1	44.24.060	2	46.70.010
	2	41.04.080		11	18.51.100			72.23.900	143	1	36.86.090	3	46.70.020
	3	41.04.090		12	18.51.110		2	72.23.010	144	1	<i>Temporary</i>	4	46.70.030
	4	41.04.100		13	18.51.120		3	71.02.650	2	<i>Temporary</i>	5	46.70.040	
	5	41.04.110		14	18.51.130		4	72.23.910	3	<i>Temporary</i>	6	46.70.050	
99	1	43.03.080		15	18.51.140		5	<i>Short t.</i>	4	<i>Em.</i>	7	46.70.060	
	2	<i>Em.</i>		16	18.51.150		6	72.23.020	145	1	40.12.010	8	46.70.070
100	1	36.16.100		17	18.51.160		7	72.23.030	2	40.12.040	9	46.70.080	
	2	35.21.175		18	<i>Approp.</i>		8	72.23.040	3	40.12.050	10	46.70.090	
	3	42.04.060		19	<i>Approp.</i>		9	72.23.050	4	40.12.060	11	46.70.140	
	4	42.04.060		20	74.32.010		10	72.23.060	5	40.12.080	12	46.70.150	
101	1	29.13.020		21	18.51.170		11	72.23.070	6	40.12.110	13	46.70.100	
	2	29.13.030		22	<i>Sev.</i>		12	72.23.080	146	1	78.52.001	14	46.70.110
	3	29.24.110			18.51.900		13	72.23.090	2	<i>Short t.</i>	15	46.70.120	
	4	29.13.040	118	1	<i>Local</i>		14	72.23.100		78.52.900	16	46.70.130	
	5	29.21.060	119	1	65.16.130		15	72.23.110	3	78.52.010	17	46.16.060	
	6	29.27.040		2	65.16.140		16	72.23.120	4	78.52.020	18	<i>Repealer</i>	
	7	29.27.080		3	65.16.150		17	71.02.090	5	78.52.025	151	1	43.78.070

Parallel Tables: 1951 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.				
152	1	72.08.342	9	47.52.075	9	38.52.080	54	18.45.540	195	1	58.16.020		
		72.08.343	10	47.52.070	10	38.52.090	55	Sev.	2	58.16.060			
		72.12.122	11	47.52.080	11	38.52.180		18.45.900	3	58.16.090			
	2	Em.	12	47.52.121	12	38.52.100	56	Repealer	196	1	Purpose		
	3	Repealer	13	Eff. date	13	38.52.110	184	1	41.48.010			26.21.900	
153	1	35.03.010	168	1	18.46.005	14	38.52.120	2	41.48.020	2	26.21.010		
	2	35.03.020		2	18.46.010	15	38.52.130	3	41.48.030	3	26.21.020		
		35.03.030		3	18.46.020	16	38.52.140	4	41.48.040	4	26.21.030		
	3	35.03.040		4	18.46.030	17	Saving	5	41.48.050	5	26.21.040		
	4	35.03.050		5	18.46.040		38.52.920	6	41.48.060	6	26.21.050		
154	1	35.33.105		6	18.46.050	18	38.52.150	7	41.48.070	7	26.21.060		
	2	Em.		7	18.46.060	19	38.52.160	8	Approp.	8	26.21.070		
155	1	Temporary		8	18.46.070	20	38.52.170	9	41.48.080	9	26.21.080		
	2	Temporary		9	18.46.080	21	Exp. Date	10	41.48.090	10	26.21.090		
	3	Temporary		10	18.46.090		38.52.910	11	41.48.100	11	26.21.100		
	4	Temporary		11	18.46.100	22	Em.	12	Eff. date	12	26.21.110		
	5	Temporary		12	18.46.110	179	1	83.05.010	13	26.21.120			
	6	Temporary		13	18.46.120	180	1	83.05.020	14	26.21.130			
	7	Temporary		14	18.46.130	2	18.18.010	2	83.05.030	15	26.21.140		
	8	Temporary		15	18.46.140	3	18.18.050	3	83.05.040	16	26.21.150		
	9	Temporary		16	Repealer	4	18.18.060	4	83.05.050	17	26.21.160		
	10	Temporary		17	Sev.	5	18.18.070	5	83.05.060	18	26.21.170		
	11	Em.			18.46.900	6	18.18.090	6	83.05.070	197	1	11.64.002	
156	1	3.12.021	169	1	15.70.010	7	18.18.120	7	83.05.080	2	11.64.008		
	2	3.12.071		2	15.70.020	8	18.18.140	8	83.05.090	3	11.64.016		
	3	3.16.002		3	15.70.030	9	18.18.190	9	83.05.090	4	11.64.022		
	4	3.16.004		4	15.70.040	181	1	83.60.010	10	83.60.010	5	11.64.030	
	5	3.16.008		5	15.70.050	2	28.41.080	11	83.60.020	6	11.64.040		
		3.16.050		6	Sev.	182	2	83.60.030	12	83.60.030	7	Repealer	
	6	3.12.041		7	Em.	1	9.31.100	13	83.60.040	198	1	51.16.050	
	7	3.12.051	970	1	43.23.010	2	Em.	14	83.60.050	199	1	47.57.010	
	8	3.14.010		2	43.23.150	183	1	83.60.060	15	83.60.060	2	47.57.020	
	9	3.14.050		3	43.23.160	2	18.45.020	16	83.60.070	3	47.57.030		
	10	3.14.020		4	22.08.090	3	18.45.030	17	83.60.080	4	47.57.040		
	11	3.14.030	171	1	84.28.020	4	18.45.040	186	1	Local	5	47.57.050	
	12	3.14.040	172	1	84.28.020	5	18.45.050	2	Local	6	47.57.060		
	13	3.14.060		2	84.28.050	6	18.45.060	3	Em.	7	47.57.070		
	14	3.04.090		3	84.28.060	7	18.45.070	187	1	36.32.390	8	47.57.080	
	15	3.04.130	173	1	45.76.020	8	18.45.080	2	Em.	9	47.57.090		
	16	3.20.130		2	45.76.030	9	18.45.090	188	1	47.36.150	10	47.57.100	
	17	Repealer		3	45.76.040	10	18.45.110	189	1	87.03.460	11	47.57.110	
157	1	1.08.001		4	45.76.050	11	18.45.120	190	1	48.23.360	12	47.57.120	
	2	1.08.003		5	45.76.060	12	18.45.170	191	1	81.36.140	13	47.57.130	
	3	1.08.005		6	45.76.070	13	18.45.180	192	1	36.88.010	14	47.57.140	
	4	1.08.007		7	45.76.080	14	18.45.190	2	36.88.020	15	47.57.150		
	5	1.08.011		8	45.76.090	15	18.45.200	3	36.88.030	16	47.57.180		
	6	1.08.013		9	45.76.100	16	18.45.210	4	36.88.040	17	47.57.190		
	7	1.08.015		10	45.76.010	17	18.45.220	5	36.88.050	18	47.57.160		
	8	1.08.017	174	1	70.77.010	18	18.45.410	6	36.88.060	19	47.57.170		
	9	1.08.021		2	70.77.020	19	18.45.230	7	36.88.070	20	47.57.200		
	10	1.08.023		3	70.77.030	20	18.45.240	8	36.88.080	21	47.57.210		
	11	1.08.025		4	70.77.040	21	18.45.250	9	36.88.090	22	47.57.220		
	12	1.08.027		5	70.77.050	22	18.45.260	10	36.88.100	23	Constr.		
	13	1.08.031		6	70.77.060	23	18.45.270	11	36.88.110		Sev.		
	14	1.08.037		7	70.77.070	24	18.45.280	12	36.88.120		47.57.900		
	15	1.08.033		8	70.77.080	25	18.45.300	13	36.88.130	24	Em.		
	16	1.08.040		9	70.77.090	26	18.45.310	14	36.88.140	200	1	89.12.050	
	17	1.08.050		10	70.77.100	27	18.45.320	15	36.88.150	2	89.12.070		
	18	44.20.050		11	70.77.110	28	18.45.330	16	36.88.160	3	89.12.100		
	19	Repealer		12	Repealer	29	18.45.340	17	36.88.170	4	89.12.130		
	20	Approp.		13	Em.	30	18.45.360	18	36.88.180	201	1	87.08.030	
	21	Em.	175	1	46.64.015	31	18.45.380	19	36.88.190	2	Val.		
158	1	87.68.110	176	1	74.10.010	32	18.45.100	20	36.88.200		n	87.08.030	
159	1	87.03.160		2	74.10.020	33	18.45.420	21	36.88.210	202	1	87.76.040	
160	1	16.48.150		3	74.10.030	34	18.45.430	22	36.88.220	203	1	58.16.040	
	2	16.48.151		4	74.10.040	35	18.45.350	23	36.88.230	204	1	70.32.020	
161	1	36.33.180		5	74.10.050	36	18.45.290	24	36.88.240			70.32.021	
162	1	35.21.200		6	74.10.060	37	18.45.390	25	36.88.250	2	Repealer		
163	1	Approp.		7	74.10.070	38	18.45.480	26	36.88.260	205	1	87.03.285	
164	1	Approp.		8	74.10.080	39	18.45.370	27	36.88.270	2	87.03.290		
	2	Em.		9	Em.	40	18.45.400	28	36.88.280	3	87.03.295		
165	1	74.08.030	177	1	8.04.090	41	18.45.130	29	36.88.290	4	87.03.300		
	2	Eff. date		2	8.04.092	42	18.45.140	30	36.88.300	5	87.03.305		
166	1	4.24.140		3	8.04.094	43	18.45.150	31	36.88.310	206	1	73.04.110	
	2	4.24.141		4	8.04.130	44	18.45.160	32	36.88.320	207	1	54.04.060	
167	1	47.52.001	178	1	Short t.	45	18.45.490	33	36.88.330	2	54.04.070		
	2	47.52.010			38.52.900	46	18.45.440	34	36.88.340	3	54.04.080		
	3	47.52.011		2	38.52.020	47	18.45.450	35	36.88.350	4	54.12.080		
	4	47.52.020		3	38.52.010	48	18.45.460	36	36.88.360	5	54.08.060		
	5	47.52.025		4	38.52.030	49	18.45.470	37	36.88.370	208	1	29.10.120	
	6	47.52.072		5	38.52.040	50	18.45.500	193	1	29.62.050			
	7	47.52.073		6	38.52.050	51	18.45.510	2	29.62.060	209	1	54.16.120	
	8	47.52.074		7	38.52.060	52	18.45.520	3	29.62.070	2	54.16.130		
				8	38.52.070	53	18.45.530	194	1	48.27.020	210	1	2.32.210

Parallel Tables: 1951 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	2 2.32.220	13 71.06.120		19 48.20.182		239 1 9.95.055		5 9.81.050	
	3 2.32.230	14 71.06.070		20 48.20.192		2 9.95.056		6 <i>Vetoed</i>	
211	1 35.23.352	15 71.06.080		21 48.20.202		240 1 <i>Repealer</i>		7 <i>Vetoed</i>	
	2 <i>Repealer</i>	16 71.06.150		22 48.20.212		2 <i>Purpose</i>		8 <i>Vetoed</i>	
212	1 87.03.025	17 71.06.170		23 48.20.222		86.26.005		9 9.81.130	
213	1 17.08.070	18 71.06.180		24 48.20.232		3 86.26.010		10 <i>Vetoed</i>	
214	1 51.16.170	19 71.06.190		25 48.20.242		4 86.26.020		11 9.81.060	
215	1 50.04.070	20 71.06.200		26 48.20.252		5 86.26.030		12 9.81.070	
	2 50.12.080	21 71.06.210		27 48.20.262		6 86.26.040		13 9.81.080	
	3 50.12.110	22 71.06.230		28 48.20.272		7 86.26.050		14 <i>Obsolete</i>	
	4 50.20.140	23 71.06.240		29 48.20.282		8 86.26.060		15 9.81.090	
	5 50.20.150	24 71.06.160		30 48.20.292		9 86.26.070		16 9.81.100	
	6 50.20.160	25 71.06.250		31 48.20.302		10 86.26.080		17 9.81.110	
	7 50.20.180	26 71.06.220		32 48.20.312		11 86.26.090		18 <i>Sev.</i>	
	8 50.20.190	27 71.06.260		33 48.20.322		12 86.26.100		n9.81.010	
	9 <i>S by</i>	28 <i>Repealer</i>		34 <i>Repealer</i>		13 86.26.110		19 9.81.120	
	10 50.24.160	224 1 58.16.100		230 1 21.04.040		241 1 46.01.260		20 <i>Short t.</i>	
	11 50.32.020	2 58.24.010		2 21.04.070		242 1 11.88.100		n9.81.010	
	12 <i>S by</i>	3 58.24.020		231 1 73.32.180		243 1 <i>Temporary</i>		21 <i>Vetoed</i>	
	13 50.20.010	4 58.24.030		2 2 <i>Em.</i>		2 <i>Temporary</i>		22 <i>Eff. date</i>	
	14 50.20.050	5 58.24.050		232 1 43.84.130		3 <i>Temporary</i>		255 1 84.52.050	
	15 50.20.060	6 58.24.040		2 43.84.120		4 <i>Temporary</i>		84.52.052	
	16 50.20.080	7 <i>Sev.</i>		3 <i>Em.</i>		5 <i>Em.</i>		84.52.056	
	17 50.20.130	n58.24.010		233 1 76.06.010		244 1 20.08.050		2 <i>Vetoed</i>	
	18 50.28.010	225 1 51.52.010		2 76.06.020		245 1 16.48.095		3 <i>Vetoed</i>	
216	1 89.08.170	2 51.52.020		3 76.06.030		246 1 51.12.015		256 1 36.62.252	
	2 89.08.180	3 51.52.030		4 76.06.040		247 1 47.01.010		2 36.62.260	
	3 89.08.030	4 51.52.040		5 76.06.050		2 47.01.020		3 36.62.270	
	4 89.08.040	5 51.52.050		6 76.06.060		3 47.01.030		4 36.62.280	
217	1 35.21.430	6 51.52.060		7 76.06.070		4 47.01.050		5 18.29.055	
	2 35.21.440	7 51.52.070		8 76.06.100		5 47.01.070		6 <i>Repealer</i>	
	3 35.21.450	8 51.52.080		9 76.06.110		6 47.01.080		257 1 28.63.300	
218	1 30.24.015	9 51.52.090		10 76.06.120		7 47.01.060		2 28.59.220	
	2 <i>Repealer</i>	10 51.52.095		11 76.06.080		8 47.01.090		3 29.13.030	
219	1 46.72.130	11 51.52.100		12 76.06.090		9 47.01.100		4 29.13.040	
	2 46.72.140	12 51.52.102		13 <i>Em.</i>		10 47.01.110		5 29.13.045	
	3 46.72.150	13 51.52.106		234 1 <i>Purpose</i>		11 47.01.120		6 29.13.050	
	4 <i>Sev.</i>	14 51.52.110		2 72.05.010		12 47.01.130		7 29.21.010	
220	1 84.64.080	15 51.52.115		3 72.05.020		13 47.01.040		258 1 36.39.030	
221	1 44.08.060	16 51.52.120		4 72.05.030		14 47.01.140		2 <i>Vetoed</i>	
	2 44.08.061	17 51.52.130		5 72.05.040		15 47.01.150		259 1 47.60.140	
222	1 18.85.010	18 51.52.132		6 72.05.050		16 43.60.010		2 47.64.070	
	2 18.85.030	19 51.52.140		7 72.05.060		17 43.60.020		3 47.60.100	
	3 18.85.040	20 51.52.150		8 72.05.070		18 43.60.040		4 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	
	4 18.85.050	21 <i>Sev.</i>		9 72.05.080		19 43.60.050		5 47.60.200	
	5 18.85.070	n51.52.010		10 72.05.090		20 43.60.060		6 47.60.210	
	6 18.85.080	226 1 30.30.120		11 72.05.100		21 43.60.090		7 47.60.220	
	7 18.85.090	2 30.30.020		12 72.05.110		22 43.60.100		8 47.60.230	
	8 18.85.100	3 30.30.030		13 72.05.120		23 43.60.130		9 47.60.240	
	9 18.85.110	4 30.30.040		14 72.05.130		24 43.60.070		10 47.60.250	
	10 18.85.120	5 30.30.050		15 72.05.140		25 43.60.190		11 47.60.260	
	11 18.85.130	6 30.30.060		16 72.05.150		26 43.60.200		12 47.60.270	
	12 18.85.140	7 30.30.070		17 72.05.160		27 43.60.080		13 47.60.170	
	13 18.85.150	8 30.30.080		18 72.05.180		28 43.60.150		14 47.60.180	
	14 18.85.170	9 30.30.090		19 72.05.190		29 43.60.160		15 47.60.190	
	15 18.85.180	10 30.30.010		20 72.05.200		30 43.60.170		16 <i>Temporary</i>	
	16 18.85.230	11 30.30.100		21 72.05.210		31 43.60.180		17 <i>Approp.</i>	
	17 18.85.290	12 30.30.110		235 1 76.04.370		32 43.60.210		18 <i>Approp.</i>	
	18 18.85.300	13 <i>Sev.</i>		236 1 51.08.140		33 43.60.220		19 <i>Approp.</i>	
	19 18.85.310	14 <i>Repealer</i>		2 51.28.055		34 43.60.120		20 <i>Sev.</i>	
	20 18.85.340	227 1 80.08.070		3 51.16.020		35 43.60.110		21 <i>Vetoed</i>	
	21 18.85.161	2 81.08.012		4 51.16.080		36 43.60.140		22 <i>Eff. date</i>	
	22 18.85.163	3 <i>Em.</i>		5 51.16.110		37 43.60.030		260 1 80.01.010	
	23 18.85.251	228 1 <i>Approp.</i>		6 51.36.020		248 1 35.13.220		261 1 74.08.278	
	24 18.85.261	2 2 <i>Em.</i>		7 51.44.070		2 35.13.230		262 1 77.20.045	
	25 18.85.271	229 1 48.20.002		8 87.53.010		3 35.13.240		263 1 82.36.280	
	26 18.85.281	2 48.20.012		2 87.53.020		4 35.13.250		264 1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	
	27 <i>Sev.</i>	3 48.20.022		3 87.53.030		5 35.13.260		2 11.52.010	
	18.85.910	4 48.20.032		4 87.53.040		6 35.13.270		3 11.52.012	
	2 <i>Repealer</i>	5 48.20.042		5 87.53.050		7 <i>Eff. date</i>		4 11.52.014	
223	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	6 48.20.052		6 87.53.060		7 <i>Eff. date</i>		5 11.52.016	
	2 71.06.010	7 48.20.062		7 87.53.070		249 1 1.20.040		6 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	
	3 71.06.020	8 48.20.072		8 87.53.080		250 1 29.10.095		7 11.52.020	
	4 71.06.030	9 48.20.082		9 87.53.090		251 1 26.36.010		8 11.52.022	
	5 71.06.040	10 48.20.092		10 87.53.100		2 26.36.040		9 11.52.024	
	6 71.06.050	11 48.20.102		11 87.53.110		3 <i>Repealer</i>		265 1 50.04.260	
	7 71.06.060	12 48.20.112		12 87.53.120		252 1 35.92.010		2 50.04.350	
	8 71.06.090	13 48.20.122		13 87.53.130		253 1 38.08.100		3 50.04.320	
	9 71.06.110	14 48.20.132		14 87.53.140		2 2 <i>Eff. date</i>		4 50.04.330	
	10 71.06.100	15 48.20.142		15 87.53.150		254 1 9.81.010		5 50.04.340	
	11 71.06.140	16 48.20.152		16 <i>Repealer</i>		2 9.81.020		6 50.04.180	
	12 71.06.130	17 48.20.162		238 1 9.95.115		3 9.81.030		7 50.04.200	
		18 48.20.172				4 9.81.040		8 50.24.160	

Parallel Tables: 1951 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	9 50.20.010		18 <i>Eff. date</i>	274 1 74.08.274	
	10 50.20.070	271 1 75.04.090		2 74.08.275	
	11 50.20.120	2 75.08.230		275 1 35.39.040	
	12 50.20.115	3 75.12.060		2 41.44.030	
	13 50.36.030	4 75.12.080		3 41.44.060	
	14 <i>Sev.</i>	5 75.28.060		4 41.44.080	
	n50.98.070	6 75.28.080		5 41.44.090	
	15 <i>Eff. date</i>	7 75.28.090		6 41.44.100	
266 1	79.12.232	8 75.28.100		7 41.44.110	
2	79.12.234	9 75.28.110		8 41.44.120	
3	79.12.236	10 75.28.120		9 41.44.130	
267 1	82.36.100	11 75.28.130		10 41.44.140	
268 1	<i>Temporary</i>	12 75.28.140		11 41.44.150	
2	<i>Temporary</i>	13 75.28.150		12 41.44.160	
3	<i>Temporary</i>	14 75.28.160		13 41.44.170	
4	<i>Temporary</i>	15 75.28.170		14 41.44.190	
269 1	46.12.040	16 75.28.180		15 41.44.250	
2	46.12.060	17 75.28.190			
3	46.12.080	18 75.28.200			
4	46.12.170	19 75.28.210			
5	46.12.180	20 75.28.220			
6	46.16.270	21 75.28.230			
7	46.16.065	22 75.28.240			
8	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	23 75.28.250			
9	46.16.070	24 75.28.260			
10	46.16.072	25 75.28.270			
11	46.16.074	26 75.28.280			
	46.16.075	27 75.28.290			
12	46.16.090	28 75.28.300			
13	46.16.120	29 75.28.320			
14	46.16.125	30 75.28.330			
15	46.16.130	31 75.28.350			
16	46.16.135	32 75.28.360			
17	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	33 75.28.370			
18	46.16.140	34 75.32.030			
19	46.16.145	35 75.32.070			
20	46.44.020	36 75.32.080			
21	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	37 75.32.100			
22	46.44.030	38 75.36.050			
23	46.44.036	39 79.01.568			
24	46.44.034	40 79.01.576			
25	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	41 79.01.580			
26	46.44.040	42 75.08.054			
27	46.44.042	43 75.08.056			
28	46.44.044	44 75.28.285			
29	46.44.045	45 75.32.075			
30	46.44.046	46 43.51.680			
31	46.44.047	47 <i>Repealer</i>			
32	46.44.048	48 <i>Sev.</i>			
33	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	49 <i>Eff. date</i>			
34	46.44.090	272 1 35.92.054			
35	46.44.091	2 54.32.040			
36	46.44.092	3 <i>Eff. date</i>			
37	46.44.093	273 1 47.22.010			
38	46.44.094	2 47.16.100			
39	46.44.095	3 47.20.010			
40	46.44.096	4 47.20.160			
41	46.44.097	5 47.20.180			
42	<i>Vetoed</i>	6 47.20.320			
43	82.36.020	7 47.20.340			
44	<i>Temporary</i>	8 47.20.370			
45	<i>Temporary</i>	9 47.20.390			
46	<i>Temporary</i>	10 47.20.430			
47	46.44.049	11 47.20.540			
48	<i>Temporary</i>	12 <i>Approp.</i>			
49	<i>Eff. date</i>	13 <i>Omit</i>			
270 1	13.04.040	14 <i>Approp.</i>			
2	74.14.010	15 <i>Approp.</i>			
3	74.14.020	16 <i>Approp.</i>			
4	74.14.040	17 <i>Approp.</i>			
5	74.14.030	18 <i>Approp.</i>			
6	74.14.050	19 <i>Approp.</i>			
7	74.14.060	20 <i>Approp.</i>			
8	74.14.070	21 <i>Approp.</i>			
9	74.14.080	22 <i>Approp.</i>			
10	74.14.090	23 <i>Approp.</i>			
11	74.14.100	24 <i>Special</i>			
12	74.14.110	25 <i>Approp.</i>			
13	74.14.120	26 <i>Approp.</i>			
14	74.14.130	27 <i>Approp.</i>			
15	74.14.140	28 <i>Approp.</i>			
16	74.14.150	29 <i>Temporary</i>			
17	9.91.060	30 <i>Eff. date</i>			



1951 1ST EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	2	<i>Eff. date</i>
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	2	<i>Eff. date</i>
3	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	2	<i>Eff. date</i>
4	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	2	<i>Approp.</i>
	3	<i>Eff. date</i>
5	1	74.16.040
	2	<i>Repealer</i>
6	1	17.04.245
	2	<i>R 1951 2nd ex.s. c 24 § 12</i>
	3	<i>R 1951 2nd ex.s. c 26 § 5</i>
	4	<i>R 1951 2nd ex.s. c 25 § 6</i>
	5	<i>Eff. date</i>
7	1	75.28.080
	2	<i>Eff. date</i>
8	1	84.40.080
9	1	82.04.440
	2	82.08.030
	3	82.12.010
	4	82.12.030
	5	82.32.050
	6	82.32.060
	7	82.32.070
	8	82.32.080
	9	82.32.090
	10	82.32.100
	11	82.32.170
	12	82.32.180
	13	82.32.210
	14	82.32.220
	15	<i>Constr.</i> 82.04.900
	16	<i>Vetoed</i>
	17	<i>Eff. date</i>
10	1-45	<i>Unconst'l</i>
11	1	28A.45.040
	2	28A.45.050
	3	28.45.110
	4	<i>Repcaler</i>
	5	28A.45.060
	6	28A.45.020
	7	28A.45.010
	8	28A.45.030
	9	28A.45.070
	10	28A.45.080
	11	28A.45.090
	12	28A.45.100
	13	<i>Eff. date</i>

1951 2ND EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	<i>Approp.</i>			69.33.920
	2	<i>Approp.</i>		28	<i>Repealer</i>
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>		29	<i>Em.</i>
	2	<i>Approp.</i>	23	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
3	1	<i>Approp.</i>		2	84.52.050
	2	<i>Approp.</i>		3	84.52.052
	3	<i>Approp.</i>		4	84.52.056
	4	<i>Approp.</i>		5	<i>Em.</i>
	5	<i>Em.</i>	24	1	52.16.020
4	1	<i>Temporary</i>		2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	2	<i>Em.</i>		3	52.16.080
5	1	28.57.320		4	52.16.090
	2	<i>Em.</i>		5	52.16.100
6	1	<i>Val.</i>		6	52.16.110
7	1	<i>Temporary</i>		7	52.16.120
	2	<i>Em.</i>		8	52.16.130
8	1	<i>Val.</i>		9	52.16.140
9	1	<i>Approp.</i>		10	52.16.070
10	1	41.40.290		11	52.16.150
11	1	<i>Approp.</i>		12	<i>Repealer</i>
	2	<i>Em.</i>		13	<i>Em.</i>
12	1	<i>Approp.</i>	25	1	57.16.020
	2	<i>Em.</i>		2	57.16.040
13	1	66.20.010		3	57.20.010
	2	<i>Em.</i>		4	57.20.100
14	1	36.34.140		5	57.24.010
	2	<i>Em.</i>		6	<i>Repealer</i>
15	1	87.03.025		7	<i>Em.</i>
16	1	28.45.110	26	1	56.16.010
	2	<i>Em.</i>		2	56.16.030
17	1	74.08.330		3	56.16.040
	2	<i>Em.</i>		4	56.24.010
18	1	76.04.190		5	<i>Repealer</i>
	2	<i>Em.</i>		6	<i>Em.</i>
19	1	28A.45.010	27	1	35.13.250
	2	28A.45.030		2	<i>Em.</i>
	3	28A.45.035	28	1	82.04.295
	4	28A.45.090		2	82.16.025
	5	<i>Em.</i>		3	82.04.050
20	1	<i>Special</i>		4	82.04.260
	2	<i>Approp.</i>		5	82.08.150
21	1	74.04.255	6-19		<i>Vetoed</i>
	2	<i>Em.</i>	20		<i>Sev.</i>
22	1	69.33.220	21		<i>Em.</i>
	2	69.33.230			
	3	69.33.240			
	4	69.33.250			
	5	69.33.260			
	6	69.33.270			
	7	69.33.280			
	8	69.33.290			
	9	69.33.300			
	10	69.33.310			
	11	69.33.320			
	12	69.33.330			
	13	69.33.340			
	14	69.33.350			
	15	69.33.360			
	16	69.33.370			
	17	69.33.380			
	18	69.32.060			
	19	69.33.400			
	20	69.33.410			
	21	69.33.420			
	22	69.32.010			
	23	69.32.030			
	24	69.33.430			
	25	<i>Sev.</i>			
		69.33.900			
	26	<i>Constr.</i>			
		69.33.910			
	27	<i>Short t.</i>			

Parallel Tables: 1953 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1953 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	15.41.010	3	70.77.060	8	33.24.090	82	1	47.20.640
	2	Repealer	4	Em.	9	33.24.140	83	1	18.36.115
		15.41.020	35	1	10	33.40.070	84	1	85.05.060
2	1	1.20.050	2	Em.	11	33.40.110	85	1	Short t.
3	1	Approp.	36	1	12	Repealer			15.54.900
	2	Em.	2	Em.	72	1	2	15.54.010	
4	1	Approp.	37	1	73	1	3	15.54.030	
	2	Em.	38	1	74	1	4	15.54.040	
5	1	Approp.	2	35.21.070	2	76.14.010	5	15.54.050	
	2	Em.	39	1	3	76.14.030	6	15.54.060	
6	1	Approp.	2	43.51.062	4	76.14.040	7	15.54.070	
	2	Em.	n43.51.062	5	76.14.050	8	15.54.080		
7	1	Approp.	3	Constr.	6	77.32.100	9	15.54.090	
	2	Em.	n43.51.062	75	1	77.32.020	10	15.54.110	
8	1	Approp.	40	1	2	77.32.050	11	15.54.120	
	2	Em.	41	1	3	77.32.060	12	15.54.130	
9	1	64.16.150	42	1	4	77.32.100	13	15.54.140	
10	1	64.16.010	43	1	5	77.32.103	14	15.54.150	
	2	Sev.	44	1	6	77.32.105	15	15.54.160	
	3	Repealer	2	76.08.060	7	77.32.110	16	15.54.170	
11	1	64.16.130	3	76.08.080	8	77.32.113	17	15.54.180	
12	1	46.72.130	4	76.08.090	9	77.32.130	18	15.54.190	
13	1	Approp.	45	1	10	77.32.140	19	15.54.020	
	2	Em.	46	1	11	77.32.150	20	15.54.200	
14	1	Approp.	47	1	12	77.32.160	21	15.54.210	
	2	Em.	48	1	13	Repealer	22	15.54.220	
15	1	Approp.	2	31.12.130	14	Eff. date	23	15.54.230	
	2	Em.	3	31.12.160	15	Em.	24	15.54.100	
16	1	Approp.	4	31.12.190	76	1	25	15.54.240	
	2	Em.	5	31.12.200	77	1	26	15.54.250	
17	1	16.36.005	6	31.12.270	78	1	27	15.54.260	
	2	16.36.020	7	31.12.280	2	47.56.360	28	Eff. date	
	3	16.36.103	8	31.12.290	3	Em.	86	1	
	4	16.36.105	9	31.12.330	79	1	87	1	
	5	16.36.107	10	31.12.360	2	Em.	88	1	
	6	16.36.108	49	1	80	1	2	69.33.220	
	7	16.36.109	50	1	2	15.53.030	3	69.33.410	
	8	16.36.110	2	57.08.016	3	15.53.040	4	69.33.290	
	9	Em.	51	1	4	15.53.050	89	1	
18	1	76.04.275	2	56.08.080	5	15.53.060	2	17.08.010	
	2	76.04.277	52	1	6	15.53.070	3	17.08.110	
		35.23.200	2	Em.	7	15.53.090	4	17.08.120	
19	1	86.05.010	53	1	8	15.53.080	5	17.08.130	
20	1	76.12.120	54	1	9	15.53.100	6	17.08.140	
21	1	36.13.010	55	1	10	15.53.110	90	1	
22	2	36.13.090	56	1	11	15.53.120	2	43.20.090	
23	1	46.20.150	57	1	12	15.53.140	3	70.58.110	
	2	46.12.240	58	1	13	15.53.150	4	70.58.120	
24	1	76.04.140	2	79.44.150	14	15.53.160	91	1	
	2	76.04.150	59	1	15	15.53.170	2	82.04.296	
	3	Repealer	60	1	16	15.53.180	3	82.16.026	
	4	76.04.250	2	35.22.520	17	15.53.190	4	82.04.050	
	5	76.04.270	61	1	18	15.53.200	5	82.04.260	
	6	76.04.300	1	Repealer	19	15.53.210	6	82.08.150	
	7	76.04.260	62	1	20	15.53.220	7	Sev.	
	8	76.04.245	63	1	21	15.53.280	7	Em.	
25	1	70.85.010	64	1	22	15.53.020	92	1	
	2	70.85.020	65	1	23	15.53.220	n Title 79		
	3	70.85.030	66	1	23	15.53.230	Sub. Index		
	4	70.85.040	67	1	24	15.53.240	2	Special	
26	1	35.43.130	68	1	25	15.53.290	n Title 79		
	2	35.43.160	2	Em.	26	15.53.260	Sub. Index		
27	1	35.21.085	69	1	27	15.53.270	93	1	
	2	35.21.086	70	1	28	15.53.250	1	18.32.030	
		47.12.130	3	Special	29	15.53.310	2	18.32.035	
29	1	47.28.030	71	1	30	Sev.	3	18.32.050	
30	1	47.52.020	2	33.08.070	31	15.53.130	4	18.32.100	
31	1	46.60.060	3	33.12.060	32	15.53.320	5	18.32.120	
32	1	47.60.130	4	33.12.090	33	15.53.300	6	18.32.260	
33	1	47.60.015	5	33.12.100	34	Short t.	7	18.32.350	
34	1	70.77.030	6	33.20.150	35	Em.	8	18.32.085	
	2	70.77.040	7	33.24.010	81	1	9	Sev.	
				33.24.080				18.32.910	
								28A.45.010	

Parallel Tables: 1953 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	3 24.16.080		5 75.18.040		4 18.18.108		2 35.33.100		12 48.24.070
	4 24.16.090		6 75.18.050		5 18.18.280		3 35.33.150		13 48.24.190
122	1 87.03.045		7 75.18.060		6 <i>Sev.</i>		4 <i>Em.</i>		14 48.36.070
123	1 76.28.040		8 75.18.070		n18.18.102	181	1 38.48.050		15 48.36.360
124	1 76.32.050		9 75.18.080	169	1 72.01.042		2 <i>Em.</i>		16 48.36.380
125	1 46.44.020		10 <i>Sev.</i>		2 72.01.043	182	1 <i>Approp.</i>	198	1 53.12.120
126	1 6.24.020		n75.18.010		3 <i>Eff. date</i>		2 <i>Em.</i>		2 53.12.130
127	1 77.12.290		11 <i>Constr.</i>	170	1 15.16.310	183	1 47.56.380	199	1 36.81.140
128	1 <i>Approp.</i>		75.18.090		2 15.16.320		2 47.56.390	200	1 41.40.010
	2 <i>Em.</i>		12 <i>Em.</i>		3 15.16.330		3 47.56.400		2 41.40.070
129	1 81.80.391	148	1 89.12.060		4 15.16.340		4 <i>Temporary</i>		3 41.40.080
	2 <i>Repealer</i>	149	1 22.14.010		5 <i>Em.</i>		5 <i>Temporary</i>		4 41.40.100
	3 81.80.316	150	1 82.36.230	171	1 53.08.010		6 <i>Vetoed</i>		5 41.40.120
130	1 43.57.010	151	1 82.36.040		2 18.12.900		<i>Em.</i>		6 <i>Repealer</i>
	2 43.57.020	152	1 36.88.015	172	1 36.82.100	184	1 43.86.140		7 41.40.150
131	1 47.12.160		2 36.88.340	173	1 43.65.052		2 1.16.020		8 41.40.160
132	1 47.56.310		3 36.88.350		2 43.65.053		3 43.01.035		9 41.40.170
	2 47.56.320	153	1 15.67.010	174	1 43.17.010	185	1 70.54.090		10 41.40.180
	3 47.56.330		2 15.67.020		2 43.17.020		2 70.54.100		11 41.40.190
	4 47.56.340		3 15.67.030		3 74.04.011	186	1 <i>Approp.</i>		12 41.40.220
133	1 39.33.010		4 15.67.040		4 74.04.017		2 <i>Em.</i>		13 41.40.250
134	1 35.50.120		5 15.67.050		5 74.08.090	187	1 <i>Special</i>		14 41.40.270
135	1 28A.13.030		6 15.67.060		6 74.04.050		2 <i>Special</i>		15 41.40.290
136	1 83.16.020		7 15.67.070		7 74.04.060		3 79.24.260		16 41.40.320
137	1 83.16.070		8 <i>Constr.</i>		8 74.04.020		4 <i>Approp.</i>		17 41.40.330
138	1 83.08.010	154	1 47.10.150		9 74.04.034		5 <i>Em.</i>		18 41.40.361
	2 83.08.020		2 47.10.160		10 74.04.035	188	1 68.08.010		19 41.40.410
139	1 83.56.040		3 47.10.170		11 74.04.141		2 68.08.100		20 41.40.420
140	1 76.40.015		4 47.10.180		12 74.04.040		3 36.24.020		21 41.40.125
	2 76.40.012		5 47.10.190		13 74.04.070		4 36.24.070		22 41.40.412
	3 76.40.122		6 47.10.200		14 74.04.080		5 70.58.180		23 41.40.414
	4 76.40.124		7 47.10.210		15 74.04.180		6 68.08.103		24 41.40.419
	5 76.40.125		8 47.10.220		16 74.04.265		7 68.08.104		25 41.40.416
	6 76.40.127		9 47.10.230		17 74.04.005		8 68.08.108		26 41.40.418
	7 76.40.128		10 47.10.240		18 74.08.040		9 68.08.105		27 <i>Em.</i>
	8 76.40.129		11 47.10.250		19 74.08.025		10 68.08.106	201	1 41.40.270
	9 76.40.020		12 47.10.260		20 74.08.030		11 68.08.101		2 41.40.290
	10 76.40.030		13 47.10.270		21 74.16.030		12 68.08.102		3 <i>Em.</i>
	11 76.40.050		14 47.60.100		22 74.16.040		13 68.08.107	202	1 41.32.495
	12 76.40.110		15 <i>Em.</i>		23 74.12.030		14 <i>Em.</i>	203	1 <i>Approp.</i>
	13 76.40.016	155	1 46.76.010		24 74.12.010		1 84.52.052		2 <i>Em.</i>
141	1 66.24.481	156	1 <i>Approp.</i>		25 74.10.020	189	1 <i>Em.</i>	204	1 15.16.350
142	1 9.81.010		2 <i>Approp.</i>		26 74.08.050	190	1 35.23.010		2 15.16.360
	2 <i>Em.</i>		3 <i>Em.</i>		27 74.08.055	191	1 6.36.010		3 15.16.370
143	1 51.32.135	157	1 82.36.200		28 74.08.060		2 6.36.020		4 15.16.380
144	1 2.04.090	158	1 28A.47.075		29 74.08.295		3 6.36.030		5 <i>Constr.</i>
	2 2.08.090	159	1 47.60.122		30 74.08.070		4 6.36.040		<i>Sev.</i>
	3 <i>Constr.</i>		2 47.60.124		31 74.08.080		5 6.36.050		6 15.16.390
	n2.04.090		3 47.60.126		32 74.08.120		6 6.36.060	205	1 60.34.010
145	1 38.52.180	160	1 18.51.010		33 74.08.335		7 6.36.070		2 60.34.020
	2 38.52.130		2 18.51.020		34 74.08.300		8 6.36.080		3 60.34.030
	3 <i>Em.</i>		3 18.51.040		35 74.04.300		9 6.36.090		4 60.34.040
146	1 15.80.010		4 18.51.050		36 74.08.111		10 6.36.100		5 60.34.050
	2 15.80.020		5 18.51.060		37 74.08.338		11 6.36.110	206	1 3.14.010
	3 15.80.030		6 18.51.090		38 74.08.290		12 6.36.120		2 3.20.060
	4 15.80.040		7 18.51.120		39 74.08.105		13 6.36.130		3 <i>Repealer</i>
	5 15.80.050		8 18.51.130		40 74.08.280		14 6.36.140		4 3.20.131
	6 15.80.070		9 18.51.140		41 74.08.330		15 6.36.150		5 3.16.002
	7 15.80.080		10 <i>Repealer</i>		42 74.08.278		16 6.36.160		6 3.14.040
	8 15.80.100		11 <i>Em.</i>		43 74.04.150		17 <i>Constr.</i>	207	1 75.28.080
	9 15.80.110	161	1 46.37.184		44 74.12.130		6.36.900		2 75.28.030
	10 15.80.210		2 46.37.185		45 74.16.180		18 6.36.910		3 75.28.310
	11 15.80.140		3 46.37.186		46 74.16.190	192	1 47.56.280		4 75.28.325
	12 15.80.150		4 46.37.187		47 <i>Repealer</i>		2 47.56.290		5 75.28.195
	13 15.80.160		5 46.37.188		48 74.04.013		3 47.56.300		6 75.32.030
	14 15.80.180	162	1 84.12.340		49 74.04.015		4 <i>Vetoed</i>		7 <i>Repealer</i>
	15 15.80.170	163	1 28A.51.010		50 74.04.055		5 <i>Em.</i>		8 75.32.080
	16 15.80.190		2 39.36.020		51 <i>Sev.</i>	193	1 47.24.020		9 75.28.020
	17 15.80.220		3 <i>Val.</i>		52 <i>Repealer</i>	194	1 35.61.290		10 75.08.014
	18 15.80.230		n39.36.020		53 <i>Em.</i>	195	1 82.04.235		11 75.08.025
	19 15.80.240		4 <i>Em.</i>	175	1 84.52.050		2 82.04.290		12 <i>Repealer</i>
	20 15.80.200	164	1 79.16.530	176	1 52.12.110	196	1 29.42.050		13 75.08.203
	21 15.80.060		2 79.16.540		2 52.16.020	197	1 48.06.070		14 75.08.206
	22 15.80.250		3 79.16.550		3 52.16.061		2 48.06.110		15 75.28.370
	23 15.80.120		4 79.16.560		4 52.16.080		3 48.07.090		16 <i>Constr.</i>
	24 15.80.130		5 <i>Constr.</i>		5 52.24.090		4 48.08.010		17 <i>Sev.</i>
	25 15.80.090		n79.16.530		6 52.24.100		5 48.11.070		18 <i>Em.</i>
	26 15.80.260	165	1 45.12.100	177	1 35.43.140		6 48.17.450	208	1 73.32.045
147	1 <i>Preamble</i>	166	1 45.56.030		2 35.44.070		7 48.17.500	209	1 76.12.085
	75.18.005	167	1 45.12.020	178	1 14.08.140		8 48.17.510	210	1 36.29.160
	2 75.18.010	168	1 18.18.102	179	1 <i>Approp.</i>		9 48.17.520	211	1 47.64.020
	3 75.18.020		2 18.18.104		2 <i>Em.</i>		10 48.24.030		2 47.64.030
	4 75.18.030		3 18.18.106	180	1 35.33.040		11 48.24.060	212	1 73.16.031

Parallel Tables: 1953 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	2 73.16.033		7 41.44.170		21 <i>Sev.</i>		26 <i>Val.</i>	272 1 47.56.370	
	3 73.16.035		8 41.44.200		18.12.900		57.06.100	273 1 5.46.010	
	4 73.16.041		9 41.44.270	240 1 73.32.130		27 <i>Val.</i>		2 5.46.900	
	5 73.16.051	229 1 28A.56.010		2 82.24.070		57.06.110		3 5.46.910	
	6 73.16.061	2 28A.56.020		241 1 <i>Approp.</i>		28 <i>Em.</i>		4 5.46.920	
213 1	<i>Repealer</i>	3 28A.56.030		2 <i>Approp.</i>		252 1 46.12.100		274 1 <i>Special</i>	
2 23.70.010		4 28A.56.040		3 <i>Em.</i>		2 46.12.110		2 <i>Special</i>	
3 23.70.020		5 28A.56.050		242 1 29.27.060		3 46.16.210		2 <i>Val.</i>	
14 1 23.86.070		6 28A.56.060		2 29.79.040		4 46.16.220		275 1 90.03.280	
2 36.18.010		7 28A.56.070		3 29.27.065		5 46.16.245		276 1 50.04.200	
3 61.04.030		230 1 <i>Special</i>		4 29.27.067		6 <i>Sev.</i>		277 1 <i>Special</i>	
4 61.16.040		231 1 35.92.100		243 1 53.08.080		7 <i>Em.</i>		2 <i>Special</i>	
215 1 36.17.025		232 1 72.25.010		2 <i>Em.</i>		253 1 41.24.150		3 <i>Special</i>	
216 1 42.32.010		2 72.25.020		244 1 <i>Special</i>		2 41.24.160		4 38.48.050	
2 42.32.020		3 72.25.030		2 <i>Special</i>		3 41.24.170		278 1 46.61.385	
3 42.32.030		4 72.25.040		3 <i>Special</i>		4 41.24.190		279 1 48.40.080	
217 1 72.23.240		5 <i>Repealer</i>		245 1 66.24.020		5 41.24.200		2 48.40.090	
2 72.23.230		233 1 65.16.030		246 1 15.16.400		6 41.24.110		3 <i>Repealer</i>	
218 1 51.16.100		234 1 30.49.010		2 15.16.410		7 41.24.220		280 1 47.16.080	
2 51.16.105		2 30.49.020		247 1 63.08.020		8 <i>Temporary</i>		2 47.20.010	
3 <i>Repealer</i>		3 30.49.030		2 63.08.030		1 47.01.150		3 47.20.030	
219 1 35.02.020		4 30.49.040		3 63.08.040		2 46.44.045		4 47.20.070	
2 35.02.030		5 30.49.050		4 63.08.050		3 46.44.046		5 47.20.120	
3 35.02.040		6 30.49.060		248 1 46.60.120		4 <i>Temporary</i>		6 47.20.160	
4 35.02.080		7 30.49.070		2 46.37.070		5 <i>Temporary</i>		7 47.20.200	
5 35.02.100		8 30.49.080		4 46.37.200		6 <i>Temporary</i>		8 47.20.220	
6 35.02.120		9 30.49.090		249 1 27.24.070		7 <i>Temporary</i>		9 47.20.320	
7 35.02.130		10 30.49.100		2 27.24.080		8 <i>Temporary</i>		10 <i>Repealer</i>	
8 35.02.035		11 30.49.110		3 27.24.090		9 <i>Temporary</i>		11 47.20.420	
9 35.02.086		12 30.49.120		250 1 56.04.050		10 46.44.047		12 <i>Approp.</i>	
10 <i>Repealer</i>		13 <i>Sev.</i>		2 <i>Vetoed</i>		11 46.44.048		13 <i>Approp.</i>	
220 1 47.56.010		30.49.130		3 56.08.010		12 46.44.091		14 <i>Approp.</i>	
2 47.56.020		14 <i>Repealer</i>		4 56.08.020		13 46.44.095		15 <i>Approp.</i>	
3 47.56.070		235 1 18.85.010		5 56.08.030		14 46.44.097		16 <i>Approp.</i>	
4 47.60.070		2 18.85.040		6 56.08.040		15 <i>Sev.</i>		17 <i>Approp.</i>	
5 47.60.180		3 18.85.050		7 56.08.050		16 <i>Em.</i>		18 <i>Approp.</i>	
6 47.56.245		4 18.85.080		8 56.08.060		255 1 26.20.030		19 <i>Approp.</i>	
7 47.56.075		5 18.85.090		9 56.12.030		256 1 2.48.130		20 <i>Approp.</i>	
8 47.56.077		6 18.85.120		10 56.16.010		257 1 1.08.001		21 <i>Approp.</i>	
9 <i>Em.</i>		7 18.85.140		11 56.16.020		2 1.08.003		22 <i>Approp.</i>	
221 1 46.20.090		8 18.85.150		12 56.16.030		3 1.08.007		23 <i>Approp.</i>	
2 46.20.120		9 18.85.161		13 56.16.040		4 1.08.015		24 <i>Approp.</i>	
3 46.20.180		10 18.85.210		14 56.16.100		5 1.08.016		25 <i>Approp.</i>	
222 1 15.24.085		11 18.85.220		15 56.16.110		6 1.08.027		26 <i>Approp.</i>	
2 15.24.086		12 18.85.230		16 56.16.115		7 1.08.020		27 <i>Approp.</i>	
223 1 38.52.020		13 18.85.310		17 56.20.020		8 1.08.024		28 <i>Approp.</i>	
2 38.52.010		14 18.85.320		18 56.20.030		9 1.08.026		29 <i>Temporary</i>	
3 38.52.190		15 18.85.330		19 56.20.040		10 1.08.060		30 <i>Em.</i>	
4 38.52.210		16 18.85.350		20 56.20.090		11 1.08.038		281 1 43.52.250	
5 38.52.220		17 18.85.071		21 56.24.010		12 1.08.039		2 43.52.270	
6 38.52.230		18 18.85.085		22 56.24.020		13 <i>Temporary</i>		3 43.52.280	
7 38.52.240		19 <i>Repealer</i>		23 56.24.030		14 1.08.037		4 43.52.290	
8 38.52.250		236 1 30.44.240		24 56.24.050		15 1.08.040		5 43.52.300	
9 38.52.200		237 1 3.08.010		25 56.24.060		16 <i>Temporary</i>		6 43.52.310	
10 38.52.260		2 3.08.080		26 56.02.010		17 <i>Approp.</i>		7 43.52.320	
11 38.52.270		3 3.08.065		27 56.28.010		18 <i>Repealer</i>		8 43.52.330	
12 38.52.280		238 1 32.12.010		28 <i>Em.</i>		19 <i>Eff. date</i>		9 43.52.340	
13 38.52.290		2 32.12.070		251 1 57.04.050		258 1 23.86.110		10 43.52.450	
14 38.52.300		3 32.12.090		2 2 <i>Vetoed</i>		259 1 43.03.050		11 43.52.350	
15 38.52.310		4 32.20.050		3 57.08.045		260 1 41.04.030		12 43.52.360	
16 38.52.320		5 32.20.120		4 57.12.020		261 1 17.20.010		13 43.52.370	
17 38.52.330		6 32.20.260		5 57.16.020		2 17.20.020		14 43.52.380	
18 38.52.340		7 32.20.275		6 57.16.030		3 17.20.030		15 43.52.390	
19 38.52.350		239 1 18.12.010		7 57.16.040		4 17.20.040		16 43.52.400	
20 38.52.360		2 18.12.020		8 57.32.050		5 <i>Em.</i>		17 43.52.410	
21 38.52.370		3 18.12.030		9 <i>Repealer</i>		262 1 43.43.120		18 43.52.420	
22 38.52.380		4 18.12.050		10 57.32.100		2 43.43.130		19 43.52.430	
23 <i>Em.</i>		5 18.12.060		11 57.32.110		3 43.43.230		20 43.52.260	
224 1 36.39.030		6 18.12.070		12 57.20.010		4 <i>Em.</i>		21 <i>Approp.</i>	
2 68.08.070		7 18.12.040		13 57.16.050		263 1 15.16.090		22 <i>Repealer</i>	
225 1 28A.58.045		8 18.12.080		14 57.16.060		264 1 36.17.020		23 43.52.440	
2 <i>Repealer</i>		9 18.12.130		15 57.16.070		265 1 2.32.210		282 1 28A.47.055	
3 <i>Em.</i>		10 18.12.140		16 57.20.015		266 1 53.48.130		2 28.41.060	
226 1 28A.61.050		11 18.12.150		17 57.20.025		267 1 70.44.035		3 28.41.080	
2 <i>Em.</i>		12 18.12.160		18 57.24.070		2 70.44.040		283 1 <i>Special</i>	
227 1 46.16.090		13 18.12.170		19 57.24.080		3 70.44.190		n Title 79	
228 1 41.44.030		14 18.12.100		20 57.24.090		4 70.44.200		Sub. Index	
2 41.44.090		15 18.12.180		21 57.24.100		268 1 <i>Special</i>		<i>Special</i>	
3 41.44.100		16 18.12.110		22 57.24.060		269 1 35.61.310		n Title 79	
4 41.44.110		17 18.12.120		23 57.16.110		270 1 11.04.070		Sub. Index	
5 41.44.140		18 18.12.190		24 57.02.010		2 2 <i>Em.</i>		<i>Special</i>	
6 41.44.150		19 18.12.090		25 <i>Val.</i>		271 1 49.28.100		n Title 79	
		20 18.12.200		57.06.090		2 49.28.110			

Parallel Tables: 1953 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	4	<i>Sub. Index Special Title 79</i>
		<i>Sub. Index</i>
	5	<i>Em.</i>
284	1	41.40.085
	2	41.40.087
	3	<i>Em.</i>
285	1	47.16.180
	2	47.20.420
286	1	16.48.095
	2	16.48.097
	3	16.48.140
287	1	43.78.150
288	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	2	<i>Approp.</i>
	3	<i>Em.</i>
289	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	2	<i>Approp.</i>
	3	<i>Em.</i>
290	1	68.36.060
	2	68.36.070
	3	68.36.090
	4	68.40.010
	5	68.40.020
	6	68.40.030
	7	68.40.040
	8	68.40.060
	9	68.40.070
	10	68.40.080
	11	68.44.010
	12	68.44.020
	13	68.44.030
	14	<i>Repealer</i>
	15	68.44.050
	16	68.44.070
	17	68.44.080
	18	68.44.090
	19	68.44.100
	20	68.44.110
	21	68.44.120
	22	68.44.160
	23	68.44.170
	24	68.40.085
	25	<i>Codifi- cation</i>
		n68.05.010
	26	68.05.010
	27	68.05.020
	28	68.05.030
	29	68.05.270
	30	68.05.280
	31	68.05.040
	32	68.05.050
	33	68.05.060
	34	68.05.070
	35	68.05.080
	36	68.05.100
	37	68.05.110
	38	68.05.120
	39	68.05.090
	40	68.05.180
	41	68.05.190
	42	68.05.130
	43	68.05.140
	44	68.05.150
	45	68.05.160
	46	68.05.170
	47	68.05.200
	48	68.05.210
	49	68.05.250
	50	68.05.220
	51	68.05.230
	52	68.05.240
	53	68.05.260
	54	<i>Vetoed</i>
	55	<i>Short t.</i>
		n68.05.010

1953 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	2	<i>Em.</i>
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	2	44.04.080
3	3	<i>Em.</i>
	1	74.04.151
	2	<i>Approp.</i>
4	3	<i>Approp.</i>
	4	<i>Em.</i>
	1	70.32.021
	2	70.32.015
5	3	70.32.080
	4	<i>Repealer</i>
	1	74.08.390
	2	74.08.400
	3	74.08.410
	4	74.08.420
	5	74.08.430
	6	74.08.440
	7	74.08.450
	8	74.08.460
	9	74.08.470
	10	74.08.480
	11	74.08.490
	12	74.08.500
	13	74.08.510
	14	74.08.520
15	<i>Repealer</i>	
16	<i>Em.</i>	
6	1	<i>Temporary</i>
	2	<i>Em.</i>
7	1	28.47.300
	2	28.47.310
	3	28.47.320
	4	28.47.330
	5	28.47.340
	6	28.47.350
	7	28.47.360
	8	28.47.370
	9	28.47.380
	10	28.47.390
	11	28.47.400
	12	28.47.410
	13	<i>Sev.</i>
	14	<i>Em.</i>
8	1	50.04.200
	2	50.04.320
	3	50.08.010
	4	50.12.200
	5	50.16.010
	6	50.16.020
	7	50.20.010
	8	50.20.050
	9	50.20.060
	10	50.20.070
	11	50.20.080
	12	50.20.090
	13	50.20.160
	14	50.20.190
	15	50.24.030
	16	50.24.040
	17	50.24.120
	18	50.28.020
	19	50.24.150
	20	50.28.040
	21	50.28.050
	22	50.36.010
	23	50.36.020
	24	<i>Short t.</i>
9		50.01.005
	1	41.04.010

Parallel Tables: 1955 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1955 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.							
1	1-2	Temporary	22	1	47.60.130	3	9.95.061	4	19.92.120	18	53.25.180					
2	1-2	Temporary	23	1	69.40.061	4	9.95.063	62	1	18.88.290	19	53.25.190				
3	1-3	Temporary	24	2	69.40.062	5	Constr.	63	1	47.52.105	20	53.25.200				
4	1	29.21.015	24	1	69.40.060	6	Em.	64	1	53.08.170	21	53.25.210				
5	1	Repealer	25	1	69.33.270	43	1	Leg. rev.	65	1	Leg. rev.	22	53.25.900			
	2	1.08.040		2	69.33.310		2	4.16.160		2	53.08.010	23	53.25.910			
	3	1.08.050		3	Em.		3	4.16.170		3	53.08.020		53.25.910			
6	1	5.44.080	26	1	7.32.030		4	Em.	4	53.08.030	74	1	Leg. rev.			
	2	Em.	27	1	76.40.020	44	1	4.76.080	5	53.08.040		2	51.12.010			
7	1	Repealer	28	1	Temporary		2	Em.	6	53.08.050		3	51.12.020			
	2	Em.			(Deficiency	45	1	11.88.130	7	53.08.060		4	51.12.030			
8	1	28A.02.030			approp.)	46	1	41.16.240	8	53.08.070		5	51.12.040			
	2	28A.02.030		2	Em.	47	1	15.28.010	9	53.08.080		6	51.12.050			
	3	Em.	29	1	6.12.050		2	15.28.230	10	53.08.090		7	51.12.070			
9	1	36.80.015	30	1	48.28.020	48	1	36.33.200	11	53.36.020		8	51.32.090			
	2	Em.		2	48.28.030		2	36.33.210	12	53.36.030	75	1	47.52.040			
10	1	36.28.011		3	48.28.040	49	1	47.12.011	66	1	28B.30.270	2	47.52.041			
	2	Em.	31	1	48.05.120	50	1	Leg. rev.		2	28B.30.275	3	47.52.042			
11	1	3.04.010		2	Em.		2	29.36.060		3	28B.30.280	76	1	46.61.260		
	2	3.04.030	32	1	24.01.010		3	29.36.070		4	28B.30.285	77	1	72.08.150		
	3	3.04.040		2	Em.		4	29.36.095	67	1	Temporary	78	1	43.85.030		
	4	3.04.050	33	Title 30		51	1	36.32.400		2	Em.	79	1	80.04.040		
	5	3.04.060		(Re-			2	Em.	68	1	Leg. rev.		2	80.04.290		
	6	3.04.070		enact-		52	1	Leg. rev.		2	28A.24.055		3	81.04.040		
	7	3.04.080		ment)	Title 30		2	18.39.030			28A.58.040		4	81.04.240		
	8	3.04.110	34	1	2.48.140		3	18.39.080			28A.58.100		5	81.04.235		
	9	3.08.040		Em.		53	1	28A.58.101			28A.58.101		6	81.04.236		
	10	3.08.060	35	Title 62			2	28A.58.102			28A.58.102		7	81.04.290		
	11	3.12.010		(Re-			3	Em.			28A.58.103		8	81.80.320		
	12	3.12.021		enact-	Title 62	54	1	47.52.072			28A.58.105		9	81.80.317		
	13	3.16.008		ment)			2	47.52.080			28A.58.107		10	81.80.318		
	14	3.16.010	36	Title 77		55	1	29.13.020		3	28A.67.070	80	1	32.04.030		
	15	3.16.020		(Re-			2	29.13.030		4	Em.		2	32.04.080		
	16	3.16.030		enact-			3	29.13.040	69	1	41.20.010		3	32.12.070		
	17	3.16.050		ment)	Title 77		4	Leg. rev.		2	41.20.040		4	32.20.170		
	18	3.16.060	37	1	Repealer		5	35.24.020		3	41.20.050		5	32.20.250		
	19	3.20.020		Em.			6	35.24.050		4	41.20.150		6	32.20.330		
	20	Repealer	38	1	2.04.031		7	35.27.090		5	41.20.060		7	Repeal		
	21	Em.		2	2.04.100		8	Leg. rev.		6	41.20.080			Saving		
12	Title 75			3	2.08.010		9	35.17.020		7	41.20.120			n32.20.200		
Enact-				4	2.08.069		10	35.17.400		8	41.20.130	81	1	35.38.055		
ment	Title 75			5	2.08.120		11	28A.57.312	70	1	Leg. rev.	82	1	70.44.040		
13	Title 32			6	2.12.040		12	56.12.020		2	66.44.270		2	70.44.045		
Enact-				7	2.16.020		13	29.13.022		3	66.44.280		3	Em.		
ment	Title 32			8	2.16.030		14	29.13.061		4	66.44.290	83	1	47.28.090		
	S, part,			9	2.16.040	56	1	70.44.110	71	1	90.48.160	84	1	47.01.210		
	by 1955			10	2.16.050	57	1	Leg. rev.		2	90.48.170	85	1	77.16.260		
	c 80			11	2.16.060		2	87.03.035		3	90.48.180	86	1	48.05.080		
14	Title 20			12	2.28.010		3	87.03.040		4	90.48.190		2	48.06.110		
Enact-				13	2.28.060		4	87.03.045		5	90.48.200		3	48.16.010		
ment	Title 20			14	2.28.140		5	87.03.050		6	90.48.210		4	48.16.020		
	S, part,			15	2.28.150		6	87.03.055	72	1	72.44.120		5	48.16.030		
	by 1955			16	Repealer		7	87.03.060		2	72.44.130		6	48.16.050		
	c 262				Savings		8	87.03.065		3	Em.		7	48.16.060		
					Em.		9	87.03.070		4	Repealer		8	48.16.070		
15	Title 25			39	1	66.12.010	58	1	Leg. rev.	73	1	53.25.010		9	48.16.080	
Enact-					2	Leg. rev.		2	87.03.320		2	53.25.020		10	48.16.110	
ment	Title 25				3	66.32.010		3	87.03.325		3	53.25.030		11	48.16.120	
16	1	43.78.080			4	66.32.020		4	87.03.330		4	53.25.040		12	48.29.020	
17	1	47.60.113			5	66.32.030		5	87.03.355		5	53.25.050		13	Repealer	
	2	47.60.114			6	66.32.040	59	1	27.12.222		6	53.25.060		14	48.29.070	
	3	47.60.115			7	66.32.050		2	27.12.223		7	53.25.070		15	Repealer	
	4	Em.			8	66.32.060		3	Leg. rev.		8	53.25.080		16	48.29.090	
18	1	Approp.			9	66.32.070		4	27.12.040		9	53.25.090		17	48.29.110	
	2	Em.			10	66.32.080		5	27.12.050		10	53.25.100		18	Eff. date	
19	1	2.08.063			11	Em.		6	27.12.060		11	53.25.110			n48.05.080	
	2	2.08.064			40	1	2.52.010		7	27.12.070		12	53.25.120	19	Supervis.	
	3	Em.				2	Em.		8	27.12.150		13	53.25.130		of transf.	
20	1	1.16.050			41	1	Repealer	60	1	87.03.310		14	53.25.140		n48.05.080	
	2	28A.02.061				2	Em.	61	1	19.92.100		15	53.25.150	87	1	43.01.100
	3	28A.02.070			42	1	Repealer		2	Leg. rev.		16	53.25.160		2	43.01.110
21	1	47.60.070				2	Em.		3	19.92.110		17	53.25.170	88	1	1.20.015
	2	Em.				2	9.95.062									



Parallel Tables: 1955 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
89	1 46.16.220	3	33.48.020	4	9.95.030	7	76.04.227	153	1 29.27.080
	2 46.16.210	4	33.48.030	5	9.95.040	8	76.04.230		2 <i>Repealer</i>
	3 46.01.140	5	33.48.040	6	9.95.050	9	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	154	1 11.56.110
	4 46.16.200	6	33.48.050	7	9.95.060	10	76.04.250	155	1 8.04.092
	5 <i>Repealer</i>	7	33.48.060	8	9.95.070	11	76.04.260	156	1 8.04.097
	6 46.04.585	8	33.48.070	9	9.95.080	12	76.04.270		2 8.04.098
90	1 82.36.330	9	33.48.080	10	9.95.090	13	76.04.320		3 8.04.099
91	1 43.56.040	10	33.48.090	11	9.95.100	14	76.04.360		4 8.04.112
92	1 23.44.050	11	33.48.100	12	9.95.110	15	<i>Sev.</i>		5 8.04.114
93	1 84.52.052	12	33.48.110	13	9.95.120		n76.04.170		6 8.04.010
	2 <i>Em.</i>	13	33.48.120	14	9.95.130	143	1 23.52.051	157	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
94	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	14	33.48.130	15	9.95.140		2 23.52.053		2 28A.19.010
	2 72.08.100	15	33.48.140	16	9.95.150		3 23.52.055		3 28A.19.020
	3 72.08.110	123	1 28B.10.400	17	9.95.160		4 <i>Repealer</i>		4 28A.19.030
	4 72.08.343		2 28B.10.405	18	9.95.190	144	1 69.30.010		5 36.16.030
	72.12.122		3 28B.10.410	134	1 52.16.020		2 69.30.020		6 36.16.040
95	1 82.04.425		4 28B.10.415	2	52.16.061		3 69.30.030		7 36.16.050
	2 <i>Em.</i>	124	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	3	52.16.070		4 69.30.040		8 36.16.060
96	1 <i>Repealer</i>		2 54.04.070	135	1 70.44.020		5 69.30.050		9 36.22.010
97	1 9.54.090		3 54.04.080	2	70.44.015		6 69.30.060		10 36.32.060
98	1 11.48.025		4 54.04.090	3	<i>Em.</i>		7 69.30.070		11 42.08.100
99	1 81.60.020		5 54.12.080	136	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		8 69.30.080		12 28A.19.040
100	1 46.16.310		6 54.12.090	2	72.06.050		9 69.30.090		13 28A.19.050
101	1 29.21.180		7 54.24.010	3	72.06.060		10 69.30.100		14 28A.57.326
	2 29.21.015	125	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	4	72.06.070		11 69.30.110		15 28A.19.080
102	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		2 80.24.010	5	72.06.080		12 69.30.120		16 28A.19.090
	2 29.24.010		3 80.24.020	6	72.06.090		13 69.30.130		17 28A.20.010
	3 29.24.020		4 81.24.010	137	1 82.08.030		14 69.30.140		18 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	4 29.24.030		5 81.24.020	2	82.12.030		15 <i>Sev.</i>		19 28A.20.020
	5 29.24.040		6 81.24.030	138	1 19.48.020		69.30.900		20 28A.20.030
	6 29.24.050		7 81.24.040	139	1 82.50.010	145	1 35.22.350		21 28A.20.040
	7 29.24.070		8 81.24.050	2	82.50.020	146	1 46.60.020		22 28.19.130
	8 29.01.100		9 81.68.050	3	82.50.030		2 46.44.092		23 28.19.140
	9 <i>Repealer</i>		10 81.84.040	4	82.50.040		3 46.60.150		24 28A.20.053
103	1 29.18.060		11 <i>Em.</i>	5	82.50.050		4 46.60.170		25 28A.20.055
104	1 72.36.080	126	1 33.24.030	6	82.50.060		5 46.61.195		26 28.19.150
105	1 84.52.054		2 33.24.070	7	82.50.070		6 47.36.110		27 28.19.160
106	1 15.73.010		3 33.24.095	8	82.50.080		7 <i>Em.</i>		28 28.19.170
	2 15.73.020	127	1 9.79.080	9	82.50.090	147	1 47.28.050		29 28.19.110
	3 15.73.030	128	1 72.64.060	10	82.50.100		2 47.28.130		30 28A.19.430
	4 15.73.040		2 72.64.070	11	82.50.110	148	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		31 28.19.120
	5 67.16.100		3 72.64.080	12	82.50.120		2 29.45.050		32 28.19.190
107	1 <i>Approp.</i>		4 72.64.090	13	82.50.130		3 29.45.060		33 <i>Sev.</i>
	2 <i>Approp.</i>		5 <i>Repealer</i>	14	82.50.140		4 29.54.030		34 <i>Repealer</i>
108	1 76.40.012	129	1 36.21.040	15	82.50.150		5 29.54.045	158	1 49.64.010
	2 <i>Vetoed</i>		2 36.21.050	16	82.50.160		6 29.54.035		2 49.64.020
	3 76.40.030		3 36.21.060	17	82.50.170	149	1 18.22.010	159	1 2.08.065
	4 <i>Vetoed</i>		4 36.21.070	18	82.50.180		2 18.22.040	160	1 64.24.010
	5 <i>Vetoed</i>		5 36.21.080	19	82.50.190		3 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		2 64.24.020
	6 76.40.125	130	1 <i>Special</i>	20	82.50.900		4 18.22.050		3 64.24.030
	7 76.40.127		n Title 79	21	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		5 18.22.070		4 64.24.040
	8 76.40.128		<i>Sub. Index</i>	22	46.16.080		6 18.22.120		5 64.24.050
	9 <i>Repealer</i>		<i>Special</i>	23	46.16.100		7 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	161	1 47.28.025
109	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		n Title 79	24	46.16.110		8 18.22.140		2 47.28.026
	2 66.08.190		<i>Sub. Index</i>	25	82.44.060		9 18.22.150	162	1 1.12.025
	3 66.08.200	131	1 79.14.010	26	<i>Repealer</i>		10 18.22.220	163	1 27.16.010
	4 <i>Vetoed</i>		2 79.14.020	140	1 43.01.040		11 18.22.185		2 27.16.020
	5 <i>Vetoed</i>		3 79.14.030	2	43.01.041		12 18.22.230		3 27.16.040
110	1 82.32.090		4 79.14.040	3	43.01.042		13 18.22.191		4 27.16.050
111	1 52.22.010		5 79.14.050	4	43.01.043		14 18.22.215		5 27.16.060
	2 52.22.020		6 79.14.060	5	<i>Sev.</i>		15 <i>Repealer</i>	164	1 81.92.160
	3 <i>Em.</i>		7 79.14.070	141	1 11.84.010		16 <i>Sev.</i>		81.94.130
112	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		8 79.14.080	2	11.84.020		18.22.910	165	1 81.44.065
	2 84.56.390		9 79.14.090	3	11.84.030	150	1 14.20.010		2 <i>Em.</i>
	3 84.56.400		10 79.14.100	4	11.84.040		2 14.20.020	166	1 47.56.250
113	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		11 79.14.110	5	11.84.050		3 14.20.030		2 <i>Em.</i>
	2 84.56.280		12 79.14.120	6	11.84.060		4 14.20.040	167	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	3 84.56.290		13 79.14.130	7	11.84.070		5 14.20.050		2 29.36.010
114	1 9.45.240		14 79.14.140	8	11.84.080		6 14.20.060		3 29.36.020
115	1 76.08.030		15 79.14.150	9	11.84.090		7 14.20.070		4 29.36.030
	2 76.08.080		16 79.14.160	10	11.84.100		8 14.20.080		5 29.36.040
116	1 76.12.120		17 79.14.170	11	11.84.110		9 14.20.090		6 29.36.050
117	1 47.10.020		18 79.14.180	12	11.84.120		10 14.20.100		7 29.36.060
	2 47.10.160		19 79.14.190	13	11.84.130		11 14.04.250		8 <i>Vetoed</i>
	3 <i>Em.</i>		20 79.14.200	14	11.84.900		12 82.48.100		9 <i>Em.</i>
118	1 <i>Repealer</i>		21 79.14.210	15	11.84.910	151	1 29.13.010	168	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
119	1 83.56.320		22 79.14.220	16	<i>Em.</i>	152	1 47.56.310		2 29.33.210
120	1 84.12.360		23 79.14.900	142	1 76.04.170		2 47.56.320		3 29.33.220
121	1 76.01.010		24 <i>Repealer</i>	2	76.04.210		3 47.56.340		4 29.45.020
	2 76.01.020	132	1 28A.45.010	3	76.04.223		4 47.56.330		5 29.59.020
	3 76.01.030	133	1 <i>Repealer</i>	4	76.04.224		5 47.56.343	169	1 29.18.035
122	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		2 9.95.010	5	76.04.225		6 47.56.345	170	1 27.04.035
	2 33.48.010		3 9.95.020	6	76.04.226		7 <i>Em.</i>	171	1 76.14.040

Parallel Tables: 1955 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	2 76.14.050	19	15.66.190	8	84.36.060	3	44.24.070	215	1 29.64.010
	3 76.14.060	20	15.66.200	197	1 43.84.080	4	44.28.010		2 29.64.020
	4 76.14.070	21	15.66.210	198	1 43.85.190	5	44.28.020		3 29.64.030
	5 76.14.080	22	15.66.220		2 43.85.200	6	44.28.030		4 29.64.040
	6 76.14.090	23	15.66.230		3 43.85.210	7	44.28.050		5 29.64.050
	7 76.14.100	24	15.66.240		4 43.85.220	8	44.28.110		6 29.64.060
	8 76.14.110	25	15.66.250		5 43.85.230	9	44.28.140		7 29.64.070
	9 76.14.120	26	15.66.260		6 43.85.240	10	44.28.080		8 29.64.900
	10 76.14.130	27	15.66.270		7 Sev.	11	Repealer	216	1 79.24.400
172	1 46.48.310	28	15.66.910	199	1 79.16.325	12	Em.		2 79.24.410
	2 46.48.320	29	15.66.900		2 79.16.326	207	1 82.36.020		3 Em.
	3 46.48.330	192	1 43.74.900	200	1 43.17.120		2 Leg. rev.	217	1 60.14.010
173	1 43.22.050		2 43.74.005		2 43.17.130		3 82.36.040		2 60.14.020
	2 Em.		3 43.74.010		3 Em.		4 82.36.070		3 60.14.030
174	1 88.28.055		4 43.74.015	201	1 29.48.007		5 82.36.080		4 Em.
175	1 28B.10.215		5 43.74.020	202	1 18.72.010	208	1 47.58.010	218	1 28A.04.010
	2 28B.10.220		6 43.74.025		2 18.72.020		2 47.58.020		2 28A.04.020
176	1 2.08.061		7 43.74.040		3 18.72.030		3 47.58.030		3 28A.04.030
	2 Vetoed		8 43.74.030		4 18.72.040		4 47.58.040		4 28A.04.060
	3 Em.		9 43.74.035		5 18.72.050		5 47.58.050		5 28A.04.040
177	1 46.48.022		10 43.74.065		6 18.72.060		6 47.58.060		6 28A.04.050
	2 46.48.090		11 43.74.075		7 18.72.070		7 47.58.070		7 28A.04.070
	3 46.48.100		12 43.74.080		8 18.72.080		8 47.58.080		8 28A.04.080
	4 46.48.024		13 43.74.090		9 18.72.090		9 47.58.900		9 Repealer
	5 46.61.430		14 Repealer		10 18.72.100		10 47.58.500	219	1 53.08.180
178	1 47.22.020		15 Sev.		11 18.72.110		11 47.58.090		2 53.08.190
179	1 Leg. rev.	193	1 69.24.130		12 18.72.120		12 47.58.910		3 53.08.200
	2 47.24.010		2 69.24.140		13 18.72.130	209	1 50.20.120	220	1 41.40.070
	3 47.24.020		3 69.24.150		14 18.72.140		2 Eff. date		2 41.40.080
	4 47.36.060		4 69.24.160		15 18.72.150	210	1 38.52.110	221	1 2.12.070
180	1 66.20.060		5 69.24.170		16 18.72.160		2 Repealer	222	1 43.43.170
181	1 29.01.140		6 69.24.180		17 18.72.170	211	1 19.77.010		2 43.43.175
	2 Leg. rev.		7 69.24.190		18 18.72.180		2 19.77.020	223	1 41.24.030
	3 29.10.010		8 69.24.200		19 18.72.190		3 19.77.030	224	1 43.01.072
	4 29.10.020		9 69.24.210		20 18.72.200		4 19.77.040		2 43.01.073
	5 29.10.030		10 69.24.220		21 18.72.210		5 19.77.050		3 43.01.074
	6 Leg. rev.		11 69.24.230		22 18.72.220		6 19.77.060		4 43.01.075
	7 29.59.010		12 69.24.240		23 18.72.230		7 19.77.070	225	1 79.40.070
	8 29.04.010		13 69.24.250		24 18.72.240		8 19.77.080		2 19.12.070
	9 29.59.070		14 69.24.260		25 18.72.250		9 19.77.090	226	1 43.79.350
182	1 66.08.028		15 69.24.270		26 18.72.260		10 19.77.100		2 43.79.360
183	1 9.95.280		16 69.24.280		27 18.72.270		11 19.77.110		3 43.79.370
	2 9.95.290		17 69.24.290		28 18.72.280		12 19.77.120		4 Approp.
	3 9.95.300		18 69.24.300		29 18.72.290		13 19.77.130		5 Em.
184	1 79.08.170		19 69.24.310		30 18.72.300		14 19.77.140	227	1 15.16.420
185	1 46.44.095		20 69.24.320		31 18.72.310		15 19.77.150		2 15.16.430
	2 46.44.096		21 69.24.330		32 18.72.320		16 19.77.900		3 15.16.440
186	1 65.16.090		22 69.24.340		33 18.72.330		17 19.77.910	228	1 81.40.120
	2 65.16.095		23 69.24.350		34 Leg. rev.		18 Vetoed		2 81.40.130
	3 Sev.		24 69.24.360		35 18.71.040		19 Eff. date		3 81.40.140
	n65.16.090		25 69.24.370		36 18.71.080		n19.77.010	229	1 28B.20.394
187	1 Leg. rev.		26 69.24.380		37 Leg. rev.		20 Sev.	230	1 72.16.010
	2 28A.47.055		27 69.24.390		38 18.71.120		19.77.920		2 72.20.010
	3 28.41.060		28 69.24.400		39 18.71.130		Repealer	231	1 Temporary
	4 28.41.070		29 69.24.410		40 18.71.140	212	1 75.08.040		n Title 79
	5 28.41.075		30 69.24.420		41 18.71.150		2 75.28.040		Sub Index
	6 Leg. rev.		31 69.24.430		42 18.71.160		3 75.28.060		Temporary
	7 28.41.080		32 69.24.440		43 18.71.170		4 75.28.090		n Title 79
	8 28.41.090		33 69.24.450		44 18.71.180		5 75.28.255		Sub Index
	9 28A.45.040		34 69.24.900		45 Approp.		6 Vetoed		Temporary
188	1 13.04.105		35 Sev.		46 Sev.		7 75.24.090		n Title 79
189	1 82.44.040		36 69.24.910		47 Repealer		8 75.28.280		Sub Index
190	1 16.54.010		37 69.24.920		48 18.72.910		9 75.28.281	232	1 13.20.010
	2 16.54.020	194	1 36.76.140		49 18.72.910		10 75.28.282		2 13.20.020
	3 16.54.030		2 Em.	203	1 47.56.042		11 75.28.300		3 13.20.030
191	1 15.66.010	195	1 72.01.020	204	1 14.04.310		12 75.32.030		4 13.20.040
	2 15.66.020		2 Repealer	205	1 11.20.070		13 75.32.051		5 13.20.050
	3 15.66.030		3 Repealer		2 11.12.070		14 Repealer		6 Em.
	4 15.66.040		4 72.01.040		3 11.28.070		15 Sev.	233	1 15.48.900
	5 15.66.050		5 72.01.050		4 Leg. rev.		n75.98.040		2 15.48.010
	6 15.66.060		6 72.01.100		5 11.68.010		16 Em.		3 15.48.020
	7 15.66.070		7 72.01.140		6 11.68.020	213	1 Leg. rev.		4 15.48.030
	8 15.66.080		8 72.01.150		7 11.68.030		2 8.04.070		5 15.48.040
	9 15.66.090		9 72.01.170		8 11.28.280		3 8.04.080		6 15.48.050
	10 15.66.100		10 72.01.320		9 11.68.040		4 8.04.090		7 15.48.060
	11 15.66.110		11 72.01.100		10 11.52.010		5 8.04.100		8 15.48.070
	12 15.66.120	196	1 Leg. rev.		11 11.52.020		6 Vetoed		9 15.48.080
	13 15.66.130		2 84.36.005		12 11.56.025	214	1 28B.70.010		10 15.48.090
	14 15.66.140		3 84.36.010		13 11.76.040		2 28B.70.020		11 15.48.100
	15 15.66.150		4 84.36.020		14 11.88.050		3 28B.70.030		12 15.48.110
	16 15.66.160		5 84.36.030		15 11.92.040		4 28B.70.040		13 15.48.120
	17 15.66.170		6 84.36.040	206	1 44.24.020		5 28B.70.050		14 15.48.130
	18 15.66.180		7 84.36.050		2 44.24.060		6 Approp.		15 15.48.132

Parallel Tables: 1955 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.			
16	15.48.134	37	15.36.260	10	36.21.011	3	20.08.050	8	46.37.080			
17	15.48.136	38	15.36.265	11	84.41.110	4	20.04.120	9	46.37.090			
18	15.48.138	39	15.36.270	12	84.41.120	5	Repealer	10	46.37.100			
19	15.48.140	40	15.36.280	13	84.41.130	263	1	41.24.010	11	46.37.110		
20	15.48.150	41	15.36.290	14	84.41.140	2	41.24.250	12	46.37.120			
21	15.48.160	42	15.36.300	15	Approp.	3	41.24.260	13	46.37.130			
22	15.48.165	43	15.36.310	16	84.41.900	4	41.24.270	14	46.37.140			
23	15.48.170	44	15.36.320	17	Repealer	5	41.24.280	15	46.37.150			
24	15.48.175	45	15.36.325	18	Em.	6	41.24.290	16	46.37.160			
25	15.48.180	46	15.36.330	252	1	35.21.425	7	41.24.300	17	46.37.170		
26	15.48.190	47	15.36.335	2	35.21.426	8	41.24.310	18	46.37.180			
27	15.48.200	48	15.36.340	3	35.21.427	9	41.24.080	19	46.37.190			
28	15.48.205	49	15.36.345	4	Em.	10	41.24.120	20	46.37.200			
29	15.48.210	50	15.36.350	253	1	84.49.010	11	Approp.	21	46.37.210		
30	15.48.220	51	15.36.355	2	84.49.020	12	Constr.	22	46.37.220			
31	15.48.230	52	15.36.360	3	84.49.030		Savings	23	46.37.230			
32	15.48.240	53	15.36.365	4	84.49.040		n41.24.010	24	46.37.240			
33	15.48.250	54	15.36.370	5	84.49.050	264	1	82.44.010	25	46.37.250		
34	15.48.260	55	15.36.375	6	84.49.060	265	1	46.16.010	26	46.37.260		
35	15.48.910	56	15.36.380	7	84.49.070	266	1	Leg. rev.	27	46.37.270		
36	15.48.920	57	15.36.385	8	Em.	2	35.67.010	28	46.37.280			
37	Repealer	58	15.36.390	254	1	11.08.130	3	35.67.020	29	46.37.290		
234	1	41.32.495	59	15.36.395	2	11.08.140	4	35.67.192	30	46.37.300		
2	2	Sev.	60	15.36.400	3	11.08.150	5	35.67.194	31	46.37.310		
235	1	1.08.001	61	15.36.405	4	11.08.160	267	1	70.41.010	32	46.37.320	
2	2	1.08.003	62	15.36.410	5	11.08.170	2	70.41.020	33	46.37.330		
3	3	1.08.017	63	15.36.415	6	11.08.180	3	70.41.030	34	46.37.340		
4	4	1.08.028	64	15.36.420	7	11.08.190	4	70.41.040	35	46.37.350		
5	5	1.08.033	65	15.36.425	8	11.08.200	5	70.41.050	36	47.37.360		
6	6	1.08.037	66	15.36.430	9	11.08.210	6	70.41.060	37	46.37.370		
7	7	1.08.038	67	15.36.440	10	11.08.220	7	70.41.070	38	46.37.380		
8	8	1.08.039	68	15.36.450	11	11.08.230	8	70.41.080	39	46.37.390		
9	9	1.08.070	69	15.36.460	12	11.08.240	9	70.41.090	40	46.37.400		
10	10	Sev.	70	Repealer	13	11.08.250	10	70.41.100	41	46.37.410		
		n1.08.001	71	15.32.010	14	11.08.260	11	70.41.110	42	46.37.420		
11	11	Em.	72	15.32.020	15	11.08.270	12	70.41.120	43	46.37.430		
236	1	60.28.010	73	15.32.030	16	11.08.280	13	70.41.130	44	46.37.440		
2	2	60.28.020	74	15.32.040	17	Approp.	14	70.41.140	45	46.37.450		
3	3	60.28.030	75	15.32.050	255	1	64.16.010	15	70.41.150	46	46.37.460	
4	4	60.28.040	76	15.32.290	256	1	28A.61.060	16	70.41.160	47	46.37.470	
5	5	60.28.050	77	15.32.300	257	1	Temporary	17	70.41.170	48	Repealer	
6	6	60.28.060	78	15.32.690			n Title 79	18	70.41.180	49	Em.	
7	7	Repealer	79	Repealer			Sub. Index	19	Approp.	270	1	
8	8	Sev.	80	Repealer			Repealer	20	Approp.	2	Leg. rev.	
		60.28.900	81	15.32.390	258	1	43.52.300	21	Sev.	3	49.60.050	
9	9	Em.	239	1	2	43.52.320		70.41.900	4	49.60.070		
237	1	7.48.140	240	1	3	43.52.360	268	1	47.59.010	5	49.60.080	
238	1	Leg. rev.	241	1	4	43.52.390	2	47.59.020	6	49.60.090		
2	2	15.36.010	2	2	5	43.52.340	3	47.59.030	7	49.60.100		
3	3	15.36.020	3	3	6	43.52.341	4	47.59.040	8	49.60.120		
4	4	15.36.030	4	4	7	43.52.341.5	5	47.59.050	9	49.60.130		
5	5	15.36.040	5	5	8	43.52.342	6	47.59.060	10	49.60.140		
6	6	15.36.050	6	6	9	43.52.342.5	7	47.59.070	11	49.60.150		
7	7	15.36.060	242	1	10	43.52.343	8	47.59.080	12	49.60.160		
8	8	15.36.080	243	1	11	43.52.344	9	47.59.090	13	49.60.170		
9	9	15.36.090	2	2	12	43.52.345	10	47.59.100	14	Leg. rev.		
10	10	15.36.110	3	3	13	43.52.346	11	47.59.110	15	49.60.230		
11	11	Leg. rev.	244	1	14	43.52.347	12	47.59.120	16	49.60.240		
12	12	15.36.120	2	2	15	43.52.348	13	47.59.130	17	49.60.250		
13	13	15.36.130	3	3	16	43.52.349	14	47.59.140	271	1		
14	14	15.36.140	4	4	17	Repealer	15	47.59.150	2	15.60.015		
15	15	15.36.150	5	5	18	43.52.260	16	47.59.160	3	Leg. rev.		
16	16	15.36.155	245	1	19	Approp.	17	47.59.170	4	15.60.020		
17	17	15.36.160	2	2	20	43.52.900	18	47.59.180	5	15.60.030		
18	18	15.36.165	246	1	21	Em.	19	47.59.190	6	15.60.040		
19	19	15.36.170	247	1	259	1	46.16.200	20	47.59.200	7	15.60.080	
20	20	15.36.175	248	1	2	46.20.160	21	47.59.210	21	47.59.210		
21	21	15.36.180	2	2	3	46.68.020	22	47.59.220	22	47.59.220		
22	22	15.36.185	3	3	4	46.68.030	23	47.59.500	23	47.59.500		
23	23	15.36.190	4	4	5	46.68.040	24	47.59.510	24	47.59.510		
24	24	15.36.195	5	5	6	82.44.110	25	47.59.900	25	47.59.900		
25	25	15.36.200	6	6	260	1	72.40.040	26	47.59.910	272	1	
26	26	15.36.205	249	1	261	1	Special	27	47.59.930	2	26.40.020	
27	27	15.36.210	250	1			n Title 79	28	47.59.920	3	26.40.030	
28	28	15.36.215	251	1			Sub. Index	29	Repealer	4	26.40.040	
29	29	15.36.220	2	2			Special	30	Em.	5	26.40.050	
30	30	15.36.225	3	3	2		n Title 79	269	1	46.37.010	6	26.40.060
31	31	15.36.230	4	4			Sub. Index	2	46.37.020	7	26.40.070	
32	32	15.36.235	5	5	3		Special	3	46.37.030	8	26.40.080	
33	33	15.36.240	6	6			n Title 79	4	46.37.040	9	26.40.090	
34	34	15.36.245	7	7			Sub. Index	5	46.37.050	10	26.40.100	
35	35	15.36.250	8	8	262	1	20.12.020	6	46.37.060	273	1	
36	36	15.36.255	9	9	2	20.12.030	7	46.37.070	7	74.09.010		

Parallel Tables: 1955 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	3 74.09.020	281	1 <i>Special</i>	11	82.40.045	299	1 58.16.060	14	18.83.140
	4 74.09.030		n <i>Title 79</i>	12	82.40.115		2 <i>Em.</i>	15	18.83.150
	5 74.09.040		<i>Sub. Index</i>	13	82.40.046	300	1 22.08.010	16	18.83.160
	6 74.09.050	2	<i>Special</i>	288	1 66.32.020		2 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	17	18.83.170
	7 74.09.060		n <i>Title 79</i>	289	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		3 81.92.010	18	18.83.180
	8 74.09.070		<i>Sub. Index</i>		2 66.44.090		4 81.92.040	306	1 15.80.070
	9 74.09.080	3	<i>Special</i>		3 66.44.130		5 <i>Em.</i>	307	1 43.96.010
	10 74.09.090		n <i>Title 79</i>		4 66.44.140	301	1 79.56.010	2	43.96.020
	11 74.09.100		<i>Sub. Index</i>		5 66.44.150		2 <i>Approp.</i>	3	43.96.030
	12 74.09.110	282	1 19.18.010		6 66.44.160		3 <i>Special</i>	4	<i>Approp.</i>
	13 74.09.120		2 19.18.020		7 66.44.170	302	1 30.04.122	308	1 15.12.110
	14 74.09.130		3 19.18.030		8 66.24.060		2 30.04.124	309	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	15 74.09.140		4 19.18.060	290	1 35.20.010	303	1 48.13.120	2	35.17.110
	16 74.09.150		5 19.18.050		2 35.20.020		2 48.13.130	3	35.17.040
	17 74.09.160		6 19.18.070		3 35.20.030		3 48.13.140	310	1 36.86.040
	18 74.09.170		7 19.18.120		4 35.20.040		4 48.14.010	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	19 74.09.180		8 19.18.130		5 35.20.050		5 48.15.090	3	81.53.030
	20 <i>Repealer</i>		9 19.18.140		6 35.20.060		6 48.15.100	4	81.53.040
	21 74.04.050	10	19.18.080		7 35.20.070		7 48.15.110	5	81.53.050
	22 74.09.900		11 19.18.100		8 35.20.080		8 48.15.150	6	36.86.100
	23 74.09.190		12 19.18.090		9 35.20.090		9 48.17.060	7	47.32.140
	24 <i>Eff. date</i>		13 19.18.110		10 35.20.100		10 48.17.110	8	47.36.055
274	1 41.32.010		14 19.18.040		11 35.20.110		11 48.17.120	311	1 47.10.280
	2 41.32.030		15 <i>Sev.</i>		12 35.20.120		12 <i>Repealer</i>	2	47.10.290
	3 41.32.160		19.18.900		13 35.20.130		13 48.17.160	3	47.10.300
	4 41.32.170	283	1 46.70.090		14 35.20.140		14 48.17.200	4	47.10.310
	5 41.32.190	284	1 13.24.010		15 35.20.150		15 48.17.510	5	47.10.320
	6 41.32.200		2 13.24.020		16 35.20.160		16 48.18.300	6	47.10.330
	7 41.32.240		3 13.24.030		17 35.20.170		17 48.21.110	7	47.10.340
	8 41.32.260		4 13.24.040		18 35.20.180		18 48.24.040	8	47.10.350
	9 41.32.280		5 13.24.050		19 35.20.190		19 48.24.050	9	47.10.360
	10 41.32.290		6 13.24.060		20 35.20.200		20 48.24.060	10	47.10.370
	11 41.32.300		7 13.24.900		21 35.20.210		21 48.24.070	11	47.10.380
	12 41.32.310		8 <i>Em.</i>		22 35.20.220		22 48.24.085	12	47.10.390
	13 41.32.320	285	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		23 35.20.230		23 48.24.160	13	47.10.400
	14 41.32.330		2 43.17.010		24 35.20.240		24 48.24.180	14	<i>Em.</i>
	15 41.32.340		3 43.17.020		25 35.20.250		25 48.36.070	312	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	16 41.32.350		4 43.19.010		26 35.20.260		26 <i>Repealer</i>	2	36.72.050
	17 41.32.360		5 43.19.020		27 35.20.900		27 48.36.350	3	36.72.060
	18 41.32.390		6 43.19.040		28 35.20.910		28 48.17.330	313	1 18.18.010
	19 41.32.410		7 43.19.100		29 35.20.920		29 48.24.020	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	20 41.32.430		8 43.19.110	291	1 26.32.010	304	1 89.08.020	3	18.18.090
	21 41.32.480		9 43.19.125		2 26.32.020		2 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	4	18.18.110
	22 41.32.490		10 43.19.180		3 26.32.030		3 89.08.030	5	18.18.130
	23 41.32.500		11 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		4 26.32.040		4 89.08.040	6	18.18.140
	24 41.32.510		12 43.19.190		5 26.32.050		5 89.08.050	7	<i>Repealer</i>
	25 41.32.520		13 43.19.200		6 26.32.060		6 89.08.060	314	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	26 41.32.530		14 43.19.220		7 26.32.070		7 89.08.070	2	72.60.010
	27 41.32.540		15 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		8 26.32.080		8 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	3	72.60.030
	28 41.32.550		16 43.19.230		9 26.32.090		9 89.08.090	4	72.60.040
	29 41.32.560		17 73.12.020		10 26.32.100		10 89.08.100	5	72.60.050
	30 41.32.570		18 43.19.015		11 26.32.110		11 89.08.110	6	72.60.060
275	1 18.53.050		19 <i>Repealer</i>		12 26.32.120		12 89.08.120	7	72.60.070
	2 18.53.055		20 47.56.020		13 26.32.130		13 89.08.130	8	72.60.080
276	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		21 46.08.150		14 26.32.140		14 89.08.140	9	72.60.090
	2 75.12.140	286	1 50.12.010		15 26.32.150		15 89.08.150	10	72.60.100
	3 75.12.150		2 50.16.010		16 26.32.160		16 89.08.160	11	72.60.110
	4 75.12.160		3 50.20.030		17 <i>Repealer</i>		17 89.08.170	12	72.60.120
	5 <i>Sev.</i>		4 <i>Repealer</i>	292	1 73.33.010		18 89.08.180	13	72.60.130
	n 75.98.040		5 50.24.020		2 73.33.020		19 89.08.190	14	72.60.140
	6 <i>Em.</i>		6 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		3 73.33.030		20 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	15	72.60.150
277	1 41.40.010		7 50.24.190		4 73.33.040		21 89.08.200	16	72.60.160
	2 41.40.120		8 50.24.200		5 73.33.050		22 89.08.210	17	72.60.170
	3 41.40.150		9 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		6 73.33.060		23 89.08.220	18	72.60.180
	4 41.40.180		10 50.28.010		7 73.33.070		24 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	315	1 22.08.150
	5 41.40.200		11 50.28.020		8 73.33.080		25 89.08.350	316	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	6 41.40.290		12 50.28.030		9 73.33.090		26 89.08.360	2	80.04.010
	7 41.40.310		13 50.28.040		10 73.33.100		27 89.08.370	3	81.04.010
	8 <i>Em.</i>		14 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		11 73.33.110		28 89.08.380	4	80.28.190
278	1 70.86.010		15 50.28.050		12 73.33.120		29 <i>Repealer</i>	5	80.28.200
	2 70.86.020		16 50.28.060		13 <i>Sev.</i>		1 18.83.010	6	80.28.210
	3 70.86.030		17 <i>Eff. date</i>		73.33.900	305	2 18.83.020	317	1 29.85.270
	4 70.86.040		n 50.24.020	293	1 79.24.300		3 18.83.030	2	29.85.280
279	1 79.24.200	287	1 82.40.010		2 79.24.310		4 18.83.040	318	1 72.50.010
	2 79.24.210		2 82.40.030		3 79.24.320		5 18.83.050	2	72.50.020
	3 79.24.220		3 82.40.260	294	1 <i>Special</i>		6 18.83.060	3	72.50.030
	4 79.24.230		4 82.40.040	295	1 27.08.045		7 18.83.070	4	72.50.040
	5 79.24.240		5 82.40.130	296	1 30.12.200		8 18.83.080	5	72.50.050
	6 79.24.250		6 82.40.140	297	1 36.37.040		9 18.83.090	6	72.50.060
	7 79.24.260		7 82.40.170	298	1 9.03.010		10 18.83.100	7	72.50.070
	8 79.24.270		8 82.40.180		2 9.03.020		11 18.83.110	8	72.50.080
	9 <i>Em.</i>		9 82.40.250		3 9.03.030		12 18.83.130	9	72.50.090
280	1 <i>Approp.</i>		10 82.40.270		4 9.03.040		13 18.83.120	10	72.50.100

Parallel Tables: 1955 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
319 11	72.50.110	2	60.12.030	5	28A.56.050	362 1	90.03.350	5	41.18.050
319 1	Leg. rev.	3	60.12.190	6	28A.56.060	363 1	Leg. rev.	6	41.18.060
2	35.01.010	4	60.12.200	7	28A.56.070	2	46.16.070	7	41.18.070
3	35.01.020	5	60.12.080	8	28.56.080	3	46.16.072	8	41.18.100
4	35.01.030	6	60.12.210	9	28.56.090	4	46.16.074	9	41.18.080
5	35.01.040	337 1	Leg. rev.	10	28.56.100		46.16.075	10	41.18.120
6	35.06.010	2	35.18.010	11	28.56.110	5	46.16.080	11	41.18.130
7	35.06.020	3	35.18.020	12	28.56.120	6	46.16.090	12	41.18.110
320 1	9.31.005	4	35.18.040	13	28.56.130	7	46.16.100	13	41.18.140
2	9.31.010	5	35.18.050	14	28.56.140	8	46.16.110	14	41.18.150
321 1	Leg. rev.	6	35.18.060	15	28.56.150	364 1	35.44.020	15	41.18.090
2	16.72.010	7	35.18.090	16	28.56.160	365 1	Leg. rev.	16	41.18.170
3	16.72.020	8	35.18.100	17	Sev.	2	35.24.020	17	41.18.160
4	16.72.030	9	35.18.190	18	Em.	3	35.24.050	383 1	Short t.
5	16.72.040	10	35.18.200	345 1	35.04.010	366 1	74.14.010	2	47.16.020
6	16.72.050	11	35.18.210	2	35.04.020	2	Em.	3	47.16.100
7	Repealer	12	35.18.270	3	35.04.030	367 1	Leg. rev.	4	47.16.190
322 1	35.33.120	13	Leg. rev.	4	35.04.040	2	87.03.700	5	47.16.140
323 1	Leg. rev.	14	35.18.110	5	35.04.050	3	87.03.705	6	Leg. rev.
2	29.33.130	15	35.18.150	6	35.04.060	4	87.03.710	7	47.20.010
3	29.33.140	16	Leg. rev.	7	35.04.070	5	87.03.715	8	47.20.020
4	29.33.150	17	35.18.120	8	35.04.080	368 1	15.69.010	9	47.20.030
5	29.33.160	18	35.18.130	9	35.04.090	2	15.69.020	10	47.20.040
324 1	79.28.070	19	35.18.140	10	35.04.100	3	15.69.030	11	47.20.050
2	79.28.080	20	35.18.170	11	35.04.110	4	15.69.040	12	47.20.060
325 1	73.32.043	21	Leg. rev.	12	35.04.120	369 1	13.16.085	13	47.20.070
326 1	70.82.021	22	35.18.240	13	35.04.130	2	Em.	14	47.20.080
2	70.82.022	23	35.18.250	14	35.04.140	370 1	43.79.330	15	47.20.090
3	79.82.023	24	35.18.285	15	35.04.150	2	43.79.331	16	47.20.100
4	70.82.024	25	Leg. rev.	16	35.04.160	3	43.79.332	17	47.20.109
5	Em.	26	35.27.420	17	35.04.170	4	43.79.333		47.20.110
327 1	70.32.022	27	35.27.450	18	35.04.180	5	43.79.334	18	47.20.120
2	70.32.023	28	35.27.460	19	35.04.900	6	Em.	19	Leg. rev.
3	70.32.024	29	35.27.470	346 1	28B.30.125	371 1	28A.10.050	20	47.20.170
4	70.32.025	30	35.27.480		28B.30.130	372 1	Repealer	21	47.20.180
5	Em.	31	Leg. rev.		28B.30.135	373 1	56.12.010	22	47.20.190
328 1	43.79.141	32	35.33.080	347 1	30.20.035	374 1	Special	23	47.20.200
2	43.79.142	33	35.33.090	348 1	Leg. rev.		n Title 79	24	47.20.210
3	43.79.143	34	35.33.100	2	53.08.120		Sub. Index	25	47.20.220
4	43.79.144	35	35.33.150	3	53.08.130	2	Special	26	Leg. rev.
5	43.79.145	36	Sev.	4	53.12.250		n Title 79	27	47.20.250
6	Em.	338 1	85.08.300	5	53.36.010		Sub. Index	28	47.20.260
329 1	43.79.221	339 1	42.24.030	6	53.12.245	375 1	39.44.100	29	47.20.270
2	43.79.222	340 1	43.03.028	7	Sev.	2	39.44.101	30	47.20.280
3	43.79.223	2	43.03.040	n	53.08.120	3	39.44.102	31	47.20.290
4	43.79.224	3	43.41.010	8	Em.	376 1	Special	32	47.20.300
5	Em.	4	Leg. rev.	349 1	16.46.010		n Title 79	33	47.20.320
330 1	43.79.340	5	S by 1953	2	16.46.020		Sub. Index	34	47.20.325
2	43.79.341		c 281	3	16.46.030	377 1	9.81.070	35	Leg. rev.
3	43.79.342	6	S by 1953	350 1	28A.41.055	2	9.81.080	36	47.20.360
4	43.79.343		c 281	351 1	Approp.	3	9.81.082	37	47.20.370
5	Em.	7	80.01.010	2	Temporary	4	9.81.083	38	47.20.380
331 1	43.79.171	8	Leg. rev.	3	Em.	378 1	68.12.040	39	Leg. rev.
2	43.79.172	9	9.95.003	352 1	77.04.060	2	68.12.045	40	47.20.390
3	43.79.173	10	9.95.005	353 1	35.50.005	3	68.12.050	41	47.20.400
4	43.79.174	11	9.95.265	2	Leg. rev.	4	35.27.370	42	47.20.480
5	43.79.175	12	43.78.070	3	35.49.030	379 1	74.04.035	43	Temporary
6	Em.	13	Em.	4	35.50.010	2	74.16.011		Approp.
332 1	43.79.071	341 1	Temporary	354 1	35.22.205	3	74.16.250	44	47.01.200
2	43.79.072	2	Temporary	355 1	Leg. rev.	380 1	74.11.010	45	47.01.150
3	43.79.073	3	Temporary	2	35.23.090	2	74.11.020	46	Approp.
4	43.79.074	4	Temporary	3	35.23.140	3	74.11.030	47	Approp.
5	43.79.075	5	Temporary	4	35.23.220	4	74.11.040	48	Approp.
6	Em.	6	Temporary	356 1	30.04.090	5	74.11.050	49	Approp.
333 1	43.79.300	7	Temporary	2	30.04.340	6	74.11.060	50	Approp.
2	43.79.301	8	Exp.	3	30.04.350	7	74.11.070	51	Approp.
3	43.79.302		date	4	30.04.360	8	74.11.900	52	Approp.
4	43.79.303	9	Em.	357 1	78.08.070	381 1	46.84.010	53	Approp.
5	43.79.304	342 1	Leg. rev.	2	Repealer	2	46.84.020	54	Approp.
6	Em.	2	85.05.430	3	78.08.081	3	46.84.030	55	Approp.
334 1	43.79.310	3	85.05.440	358 1	57.04.110	4	46.84.040	56	Approp.
2	43.79.311	4	85.05.450	2	35.92.012	5	46.84.050	57	Approp.
3	43.79.312	5	85.05.460	359 1	Special	6	46.84.060	58	Approp.
4	43.79.313	6	85.05.470		n Title 79	7	46.84.070	59	Approp.
5	43.79.314	343 1	15.36.692		Sub. Index	8	46.84.080	60	Approp.
6	Em.	2	15.36.694	2	Special	9	46.84.090	61	Approp.
335 1	43.79.320	3	15.36.696		n Title 79	10	46.84.100	62	Approp.
2	43.79.321	4	15.36.698		Sub. Index	11	Repealer	63	Approp.
3	43.79.322	5	Em.	360 1	51.16.061	12	Em.	64	Approp.
4	43.79.323	344 1	28A.56.010	361 1	Leg. rev.	382 1	41.18.010	65	Sev.
5	43.79.324	2	28A.56.020	2	36.75.070	2	41.18.020	66	Repealer
6	Em.	3	28A.56.030	3	36.75.080	3	41.18.030	67	Em.
336 1	60.12.180	4	28A.56.040	4	36.75.090	4	41.18.040	384 1	46.44.020

Parallel Tables: 1955 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
	2	46.44.036	12	82.04.110	4	46.08.190	
	3	46.44.037	13	82.04.120	394	1	79.01.096
	4	46.44.040	14	82.04.130	2	79.01.236	
	5	46.08.050	15	82.04.140	395	1	28A.57.020
	6	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	16	82.04.150	2	28A.57.050	
	7	46.16.082	17	82.04.160		28A.57.055	
	8	47.28.140	18	82.04.170	3	28A.57.060	
	9	46.16.083	19	82.04.180	4	28A.57.070	
	10	46.04.320	20	82.04.190		28A.57.075	
	11	46.16.060	21	82.04.200	5	28A.57.090	
	12	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	22	82.04.210	6	<i>Sev.</i>	
	13	47.12.060	23	82.04.296	7	<i>Em.</i>	
	14	47.12.070	24	82.12.010	396	1	82.08.150
	15	46.76.075	25	82.12.020	2	82.08.160	
	16	46.16.140	26	82.12.030	3	82.08.170	
	17	46.16.160	27	82.12.040			
	18	46.16.260	28	82.16.010			
	19	46.44.047	29	82.16.026			
	20	<i>Apparently no section 20 in bill</i>	30	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			
	21	<i>Temporary</i>	31	82.28.010			
	22	<i>Temporary</i>	32	82.28.020			
	23	<i>Temporary</i>	33	82.28.030			
	24	<i>Temporary</i>	34	82.28.040			
	25	<i>Temporary</i>	35	82.28.050			
	26	<i>Temporary</i>	36	82.28.060			
	27	<i>Sev.</i>	37	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			
	28	<i>Em.</i>	38	82.32.210			
			39	82.32.220			
385	1	63.28.070	40	82.32.340			
	2	63.28.080	41	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			
	3	63.28.090	42	82.04.220			
	4	63.28.100	43	82.04.230			
	5	63.28.110	44	82.04.240			
	6	63.28.120	45	82.04.250			
	7	63.28.130	46	82.04.260			
	8	63.28.140	47	82.04.270			
	9	63.28.150	48	82.04.280			
	10	63.28.160	49	82.04.290			
	11	63.28.170	50	<i>Em.</i>			
	12	63.28.180	390	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		
	13	63.28.190	2	54.16.010			
	14	63.28.200	3	54.16.020			
	15	63.28.210	4	54.16.030			
	16	63.28.220	5	54.16.040			
	17	63.28.230	6	54.16.050			
	18	63.28.240	7	54.16.060			
	19	63.28.250	8	54.16.070			
	20	63.28.260	9	54.16.080			
	21	63.28.270	10	54.16.090			
	22	63.28.280	11	54.16.100			
	23	63.28.290	12	54.16.110			
	24	63.28.300	13	54.16.120			
	25	63.28.310	14	54.16.130			
	26	63.28.320	15	54.16.140			
	27	63.28.330	16	54.16.150			
	28	63.28.340	17	54.16.160			
	29	63.28.350	18	54.16.170			
	30	<i>Sev.</i>	19	54.16.180			
			20	54.16.190			
			391	1	43.51.040		
	31	63.28.920	2	43.51.050			
		<i>Constr.</i>	3	43.51.060			
	32	63.28.910	392	1	19.30.010		
	33	63.28.900	2	19.30.020			
386	1	79.16.570	3	19.30.030			
	2	79.16.580	4	19.30.040			
	3	79.16.590	5	19.30.050			
387	1	79.16.175	6	19.30.060			
	2	79.16.176	7	19.30.070			
388	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	8	19.30.080			
	2	22.08.160	9	19.30.090			
	3	22.08.170	10	19.30.100			
389	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	11	19.30.110			
	2	82.04.010	12	19.30.120			
	3	82.04.020	13	19.30.150			
	4	82.04.030	14	19.30.130			
	5	82.04.040	15	19.30.140			
	6	82.04.050	16	<i>Approp.</i>			
	7	82.04.060	17	<i>Sev.</i>			
	8	82.04.070		19.30.900			
	9	82.04.080	393	1	46.20.250		
	10	82.04.090	2	46.52.100			
	11	82.04.100	3	46.56.010			

1955 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	<i>Approp.</i>	21		43.76.920
	2	<i>Em.</i>	22		43.76.930
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>	23		43.76.190
	2	<i>Em.</i>	24		<i>Em.</i>
3	1	28A.47.420	13	1	43.76.500
	2	28A.47.425		2	43.76.510
	3	28A.47.430		3	43.76.520
	4	28A.47.435	14	1	<i>Temporary</i>
	5	28A.47.440	15	1	<i>Temporary</i>
	6	28A.47.445		2	<i>Approp.</i>
	7	28A.47.450		3	<i>Em.</i>
	8	28A.47.070	16	1	<i>Temporary</i>
	9	<i>Sev.</i>		2	<i>Approp.</i>
	10	<i>Em.</i>		3	<i>Em.</i>
4	1	41.48.010			
	2	41.48.020			
	3	41.48.030			
	4	41.48.040			
	5	41.48.050			
5	1	79.44.170			
6	1	43.58.010			
	2	43.58.020			
	3	<i>Approp.</i>			
7	1	11.76.200			
	2	11.76.210			
	3	11.76.247			
	4	11.76.220			
	5	11.76.230			
	6	11.76.240			
	7	11.76.243			
	8	11.76.245			
8	1	48.52.010			
	2	48.52.020			
	3	48.52.030			
	4	48.52.040			
	5	48.52.050			
	6	48.52.060			
	7	48.52.070			
	8	48.52.080			
	9	<i>Approp.</i>			
9	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			
	2	36.16.100			
	3	42.04.060			
	4	35.21.175			
10	1	82.04.296			
	2	82.08.020			
	3	82.12.020			
	4	82.04.060			
	5	<i>Em.</i>			
11	1	63.28.150			
	2	63.28.190			
	3	<i>Em.</i>			
12	1	43.76.900			
	2	43.76.010			
	3	43.76.020			
	4	43.76.040			
	5	43.76.050			
	6	43.76.060			
	7	43.76.070			
	8	43.76.080			
	9	43.76.090			
	10	43.76.100			
	11	43.76.110			
	12	43.76.120			
	13	43.76.130			
	14	43.76.030			
	15	43.76.140			
	16	43.76.150			
	17	43.76.160			
	18	43.76.170			
	19	43.76.180			
	20	43.76.910			

Parallel Tables: 1957 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1957 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	6	Temporary	4	43.96.050	5	49.60.050	12	35.81.120
	2	7	Temporary	5	Em.	6	49.60.090	13	35.81.130
	3	8	Temporary	16	1	7	49.60.120	14	35.81.140
2	1	9	Temporary	17	1	8	Leg. rev.	15	35.81.150
	2	10	Temporary	18	1	9	49.60.180	16	35.81.160
3	1	11	Approp.	19	1	10	49.60.190	17	35.81.170
	2	12	Em.	20	1	11	49.60.200	18	35.81.180
4	1	13	Em.	21	1	12	49.60.210	19	35.81.190
	2	7	1	20	1	13	49.60.220	20	35.81.910
5	1	2	4.08.140	21	1	14	49.60.215	43	1
	2	3	4.24.070			15	49.60.217	2	18.34.020
	3	4	4.24.080			16	49.60.230	3	18.34.030
	4	5	4.24.090	22	1	17	49.60.240	4	18.34.040
	5	6	4.44.280			18	49.60.250	5	18.34.050
	6	7	4.64.080			19	49.60.255	6	18.34.060
	7	8	Leg. rev.			20	49.60.260	7	18.34.070
	8	9	4.64.090			21	49.60.270	8	18.34.080
	9	10	4.64.110			22	49.60.270	9	18.34.090
	10	11	Repealer			23	49.60.280	10	18.34.100
	11	8	Em.	23	1	24	49.60.290	11	18.34.110
	12	1	6.04.030			25	49.60.300	12	18.34.120
	13	2	6.04.070			26	49.60.310	13	18.34.130
	14	3	6.04.120			27	49.60.310	14	18.34.140
	15	4	6.08.030				Sev.	15	18.34.150
	16	5	6.20.020				n49.60.010	16	Sev.
	17	6	6.24.210			38	1	17	18.34.900
	18	7	6.32.010			2	43.30.020		Approp.
	19	8	Em.			3	43.30.030	44	1
	20	9	4.08.200			4	43.30.040	2	35.33.150
	21	2	4.44.350			5	43.30.050	45	1
	22	3	4.48.080			6	43.30.060	2	7.48.250
	23	4	4.72.010			7	43.30.070	3	7.48.260
	24	5	5.48.060			8	43.30.080	4	7.48.270
	25	6	6.08.060			9	43.30.090	5	9.66.040
	26	7	7.08.080			10	43.30.100	6	Repealer
	27	8	7.08.110	24	1	11	43.30.110	7	Em.
	28	9	7.12.150	25	1	12	43.30.120	46	1
	29	10	7.36.040	26	1	13	43.30.130	2	9.72.060
	30	11	7.40.010	27	1	14	43.30.140	47	1
	31	12	7.40.150			15	43.30.150	2	27.48.020
	32	13	Repealer			16	43.30.160	3	27.48.030
	33	14	Em.			17	43.30.170	48	1
	34	10	10.40.070	28	1	18	43.30.180	2	10.76.060
	35	2	10.40.080	29	1	19	43.30.190	3	10.76.070
	36	3	Repealer			20	43.30.200	49	1
	37	4	Em.			21	43.30.210	50	1
	38	11	70.44.040			22	43.30.220	2	Repealer
	39	12	81.94.010	30	1	23	43.30.230	51	1
	40	13	Leg. rev.			24	43.30.240	2	Em.
	41	2	17.04.240			25	43.30.250	3	7.12.160
	42	3	17.04.250			26	43.30.260	4	7.12.190
	43	4	17.04.260			27	43.30.270	5	7.12.210
	44	5	Leg. rev.			28	43.30.270	6	7.12.220
	45	6	17.08.050			29	43.30.900	7	7.16.120
	46	7	17.08.060	31	1		Em.	8	7.16.280
	47	8	17.08.070	32	1	39	1	9	7.20.120
	48	9	17.08.080			40	68.16.130	10	7.40.080
	49	10	17.08.090				Special	11	7.44.021
	50	11	Leg. rev.	33	1		n Title 79	12	7.48.040
	51	12	17.08.100	34	1		Sub. Index	13	7.48.200
	52	13	17.08.110	35	1	2	Special	14	7.52.160
	53	14	Val.	36	1		n Title 79	15	7.52.340
	54	15	n17.04.240				Sub. Index	16	7.64.040
	55	14	Em.			41	Repealer	17	7.64.060
	56	2	14.08.120			42	1	18	7.64.070
	57	3	Constr.				35.81.010	19	Repealer
	58	4	n14.08.120				35.81.020	52	Em.
6	1	15	Val.				35.81.030	1	18.15.010
	2	4	Em.				35.81.040	2	Leg. rev.
	3	15	43.96.020	37	1		35.81.050	3	18.18.050
	4	2	43.96.030				35.81.060	4	18.18.060
	5	3	43.96.040				35.81.070	5	18.18.070
							35.81.080	6	18.18.150
							35.81.090	7	18.18.160
							35.81.100		
							35.81.110		



Parallel Tables: 1957 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
8	18.18.170	26	36.69.250	23	51.24.010	12	41.16.180	5	85.08.860
9	18.18.190	27	36.69.260	24	51.24.020	13	41.16.190	6	85.08.870
10	18.18.210	28	36.69.270	25	51.28.060	83	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	7	85.08.880
11	18.18.260	29	36.69.280	26	51.32.010	2	47.24.010	8	85.08.890
12	18.18.270	30	36.69.290	27	51.32.020	3	47.24.020	9	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
13	18.22.020	31	36.69.300	28	51.32.030	4	<i>Em.</i>	10	87.03.720
14	18.22.060	32	36.69.310	29	51.32.040	84	1 41.20.050	11	87.03.725
15	18.22.110	33	36.69.900	30	51.32.050	2	41.20.060	12	87.03.730
16	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	59	1 53.40.010	31	51.32.060	3	41.20.080	13	87.03.735
17	18.22.160	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	32	51.32.080	85	1 <i>Temporary</i>	14	87.03.740
18	18.22.180	3	53.40.020	33	51.32.090		<i>n Title 79</i>	15	87.03.745
19	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	4	53.40.030	34	51.32.100		<i>Sub. Index</i>	95	1 47.36.200
20	18.32.020	5	53.40.040	35	51.32.120	86	1 <i>Repealer</i>	2	47.36.210
21	18.32.030	6	53.40.050	36	51.32.140	87	1 46.82.010	3	47.36.220
22	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	37	51.32.150	2	46.82.020	4	47.36.230
23	18.32.050	8	<i>Repealer</i>	38	51.32.160	3	46.82.030	96	1 46.60.050
24	18.32.060	9	<i>Repealer</i>	39	51.44.030	4	46.82.040	2	46.60.320
25	18.32.170	10	53.40.120	40	51.44.050	5	46.82.050	97	1 35.21.500
26	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	11	<i>Repealer</i>	41	51.44.060	6	46.82.060	2	35.21.510
27	18.32.090	60	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	42	51.44.070	7	46.82.070	3	35.21.520
28	18.32.100	2	18.71.010	43	51.44.080	8	46.82.080	4	35.21.530
29	18.32.110	3	18.71.050	44	51.44.090	9	46.82.090	5	35.21.540
30	18.32.120	4	18.71.055	45	51.32.130	10	46.82.100	6	35.21.550
31	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	5	18.71.090	46	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	11	46.82.110	7	35.21.560
32	18.32.240	6	18.71.920	47	51.16.060	12	46.82.120	8	35.21.570
33	18.32.250	7	<i>Sev.</i>	48	51.16.070	13	46.82.130	9	35.24.240
34	18.32.260		18.71.930	49	51.16.090	14	46.82.140	10	<i>Sev.</i>
35	18.32.270	8	<i>Em.</i>	50	51.16.110	15	46.82.150	98	1 18.32.020
36	18.32.280	61	1 72.08.380	51	51.28.070	16	46.82.160	99	1 68.16.010
37	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		72.12.140	52	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	17	46.82.170	100	1 70.46.050
38	18.32.350	62	1 79.24.200	53	51.16.010	18	46.82.180	2	70.46.100
39	18.32.360	2	79.24.210	54	51.16.020	19	46.82.190	101	1 18.15.040
40	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	3	79.24.220	55	51.52.050	20	46.82.200	2	18.15.100
41	18.85.180	4	79.24.240	56	51.52.060	21	46.82.210	3	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
42	18.85.190	5	79.24.260	57	51.52.070	22	46.82.220	4	18.15.130
43	18.85.200	6	79.24.270	58	51.52.080	23	46.82.230	5	18.15.140
44	18.85.310	7	79.24.280	59	51.52.090	24	46.82.240	6	18.15.150
45	18.85.240	8	<i>Sev.</i>	60	51.52.100	25	46.82.250	7	18.15.051
46	18.85.290	9	<i>Em.</i>	61	51.52.110	26	46.82.260	8	18.15.052
47	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	63	1 74.04.005	62	51.52.115	27	46.82.270	9	18.15.053
48	18.85.350	2	74.08.040	63	51.52.130	88	1 82.32.140	10	18.15.054
49	18.85.360	3	74.04.300	64	51.52.140	89	1 12.04.160	11	18.15.055
50	<i>Repealer</i>	4	74.08.112	71	1 81.40.095	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	12	18.15.056
51	<i>Em.</i>	5	74.08.270	72	1 53.12.250	3	12.04.200	13	18.15.125
53	1 14.08.112	6	74.08.283	73	1 <i>Repealer</i>	4	12.04.201	14	18.15.060
2	14.08.114	7	74.10.070	74	1 <i>Approp.</i>	5	12.04.203	15	18.15.170
3	14.08.116	8	74.12.240	2	<i>Em.</i>	6	12.04.204	102	1 72.33.010
4	<i>Em.</i>	9	74.16.300	75	1 46.64.040	7	12.04.205	2	72.33.020
54	1 72.23.220	10	74.12.010	76	1 28B.10.450	8	12.04.206	3	72.33.030
55	1 16.46.020	11	<i>Repealer</i>	2	28B.10.455	9	12.04.207	4	72.33.040
2	16.46.030	12	<i>Em.</i>	3	28B.10.460	10	12.04.208	5	72.33.050
3	<i>Em.</i>	64	1 11.92.040	4	28B.10.465	11	12.08.030	6	72.33.060
56	1 35.24.010	65	1 45.76.100	77	1 42.24.030	12	12.12.010	7	72.33.070
57	1 70.90.010	66	1 46.37.190	78	1 76.01.040	13	12.20.030	8	72.33.080
2	70.90.020	2	46.37.192	2	76.01.050	14	12.24.040	9	72.33.090
3	70.90.030	3	46.37.194	3	<i>Em.</i>	15	12.24.050	10	72.33.100
4	70.90.040	67	1 28A.57.312	79	1 76.08.010	16	12.24.060	11	72.33.110
5	70.90.900	68	1 87.03.495	2	76.08.040	17	<i>Repealer</i>	12	72.33.120
58	1 36.69.010	69	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	3	76.08.050	18	<i>Em.</i>	13	72.33.130
2	36.69.020	2	53.16.010	80	1 <i>Temporary</i>	90	1 43.58.050	14	72.33.140
3	36.69.030	70	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		<i>n Title 79</i>	2	43.58.060	15	72.33.150
4	36.69.040	2	49.16.010		<i>Sub. Index</i>	3	43.58.070	16	72.33.160
5	36.69.050	3	51.04.020	2	32.08.140	4	43.58.080	17	72.33.170
6	36.69.060	4	51.04.070	3	32.08.150	5	43.58.090	18	72.33.180
7	36.69.070	5	51.04.080	4	32.12.010	6	<i>Em.</i>	19	72.33.190
8	36.69.080	6	51.08.020	5	32.12.090	91	1 60.28.070	20	72.33.200
9	36.69.090	7	51.08.030	6	32.16.050	92	1 43.39.010	21	72.33.210
10	36.69.100	8	51.08.050	7	32.04.082	2	43.39.020	22	72.33.220
11	36.69.110	9	51.08.070	8	32.08.061	3	43.39.030	23	72.33.230
12	36.69.120	10	51.08.080	9	32.20.265	4	43.39.040	24	72.33.240
13	36.69.130	11	51.08.090	10	32.20.045	5	43.39.050	25	72.33.900
14	36.69.140	12	51.08.100	81	1 <i>Temporary</i>	6	43.39.060	26	<i>Repealer</i>
15	84.52.052	13	51.08.110	82	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	7	43.39.070	103	1 69.28.080
16	36.69.150	14	51.08.120	2	41.16.080	8	43.39.080	104	1 46.68.060
17	36.69.160	15	51.08.130	3	41.16.090	9	43.39.090	105	1 46.16.060
18	36.69.170	16	51.08.140	4	41.16.100	10	43.39.100	2	46.68.030
19	36.69.180		51.28.055	5	41.16.110	11	43.39.110	3	46.68.130
20	36.69.190	17	51.08.150	6	41.16.120	12	43.39.120	4	46.68.140
21	36.69.200	18	51.08.160	7	41.16.130	93	1 9.41.250	106	1 36.32.400
22	36.69.210	19	51.08.170	8	41.16.140	94	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	107	1 46.76.010
23	36.69.220	20	51.08.180	9	41.16.150	2	85.08.830	2	46.76.040
24	36.69.230	21	51.08.190	10	41.16.160	3	85.08.840	3	46.76.060
25	36.69.240	22	51.16.130	11	41.16.170	4	85.08.850	4	<i>Repealer</i>

Parallel Tables: 1957 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
108	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		n Title 79	17	35.44.030	46	<i>Sev.</i>	14	47.20.010
	2 75.12.200		<i>Sub. Index</i>	18	35.44.040		17.28.900	15	47.20.030
	3 75.12.210	3	<i>Special</i>	19	35.44.050	47	<i>Em.</i>	16	47.20.109
	4 75.12.220		n Title 79	145	1 46.16.320	154	1 76.04.230		47.20.110
	5 75.12.230		<i>Sub. Index</i>	2	46.16.330	155	1 28A.58.070	17	47.20.161
	6 75.12.240	132	1 46.08.080	3	46.16.340	156	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	18	47.20.170
	7 75.12.250	133	1 15.66.150	4	46.16.350	2	35.79.010	19	47.20.180
	8 75.12.260	134	1 36.34.145	5	<i>Approp.</i>	3	35.79.020	20	47.20.210
	9 75.12.270	135	1 <i>Repealer</i>	6	46.16.005	4	35.79.030	21	47.20.320
	10 <i>Em.</i>	136	1 71.16.010	146	1 36.80.080	157	1 43.21.181	22	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
109	1 46.68.120		2 71.16.020	2	<i>Approp.</i>	2	43.21.183	23	47.20.410
110	1 <i>Special</i>		3 71.16.030	147	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	3	43.21.185	24	47.20.420
	2 <i>Vetoed</i>		4 71.16.040	2	28B.40.010	4	43.21.180	25	47.20.430
111	1 <i>Vetoed</i>		5 71.16.050	3	28B.40.100	158	1 41.44.100	26	47.20.462
	2 <i>Vetoed</i>		6 71.16.060	148	1 <i>Special</i>	2	41.44.120	27	47.20.541
	3 <i>Vetoed</i>		7 71.16.070		n Title 79	3	41.44.130	28	<i>Temporary</i>
	4 76.04.140		8 71.16.080		<i>Sub. Index</i>	4	41.44.150	29	<i>Approp.</i>
	5 76.04.190		9 71.16.090	2	<i>Special</i>	5	41.44.170	30	47.01.220
	6 76.04.225	10	71.16.100		n Title 79	6	41.44.210	31	47.01.130
	7 76.04.250	11	71.16.110		<i>Sub. Index</i>	159	1 41.24.150	32	<i>Temporary</i>
	8 76.04.300	12	71.16.120	149	1 <i>Repealer</i>	2	41.24.160	33	<i>Temporary</i>
112	1 9.94.030	13	71.16.130	2	29.68.011	3	41.24.210	34	<i>Temporary</i>
	2 <i>Vetoed</i>	14	71.16.140	3	29.68.021	4	41.24.220	35	<i>Temporary</i>
113	1 35.22.205	15	71.16.150	4	29.68.061	5	41.24.230	36	<i>Temporary</i>
114	1 35.92.270	16	71.16.160	5	29.68.066	6	41.24.240	37	<i>Temporary</i>
115	1 43.79.380	17	<i>Approp.</i>	6	29.68.005	160	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	38	<i>Approp.</i>
	2 43.79.381	18	71.16.170	7	29.68.007	2	16.36.095	39	47.56.510
	3 43.79.382	19	71.16.180	150	1 54.24.200	3	<i>Approp.</i>	40	<i>Approp.</i>
	4 43.79.383	20	71.16.900	2	54.24.210	4	<i>Em.</i>	41	<i>Approp.</i>
	5 72.08.070	21	<i>Repealer</i>	3	54.24.220	161	1 69.33.290	42	<i>Approp.</i>
	6 43.79.330	137	1 54.36.010	4	54.24.230	2	<i>Em.</i>	43	<i>Approp.</i>
116	1 41.24.030	2	54.36.020	5	54.24.240	162	1 43.43.140	44	<i>Approp.</i>
117	1 35.41.010	3	54.36.030	6	54.24.250	2	43.43.220	45	<i>Approp.</i>
	2 35.41.020	4	54.36.040	7	54.24.260	3	43.43.250	46	<i>Approp.</i>
	3 35.41.030	5	54.36.050	151	1 15.54.010	4	43.43.260	47	<i>Approp.</i>
	4 35.41.040	6	54.36.060	152	1 47.60.113	5	<i>Em.</i>	48	<i>Approp.</i>
	5 35.41.050	7	54.36.070	2	47.60.114	163	1 15.04.100	49	<i>Approp.</i>
	6 35.41.060	8	54.36.080	3	47.60.115	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	50	<i>Approp.</i>
	7 35.41.070	9	<i>Em.</i>	153	1 17.28.010	3	15.04.040	51	<i>Approp.</i>
	8 35.41.080	138	1 2.48.130	2	17.28.020	4	15.04.060	52	<i>Approp.</i>
	9 35.41.090	139	1 23.54.010	3	17.28.030	5	15.04.070	53	<i>Approp.</i>
	10 35.41.100	2	23.54.020	4	17.28.040	6	15.04.080	54	<i>Approp.</i>
	11 35.41.900	3	23.54.030	5	17.28.050	7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	55	<i>Approp.</i>
118	1 <i>Special</i>	4	23.54.040	6	17.28.060	8	15.08.280	56	<i>Approp.</i>
	n Title 79	5	23.54.050	7	17.28.070	9	15.16.040	57	<i>Approp.</i>
	<i>Sub. Index</i>	6	23.54.060	8	17.28.080	10	15.16.050	58	<i>Approp.</i>
119	1 35.13.220	140	1 54.24.010	9	17.28.090	11	15.16.060	59	<i>Sev.</i>
120	1 84.69.010	2	54.12.080	10	17.28.100	12	15.16.070	60	<i>Eff. date</i>
	2 84.69.020	141	1 47.56.410	11	17.28.110	13	15.16.035	173	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	3 84.69.030	2	47.56.420	12	17.28.120	14	<i>Eff. date</i>	2	35.02.020
	4 84.69.040	3	47.56.430	13	17.28.130	164	1 41.04.120	3	35.02.030
	5 84.69.050	4	47.56.440	14	17.28.140	165	1 89.12.010	4	35.02.040
	6 84.69.060	142	1 47.56.450	15	17.28.150	2	89.12.040	5	35.02.050
	7 84.69.070	2	47.56.460	16	17.28.160	3	89.12.050	6	35.02.060
	8 84.69.080	3	47.56.470	17	17.28.170	4	89.12.100	7	35.02.070
	9 84.69.090	4	47.56.480	18	17.28.180	166	1 35.24.305	8	35.02.080
	10 84.69.100	5	47.56.490	19	17.28.190	167	1 <i>Sev.</i>	9	35.02.100
	11 84.69.110	6	47.56.500	20	17.28.200	2	19.91.900	10	35.02.110
	12 84.69.120	143	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	21	17.28.210	168	1 29.13.023	11	<i>Em.</i>
	13 84.69.130	2	35.44.200	22	17.28.220	2	29.13.024	174	1 43.31.500
	14 84.69.140	3	35.44.210	23	17.28.230	169	1 29.39.010	2	43.31.510
	15 84.69.150	4	35.44.220	24	17.28.240	170	1 41.48.030	3	43.31.520
	16 84.69.160	5	35.44.230	25	17.28.250	2	<i>Em.</i>	4	43.31.530
	17 84.69.170	6	35.44.240	26	17.28.260	171	1 75.28.012	5	43.31.540
121	1 35.23.352	7	35.44.250	27	17.28.270	2	75.28.013	6	43.31.550
122	1 15.12.045	8	35.44.260	28	17.28.280	3	75.28.014	7	43.31.560
123	1 35.22.270	9	35.44.270	29	17.28.290	4	75.28.015	8	43.31.570
124	1 36.37.040	144	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	30	17.28.300	5	75.28.380	9	43.31.580
	2 <i>Repealer</i>	2	35.43.040	31	17.28.310	6	<i>Em.</i>	10	43.31.590
	3 <i>Em.</i>	3	35.43.110	32	17.28.320	172	1 <i>Short t.</i>	11	43.31.600
125	1 11.08.220	4	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	33	17.28.330	2	47.16.010	12	43.31.610
126	1 35.21.280	5	35.43.090	34	17.28.340	3	47.20.060	13	43.31.620
	2 36.38.010	6	35.43.120	35	17.28.350	4	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	14	43.31.630
127	1 43.55.010	7	35.43.130	36	17.28.360	5	47.20.130	15	43.31.640
128	1 82.44.110	8	35.43.140	37	17.28.370	6	47.20.140	16	43.31.650
129	1 28A.57.070	9	35.43.150	38	17.28.380	7	47.20.150	175	1 43.62.010
	2 28A.57.075	10	35.43.160	39	17.28.390	8	47.20.160	2	43.62.020
	3 <i>Em.</i>	11	35.43.170	40	17.28.400	9	47.16.080	3	43.62.030
130	1 35.63.070	12	35.43.180	41	17.28.410	10	47.16.140	4	43.62.040
131	1 <i>Special</i>	13	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	42	17.28.420	11	47.16.190	5	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	n Title 79	14	35.43.050	43	17.28.430	12	47.20.379	6	66.08.190
	<i>Sub. Index</i>	15	35.43.080	44	17.28.440		47.20.380	7	66.08.200
	2 <i>Special</i>	16	35.44.010	45	17.28.450	13	47.16.110	8	66.08.210

Parallel Tables: 1957 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	9 43.66.120	192	1 15.16.450	5	47.10.450	214	1 60.04.020		
	10 46.68.100		2 15.16.460	6	47.10.460	215	1 43.31.010	226	1 43.79.390
	11 46.68.110		3 15.16.470	7	47.10.470		2 43.31.020		2 43.79.391
	12 82.44.150		4 15.16.480	8	47.10.480		3 43.31.030		3 43.79.392
	13 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		5 15.16.490	9	47.10.490		4 43.31.040		4 43.79.393
	14 35.13.260	193	1 48.05.040	10	47.10.500		5 43.31.050		5 <i>Em.</i>
	15 35.13.270		2 48.05.045	11	<i>Sev.</i>		6 43.31.060	227	1 9.92.060
	16 35.21.580		3 48.05.120	207	1 <i>Special</i>		7 43.31.070		2 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	17 <i>Em.</i>		4 48.09.081	208	1 41.04.035		8 43.31.080		3 9.95.200
176	1 77.32.020		5 48.09.090		2 41.04.036		9 43.31.090		4 9.95.210
	2 77.32.060		6 48.11.110	209	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		10 43.31.100		5 9.95.220
	3 77.32.100		7 48.12.150		2 35.92.010		11 43.31.110		6 9.95.230
	4 77.32.103		8 48.13.265		3 35.92.020		12 43.31.120		7 9.95.240
	5 77.32.105		9 48.17.500		4 35.92.030		13 43.31.130		8 9.95.250
	6 77.32.110		10 48.18.120		5 35.92.040		14 43.31.140	228	1 <i>Approp.</i>
	7 77.32.113		11 48.18.140		6 35.92.050		15 43.31.150	229	1 43.62.050
	8 77.32.130		12 48.18.480		7 35.92.060		16 43.31.160		2 <i>Approp.</i>
	9 77.32.150		13 48.19.050		8 <i>Em.</i>		17 43.31.170	230	1 47.60.070
	10 77.32.160		14 48.19.280	210	1 43.19.126		18 43.31.180	231	1 41.40.010
	11 77.32.190		15 48.23.350		2 43.19.127		19 43.17.010		2 41.40.120
	12 <i>Repealer</i>		16 48.29.030		3 43.19.128		20 43.17.020		3 <i>Repealer</i>
	13 77.32.225		17 48.29.040		4 <i>Em.</i>		21 43.21.010		4 41.40.361
	14 77.32.005		18 48.30.150	211	1 <i>Repealer</i>		22 43.21.190	232	1 70.94.010
	15 <i>Eff. date</i>		19 48.30.155	212	1 28B.10.640		23 43.21.200		2 70.94.020
	n77.32.060		20 48.30.260	213	1 35.58.010		24 <i>Repealer</i>		3 70.94.030
177	1 77.12.280		21 48.07.050		2 35.58.020		25 <i>Approp.</i>		4 70.94.040
	2 77.12.290		22 <i>Repealer</i>		3 35.58.030		26 <i>Em.</i>		5 70.94.050
	3 77.12.300	194	1 35.63.120		4 35.58.040	216	1 75.08.024		6 70.94.060
178	1 <i>Approp.</i>	195	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		5 35.58.050	217	1 72.56.010		7 70.94.070
179	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		2 29.33.010		6 35.58.060		2 72.56.020		8 70.94.080
	2 28.09.010		3 29.33.100		7 35.58.070		3 72.56.030		9 70.94.090
	3 28.09.020		4 29.33.160		8 35.58.080		4 72.56.040		10 70.94.100
	4 28.09.030		5 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		9 35.58.090		5 72.56.050		11 70.94.110
	5 28.09.040		6 29.48.020		10 35.58.100		6 <i>Em.</i>		12 70.94.120
180	1 35.02.140		7 29.48.080		11 35.58.110	218	1 82.36.200		13 70.94.130
	2 <i>Em.</i>		8 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		12 35.58.120		2 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		14 70.94.140
181	1 50.04.235		9 29.54.080		13 35.58.130		3 82.36.270		15 70.94.150
182	1 76.40.010		10 29.54.090		14 35.58.140		4 82.36.280		16 70.94.160
	2 76.40.020		11 29.54.100		15 35.58.150		5 82.36.290		17 70.94.170
	3 76.40.030		12 29.54.110		16 35.58.160		6 82.36.300		18 70.94.180
	4 76.40.040		13 29.54.120		17 35.58.170		7 82.36.310		19 70.94.190
	5 76.40.050		14 29.54.130		18 35.58.180		8 82.36.320		20 79.94.200
	6 76.40.070		15 29.62.020		19 35.58.190		9 82.36.330		21 70.94.210
	7 76.40.110		16 29.62.030		20 35.58.200		10 82.36.340		22 70.94.220
	8 76.40.127		17 26.62.040		21 35.58.210		11 82.36.350		23 70.94.230
	9 76.40.013	196	1 51.32.070		22 35.58.220		12 82.36.360		24 70.94.240
183	1 41.33.010		2 51.32.071		23 35.58.230		13 82.36.370		25 70.94.250
	2 41.33.020	197	1 69.06.010		24 35.58.240		14 82.36.335		26 70.94.260
	3 41.32.520		2 69.06.020		25 35.58.250		15 82.36.235		27 <i>Sev.</i>
	4 <i>Eff. date</i>		3 69.06.030		26 35.58.260		16 82.36.305		70.94.900
	5 41.33.030		4 69.06.040		27 35.58.270		17 82.36.306	233	1 <i>Approp.</i>
	6 41.33.900		5 69.06.050		28 35.58.280		18 <i>Eff. date</i>	234	1 28A.47.460
	7 <i>Em.</i>		6 69.06.060		29 35.58.290	219	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		2 28A.47.470
184	1 71.06.010	198	1 23.60.010		30 35.58.300		2 36.16.070		3 28A.47.480
	2 81.24.010		2 23.60.020		31 35.58.310		3 36.17.020		4 28A.47.490
185	1 81.24.010		3 23.60.060		32 35.58.320		4 36.16.032		5 28A.47.500
186	1 79.16.375		4 23.52.010		33 35.58.330		220	1 1.20.060	6 28A.47.510
	2 79.16.376		5 <i>Vetoed</i>		34 35.58.340		221	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	7 28A.47.520
187	1 43.19.190	199	1 <i>Temporary</i>		35 35.58.350		2 19.83.030		8 28A.47.530
	2 74.04.340		2 <i>Em.</i>		36 35.58.360		3 19.83.040		9 28A.47.540
	3 74.04.350	200	1 64.04.105		37 35.58.370		222	1 41.41.010	10 28.47.550
	4 74.04.360	201	1 36.23.065		38 35.58.380		2 41.41.020		11 28A.47.560
	5 36.39.040		2 36.23.067		39 35.58.390		3 41.41.030		12 <i>Sev.</i>
	6 <i>Em.</i>		3 36.23.070		40 35.58.400		4 <i>Sev.</i>		13 <i>Em.</i>
188	1 72.01.280	202	1 4.28.080		41 35.58.410		5 41.41.900	235	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>
	2 <i>Eff. date</i>	203	1 3.12.021		42 35.58.420		5 <i>Em.</i>		2 47.52.020
189	1 47.10.700		2 3.12.071		43 35.58.430	223	1 28A.10.010		3 47.52.025
	2 47.10.702	204	1 47.36.180		44 35.58.440		2 28.10.020		4 47.52.090
	3 47.10.704		2 <i>Em.</i>		45 35.58.450		3 28A.10.020		5 47.52.130
	4 47.10.706	205	1 81.92.150		46 35.58.460		4 28.10.032		6 47.52.140
	5 47.10.708		2 81.08.010		47 35.58.470		5 28A.10.050		7 47.52.150
	6 47.10.710		3 81.28.050		48 35.58.480	224	1 35.23.340		8 47.52.160
	7 47.10.712		4 81.80.040		49 35.58.490		2 35.31.010		9 47.52.170
	8 47.10.714		5 81.80.130		50 35.58.500		3 35.31.020		10 47.52.180
	9 47.10.716		6 81.80.150		51 35.58.510		4 35.31.040		11 47.52.190
	10 47.10.718		7 81.80.320		52 35.58.520		5 36.32.330		12 <i>Em.</i>
	11 47.10.720		8 81.80.355		53 35.58.530		6 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	236	1 38.40.060
	12 47.10.722		9 <i>Repealer</i>		54 35.58.540		7 36.45.010	237	1 <i>Temporary</i>
	13 47.10.724		10 <i>Sev.</i>		55 35.58.550		8 36.45.020		2 <i>Temporary</i>
	14 <i>Sev.</i>	206	1 47.10.410		56 35.58.900		9 36.45.030		3 <i>Temporary</i>
190	1 30.12.010		2 47.10.420		57 <i>Sev.</i>		10 53.52.010		4 <i>Approp.</i>
191	1 80.28.220		3 47.10.430		58 35.58.910		11 53.52.020	238	1 52.12.010
	2 80.28.230		4 47.10.440			225	1 72.23.170	239	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>

Parallel Tables: 1957 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	2 35.13.100	2	29.01.030	7	Vetoed	19	Vetoed	2	83.16.080
	3 35.13.110	3	29.01.150	8	46.16.220	273 1	46.16.070	3	Repealer
	4 Leg. rev.	4	29.07.010	9	46.16.230	2	46.16.072	1	28A.61.050
	5 35.13.150	5	29.07.020	10	82.44.020	3	46.16.160	281 1	35.13.280
	6 35.13.160	6	Leg. rev.	11	Vetoed	4	46.16.137	283 1	Special
	7 35.13.185	7	29.07.040	262 1	84.52.050	5	46.16.210	2	Special
	8 Sev.	8	29.07.170	263 1	Leg. rev.	6	Leg. rev.	3	Special
240 1	37.12.010	9	Leg. rev.	2	66.24.410	7	46.20.290	4	Special
2	37.12.020	10	29.07.100	3	66.40.010	8	46.20.300	5	Special
3	37.12.030	11	29.07.110	4	Repealer	9	46.20.310	284 1	43.21.010
4	37.12.040	12	29.07.105	264 1	50.04.150	10	46.20.320	2	43.21.220
5	37.12.050	13	29.07.095	265 1	53.36.100	11	46.20.330	3	43.21.230
6	37.12.060	252 1	Special	266 1	53.36.110	12	46.12.230	4	43.21.240
7	37.12.070		n Title 79	266 2	47.56.281	13	46.16.090	5	Approp.
8	Em.		Sub. Index	266 3	47.56.282	14	46.44.030	6	Em.
241 1	Repealer	2	Special	266 4	47.56.283	15	46.44.034	285 1	Vetoed
242 1	Leg. rev.		n Title 79	266 5	47.56.284	16	46.44.037	2	83.16.010
2	46.20.102		Sub. Index	266 6	47.56.285	17	46.44.040	3	83.56.090
3	46.20.104	3	Special	266 7	47.56.286	18	46.44.095	4	83.56.110
4	46.20.106		n Title 79	267 1	Repealer	19	46.44.097	286 1	19.91.010
243 1	2.12.030		Sub. Index	267 2	Approp.	20	46.70.100	2	19.91.020
2	2.12.060	253 1	18.20.010	267 3	Em.	21	46.80.060	3	19.91.030
3	Em.	2	18.20.020	268 1	46.20.380	22	46.84.020	4	19.91.040
244 1	2.32.180	3	18.20.030	2	46.20.390	23	46.84.050	5	19.91.050
2	2.32.210	4	18.20.040	3	46.20.400	24	Repealer	6	19.91.060
3	2.32.220	5	18.20.050	4	46.20.410	25	Em.	7	19.91.070
4	2.32.240	6	18.20.060	269 1	82.50.010	274 1	22.28.100	8	19.91.080
5	2.32.280	7	18.20.070	2	82.50.020	2	22.28.110	9	19.91.090
6	Repealer	8	18.20.080	3	82.50.030	3	22.28.120	10	19.91.100
245 1	43.37.010	9	18.20.090	4	82.50.070	4	22.28.130	11	19.91.110
2	43.37.020	10	18.20.100	5	82.50.200	5	22.28.140	12	19.91.120
3	43.37.030	11	18.20.110	6	82.50.110	6	22.28.150	13	19.91.130
4	43.37.040	12	18.20.120	7	82.50.130	7	Approp.	14	19.91.140
5	43.37.050	13	18.20.130	8	82.50.180	275 1	Approp.	15	19.91.150
6	43.37.060	14	18.20.140	9	Vetoed	2	Temporary	16	19.91.160
7	43.37.070	15	18.20.150	10	Vetoed	3	43.21.250	17	19.91.170
8	43.37.080	16	18.20.160	11	82.50.090	4	43.21.260	18	19.91.180
9	43.37.090	17	18.20.170	12	82.50.101	5	43.21.270	19	19.91.190
10	43.37.100	18	Approp.	13	82.50.105	6	43.21.280	20	Sev.
11	43.37.110	19	Approp.	14	Vetoed	7	43.21.290		19.91.900
12	43.37.120	20	18.20.900	15	82.44.060	8	43.21.300	21	19.91.910
13	43.37.130	21	Repealer	16	46.16.067	9	43.21.310	287 1	35.92.280
14	43.37.140	22	Em.	17	46.16.080	10	43.21.320	2	35.92.290
15	43.37.150	254 1	28B.20.700	18	82.44.010	11	43.21.330	3	35.92.300
16	43.37.160	2	28B.20.705	19	Repealer	12	43.21.340	4	35.92.310
17	43.37.170	3	28B.20.710	20	Approp.	13	43.21.350	288 1	Leg. rev.
18	43.37.180	4	28B.20.715	21	Eff. date	14	43.21.360	2	Vetoed
19	43.37.190	5	28B.20.720	270 1	47.56.273	15	43.21.370	3	35.92.020
20	43.37.200	6	28B.15.210	2	47.56.274	16	43.21.380	4	35.92.030
21	Approp.	7	28B.20.735	3	47.56.275	17	43.21.390	5	35.92.040
22	Approp.	8	28.77.560	4	47.56.276	18	43.21.400	6	35.92.050
23	Em.	9	28.77.570	5	47.56.277	19	43.21.410	7	35.92.060
246 1	40.14.010	10	28B.20.740	6	47.56.278	276 1	Approp.	8	35.92.200
2	40.14.020	255 1	Special	271 1	47.65.010	2	Approp.	9	Repealer
3	40.14.030	2	Special	2	47.65.020	3	Em.	289 1	44.06.010
4	40.14.040	256 1	28B.10.400	3	46.68.100	277 1	84.60.050	2	44.06.040
5	40.14.050	257 1	79.24.330	4	46.68.130	2	84.60.060	3	44.06.050
6	40.14.060	2	79.24.340	5	47.65.050	3	84.60.070	4	44.06.060
7	40.14.070	3	Approp.	6	47.65.060	4	Repealer	5	44.06.070
8	40.14.080	258 1	79.24.450	7	47.64.060	278 1	Leg. rev.	6	44.06.080
9	Repealer	2	Approp.	8	47.65.080	2	54.28.020	7	44.06.090
247 1	82.36.020	259 1	2.56.010	9	47.65.090	3	54.28.030	8	44.06.100
2	82.36.030	2	2.56.020	10	47.65.100	4	54.28.040	9	44.06.110
3	82.36.040	3	2.56.030	11	Sev.	5	54.28.050	10	44.06.120
4	82.36.050	4	2.56.040	12	47.65.110	6	54.28.060	11	44.06.130
5	82.36.070	5	2.56.050	272 1	72.01.020	7	54.28.010	12	44.06.140
6	82.36.100	6	2.56.060	2	Leg. rev.	8	54.28.080	13	44.06.150
7	82.36.160	7	2.56.070	3	72.01.330	9	54.04.040	14	44.06.160
8	Leg. rev.	8	2.56.080	4	72.01.340	10	54.28.090	15	44.06.170
9	82.36.220	9	2.56.090	5	72.01.350	11	54.28.100	16	44.06.180
10	82.36.230	10	2.16.060	6	72.01.360	12	54.28.011	17	44.06.190
11	82.36.240	11	Approp.	7	72.05.040	13	54.28.110	18	44.06.200
12	82.36.250	12	Repealer	8	Leg. rev.	14	54.28.120	19	44.06.210
13	82.36.260	13	Em.	9	72.06.010	15	54.28.130	20	44.06.220
248 1	30.08.020	260 1	2.04.090	10	72.06.020	16	Em.	21	44.06.230
2	30.08.050	2	2.08.090	11	72.06.030	279 1	82.04.050	22	44.06.240
3	30.08.140	3	Vetoed	12	72.06.040	2	82.04.190	23	44.06.250
249 1	61.20.020	261 1	46.16.400	13	72.02.010	3	82.16.026	24	44.06.260
2	61.20.080	2	46.16.410	14	72.02.020	4	82.08.150	25	44.06.270
250 1	Leg. rev.	3	46.16.420	15	72.02.030	5	82.04.296	26	44.06.280
2	38.12.010	4	46.16.430	16	72.02.040	6	Repealer	27	44.06.290
3	38.12.020	5	46.16.440	17	Vetoed	7	Em.	28	44.06.300
251 1	Leg. rev.	6	Vetoed	18	Vetoed	280 1	Purpose	29	44.06.310

Parallel Tables: 1957 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	30	44.06.320			n 72.99.070
	31	44.06.330		12	<i>Approp.</i>
	32	44.06.340	299	1	72.99.170
	33	44.06.350		2	72.99.180
	34	44.06.360		3	72.99.190
	35	44.06.370		4	72.99.200
	36	44.06.380		5	72.99.210
	37	44.06.390		6	72.99.220
	38	44.06.400		7	<i>Referendum</i>
	39	44.06.410		8	<i>Em.</i>
	40	44.06.420	300	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	41	44.06.430		2	<i>Approp.</i>
	42	44.06.440		3	<i>Em.</i>
	43	44.06.450	301	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	44	44.06.460		2	<i>Approp.</i>
	45	44.06.470		3	<i>Em.</i>
	46	44.06.480			
	47	44.06.490			
	48	44.06.500			
	49	44.06.510			
	50	44.06.520			
	51	44.06.530			
	52	44.06.540			
	53	44.06.550			
	54	44.06.030			
	55	44.06.020			
	56	<i>Repealer</i>			
	57	44.06.560			
	58	44.06.900			
290	1	79.08.180			
	2	79.08.190			
	3	79.08.200			
291	1	43.38.010			
	2	43.38.020			
	3	43.38.030			
	4	43.38.040			
	5	43.38.050			
	6	<i>Approp.</i>			
292	1	82.36.275			
	2	82.40.047			
	3	<i>Temporary</i>			
293	1	<i>Special</i>			
294	1	46.20.090			
	2	46.68.040			
295	1	43.52.360			
	2	43.52.370			
	3	43.52.373			
	4	43.52.375			
	5	43.52.391			
	6	43.52.3411			
	7	43.52.343			
	8	43.52.272			
	9	<i>Repealer</i>			
	10	43.52.460			
	11	43.52.470			
	12	<i>Constr.</i>			
		43.52.910			
	13	<i>Em.</i>			
296	1	28A.57.090			
	2	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	3	<i>Em.</i>			
297	1	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	2	72.05.300			
	3	72.05.310			
	4	13.04.190			
		13.04.200			
	5	13.04.210			
	6	13.04.220			
	7	28.41.070			
	8	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	9	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	10	<i>Eff. date</i>			
298	1	72.99.070			
	2	72.99.080			
	3	72.99.090			
	4	72.99.100			
	5	72.99.110			
	6	72.99.120			
	7	72.99.130			
	8	72.99.140			
	9	72.99.150			
	10	72.99.160			
	11	<i>Sev.</i>			

Parallel Tables: 1959 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1959 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
1	1	41.14.010	2	<i>Em.</i>	enact-	3	72.68.060	70	46.04.650	
2	2	41.14.020	12	1	23.01.350	4	72.68.070	71	46.04.660	
3	3	41.14.030	2	2	23.52.030	48	1	49.60.216	72	46.04.670
4	4	41.14.040	3	3	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	49	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	73	46.04.680
5	5	41.14.050	4	4	23.86.110	2	2	46.04.010	50	1
6	6	41.14.060	5	5	23.86.140	3	3	46.04.020	2	<i>Approp.</i>
7	7	41.14.070	6	6	24.08.900	4	4	46.04.030	3	<i>Em.</i>
8	8	41.14.080	7	7	<i>Repealer</i>	5	5	46.04.040	51	1
9	9	41.14.090	8	8	<i>Constr.</i>	6	6	46.04.050	2	71.02.255
10	10	41.14.100	13	1	<i>Repealer</i>	7	7	46.04.060	52	1
11	11	41.14.110	14	1	32.08.150	8	8	46.04.070	2	53.36.030
12	12	41.14.120	15	1	<i>Repealer</i>	9	9	46.04.080	53	1
13	13	41.14.130	16	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	2	10	46.04.090	2	18.25.017
14	14	41.14.140	2	2	45.12.100	3	11	46.04.100	3	18.25.020
15	15	41.14.150	3	3	45.56.010	4	12	46.04.110	4	18.25.030
16	16	41.14.160	4	4	45.56.030	33	13	46.04.120	5	18.25.070
17	17	41.14.170	5	5	45.12.090	34	14	46.04.130	54	1
18	18	41.14.180	6	6	<i>Em.</i>	2	15	46.04.140	2	16.57.010
19	19	41.14.190	17	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	3	16	46.04.150	3	16.57.020
20	20	41.14.200	2	2	53.04.060	35	17	46.04.160	4	16.57.030
21	21	41.14.210	3	3	53.12.010	2	18	46.04.170	5	16.57.040
22	22	41.14.220	4	4	53.12.020	36	19	46.04.180	6	16.57.050
23	23	<i>Sev.</i>	5	5	53.12.050	2	20	46.04.190	7	16.57.060
		41.14.900	6	6	53.04.070	3	21	46.04.200	8	16.57.070
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>	7	7	53.12.040	4	22	46.04.210	9	16.57.080
2	2	<i>Approp.</i>	8	8	53.12.150	37	23	46.04.220	10	16.57.090
3	3	<i>Em.</i>	9	9	53.12.140	2	24	46.04.230	11	16.57.100
3	1	<i>Approp.</i>	10	10	53.12.120	3	25	46.04.240	12	16.57.110
4	2	<i>Em.</i>	11	11	53.12.130	4	26	46.04.250	13	16.57.120
4	1	<i>Approp.</i>	12	12	53.12.246	5	27	46.04.260	14	16.57.130
2	2	<i>Em.</i>	13	13	<i>Em.</i>	38	28	46.04.270	15	16.57.140
5	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	18	1	57.12.010	2	29	46.04.280	16	16.57.150
2	2	41.16.080	2	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	3	30	46.04.290	17	16.57.160
3	3	41.16.090	3	3	57.12.020	4	31	46.04.300	18	16.57.170
4	4	41.16.100	4	4	57.12.030	5	32	46.04.310	19	16.57.180
5	5	41.16.110	5	5	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	6	33	46.04.320	20	16.57.190
6	6	41.16.120	6	6	57.16.010	7	34	46.04.330	21	16.57.200
7	7	41.16.130	7	7	57.16.020	8	35	46.04.340	22	16.57.210
8	8	41.16.140	8	8	57.16.030	9	36	46.04.350	23	16.57.220
9	9	41.16.150	9	9	57.16.040	10	37	46.04.360	24	16.57.230
10	10	41.16.160	10	10	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	11	38	46.04.370	25	16.57.240
11	11	41.16.170	11	11	57.16.060	12	39	46.04.380	26	16.57.250
12	12	41.16.180	12	12	57.16.070	13	40	46.04.390	27	16.57.260
13	13	41.16.190	13	13	57.16.080	14	41	46.04.400	28	16.57.270
14	14	<i>Constr.</i>	14	14	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	39	42	46.04.410	29	16.57.280
		41.16.920	15	15	57.24.010	2	43	46.04.420	30	16.57.290
15	15	<i>Sev.</i>	16	16	57.24.020	3	44	46.04.430	31	16.57.300
		41.16.910	17	17	<i>Em.</i>	40	45	46.04.440	32	16.57.310
16	16	<i>Em.</i>	19	1	<i>Repealer</i>	2	46	46.04.450	33	16.57.320
6	1	41.20.050	2	2	<i>Em.</i>	41	47	46.04.460	34	16.57.330
2	2	41.20.060	20	1	<i>Repealer</i>	2	48	46.04.470	35	16.57.340
3	3	41.20.080	2	2	<i>Em.</i>	3	49	46.04.480	36	16.57.350
4	4	<i>Constr.</i>	21	1	<i>Repealer</i>	4	50	46.04.490	37	16.57.360
		41.20.900	2	2	<i>Em.</i>	5	51	46.04.500	38	16.57.370
5	5	<i>Sev.</i>	22	1	<i>Repealer</i>	6	52	46.04.510	39	16.57.900
		41.20.910	23	1	68.08.070	42	53	46.04.480	39	<i>Repealer</i>
6	6	<i>Em.</i>	2	2	68.16.130	43	54	46.04.490	55	51.12.010
7	1	41.32.491	3	3	<i>Repealer</i>	44	55	46.04.500	56	1
2	2	41.32.492	4	4	<i>Em.</i>	45	56	46.04.510	2	9.98.010
3	3	<i>Sev.</i>	24	1	<i>Repealer</i>	2	57	46.04.520	3	9.98.020
4	4	<i>Repealer</i>	2	2	<i>Em.</i>	3	58	46.04.530	4	9.98.030
5	5	<i>Em.</i>	25	Title 71	(Re-	4	59	46.04.540	57	1
8	1	43.43.265	enact-	5	<i>Em.</i>	46	60	46.04.550	58	1
2	2	43.43.266	ment)	46	1	83.14.010	61	46.04.560	59	1
3	3	<i>Sev.</i>	Title 71	2	83.14.020	62	62	46.04.570	1	13.04.120
4	4	<i>Em.</i>	26	Title 74	(Re-	3	63	46.04.580	2	<i>Special</i>
9	1	41.24.175	enact-	4	83.14.030	64	64	46.04.590	2	<i>Sub. Index</i>
2	2	41.24.176	ment)	5	83.14.040	65	65	46.04.600	3	<i>Special</i>
3	3	<i>Em.</i>	Title 74	6	83.14.050	66	66	46.04.610	4	9.98.040
10	1	<i>Approp.</i>	27	Ch. 69.32	and 69.33	7	67	46.04.620	57	1
2	2	<i>Em.</i>	(Re-	47	1	72.68.040	68	46.04.630	58	1
11	1	<i>Eff. Date</i>	2	72.68.050	2	72.68.050	69	46.04.640	59	1

Parallel Tables: 1959 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
		n Title 79		5	35.42.050	93	1	35.61.132		7	16.65.070	117	1	70.32.010	
		Sub. Index		6	35.42.060	94	1	53.04.015		8	16.65.080		2	70.32.021	
	2	Special		7	35.42.070		2	53.04.016		9	16.65.090		3	70.32.090	
		n Title 79		8	35.42.080		3	53.04.017		10	16.65.100		4	70.32.011	
		Sub. Index		9	35.42.090		4	Em.		11	16.65.110		5	Em.	
64	1	17.28.110	81	1	46.68.040	95	1	1.08.001		12	16.65.120	118	1	30.08.020	
	2	17.28.170	82	1	35.80.010		2	1.08.003		13	16.65.130	119	1	78.06.010	
	3	17.28.251		2	35.80.020		3	1.08.025		14	16.65.140		2	78.06.020	
	4	17.28.252		3	35.80.030		4	1.08.026		15	16.65.150		3	78.06.030	
	5	17.28.253		4	35.80.040		5	1.08.050		16	16.65.160	120	1	72.36.110	
	6	17.28.254		5	35.80.900		6	Em.		17	16.65.170	121	1	46.64.040	
	7	17.28.255	83	1	36.75.205	96	1	28B.10.465		18	16.65.180	122	1	28A.13.030	
	8	17.28.256	84	1	Repealer	97	1	69.33.290		19	16.65.190	123	1	76.04.360	
	9	17.28.257		2	18.15.095	98	1	49.20.010		20	16.65.200	124	1	30.99.010	
	10	17.28.258		3	18.15.065		2	49.20.020		21	16.65.210		2	30.99.020	
	11	Repealer		4	18.15.050		3	49.20.040		22	16.65.220		3	30.99.030	
65	1	15.50.010		5	18.15.100		4	49.20.050		23	16.65.230		4	30.99.040	
	2	15.50.020		6	18.15.110		5	49.20.060		24	16.65.240		5	30.99.050	
	3	15.50.030		7	18.15.125		6	49.20.110		25	16.65.250		6	30.99.060	
	4	15.50.040	85	1	70.96.010		7	Repealer		26	16.65.260		7	30.99.070	
	5	15.50.050		2	70.96.020		8	Repealer		27	16.65.270		8	30.99.080	
	6	15.50.060		3	70.96.030	99	1	12.04.070		28	16.65.280		9	30.99.090	
	7	15.50.070		4	70.96.040	100	1	19.06.010		29	16.65.290		10	30.99.100	
	8	15.50.080		5	70.96.050		2	19.06.020		30	16.65.300		11	Sev.	
66	1	46.16.045		6	70.96.060	101	1	16.50.010		31	16.65.310			30.99.900	
	2	46.16.047		7	70.96.070		2	16.50.020		32	16.65.320		12	30.99.910	
	3	46.16.005		8	70.96.080		3	16.50.030		33	16.65.330	125	1	5.46.010	
67	1	Leg. rev.		9	70.96.090		4	16.50.040		34	16.65.340	126	1	72.33.500	
	2	36.77.010		10	70.96.100		5	16.50.050		35	16.65.350		2	72.33.510	
	3	36.77.020		11	70.96.110		6	16.50.060		36	16.65.360		3	72.33.520	
	4	36.77.030		12	70.96.120		7	16.50.070		37	16.65.370		4	72.33.530	
	5	36.77.040		13	70.96.130	102	1	41.04.140		38	16.65.380		5	72.33.540	
68	1	49.60.175		14	70.96.140		2	41.04.150		39	16.65.390		6	72.33.550	
69	1	41.18.165		15	70.96.150		3	41.04.160		40	16.65.400		7	72.33.560	
	2	Em.		16	Sev.		4	41.04.170		41	16.65.410		8	72.33.570	
70	1	41.44.030			70.96.900	103	1	56.08.010		42	16.65.420		9	72.33.580	
	2	41.44.120		17	Temporary		2	56.08.020		43	16.65.430		10	72.33.590	
	3	Em.		18	Leg. rev.		3	56.08.060		44	16.65.440	127	1	50.12.030	
71	1	41.20.160		19	Repealer		4	56.12.010		45	Sev.		2	50.12.031	
	2	Sev.	86	1	29.13.050		5	56.16.020			16.65.900	128	1	Special	
		n 41.20.160		2	35.17.020		6	56.16.030		46	16.65.450			n Title 79	
	3	Em.		3	35.23.040		7	56.16.035		47	Repealer		2	Sub. Index	
72	1	Special		4	35.24.050		8	56.16.060	108	1	57.08.010			Special	
		n Title 79		5	Special		9	56.16.070		2	57.08.080			n Title 79	
		Sub. Index	87	1	76.12.035		10	56.16.085		3	57.08.090			Sub. Index	
	2	Em.		2	Approp.		11	56.16.090		4	57.08.045		3	Special	
73	1	2.36.150		88	1	43.78.030		12	56.16.115		5	57.12.010			n Title 79
74	1	43.97.010		89	1	Special		13	56.16.140		6	57.16.010			Sub. Index
	2	43.97.020				n Title 79		14	56.16.150		7	57.16.020	129	1	84.64.460
	3	43.97.030				Sub. Index		15	56.16.160		8	57.16.030	130	1	36.47.010
	4	43.97.040		2		Special		16	56.16.170		9	57.16.040		2	36.47.020
	5	43.97.050				n Title 79		17	56.02.030		10	57.16.035		3	36.47.030
75	1	35.43.040				Sub. Index		18	56.02.040		11	57.20.020		4	36.47.040
	2	35.43.045		3		Special		19	Sev.		12	57.20.023		5	36.47.050
	3	35.44.045				n Title 79			n 56.08.010		13	57.20.025		6	36.47.060
	4	36.88.015				Sub. Index		20	Em.		14	57.20.140	131	1	4.28.180
	5	36.88.380	90	1	35.67.020			Leg. rev.		15	57.20.150		2	4.28.185	
	6	36.88.390		2	35.67.190		1	89.16.020		16	57.20.160	132	1	24.32.050	
	7	36.88.400		3	Leg. rev.		3	89.16.030		17	57.20.170		2	24.32.070	
	8	36.88.350		4	35.67.200		4	89.16.040		18	Val.		3	24.32.080	
	9	87.03.480		5	35.67.210		5	89.16.070			57.06.120		4	24.32.210	
	10	87.03.526		6	35.92.010		6	85.08.900		19	57.02.030		5	24.32.290	
	11	Em.		7	35.92.020		7	87.03.527		20	Sev.		6	24.32.310	
76	1	35.18.020		8	35.92.025		8	Em.			57.06.130	133	1	27.12.130	
	2	35.18.230		9	Sev.			7.42.010	105	1	7.42.010		2	27.12.190	
	3	35.18.180			41.32.205			7.42.020		2	7.42.020		1	36.88.010	
	4	35.18.250		1	41.40.075			7.42.030		3	7.42.030		1	36.88.220	
	5	35.18.270		3	43.33.025			7.42.040		4	7.42.040		1	46.60.230	
77	1	28B.30.010		2	18.92.010			7.42.050		5	7.42.050		2	Em.	
	2	Eff. date		1	18.92.015	92	1	7.42.060		6	7.42.060		1	46.44.045	
78	1	41.20.005		3	18.92.021			7.42.070		7	7.42.070		2	Repealer	
	2	41.20.085		4	18.92.030			7.42.900		8	7.42.900		1	Special	
	3	41.20.050		5	18.92.040		106	30.04.010		4	30.04.010		1	31.12.090	
	4	41.20.060		6	18.92.155		2	30.04.090		5	30.04.090		2	31.12.180	
	5	41.20.080		7	18.92.100		3	30.12.080		6	30.12.080		3	31.12.190	
	6	41.20.090		8	18.92.115		4	30.16.030		7	30.16.030		4	31.12.200	
	7	41.20.120		9	18.92.120		5	30.20.060		8	30.20.060		5	31.12.245	
	8	41.20.130		10	18.92.130			16.65.010	107	1	16.65.010		6	31.12.260	
79	1	35.81.115		11	18.92.180		2	16.65.020		1	16.65.020		7	31.12.280	
80	1	35.42.010		12	18.92.145		3	16.65.030		3	16.65.030		8	31.12.290	
	2	35.42.020		13	18.92.060		4	16.65.040		4	16.65.040		1	20.01.010	
	3	35.42.030		14	18.92.235		5	16.65.050		115	1	43.43.330	139	2	20.01.020
	4	35.42.040		15	Repealer		6	16.65.060		116	1	11.12.250		3	20.01.030

Parallel Tables: 1959 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	4	20.01.040	151	1	76.04.250		3	56.16.050		10	<i>Em.</i>	23		82.04.390
	5	20.01.050		2	76.04.270		4	50.16.060	184	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	24		82.04.400
	6	20.01.060		3	76.04.310	171	1	43.62.050		2	47.54.010	25		82.04.410
	7	20.01.070		4	76.04.320	172	1	19.91.190		3	47.54.020	26		82.04.420
	8	20.01.080	152	1	15.04.100		2	n19.91.190		4	47.54.030	27		82.16.040
	9	20.01.090		2	15.16.035		3	n19.91.190		5	47.54.040	28		82.04.510
	10	20.01.100		3	15.16.040		4	<i>Eff. Date</i>		6	47.54.050	29		<i>Em.</i>
	11	20.01.110		4	16.16.050			n19.91.190		7	47.54.060	30		<i>Sev.</i>
	12	20.01.120		5	15.16.060	173	1	60.34.040		8	47.54.070	198	1	47.60.280
	13	20.01.130		6	<i>Repealer</i>	174	1	15.60.040		9	47.54.080	199	1	47.60.290
	14	20.01.140	153	1	79.01.720	175	1	53.12.020		10	47.54.090		2	47.60.300
	15	20.01.150		2	<i>Em.</i>		2	53.12.040		11	47.54.100		3	47.60.310
	16	20.01.160	154	1	72.33.120		3	53.12.120		12	47.54.110		4	47.60.320
	17	20.01.170	155	1	28B.10.650		4	53.12.044		13	47.54.120		5	<i>Em.</i>
	18	20.01.180	156	1	<i>Repealer</i>		5	53.12.046		14	47.54.130	200	1	18.90.010
	19	20.01.190	157	1	53.08.080		6	53.12.060		15	47.54.900		2	18.90.020
	20	20.01.200	158	1	<i>Special</i>		7	29.21.060	185	1	30.04.126		3	18.90.030
	21	20.01.210			n Title 79		8	53.12.150		2	32.20.047		4	18.90.040
	22	20.01.220			<i>Sub. Index</i>		9	53.12.035	186	1	28B.15.020		5	18.90.050
	23	20.01.230	159	1	53.35.010		10	53.12.055			28B.15.100		6	18.90.060
	24	20.01.240		2	53.35.020		11	<i>Repealer</i>			28B.15.200		7	18.90.070
	25	20.01.250		3	53.35.030		12	<i>Em.</i>	187	1	28A.58.420		8	<i>Sev.</i>
	26	20.01.260		4	53.35.040	176	1	<i>Special</i>			28B.10.660			18.90.900
	27	20.01.270		5	53.35.050		2	<i>Approp.</i>	188	1	27.20.030	201	1	36.70.010
	28	20.01.280		6	53.35.060	177	1	70.58.300		2	27.20.040		2	36.70.020
	29	20.01.290		7	53.35.070		2	70.58.310		3	27.20.050		3	36.70.030
	30	20.01.300		8	<i>Sev.</i>		3	70.58.320		4	n27.20.030		4	36.70.040
	31	20.01.310			53.35.900		4	70.58.330		5	n27.20.030		5	36.70.050
	32	20.01.320	160	1	47.24.010		5	70.58.340		6	<i>Repealer</i>		6	36.70.060
	33	20.01.330	161	1	16.40.010		6	70.58.350		7	<i>Em.</i>		7	36.70.070
	34	20.01.340	162	1	47.56.250	178	1	43.19.190	189	1	18.71.095		8	36.70.080
	35	20.01.350	163	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		2	43.19.1902		2	18.71.096		9	36.70.090
	36	20.01.360		2	15.44.020		3	43.19.1904	190	1	72.01.250	10		36.70.100
	37	20.01.370		3	15.44.025		4	43.19.1906		2	<i>Temporary</i>	11		36.70.110
	38	20.01.380		4	15.44.030		5	43.19.1908	191	1	28B.10.280	12		36.70.120
	39	20.01.390		5	15.44.032		6	43.19.1911	192	1	2.12.050	13		36.70.130
	40	20.01.400		6	15.44.034		7	43.19.1913	193	1	28B.20.700	14		36.70.140
	41	20.01.410		7	15.44.036		8	43.19.1915		2	28B.20.705	15		36.70.150
	42	20.01.420		8	15.44.038		9	43.19.1917		3	28B.20.710	16		36.70.160
	43	20.01.430		9	15.44.040		10	43.19.1919		4	28B.20.715	17		36.70.170
	44	20.01.440		10	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		11	43.19.1921		5	28B.20.720	18		36.70.180
	45	20.01.450		11	15.44.080		12	43.19.1923		6	28B.20.725	19		36.70.190
	46	20.01.460		12	15.44.090		13	43.19.1925		7	28B.15.210	20		36.70.200
	47	20.01.470		13	15.44.060		14	43.19.1927		8	28B.20.730	21		36.70.210
	48	20.01.900		14	15.44.100		15	43.19.1929		9	28.77.561	22		36.70.220
	49	<i>Sev.</i>		15	15.44.110		16	43.19.1931		10	28.77.571	23		36.70.230
		20.01.910		16	15.44.120		17	43.19.1933		11	28B.20.745	24		36.70.240
		<i>Eff. Date</i>		17	15.44.130		18	43.19.1935		12	<i>Em.</i>	25		36.70.250
	50	20.01.920		18	<i>Eff. date</i>		19	43.19.1937	194	1	43.03.050	26		36.70.260
		20.01.930	164	1	28B.20.364		20	43.19.1939	195	1	28.58.430	27		36.70.270
140	1	72.01.410		2	28B.20.356		21	<i>Repealer</i>	196	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	28		36.70.280
	2	<i>Em.</i>		3	<i>Sev.</i>		22	<i>Sev.</i>		2	71.03.010	29		36.70.290
141	1	9.61.160	165	1	30.12.060		23	<i>Em.</i>		3	71.03.900	30		36.70.300
	2	9.61.170	166	1	46.12.050	179	1	51.16.090		4	71.03.020	31		36.70.310
	3	9.61.180		2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		2	51.16.110		5	71.03.030	32		36.70.320
142	1	54.16.165		3	46.12.060	180	1	<i>Special</i>		6	71.03.040	33		36.70.330
	2	36.29.160		4	46.12.070			n Title 79		7	71.03.050	34		36.70.340
	3	54.16.150		5	46.12.080			<i>Sub. Index</i>		8	71.03.060	35		36.70.350
	4	54.16.160		6	46.12.090	181	1	<i>Special</i>		9	71.02.120	36		36.70.360
143	1	9.41.250		7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			n Title 38		10	71.02.130	37		36.70.370
144	1	47.56.520		8	46.12.100			<i>Digest</i>		11	<i>Em.</i>	38		36.70.380
	2	47.56.530		9	46.12.110		2	<i>Special</i>	197	1	82.04.490	39		36.70.390
	3	47.56.540		10	46.12.120			n Title 38		2	82.08.070	40		36.70.400
	4	47.56.550		11	46.12.130			<i>Digest</i>		3	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	41		36.70.410
	5	47.56.560		12	46.12.140		3	<i>Special</i>		4	82.08.090	42		36.70.420
	6	<i>Sev.</i>		13	46.12.150			n Title 38		5	82.08.100	43		36.70.430
145	1	72.01.390		14	46.12.160			<i>Digest</i>		6	82.12.050	44		36.70.440
	2	72.01.400		15	46.70.010	182	1	46.83.010		7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	45		36.70.450
146	1	11.98.010		16	46.70.040		2	46.83.020		8	82.12.060	46		36.70.460
	2	11.98.020		17	46.70.050		3	46.83.030		9	82.12.070	47		36.70.470
	3	11.98.030		18	46.70.060		4	46.83.040		10	82.16.070	48		36.70.480
	4	11.98.040		19	46.70.070		5	46.83.050		11	82.28.040	49		36.70.490
	5	11.98.050		20	46.70.100		6	46.83.060		12	82.32.090	50		36.70.500
	6	<i>Sev.</i>		21	46.70.160	183	1	53.40.010		13	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	51		36.70.510
		11.98.500			47.52.120		2	53.40.020		14	82.04.300	52		36.70.520
147	1	73.33.120	167	1	<i>Em.</i>		3	53.40.030		15	82.04.310	53		36.70.530
	2	<i>Approp.</i>	168	1	79.16.140		4	53.40.040		16	82.04.320	54		36.70.540
148	1	28.48.070		2	79.16.150		5	53.40.050		17	82.04.330	55		36.70.550
	2	44.28.160	169	1	28A.60.181		6	53.40.110		18	82.04.340	56		36.70.560
149	1	26.04.030		2	28A.60.185		7	53.40.130		19	82.04.350	57		36.70.570
	2	26.04.040		3	<i>Repealer</i>		8	53.40.135		20	82.04.360	58		36.70.580
	3	26.04.210	170	1	50.16.010		9	<i>Val.</i>		21	82.04.370	59		36.70.590
150	1	43.84.140		2	50.16.030			53.40.150		22	82.04.380	60		36.70.600



Parallel Tables: 1959 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	61	36.70.610		34	16.49.340		15	<i>Em.</i>	225	1	48.02.180		5	43.77.050
	62	36.70.620		35	16.49.350	214	1	72.13.010		2	48.11.140	239	1	46.20.250
	63	36.70.630		36	16.49.360		2	72.13.020		3	48.12.150	240	1	11.08.111
	64	36.70.640		37	16.49.370		3	72.13.030		4	48.15.070	241	1	46.20.390
	65	36.70.650		38	16.49.380		4	72.13.040		5	48.15.085	242	1	47.52.130
	66	36.70.660		39	16.49.390		5	72.13.050		6	48.17.160		2	47.52.140
	67	36.70.670		40	16.49.400		6	72.13.060		7	48.21.040		3	47.52.150
	68	36.70.680		41	16.49.410		7	72.13.070		8	48.23.350	243	1	<i>Temporary</i>
	69	36.70.690		42	16.49.420		8	72.13.080		9	48.24.070		2	<i>Approp.</i>
	70	36.70.700		43	16.49.430		9	72.13.090	226	1	60.12.180	244	1	51.44.100
	71	36.70.710		44	16.49.440		10	72.13.100	227	1	39.36.020	245	1	77.32.010
	72	36.70.720		45	16.49.450		11	72.13.110	228	1	43.31.090		2	77.32.230
	73	36.70.730		46	16.49.460		12	72.13.120	229	1	9.78.010	246	1	19.90.140
	74	36.70.740		47	16.49.470		13	72.13.130		2	9.78.020		2	19.90.150
	75	36.70.750		48	16.49.480		14	72.13.140		3	9.78.030		3	19.90.160
	76	36.70.760		49	16.49.490		15	72.13.150		4	9.78.040		4	<i>Sev.</i>
	77	36.70.770		50	16.49.500		16	72.13.160	230	1	15.16.080		1	19.90.901
	78	36.70.780		51	16.49.510		17	72.13.170		2	15.16.085	247	1	29.21.180
	79	36.70.790		52	16.49.520		18	<i>Em.</i>		3	<i>Eff. date</i>		2	29.21.060
	80	36.70.800		53	<i>Sev.</i>	215	1	43.51.230	231	1	14.08.100		3	29.21.190
	81	36.70.810			16.49.900	216	1	28A.19.010		2	14.08.120		4	29.21.200
	82	36.70.820		54	<i>Repealer</i>		2	36.16.020	232	1	82.04.212		5	29.21.210
	83	36.70.830	205	1	17.06.010		3	36.16.070	233	1	54.04.050		6	29.21.220
	84	36.70.840		2	17.06.020		4	28A.19.030	234	1	34.04.010		7	29.21.230
	85	36.70.850		3	17.06.030		5	28A.19.040		2	34.04.020	248	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	86	36.70.860		4	17.06.040		6	28A.19.050		3	34.04.030		2	80.08.010
	87	36.70.870		5	17.06.050		7	28A.57.326		4	34.04.040		3	81.08.010
	88	36.70.880		6	17.06.060		8	28A.19.190		5	34.04.050		4	81.92.010
	89	36.70.890		7	17.06.070		9	28A.20.010		6	34.04.060		5	81.80.150
	90	36.70.900		8	17.08.120		10	28A.20.040		7	34.04.070		6	81.80.310
	91	36.70.910	206	1	70.72.010		11	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		8	34.04.080		7	81.80.314
	92	36.70.920		2	70.72.020		12	28.63.100		9	34.04.090		8	81.80.316
	93	36.70.930		3	70.72.030		13	28.63.110		10	34.04.100		9	81.80.320
	94	36.70.940		4	70.72.040		14	28.63.120		11	34.04.110		10	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	95	36.70.950		5	70.72.050		15	<i>Repealer</i>		12	34.04.120		11	80.04.300
	96	36.70.960		6	70.72.060		16	28.63.140		13	34.04.130		12	80.04.310
202	1	21.24.010		7	70.72.070		17	28.63.150		14	34.04.140		13	80.04.320
	2	21.24.020		8	70.72.080		18	28.63.160		15	34.04.150		14	80.04.330
	3	21.24.030		9	70.72.090		19	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		16	<i>Sev.</i>		15	81.04.300
	4	21.24.040	207	1	24.28.010		20	28.63.170		17	34.04.900		16	81.04.310
	5	21.24.050		2	24.28.040		21	28A.58.130		18	34.04.910		17	81.04.320
	6	21.24.060	208	1	28A.45.035		22	28A.66.070		18	<i>Eff. Dates</i>		18	81.04.330
	7	21.24.070	209	1	85.06.380		23	28A.66.080		19	34.04.920		19	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	8	21.24.080		2	85.08.040		24	28A.19.185		19	34.04.930		20	80.08.060
	9	21.24.090		3	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		25	28A.19.110	235	1	72.36.040		21	80.08.070
	10	21.24.100		4	85.08.050		26	28A.19.180	236	1	53.34.010		22	81.08.060
	11	<i>Sev.</i>		5	85.08.060		27	28A.19.120		2	53.34.020		23	81.08.070
		21.24.900		6	85.08.070		28	28A.20.045		3	53.34.030		24	81.80.270
203	1	35.41.080		7	85.08.080		29	28A.19.155		4	53.34.040	249	1	<i>Special</i>
	2	<i>Repealer</i>		8	85.08.090		30	28.19.900		5	53.34.050			<i>n Title 79</i>
204	1	16.49.010		9	85.08.100		31	<i>Sev.</i>		6	53.34.060			<i>Sub. Index</i>
	2	16.49.020		10	85.05.270	217	1	68.24.180		7	53.34.070		2	<i>Special</i>
	3	16.49.030	210	1	72.01.282	218	1	54.16.070		8	53.34.080			<i>n Title 79</i>
	4	16.49.040		1	82.04.240		2	54.24.010		9	53.34.090			<i>Sub. Index</i>
	5	16.49.050	211	1	82.04.260		3	54.24.020		10	53.34.100	250	1	29.18.030
	6	16.49.060		2	82.04.440		4	54.24.030		11	53.34.110	251	1	72.12.050
	7	16.49.070		3	31.08.020		5	54.24.040		12	53.34.120		2	13.04.190
	8	16.49.080	212	1	31.08.030		6	54.24.050		13	53.34.130			13.04.200
	9	16.49.090		2	31.08.130		7	54.24.060		14	53.34.140	252	1	70.40.010
	10	16.49.100		3	31.08.130		8	54.24.070		15	53.34.150		2	70.40.020
	11	16.49.110		4	31.08.150		9	54.24.080		16	53.34.160		3	70.40.030
	12	16.49.120		5	31.08.160		10	54.24.090		17	53.34.170		4	70.40.040
	13	16.49.130		6	31.08.170		11	54.24.100		18	53.34.180		5	70.40.050
	14	16.49.140		7	31.08.180		12	54.24.110		19	53.34.190		6	70.40.060
	15	16.49.150		8	31.08.190		13	54.24.120		20	53.34.200		7	70.40.070
	16	16.49.160		9	31.08.200		14	54.04.010		21	53.34.210		8	70.40.090
	17	16.49.170		10	31.08.173		15	54.24.012		22	53.34.220		9	70.40.110
	18	16.49.180		11	31.08.175		16	<i>Em.</i>		23	<i>Sev.</i>		10	70.40.120
	19	16.49.190		12	<i>Sev.</i>								11	70.40.150
	20	16.49.200	213	1	31.08.911	219	1	23.72.010			53.34.900		12	<i>Em.</i>
	21	16.49.210		1	31.20.010		2	23.72.030		24	53.34.910			
	22	16.49.220		2	31.20.020	220	1	23.90.010	237	1	52.04.020	253	1	41.32.496
	23	16.49.230		3	31.20.030		2	23.90.020		2	52.08.030		2	<i>Sev.</i>
	24	16.49.240		4	31.20.040		3	23.90.030		3	52.08.060	254	1	65.04.040
	25	16.49.250		5	31.20.050		4	23.90.040		4	52.12.010	255	1	43.82.010
	26	16.49.260		6	31.20.060		5	<i>Sev.</i>		5	52.22.020		2	43.82.020
	27	16.49.270		7	31.20.070			23.90.900		6	52.22.030		3	43.82.030
	28	16.49.280		8	31.20.080	221	1	52.16.020		7	52.22.050		4	43.82.040
	29	16.49.290		9	31.20.090		2	52.16.070		8	52.22.040		5	43.82.050
	30	16.49.300		10	31.20.100	222	1	15.48.010		9	52.22.060		6	43.82.060
	31	16.49.310		11	31.20.110		2	15.48.040	238	1	43.77.010		7	43.82.070
	32	16.49.320		12	31.20.120		3	15.48.060		2	43.77.020		8	43.82.080
	33	16.49.330		13	31.20.130	223	1	15.52.900		3	43.77.030		9	43.82.090
				14	31.20.140	224	1	71.12.485		4	43.77.040		10	43.82.100

Parallel Tables: 1959 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	11	43.82.110		3	24.04.130	275	1	54.16.180		45	21.20.450		21	19.93.210
	12	43.82.120		4	23.60.170	276	1	28A.41.020		46	21.20.460		22	19.93.220
	13	43.82.130		5	43.07.120		2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		47	21.20.470		23	19.93.230
	14	43.82.900		6	36.18.010		3	28A.48.010		48	21.20.480		24	19.93.240
	15	<i>Em.</i>		7	36.18.030		4	<i>Repealer</i>		49	21.20.490		25	19.93.250
256	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		8	36.18.040		5	<i>Repealer</i>		50	21.20.500		26	19.93.260
	2	51.36.010		9	12.40.040	277	1	72.18.010		51	21.20.510		27	19.93.270
	3	51.36.020		10	36.18.045		2	72.18.020		52	21.20.520		28	19.93.280
	4	51.36.030		11	61.04.030		3	72.18.030		53	21.20.530		29	19.93.290
	5	51.40.070		12	61.16.040		4	72.18.040		54	21.20.540		30	19.93.300
257	1	79.01.038		13	3.16.100		5	72.18.050		55	21.20.550		31	19.93.310
	2	79.01.084		14	<i>Repealer</i>		6	72.18.060		56	21.20.560		32	19.93.320
	3	79.01.088	264	1	28A.46.010		7	72.18.070		57	21.20.570		33	19.93.330
	4	79.01.092		2	<i>Em.,</i>		8	72.18.080		58	21.20.580		34	19.93.340
	5	79.01.096			<i>Eff. date</i>		9	<i>Em.</i>		59	21.20.590		35	19.93.350
	6	79.01.100	265	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	278	1	60.04.020		60	21.20.005		36	19.93.360
	7	79.01.104		2	54.40.010	279	1	60.04.010		61	<i>Constr.</i>		37	19.93.370
	8	79.01.108		3	54.40.020		2	60.04.020			21.20.900		38	19.93.380
	9	79.01.112		4	54.40.030		3	60.04.040		62	<i>Sev.</i>		39	19.93.900
	10	79.01.116		5	54.40.040		4	60.04.050			21.20.905		40	<i>Repealer</i>
	11	79.01.120		6	54.40.050		5	60.04.060		63	21.20.910	292	1	47.56.570
	12	79.01.124		7	54.40.060		6	60.04.064		64	21.20.915		2	47.56.580
	13	79.01.132		8	54.40.070		7	60.04.067		65	21.20.920		3	47.56.590
	14	79.01.136		9	54.12.010		8	60.04.090		66	21.20.925		4	47.56.600
	15	79.01.160		10	54.12.100		9	60.04.110		67	21.20.930		5	47.56.610
	16	79.01.164	266	1	50.12.050		10	60.04.130		68	21.20.935		6	47.56.620
	17	79.01.168		2	50.12.180		11	60.04.140		69	21.20.940		7	47.56.630
	18	79.01.184		3	50.20.010	280	1	60.04.180	283	1	81.53.030	293	1	72.01.061
	19	79.01.188		4	50.20.160		2	33.08.010		2	81.53.010		2	72.01.062
	20	79.01.196		5	50.24.120		3	33.12.130		3	81.53.260		3	<i>Vetoed</i>
	21	79.01.200		6	50.24.160		4	33.24.090		4	81.53.270		4	72.01.064
	22	79.01.204		7	50.32.030		5	33.24.120		5	81.53.280		5	72.01.065
	23	79.01.212		8	50.04.072		6	33.24.150		6	81.53.290		6	72.01.066
	24	79.01.216		9	<i>Constr.</i>		7	33.24.170		7	81.53.240		7	72.01.067
	25	79.01.220			n 50.04.072		8	33.08.110		8	<i>Repealer</i>		8	<i>Repealer</i>
	26	79.01.228	267	1	7.32.120		9	33.08.120	284	1	46.20.120	294	1	49.46.010
	27	79.01.236	268	1	28.57.335		2	<i>Em.</i>		2	46.20.130		2	49.46.020
	28	79.01.240		2	28A.57.050	281	1	1.20.070		3	46.20.150		3	49.46.030
	29	79.01.244			28A.57.055		2	1.20.071	285	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		4	49.46.040
	30	79.01.272		3	28A.57.344	282	1	21.20.010		2	80.04.360		5	49.46.050
	31	79.01.276		4	28A.57.342		2	21.20.020		3	81.04.360		6	49.46.060
	32	79.01.284		5	28A.57.245		3	21.20.030	286	1	<i>Approp.</i>		7	49.46.070
	33	79.01.288		6	28A.57.340		4	21.20.040	287	1	72.70.010		8	49.46.080
	34	79.01.296		7	28A.57.328		5	21.20.050		2	72.70.020		9	49.46.090
	35	79.01.388		8	28A.57.332		6	21.20.060		3	72.70.030		10	49.46.100
	36	79.01.392		9	28A.57.370		7	21.20.070		4	72.70.040		11	49.46.110
	37	79.01.452		10	28.57.400		8	21.20.080		5	72.70.050		12	49.46.120
	38	79.01.644		11	28A.57.410		9	21.20.090		6	72.70.060		13	<i>Sev.</i>
	39	79.01.704		12	28A.57.334		10	21.20.100		7	<i>Sev.</i>			49.46.900
	40	79.01.736		13	28A.57.336		11	21.20.110			72.70.900		14	49.46.910
	41	79.12.236		14	28A.57.180		12	21.20.120	288	1	29.68.005	295	1	84.36.079
	42	79.24.010	269	1	<i>Approp.</i>		13	21.20.130		2	29.68.062		2	84.36.090
	43	79.24.030		2	<i>Em.</i>		14	21.20.140		3	29.68.066		3	<i>Em.</i>
	44	79.24.060	270	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		15	21.20.150		4	<i>Repealer</i>	296	1	83.44.010
	45	43.34.015		2	82.24.020		16	21.20.160	289	1	63.28.360	297	1	18.43.035
	46	79.24.085		3	82.24.030		17	21.20.170		2	63.36.010		2	18.43.105
	47	79.40.050		4	82.24.040		18	21.20.180		3	63.36.020		3	18.43.140
	48	<i>Repealer</i>		5	82.24.050		19	21.20.190		4	63.36.030		4	18.43.070
258	1	90.24.010		6	82.24.060		20	21.20.200	290	1	84.52.052		5	18.43.080
	2	90.24.030		7	82.24.070		21	21.20.210		2	84.52.056		6	18.43.100
	3	90.24.040		8	82.24.080		22	21.20.220		3	39.40.010		7	18.43.130
	4	90.24.065		9	82.24.010		23	21.20.230		4	39.40.030		8	<i>Sev.</i>
259	1	82.04.275	271	1	28A.47.440		24	21.20.240		5	<i>Repealer</i>			18.43.920
260	1	9.68.010	272	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		25	21.20.250	291	1	19.93.010	298	1	82.36.275
	2	9.68.015		2	73.32.130		26	21.20.260		2	19.93.020		2	82.40.047
261	1	35.91.010		3	73.32.140		27	21.20.270		3	19.93.030	299	1	44.33.200
	2	35.91.020	273	1	72.60.240		28	21.20.280		4	19.93.040		2	44.33.210
	3	35.91.030		2	72.60.250		29	21.20.290		5	19.93.050		3	44.33.220
	4	35.91.040		3	72.60.260		30	21.20.300		6	19.93.060		4	44.33.230
	5	35.91.050		4	72.60.270		31	21.20.310		7	19.93.070		5	44.33.240
262	1	28A.56.010		5	72.60.280		32	21.20.320		8	19.93.080		6	44.33.250
	2	28A.56.005		6	43.79.330		33	21.20.330		9	19.93.090		7	44.33.260
	3	28A.56.020		7	<i>Temporary</i>		34	21.20.340		10	19.93.100		8	44.33.270
	4	28A.56.030		8	<i>Temporary</i>		35	21.20.350		11	19.93.110		9	44.33.280
	5	28A.56.040		9	<i>Temporary</i>		36	21.20.360		12	19.93.120		10	44.33.290
	6	28A.56.050		10	<i>Repealer</i>		37	21.20.370		13	19.93.130		11	44.33.300
	7	28A.56.060	274	1	54.28.010		38	21.20.380		14	19.93.140		12	44.33.310
	8	28A.56.070		2	54.28.020		39	21.20.390		15	19.93.150		13	44.33.320
	9	28A.56.075		3	54.28.030		40	21.20.400		16	19.93.160		14	44.32.140
	10	<i>Repealer</i>		4	54.28.050		41	21.20.410		17	19.93.170		15	44.32.150
	11	28A.56.170		5	<i>Repealer</i>		42	21.20.420		18	19.93.180		16	44.33.330
263	1	23.60.010		6	<i>Eff. date</i>		43	21.20.430		19	19.93.190		17	44.33.340
	2	23.86.070			n 54.28.050		44	21.20.440		20	19.93.200		18	<i>Approp.</i>

Parallel Tables: 1959 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	19 <i>Em.</i>	18	75.28.190	17	47.20.379	18	18.08.270	17	<i>Repealer</i>
300	1 36.17.040	19	75.28.210		47.20.380	19	<i>Repealer</i>	18	29.81.090
301	1 43.19.010	20	75.28.220	18	47.20.400	324	1 18.18.010	19	29.80.010
	2 43.19.125	21	75.28.230	19	47.20.461	2	18.18.065	20	29.80.020
	3 43.28.020	22	75.28.240	20	<i>Temporary</i>	3	18.18.050	21	29.80.030
	4 43.19.450	23	75.28.250	21	46.16.082	4	18.18.090	22	29.80.040
	5 43.19.451	24	75.28.260	22	46.16.083	5	18.18.140	23	29.80.050
	6 <i>Repealer</i>	25	75.28.270	23	46.16.137	6	18.18.160	24	29.80.060
	7 <i>Em.</i>	26	75.12.280	24	46.16.138	7	18.18.170	25	29.80.070
302	1 35.86.010	27	<i>Repealer</i>	25	46.44.030	8	18.18.220	26	29.65.010
	2 35.86.020	310	1 43.31.525	26	46.44.020	9	18.18.260	330	1 47.44.020
	3 35.86.030	311	1 35.13.010	27	46.44.042	10	<i>Repealer</i>	2	47.44.030
	4 35.86.040	312	1 24.36.010	28	46.44.091	325	1 19.28.120	3	47.44.031
	5 35.86.050		2 24.36.020	29	46.44.092	2	19.28.210	331	1 13.07.010
	6 35.86.060		3 24.36.030	30	46.44.094	3	19.28.360	2	13.07.020
	7 35.86.070		4 24.36.040	31	46.44.095	4	19.28.370	3	<i>Temporary</i>
	8 35.86.900		5 24.36.050	32	46.37.070	326	1 <i>Approp.</i>	4	13.07.030
	9 35.86.910		6 24.36.060	33	47.28.050	2	<i>Approp.</i>	5	<i>Temporary</i>
303	1 87.03.810		7 24.36.070	34	47.28.150	3	47.08.121	6	13.07.040
	2 87.03.815		8 24.36.080	35	47.52.027	4	<i>Reapprop.</i>	7	13.07.050
304	1 36.69.010		9 24.36.090	36	<i>Temporary</i>	5	<i>Approp.</i>	8	13.07.060
	2 36.69.020	10	24.36.100	37	<i>Temporary</i>	6	<i>Reapprop.</i>	9	13.04.040
	3 36.69.030	11	24.36.110	38	<i>Temporary</i>	7	<i>Reapprop.</i>	10	<i>Approp.</i>
	4 36.69.070	12	24.36.120	39	<i>Temporary</i>	8	<i>Reapprop.</i>	11	13.07.900
	5 36.69.130	13	24.36.130	40	<i>Temporary</i>	9	<i>Reapprop.</i>	332	1 76.04.510
	6 36.69.140	14	24.36.140	41	<i>Temporary</i>	10	<i>Approp.</i>	2	<i>Approp.</i>
	7 36.69.190	15	24.36.150	42	<i>Temporary</i>	11	<i>Approp.</i>	3	<i>Approp.</i>
	8 84.52.052	16	24.36.160	43	<i>Temporary</i>	12	<i>Approp.</i>		
	9 36.69.900	17	24.36.170	44	<i>Temporary</i>	13	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	10 <i>Repealer</i>	18	24.36.180	45	<i>Temporary</i>	14	<i>Approp.</i>		
305	1 67.08.003	19	24.36.190	46	<i>Em.</i>	327	1 70.88.010		
	2 67.08.007	20	24.36.200	320	1 42.22.010	2	70.88.020		
	3 67.08.020	21	24.36.210	2	42.22.020	3	70.88.030		
	4 67.08.060	22	24.36.220	3	42.22.030	4	70.88.040		
	5 67.08.080	23	24.36.230	4	42.22.040	5	70.88.050		
	6 67.08.100	24	24.36.240	5	42.22.050	6	70.88.060		
	7 67.08.140	25	24.36.250	6	42.22.060	7	70.88.070		
306	1 76.44.020	26	24.36.260	7	42.22.070	8	70.88.080		
	2 76.44.025	27	24.36.270	321	1 50.20.080	9	70.88.090		
307	1 28.10.070	28	24.36.280	2	50.20.120	10	70.88.100		
308	1 51.04.070	29	24.36.290	3	50.20.130	328	1 43.88.010		
	2 51.04.080	30	24.36.300	4	<i>Eff. date</i>	2	43.88.020		
	3 51.04.100	31	24.36.310	n	50.20.080	3	43.88.030		
	4 51.08.140	32	24.36.320	322	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	4	43.88.040		
	5 51.32.150	33	24.36.330	2	74.20.010	5	43.88.050		
	6 51.44.050	34	24.36.340	3	74.20.020	6	43.88.060		
	7 51.44.060	35	24.36.350	4	74.20.030	7	43.88.070		
	8 51.44.070	36	24.36.360	5	74.20.040	8	43.88.080		
	9 <i>Vetoed</i>	37	24.36.370	6	74.20.050	9	43.88.090		
	10 51.12.090	38	24.36.380	7	74.20.060	10	43.88.100		
	11 51.12.110	39	24.36.390	8	74.20.070	11	43.88.110		
	12 51.16.040	40	24.36.400	9	74.20.080	12	43.88.120		
	13 51.16.010	41	24.36.410	10	74.20.090	13	43.88.130		
	14 51.16.060	42	24.36.420	11	74.20.100	14	43.88.140		
	15 51.16.110	43	24.36.430	12	74.20.110	15	43.88.150		
	16 51.16.120	44	24.36.440	13	74.20.120	16	43.88.160		
	17 51.44.040	45	24.36.450	14	74.20.130	17	43.88.170		
	18 51.28.055	46	24.36.460	15	74.20.140	18	43.88.180		
	19 51.32.180	47	24.36.470	16	74.20.150	19	43.88.190		
	20 <i>Repealer</i>	313	1 43.60.010	17	74.20.160	20	43.88.200		
	21 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	314	1 76.12.110	18	74.20.170	21	43.88.210		
	22 51.16.150	315	1 75.08.027	19	74.20.180	22	43.88.220		
	23 51.16.160		2 77.12.325	20	74.20.190	23	43.88.230		
	24 51.16.170	316	1 43.03.010	21	74.20.200	24	43.88.240		
	25 51.08.015	317	1 43.51.040	22	74.20.900	25	<i>Repealer</i>		
	26 <i>Constr.</i>	318	1 <i>Approp.</i>	23	<i>Em.</i>	26	43.88.900		
309	1 75.12.140		2 <i>Em.</i>	323	1 18.08.100	329	27 <i>Em.</i>		
	2 75.28.010	319	1 47.16.050	2	18.08.110	1	29.81.010		
	3 75.28.013		2 47.16.060	3	18.08.120	2	29.81.020		
	4 75.28.014		3 47.16.090	4	18.08.130	3	29.81.030		
	5 75.28.085		4 47.20.020	5	18.08.140	4	29.81.040		
	6 75.28.087		5 47.20.030	6	18.08.150	5	29.81.050		
	7 75.28.030		6 47.20.070	7	18.08.160	6	29.81.060		
	8 75.28.060		7 47.20.140	8	18.08.170	7	29.81.070		
	9 75.28.100		8 47.20.165	9	18.08.180	8	29.81.080		
	10 75.28.110		9 47.20.280	10	18.08.190	9	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		
	11 75.28.120		10 47.20.300	11	18.08.200	10	29.81.100		
	12 75.28.130		11 47.20.420	12	18.08.210	11	29.81.110		
	13 75.28.140		12 47.16.160	13	18.08.220	12	29.81.120		
	14 75.28.150		13 47.20.110	14	18.08.230	13	29.81.130		
	15 75.28.160		14 47.20.210	15	18.08.240	14	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		
	16 75.28.170		15 47.20.220	16	18.08.250	15	<i>Repealer</i>		
	17 75.28.180		16 47.20.325	17	18.08.260	16	<i>Repealer</i>		

Parallel Tables: 1959 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1959 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	<i>Approp.</i>	9	1	43.83.010
	2	<i>Em.</i>		2	43.83.020
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>		3	43.83.030
	2	<i>Temporary</i>		4	43.83.040
	3	<i>Em.</i>		5	43.83.050
3	1	82.04.040	10	1	44.04.120
	2	82.04.120	11	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	3	82.04.190		2	<i>Em.</i>
	4	82.04.280	12	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	5	82.08.020		2	<i>Approp.</i>
	6	82.08.030		3	<i>Approp.</i>
	7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		4	<i>Approp.</i>
	8	82.08.090		5	<i>Approp.</i>
	9	82.08.100		6	<i>Approp.</i>
	10	82.12.020		7	<i>Approp.</i>
	11	82.12.030	13	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	12	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		2	<i>Approp.</i>
	13	82.12.060		3	<i>Approp.</i>
	14	82.12.070		4	<i>Approp.</i>
	15	82.16.010		5	<i>Approp.</i>
	16	82.16.020		6	<i>Approp.</i>
	17	82.16.040		7	<i>Approp.</i>
	18	82.16.050			
	19	82.44.020			
	20	<i>Sev.</i>			
	21	<i>Em.</i>			
4	1	46.68.100			
	2	47.65.110			
	3	47.65.091			
5	1	82.04.040			
	2	82.04.050			
	3	82.04.270			
	4	82.04.280			
	5	82.04.290			
	6	82.04.296			
	7	82.04.300			
	8	82.04.390			
	9	82.08.150			
	10	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			
	11	82.26.010			
	12	82.26.020			
	13	82.26.030			
	14	82.26.040			
	15	82.26.050			
	16	82.26.060			
	17	82.26.070			
	18	82.26.080			
	19	82.26.090			
	20	82.26.100			
	21	82.26.110			
	22	<i>Sev.</i>			
	23	<i>Em.</i>			
		<i>Eff. date</i>			
6	1	28.45.110			
7	1	75.40.030			
8	1	28A.47.570			
	2	28A.47.580			
	3	28A.47.590			
	4	28A.47.600			
	5	28A.47.610			
	6	28A.47.620			
	7	28A.47.630			
	8	28A.47.640			
	9	28A.47.650			
	10	28A.47.660			
	11	28.47.670			
	12	28A.47.680			
	13	28A.47.690			
	14	28A.47.700			
	15	28A.47.710			
	16	<i>Sev.</i>			
	17	<i>Em.</i>			

Parallel Tables: 1961 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1961 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1 41.06.010	and 81		19	15.30.190	5	79.38.050	5	18.74.060
	2 41.06.020	(Re-		20	15.30.200	6	79.38.060	6	18.74.070
	3 41.06.030	enact-		21	15.30.210	7	Sev.	7	18.74.080
	4 41.06.040	ment)	Titles 80	22	15.30.220		79.38.900	8	18.74.090
	5 41.06.050		and 81	23	15.30.230	8	Em.	9	18.74.095
	6 41.06.060	15 Titles 82,		24	15.30.240	45	1 27.04.020	10	18.74.125
	7 41.06.070	83 and 84		25	15.30.250	46	1 35.48.010	11	Sev.
	8 41.06.080	(Re-		26	15.30.260	2	35.48.020		18.74.910
	9 41.06.090	enact-		27	15.30.910	3	35.48.050	65	1 71.06.010
	10 41.06.100	ment)	Titles 82,	28	15.30.900	47	1 28A.04.120	2	9.79.130
	11 41.06.110		83 and 84	29	Em.	2	28A.05.050	66	1 28A.24.055
	12 41.06.120	16 1	Leg. rev.	30	1 69.16.115		28B.10.710		28A.58.040
	13 41.06.130	2	85.16.060		2 69.16.120	3	28.70.040		28A.58.100
	14 41.06.140	3	85.16.080	31	1 53.06.010	48	1 46.70.010		28A.58.101
	15 41.06.150	4	85.16.110		2 53.06.020	49	1 69.40.060		28A.58.102
	16 41.06.160	5	85.16.120		3 53.06.030	2	69.40.061		28A.58.103
	17 41.06.170	6	Em.		4 53.06.040	50	1 29.64.010		28A.58.105
	18 41.06.180	17 1	89.08.080		5 53.06.050	2	29.64.020		28A.58.107
	19 41.06.190	2	Em.		6 53.06.060	3	29.64.030	2	Repealer
	20 41.06.200	18 1	Leg. rev.	32	1 29.10.090	51	1 35.13.260	67	1 2.08.061
	21 41.06.210	2	87.03.595		2 29.10.110	52	1 84.52.025	2	2.08.064
	22 41.06.220	3	87.03.600	33	1 35.27.550	53	1 45.80.010	3	Em.
	23 41.06.230	4	87.03.680		2 35.27.560	2	45.80.020	68	1 77.12.060
	24 41.06.240	5	Em.		3 35.27.570	3	45.80.030	2	77.12.070
	25 41.06.250	19 1	43.21.130		4 35.27.580	4	45.80.040	3	77.12.080
	26 41.06.260	2	Repealer		5 35.27.590	5	45.80.050	69	1 30.04.230
	27 41.06.270	3	Em.		6 Sev.	6	45.80.060	70	1 35.21.560
	28 41.06.280	20 1	30.04.290		7 Constr.	7	45.80.070	71	1 28B.20.060
	29 41.06.290	2	Em.		35.27.600	8	45.80.080	2	28B.10.115
	30 66.08.016	21 1	44.20.030	34	1 23.86.050	9	52.16.160	72	1 76.06.050
	31 43.17.090	2	Approp.		2 23.86.090	10	45.80.100	2	Em.
	32 43.41.020	3	Em.	35	1 36.17.030	54	1 69.24.170	73	1 79.01.132
	33 Repealer	22 1	Special		2 36.28.020	55	1 Leg. rev.	2	79.01.168
	34 41.06.900		n Title 79		3 Val.	2	36.55.010	3	79.01.200
	35 Sev.		Sub. Index		4 Em.	3	36.55.040	4	79.01.204
	41.06.910	23 Title 51		36	1 66.28.120	4	36.55.050	5	79.01.340
2	1 64.28.010	(Re-		37	1 21.20.005	5	36.55.060	6	79.01.384
	2 64.28.020	enact-			2 21.20.050	56	1 19.06.010	7	79.01.388
	3 64.28.030	ment)	Title 51		3 21.20.090	2	19.06.030	8	79.01.392
	4 Repealer	24 1	53.08.240		4 21.20.180	3	19.06.040	9	79.01.568
3	1 1.20.051	25 1	28B.30.150		5 21.20.190	4	19.06.020	10	79.12.570
4	1 75.20.110	26 1	53.46.010		6 21.20.230	57	1 41.24.160	11	79.01.134
	2 75.20.120	2	53.46.020		7 21.20.270	2	41.24.170	12	79.01.414
	3 Sev.	3	53.46.030		8 21.20.320	3	41.24.180	74	1 14.08.020
	n75.20.110	4	53.46.040		9 21.20.340	4	41.24.200	2	14.08.120
5	1 43.03.010	5	53.46.050		10 21.20.135	5	41.24.220	75	1 77.16.040
6	1 Approp.	6	53.46.060	38	1 53.08.220	6	41.24.230	76	1 Special
	2 Em.	27 1	Leg. rev.		2 53.08.230	58	1 35.27.400		n Title 79
7	1 Approp.	2	36.32.120	39	1 Repealed	59	1 Special		Sub. Index
	2 Temporary	28 1	57.36.010		cf. 35.60.010		n Title 79	2	Special
	3 Em.	2	57.36.020		2 Repealed		Sub. Index		n Title 79
8	1 Approp.	3	57.36.030		cf. 35.60.020	60	1 69.28.080		Sub. Index
	2 Em.	4	57.36.040		3 Repealed	2	69.28.090	3	Special
9	1 Approp.	5	57.36.050		cf. 35.60.030	3	Repealer		n Title 79
	2 Em.	29 1	15.30.010		4 Repealed	61	1 15.76.100		Sub. Index
10	1 n47.56.365	2	15.30.020		cf. 35.60.040	2	15.76.110	4	Special
	2 n47.56.365	3	15.30.030		5 Repealed	3	15.76.120		n Title 79
	3 47.56.365	4	15.30.040		cf. 35.60.050	4	15.76.130		Sub. Index
	4 Em.	5	15.30.050		6 Repealed	5	15.76.140	77	1 76.12.050
11	Title 15	6	15.30.060		cf. 35.60.060	6	15.76.150	2	76.12.060
	(Re-	7	15.30.070		7 Repealed	7	15.76.160	3	76.12.065
	enact-	8	15.30.080		cf. 35.60.070	8	15.76.170	4	79.08.180
	ment)	9	15.30.090		8 Repealed	9	15.76.180	78	1 29.36.075
12	Title 46	10	15.30.100		9 35.60.900	10	Repealer	2	29.36.077
	(Re-	11	15.30.110	40	1 76.08.080	62	1 28.81.005	79	1 36.17.030
	enact-	12	15.30.120	41	1 36.18.020	2	28B.40.010	1	32.12.010
	ment)	13	15.30.130	42	1 2.24.010	3	28.81.015	2	32.12.020
13	Title 47	14	15.30.140	43	1 29.45.120	63	1 9.54.115	3	32.12.090
	(Re-	15	15.30.150	44	1 79.38.010	64	1 18.74.010	4	32.20.250
	enact-	16	15.30.160		2 79.38.020	2	18.74.030	5	32.20.260
	ment)	17	15.30.170		3 79.38.030	3	18.74.035	6	32.20.270
14	Titles 80	18	15.30.180		4 79.38.040	4	18.74.050	7	32.20.275

**Parallel Tables: 1961 Regular Session Laws—RCW**

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
81	1	35.24.020	94	1	77.32.005	15	35.71.910	11	85.32.100
82	1	27.12.100	2	77.32.230	112	1	74.04.380	12	85.32.110
	2	27.12.120	95	1	27.52.020	2	<i>Approp.</i>	13	85.32.120
83	1	15.14.010	2	27.52.030	3	<i>Em.</i>	14	85.32.130	
	2	15.14.020	3	27.52.040	113	1	<i>Approp.</i>	15	85.32.140
	3	15.14.030	4	27.52.050	2	<i>Approp.</i>	16	85.32.150	
	4	15.14.040	5	27.52.060	3	<i>Approp.</i>	17	85.32.160	
	5	15.14.050	96	1	47.42.010	4	<i>Em.</i>	18	85.32.170
	6	15.14.060	2	47.42.020	114	1	49.04.010	19	85.32.180
	7	15.14.070	3	47.42.030	2	49.04.030	20	85.32.190	
	8	15.14.080	4	47.42.040	3	49.04.050	21	85.32.200	
	9	15.14.090	5	47.42.050	115	1	82.44.160	22	85.32.210
	10	15.14.100	6	47.42.060	116	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	23	85.32.220
	11	15.14.110	7	47.42.070	2	28A.16.010	24	85.32.900	
	12	15.14.120	8	47.42.080	3	28A.16.020	25	<i>Sev.</i>	
	13	15.14.130	9	47.42.090	4	28A.16.030		85.32.910	
	14	15.14.140	10	47.42.100	117	1	82.36.275	132	1
	15	15.14.150	11	47.42.110	2	82.40.047	2	41.32.240	
	16	15.14.900	12	47.42.120	118	1	46.60.160	3	41.32.260
	17	15.14.910	13	47.42.130	119	1	<i>Repealer</i>	4	41.32.340
	18	15.14.920	14	47.42.140	120	1	46.48.021	5	41.32.550
84	1	86.26.020	15	47.42.150	121	1	2.32.210	6	41.32.590
85	1	65.16.130	16	<i>Sev.</i>	122	1	47.52.200	7	41.32.561
	2	65.16.140		47.42.900	123	1	28A.58.440	8	41.32.300
	3	65.16.150	17	47.42.910	2	<i>Sev.</i>		<i>Eff. date</i>	
86	1	60.76.010	18	<i>Em.</i>	3	<i>Em.</i>	133	n41.32.240	
	2	60.76.020	97	<i>Repealed</i>	124	1	9.41.010	1	68.05.280
	3	60.76.030	2	<i>Repealed</i>	2	9.41.020	2	68.40.010	
	4	60.76.040	3	<i>Repealed</i>	3	9.41.040	134	1	
	5	60.76.050	98	28.57.440	4	9.41.050	2	46.20.020	
87	1	15.63.010	2	<i>Em.</i>	5	9.41.060	135	1	
	2	15.63.020	99	4.24.190	6	9.41.070		<i>Temporary</i>	
	3	15.63.030	100	1	7	9.41.090		n Title 38	
	4	15.63.040	2	49.60.190	8	9.41.110	2	<i>Digest</i>	
	5	15.63.050	3	49.60.200	9	9.41.120		<i>Temporary</i>	
	6	15.63.060	4	49.60.310	10	9.41.140	136	1	
	7	15.63.070	5	49.44.090	11	9.41.150	137	1	
	8	15.63.080	6	49.04.910	12	9.41.160	2	4.20.046	
	9	15.63.090	101	1	13	<i>Sev.</i>		<i>Repealer</i>	
	10	15.63.100	102	1	n9.41.010		n4.20.040		
	11	15.63.110	103	1	47.58.040	14	9.95.015		
	12	15.63.120	2	68.20.110		<i>Constr.</i>	2	9.95.040	
	13	15.63.130	3	84.36.020	125	1	54.04.130	139	1
	14	15.63.140	4	<i>Constr.</i>	126	1	54.04.140	2	54.04.140
	15	15.63.150		n49.60.040	2	53.08.020	3	54.04.150	
	16	15.63.160	104	1	n53.08.020		54.04.160	4	54.04.160
	17	15.63.170	2	63.40.010	127	1	43.31.780	140	1
	18	15.63.180	3	63.40.020	128	1	46.16.380	141	1
	19	15.63.190	4	63.40.030	2	46.61.580	2	39.44.010	
	20	15.63.200	5	63.40.040	129	1	43.96.070	3	39.44.030
	21	15.63.210	105	1	87.03.075	130	1	39.44.100	
	22	15.63.220	2	87.03.031	2	29.42.010	4	39.44.110	
	23	15.63.230	3	87.03.032	3	29.42.020	5	39.44.120	
	24	15.63.240	4	87.03.033	4	29.42.030	6	<i>Repealer</i>	
25	<i>Sev.</i>		5	87.03.034	5	29.42.040	142	1	
	15.63.900		106	1	6	29.42.050	1	18.43.035	
	15.63.910		2	9.95.080	7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	2	18.43.060	
	15.63.920		107	1	8	29.27.100	3	18.43.080	
88	1	4.72.080	2	51.32.015	9	29.30.100	4	18.43.105	
89	1	35.23.220	3	51.36.040	10	29.62.010	5	18.43.130	
	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	108	1	11	29.62.100	6	<i>Sev.</i>	
	3	35.27.070	2	<i>Repealer</i>	12	29.62.110	7	18.43.930	
	4	35.27.090	109	1	13	29.62.080	143	1	
	5	35.27.130	110	1	14	29.24.080	144	1	
	6	35.27.170	2	24.08.050	15	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	2	36.62.252	
	7	35.24.090	3	24.08.060	16	29.18.110	145	1	
90	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	4	24.08.070	17	29.18.150	2	36.62.280	
	2	68.08.250	5	24.08.080	18	29.30.110	3	13.07.900	
	3	68.08.260	6	24.08.090	19	29.27.050	146	1	
	4	68.08.270	111	1	20	29.36.080	147	1	
	5	68.08.280	2	35.71.010	21	29.36.015	148	1	
	6	68.08.290	3	35.71.020	22	<i>Repealer</i>	149	1	
	7	<i>Em.</i>	4	35.71.030	23	28A.57.255	2	35.60.010	
91	1	16.49.452	5	35.71.040	131	1	3	35.60.020	
	2	16.49.454	6	35.71.050	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	4	35.60.030	
	3	16.49.456	7	35.71.060	2	85.32.010	5	35.60.040	
	4	16.49.458	8	35.71.070	3	85.32.020	6	35.60.050	
	1	36.68.010	9	35.71.080	4	85.32.030	7	35.60.060	
92	1	43.43.220	10	35.71.090	5	85.32.040	8	<i>Repealer</i>	
	2	43.43.270	11	35.71.100	6	85.32.050	9	35.60.900	
	3	43.43.280	12	35.71.110	7	85.32.060	10	<i>Em.</i>	
	4	43.43.300	13	35.71.120	8	85.32.070	150	1	
93	5	<i>Em.</i>	14	35.71.900	9	85.32.080	2	21.17.010	
					10	85.32.090	3	21.17.020	
							4	21.17.030	
							5	21.17.040	
							6	21.17.050	
							7	21.17.060	
							8	21.17.070	
							9	21.17.080	
							10	21.17.090	
							11	21.17.910	
							12	<i>Repealer</i>	
							151	1	
							2	46.61.680	
							152	1	
							2	46.61.685	
							1	43.31.500	
							2	43.31.510	
							3	43.31.520	
							4	43.31.525	
							5	43.96.020	
							6	43.31.660	
							7	43.31.670	
							8	43.31.680	
							9	43.31.690	
							10	43.31.700	
							11	43.31.710	
							12	43.31.720	
							13	43.31.730	
							14	43.31.740	
							15	43.31.750	
							16	43.31.760	
							17	43.31.770	
							18	<i>Em.</i>	
							153	1	
							1	86.15.010	
							2	86.15.020	
							3	86.15.030	
							4	86.15.040	
							5	86.15.050	
							6	86.15.060	
							7	86.15.070	
							8	86.15.080	
							9	86.15.090	
							10	86.15.100	
							11	86.15.110	
							12	86.15.120	
							13	86.15.130	
							14	86.15.140	
							15	86.15.150	
							16	86.15.160	
							17	86.15.170	
							18	86.15.180	
							19	86.15.190	
							20	86.15.200	
							21	86.15.210	
							22	86.15.220	
							23	86.15.230	
							24	<i>Sev.</i>	
								86.15.900	
							25	<i>Constr.</i>	
								86.15.910	
							26	86.15.920	
							27	<i>Em.</i>	
							154	1	
							1	43.37.020	
							2	43.37.110	
							3	43.37.120	
							4	43.37.140	
							155	1	
							1	11.88.100	
							156	1	
							1	47.12.020	
							157	1	
							1	18.92.160	
							2	18.92.030	
							158	1	
							1	39.30.010	
							159	1	
							1	63.12.010	
							160	1	
							1	23.01.315	
							161	1	
							1	52.20.010	
							2	52.20.020	
							3	52.20.025	
							4	<i>Repealer</i>	
							5	52.20.027	
							162	1	
							1	27.14.010	
							2	27.14.020	
							3	27.14.030	
							4	27.14.040	
							5	27.14.050	

Parallel Tables: 1961 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
164	1 43.80.030	7	Sev.	4	Temporary		n48.44.010	216	1 19.86.010
	2 43.80.040		79.64.070	5	Temporary	18	Em.	2	19.86.020
165	1 35.45.150	8	79.64.080	186	1 35.86.010	198	1 28.84.170	3	19.86.030
166	1 35.33.080	9	Em.	2	35.86.020	2	28.84.180	4	19.86.040
	2 35.33.090	179	1 41.06.070	3	35.86.030	3	28.84.190	5	19.86.050
	3 Leg. rev.	180	1 49.44.100	4	35.86.080	4	28.84.200	6	19.86.060
	4 35.33.120	2	49.44.110	187	1 9.96.050	5	28.84.210	7	19.86.070
	5 35.33.130	181	1 47.57.230	2	9.96.010	6	28.84.220	8	19.86.080
	6 35.33.150	2	47.57.240	188	1 70.94.300	7	28.84.230	9	19.86.090
167	1 79.24.500	3	47.57.250	2	70.94.310	8	28.84.240	10	19.86.100
	2 79.24.510	4	47.57.260	3	79.94.320	9	28.84.250	11	19.86.110
	3 79.24.520	5	47.57.270	4	70.94.330	10	28.84.900	12	19.86.120
	4 79.24.530	6	47.57.280	5	70.94.340	11	28.84.260	13	19.86.130
	5 79.24.540	7	47.57.290	6	70.94.350	12	Repealer	14	19.86.140
	6 79.24.550	8	47.57.300	7	70.94.360		Special	15	19.86.150
	7 79.24.560	9	47.57.310	8	70.94.370	199	1 35.02.150	16	19.86.160
	8 79.24.570	10	47.57.320	9	70.94.500	200	2 35.13.175	17	19.86.170
	9 79.24.580	11	47.57.330	10	70.94.910	201	1 46.16.370	18	Sev.
	10 79.24.590	12	47.57.340			202	1 28B.10.450		19.86.900
	11 Sev.	13	47.57.350	189	1 9.04.050	2	28B.10.455	19	19.86.910
	12 79.24.600	14	47.57.360	2	9.04.060	3	28B.10.460	20	19.86.920
	13 Em.	15	47.57.370	3	9.04.070	203	1 46.48.130	217	1 Leg. rev.
168	1 84.40.210	16	47.57.380	4	9.04.080	204	1 1.12.060	2	9.95.310
	2 84.36.181	17	47.57.390	5	Sev.	205	1 42.24.030	3	9.95.320
	3 84.36.171	18	47.57.400		n9.04.050	206	1 74.12.250	4	9.95.330
169	1 36.32.240	19	47.57.410	190	1 77.40.090	207	1 70.98.010	5	9.95.340
	2 36.32.260	20	47.57.420	191	1 41.20.050	2	70.98.020	6	9.95.350
	3 36.32.270	21	47.57.430	2	41.20.060	3	70.98.030	7	9.95.360
170	1 43.79.201	22	47.57.440	3	41.20.080	4	70.98.040	8	9.95.370
	2 43.79.202	23	47.57.450	4	41.20.120	5	70.98.050	9	Approp.
	3 Approp.	24	47.57.460	192	1 87.04.010	6	70.98.060	218	1 12.32.060
	4 Em.	25	47.57.470	2	87.04.020	7	70.98.070	219	1 48.34.010
171	1 72.64.030	26	47.57.480	3	87.04.030	8	70.98.080	2	48.34.020
	2 72.64.050	27	47.57.490	4	87.04.040	9	70.98.090	3	48.34.030
	3 72.64.060	28	47.57.500	5	87.04.050	10	70.98.100	4	48.34.040
	4 72.64.100	29	47.57.510	6	87.04.060	11	70.98.110	5	48.34.050
	5 72.64.110	30	47.57.520	7	87.04.070	12	70.98.120	6	48.34.060
	6 36.63.210	31	47.57.530	8	87.04.080	13	70.98.130	7	48.34.070
	7 36.63.220	32	47.57.540	9	87.04.090	14	70.98.140	8	48.34.080
	8 36.63.230	33	47.57.550	10	87.04.100	15	70.98.150	9	48.34.090
	9 36.63.240	34	47.57.560	11	87.04.900	16	70.98.160	10	48.34.100
	10 36.63.250	35	47.57.570	12	87.03.045	17	70.98.170	11	48.34.110
	11 36.63.260	36	47.57.580	13	Leg. rev.	18	70.98.180	12	48.34.120
	12 36.63.270	37	47.57.590	14	87.03.080	19	70.98.190	13	Sev.
	13 36.63.280	38	47.57.600	15	87.03.081	20	70.98.200		48.34.900
	14 36.63.290	39	47.57.610	16	87.03.082	21	Sev.	14	48.34.910
	15 36.63.300	40	47.57.620	193	1 72.01.430		70.98.900	220	1 43.03.050
	16 36.63.310	41	47.57.630	194	1 48.05.010	22	Repealer	221	1 15.13.010
	17 36.63.320	42	47.57.640	2	48.05.240	23	70.98.910	2	15.13.020
	18 36.63.330	43	47.57.650	3	48.12.150	24	70.98.210	3	15.13.030
	19 36.63.340	44	47.57.660	4	48.17.150	25	70.98.920	4	15.13.040
	20 36.63.350	45	47.57.670	5	48.20.340	208	1 23.01.415	5	15.13.050
	21 36.63.360	46	47.57.680	6	48.21.080	2	23.52.040	6	15.13.060
	22 36.63.370	47	47.57.690	7	48.23.350	209	1 47.56.640	7	15.13.070
	23 36.63.380	48	47.57.700	8	48.24.035	2	47.56.643	8	15.13.080
	24 36.63.390	49	Repealer	9	48.24.040	3	47.56.646	9	15.13.090
	25 36.63.400	1	16.65.010	10	48.24.170	4	47.56.649	10	15.13.100
	26 36.63.410	2	16.65.030	11	48.31.010	5	47.56.652	11	15.13.110
	27 36.63.420	3	16.65.080	12	48.31.110	6	47.56.655	12	15.13.120
	28 36.63.430	4	16.65.200	195	1 36.81.121	7	47.56.658	13	15.13.130
	29 36.63.150	5	16.65.400	2	35.77.010	8	47.56.661	14	15.13.140
	30 36.63.160	6	16.65.420	3	Repealer	9	47.56.664	15	15.13.150
	31 36.63.440	7	16.65.445	196	1 6.24.140	10	47.56.667	16	15.13.160
	32 72.01.420	8	Em.	2	6.24.160	11	Repealer	17	15.13.170
172	1 36.33.020	183	1 72.19.010	3	6.24.210	210	1 38.08.020	18	15.13.180
	2 36.33.030	2	Temporary	4	61.12.070	2	38.12.015	19	15.13.190
173	1 80.04.470	3	n72.19.010	197	1 48.44.010	3	38.12.030	20	15.13.200
	2 81.04.460	3	Temporary	2	48.44.020	211	1 9.22.040	21	15.13.210
	3 81.80.3175	3	n72.19.010	3	48.44.030	212	1 35.39.040	22	15.13.900
174	1 48.52.020	4	72.19.020	4	48.44.070	213	1 35.20.150	23	15.13.910
	2 48.52.030	5	Temporary	5	48.44.080	214	1 46.20.110	24	Repealer
175	1 28.41.070		n72.19.010	6	48.44.090	2	46.82.070	222	1 33.12.050
176	1 29.27.072	184	1 43.82.010	7	48.44.100	3	46.82.180	2	33.12.150
	2 29.27.074	2	43.82.020	8	48.44.110	4	46.82.060	3	33.12.130
	3 29.27.076	3	43.82.040	9	48.44.120	215	1 43.51.500	4	33.28.020
	4 81.40.096	4	43.82.110	10	48.44.130	2	43.51.510	5	33.32.040
	5 81.40.097	5	43.82.120	11	48.44.140	3	43.51.520	6	Eff. date
178	1 79.64.010	6	43.82.125	12	48.44.150	4	43.51.530		n33.28.020
	2 79.64.020	7	43.82.140	13	48.44.160	5	43.51.540	223	1 41.40.128
	3 79.64.030	8	Repealer	14	48.44.170	6	43.51.550	224	1 28A.58.135
	4 79.64.040	185	1 Temporary	15	48.44.180	7	43.51.560	2	Repealer
	5 79.64.050	2	Temporary	16	48.44.190	8	43.51.570	225	1 29.59.040
	6 79.64.060	3	Temporary	17	Savings	9	Sev.	2	29.59.070

Parallel Tables: 1961 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
226	1	66	70.77.445	9	28A.88.010	27	17.21.270	36	15.65.360
	2	67	70.77.450	10	Sev.	28	17.21.280	37	15.65.370
	3	68	70.77.455	242	1	29	17.21.290	38	15.65.380
	4	69	70.77.460	243	1	30	17.21.300	39	15.65.390
	5	70	70.77.465	244	1	31	17.21.900	40	15.65.400
	6	71	70.77.470		2	32	17.21.910	41	15.65.410
	7	72	70.77.475		3	33	17.21.920	42	15.65.420
	8	73	70.77.480		4	34	17.21.310	43	15.65.430
227	1	74	70.77.485		5	35	Sev.	44	15.65.440
	2	75	70.77.490		6		17.21.930	45	15.65.450
	3	76	70.77.495		7	36	Repealer	46	15.65.460
	4	77	70.77.500		8	250	1	47	15.65.470
	5	78	70.77.505		9		17.04.010	48	15.65.480
	6	79	70.77.510		10		17.04.070	49	15.65.490
	7	80	70.77.515		11		17.04.150	50	15.65.500
	8	81	70.77.520		12		17.04.180	51	15.65.510
	9	82	70.77.525		13		17.04.190	52	15.65.520
	10	83	70.77.530		14		17.04.200	53	15.65.530
228	1	84	70.77.535		15		17.04.210	54	15.65.540
	2	85	70.77.540		16		17.04.220	55	15.65.550
	3	86	70.77.545		17		17.04.260	56	15.65.560
	4	87	70.77.550		18	251	1	57	15.65.570
	5	88	70.77.555		19		72.33.800	58	15.65.580
	6	89	70.77.560		20		72.33.805	59	15.65.590
	7	90	Eff. date		21		72.33.810	60	15.65.600
	8		70.77.900		22		72.33.815	61	15.65.610
	9	91	Sev.		23		72.33.820	62	15.65.620
	10		70.77.910		24		Exp. date	63	15.65.630
	11		Repealer		25		Repealed by	64	15.65.640
	12	229	1	26	15.57.250		1963 c 129	65	Savings
	13		28B.10.300	27	15.57.260	252	1	66	15.65.900
	14		28B.10.305	28	15.57.270	253	1	Sev.	15.65.910
	15		28B.10.325	29	15.57.280		2		
	16		28B.10.330	30	15.57.290	254	1		
	17		28B.15.220	31	15.57.300	255	1		
	18		28B.10.310	32	15.57.310		2		
	19		28B.10.315	33	15.57.320		3		
	20		28B.10.320	34	15.57.330		4		
	21		28.76.198	35	15.57.340		5		
	22	230	1	36	15.57.350		6		
	23	231	1	37	15.57.360		7		
	24	232	1	38	15.57.370		8		
	25		36.70.060	39	15.57.900		9		
	26		36.70.400	40	15.57.910		10		
	27		36.70.600	41	15.57.920		11		
	28		36.70.610		Sev.		12		
	29		36.70.630		15.57.930		13		
	30		36.70.015	42	Repealer				
	31	233	1	43	Leg. rev.				
	32	234	1	245	1	256	1	259	1
	33	235	1		35.77.020		14		46.61.690
	34	236	1		35.77.030		1		Sev.
	35	237	1	246	2		15.65.010	260	1
	36		28A.24.055		3		15.65.020	261	1
	37		28A.58.040		4		15.65.030	262	1
	38		28A.58.100		5		15.65.040	263	1
	39		28A.58.101	247	1		15.65.050	2	57.08.100
	40		28A.58.102		2		15.65.060	264	1
	41		28A.58.103		3		15.65.070	265	1
	42		28A.58.105	248	1		15.65.080	266	1
	43		28A.58.107	249	1		15.65.090	267	1
	44	238	1		2		15.65.100	268	1
	45	239	1		3		15.65.110		
	46	240	1		4		15.65.120		
	47		89.08.005		5		15.65.130		
	48		89.08.020		6		15.65.140		
	49		89.08.030		7		15.65.150		
	50		89.08.040		8		15.65.160		
	51		89.08.050		9		15.65.170		
	52		89.08.070		10		15.65.180		
	53		89.08.080		11		15.65.190		
	54		89.08.120		12		15.65.200		
	55		89.08.170		13		15.65.210		
	56		89.08.180		14		15.65.220		
	57		89.08.190		15		15.65.230		
	58		89.08.200		16		15.65.240		
	59		89.08.220		17		15.65.250		
	60	241	1		18		15.65.260		
	61		28A.67.070		19		15.65.270		
	62		28A.58.450		20		15.65.280		
	63		28A.58.460		21		15.65.290		
	64		28A.58.470		22		15.65.300		
	65		28A.58.480		23		15.65.310		
			28A.58.490		24		15.65.320		
			28A.58.500		25		15.65.330		
			28A.58.510		26		15.65.340		
					27		15.65.350		



Parallel Tables: 1961 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
	15	28A.58.310		10	51.44.100		9	18.88.150		11	81.77.100		50	3.50.010		
	16	42.23.060		11	43.84.080		10	18.88.160		12	<i>Eff. date</i>		51	3.50.020		
	17	<i>Repealer</i>		12	<i>Sev.</i>		11	18.88.190	296	1	44.33.200		52	3.50.030		
	18	<i>Repealer</i>			n47.12.180		12	18.88.200		2	44.33.210		53	3.50.040		
269	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	282	1	35.13.015		13	18.88.280		3	44.33.220		54	3.50.050		
	2	74.04.390		2	35.13.171		14	18.88.285		4	44.33.230		55	3.50.060		
	3	74.04.400		3	35.13.172		15	18.88.265		5	44.33.240		56	3.50.070		
	4	74.04.410		4	35.13.173		16	18.88.185		6	44.33.250		57	3.50.080		
	5	74.04.420		5	35.13.174		289	1	14.04.040		7	44.33.260		58	3.50.090	
	6	74.04.430		6	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		290	1	n <i>Title 80</i>		8	44.33.270		59	3.50.100	
	7	74.04.440		7	35.13.020						9	44.33.280		60	3.50.110	
	8	<i>Sev.</i>		8	35.13.030						10	44.33.290		61	3.50.120	
		n74.04.390		9	35.13.040						11	44.33.300		62	3.50.130	
	9	<i>Em.</i>		10	35.13.050		291	1	41.40.010		12	44.33.310		63	3.50.140	
270	1	36.29.180		11	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			2	41.40.030		13	44.33.320		64	3.50.150	
	2	84.69.070		12	35.13.060			3	41.40.040		14	44.32.140		65	3.50.160	
271	1	2.52.010		13	35.13.080			4	41.40.065		15	44.32.150		66	3.50.170	
272	1	36.69.010		14	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			5	<i>Vetoed</i>		16	44.33.330		67	3.50.180	
	2	36.69.020		15	35.13.070			6	41.40.190		17	44.33.340		68	3.50.190	
	3	36.69.030		16	35.13.090			7	41.40.220		18	<i>Em.</i>		69	3.50.200	
	4	36.69.130		17	35.13.100			8	41.40.250	297	1	41.32.200		70	3.50.210	
	5	36.69.140		18	35.13.125			9	41.40.270		2	41.32.201		71	3.50.220	
	6	36.69.190		19	35.13.130			10	41.40.290		3	41.32.202		72	3.50.230	
	7	36.69.900		20	35.13.160			11	41.40.361		4	41.32.203		73	3.50.240	
273	1	36.33.060		21	35.13.220			12	41.40.370		5	<i>Repealer</i>		74	3.50.250	
	2	<i>Repealer</i>		22	35.13.243			13	41.40.410		6	<i>Sev.</i>		75	3.50.260	
	3	<i>Em.</i>		23	35.13.246			14	<i>Repealer</i>			n41.32.201		76	3.50.270	
274	1	51.32.050		24	35.13.250			15	<i>Repealer</i>	298	1-50	<i>Chap. 15.42</i>		77	3.50.280	
	2	51.32.060		25	<i>Repealer</i>			16	<i>Repealer</i>			<i>RCW failed</i>		78	3.50.290	
	3	51.32.080	283	1	70.22.010			17	<i>Repealer</i>			<i>to become</i>		79	3.50.300	
	4	51.32.090		2	70.22.020			18	<i>Sev.</i>			<i>law by</i>		80	3.50.310	
	5	51.44.070		3	70.22.030				n41.40.010			<i>reason of</i>		81	3.50.320	
	6	51.16.020		4	70.22.040			19	<i>Em.</i>			<i>Referendum</i>		82	3.50.330	
	7	51.24.010		5	70.22.050		292	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		299	1	<i>Measure #32</i>		83	3.50.340
	8	51.52.060		6	70.22.060			2	83.04.010			2	3.30.010		84	3.50.350
	9	<i>Eff. date</i>		7	<i>Sev.</i>			3	83.04.013			3	3.30.020		85	3.50.360
275	1	43.09.360-			70.22.900			4	83.04.015			4	3.30.030		86	3.50.370
		43.09.400		284	1	18.71.010		5	83.04.020			5	3.30.040		87	3.50.380
		<i>Failed to</i>		2	18.71.015			6	83.04.023			6	3.30.050		88	3.50.390
		<i>become law</i>		3	18.71.020			7	83.04.025			7	3.30.060		89	3.50.400
		<i>by reason of</i>		4	18.71.030			8	83.04.027			8	3.30.070		90	3.50.410
		<i>Referendum</i>		5	18.71.050			9	83.04.030			9	3.30.080		91	3.50.420
		<i>Measure #33</i>		6	18.71.055			10	83.04.040			10	3.30.090		92	3.50.430
276	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		7	18.71.060			11	83.16.080			11	3.34.010		93	3.50.440
	2	87.03.440		8	18.71.070			12	83.24.010			12	3.34.020		94	3.50.450
	3	87.03.441		9	18.71.090			13	83.24.020			13	3.34.030		95	3.50.460
	4	87.03.442		10	18.71.025			14	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			14	3.34.040		96	3.50.470
277	1	<i>Vetoed</i>		11	18.71.017			15	83.32.020			15	3.34.050		97	<i>Vetoed</i>
	2	<i>Vetoed</i>		12	18.71.120			16	83.32.030			16	3.34.060		98	3.54.010
	3	<i>Vetoed</i>		13	<i>Sev.</i>			17	83.32.040			17	3.34.070		99	3.54.020
	4	35.21.160			18.71.940			18	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			18	3.34.080		100	3.58.010
	5	<i>Repealed</i>		14	<i>Em.</i>			19	83.40.010			19	3.34.090		101	3.58.020
	6	<i>Repealer</i>	285	1	15.37.010			20	83.40.020			20	3.34.100		102	3.58.030
278	1	47.56.020		2	15.37.020			21	83.40.030			21	3.34.110		103	3.58.040
	2	47.56.021		3	15.37.030			22	83.44.110			22	3.34.120		104	3.58.050
	3	<i>Vetoed</i>		4	15.37.040		293	1	82.04.050			23	3.34.130		105	3.62.010
	4	47.56.023		5	15.37.050			2	82.04.296			24	3.34.140		106	3.62.020
	5	47.56.025		6	15.37.060			3	82.04.300			25	3.34.150		107	3.62.030
	6	47.56.027		7	15.37.070			4	82.04.370			26	3.38.010		108	3.62.040
	7	47.56.029		8	15.37.080			5	82.04.430			27	3.38.020		109	3.62.050
	8	47.56.030		9	15.37.090			6	82.08.020			28	3.38.030		110	3.62.060
	9	47.56.032		10	15.37.100			7	82.08.030			29	3.38.040		111	3.62.070
	10	47.56.034		11	15.37.110			8	82.08.070			30	3.38.050		112	3.66.010
	11	47.56.036		12	15.37.120			9	82.12.020			31	3.38.060		113	3.66.020
	12	47.56.038		13	15.37.130			10	82.12.030			32	3.42.010		114	3.66.030
	13	<i>Em.</i>		14	15.37.140			11	82.12.040			33	3.42.020		115	3.66.040
279	1	65.16.020		15	15.37.150			12	82.16.010			34	3.42.030		116	3.66.050
280	1	30.08.080		16	<i>Sev.</i>			13	82.16.020			35	3.42.040		117	3.66.060
	2	30.20.020			15.37.900			14	82.16.070			36	3.46.010		118	3.66.070
	3	30.20.060		17	<i>Eff. date</i>			15	82.12.010			37	3.46.020		119	3.66.080
	4	30.20.090	286	1	2.12.012			16	82.12.060			38	3.46.030		120	3.66.090
	5	30.20.100		2	2.12.015		294	1	18.04.070			39	3.46.040		121	3.66.100
	6	30.20.015		3	2.12.030			2	18.04.300			40	3.46.050		122	3.66.110
	7	32.12.030		4	<i>Vetoed</i>		295	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			41	3.46.060		123	3.70.010
281	1	47.12.180		287	1	2.36.060		2	81.77.010			42	3.46.070		124	3.70.020
	2	47.12.190		288	1	18.88.030		3	81.77.020			43	3.46.080		125	3.70.030
	3	47.12.200		2	<i>Vetoed</i>			4	81.77.030			44	3.46.090		126	3.70.040
	4	47.12.210		3	18.88.060			5	81.77.040			45	3.46.100		127	3.74.900
	5	47.12.220		4	18.88.080			6	81.77.050			46	3.46.110		128	3.74.910
	6	47.12.230		5	18.88.090			7	81.77.060			47	3.46.120		129	3.74.920
	7	47.12.240		6	18.88.100			8	81.77.070			48	3.46.130		130	3.74.010

Parallel Tables: 1961 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
300	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	16		44.36.160
	2	43.33.010	17		<i>Em.</i>
	3	43.33.020			
	4	43.33.030			
	5	43.34.010			
	6	43.43.140			
	7	78.52.020			
301	1	43.46.010			
	2	43.46.020			
	3	43.46.030			
	4	43.46.040			
	5	43.46.050			
	6	43.46.060			
	7	43.46.070			
	8	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	9	43.46.080			
302	1	13.04.010			
	2	13.04.053			
	3	13.04.056			
	4	13.04.080			
	5	13.04.091			
	6	13.04.095			
	7	13.04.100			
	8	13.04.105			
	9	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	10	13.04.190			
	11	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			
	12	13.04.200			
	13	13.04.210			
	14	13.04.220			
	15	13.04.230			
	16	13.04.240			
	17	<i>Repealer</i>			
303	1	4.12.040			
	2	10.25.130			
304	1	36.18.020			
	2	4.44.100			
	3	4.44.110			
	4	7.32.030			
	5	2.32.075			
	6	82.32.220			
	7	59.08.090			
	8	10.46.190			
	9	27.24.070			
	10	<i>Repealer</i>			
	11	<i>Sev.</i>			
305	1	28A.24.055			
		28A.58.040			
		28A.58.100			
		28A.58.101			
		28A.58.102			
		28A.58.103			
		28A.58.105			
		28A.58.107			
306	1	46.16.160			
307	1	43.03.028			
	2	43.03.040			
	3	43.41.010			
	4	80.01.010			
	5	43.78.070			
	6	43.31.030			
	7	66.08.012			
	8	51.52.010			
	9	77.04.060			
	10	47.01.130			
	11	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	12	43.51.060			
	13	43.61.020			
308	1	44.36.010			
	2	44.36.020			
	3	44.36.030			
	4	44.36.040			
	5	44.36.050			
	6	44.36.060			
	7	44.36.070			
	8	44.36.080			
	9	44.36.090			
	10	44.36.100			
	11	44.36.110			
	12	44.36.120			
	13	44.36.130			
	14	44.36.140			
	15	44.36.150			

Parallel Tables: 1961 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1961 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	<i>Approp.</i>	17		46.68.030	2		<i>Approp.</i>	3		43.83.064
	2	<i>Em.</i>	18		47.60.350	3		<i>Approp.</i>	4		43.83.066
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>	19		47.60.360	4		<i>Approp.</i>	5		43.83.068
	2	<i>Approp.</i>	20		47.60.370	5		<i>Approp.</i>	24	1	82.04.050
	3	<i>Approp.</i>	21		47.60.380	6		<i>Approp.</i>	2		82.08.150
	4	<i>Em.</i>	22		47.60.390	7		<i>Approp.</i>	3		82.24.020
3	1	28A.47.720	23		<i>Sev.</i>	8		<i>Approp.</i>	4		82.24.070
	2	28A.47.722			n82.98.030	9		<i>Approp.</i>	5		<i>Repealer</i>
	3	28A.47.724	24		<i>Repealer</i>	10		<i>Approp.</i>	6		84.40.340
	4	28A.47.726	25		<i>Repealer</i>	11		<i>Approp.</i>	7		<i>Vetoed</i>
	5	28A.47.728	26		<i>Repealer</i>	12		<i>Approp.</i>	8		<i>Vetoed</i>
	6	28A.47.730	27		<i>Em.</i>	13		<i>Vetoed</i>	9		<i>Vetoed</i>
	7	28A.47.732	8	1	53.08.080	14		<i>Approp.</i>	10		<i>Vetoed</i>
	8	28A.47.734	9	1	47.60.400	15		<i>Approp.</i>	11		<i>Vetoed</i>
	9	28A.47.736		2	47.60.410	20	1	28.84.210	12		<i>Vetoed</i>
	10	28A.47.738		3	47.60.420		2	28.84.270	13		<i>Vetoed</i>
	11	28.47.740		4	47.60.430		3	28.84.910	14		<i>Vetoed</i>
	12	28A.47.742		5	47.60.440	21	1	47.16.010	15		<i>Sev.</i>
	13	28A.47.744		6	47.60.450		2	47.16.080			n82.98.030
	14	28A.47.746		7	47.56.365		3	47.16.160	16		<i>Em.</i>
	15	28A.47.748		8	<i>Approp.</i>		4	47.20.020	25	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	16	28A.47.750		9	n47.60.400		5	47.20.030	2		<i>Temporary</i>
	17	<i>Sev.</i>		10	47.60.470		6	<i>Repealer</i>	3		<i>Temporary</i>
	18	<i>Em.</i>	10	1	28B.15.020		7	47.16.190	4		<i>Temporary</i>
4	1	28.77.600			28B.15.100		8	47.20.090	5		<i>Temporary</i>
	2	<i>Em.</i>			28B.15.200		9	47.20.240	6		<i>Temporary</i>
5	1	43.20.040			28B.15.020	10		47.20.330	7		<i>Temporary</i>
	2	43.20.080	11	1	28B.15.100	11		47.20.340	8		<i>Temporary</i>
	3	43.20.090			28B.15.300	12		47.20.540	26	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	4	70.08.060			28B.15.310	13		47.20.220	2		<i>Approp.</i>
	5	70.58.020		2	43.79.335	14		47.20.410	3		<i>Temporary</i>
	6	70.58.030		3	28B.30.700	15		47.20.430	4		<i>Temporary</i>
	7	70.58.040	12	1	28B.30.710	16		<i>Temporary</i>	5		<i>Temporary</i>
	8	70.58.080		2	28B.30.720	17		<i>Temporary</i>	6		<i>Temporary</i>
	9	70.58.120		3	28B.30.730	18		47.56.631	7		<i>Temporary</i>
	10	70.58.130		4	28B.30.740	19		<i>Temporary</i>	8		<i>Temporary</i>
	11	70.58.150		5	28B.30.750	20		<i>Temporary</i>	9		<i>Em.</i>
	12	70.58.160		6	28B.30.760	21		<i>Temporary</i>	27	1	<i>Approp.</i>
	13	70.58.170		7	28B.30.770	22		<i>Temporary</i>	2		<i>Temporary</i>
	14	70.58.180		8	28B.30.780	23		<i>Temporary</i>	3		<i>Temporary</i>
	15	70.58.200		9	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	24		<i>Temporary</i>	4		<i>Temporary</i>
	16	70.58.230	13	1	28B.40.350	25		<i>Approp.</i>	5		<i>Temporary</i>
	17	70.58.240		2	28B.15.020	26		47.44.010	6		<i>Repealer</i>
	18	70.58.250		3	28B.15.100	27		46.52.130	7		<i>Em.</i>
	19	<i>Repealer</i>			28B.15.400	28		46.52.140			
	20	70.58.145			28B.40.370	29		46.01.290			
	21	70.58.095		4	28B.40.700	30		82.36.210			
	22	<i>Eff. date</i>	14	1	28B.40.710	31		82.36.220			
6	1	66.08.170		2	28B.40.720	32		46.16.010			
	2	66.08.022		3	28B.40.730	33		46.16.072			
	3	66.08.024		4	28B.40.750	34		46.44.045			
	4	66.08.026		5	28B.40.760	35		46.44.047			
	5	n66.08.170		6	28B.40.770	36		46.44.030			
	6	<i>Repealer</i>		7	28B.40.780	37		46.84.020			
	7	<i>Eff. date</i>		8	28B.40.790	38		46.84.150			
		n66.08.170		9	39.40.010	39		46.84.160			
7	1	82.36.020		10	Val.	40		46.84.170			
	2	82.36.100	15	1	n35.21.010	41		47.20.351			
	3	82.40.020	16	1	<i>Repealer</i>	42		<i>Vetoed</i>			
	4	82.40.290			<i>Em.</i>	43		<i>Vetoed</i>			
	5	46.68.090		2	<i>Approp.</i>	44		<i>Repealer</i>			
	6	46.68.100		3	<i>Em.</i>	45		<i>Sev.</i>			
	7	46.68.110	17	1	<i>Approp.</i>	46		<i>Em.</i>			
	8	46.68.130		2	<i>Em.</i>	22	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>			
	9	46.16.060			49.46.005		2	41.32.493			
	10	46.16.065	18	1	49.46.010		3	41.32.494			
	11	46.16.070		2	49.46.020		4	41.32.4941			
	12	46.16.072		3	49.46.120		5	<i>Sev.</i>			
	13	46.16.075		4	49.46.025			n41.32.493			
	14	46.16.120		5	49.46.910		6	<i>Eff. date</i>			
	15	46.44.095		6	<i>Repealer</i>	23	1	43.83.060			
	16	<i>Repealed</i>	19	1	<i>Approp.</i>		2	43.83.062			

Parallel Tables: 1963 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1963 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.				
1	1	Approp.	11	79.44.130	2	61.12.094	10	26.21.094	6	15.32.580			
	2	Approp.	12	79.44.140	3	61.12.095	11	26.21.100	7	15.32.582			
	3	Approp.	13	87.03.025	35	1	2.08.064	12	26.21.102	8	15.32.584		
	4	Em.	14	79.44.180	36	1	37.12.010	13	26.21.104	9	15.32.590		
2	1	Approp.	15	Repealer	2	37.12.030	14	26.21.106	10	15.32.600			
	2	Em.	16	Sev.	3	37.12.040	15	26.21.110	11	15.32.610			
3	1	89.12.040		79.44.900	4	37.12.060	16	26.21.112	12	15.32.630			
	2	89.12.050	21	1	5	37.12.021	17	26.21.114	13	Repealer			
	3	89.12.060	22	1	6	Repealer	18	26.21.116	14	15.32.755			
	4	Repealer	23	1	7	Em.	19	26.21.120	59	1			
	5	89.12.131		28B.20.060	37	1-9	9.47.180-	20	26.21.130	2	80.04.405		
	6	89.12.071	24	1		9.47.230	21	26.21.140	3	81.04.405			
	7	Em.		2		Failed to	22	26.21.150	4	81.04.235			
4	Title 36		3	47.04.020		become law	23	26.21.160	5	81.12.010			
(Re-			4	Em.		by reason of	24	26.21.170	6	81.80.270			
enact-	Title 36		25	1		Referendum	25	26.21.180	7	81.80.040			
ment)			2	18.54.020		Measure #34	26	26.21.190	8	81.80.318			
5	1	28A.24.055	3	18.54.030	38	1	18.64.011	27	26.21.200	9	81.80.371		
		28A.58.040	4	18.54.040		2	18.64.040	28	26.21.210	10	81.80.381		
		28A.58.100	5	18.54.050		3	18.64.043	29	26.21.220	11	81.24.010		
		28A.58.101	6	18.54.060		4	18.64.045	30	26.21.230	12	81.77.080		
		28A.58.102	7	18.54.070		5	18.64.047	31	26.21.240	13	Repealer		
		28A.58.103	8	18.54.080		6	18.64.050	32	26.21.250	14	Eff. date		
		28A.58.105	9	18.54.090		7	18.64.080	33	26.21.260	60	1		
		28A.58.107	10	18.54.100		8	18.64.110	34	26.21.270	61	1		
	2	Em.	11	18.54.110		9	18.64.140	35	Sev.	62	1		
6	1	51.52.095	12	18.54.120		10	18.64.160		26.21.910	63	1		
	2	Em.	13	18.54.130		11	18.64.200	36	Em.	64	1		
7	1	82.04.050	14	18.54.140		12	18.64.250	46	1	2	78.08.072		
	2	Em.	15	18.54.150		13	18.64.270	47	2	65	1		
8	1	84.64.080	16	18.54.900		14	18.64.280	47	1	66	1		
	2	Val.	17	Sev.		15	18.64.165	2	28A.58.240	67	1		
		n84.64.080		18.54.910		16	18.64.001	3	28A.58.250	68	1		
	3	Em.	18	18.54.920		17	18.64.003	48	1	2	87.03.075		
9	1	Repealer	19	Repealer		18	18.64.005	2	2.08.062	3	87.03.565		
10	1	26.20.071	26	1		19	18.64.007	3	2.08.063	69	1		
	2	Em.	2	70.87.020		20	69.33.410	49	1	2	9.61.190		
11	1	9.09.010	3	70.87.030		21	69.40.063	50	1	3	9.61.210		
	2	9.09.020	4	70.87.040		22	69.40.064	2	36.28.180	70	1		
	3	Em.	5	70.87.050		23	69.40.070	51	1	71	1		
12	1	76.40.030	6	70.87.060		24	Sev.	2	15.28.010	72	1		
13	1	7.32.280	7	70.87.070			18.64.911	3	15.28.160	2	35.24.274		
14	1	1.20.051	8	70.87.080		25	Repealer	4	15.28.180	73	1		
15	1	18.78.010	9	70.87.090	39	1	46.81.900	52	1	74	1		
	2	18.78.060	10	70.87.100	2	46.81.010	2	46.81.010	53	1	75	1	
	3	18.78.080	11	70.87.110	3	46.81.020	3	46.81.020		n Title 79	2	41.04.190	
	4	18.78.090	12	70.87.120	4	46.81.030	4	46.81.030		Sub. Index	76	1	
	5	18.78.181	13	70.87.130	5	46.81.040	5	46.81.040	2	Special	77	1	
	6	Repealer	14	70.87.140	6	46.81.050	6	46.81.050		n Title 79	2	18.27.010	
16	1	46.61.400	15	70.87.150	7	46.81.060	7	46.81.060		Sub. Index	3	18.27.030	
	2	46.61.405	16	70.87.160	8	46.81.070	8	46.81.070	3	Special	4	18.27.040	
	3	46.61.410	17	70.87.170	9	46.20.070	9	46.20.070		n Title 79	5	18.27.050	
	4	46.61.415	18	70.87.180	10	46.20.110	10	46.20.110		Sub. Index	6	18.27.060	
	5	46.61.440	19	70.87.190	11	46.68.040	11	46.68.040	54	1	7	18.27.070	
	6	46.61.425	20	70.87.200	12	46.20.030	12	46.20.030	2	Repealer	8	18.27.080	
	7	n46.61.400	21	70.87.210	40	1	2.04.240	55	1	57.90.010	9	18.27.090	
	8	Repealer	22	Sev.	2	2.04.250	2	2.04.250	2	57.90.020	10	18.27.100	
17	1	70.09.010		70.87.900	3	Approp.	3	57.90.030	3	57.90.030	11	Sev.	
	2	70.09.020	27	1	4	Em.	4	57.90.040	4	57.90.040		18.27.900	
	3	70.09.030		70.94.110	41	1	28A.58.070	5	57.90.050	5	57.90.050	12	Eff. date
18	1	46.16.079	3	70.94.065	42	1	52.24.090	56	1	35.43.030		n18.27.010	
19	1	5.56.010	28	1	43	1	11.40.030	2	35.43.180		78	1	
20	1	79.44.003	2	54.04.170	44	1	46.52.110	3	35.43.075		Special		
	2	79.44.010	29	1	45	1	26.21.010	57	1	35.02.010		n Title 79	
	3	79.44.020	2	Sev.	2	26.21.030	2	26.21.030	2	35.02.070		Sub. Index	
	4	79.44.040		n51.04.020	3	26.21.040	3	26.21.040	3	35.04.020	2	Special	
	5	79.44.050	30	1	4	26.21.050	4	26.21.050	4	35.04.060		n Title 79	
	6	79.44.060	31	1	5	26.21.060	5	26.21.060	58	1	79	1	
	7	79.44.070		28B.10.710	6	26.21.070	6	26.21.070	2	15.32.051	80	1	
	8	79.44.080	32	1	7	26.21.080	7	26.21.080	3	15.32.100	2	27.14.030	
	9	79.44.090	33	1	8	26.21.090	8	26.21.090	4	Repealer	3	27.14.035	
	10	79.44.100	34	1	9	26.21.092	9	26.21.092	5	15.32.390	4	27.14.040	

Parallel Tables: 1963 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
81	5 1 n Sub. Index	30 31 32 33	46.85.900 46.85.910 46.85.920 46.85.930	7 8 9 10	22.09.070 22.09.080 22.09.090 22.09.100		n Title 79 Sub. Index	26 27	46.04.130 46.04.165
82	1		46.85.940		11		Temporary	28	46.04.332
83	1	34	46.85.940		12		76.16.010	29	46.04.382
84	1 2 3 4 5 6	107 108 109	17.21.170 36.32.210 28B.40.210 28B.40.220 89.08.220 57.08.065	11 12 13 14 15 16	22.09.110 22.09.120 22.09.130 22.09.140 22.09.150 22.09.160	140	76.16.020 76.16.030 76.16.040	30 31 32	46.04.552 Repealer Eff. date
85	1	110	84.52.052	17	22.09.170	141	43.30.280	n	46.37.010
86	1	111	68.16.113	18	22.09.180	142	43.30.290	155	35.24.300
87	1 2 3	112	68.16.112 82.36.020 82.40.290	19 20 21	22.09.190 22.09.200 22.09.210	143	18.72.030 18.57.170 28B.15.020 28B.15.100 28B.15.400	156	64.32.010 64.32.020 64.32.030 64.32.040 64.32.050
88	1 2	113	82.36.020 82.40.290 84.69.070	22 23 24	22.09.220 22.09.230 22.09.240	144	Em.	2	64.32.060
89	1 2	114	84.69.070 35.76.010	25 26	22.09.250 22.09.260	145	74.16.310 15.24.010 15.24.020 15.24.030 15.24.040 15.24.070 15.24.090 15.24.100	3	64.32.070
90	1	115	35.76.020	27	22.09.270	146	Special	4	64.32.080
91	1 2 3		35.76.030 35.76.040 35.76.050 35.76.060	28 29 30 31	22.09.280 22.09.290 22.09.300 22.09.310	147	n Title 38 Digest Special	5	64.32.090
92	1	116	42.24.035	32	22.09.320	148	n Title 38 Digest Special	6	64.32.100
93	1	117	46.37.510	33	22.09.330	149	n Title 38 Digest	7	64.32.110
94	1	118	74.11.010	34	22.09.340	150	Special	8	64.32.120
95	1 2 3		74.11.020 74.11.030 74.11.040 74.11.070	35 36 37 38	22.09.350 22.09.360 22.09.370 22.09.380	151	n Title 38 Digest	9	64.32.130
96	1	119	35.21.010	39	22.09.390	152	53.04.010 53.04.015 53.08.020	10	64.32.140
97	1 2	120	35.01.040 46.21.010	40 41	22.09.400 22.09.410	153	51.52.060 51.52.080 51.52.095 51.52.100 51.52.102 51.52.104 51.52.106	11	64.32.150
98	1		46.21.020	42	22.09.420	154	38.20.010 Repealer	12	64.32.160
99	1		46.21.030	43	22.09.430	155	47.24.020 28B.20.450	13	64.32.170
100	1		46.21.040	44	22.09.440	156	51.52.080 51.52.095 51.52.100 51.52.102 51.52.104 51.52.106	14	64.32.180
101	1		Eff. date	45	22.09.450	157	51.52.102 51.52.104 51.52.106	15	64.32.190
102	1	121	70.46.120	46	22.09.460	158	38.20.010 Repealer	16	64.32.200
103	1 2 3 4 5	122	15.17.010 15.17.020 15.17.030 15.17.040 15.17.050	47 48 49 50 51	22.09.470 22.09.480 22.09.490 22.09.500 22.09.510	159	51.52.106 38.20.010 Repealer	17	64.32.210
104	1		15.17.060 15.17.070 15.17.080 15.17.090 15.17.100 15.17.110 15.17.120 15.17.130 15.17.140	52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60	22.09.520 22.09.530 22.09.540 22.09.550 22.09.900 Savings 22.09.910 22.09.560 22.09.920	160	51.52.106 38.20.010 Repealer 28B.20.450 51.16.042 28B.20.454 28B.20.456 28B.20.458 Approp. Approp. Constr. Sev.	18	64.32.220
105	1		15.17.150	61	22.09.930	161	51.52.095 51.52.100 51.52.102 51.52.104 51.52.106 38.20.010 Repealer	19	64.32.230
106	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29		15.17.160 15.17.170 15.17.180 15.17.190 15.17.200 15.17.210 15.17.220 15.17.230 15.17.240 15.17.250 15.17.260 15.17.900 15.17.910 15.17.920 15.17.290 15.17.270 15.17.280 15.17.940 15.17.930 15.17.950 12.40.010 12.40.030 22.09.010 22.09.020 22.09.030 22.09.040 22.09.050 22.09.060	62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139	22.09.940 22.09.950 46.60.320 41.40.370 35.23.460 36.16.130 70.89.010 70.89.020 70.89.030 70.89.040 70.89.900 Repealer 35.23.353 35.24.306 23.01.225 9.61.220 28.10.070 28A.10.020 82.04.400 4.28.325 53.25.120 Repealer Val. 53.25.120 Special	162	Em. Eff. date 77.16.221 75.20.061 46.37.010 46.37.020 46.37.050 46.37.060 46.37.070 46.37.080 46.37.090 46.37.120 46.37.140 46.37.150 46.37.160 46.37.170 46.37.180 46.37.190 46.37.200 46.37.210 46.37.230 46.37.240 46.37.280 46.37.300 46.37.340 46.37.351 46.37.370 46.37.365 46.37.400	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139	64.32.240 64.32.250 64.32.900 64.32.910 Sev. 64.32.920 64.04.055 79.24.570 46.08.172 46.08.170 4.92.010 4.92.090 4.92.100 4.92.110 4.92.120 4.92.040 4.92.130 4.92.140 4.92.150 4.92.160 4.92.170 Sev. n 4.92.010 43.89.010 43.89.020 43.89.030 43.31.200 43.31.210 43.31.220 43.31.230 Repealer 31.24.010 31.24.020 31.24.030 31.24.040 31.24.050 31.24.060 31.24.070 31.24.080 31.24.090 31.24.100 31.24.110 31.24.120 31.24.130 31.24.140 31.24.150 31.24.160 31.24.170 31.24.180 Sev. 31.24.900

Parallel Tables: 1963 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
	20	<i>Em.</i>	65	46.52.130		3	68.08.104		6	69.04.396		3	69.40.100		
163	1	9.41.110	66	46.52.140		7	84.36.240		7	69.04.400		4	9.91.030		
164	1	36.17.020	67	<i>Constr.</i>		180	1	28B.15.020		8	69.04.021	206	1	74.20.010	
	2	36.16.032		46.29.900				28B.15.100		9	69.04.022		2	74.20.020	
	3	36.17.045	68	<i>Sev.</i>				28B.15.300		10	69.04.023		3	74.20.040	
165	1	72.19.010		46.29.910		2	<i>Em.</i>			11	69.04.024		4	74.20.100	
	2	<i>Temporary</i>	69	46.29.920		181	1	28B.15.020		12	69.04.025		5	74.20.160	
		n72.19.010	170	1	35.42.200			28B.15.100		13	69.04.761		6	74.20.210	
	3	72.19.030		2	35.42.210			28B.15.200		14	<i>Repealer</i>		7	74.20.220	
	4	72.19.040		3	35.42.220		2	<i>Em.</i>		15	<i>Repealer</i>		8	74.20.230	
	5	72.19.050	171	1	75.28.020		182	1	28B.20.705	199	1	82.44.010		9	74.20.240
	6	<i>Temporary</i>		2	75.40.040		2	28B.20.710		2	82.44.020		10	74.20.250	
		n72.19.010	172	1	49.04.080		3	28B.30.720		3	82.44.050		11	74.20.260	
	7	72.19.060		2	49.04.090		183	1	28.77.610		4	82.44.060		12	74.20.270
166	1	48.14.021		3	<i>Em.</i>		2	28.80.590		5	82.44.120		13	74.20.280	
167	1	28B.10.300	173	1	47.05.010		3	<i>Em.</i>		6	82.48.030		14	74.20.290	
	2	28B.10.305		2	47.05.020		184	1	35.21.180		7	82.50.030		15	74.20.300
	3	<i>Em.</i>		3	47.05.030		185	1	11.52.010		8	82.50.105		16	<i>Repealer</i>
168	1	82.04.280		4	47.05.040		2	11.52.020		9	82.50.120	207	1	19.28.010	
169	1	46.29.010		5	47.05.050		3	11.52.022		10	<i>Repealer</i>		2	19.28.120	
	2	46.29.020		6	47.05.060		186	1	34.04.160		11	<i>Eff. date</i>		3	19.28.210
	3	46.29.030		7	47.05.070		187	1	82.36.275	200	1	29.13.020		4	19.28.360
	4	46.29.040		8	47.05.080		2	82.40.047		2	29.13.023		5	19.28.065	
	5	46.29.050		9	<i>Repealer</i>		188	1	2.24.040		3	29.13.024		6	<i>Eff. date</i>
	6	46.29.060	174	1	41.40.010		189	1	29.18.110		4	29.13.021			19.28.910
	7	46.29.070		2	41.40.030		190	1	<i>Special</i>		5	29.13.030	208	1	28A.57.150
	8	46.29.080		3	41.40.040		191	1	35.27.240		6	29.13.040	209	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	9	46.29.090		4	41.40.060		2	35.23.132		7	29.13.045		2	43.09.240	
	10	46.29.100		5	41.40.070		192	1	48.24.030		8	29.13.050		3	43.09.250
	11	46.29.110		6	41.40.080		2	48.24.030		9	29.13.060		4	43.09.270	
	12	46.29.120		7	41.40.100		193	1	28B.20.410		10	29.21.060		5	43.09.280
	13	46.29.130		8	41.40.150		2	28B.20.412		11	29.24.110		6	43.09.282	
	14	46.29.140		9	41.40.160		3	28B.20.414		12	35.17.020	210	1	41.40.120	
	15	46.29.150		10	41.40.170		4	<i>Em.</i>		13	35.17.400		2	<i>Em.</i>	
	16	46.29.160		11	41.40.180		194	1	30.04.090		14	35.23.040	211	1	74.09.400
	17	46.29.170		12	41.40.260		2	30.04.128		15	35.24.050		2	74.09.410	
	18	46.29.180		13	41.40.270		3	30.52.065		16	35.27.090		3	74.09.420	
	19	46.29.190		14	41.40.310		195	1	48.03.070		17	56.12.020		4	74.09.430
	20	46.29.200		15	41.40.361		2	48.04.010		18	36.69.090		5	74.09.440	
	21	46.29.210		16	41.40.410		3	48.09.100		19	53.12.160		6	<i>Repealer</i>	
	22	46.29.220		17	41.40.412		4	48.09.270		20	53.12.210		7	<i>Em.</i>	
	23	46.29.230		18	41.40.420		5	48.10.070		21	53.12.044	212	1	79.16.172	
	24	46.29.240		19	<i>Sev.</i>		6	48.05.330		22	29.04.055		2	79.16.173	
	25	46.29.250			n41.40.010		7	48.05.340		23	29.04.070	213	1	3.38.022	
	26	46.29.260		20	<i>Em.</i>		8	48.05.350		24	29.04.080		2	3.62.050	
	27	46.29.270	175	1	43.43.250		9	48.05.360		25	29.13.070		3	3.58.050	
	28	46.29.280		2	43.43.260		10	<i>Repealer</i>		26	<i>Repealer</i>	214	1	84.28.005	
	29	46.29.290		3	43.43.270		11	48.12.010	201	1	n80.40.010		2	84.28.006	
	30	46.29.300		4	43.43.300		12	48.12.020		2	80.40.010		3	84.28.010	
	31	46.29.310	176	1	32.08.061		13	48.12.150		3	80.40.020		4	84.28.020	
	32	46.29.320		2	32.08.140		14	48.14.090		4	80.40.030		5	84.28.050	
	33	46.29.330		3	32.12.020		15	48.14.100		5	80.40.040		6	84.28.060	
	34	46.29.340		4	32.12.030		16	48.15.150		6	80.40.050		7	84.28.063	
	35	46.29.350		5	32.20.040		17	48.17.110		7	80.40.060		8	84.28.065	
	36	46.29.360		6	32.20.230		18	<i>Repealer</i>		8	80.40.070		9	84.28.080	
	37	46.29.370		7	32.20.250		19	48.20.400		9	80.40.900		10	84.28.090	
	38	46.29.380		8	32.20.260		20	48.23.350		10	80.40.910		11	84.28.100	
	39	46.29.390		9	32.20.270		21	48.24.060		11	<i>Sev.</i>		12	84.28.110	
	40	46.29.400		10	32.04.025		22	48.36.170			80.40.920		13	84.28.140	
	41	46.29.410		11	32.12.100		23	48.36.410		202	1	27.04.020		14	84.28.160
	42	46.29.420		12	32.12.110		24	48.36.430		203	1	42.14.900		15	<i>Repealer</i>
	43	46.29.430		13	32.12.120		25	48.07.160		2	42.14.010	215	1	41.06.280	
	44	46.29.440		14	32.20.215		26	48.07.170		3	42.14.020	216	1	28B.20.721	
	45	46.29.450		15	32.20.235		27	48.07.180		4	42.14.030		2	<i>Em.</i>	
	46	46.29.460		16	32.20.380		28	48.07.190		5	42.14.040	217	1	70.79.330	
	47	46.29.470		17	32.20.390		29	48.07.200		6	42.14.050	218	1	36.68.400	
	48	46.29.480		18	32.20.400		196	1	54.16.180		7	42.14.060		2	36.68.410
	49	46.29.490		19	32.20.410		197	1	47.56.700		8	42.14.070		3	36.68.420
	50	46.29.500		20	<i>Sev.</i>		2	47.56.701		9	<i>Sev.</i>		4	36.68.430	
	51	46.29.510			32.98.031		3	47.56.702			42.14.910		5	36.68.440	
	52	46.29.520		1	77.20.010		4	47.56.703		10	<i>Em.</i>		6	36.68.450	
	53	46.29.530	177	2	77.20.020		5	47.56.704		204	1	46.38.010		7	36.68.460
	54	46.29.540		3	77.20.030		6	47.56.705		2	46.38.020		8	36.68.470	
	55	46.29.550		4	77.20.040		7	47.56.706		3	46.38.030		9	36.68.480	
	56	46.29.560		5	77.20.045		8	47.20.410		4	46.38.040		10	36.68.490	
	57	46.29.570		6	77.20.050		9	47.20.415		5	46.38.050		11	36.68.500	
	58	46.29.580		7	77.32.190		10	<i>Approp.</i>		6	46.38.060		12	36.68.510	
	59	46.29.590		8	77.12.270			n47.56.704		7	46.38.070		13	36.68.520	
	60	46.29.600		9	77.12.290		198	1	69.04.210		8	46.38.080		14	36.68.530
	61	46.29.610		10	77.20.015		2	69.04.390		9	46.38.090		15	36.68.540	
	62	46.29.620		11	77.20.016		3	69.04.392		10	<i>Eff. date</i>		16	36.68.550	
	63	46.29.630	178	1	68.08.010		4	69.04.394		205	1	69.40.080		17	36.68.560
	64	46.29.640		2	68.08.100		5	69.04.231		2	69.40.090		18	36.68.570	

Parallel Tables: 1963 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
19	36.68.580	79	38.38.640	3	41.40.363	4	63.14.040
20	36.68.590	80	38.38.644	226	1 74.12.350	5	63.14.050
21	36.68.600	81	38.38.648	227	1 48.18.450	6	63.14.060
219	1 74.04.380	82	38.38.652	2	48.18.452	7	63.14.070
2	74.04.385	83	38.38.656	228	1 74.04.005	8	63.14.080
220	1 38.38.004	84	38.38.660	2	74.04.015	9	63.14.090
2	38.38.008	85	38.38.664	3	74.04.050	10	63.14.100
3	38.38.012	86	38.38.668	4	74.04.055	11	63.14.110
4	38.38.016	87	38.38.672	5	74.04.330	12	63.14.120
5	38.38.020	88	38.38.676	6	74.04.390	13	63.14.130
6	38.38.024	89	38.38.680	7	74.04.400	14	63.14.140
7	38.38.064	90	38.38.684	8	74.04.410	15	63.14.150
8	38.38.068	91	38.38.688	9	74.04.420	16	63.14.160
9	38.38.072	92	38.38.692	10	74.04.430	17	63.14.170
10	38.38.076	93	38.38.696	11	74.04.440	18	63.14.180
11	38.38.080	94	38.38.700	12	74.04.450	19	63.14.190
12	38.38.084	95	38.38.704	13	74.04.460	20	63.14.200
13	38.38.088	96	38.38.708	14	74.04.470	21	63.14.210
14	38.38.092	97	38.38.712	15	74.04.480	22	63.12.010
15	38.38.132	98	38.38.716	16	74.08.283	23	Sev.
16	38.38.172	99	38.38.720	17	74.08.390		63.14.900
17	38.38.176	100	38.38.724	18	74.12.010	24	Savings
18	38.38.180	101	38.38.728	19	74.12.030		63.14.910
19	38.38.184	102	38.38.732	20	74.12.130	25	Eff. date
20	38.38.188	103	38.38.736	21	74.12.250		63.14.920
21	38.38.192	104	38.38.740	22	74.12.260	237	1 34.04.150
22	38.38.196	105	38.38.744	23	74.12.270	238	1 60.28.010
23	38.38.200	106	38.38.748	24	74.12.280	239	1 66.08.026
24	38.38.240	107	38.38.752	25	74.12.290	2	Sev.
25	38.38.244	108	38.38.756	26	74.12.300		n66.08.026
26	38.38.248	109	38.38.760	27	74.12.310	3	66.08.050
27	38.38.252	110	38.38.764	28	74.12.320	4	Em.
28	38.38.256	111	38.38.768	29	74.12.330	240	1 47.16.060
29	38.38.260	112	38.38.772	30	74.12.340	2	47.56.366
30	38.38.264	113	38.38.776	31	Repealer	241	1 40.10.010
31	38.38.268	114	38.38.780	32	Em.	2	40.10.020
32	38.38.308	115	38.38.784	229	1 49.12.200	3	Vetoed
33	38.38.312	116	38.38.788	230	1 26.04.010	242	1 81.80.070
34	38.38.316	117	38.38.792	2	26.04.150	2	81.80.170
35	38.38.320	118	38.38.796	3	26.04.180	3	81.80.345
36	38.38.324	119	38.38.800	4	26.04.210	4	81.80.346
37	38.38.328	120	38.38.840	231	1 35.13.243	5	81.80.175
38	38.38.368	121	38.38.844	2	35.13.246	243	1 90.24.030
39	38.38.372	122	38.38.848	3	35.13.247	244	1 82.08.010
40	38.38.376	123	38.38.852	4	35.13.248	2	82.08.080
41	38.38.380	124	38.38.856	5	35.13.249	245	1 58.16.050
42	38.38.384	125	38.38.860	232	1 20.01.010	246	1 33.08.060
43	38.38.388	126	38.38.864	2	20.01.170	2	33.12.010
44	38.38.392	127	38.38.868	3	20.01.370	3	33.12.090
45	38.38.396	128	38.38.872	4	20.01.380	4	33.12.150
46	38.38.400	129	38.38.876	5	20.01.210	5	33.16.020
47	38.38.404	130	38.38.880	6	20.01.212	6	33.20.080
48	38.38.408	131	38.38.884	7	20.01.214	7	33.24.010
49	38.38.412	132	38.38.888	8	20.01.125	8	33.32.010
50	38.38.416	133	38.04.010	9	20.01.038	9	33.48.030
51	38.38.420	134	38.32.010	10	15.61.010	247	1 Temporary
52	38.38.424	135	38.32.020	11	15.61.020	2	Temporary
53	38.38.428	136	38.32.070	12	15.61.030	3	Temporary
54	38.38.432	137	38.32.120	13	15.61.040	4	Temporary
55	38.38.436	138	38.32.130	14	15.61.050	5	Em.
56	38.38.440	139	Repealer	15	Sev.	248	1 Special
57	38.38.480	140	Eff. date		15.61.900	249	1 84.40.031
58	38.38.484		n38.38.004	16	16.65.420	2	84.40.032
59	38.38.488	221	1 87.84.005	17	16.65.422	3	84.40.033
60	38.38.492	2	87.84.010	18	16.65.423	4	84.40.034
61	38.38.532	3	87.84.050	19	16.65.424	5	84.40.035
62	38.38.536	4	87.84.060	233	1 40.06.010	6	Sev.
63	38.38.540	5	87.84.061	2	40.06.020		n84.40.031
64	38.38.544	6	87.84.080	3	40.06.030		
65	38.38.548	7	87.84.090	4	40.06.040		
66	38.38.552	8	87.84.100	5	40.06.050		
67	38.38.556	9	87.84.110	6	40.06.060		
68	38.38.560	10	87.84.120	7	40.06.070		
69	38.38.564	11	Sev.	8	Eff. date		
70	38.38.568		n87.84.005		40.06.900		
71	38.38.572	222	1 35.21.600	234	1 75.12.220		
72	38.38.576	223	1 28A.57.314	2	75.12.230		
73	38.38.580	2	28A.57.316	3	75.12.232		
74	38.38.584		28B.15.210	235	1 28A.05.040		
75	38.38.624	224	1 28B.15.210		28B.10.700		
76	38.38.628	2	28B.20.705	236	1 63.14.010		
77	38.38.632	225	1 41.40.010	2	63.14.020		
78	38.38.636	2	41.40.120	3	63.14.030		

Parallel Tables: 1963 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1963 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.			
1	1	Approp.	50	46.60.020	20	41.32.522	22	1	82.37.010	
	2	Approp.	51	46.16.010	21	41.32.523		2	82.37.020	
	3	Approp.	52	46.44.030	22	Repealer		3	82.37.030	
	4	Approp.	53	46.44.037	23	Savings		4	82.37.040	
	5	Em.	54	46.44.092		n41.32.010		5	82.37.050	
2	1	28.84.180	55	47.42.100	24	Sev.		6	82.37.060	
	2	28.84.190	56	Sev.		n41.32.010		7	82.37.070	
	3	28.84.200		47.42.901	25	Approp.		8	82.37.080	
	4	28.84.205	57	Sev.	26	Eff. date		9	82.37.090	
	5	28.84.210		47.98.041		n41.32.010		10	82.37.100	
	6	28.84.270	58	Em.	15	1	Approp.	11	82.37.110	
	7	28.84.280	4	1	2	Approp.		12	82.37.120	
	8	28.84.290	2	Temporary	3	Approp.		13	82.37.130	
	9	28.84.260	3	Temporary	4	Approp.		14	82.37.140	
	10	28.84.215	4	Temporary	5	Approp.		15	82.37.150	
	11	28.84.300	5	Temporary	6	Approp.		16	82.37.160	
	12	28.84.207	6	Temporary	7	Approp.		17	82.37.170	
	13	28.84.120	7	Temporary	8	Approp.		18	82.37.180	
	14	Leg. rev.	8	Temporary	9	Approp.		19	82.37.190	
	15	28.84.130	9	Temporary	10	Approp.		20	82.36.220	
	16	28.84.140	10	Temporary	11	Approp.		21	82.36.300	
	17	28.84.310	11	Temporary	12	Temporary		22	Sev.	
	18	28.84.920	12	Em.	16	1	64.28.010		82.37.900	
3	1	47.16.100	5	1	17	1	41.52.010	23	82.37.910	
	2	47.16.120	2	Approp.	2	41.52.020		24	Eff. date	
	3	47.16.140	3	Em.	3	41.52.030			82.37.920	
	4	47.16.200	6	1	4	41.52.040	23	1	29.36.010	
	5	47.20.010	2	Em.	5	Approp.	2	2	29.36.020	
	6	47.20.080	7	1	6	Em.	3	3	29.36.030	
	7	47.20.120	2	Em.	18	1	Temporary	4	29.36.035	
	8	47.20.130	8	1	2	Temporary	5	5	29.36.060	
	9	47.20.160	9	1	3	Temporary	6	6	Repealer	
	10	47.20.210	2	75.32.101	4	Temporary	7	7	29.36.110	
	11	47.20.220	3	Repealer	5	Temporary	24	1	29.51.125	
	12	47.20.250	10	1	6	Temporary	25	1	29.64.010	
	13	47.20.340	2	75.32.070	7	Temporary	2	2	29.64.015	
	14	47.20.440	3	Repealer	8	Temporary	26	1	28A.47.760	
	15	47.20.490	11	1	9	Temporary	2	2	28A.47.762	
	16	47.20.500	12	1	19	1	44.33.200	3	28A.47.764	
	17	47.20.221	2	43.98.020	2	44.33.210	4	4	28A.47.766	
	18	47.20.140	3	43.98.030	3	44.33.220	5	5	28A.47.768	
	19	Approp.	4	43.98.040	4	44.33.230	6	6	28A.47.770	
	20	47.20.100	5	43.98.050	5	44.33.240	7	7	28A.47.772	
	21	47.16.010	6	43.98.060	6	44.33.250	8	8	28A.47.774	
	22	Temporary	7	43.98.070	7	44.33.260	9	9	Sev.	
	23	47.60.045	8	43.31.620	8	44.33.270	10	10	Em.	
	24	Temporary	9	43.31.740	9	44.33.280	27	1	72.19.070	
	25	Temporary	10	43.98.090	10	44.33.290	2	2	72.19.080	
	26	Temporary	11	43.98.100	11	44.33.300	3	3	72.19.090	
	27	Temporary	12	Em.	12	44.33.120	4	4	72.19.100	
	28	Temporary	13	1	13	44.33.130	5	5	72.19.110	
	29	Temporary	2	52.16.130	14	44.33.310	6	6	72.19.120	
	30	47.20.380	3	52.16.170	15	44.33.320	7	7	72.19.130	
	31	Approp.	14	1	16	44.33.330	28	1	82.04.030	
	32	Temporary	2	41.32.030	17	44.33.340	2	2	82.04.290	
	33	Temporary	3	41.32.200	18	Repealer	3	3	82.08.030	
	34	Temporary	4	41.32.240	19	44.33.180	4	4	82.12.030	
	35	44.40.010	5	41.32.300	20	Em.	5	5	82.26.120	
	36	44.40.020	6	41.32.320	20	1	44.28.010	6	6	82.32.080
	37	Temporary	7	41.32.350	2	Em.	7	7	82.32.090	
	38	44.40.030	8	41.32.360	21	1	Approp.	8	8	82.32.160
	39	44.40.040	9	41.32.365	2	Approp.	9	9	82.32.180	
	40	46.16.061	10	41.32.366	3	Approp.	10	10	82.32.330	
	41	Approp.	11	41.32.401	4	Approp.	11	11	82.32.235	
	42	47.60.440	12	41.32.410	5	Approp.	12	12	83.40.040	
	43	Vetoed	13	41.32.420	6	Approp.	13	13	84.36.171	
	44	Vetoed	14	41.32.430	7	Approp.	14	14	84.36.172	
	45	47.56.140	15	41.32.470	8	Approp.	15	15	84.36.173	
	46	46.60.150	16	41.32.497	9	Approp.	16	16	84.36.174	
	47	46.60.170	17	41.32.510	10	Approp.	17	17	Eff. date	
	48	46.61.195	18	41.32.540	11	Approp.		n82.04.030		
	49	47.36.110	19	41.32.550	12	Em.				



Parallel Tables: 1965 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1965 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
1	1	42	44.07.410	2	21.20.110	6	74.36.050	39	23A.08.360		
	2	43	44.07.420	3	21.20.270	40	1	40	23A.08.370		
	3	44	44.07.430	4	21.20.340		2	41	23A.08.380		
2	1	45	44.07.440	5	21.20.400	41	1	42	23A.08.390		
	2	46	44.07.450	6	Eff. date	42	1	43	23A.08.400		
	3	47	44.07.460		n21.20.340		2	44	23A.08.410		
	4	48	44.07.470	18	1		3	45	23A.08.420		
3	1	49	44.07.480	19	1	28A.58.275		46	23A.08.430		
	2	50	44.07.490	20	1	35.39.040	43	1	47	23A.08.440	
	3	51	44.07.500	21	1	53.08.170	44	1	48	23A.08.450	
4	1	52	44.07.510	22	1	52.08.080	45	1	49	23A.08.460	
	2	53	44.07.520	23	1	35.17.110	46	1	50	23A.08.470	
5	1	54	44.07.530		1	53.08.090	47	1	51	23A.08.480	
	2	55	44.07.540		2	53.08.091	48	1	52	23A.08.490	
	3	56	44.07.550		3	53.08.092		2	53	23A.08.500	
	4	57	44.07.900	24	1	36.64.070		3	54	23A.12.010	
	5	58	44.07.910	25	1	46.16.060		4	55	23A.12.020	
	6	59	Em.		2	46.68.030		5	56	23A.12.030	
	7	7 Title 35			3	46.68.060	49	1	57	23A.12.030	
	8	(Re-enactment)	Title 35		4	46.68.041		2	58	23A.12.040	
	9	8 Title 43			5	Repealer		3	59	23A.12.050	
	10	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		6	Eff. date	50	1	60	23A.12.060	
	11	9 Title 29		26	1	n46.16.060	51	1	61	23A.16.010	
	12	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		2	86.09.004		2	62	23A.16.020	
	13	10 Title 43			3	86.09.178		3	63	23A.16.030	
	14	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		3	86.09.181		4	64	23A.16.040	
	15	9 Title 29			4	86.09.187		5	65	23A.16.050	
	16	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		5	86.09.229		6	66	23A.16.060	
	17	10 Title 43			6	86.09.256		7	67	23A.16.070	
	18	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		7	86.09.271		8	68	23A.16.080	
	19	10 Title 29			8	86.09.283		9	69	23A.16.090	
	20	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		9	86.09.364	52	1	70	23A.16.100	
	21	10 Title 43			10	86.09.385		2	71	23A.16.110	
	22	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		11	86.09.388	53	1	72	23A.16.120	
	23	10 Title 29			12	86.09.619		n Title 23A	73	23A.16.130	
	24	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		13	86.09.489		Digest	74	23A.20.010	
	25	10 Title 43			14	86.09.700		2	75	23A.20.020	
	26	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		15	86.09.703		3	76	23A.20.030	
	27	10 Title 29			16	86.05.920		4	77	23A.20.040	
	28	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		17	86.09.920		5	78	23A.20.050	
	29	10 Title 43			17	Repealer		6	79	23A.20.060	
	30	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		27	Purpose		7	80	23A.20.070	
	31	10 Title 29			2	n15.08.025		8	81	23A.24.010	
	32	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		2	15.08.025		9	82	23A.24.020	
	33	10 Title 43			28	46.01.290		10	83	23A.24.030	
	34	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		29	18.71.095		11	84	23A.24.040	
	35	10 Title 29			2	18.71.096		12	85	23A.28.010	
	36	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		30	Leg. rev.		13	86	23A.28.020	
	37	10 Title 43			2	n74.13.010		14	87	23A.28.030	
	38	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		2	74.13.010		15	88	23A.28.040	
	39	10 Title 29			3	74.13.020		16	89	23A.28.050	
	40	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		4	74.13.030		17	90	23A.28.060	
	41	10 Title 43			5	Repealer		18	91	23A.28.070	
	42	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		6	Sev.		19	92	23A.28.080	
	43	10 Title 29			7	74.13.900		20	93	23A.28.090	
	44	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		31	Em.		21	94	23A.28.100	
	45	10 Title 43			1	27.28.021		22	95	23A.28.110	
	46	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		2	27.28.022		23	96	23A.28.120	
	47	10 Title 29			32	1	9.54.140		24	97	23A.28.130
	48	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		33	1	41.20.180		25	98	23A.28.140
	49	10 Title 43			34	1	72.33.800		26	99	23A.28.150
	50	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		2	72.33.805		27	100	23A.28.160	
	51	10 Title 29			3	72.33.815		28	101	23A.28.170	
	52	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		35	1	74.11.040		29	102	23A.28.180
	53	10 Title 43			36	1	51.40.020		30	103	23A.28.190
	54	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		37	1	Approp.		31	104	23A.28.200
	55	10 Title 29			2	Em.		32	105	23A.28.210	
	56	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		38	1	46.44.098		33	106	23A.28.220
	57	10 Title 43			2	46.44.099		34	107	23A.28.230	
	58	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		39	1	Leg. rev.		35	108	23A.28.240
	59	10 Title 29			2	74.36.010		36	109	23A.28.250	
	60	(Re-enactment)	Title 29		3	74.36.020		37	110	23A.32.010	
	61	10 Title 43			4	74.36.030		38		23A.32.020	
	62	(Re-enactment)	Title 43		5	74.36.040					

Parallel Tables: 1965 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
111	23A.32.030		n41.04.190	2	71.16.020	2	53.46.010	4	46.29.200
112	23A.32.040	58	1 35.43.170	3	71.16.030	3	53.46.020	5	46.29.290
113	23A.32.050		2 35.43.180	4	71.16.040	4	53.46.030	6	46.29.440
114	23A.32.060	59	1 52.08.065	76	1 28B.40.751	5	53.46.070	125	1 35.27.240
115	23A.32.070		2 52.08.066		2 28B.40.370	6	53.46.080	126	1 11.52.050
116	23A.32.080		3 52.08.067		3 <i>Em.</i>	7	53.46.090	127	1 35.27.370
117	23A.32.090		4 52.08.068	77	1 28B.30.741	8	53.46.100	128	1 74.16.030
118	23A.32.100	60	1 36.88.010		2 28B.30.742	103	1 28A.61.050	129	1 79.24.300
119	23A.32.110		2 36.88.015		3 <i>Em.</i>	104	1 <i>Special</i>	130	1 35.92.220
120	23A.32.120	61	1 15.21.010	78	1 72.25.010		n Title 79	2	35.92.230
121	23A.32.130		2 15.21.020		2 72.25.020		<i>Sub. Index</i>	3	35.92.260
122	23A.32.140		3 15.21.030		3 72.25.030	2	<i>Special</i>	4	35.92.263
123	23A.32.150		4 15.21.040		4 72.25.040		n Title 79	5	35.92.265
124	23A.32.160		5 15.21.050	79	1 <i>Repealer</i>		<i>Sub. Index</i>	131	1 7.24.190
125	23A.32.170		6 15.21.060	80	1 61.12.093	3	<i>Special</i>	132	1 35.22.305
126	23A.32.180		7 15.21.070		2 61.12.094		n Title 79	133	1 10.01.110
127	23A.32.190		8 15.21.900		3 61.12.095		<i>Sub. Index</i>	2	10.01.112
128	23A.36.010		9 15.21.910		4 6.24.140	4	<i>Special</i>	3	2.32.240
129	23A.36.020		10 15.21.920		5 6.24.220		n Title 79	4	<i>Sev.</i>
130	23A.36.030	62	1 28A.58.550	81	1 53.08.260		<i>Sub. Index</i>	n10.01.110	
131	23A.36.040	63	1 27.12.100		2 53.08.270	105	1 35.24.090	134	1 65.04.110
132	23A.36.050	64	1 75.12.140	82	1 76.04.150		2 35.27.130	2	65.04.115
133	23A.36.060	65	1 2.36.090	83	1 70.44.140	106	1 35.06.080	135	1 82.36.275
134	23A.40.010	66	1 16.57.020	84	1 41.40.410	107	1 35.24.200	2	82.40.047
135	23A.40.020		2 16.57.090		2 41.40.411		2 35.27.280	136	1 28.09.120
136	23A.40.030		3 16.57.080	85	1 23.01.226	108	1 35.24.480	2	28.09.130
137	23A.40.040		4 16.20.010	86	1 41.24.150		2 35.27.525	137	1 46.44.094
138	23A.40.050	67	1 82.37.020		2 41.24.160	109	1 41.18.080	2	46.44.0941
139	23A.40.060		2 82.37.060		3 41.24.220	110	1 35.67.010	3	46.16.075
140	23A.40.070		3 82.37.140		4 41.24.031		2 <i>Repealer</i>	138	1 35.21.010
141	23A.40.080		4 82.37.150		5 <i>Sev.</i>	111	1 28A.58.440	139	1 28A.19.300
142	23A.40.090		5 82.37.145		n41.24.031		2 36.29.020	2	28A.19.310
143	23A.40.100	68	1 46.70.010		6 <i>Eff. date</i>		3 32.12.100	3	28A.19.320
144	23A.40.110		2 46.70.020		n41.24.031	112	1 52.12.010	4	28A.19.330
145	23A.40.120		3 46.70.040	87	1 48.44.010		2 52.12.080	5	28A.19.340
146	23A.40.130		4 46.70.100		2 48.44.070	113	1 36.32.250	6	28A.19.350
147	23A.40.140		5 46.70.170		3 48.44.080	114	1 35.23.352	7	28A.19.360
148	23A.44.010	69	1 20.01.035	88	1 70.98.020		1 <i>Special</i>	8	28A.19.370
149	23A.44.020	70	1 18.83.010		2 70.98.030	115	1 n Title 79	9	28A.19.380
150	23A.44.030		2 18.83.020		3 70.98.050		<i>Sub. Index</i>	10	28A.20.013
151	23A.44.040		3 18.83.030		4 70.98.070	116	1 42.24.080	11	28A.20.015
152	23A.44.050		4 18.83.040		5 70.98.080		2 42.24.090	12	28A.19.390
153	23A.44.060		5 18.83.050		6 70.98.110		3 42.24.100	13	28A.19.400
154	23A.44.070		6 18.83.060		7 70.98.150		4 42.24.110	14	28A.19.410
155	23A.44.080		7 18.83.070		8 70.98.180		5 <i>Repealer</i>	15	28A.19.420
156	23A.44.090		8 18.83.080	89	1 6.16.020	117	1 46.80.130	16	28A.20.010
157	23A.44.100		9 18.83.090		2 <i>Repealer</i>	118	1 35.67.110	17	28A.19.180
158	23A.44.110		10 18.83.100	90	1 <i>Special</i>		2 35.92.080	18	28A.19.120
159	23A.44.120		11 18.83.110		n Title 79	119	1 45.12.021	19	28A.20.045
160	23A.44.130		12 18.83.120		<i>Sub. Index</i>	120	1 85.08.300	20	28A.70.110
161	23A.44.140		13 18.83.130		<i>Special</i>	121	1 47.10.726	21	28A.71.100
162	23A.44.150		14 18.83.140		n Title 79		2 47.10.727	22	28A.01.035
163	23A.44.160		15 18.83.150		<i>Sub. Index</i>		3 47.10.728	23	28B.40.380
164	23A.98.020		16 18.83.160	91	1 35.58.265		4 47.10.729	24	<i>Repealer</i>
165	23A.98.030		17 18.83.170	92	1 36.28.010		5 47.10.730	25	<i>Sev.</i>
166	23A.98.040		18 18.83.180	93	1 84.56.390		6 47.10.731	140	1 30.08.087
167	<i>Eff. date</i>		19 18.83.200		2 84.56.400		7 47.10.732	2	30.08.088
	23A.98.050		20 18.83.072	94	1 35.24.450		8 47.10.733	3	30.08.090
168	4.12.025		21 18.83.051		2 35.24.460		9 47.10.734	4	30.12.210
54	1 28A.58.560		22 18.83.105	95	1 3.66.020		10 47.10.735	5	30.12.080
	2 28B.10.480		23 18.83.082		2 12.32.015		11 47.10.736	141	1 87.03.015
	3 <i>Savings</i>		24 18.83.190	96	1 3.20.020		12 47.10.737	2	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
55	1 3.62.060		25 18.83.210		2 12.32.015		13 47.10.738	3	87.03.120
56	1 79.01.614		26 <i>Sev.</i>	97	1 18.22.060		14 <i>Em.</i>	4	87.03.125
	2 79.01.616	71	1 56.08.070		2 18.22.120	122	1 27.12.010	5	87.03.130
	3 79.01.618	72	1 57.08.050		3 18.22.081		2 27.12.030	142	1 36.67.510
	4 79.01.620	73	1 15.32.370	98	1 60.04.020		3 27.12.190	2	36.67.520
	5 79.01.624		2 <i>Em.</i>	99	1 2.60.010		4 27.12.240	3	36.67.530
	6 79.01.628	74	1 61.24.010		2 2.60.020		5 27.12.320	4	36.67.540
	7 79.01.632		2 61.24.020		3 2.60.030		6 27.12.321	5	36.67.550
	8 79.01.633		3 61.24.030		4 2.60.900		7 <i>Repealer</i>	6	36.67.560
	9 79.01.634		4 61.24.040	100	1 43.24.010	123	1 29.04.020	7	36.67.570
	10 79.01.636		5 61.24.050		2 43.24.020		2 29.13.010	8	36.67.500
	11 79.01.640		6 61.24.060		3 43.24.060		3 29.13.020	143	1 28A.72.010
	12 79.01.644		7 61.24.070		4 43.24.080		4 29.13.040	2	28A.72.020
	13 79.01.648		8 61.24.080		5 43.24.110		5 29.13.045	3	28A.72.030
	14 79.01.649		9 61.24.090		6 43.24.115		6 29.13.050	4	28A.72.040
	15 79.01.650		10 61.24.100		7 <i>Repealer</i>		7 29.21.010	5	28A.72.050
	16 79.08.107		11 61.24.110	101	1 53.08.175		8 28A.58.521	6	28A.72.060
57	1 41.04.180		12 61.24.120		2 53.08.176		9 <i>Repealer</i>	7	28A.72.070
	2 41.04.190		13 61.24.130		3 <i>Constr.</i>	124	1 46.29.080	8	28A.72.080
	3 <i>Sev.</i>	75	1 71.16.010	102	1 53.46.005		2 46.29.120	9	28A.72.090
							3 46.29.190	144	1 49.24.080

Parallel Tables: 1965 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
145	Title 11	14	18.44.140
	Probate Law	15	n 18.44.140
	and Procedure—196	16	18.44.150
	Act.	17	18.44.160
	Session law	18	18.44.170
	section	19	18.44.180
	number	20	18.44.900
	coincide	21	18.44.910
	with RCW	154	1
	numbers	155	1
	except Sec.	2	41.40.120
	11.44.060	3	41.40.150
	which is	4	41.40.160
	herein RCW	5	41.40.270
	11.44.061	6	41.40.290
146	43.51.260	7	41.40.310
2	Special	8	41.40.071
	n Title 79	9	Repealer
	Sub. Index	10	Sev.
147	3.58.010		n 41.40.010
2	Vetoed	11	Em.
3	35.20.160	156	1
148	43.31.790	2	46.01.010
2	43.31.800	3	46.01.020
3	43.31.810	4	46.01.030
4	43.31.820	5	46.01.040
5	43.31.830	6	46.01.050
6	43.31.840	7	46.01.060
7	67.16.100	8	46.01.070
8	43.31.850	9	46.01.080
9	Temporary	10	46.01.090
10	43.31.860	11	46.01.100
11	Repealer	12	46.01.110
12	Em.	13	46.01.120
13	Vetoed	14	46.01.130
149	1 Vetoed	15	46.01.140
2	48.20.410	16	46.01.150
3	48.21.140	17	46.01.160
4	Constr.	18	46.01.170
	n 48.20.410	19	46.01.180
150	1 Leg. dir.	20	46.01.190
2	81.70.010	21	43.17.010
3	81.70.020	22	43.17.020
4	81.70.030	23	46.01.200
5	81.70.040	24	Leg. rev.
6	81.70.050	157	1
7	81.70.060	2	70.44.050
8	81.70.070	3	70.44.060
9	81.70.080	4	70.44.160
10	81.70.090	5	70.44.170
11	81.70.100	158	Vetoed
12	81.70.110	1	43.100.010
13	81.70.120	2	43.100.020
14	81.70.130	3	43.100.030
15	81.70.140	4	43.100.040
16	81.70.150	5	43.100.050
17	81.70.160	6	43.100.060
18	81.70.170	7	43.100.070
19	81.70.180	8	43.100.080
20	81.70.190	9	43.100.090
21	81.70.200	10	43.100.100
22	81.70.210	11	43.100.110
23	81.70.900	12	43.100.120
24	Eff. date	13	43.100.130
	81.70.910	14	43.100.140
151	1 78.08.060	15	43.100.150
2	78.08.072	16	10.82.070
152	1 49.44.120	17	43.100.160
2	49.44.130	18	43.100.170
153	1 18.44.010	19	Vetoed
2	18.44.020	20	43.100.900
3	18.44.030	21	43.100.910
4	18.44.040		
5	18.44.050		
6	18.44.060		
7	18.44.070		
8	18.44.080		
9	18.44.090		
10	18.44.100		
11	18.44.110		
12	18.44.120		
13	18.44.130		

Parallel Tables: 1965 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1965 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	47.01.030	12		<i>Em.</i>	2		82.40.060	54	1	53.36.030	22		48.23.370			
	2	<i>Em.</i>	13		<i>Repealer</i>	3		82.40.130		2	<i>Em.</i>	23		48.24.030			
2	1	74.04.005	13	1	43.01.040	4		82.40.220	55	1	11.04.015	24		48.30.010			
	2	<i>Repealer</i>	14	1	35.33.150	5		82.40.250	56	1	47.61.010	25		48.30.220			
3	1	18.18.010	15	1	26.08.020	6		82.40.270		2	47.61.020	26		<i>Leg. dir.</i>			
	2	18.18.030	16	1	28B.10.550	34	1	74.08.331	3		47.61.030	27		48.21A.010			
	3	18.18.065		2	28B.10.555	2		<i>Repealer</i>	4		47.61.040	28		48.21A.020			
	4	18.18.070		3	28B.10.560	3		<i>Em.</i>	5		47.61.050	29		48.21A.030			
	5	18.18.080	17	1	9.09.020	35	1	74.04.265	6		47.61.060	30		48.21A.040			
	6	18.18.090	18	1	52.08.060	36	1	74.09.090	7		47.61.070	31		48.21A.050			
	7	18.18.100		2	52.24.090	2		74.09.430	8		47.61.080	32		48.21A.060			
	8	18.18.104	19	1	36.40.100	3		<i>Em.</i>	9		47.61.090	33		48.21A.070			
	9	18.18.110	20	1	51.12.070	37	1	74.12.010	10		47.61.100	34		48.21A.080			
	10	18.18.120	21	1	36.34.330	38	1	31.12.270	11		47.61.110	35		48.10.080			
	11	18.18.140	22	1	53.36.070	2		31.12.280	12		47.61.120	71	1	75.32.001			
	12	18.18.190		2	53.36.080	39	1	57.16.060	13		<i>Em.</i>	72	1	75.12.130			
	13	18.18.210	23	1	36.34.080	2		57.16.090	57	1	75.28.014	2		75.08.230			
	14	18.18.251		2	46.52.110	40	1	56.20.020	58	1	19.68.010	73	1	75.28.085			
	15	18.18.230		3	79.01.196	2		56.20.080	2		19.68.020	2		75.28.110			
	16	18.18.290		4	84.64.080	41	1	51.44.100	3		19.68.030	3		75.28.120			
	17	18.18.260		5	84.64.270	42	1	35.02.160	59	1	66.44.260	4		75.28.130			
	18	<i>Eff. date</i>		6	36.16.140	43	1	15.28.180	60	1	43.89.040	5		75.28.140			
		n18.18.010	24	1	36.70.210	44	1	15.44.080	2		43.89.010	6		75.28.150			
4	1	<i>Temporary</i>	25	1	36.82.230	2		15.44.020	3		43.89.020	7		75.28.160			
	2	<i>Temporary</i>	26	1	72.27.010	3		15.44.025	4		43.89.030	8		75.28.170			
	3	<i>Approp.</i>	2		72.27.020	4		15.44.030	5		43.89.050	9		75.28.180			
	4	<i>Temporary</i>	3		72.27.030	5		15.44.032	6		<i>Eff. date</i>	10		75.28.190			
	5	<i>Em.</i>	4		72.27.040	6		15.44.033	n	43.89.010	11		75.28.210				
5	1	<i>Special</i>	5		72.27.050	7		15.44.035	61	1	43.08.064	12		75.28.220			
		n Title 79	6		72.27.060	8		15.44.037	2		43.08.066	13		75.28.230			
		Sub. Index	7		72.27.070	9		<i>Temporary</i>	3		43.08.068	14		75.28.240			
	2	<i>Special</i>	8		<i>Leg. rev.</i>	10		<i>Repealer</i>	4		39.72.010	15		75.28.250			
		n Title 79			n72.27.010	45	1	41.16.060	5		39.72.020	16		75.28.260			
		Sub. Index	9		<i>Eff. date</i>	2		41.18.010	62	1	27.36.010	17		75.28.270			
6	1	35.47.010			n72.27.010	3		41.18.040	2		27.36.030	18		<i>Repealer</i>			
	2	35.47.020	27	1	75.28.285	4		41.18.100	3		27.36.050	74	1	39.44.010			
	3	35.47.030	28	1	75.28.300	46	1	35.39.030	4		27.36.060	2		39.44.020			
	4	35.47.040	29	1	75.28.350	2		<i>Repealer</i>	5		27.36.070	3		39.44.030			
	5	87.84.071	30	1	75.28.060	47	1	35.21.610	63	1	51.52.120	4		39.44.011			
	6	<i>Sev.</i>	31	1	15.53.9056	2		35.21.620	2		51.52.132	5		<i>Em.</i>			
		35.47.900	2		15.53.901	3		35.17.430	64	1	47.28.060	75	1	47.52.131			
7	1	84.52.080	3		15.53.9012	4		35.18.290	65	1	19.29.010	2		47.52.133			
	2	84.56.010	4		15.53.9014	5		35.22.030	66	1	<i>Special</i>	3		47.52.135			
8	1	83.20.030	5		15.53.9016	6		35.21.600			n Title 79	4		47.52.137			
9	1	10.76.060	6		15.53.9018	7		35.22.050			Sub. Index	5		47.52.139			
	2	10.76.070	7		15.53.902	8		35.22.060	67	1	83.56.050	6		47.52.195			
	3	72.08.101	8		15.53.9022	9		35.22.070	68	1	43.01.120	7		<i>Repealer</i>			
	4	72.08.102	9		15.53.9024	10		35.22.110	69	1	48.52.020	76	1	36.68.400			
	5	72.08.103	10		15.53.9026	11		35.22.140	2		48.52.030	2		36.68.410			
	6	<i>Repealer</i>	11		15.53.9028	12		35.22.170	3		48.52.070	3		36.32.430			
	7	<i>Repealer</i>	12		15.53.903	13		35.22.200	4		48.52.015	4		36.34.340			
10	1	72.19.091	13		15.53.9032	14		<i>Repealer</i>	70	1	48.03.040	77	1	43.03.050			
11	1	64.32.010	14		15.53.9034	48	1	43.51.580	2		48.05.230	78	1	46.16.270			
	2	64.32.050	15		15.53.9036	2		43.51.590	3		48.05.185	2		46.16.235			
	3	64.32.100	16		15.53.9038	3		43.51.545	4		48.07.040	79	1	82.36.010			
	4	64.32.120	17		15.53.904	49	1	28A.24.055	5		48.08.090	2		82.36.020			
	5	64.32.170	18		15.53.9042	6		28A.58.040	6		48.08.110	3		82.36.070			
	6	64.32.200	19		15.53.9044	7		28A.58.100	7		48.08.120	4		82.36.090			
	7	64.32.230	20		15.53.9048	8		28A.58.101	8		48.08.130	5		82.36.150			
12	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	21		<i>Constr.</i>			28A.58.102	9		48.08.140	6		82.36.180			
		n76.04.251			n15.53.905			28A.58.103	10		48.08.150	7		82.36.200			
	2	76.04.251	22		15.53.9052			28A.58.105	11		48.08.100	8		82.36.210			
	3	76.04.252	23		<i>Savings</i>			28A.58.107	12		48.08.160	9		82.36.230			
	4	76.04.253			n15.53.905	2		28A.03.050	13		48.08.170	10		82.36.235			
	5	76.04.254	24		15.53.9046	3		28A.58.100	14		48.13.370	11		82.36.260			
	6	76.04.255	25		15.53.905	50	1	18.25.015	15		48.13.380	12		82.36.305			
	7	76.04.256	26		<i>Eff. date</i>	51	1	<i>Special</i>	16		48.13.390	13		82.36.310			
	8	76.04.257			n15.53.905			n Title 79	17		48.13.400	14		82.36.330			
	9	76.04.260	27		15.53.9054			Sub. Index	18		48.13.410	15		82.36.370			
	10	76.04.270	32	1	15.76.140	52	1	46.61.655	19		48.17.110	16		82.36.375			
	11	<i>Sev.</i>	2		15.76.150	2		46.61.650	20		48.17.500	80	1	51.16.060			
		n76.04.251	33	1	82.40.050	53	1	62.01.300	21		<i>Repealer</i>	2		51.40.020			

Parallel Tables: 1965 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
81	1 41.32.010	99	1 41.44.100		5 <i>Exp. date</i>		40 46.20.335		12 44.33.310
	2 41.32.200		2 41.44.110	116	1 35.18.060		41 46.20.336		13 44.33.320
	3 41.32.240		3 41.44.130		2 35.22.280		42 46.12.240		14 44.33.330
	4 41.32.470		4 41.44.140		3 35.22.420		43 46.20.342		15 44.33.340
	5 41.32.500		5 41.44.150		4 35.22.460		44 46.20.343		16 <i>Repealer</i>
	6 41.32.520		6 41.44.160		5 35.22.480		45 46.20.344		17 <i>Em.</i>
	7 41.32.523		7 41.44.170		6 35.23.210		46 46.20.900	131	1 <i>Temporary</i>
	8 41.32.310		8 41.44.190		7 35.23.440		47 <i>Sev.</i>		2 <i>Temporary</i>
	9 <i>Sev.</i>		9 41.44.220		8 35.23.600		46.20.910		3 <i>Temporary</i>
	n41.32.010	100	1 38.12.030		9 35.24.020	122	1 51.32.050		4 <i>Temporary</i>
	10 <i>Eff. date</i>	101	1 29.45.010		10 35.24.290		2 51.32.060		5 <i>Temporary</i>
	n41.32.010		2 29.45.020		11 35.24.450		3 51.32.090		6 <i>Em.</i>
82	1 43.84.090		3 29.45.030		12 35.24.460	123	1 91.12.010	132	1 43.51.020
83	1 26.12.050		4 29.45.050		13 35.24.470		2 91.12.020	133	1 39.12.010
84	1 36.64.080		5 29.45.060		14 35.27.070		3 91.12.030		2 39.12.015
	2 36.64.090		6 29.54.010		15 35.27.370		4 91.12.040		3 39.12.040
	3 36.64.100		7 29.54.020		16 35.27.520		5 91.12.050		4 39.12.060
	4 36.64.110		8 29.54.030		17 35.27.530		6 91.12.060	134	1 81.80.270
	5 35.21.630		9 29.54.040		18 35.27.540	124	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		2 81.80.272
85	1 70.88.010		10 29.54.045		19 <i>Repealer</i>		2 28A.65.010	135	1 28B.20.800
	2 70.88.040		11 29.54.050	117	1 19.28.010		3 28A.65.020		2 43.79.201
86	1 28A.24.055		12 29.54.043		2 19.28.060		4 28A.65.030		3 28B.20.805
87	1 28A.57.324		13 29.13.080		3 19.28.120		5 28A.65.040		4 28B.20.810
	2 28A.57.324		14 29.51.170		4 19.28.180		6 28A.65.050		5 28B.20.820
	3 <i>Sev.</i>		15 29.51.100		5 19.28.210		7 28A.65.060		6 <i>Em.</i>
88	1 35.13.177		16 29.51.175	118	1 54.16.220		8 28A.65.070	136	1 43.99.080
	2 35.13.178		17 29.51.200	119	1 46.52.030		9 28A.65.080	137	1 13.07.900
	3 35.13.015	102	1 74.08.120		2 46.52.035		10 28A.65.090		2 13.07.030
	4 35.13.020	103	1 29.18.030		3 46.52.080		11 28A.65.100		3 13.07.070
	5 35.13.030		2 29.21.060		4 46.52.083		12 28A.65.110		4 <i>Repealer</i>
	6 35.13.080		3 29.42.050		5 46.52.085		13 28A.65.120		5 <i>Em.</i>
	7 35.13.090		4 29.27.020	120	1 36.78.010		14 28A.65.130	138	1 39.53.900
	8 35.13.100		5 29.30.075		2 36.78.020		15 28A.65.140		2 39.53.010
	9 35.13.110		6 29.13.070		3 36.78.030		16 28A.65.150		3 39.53.020
	10 35.13.125		7 29.27.050		4 36.78.040		17 28A.65.160		4 39.53.030
	11 35.13.130	104	1 43.84.011		5 36.78.050		18 28A.65.170		5 39.53.040
	12 35.13.160		2 43.84.021		6 36.78.060		19 28A.35.010		6 39.53.050
89	1 28.84.210		3 43.84.031		7 36.78.070		20 <i>Repealer</i>		7 39.53.060
	2 28.84.211		4 43.84.041		8 36.78.080		21 <i>Em.</i>		8 39.53.070
90	1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		5 43.84.051		9 36.78.090	125	1 8.25.010		9 39.53.080
	2 74.32.010		6 43.84.061		10 36.78.100		2 8.25.020		10 39.53.090
	3 74.32.020		7 <i>Repealer</i>		11 36.78.110		3 8.25.030		11 39.53.100
	4 74.32.030	105	1 81.77.030		12 46.68.120		4 8.25.040		12 39.53.110
	5 74.32.040		2 81.77.110		1 46.20.021	121	5 8.25.050		13 39.53.120
	6 74.32.050		3 81.08.010		2 46.20.021		6 8.25.060		14 39.53.910
	7 74.32.060		4 81.12.010		3 46.20.025		7 <i>Em.</i>		15 39.53.130
	8 74.32.070		5 81.77.015		4 46.20.031	126	1 18.43.080		16 <i>Sev.</i>
	9 74.32.080	106	1 46.16.020		5 46.20.041		2 18.43.130		17 <i>Sev.</i>
	10 74.32.090		2 <i>Vetoed</i>		6 46.20.045		3 18.43.150		17 <i>Em.</i>
	11 <i>Repealer</i>	107	1 18.39.010		7 46.20.055	127	4 <i>Repealer</i>	139	1 28B.30.400
	12 74.32.900		2 18.39.030		8 46.20.091		1 2.04.090	140	1 36.33.110
91	1 74.04.305		3 18.39.040		9 46.20.120		2 2.08.090	141	1 82.32.050
	2 74.04.306		4 18.39.070		10 46.20.130		3 <i>Vetoed</i>		2 82.32.080
92	1 82.50.105	108	1 28A.57.150		11 46.20.161		4 43.03.010		3 82.32.090
	2 82.50.110		2 <i>Vetoed</i>		12 46.20.102		5 <i>Constr.</i>		4 82.32.100
93	1 27.18.010	109	1 9.45.060		13 46.20.104		n2.04.090		5 82.32.180
	2 27.18.020		2 <i>Vetoed</i>		14 46.20.106	128	6 44.04.080		6 82.32.190
	3 27.18.030	110	1 3.38.020		15 46.20.190		1 28B.75.010		7 82.32.340
	4 27.18.040		2 3.38.030		16 46.20.200		2 28B.75.020		8 82.32.105
	5 27.18.050		3 3.38.031		17 46.20.181		3 28B.75.030		9 <i>Sev.</i>
94	1 <i>Special</i>		4 3.74.940		18 46.20.205		4 28B.75.040		n82.98.030
	n <i>Title 79</i>		5 3.34.010		19 46.20.171		5 28B.75.050		10 <i>Eff. date</i>
	1 <i>Sub. Index</i>		6 3.16.004		20 46.20.207		6 28B.75.060	142	1 41.60.010
95	1 <i>Special</i>		7 3.66.065		21 46.20.215		7 28B.75.070		2 41.60.020
	n <i>Title 79</i>		8 3.74.931		22 46.20.270	129	8 <i>Em.</i>		3 41.60.030
	1 <i>Sub. Index</i>	111	1 35.95.010		23 46.64.025		1 28A.91.010		4 41.60.040
	2 <i>Special</i>		2 35.95.020		24 46.20.285		2 28A.91.020		5 41.60.050
	n <i>Title 79</i>		3 35.95.030		25 46.20.291		3 28A.91.030		6 41.60.060
	1 <i>Sub. Index</i>		4 35.95.040		26 46.20.305		4 28A.91.040		7 41.60.900
	3 <i>Em.</i>		5 35.95.050		27 46.20.311		5 28A.91.050	143	1 70.96.085
96	1 43.43.035		6 35.95.060		28 46.20.315		6 28A.91.060		2 66.08.180
	2 43.43.037		7 35.95.070		29 46.20.322		7 <i>Em.</i>		3 66.24.420
	3 <i>Em.</i>		8 35.95.080		30 46.20.323	130	1 44.33.200		4 <i>Em.</i>
97	1 77.12.200		9 <i>Sev.</i>		31 46.20.324		2 44.33.210	144	1-12 <i>Approp.</i>
	2 77.12.201		1 35.95.900		32 46.20.325		3 44.33.220		13 <i>Em.</i>
	3 77.12.203	112	1 9.87.010		33 46.20.326		4 44.33.230	145	1 82.04.335
	4 77.12.205		2 <i>Sev.</i>		34 46.20.327		5 44.33.240	146	1 28.84.210
	5 77.12.207	113	1 84.52.052		35 46.20.328		6 44.33.250		2 28.84.270
98	1 28.84.500	114	1 2.32.210		36 46.20.329		7 44.33.260	147	1 28B.15.020
	2 28.84.501	115	1 <i>Temporary</i>		37 46.20.332		8 44.33.270		2 28B.15.100
	3 28.84.502		2 <i>Temporary</i>		38 46.20.333		9 44.33.280		28B.15.400
	4 28.84.503		3 <i>Temporary</i>		39 46.20.334		10 44.33.290	148	1 44.24.010
	5 28.84.215		4 <i>Em.</i>				11 44.33.300		2 <i>Em.</i>

Parallel Tables: 1965 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
149	1	54.04.055	38	46.61.255	158	1	28A.47.775	23-26	<i>Approp.</i>	
150	1	42.21.010	39	46.61.260		2	28A.47.776	27	<i>Temporary</i>	
	2	42.21.020	40	46.61.290		3	28A.47.777	28	47.20.180	
	3	42.21.030	41	46.61.295		4	28A.47.778	29	47.01.160	
	4	42.21.040	42	46.61.300		5	28A.47.779	30	47.56.034	
	5	42.21.050	43	46.61.305		6	28A.47.780	31	47.01.040	
	6	42.21.060	44	46.61.310		7	28A.47.781	32	47.56.023	
	7	42.21.070	45	46.61.315		8	28A.47.782	33	47.05.030	
	8	42.21.080	46	46.61.340		9	28A.47.783	34	47.04.100	
	9	29.18.140	47	46.61.345	159	1	28.84.260	35	19.28.380	
151	1	79.24.610	48	46.61.350		2	28.84.170	36	81.53.260	
	2	79.24.612	49	46.61.355		3	<i>Special</i>	37	46.44.037	
	3	79.24.614	50	46.61.360	160	1	90.03.470	38	46.44.095	
	4	79.24.616	51	46.61.365		2	<i>Approp.</i>	39	46.44.092	
	5	79.24.618	52	46.61.370	161	1-14	<i>Temporary</i>	40	81.80.060	
	6	79.24.620	53	46.37.190	162	1	28A.48.010	41	43.24.022	
	7	79.24.622	54	46.61.400		2	28A.48.030	42	43.24.024	
	8	79.24.624	55	46.61.410		3	<i>Eff. date</i>	43	46.20.100	
	9	79.24.626	56	46.61.420	163	1	47.10.740	44	46.01.230	
	10	79.24.628	57	46.61.460		2	47.10.741	45	46.01.260	
	11	<i>Em.</i>	58	46.61.475		3	47.10.742	46	46.20.181	
152	1	29.68.012	59	46.61.500		4	47.10.743	47	46.20.430	
	2	29.68.022	60	46.61.505		5	47.10.744	48	46.82.140	
	3	29.68.031	61	46.61.510		6	47.10.745	49	46.37.340	
	4	29.68.041	62	46.61.515		7	47.10.746	50	18.27.090	
	5	29.68.063	63	46.61.520		8	47.10.747	51	<i>Temporary</i>	
	6	29.68.067	64	46.61.560		9	47.10.748	52	<i>Temporary</i>	
	7	29.68.004	65	46.61.565		10	47.10.749	53	47.56.245	
	8	29.68.008	66	46.61.570		11	47.10.750	54	47.56.287	
	9	<i>Repealer</i>	67	46.61.575	164	1	43.57.020	55	47.56.288	
	10	<i>Referendum</i>	68	46.61.600	165	1	51.32.080	56	47.56.282	
153	1-9	<i>Approp.</i>	69	46.61.605		2	51.32.040	57	47.56.291	
	10	<i>Em.</i>	70	46.61.610		3	51.52.010	58	47.60.140	
154	1	<i>Vetoed</i>	71	46.61.615		4	51.52.106	59	<i>Temporary</i>	
	2	28A.41.130	72	46.61.620		5-9	<i>Temporary</i>	60	<i>Temporary</i>	
	3	28A.41.140	73	46.61.625		10	<i>Approp.</i>	61	46.37.520	
	4	28A.41.150	74	46.61.630		11	<i>Temporary</i>	62	47.12.250	
	5	28A.41.160	75	46.61.635		12	<i>Em.</i>	63	47.04.081	
	6	28A.41.170	76	46.61.640	166	1	51.32.070	64	44.40.010	
	7	28A.24.080	77	46.61.645		2	51.36.010	65	<i>Val.</i>	
	8	28A.24.090	78	46.61.700		3	51.36.020	66	<i>Approp.</i>	
	9	28A.24.100	79	46.61.750		4	<i>Em.</i>	67	<i>Approp.</i>	
	10	28A.58.225	80	46.61.755	167	1	47.02.010	68	<i>Temporary</i>	
	11	<i>Em.</i>	81	46.61.760		2	47.02.020	69	<i>Repealer</i>	
	12	<i>Repealer</i>	82	46.61.765		3	47.02.030	70	<i>Sev.</i>	
	13	<i>Sev.</i>	83	46.61.770		4	47.02.040		47.98.042	
155	1	46.61.005	84	46.61.775		5	47.02.050	71	<i>Em.</i>	
	2	46.61.010	85	46.61.780		6	47.02.060	171	1	
	3	46.61.015	86	46.04.071		7	47.02.070	2	28A.41.130	
	4	46.61.025	87	46.04.431		8	47.02.080	3	28A.45.040	
	5	46.61.030	88	46.04.611		9	47.02.090	4	<i>Sev.</i>	
	6	46.61.035	89	46.04.391		10	47.02.100	5	<i>Repealer</i>	
	7	46.61.050	90	46.04.521		11	47.02.110	6	<i>Em.</i>	
	8	46.61.055	91	<i>Repealer</i>		12	<i>Em.</i>	172	1	
	9	46.61.060	92	46.61.990				2	43.83.072	
	10	46.61.065	93	<i>Sev.</i>	168	1	84.36.125	3	43.83.074	
	11	46.61.070		46.61.991		2	84.36.126	4	43.83.076	
	12	46.61.075	156	1	29.10.110		3	84.36.127	5	43.83.078
	13	46.61.080		2	29.10.130	169	1	<i>Approp.</i>	6	43.83.080
	14	46.61.085		3	29.10.140		2	<i>Approp.</i>	7	43.83.082
	15	46.61.100		4	29.10.150		3-9	<i>Temporary</i>	8	43.83.084
	16	46.61.105		5	29.51.060		10	<i>Em.</i>	173	1
	17	46.61.110		6	29.04.100	170	1	47.20.010	2	82.04.100
	18	46.61.115		7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		2	47.20.320	3	82.04.120
	19	46.61.120		8	29.10.160		3	47.20.351	4	82.04.190
	20	46.61.125		9	<i>Vetoed</i>		4	47.20.440	5	82.04.240
	21	46.61.130	157		Title 62A-		5	47.16.010	6	82.04.260
	22	46.61.135			Uniform		6	<i>Approp.</i>	7	82.04.330
	23	46.61.140			Commercial		7	<i>Special</i>	8	82.04.400
	24	46.61.145			Code		8	<i>Approp.</i>	9	82.04.425
	25	46.61.150			(Numbering		9	<i>Approp.</i>	10	82.04.415
	26	46.61.155			coincides		10	<i>Special</i>	11	82.04.430
	27	46.61.160			with that		11	<i>Special</i>	12	82.04.440
	28	46.61.180			of session		12	<i>Approp.</i>	13	82.08.020
	29	46.61.185			law and UCC		13	<i>Approp.</i>	14	82.08.030
	30	46.61.190			official		14	<i>Special</i>	15	82.08.050
	31	46.61.205			text:		15	<i>Approp.</i>	16	82.08.150
	32	46.61.210			Prefix "RCW		16	<i>Special</i>	17	82.12.010
	33	46.61.230			62A." added		17	<i>Approp.</i>	18	82.12.020
	34	46.61.235			to each		18	<i>Approp.</i>	19	82.12.030
	35	46.61.240			section		19	<i>Special</i>	20	82.16.010
	36	46.61.245			number.		20	<i>Approp.</i>	21	82.16.020
	37	46.61.250					21	<i>Special</i>	22	82.16.050
							22	<i>Special</i>	23	82.24.020

Parallel Tables: 1967 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1967 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	12	90.48.135	6	26.04.110	44	46.29.400	116	46.85.290
	2	13	90.48.160	7	26.04.160	45	46.29.410	117	46.01.055
	n9.76.010	14	90.48.165	8	36.18.010	46	46.29.430	118	Leg. rev.
2	1	15	90.48.170	9	36.18.020	47	46.29.440	119	Repealer
	2	16	90.48.180	10	70.58.200	48	46.32.010	120	Em.
	n81.40.035	17	90.48.190	11	26.08.215	49	46.37.005	33	1
3	1	18	90.48.195	12	Eff. date	50	46.44.045		Approp.
	2	19	90.48.200		n43.20.070	51	46.44.095	2	Em.
	3	20	90.48.210	27	1	52	46.44.100	34	1
	4	21	90.48.230	28	1	53	46.52.020		9.100.010
	5	22	90.48.240	29	1	54	46.52.030	2	9.100.020
4	1	23	90.48.250		2	55	46.52.040	3	9.100.030
	2	24	90.48.260		3	56	46.52.060	4	9.100.040
	3	25	90.48.910		4	57	46.52.070	5	9.100.050
	4	26	90.48.270	30	1	58	46.52.080	6	9.100.060
	5	27	90.48.280		2	59	46.52.090	7	9.100.070
	6	28	90.48.290		3	60	46.52.100	8	9.100.080
5	1	29	Repealer		4	61	46.52.110	35	1
	2	30	Sev.	31	1	62	46.52.120		70.92.010
6	1		90.48.901		2	63	46.52.130	2	70.92.020
7	1	14	28B.30.400		3	64	46.52.140	3	70.92.030
	2	15	88.16.020		4	65	46.61.020	4	70.92.040
	3		88.16.050		5	66	46.61.265	5	70.92.050
	4	3	88.16.070		6	67	46.61.500	6	70.92.060
	5	4	88.16.120		7	68	46.61.515	36	1
	6	5	88.16.090		8	69	46.61.525		91.12.030
	7	6	88.16.030		9	70	46.64.015	37	1
	8	7	88.16.150		10	71	46.64.025		Special
	9	8	88.16.130		11	72	46.64.030	2	Special
	10	9	88.16.040	32	1	73	46.68.010	3	Special
	11	10	88.16.160		2	74	46.68.090	38	1
	12	11	88.16.061		3	75	46.68.120		66.12.110
	13	12	Repealer		4	76	46.70.020	39	1
	1	16	9.61.230		5	77	46.70.060		2.36.080
8	1	2	9.61.240		6	78	46.70.110	40	1
	2	3	9.61.250		7	79	46.70.140		19.24.040
	3	4	Sev.		8	80	46.72.020	41	1
	4	n9.61.230			9	81	46.72.030		43.09.285
	5	17	72.65.010		10	82	46.72.040	42	1
	6	2	72.65.020		11	83	46.72.050		41.16.050
9	1	3	72.65.030		12	84	46.72.070	43	1
	2	4	72.65.040		13	85	46.72.080		Special
	3	5	72.65.050		14	86	46.72.100		n Title 38
	4	6	72.65.060		15	87	46.72.110	44	1
	5	7	72.65.070		16	88	46.72.120		Digest
	6	8	72.65.080		17	89	46.72.130	2	Digest
	7	9	72.65.090		18	90	46.72.140		Special
	8	10	72.65.100		19	91	46.76.020	3	Special
	9	11	72.65.110		20	92	46.76.030		n Title 38
10	1	12	72.65.120		21	93	46.76.070	45	1
	1	13	72.65.130		22	94	46.80.020		Digest
12	1	14	Eff. date		23	95	46.80.030	46	1
			72.65.900		24	96	46.80.040		77.12.500
		18	Special		25	97	46.80.050	47	1
			n Title 79		26	98	46.80.070		28.81.600
			Sub. Index		27	99	46.80.080	2	28B.40.810
		19	43.03.028		28	100	46.80.090	3	28B.40.820
		20	2.32.210		29	101	46.80.100	4	28.81.640
		21	66.44.190		30	102	46.80.110	5	28B.40.830
	2	2	n66.44.190		31	103	46.80.130	6	28B.40.010
	3	1	18.85.220		32	104	46.80.140	7	28B.40.200
13	1	2	18.85.350		33	105	46.80.150	8	28B.40.210
	2	3	18.85.230		34	106	46.82.010	9	28B.40.220
	3	23	72.01.430		35	107	46.82.060	10	28B.15.020
	4	24	71.02.450		36	108	46.82.070		28B.15.100
	5	25	46.61.405		37	109	46.82.090	11	28B.15.400
	6	2	46.61.425		38	110	46.82.120	12	28B.40.370
	7	1	43.20.070		39	111	46.82.190	13	28B.40.700
	8	2	43.20.080		40	112	46.82.210	14	28B.40.710
	9	3	43.20.090		41	113	46.85.030	15	28B.40.751
	10	4	26.04.090		42	114	46.85.100	16	28B.10.020
	11	5	26.04.100		43	115	46.85.230	17	28B.10.140

Parallel Tables: 1967 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	6	33.48.080	57	1	19.56.020		7	35.13.015	88	1	19.28.070		6	90.50.060
	7	33.24.230	58	1	72.01.210		8	35.13.020		2	19.28.120		7	90.50.070
	8	33.24.240	59	1	74.16.181		9	35.13.030		3	19.28.210		8	90.50.080
	9	Repealer		2	74.16.183		10	35.13.080	89	1	73.04.120		9	90.50.900
50	1	41.32.250		3	Repealer		11	35.13.090	90	1	9.47.150	107	1	35.92.080
	2	41.32.260	60	1	72.68.040		12	35.13.100	91	1	10.31.060		2	36.67.020
	3	41.32.280		2	72.68.050		13	35.13.110		2	10.34.030		3	36.67.040
	4	41.32.420		3	72.68.060		14	35.10.210	92	1	2.36.060		4	39.36.020
	5	41.32.430		4	72.68.070		15	35.10.220	93	1	13.04.250		5	39.44.070
	6	41.32.500	61	1	46.29.200		16	35.10.230	94	1	Special		6	Repealer
	7	41.32.520	62	1	77.12.450		17	35.10.240			n Title 79	108	1	47.04.082
	8	41.32.522		2	77.12.460		18	35.10.260			Sub. Index		2	47.04.083
	9	41.32.523		3	77.12.470		19	35.10.270		2	Special		3	47.08.070
	10	41.32.550		4	77.12.480		20	35.10.280			n Title 79		4	47.12.010
	11	41.32.010		5	77.12.490		21	35.10.290			Sub. Index		5	47.12.250
	12	Eff. date	63	1	36.69.010	74	1	43.63A.010	95	1	Special		6	47.28.140
		n41.32.010		2	36.69.020		2	43.63A.020		2	Special		7	47.44.010
	13	Sev.		3	36.69.030		3	43.63A.030		3	Special		8	47.44.040
		n41.32.010		4	36.69.130		4	43.63A.040	96	1	29.27.072		9	47.48.010
51	1	52.12.010		5	36.69.140		5	43.63A.050		2	29.27.074		10	47.52.010
52	1	35.43.042		6	36.69.190		6	43.63A.060		3	29.27.076		11	47.52.090
	2	35.43.030		7	36.69.900		7	43.63A.070	97	1	36.32.250		12	47.56.256
	3	35.43.050	64	1	28A.05.050		8	43.63A.080	98	1	65.04.030		13	47.04.081
	4	35.43.075			28B.10.710		9	43.63A.090		2	65.04.040		14	Sev.
	5	35.43.080	65	1	2.08.090		10	43.63A.100	99	1	70.74.020			47.98.044
	6	35.43.130	66	1	43.84.090		11	43.63A.110	100	1	35.17.108	109	1	36.89.010
	7	35.43.160	67	1	27.04.070		12	43.63A.120		2	Repealer		2	36.89.020
	8	35.43.180	68	1	14.04.030		13	43.63A.130	101	1	53.18.010		3	36.89.030
	9	35.44.010		2	14.04.040		14	43.63A.140		2	53.18.020		4	36.89.040
	10	35.44.030		3	Temporary		15	Eff. date		3	53.18.030		5	36.89.050
	11	35.44.140	69	1	81.80.010			n43.63A.010		4	53.18.040		6	36.89.060
	12	35.44.360		2	81.80.060		16	Sev.		5	53.18.050		7	Sev.
	13	35.49.010		3	81.80.260			43.63A.900		6	53.18.060			36.89.910
	14	35.49.060		4	Sev.		17	Constr.	102	1	Temporary		8	36.89.070
	15	35.49.070			n81.80.010			n43.63A.010		2	Temporary		9	Eff. date
	16	35.49.080	70	1	39.04.020	75	1	4.16.300		3	Em.			36.89.900
	17	35.50.020		2	39.08.010		-2	4.16.310	103	1	Leg. rev.	110	1	35.59.010
	18	35.50.070		3	39.06.010		3	4.16.320		2	28B.60.010		2	35.59.020
	19	35.50.230	71	1	69.40.060	76	1	9.78.010		3	28B.60.020		3	35.59.030
	20	35.53.010		2	69.40.061		2	9.01.116		4	28B.60.030		4	35.59.040
	21	35.53.020		3	69.40.064		3	4.24.220		5	28B.60.040		5	35.59.050
	22	35.53.050		4	Sev.		4	Repealer		6	28B.60.050		6	35.59.060
	23	35.53.070		5	Em.	77	1	70.44.051		7	28B.60.055		7	35.59.070
	24	35.67.120	72	1	36.94.010		2	70.44.053		8	28B.60.060		8	35.59.080
	25	35.92.100		2	36.94.020		3	70.44.055		7	28B.60.070		9	35.59.090
	26	35.41.095		3	36.94.030		4	70.44.057		9	28B.60.090		10	35.59.100
	27	Constr.		4	36.94.040		5	Leg. rev.		10	28B.60.080		11	35.59.110
		n35.43.042		5	36.94.050	78	1	74.16.030		11	28B.60.100		12	35.59.900
	28	35.43.043		6	36.94.060	79	1	18.78.010		12	28B.60.110		13	Eff. date
	29	Sev.		7	36.94.070		2	18.78.020		13	Em.			n35.59.010
		n35.43.042		8	36.94.080		3	18.78.050		14	28B.60.120	111	1	35.80.010
	30	Em.		9	36.94.090		4	18.78.090	104	1	71.06.030		2	35.80.020
53	1	43.21.140		10	36.94.100		5	18.78.170		2	71.06.060		3	35.80.030
	2	43.21.141		11	36.94.110		6	18.78.182		3	71.06.091			72.36.050
54	1	70.28.010		12	36.94.120		7	18.78.175		4	71.06.100	112	1	35.91.020
	2	70.28.020		13	36.94.130		8	Repealer		5	71.06.130	113	1	35.91.020
	3	70.28.050		14	36.94.140		8	18.88.285		6	71.06.140	114	1	62A.4-406
	4	70.28.031		15	36.94.150	80	1	90.03.060		7	Repealer		2	62A.6-102
	5	70.28.033		16	36.94.160		2	90.03.070	105	1	35.58.040		3	62A.6-109
	6	70.28.035		17	36.94.170		1	43.21.145		2	35.58.100		4	62A.9-302
	7	70.28.037		18	36.94.180	81	1	70.83.010		3	35.58.120		5	62A.9-403
	8	70.30.010		19	36.94.190	82	1	70.83.020		4	35.58.140		6	62A.9-404
	9	70.30.040		20	36.94.200		2	70.83.030		5	35.58.150		7	62A.9-405
	10	70.30.050		21	36.94.210		3	70.83.040		6	35.58.180		8	62A.2-403
	11	70.30.060		22	36.94.220		4	70.83.050		7	35.58.112		9	62A.9-406
	12	70.30.071		23	36.94.230		5	70.83.060		8	35.58.114		10	62A.9-407
	13	70.30.080		24	36.94.240	83	1	28A.92.010		9	35.58.116		11	62A.9-408
	14	70.30.100		25	36.94.250		2	28A.92.020		10	35.58.118		12	62A.9-409
	15	70.32.040		26	36.94.260		3	28A.92.030		11	35.58.240		13	62A.2-706
	16	70.32.050		27	36.94.270		4	28A.92.040		12	35.58.270		14	15.48.270
	17	70.32.060		28	36.94.280		5	28A.92.050		13	35.58.450		15	15.48.280
	18	70.32.080		29	36.94.290		6	28A.92.060		14	35.58.460		16	15.48.290
	19	Repealer		30	36.94.300		7	28A.92.070		15	35.58.530		17	Em.
	20	Sev.		31	36.94.910		8	28A.92.080		16	35.58.560			Eff. date
		n70.28.010		32	Sev.	84	1	71.28.010		17	35.58.911			n62A.4-406
		66.24.490			36.94.920	85	1	Leg. rev.		18	Sev.	115	1	47.24.020
	2	Em.		33	36.94.900		2	9.66.060			35.58.920	116	1	Special
55	1	53.29.010		1	35.14.010		3	9.66.070		19	Em.			n Title 79
	2	53.29.020	73	2	35.14.020		4	Sev.	106	1	90.50.010		2	Sub. Index
	3	53.29.030		3	35.14.030		5	Constr.		2	90.50.020			Special
	4	53.29.900		4	35.14.040	86	1	82.36.275		3	90.50.030			n Title 79
	5	Sev.		5	35.14.050		2	82.40.047		4	90.50.040			Sub. Index
		53.29.910		6	35.14.060	87	1	82.08.030		5	90.50.050	117	1	47.52.105
												118	1	28A.10.005



Parallel Tables: 1967 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	2 28A.10.010	2 30.04.140	143 1 12.32.010	153 1 82.36.010	9 86.09.148				
	3 <i>Repealer</i>	3 30.24.030	2 12.32.020	2 82.36.090	10 89.30.121				
	4 28.10.045	4 30.24.037	3 12.32.030	3 82.36.230	11 35.31.010				
	5 28A.10.025	5 30.20.015	4 12.32.040	4 82.36.270	12 35.31.020				
	6 28A.10.020	134 1 72.01.030	5 12.32.050	5 82.36.370	13 35.31.040				
	7 28A.10.037	2 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	6 12.32.060	6 82.36.400	14 36.45.010				
	8 28A.10.080	3 72.04A.010	7 12.32.070	154 1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	15 87.03.440				
	9 28A.10.050	4 72.04A.020	8 12.32.080	2 85.36.010	16 <i>Repealer</i>				
	10 28A.10.055	5 72.04A.030	9 12.32.100	3 85.36.020	17 <i>Purpose</i>				
	11 <i>Repealer</i>	6 72.04A.040	10 12.32.110	4 85.36.030	n4.96.010				
	12 <i>Sev.</i>	7 72.04A.050	11 12.32.170	5 <i>Savings</i>	18 <i>Sev.</i>				
	13 <i>Em.</i>	8 72.04A.060	12 12.32.220	n85.36.010	n4.96.010				
119 1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	9 72.04A.070	13 12.32.195	6 86.09.142	165 1 <i>Repealer</i>				
2	35.96.010	10 72.04A.080	14 12.32.105	7 86.09.259	166 1 <i>Leg. rev.</i>				
3	35.96.020	11 72.04A.090	15 <i>Sev.</i>	8 86.09.298	2 67.30.010				
4	35.96.030	12 72.04A.100	144 1 46.64.060	155 1 60.62.010	3 67.30.020				
5	35.96.040	13 9.95.170	2 46.64.070	2 60.62.020	4 67.30.030				
6	35.96.050	14 9.95.260	3 <i>Sev.</i>	3 60.62.030	5 67.30.040				
7	35.96.060	15 9.95.200	n46.64.060	156 1 <i>Repealer</i>	6 67.30.050				
8	35.96.070	16 9.95.210	4 <i>Em.</i>	157 1 43.22.340	7 <i>Sev.</i>				
9	<i>Sev.</i>	17 9.95.250	145 1 32.12.010	2 43.22.350	67.30.900				
	35.96.900	18 72.04A.110	2 32.12.020	3 43.22.360	167 1 46.20.100				
	35.96.080	19 <i>Eff. date</i>	3 32.12.025	4 43.22.370	2 46.20.102				
120 1	43.51.650	135 1 41.04.180	4 32.20.045	5 43.22.380	3 46.20.104				
2	43.51.655	2 28A.58.420	5 32.20.240	6 43.22.390	4 46.20.120				
3	43.51.660	28B.10.660	6 32.20.250	7 43.22.400	5 46.20.311				
4	43.51.665	136 1 53.36.120	7 32.20.270	8 43.22.410	6 46.20.322				
5	43.51.670	2 53.36.130	8 32.20.290	158 1 28A.04.060	7 46.20.342				
6	43.51.675	3 53.36.140	9 32.20.370	2 28A.04.090	8 46.20.011				
7	43.51.680	4 53.36.150	10 32.20.400	3 28A.03.020	9 46.20.292				
8	43.51.685	137 1 13.04.095	11 32.20.420	4 28A.03.030	10 46.20.293				
9	43.51.690	2 <i>Em.</i>	146 1 35.13.248	5 <i>Repealer</i>	11 46.81.030				
10	<i>Repealer</i>	138 1 18.71.095	147 1 19.86.170	6 <i>Sev.</i>	168 1 11.02.070				
n43.51.650		2 18.71.096	148 1 65.08.160	159 1 54.44.010	2 11.04.015				
11 43.51.695		139 1 39.25.010	149 1 2.08.180	2 54.44.020	3 11.04.035				
12 43.51.700		2 39.25.020	150 1 48.02.080	3 54.44.030	4 11.16.050				
13 43.51.705		3 39.25.030	2 48.05.105	4 54.44.040	5 11.20.040				
14 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		140 1 46.12.010	3 48.05.215	5 54.44.050	6 11.24.010				
15 <i>Em.</i>		2 46.12.120	4 48.05.140	6 54.44.060	7 11.40.010				
121 1 82.44.110		3 46.12.130	5 48.05.340	7 54.44.900	8 <i>Repealer</i>				
2 82.44.120		4 46.12.170	6 48.06.040	8 <i>Sev.</i>	9 11.44.015				
3 82.44.140		5 46.12.005	7 48.06.050	54.44.910	10 11.44.070				
4 82.44.010		6 46.12.095	8 48.11.080	160 1 41.52.070	11 11.44.080				
122 1 10.82.070		7 46.12.101	9 <i>Repealer</i>	2 41.24.030	12 11.52.010				
2 <i>Eff. date</i>		8 46.12.181	10 48.13.125	161 1 54.12.080	13 11.52.020				
123 1 35.79.030		9 46.12.151	11 48.13.120	162 1 43.75.010	14 11.52.050				
2 35.22.130		10 <i>Repealer</i>	12 48.14.010	2 43.75.020	15 11.80.020				
124 1 2.52.010		11 <i>Eff. date</i>	13 48.17.475	3 43.75.030	16 <i>Eff. date</i>				
125 1 82.56.010		n46.12.010	14 48.17.135	4 43.75.040	n11.02.070				
2 82.56.020		141 1 72.33.650	15 48.17.090	5 43.75.050	17 11.20.050				
3 82.56.030		2 72.33.655	16 48.17.110	6 43.75.060	18 11.56.110				
4 82.56.040		3 72.33.660	17 48.17.120	7 43.75.070	19 <i>Eff. date</i>				
5 82.56.050		4 72.33.665	18 48.17.130	8 43.75.080	n11.02.070				
6 <i>Approp.</i>		5 72.33.670	19 48.17.150	9 43.75.090	169 1 87.03.260				
126 1 18.27.040		6 72.33.675	20 48.17.160	10 43.75.100	2 87.03.270				
2 18.27.070		7 72.33.680	21 48.17.190	11 43.75.110	3 87.03.272				
3 18.27.090		8 72.33.685	22 48.17.240	12 43.75.120	170 1 81.80.300				
4 18.27.110		9 72.33.690	23 48.17.530	13 43.75.130	2 81.80.312				
5 18.27.010		10 72.33.180	24 48.17.540	14 43.75.140	3 81.80.318				
6 18.27.085		11 72.33.695	25 48.17.560	15 43.75.150	4 81.80.320				
127 1 41.40.020		12 72.33.700	26 48.20.013	16 43.75.160	5 <i>Eff. date</i>				
2 41.40.100		13 <i>Eff. date</i>	27 48.22.030	17 43.75.170	6 <i>Repealer</i>				
3 41.40.120		n72.33.650	28 48.24.040	18 43.75.180	171 1 18.26.010				
4 41.40.150		142 1 7.32.030	29 <i>Repealer</i>	19 <i>Repealer</i>	2 18.26.020				
5 41.40.180		2 7.32.040	30 48.29.130	20 43.75.190	3 18.26.030				
6 41.40.380		3 7.32.310	31 48.31.190	163 1 n64.16.005	4 18.26.040				
7 41.40.190		4 7.32.080	151 1 41.32.480	2 64.16.005	5 18.26.050				
8 41.40.170		5 7.32.090	2 41.32.493	3 64.16.140	6 18.26.060				
9 <i>Em.</i>		6 7.32.100	3 41.32.561	4 79.01.088	7 18.26.070				
128 1 41.52.030		7 7.32.110	4 28B.10.465	5 79.01.572	8 18.26.080				
2 41.52.040		8 7.32.120	5 41.32.570	6 79.14.010	9 18.26.090				
3 41.52.050		9 7.32.130	6 41.32.4931	7 <i>Repealer</i>	10 18.26.100				
4 41.52.060		10 7.32.150	7 41.32.4942	8 <i>Em.</i>	11 18.26.110				
129 1 46.20.027		11 7.32.155	8 <i>Sev.</i>	9 <i>Sev.</i>	12 18.26.120				
130 1 10.28.075		12 7.32.160	n41.32.480	n64.16.005	13 18.26.130				
131 1 53.08.040		13 7.32.180	9 <i>Eff. date</i>	164 1 4.96.010	14 18.26.140				
132 1 43.85.030		14 7.32.200	n41.32.480	2 4.92.100	15 18.26.150				
2 43.85.150		15 7.32.220	152 1 70.75.010	3 47.60.250	16 18.26.160				
3 36.48.020		16 7.32.240	2 70.75.020	4 4.96.020	17 18.26.170				
4 36.48.100		17 7.32.300	3 70.75.030	5 52.08.010	18 18.26.180				
5 35.38.020		18 7.32.245	4 70.75.040	6 68.16.110	19 18.26.190				
6 35.38.040		19 <i>Repealer</i>	5 <i>Sev.</i>	7 70.44.060	20 18.26.200				
133 1 30.04.090		20 7.32.900	70.75.900	8 86.05.920	21 18.26.210				

Parallel Tables: 1967 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
22	18.26.220	3	31.12.050	23	Sev.	11	18.28.110	17	18.15.120	
23	18.26.230	4	31.12.160		36.93.910	12	18.28.120	18	18.15.125	
24	18.26.240	5	31.12.170	24	Eff. date	13	18.28.130	19	18.15.130	
25	18.26.250	6	31.12.180		36.93.900	14	18.28.140	20	18.15.140	
26	18.26.260	7	31.12.190	190	1	23A.08.100	15	18.28.150	21	18.15.150
27	18.26.270	8	31.12.220		2	23A.08.110	16	18.28.160	22	18.15.160
28	18.26.280	9	31.12.230		3	23A.08.480	17	18.28.170	224	1
29	18.26.290	10	31.12.245		4	23A.16.050	18	18.28.180		Special
30	18.26.300	11	31.12.270		5	23A.16.070	19	18.28.190	n	Title 38
31	Sev.	12	31.12.280		6	23A.32.030	20	18.28.200		Digest
	18.26.900	13	31.12.290		7	23A.40.020	21	18.28.210	2	Special
32	18.26.310	14	31.12.330		8	23A.08.030	22	18.28.220	n	Title 38
172	1	15	31.12.360		9	23A.08.430	23	18.28.900		Digest
	2	16	Sev.		10	23A.44.145	24	Sev.	3	Special
	3		n31.08.200	191	1	15.28.020		18.28.910	n	Title 38
	4	17	n31.08.200		2	15.28.030	202	1		Digest
	5	181	89.16.045		3	15.28.040	2	46.04.181	225	1
	6	182	14.08.200		4	15.28.050	2	46.16.010		Par. veto
	7	183	Special		5	15.28.090	3	46.16.025	2	29.59.010
	8	2	Special		6	15.28.060	4	46.16.460	2	29.10.130
	9	184	Leg. rev.		7	15.28.070	5	46.16.470	3	29.10.140
	10	2	85.15.010		8	15.28.055	6	46.16.480	4	Repealer
	11	3	85.15.020		9	Eff date	7	46.16.490	226	1
	12	4	85.15.030			n15.28.020	203	1		Special
	13	5	85.15.040	192	1	16.65.170	1	38.52.010		Digest
	14	6	85.15.050		2	16.65.340	2	38.52.020	2	Special
	15	7	85.15.060	193	1	75.32.090	3	38.52.030		n Title 38
	16	8	85.15.070	194	1	36.88.410	204	1	2	Digest
	17	9	85.15.080		2	36.88.420	205	1	3	Special
	18	10	85.15.090		3	36.88.430	2	87.04.050		n Title 38
	19	11	85.15.100		4	36.88.440	206	1		Digest
	20	12	85.15.110		5	36.88.450	207	1	227	1
	21	13	85.15.120		6	36.88.460	3	14.04.230	2	70.44.171
	22	14	85.15.130		7	36.88.470	208	1	2	70.44.042
	23	15	85.15.140		8	36.88.480	209	1	3	70.44.240
	24	16	85.15.150		9	Sev.	210	1	4	70.44.250
	n74.15.010	17	85.15.160			n36.88.410	211	1	5	Vetoed
173	1	18	85.15.170	195	1	15.04.130	212	1	6	70.44.210
	2	19	85.05.610		2	15.04.140	213	1	7	70.44.220
174	1	20	85.05.620	196	1	82.40.010	214	1	8	70.44.230
	2	21	85.05.630		2	82.40.240		n Title 38	9	Repealer
	3	22	85.05.640		3	82.40.270		Digest	228	1
	4	23	85.05.650	197	1	Leg. rev.	215	1	2	Vetoed
	5	24	Leg. rev.		2	56.32.010	216	1	3	79.01.576
	6	25	Sev.		3	56.32.020	2	4.24.210	4	79.01.584
	7		n85.05.610		4	56.32.030	217	1	5	79.01.588
	n46.29.050	26	Em.		5	56.32.040	2	89.08.030	6	79.01.592
	46.44.0941	1	41.28.010		6	56.32.050	218	1	229	1
175	1	2	41.28.040	185	1	56.32.060	1	36.82.240		43.82.010
	2	3	41.28.120		7	56.32.070	2	36.82.245	230	1
	3	4	41.28.130		8	56.32.080	3	36.17.020	231	1
	n11.66.010	5	41.28.170		9	56.32.090	4	36.32.320	232	1
176	1	186	Repealer		10	56.32.100	219	1	2	46.20.500
177	1	187	24.34.010		11	56.32.110		n39.33.010	3	46.20.130
	2		24.34.020		12	56.32.120		n Title 79	4	46.37.390
	3	188	18.15.055		13	56.32.120	2	Sub. Index	5	46.37.530
	4		18.32.050	198	1	27.04.020		Special	6	46.61.610
	5		18.54.130	199	1	21.20.005		n39.33.010	7	46.61.612
	6		18.78.040		2	21.20.430		n Title 79	8	46.61.613
	7		18.90.020		3	21.20.325		Sub. Index	9	46.20.220
	8		43.74.015	200	1	9.45.122	220	1	10	46.37.535
	9	189	36.93.010		2	9.45.124	1	28A.60.310	233	1
	10		36.93.020		3	9.45.126	221	1	1	90.14.010
	11		36.93.030		4	10.82.030	2	43.31.350	2	90.14.020
	12		36.93.040		5	10.82.040	3	43.31.040	3	90.14.030
	13		36.93.050		6	10.04.110	4	43.31.360	4	90.14.040
	14		36.93.060		7	9.92.060	5	43.31.370	5	90.14.050
	15		36.93.070		8	9.95.210		Sev.	6	90.14.060
	16		36.93.080		9	36.01.070		n43.31.350	7	90.14.070
	17		36.93.090		10	9.95.060	222	1	8	90.14.080
	18		36.93.100		11	Repealer		1.12.070	9	90.14.090
	19		36.93.110		12	Em.	223	1	10	90.14.100
	20		36.93.120		13	Sev.		Vetoed	11	90.14.110
	17.21.931		36.93.130	201	1	n9.45.122		18.15.020	12	90.14.120
178	1		36.93.140		2	18.28.010		18.15.050	13	90.14.130
	2		36.93.150		3	18.28.020		18.15.052	14	90.14.140
	3		36.93.160		4	18.28.030		18.15.053	15	90.14.150
	4		36.93.170		5	18.28.040		18.15.056	16	90.14.160
	5		36.93.180		6	18.28.050		18.15.060	17	90.14.170
	6		36.93.190		7	18.28.060		18.15.065	18	90.14.180
179	1		36.93.200		8	18.28.070		18.15.070	19	90.14.190
180	1		36.93.210		9	18.28.080		18.15.070	20	90.14.200
	2		36.93.220		10	18.28.090		18.15.090	21	90.14.210
						18.28.100		18.15.097	22	90.14.220
								18.15.095	23	90.14.230
								18.15.100	24	Repealer
								18.15.110	25	Eff. date

Parallel Tables: 1967 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	90.14.900	61	24.03.300	21	<i>Repealed</i>	5	39.34.040	6	43.27A.060
26	<i>Sev.</i>	62	24.03.305	22	<i>Repealed</i>	6	39.34.050	7	43.27A.070
	90.14.910	63	24.03.310	23	66.08.150	7	39.34.060	8	43.27A.080
234	1 63.14.020	64	24.03.315	24	34.04.940	8	39.34.070	9	43.27A.090
	2 63.14.030	65	24.03.320	25	34.04.910	9	39.34.080	10	43.27A.100
	3 63.14.040	66	24.03.325	26	34.04.931	10	39.34.090	11	43.27A.110
	4 63.14.060	67	24.03.330	27	<i>Sev.</i>	11	39.34.100	12	43.17.010
	5 63.14.080	68	24.03.335		34.04.901	12	39.34.110	13	43.17.020
	6 63.14.110	69	24.03.340	28	<i>Repealer</i>	13	39.34.120	14	43.27A.120
	7 63.14.120	70	24.03.345	29	<i>Eff. date</i>	14	<i>Sev.</i>	15	43.27A.130
	8 63.14.130	71	24.03.350		34.04.921		39.34.910	16	43.27A.140
	9 63.14.150	72	24.03.355	238	1 70.94.011	15	<i>Eff. date</i>	17	43.27A.150
	10 63.14.180	73	24.03.360		2 70.94.030		39.34.920	18	43.27A.160
	11 63.14.152	74	24.03.365		3 70.94.040	240	43.23.010	19	43.27A.170
	12 63.14.154	75	24.03.370		4 70.94.053		43.23.020	20	43.27A.180
	13 63.14.156	76	24.03.375		5 70.94.055		43.23.030	21	<i>Sev.</i>
	14 63.14.158	77	24.03.380		6 70.94.057		43.23.040		43.27A.910
	15 63.14.159	78	24.03.385		7 70.94.061		43.23.050	22	<i>Constr.</i>
	16 <i>Sev.</i>	79	24.03.390		8 70.94.062		43.23.060		43.27A.900
	63.14.901	80	24.03.395		9 70.94.064		43.23.070	23	<i>Eff. date</i>
	17 <i>Eff. date</i>	81	24.03.400		10 70.94.066		43.23.080	243	1 43.94.010
	<i>Savings</i>	82	24.03.405		11 70.94.068		43.23.090		2 43.94.020
	63.14.921	83	24.03.410		12 70.94.069		43.23.100		3 43.94.030
235	1 24.03.900	84	24.03.415		13 70.94.070		43.23.110		4 43.94.040
	2 24.03.005	85	24.03.420		14 70.94.081		43.23.150		5 43.94.050
	3 24.03.010	86	24.03.425		15 70.94.091		43.23.160		6 <i>Sev.</i>
	4 24.03.015	87	24.03.430		16 70.94.092		43.23.005		43.94.900
	5 24.03.020	88	24.03.435		17 70.94.093		43.23.015	7	<i>Eff. date</i>
	6 24.03.025	89	24.03.440		18 70.94.094		15.13.010		n43.94.010
	7 24.03.030	90	24.03.445		19 70.94.095		15.13.020		
	8 24.03.035	91	24.03.450		20 70.94.096		15.13.030		
	9 24.03.040	92	24.03.455		21 70.94.100		15.13.200		
	10 24.03.045	93	24.03.460		22 70.94.110		15.13.045		
	11 24.03.050	94	24.03.465		23 70.94.120		15.13.095		
	12 24.03.055	95	24.03.470		24 70.94.130		15.24.010		
	13 24.03.060	96	<i>Savings</i>		25 70.94.141		15.24.020		
	14 24.03.065		24.03.905		26 70.94.142		15.24.030		
	15 24.03.070	97	<i>Sev.</i>		27 70.94.143		15.24.040		
	16 24.03.075		24.03.910		28 70.94.151		15.24.050		
	17 24.03.080	98	24.03.915		29 70.94.152		15.24.090		
	18 24.03.085	99	<i>Eff. date</i>		30 70.94.170		15.24.100		
	19 24.03.090		24.03.925		31 70.94.181		15.24.110		
	20 24.03.095	100	24.03.920		32 70.94.200		15.44.033		
	21 24.03.100	236	1 67.28.080		33 70.94.205		<i>Vetoed</i>		
	22 24.03.105		2 67.28.090		34 70.94.211		15.53.9018		
	23 24.03.110		3 67.28.100		35 70.94.221		15.53.9026		
	24 24.03.115		4 67.28.110		36 70.94.222		16.57.010		
	25 24.03.120		5 67.28.120		37 70.94.223		16.57.220		
	26 24.03.125		6 67.28.130		38 70.94.230		<i>Vetoed</i>		
	27 24.03.130		7 67.28.140		39 70.94.231		16.57.275		
	28 24.03.135		8 67.28.150		40 70.94.232		16.57.105		
	29 24.03.140		9 67.28.160		41 70.94.240		19.32.050		
	30 24.03.145		10 67.28.170		42 70.94.250		20.01.010		
	31 24.03.150		11 67.28.180		43 70.94.260		20.01.030		
	32 24.03.155		12 67.28.190		44 70.94.300		20.01.385		
	33 24.03.160		13 67.28.200		45 70.94.350		20.01.475		
	34 24.03.165		14 67.28.210		46 70.94.331		69.12.050		
	35 24.03.170		15 67.28.220		47 70.94.332		69.16.050		
	36 24.03.175		16 82.02.020		48 70.94.333		69.20.040		
	37 24.03.180		17 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		49 70.94.334		<i>Special</i>		
	38 24.03.185		18 <i>Repealer</i>		50 70.94.380		<i>Special</i>		
	39 24.03.190		19 <i>Sev.</i>		51 70.94.385		69.24.220		
	40 24.03.195		67.28.910		52 70.94.390		69.24.260		
	41 24.03.200	237	1 34.04.010		53 70.94.395		22.09.010		
	42 24.03.205		2 34.04.020		54 70.94.400		<i>Sev.</i>		
	43 24.03.210		3 34.04.025		55 70.94.405		n43.23.010		
	44 24.03.215		4 34.04.027		56 70.94.410	241	1 3.66.090		
	45 24.03.220		5 34.04.060		57 70.94.415		2 35.20.100		
	46 24.03.225		6 34.04.130		58 70.94.420		3 35.20.130		
	47 24.03.230		7 34.04.150		59 70.94.370		4 35.20.190		
	48 24.03.235		8 34.04.170		60 70.94.425		5 35.22.485		
	49 24.03.240		9 34.04.090		61 70.94.430		6 35.23.625		
	50 24.03.245		10 34.04.105		62 70.94.435		7 35.23.620		
	51 24.03.250		11 34.04.115		63 70.94.440		8 35.24.465		
	52 24.03.255		12 34.04.022		64 <i>Sev.</i>		9 35.27.535		
	53 24.03.260		13 34.04.055			70.94.911	10	<i>Applic.</i>	
	54 24.03.265		14 34.04.057		65 <i>Constr.</i>		n3.66.090		
	55 24.03.270		15 48.03.070			70.94.901	11	3.74.932	
	56 24.03.275		16 48.04.010		66 <i>Repealer</i>	242	1 43.27A.010		
	57 24.03.280		17 48.04.040	239	1 39.34.010		2 43.27A.020		
	58 24.03.285		18 48.04.090		2 39.34.900		3 43.27A.030		
	59 24.03.290		19 48.52.060		3 39.34.020		4 43.27A.040		
	60 24.03.295		20 82.32.130		4 39.34.030		5 43.27A.050		

Parallel Tables: 1967 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1967 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
1	1	26	28B.50.260	6	82.42.060	3	15.54.274	5	82.01.080	
	2	27	28A.09.070	7	82.42.070	4	15.54.276	6	82.01.090	
	3	28	28A.09.080	8	82.42.080	5	15.54.278	7	Temporary	
	4	29	28A.09.090	9	82.42.090	6	15.54.280	8	Temporary	
2	1	30	28B.50.300	10	82.42.100	7	15.54.282	9	Temporary	
	2	31	28B.15.020	11	Sev.	8	15.54.284	10	Temporary	
	3		28B.15.100		82.42.900	9	15.54.286	11	82.01.100	
3	1		28B.15.500	11	1	10	15.54.288	12	43.17.010	
	2	32	28B.50.320		2	11	15.54.290	13	43.17.020	
	3	33	28B.50.330	3	56.24.090	12	15.54.292	14	82.02.010	
	4	34	28B.50.340	4	56.24.100	13	15.54.294	15	83.01.010	
	5	35	28B.50.350	5	56.24.110	14	15.54.296	16	84.04.110	
	6	36	28B.50.360	6	56.24.120	15	15.54.298	17	84.12.350	
	n46.29.090	37	28B.50.370	7	56.24.130	16	15.54.300	18	84.16.110	
4	1	38	28B.50.380	8	56.24.140	17	15.54.302	19	11.08.005	
	2	39	28B.50.390	9	56.24.150	18	15.54.304	20	19.91.010	
	3	40	28B.50.400	10	Repealer	19	15.54.310	21	23.90.040	
	4	41	28A.10.010	11	Sev.	20	15.54.320	22	54.28.010	
	5	42	28A.10.020		56.24.900	21	15.54.330	23	60.28.020	
	6	43	28A.10.050	12	1	22	15.54.340	24	60.28.050	
5	1	44	28B.50.440	2	48.18.125	23	15.54.350	25	60.28.060	
	2	45	28A.10.037	3	48.30.270	24	15.54.360	26	60.28.070	
6	1	46	28A.10.080	13	1	25	15.54.370	27	63.28.070	
7	1	47	41.06.070	2	46.80.050	26	15.54.380	28	Repealer	
	2	48	41.06.020	3	46.80.110	27	15.54.390	29	Leg. rev.	
	3	49	43.88.160	4	46.80.130	28	15.54.400		n82.03.010	
	4	50	28B.10.640	5	46.80.150	29	15.54.410	30	82.03.010	
	5	51	43.19.190	14	1	30	15.54.420	31	82.03.020	
	6	52	28B.50.520	15	1	31	15.54.430	32	82.03.030	
	7	53	28B.50.530	16	1	32	15.54.440	33	82.03.040	
	8	54	28B.50.540	2	43.03.120	33	15.54.450	34	82.03.050	
	9	55	28B.50.550	3	43.03.130	34	15.54.460	35	82.03.060	
	10	56	28B.50.560	4	43.03.060	35	15.54.470	36	82.03.070	
	11	57	28B.50.570	5	43.03.140	36	15.54.480	37	82.03.080	
	12	58	28B.50.580	6	43.03.150	37	15.54.490	38	82.03.090	
	13	59	28B.50.590	7	43.03.160	38	15.54.910	39	82.03.100	
	14	60	28B.50.600	8	43.03.170	39	15.54.920	40	82.03.110	
	15	61	28B.50.610	9	43.03.180	40	15.54.930	41	82.03.120	
	16	62	28B.50.620	10	43.03.190	41	15.54.940	42	82.03.130	
	17	63	28B.50.630	11	43.03.200	42	15.54.950	43	82.03.140	
	18	64	28B.50.640	12	43.03.210	43	Repealer	44	82.03.150	
	19	65	28B.50.650	13	Leg. rev.	n15.54.940	45	82.03.160		
	20	66	28B.50.660	17	1	44	15.54.960	46	82.03.170	
	21	67	28B.50.670	18	1	23	62A.3-515	47	82.03.180	
	22	68	28B.50.680	2	72.30.020	2	19.52.005	48	82.03.190	
	23	69	28B.50.690	3	72.30.030	3	19.52.034	49	82.32.160	
	24	70	28B.50.700	4	72.30.040	4	19.52.020	50	82.32.170	
8	1	71	28B.50.710	5	72.30.050	5	19.52.030	51	82.32.180	
	2	72	Sev.	6	Em.	6	19.52.032	52	Savings	
	3	28B.50.030	28B.50.910	19	1	7	19.52.036	53	Eff. date	
	4	28B.50.040	Repealer	2	43.51.760	8	Sev.		n82.01.050	
	5	28B.50.050	28B.50.740	3	43.51.770	n19.52.005	27	1	43.43.500	
	6	28B.50.060	28B.50.750	4	43.51.780	Savings	2	2	43.43.510	
	7	28B.50.070	28A.61.050	5	43.51.790	n19.52.005	3	3	43.43.520	
	8	28B.50.080	Par. veto	6	43.51.800	Title 79	4	4	43.43.530	
	9	28B.50.090	28B.50.770	7	43.51.810	Sub. Index	28	1	n41.44.030	
	10	28B.50.100	28B.50.780	8	43.51.820	Title 79	2	2	41.44.105	
	11	28B.50.110	79	9	Leg. rev.	Sub. Index	3	3	41.44.100	
	12	28B.50.120	9	1	nCh. 27.52	25	1	4	41.44.140	
	13	28B.50.130	1	2	82.48.010	2	2	5	41.44.190	
	14	28B.50.140	2	3	82.48.020	3	3	6	41.44.030	
	15	28B.50.150	3	4	82.48.030	4	4	7	41.44.070	
	16	28B.50.160	4	5	82.48.070	5	5	8	Sev.	
	17	28B.50.170	5	6	82.48.080	6	6		n41.44.030	
	18	28B.50.180	6	7	82.48.110	7	7	29	1	28A.24.055
	19	28B.50.190	7	8	14.04.230	8	8		28A.58.040	
	20	28B.50.200	8	9	14.04.250	9	9		28A.58.100	
	21	28B.50.210	9	1	Repealer	Eff. date			28A.58.101	
	22	28B.50.220	10	1	82.42.010	n42.16.010			28A.58.102	
	23	28B.50.230	2	2	82.42.020	Purpose			28A.58.103	
	24	28A.04.100	3	3	82.42.030	26	1	2	82.01.050	
	25	28B.50.250	4	4	82.42.040	2	2	3	82.01.060	
			5	5	82.42.050	3	3	4	82.01.070	
				21	1	28A.47.073	4	4		
				22	1	15.54.270				
				2	2	15.54.272				

Parallel Tables: 1967 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
30	2 Repealer	15	Sev.	3	43.99.130	12	46.70.102	37	47.26.401
	1 74.09.120		76.48.900	4	43.99.122	13	46.70.061	38	47.26.402
	2 74.09.075	16	Savings	5	43.99.124	14	46.70.042	39	47.26.403
	3 74.09.500		76.48.910	6	43.99.126	15	Par. veto	40	47.26.404
	4 74.09.510	48	1 39.60.040	7	43.99.095		46.70.111	41	47.26.405
	5 74.09.520	49	1 80.01.075	63	1 79.64.010	16	46.70.180	42	47.26.406
	6 74.09.530	50	1 18.92.015	2	79.64.040	17	46.70.200	43	47.26.407
	7 Repealer		2 18.92.021	3	79.64.055	18	46.70.210	44	47.26.410
31	1 74.08.025		3 18.92.030	4	79.08.1062	19	46.70.220	45	47.26.420
32	1 29.42.070		4 18.92.040	5	79.08.1064	20	46.70.230	46	47.26.421
	2 29.42.050		5 18.92.060	6	79.08.1066	21	46.70.190	47	47.26.422
	3 Sev.		6 18.92.100	7	79.08.1068	22	46.70.240	48	47.26.423
	n29.42.070		7 18.92.115	8	Repealer	23	46.70.250	49	47.26.424
33	1 74.36.100		8 18.92.120	9	Repealer	24	46.70.260	50	47.26.425
34	1 4.64.060		9 18.92.145	64	1 43.30.300	25	46.70.270	51	47.26.426
	2 36.23.030		10 18.92.160	2	79.08.109	26	46.70.060	52	47.26.427
	3 36.23.070		11 18.92.180	3	Sev.	27	46.70.070	53	47.26.430
35	1 Repealer		12 Repealer	n43.30.300		28	Sev.	54	47.26.440
36	1 36.62.290	51	1 70.05.010	4	Constr.		46.70.910	55	Sev.
	2 36.62.110		2 70.05.020	n43.30.300		29	46.70.280	56	46.16.070
	3 36.62.252		3 70.05.030	65	1 1.20.080	30	Repealer	57	46.16.111
	4 Eff. date		4 70.05.040	2	1.20.010	31	Em.	58	46.16.121
	n36.62.290		5 70.46.030	3	Em.		n46.70.005	59	46.16.040
37	1 35.22.610		6 70.46.020	66	1 35.21.650	75	1 66.08.180	60	46.16.125
38	1 75.08.056		7 70.46.040	67	1 28A.19.320	2	66.24.320	61	Repealer
39	1 57.32.010		8 70.46.050	2	28A.19.440	3	66.24.330	62	Eff. dates
	2 57.32.020		9 70.05.050	3	28A.20.013	4	66.24.340		47.26.910
	3 57.36.010		10 70.05.060	4	Sev.	5	66.24.350	63	n82.36.020
	4 57.36.020		11 70.46.060	5	28A.20.010	6	66.24.360	84	1 2.08.061
	5 57.36.030		12 70.05.070	6	28A.04.040	7	66.24.370	2	2.08.062
	6 57.36.040		13 70.05.080	7	Em.	8	Eff. date	3	2.08.064
	7 57.36.050		14 70.05.090	68	1 Purpose	n66.08.180		4	Em.
	8 57.32.021		15 70.05.100	2	14.04.230	76	1 18.44.020	85	1 47.39.010
	9 57.32.022		16 70.05.110	3	Repealer	77	1 36.16.032	2	47.39.020
	10 57.32.023		17 70.05.120	69	1 28A.58.600	2	36.17.020	3	47.39.030
	11 57.32.024		18 70.05.130	2	28A.58.601	78	1 79.01.096	4	47.39.040
	12 Leg. rev.		19 70.46.080	3	28A.58.602	2	Temporary	5	47.39.050
	13 Repealer		20 70.46.085	4	28A.58.603		n Title 79	6	47.39.060
40	1 15.32.370		21 70.46.090	5	Sev.		Sub. Index	7	47.39.900
	2 Repealer		22 70.05.150	70	1 39.32.010	3	79.01.092	8	Sev.
	3 Em.		23 Repealer	2	39.32.020	4	79.01.100	86	1 49.56.040
41	1 43.06.120		24 Sev.	3	39.32.030	5	79.01.301	87	1 2.24.010
	2 43.06.130		n70.05.010	4	39.32.035	79	1 69.04.315	88	1 21.24.010
	3 43.06.140	52	1 35.21.422	5	39.32.040	2	Em.	2	21.24.020
	4 43.88.205	53	1 19.10.010	6	39.32.060	80	1 49.46.020	3	21.24.030
42	1 3.30.010	2	2 19.10.020	71	1 34.04.150	81	1 4.24.010	4	21.24.040
	2 35.13.260	3	3 19.10.030	2	Repealer	82	1 48.34.060	5	21.24.060
	3 43.63A.150	4	4 19.10.040	72	1 18.82.010	83	1 47.26.010	6	21.24.070
	4 n3.30.010	5	5 19.10.050	2	18.82.020	2	82.36.020	7	21.24.091
	5 Eff. date	6	6 19.10.060	3	18.82.030	3	82.36.100	8	21.25.010
	n3.30.010	7	7 19.10.070	4	18.82.040	4	82.37.030	9	21.25.020
43	1 79.24.500	8	8 19.10.080	5	18.82.050	5	82.37.190	10	21.25.030
	2 Em.	9	9 19.10.090	6	18.82.060	6	82.40.020	11	21.25.040
44	1 35.45.030	10	10 19.10.100	7	18.82.070	7	82.40.290	12	21.25.050
	2 35.45.065	11	11 19.10.110	8	18.82.080	8	46.68.100	13	21.25.060
	3 35.45.160	12	12 19.10.120	9	18.82.090	9	46.68.150	14	21.25.070
	4 Em.	13	13 19.10.130	10	Approp.	10	47.26.040	15	21.25.080
45	1 Approp.	14	14 19.10.140	11	18.82.900	11	47.26.050	16	21.25.090
	2 Approp.	15	Sev.	12	Sev.	12	47.26.060	17	21.25.100
	3 Approp.		19.10.900	13	18.82.920	13	47.26.070	18	21.25.110
	4 Temporary	54	1 30.04.090	13	Eff. date	14	47.26.080	19	Sev.
	5 Em.	2	30.04.370	73	1 18.82.910	15	47.26.090	20	Eff. date
46	1 4.24.190	55	1 15.66.275	2	29.72.010	16	47.26.100		n21.24.010
	2 4.24.115	56	1 28A.47.784	2	29.72.020	17	47.26.110	89	1 82.04.435
	3 Leg. rev.		2 28A.47.785	3	29.72.030	18	47.26.120	2	82.32.070
	4 4.14.010		3 28A.47.786	4	29.72.040	19	47.26.130	3	82.32.210
	5 4.14.020		4 28A.47.787	5	29.72.050	20	47.26.140	4	82.32.340
	6 4.14.030		5 28A.47.788	6	29.72.060	21	47.26.150	5	82.12.035
	7 4.14.040		6 28A.47.789	7	29.72.070	22	47.26.160	6	82.36.180
47	1 Leg. rev.		7 28A.47.790	8	29.72.080	23	47.26.170	7	82.37.160
	2 76.48.010		8 28A.47.791	9	Leg. rev.	24	47.26.180	8	82.40.250
	3 76.48.020		9 Sev.	10	Approp.	25	47.26.190	9	Em.
	4 76.48.030	10	Em.	74	1 46.70.005	26	36.81.121	90	1 43.51.040
	5 76.48.040	57	1 65.16.090	2	46.70.900	27	35.77.010	91	1 41.16.040
	6 76.48.050	58	1 28B.50.790	3	46.70.011	28	47.26.220	2	41.16.090
	7 76.48.060	2	Em.	4	46.70.021	29	47.26.230	92	1 28A.30.010
	8 76.48.070	59	1 36.32.120	5	46.70.031	30	47.26.240	2	28A.30.040
	9 76.48.080	60	1 74.10.090	6	46.70.041	31	47.26.250	3	28A.30.050
	10 76.48.090		2 74.10.100	7	46.70.051	32	47.26.260	4	28A.30.030
	11 76.48.100		3 Approp.	8	46.70.081	33	47.26.270	5	28A.30.060
	12 76.48.110	61	1 70.94.030	9	46.70.082	34	47.26.280		
	13 76.48.120	62	1 43.99.060	10	46.70.083	35	47.26.290		
	14 76.48.130	2	43.99.110	11	46.70.101	36	47.26.400		

Parallel Tables: 1967 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
93	6 28A.30.070	4	43.19.1904	7	71.20.070	2	69.07.020	3	Repealer
	7 28A.30.020	5	43.19.1923	8	71.20.080	3	69.07.030	133	1 84.52.065
	8 28A.30.080	6	43.19.1918	9	71.20.090	4	69.07.040	2	84.52.067
	1 9.73.030	7	Repealer	10	71.20.100	5	69.07.050	3	84.52.050
	2 9.73.040	8	Em.	11	70.32.010	6	69.07.060	4	Em.
	3 9.73.050	105	1 79.01.472	12	70.32.015	7	69.07.070	134	1 44.24.020
	4 9.73.060	2	Par. veto	13	70.32.021	8	69.07.080	2	44.24.030
	5 9.73.070		79.16.180	14	Vetoed	9	69.07.090	3	44.24.040
	6 9.73.080	3	79.24.580	15	70.32.090	10	69.07.100	4	44.24.060
	7 Sev.	4	79.24.630	16	71.20.110	11	69.07.110	5	44.24.070
	n9.73.030	5	79.24.632	111	1 71.24.010	12	69.07.120	6	44.24.010
94	1 Leg. rev.	6	79.24.634	2	Par. veto	13	69.07.130	135	1 57.08.120
	2 46.86.010	7	79.24.636		71.24.020	14	69.07.140	2	57.08.130
	3 46.86.020	8	79.24.638	3	71.24.030	15	69.07.150	3	57.08.065
	4 46.86.030	9	79.24.640	4	71.24.040	16	69.07.900	136	1 86.18.010
	5 46.86.040	10	79.24.642	5	71.24.050	17	Sev.	2	86.18.020
	6 46.86.050	11	79.24.644	6	71.24.060		69.07.910	3	Par. veto
	7 46.86.060	12	Sev.	7	71.24.070	18	69.07.920		86.18.030
	8 46.86.070		79.24.646	8	71.24.080	19	Leg. rev.	4	Constr.
	9 46.86.080	106	13 Em.	9	71.24.090	122	1 72.15.010		86.18.900
	10 46.86.090	1	Vetoed	10	71.24.100	2	Temporary	5	Sev.
	11 46.86.100	2	11.56.110	11	71.24.110	3	Temporary		86.18.910
	12 46.86.110	3	11.40.011	12	71.24.120	4	72.15.020	6	86.15.070
	13 46.86.120	4	Repealer	13	71.24.130	5	72.15.030	7	86.15.176
	14 46.86.130	5	Eff. date	14	71.24.140	6	72.15.040	8	86.15.178
	15 46.44.095		n11.56.110	15	71.24.150	7	72.15.050	137	1 8.25.020
	16 Repealer	107	1 28B.10.300	16	71.24.160	8	72.15.060	2	8.25.040
95	1 48.18.294	2	28B.10.305	17	71.24.170	9	72.15.070	3	8.25.070
	2 48.18.295	3	Vetoed	18	71.24.180	10	72.68.080	4	8.25.900
	3 48.22.040	108	1 41.56.010	19	71.24.190	11	72.68.100	138	1 Temporary
	4 Leg. rev.	2	41.56.020	20	71.24.200	12	72.68.075	2	Temporary
	5 48.25A.010	3	41.56.030	21	71.24.210	13	Temporary		Temporary
	6 48.25A.020	4	41.56.040	22	71.24.220	123	1 Approp.	4	Temporary
	7 48.25A.030	5	41.56.050	23	71.24.230	2	Approp.	139	1 82.34.010
	8 48.25A.040	6	41.56.060	24	71.24.240	3	Approp.	2	82.34.020
	9 48.25A.050	7	41.56.070	25	71.24.250	4	Approp.	3	82.34.030
	10 48.12.190	8	41.56.080	26	Eff. date	5	Approp.	4	82.34.040
	11 48.13.020	9	Par. veto		71.24.900	6	Approp.	5	82.34.050
	12 48.13.140		41.56.090	27	Repealer	7	Approp.	6	82.34.060
	13 48.13.160	10	41.56.100	112	1 Approp.	8	Approp.	7	82.34.070
	14 48.13.170	11	41.56.110	2	Approp.	9	Em.	8	82.34.080
	15 48.24.095	12	41.56.120	3	Approp.	124	1 1.08.001	9	82.34.090
	16 Sev.	13	41.06.150	4	44.04.120	2	Em.	10	82.34.100
	n48.18.295	14	41.56.900	5	Em.	125	1 43.46.055	11	82.34.110
96	1 43.51.240	109	1 29.04.040	113	1 44.38.010	2	43.46.045	12	Sev.
	2 43.51.250	2	29.54.043	2	44.38.020	3	43.46.020		82.34.900
	3 Sev.	3	29.10.080	3	44.38.030	4	43.46.030	13	90.48.142
	n43.51.240	4	29.39.010	4	44.38.040	126	1 43.99A.010	14	90.48.144
97	1 19.28.360	5	29.39.030	5	44.38.050	2	43.99A.020	140	1 28A.48.110
98	1 36.93.050	6	29.36.120	6	44.38.060	3	43.99A.030	2	28.48.120
99	1 35.22.302	7	29.36.130	7	44.38.070	4	43.99A.040	3	28A.41.130
100	1 43.03.010	8	29.36.140	8	44.38.080	5	43.99A.050	4	Em.
	2 43.03.015	9	29.51.060	9	44.38.090	6	43.99A.060	5	Sev.
101	1 Repealer	10	29.54.070	10	44.38.900	7	43.99A.070	141	1 18.28.060
102	1 43.20.010	11	29.34.010	114	1 44.28.010	8	43.99A.080	2	18.28.080
	2 43.20.015	12	29.33.020	2	Em.	9	43.99A.090	3	Em.
	3 43.20.150	13	29.33.040	115	1 43.105.010	10	43.99A.100	142	1 Approp.
	4 43.20.160	14	29.33.050	2	43.105.020	11	43.99A.110	2	n43.75.030
	5 43.20.170	15	29.33.060	3	43.105.030	12	Leg. rev.	3	Approp.
	6 43.20.180	16	29.33.070	4	43.105.040	127	1 71.02.410		n43.75.030
	7 43.20.190	17	29.33.080	5	43.105.050	2	71.02.320	4	Temporary
	8 43.20.040	18	29.34.080	6	43.105.060	3	71.02.230	5	Temporary
	9 43.20.050	19	29.34.090	7	Temporary	4	71.02.411	6	Temporary
	10 43.20.060	20	29.33.100	8	Eff. date	5	71.02.412	7	Temporary
	11 43.20.200	21	29.33.110		n43.105.010	6	71.02.413	8	Temporary
	12 70.01.010	22	29.33.120	116	1 Special	7	71.02.414	9	Temporary
	13 Sev.	23	29.34.130		n Title 79	8	71.02.415	10	Temporary
	n43.20.010	24	29.34.140		Sub. Index	9	71.02.416	11	Temporary
	43.20.210	25	29.34.150	2	Em.	10	71.02.417	143	1 Approp.
103	1 Leg. rev.	26	Vetoed	117	1 84.36.270	11	Repealer	2	Approp.
	2 36.92.010	27	29.34.160	2	84.36.280	128	1 Special	3	Approp.
	3 36.92.020	28	29.51.170	3	84.36.290		n Ch. 79.16	4	Approp.
	4 36.92.030	29	29.59.040	118	1 46.16.070	129	1 35.79.030	5	Approp.
	5 36.92.040	30	29.65.030	2	Eff. date	130	1 29.21.330	6	Temporary
	6 36.92.050	31	29.85.160		n46.16.070	2	29.34.180	7	Temporary
	7 36.92.060	32	29.34.170	119	1 Title 35A	131	1 44.64.010	8	Temporary
	8 36.92.070	33	Vetoed	120	1 16.49.010	2	44.64.020	9	Temporary
	9 36.92.080	110	1 71.20.010	2	16.49.210	3	44.64.030	10	Temporary
	10 Sev.	2	71.20.020	3	16.49.430	4	44.64.040	11	Temporary
	36.92.900	3	71.20.030	4	16.49.451	5	44.64.050	12	Temporary
104	1 43.19.1901	4	71.20.040	5	16.65.030	6	44.64.060	13	Em.
	2 43.19.190	5	71.20.050	6	16.57.290	132	1 84.36.128	144	1 36.34.020
	3 43.19.1902	6	71.20.060	121	1 69.07.010	2	84.36.129	2	35.87.010

Parallel Tables: 1967 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
	3	35.87.020	64	<i>Vetoed</i>	28	82.50.185
	4	35.87.030	65	35.95.020	29	83.44.010
	5	35.87.040	66	35.95.050	30	84.08.030
	6	35.86.070	67	35.95.090	31	84.36.010
	7	87.03.135	68	44.40.010	32	84.36.150
	8	35.63.100	69	<i>Temporary</i>	33	84.36.171
	9	35.63.105	70	<i>Temporary</i>	34	84.36.176
	10	n35.63.100	71	<i>Temporary</i>	35	84.40.020
	11	36.68.090	72	<i>Temporary</i>	36	84.40.040
	12	35.41.010	73	<i>Sev.</i>	37	84.40.060
	13	35.86.010		47.98.043	38	84.40.130
	14	35.86.020	74	<i>Temporary</i>	39	84.40.190
	15	36.32.240	75	82.36.020	40	84.40.340
	16	36.32.250	76	<i>Approp.</i>	41	84.40.185
	17	36.32.272	77	81.80.060	42	84.40.335
	18	36.32.274	78	47.01.145	43	84.36.260
	19	36.32.276	79	46.68.100	44	82.50.010
	20	36.32.278	80	46.16.320	45	82.50.020
	21	<i>Sev.</i>	81	<i>Em.</i>	46	82.50.030
		n36.98.030	146	1	47	82.50.040
145	1	<i>Temporary</i>		2	48	82.50.050
	2	47.20.030		3	49	82.50.070
	3	47.20.050		4	50	82.50.101
	4	47.16.013		5	51	82.50.105
	5	47.20.160		6	52	82.50.110
	6	47.20.162		7	53	82.50.120
	7	47.20.410		8	54	82.50.130
	8	<i>Repealer</i>		9	55	82.50.140
	9	47.16.053		10	56	82.50.180
	10	47.20.431		11	57	82.50.190
	11	47.20.505	147	1	58	82.50.200
	12	47.20.140		2	59	82.50.250
	13	47.22.020		3	60	82.50.260
	14	47.16.050		4	61	28A.45.105
	15	47.20.280		5	62	<i>Repealer</i>
	16	47.20.360		6	63	<i>Savings</i>
	17	47.20.300		7		82.98.035
	18	47.20.222		8	64	<i>Sev.</i>
	19	47.20.223		9		n82.98.030
	20	<i>Temporary</i>		10	65	<i>Eff. date</i>
	21	<i>Temporary</i>		11		n82.04.050
	22	<i>Temporary</i>		12	150	1
	23	<i>Temporary</i>		13	2	<i>Par. veto</i>
	24	<i>Temporary</i>		14		44.60.020
	25	<i>Temporary</i>		15	3	44.60.030
	26	<i>Temporary</i>		16	4	44.60.040
	27	<i>Temporary</i>		17	5	44.60.050
	28	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	148	1	6	44.60.070
	29	47.38.010		2	7	<i>Par. veto</i>
	30	47.38.020		3		44.60.060
	31	47.38.030		4	8	44.60.080
	32	47.38.040		5	9	44.60.090
	33	47.54.010		6	10	<i>Em.</i>
	34	47.54.020		7		
	35	84.36.010		8		
	36	84.60.050		9		
	37	84.60.060	149	1		
	38	47.36.100		2		
	39	47.28.070		3		
	40	47.28.030		4		
	41	47.04.020		5		
	42	47.04.010		6		
	43	47.36.095		7		
	44	47.20.640		8		
	45	47.08.060		9		
	46	47.36.097		10		
	47	<i>Repealer</i>		11		
	48	47.56.242		12		
	49	47.56.243		13		
	50	46.20.505		14		
	51	46.20.115		15		
	52	46.20.342		16		
	53	<i>Vetoed</i>		17		
	54	<i>Vetoed</i>		18		
	55	46.20.270		19		
	56	46.37.005		20		
	57	46.38.030		21		
	58	46.61.100		22		
	59	82.36.302		23		
	60	46.16.237		24		
	61	46.44.030		25		
	62	46.44.038		26		
	63	36.88.220		27		

Parallel Tables: 1969 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1969 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
1	1	46.20.308	4	28A.47.795	2	Em.	28A.58.107	33	15.49.330		
	2	46.20.311	5	28A.47.796	31	1	28A.58.107	34	15.49.340		
	3	46.61.506	6	28A.47.797	2	Val.	3	35	15.49.350		
	4	46.20.092	7	28A.47.798	2	n41.28.130	4	36	15.49.360		
	5	Repealer	8	Approp.	3	Em.	54	1	37	15.49.370	
	6	46.20.911	9	28A.47.799	32	1	35.61.130	55	1	38	15.49.380
		63.14.040		Sev.	2	43.17.020	2	32.12.020	2	39	15.49.390
2	1	63.14.120	10	n28A.47.792	3	43.19.190	3	32.12.090	3	40	15.49.400
	2	63.14.130	14	Em.	4	Em.	4	32.16.040	4	41	15.49.410
3	1	Temporary	1	74.22.010	33	1	32.20.230	5	42	15.49.420	
	2	44.04.080	2	74.22.020	2	Em.	6	32.20.250	6	43	15.49.430
	3	Em.	3	74.22.030	34	1	32.20.280	7	44	15.49.440	
4	1	Approp.	4	74.22.040	2	Em.	8	32.20.320	8	45	15.49.450
	2	Approp.	5	74.22.050	35	1	32.20.400	9	46	15.49.460	
	3	Approp.	6	74.22.060	36	1	32.20.410	10	47	15.49.470	
	4	Approp.	7	74.22.070	37	1	32.20.420	11	48	15.49.480	
	5	Temporary	8	74.22.080	38	1	32.08.210	12	49	Savings	
	6	Temporary	9	74.22.090	39	1	32.04.022	13		15.49.900	
	7	Approp.	10	74.22.100	40	1	32.16.012	14	50	Savings	
	8	Em.	11	74.22.110	41	1	32.20.285	15		15.49.910	
5	1	Approp.	12	74.22.120	42	1	32.20.255	16	51	Eff. date	
	2	Em.	13	Leg. rev.	43	1	72.08.040	1		15.49.920	
6	1	44.20.020	15	74.23.005	2	43.96A.010	56	2	52	Savings	
	2	44.20.030	2	74.23.010	3	43.96A.020	2	72.23.030		15.49.930	
	3	44.20.040	3	74.23.020	4	43.96A.030	3	72.33.040	53	15.49.940	
	4	44.20.050	4	74.23.030	5	43.96A.040	57	1	54	Repealer	
	5	44.20.060	5	74.23.040	6	43.96A.050	58	1	55	Sev.	
	6	44.20.080	6	74.23.050	7	43.96A.060	59	1		15.49.950	
	7	43.78.080	7	74.23.060	8	43.96A.070	2	42.16.011	64	1	24.32.110
	8	40.04.040	8	74.23.070	9	43.96A.080	3	42.16.013	2	2	24.32.150
	9	Repealer	9	74.23.080	10	43.96A.090	4	42.16.014	65	1	31.12.050
	10	Approp.	10	74.23.090	11	43.96A.100	5	41.04.230	2	2	31.12.110
	11	Em.	11	74.23.100	12	Em.	6	41.04.240	3	3	31.12.190
7	1	9.83.080	12	74.23.110	44	1	15.44.080	60	1	4	31.12.200
	2	Em.	13	74.23.120	45	1	15.44.130	2	2	5	31.12.220
	3	Sev.	14	Sev.	1	70.98.070	61	1	6	6	31.12.240
8	1	9.41.270	15	74.23.900	2	41.06.300	2	Repealer	7	7	31.12.245
	2	Em.	16	Em.	3	41.06.310	62	1	8	8	31.12.260
9	1	43.31.400	17	73.16.035	4	41.06.320	2	62A.3-515	9	9	31.12.270
	2	43.31.405	18	36.63.120	5	41.06.330	3	62A.3-525	10	10	31.12.280
	3	43.31.410	19	11.92.150	6	41.06.080	4	Repealer	66	1	15.66.060
	4	43.31.415	20	11.68.010	7	41.06.020	63	1	2	2	15.66.260
	5	43.31.420	21	35.21.310	8	Repealer	2	15.49.010	67	1	19.94.010
	6	Sev.	22	1.08.005	9	Sev.	3	15.49.030	2	2	19.94.020
	n43.31.400	Em.	23	Em.	41.06.300	Eff. date	4	15.49.040	3	3	19.94.030
	7	Leg. rev.	24	67.16.010	46	1	15.49.050	5	4	4	19.94.040
	8	44.24.010	25	67.16.080	47	1	15.49.060	6	7	5	19.94.050
10	1	41.52.010	26	67.16.090	1	4.56.110	7	15.49.070	8	6	19.94.060
	2	44.33.220	23	46.61.035	2	18.29.020	8	15.49.080	7	7	19.94.070
	3	44.28.010	24	28.81.190	18.29.030	3	15.49.090	9	8	8	19.94.080
	4	44.28.020	25	Em.	18.29.040	4	15.49.100	10	9	9	19.94.090
	5	44.33.240	26	3.62.060	18.29.050	5	15.49.110	11	10	10	19.94.100
	6	1.16.050	27	27.24.070	18.29.070	6	15.49.120	12	11	11	19.94.110
	2	Eff. date	28	36.69.010	18.29.005	7	15.49.130	13	12	12	19.94.120
	n1.16.050	36.69.020	29	36.69.020	18.32.030	8	15.49.140	14	13	13	19.94.130
12	1	43.43.120	30	36.69.030	Repealer	8	15.49.150	15	14	14	19.94.140
	2	43.43.170	31	36.69.130	35.02.010	1	15.49.160	16	15	15	19.94.150
	3	43.43.250	32	36.69.140	18.32.110	2	15.49.170	17	16	16	19.94.160
	4	43.43.260	33	36.69.190	18.32.120	18	15.49.180	18	17	17	19.94.170
	5	43.43.267	34	36.69.190	18.32.180	19	15.49.190	19	18	18	19.94.180
	6	43.43.270	35	36.69.900	18.32.210	20	15.49.200	20	19	19	19.94.190
	7	43.43.280	27	46.20.220	43.84.090	21	15.49.210	21	20	20	19.94.200
	8	Constr.	28	46.20.342	70.01.020	1	15.49.220	22	21	21	19.94.210
	n43.43.120	Em.	29	46.16.010	Em.	2	15.49.230	23	22	22	19.94.220
	3	35.27.520	30	46.16.010	3.58.010	24	15.49.240	24	23	23	19.94.230
	4	35.38.020	28	Em.	3.16.004	25	15.49.250	25	24	24	19.94.240
	5	Savings	29	35.38.020	28A.24.055	26	15.49.260	26	25	25	19.94.250
	6	43.43.900	30	35.79.030	28A.58.040	27	15.49.270	27	26	26	19.94.260
	7	Repealer	31	Em.	28A.58.100	28	15.49.280	28	27	27	19.94.270
13	1	28A.47.792	32	28A.58.101	28A.58.101	29	15.49.290	29	28	28	19.94.280
	2	28A.47.793	29	28A.58.102	28A.58.102	30	15.49.300	30	29	29	19.94.290
	3	28A.47.794	30	Em.	28A.58.103	31	15.49.310	31	30	30	19.94.300
				19.28.120	28A.58.105	32	15.49.320	32			



Parallel Tables: 1969 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.				
31	19.94.310		n35.45.020	5	46.16.060	5	46.37.570	124	1	35.21.160			
32	19.94.320	82	1	61.12.162	6	46.20.161	6	46.37.580	125	1	28.58.360		
33	19.94.330		2	60.10.010	7	46.20.181	7	46.37.590		2	28A.61.050		
34	19.94.340		3	60.10.020	8	46.68.030	8	46.68.030		3	Constr.		
35	19.94.350		4	60.10.030	9	46.68.041	113	1	15.09.010		4	Em.	
36	19.94.360		5	60.10.040	10	46.68.050	2	15.09.020		2	15.09.030		
37	19.94.370		6	60.10.050	11	46.68.060	3	15.09.030	126	1	56.20.070		
38	19.94.380		7	60.10.060	12	Eff. date	4	15.09.040	127	1	Temporary		
39	19.94.390		8	60.10.070		n43.51.060	5	15.09.050		n	Title 79		
40	19.94.400		9	Leg. rev.	100	1	16.38.010	6	15.09.060		6	Sub. Index	
41	19.94.410		10	19.32.170	2	16.38.020	7	15.09.070		7	Temporary		
42	19.94.420		11	60.08.040	3	16.38.030	8	15.09.080		n	Title 79		
43	19.94.430		12	60.34.040	4	16.38.040	9	15.09.090		9	Sub. Index		
44	19.94.440		13	60.36.050	5	16.38.050	10	15.09.100		10	Temporary		
45	19.94.450		14	60.52.040	6	16.38.060	11	15.09.110		n	Title 79		
46	19.94.460		15	60.72.040	101	1	35.18.190	12	15.09.120		12	Sub. Index	
47	19.94.470		16	76.24.030	2	35.18.210	13	15.09.130	128	1	41.40.010		
48	19.94.480		17	76.28.040	3	35.24.190	14	15.09.140		2	41.40.020		
49	19.94.490		18	76.32.050	102	1	54.48.010	15	15.09.900		3	41.40.071	
50	19.94.500		19	60.36.020	2	54.48.020	16	Leg. rev.		4	41.40.080		
51	19.94.510	83	1	10.79.015	3	54.48.030	114	1	18.04.120		5	41.40.120	
52	19.94.520	84	1	3.50.300	4	54.48.040	2	18.04.160		6	41.40.150		
53	19.94.530	85	1	15.76.165	103	1	9.95.062	3	18.04.200		7	41.40.170	
54	19.94.900	86	1	39.62.010	2	36.63.255	4	18.04.220		8	41.40.190		
55	Sev.		2	39.62.020	104	1	48.18A.010	5	18.04.280		9	41.40.230	
	19.94.910		3	39.62.030		2	48.18A.020	6	18.04.290		10	41.40.250	
68	1	56	4	39.62.040		3	48.18A.030	7	18.04.350		11	41.40.270	
	69.07.020		5	Constr.		4	48.18A.040	8	Repealer		12	41.40.330	
	69.07.040			39.62.900		5	48.18A.050	9	Vetoed		13	41.40.410	
	69.07.080		6	39.62.910		6	48.18A.060	115	1	48.44.020	14	41.40.412	
	69.07.160		7	Sev.		7	48.18A.070	2	48.44.030		15	41.40.414	
	Repealer			39.62.920		8	Leg. rev.	3	48.44.160		16	41.40.420	
69	1	87	1	Repealer		9	Repealer	4	48.44.220		17	Repealer	
	85.50.070	88	1	39.34.020		10	Eff. date	5	48.44.095		18	Em.	
70	1		2	52.36.025			48.18A.900	6	48.44.015		19	Sev.	
	11.88.040		3	52.36.027	105	1	28A.10.100	7	48.44.011		n	41.40.010	
	11.28.237		4	Savings		2	28A.10.080	8	48.44.045	129	1	15.26.010	
	11.76.040			Repealer		3	28A.10.105	9	48.44.162		2	15.26.020	
	11.76.080			n52.36.030		4	28A.10.110	10	48.44.164		3	15.26.030	
71	1	89	1	87.03.440		5	Em.	11	48.44.166		4	15.26.040	
	28.05.015			75.28.095	106	1	54.12.010	12	48.44.145		5	15.26.050	
	28A.05.010		2	Repealer		2	54.08.041	116	1	35.24.020	6	15.26.060	
	28A.05.015		3	Eff. date		3	54.08.070	2	35.24.050		7	15.26.070	
	Constr.		1	47.12.120		4	54.08.080	3	35.24.142		8	15.26.080	
	Em.		2	47.12.070		5	54.12.080	4	35.24.144		9	15.26.090	
72	1		3	Repealer		6	54.16.010	5	35.24.146		10	15.26.100	
	16.10.010		4	Constr.		7	54.16.090	6	35.24.148		11	15.26.110	
	16.10.020			nCh. 47.54		8	Constr.	7	Em.		12	15.26.120	
	16.10.030			9.68.010			n54.08.041	117	1	66.24.320	13	15.26.130	
	16.10.040		92	1		9	Sev.	2	Em.		14	15.26.140	
73	1	93	1	2.56.010			n54.08.041	118	1	41.24.070	15	15.26.150	
	83.44.080		94	1	36.26.010		Em.	2	41.24.080		16	15.26.160	
74	1		2	36.26.020		10	33.08.060	3	41.24.120		17	15.26.170	
	42.24.120		3	36.26.030	107	1	33.08.110	4	41.24.150		18	15.26.180	
	42.24.130		4	36.26.040		2	33.12.010	5	41.24.170		19	15.26.190	
	42.24.140		5	36.26.050		3	33.20.010	6	41.24.190		20	15.26.200	
	42.24.150		6	36.26.060		4	33.20.010	7	41.24.210		21	15.26.210	
75	1		7	36.26.070		5	33.24.100	8	41.24.270		22	15.26.220	
	3.66.067		8	36.26.080		6	33.28.020	9	41.24.300		23	15.26.230	
	3.66.068		9	36.26.090		7	33.48.030	10	41.24.310		24	15.26.240	
	3.66.069		10	36.26.900		8	33.48.080	119	1	56.08.015	25	15.26.250	
76	1			2.32.210		9	33.20.180	120	1	43.80.030	26	15.26.260	
	46.61.030		95	1		10	33.20.190	2	Constr.		27	15.26.270	
77	1		96	1	17.28.020		11	33.24.250	121	1	43.82.010	28	15.26.280
	28.47.784		97	1	28.02.120		12	33.24.260	2	43.82.110		29	15.26.290
	28.47.787			2	28A.58.560		13	33.24.270	3	Em.		30	15.26.300
	28.47.788			3	Constr.		14	33.24.280	122	1	18.100.010	31	Leg. rev.
	Constr.		4	Em.		15	33.24.290	2	18.100.020		32	15.26.900	
	Em.		98	1	72.04A.090		16	Leg. rev.	3	18.100.030		33	Sev.
78	1			9.95.120			82.44.160	4	18.100.040		4	15.26.910	
	18.85.010		2	9.95.121	108	1	43.110.010	5	18.100.050	130	1	28.41.140	
	18.85.400		3	9.95.122		2	Sev.	6	18.100.060		2	28.48.040	
79	1		4	9.95.123		3	n82.44.160	7	18.100.070		3	28.58.230	
	43.78.110		5	9.95.124		4	Eff. date	8	18.100.080		4	28.58.240	
80	1		6	9.95.125			n82.44.160	9	18.100.090		5	28.58.245	
	Leg. rev.		7	9.95.126		1	72.65.080	10	18.100.100		6	28.58.075	
	68.08.500		8	9.95.003	109	1	Eff. date	11	18.100.110		7	28A.41.140	
	68.08.510		9	n9.95.120		2	n72.65.080	12	18.100.120		8	28A.48.040	
	68.08.520		10	Eff. date			76.12.030	13	18.100.130		9	28A.58.230	
	68.08.530		11	n9.95.120	110	1	3.62.050	14	18.100.140		10	28A.58.240	
	68.08.540			43.51.060	111	1	46.70.180	123	1	41.20.050	11	28A.58.245	
	68.08.550		99	1	43.51.090	112	1	46.37.540	2	41.20.060	12	28A.58.075	
	68.08.560			2	43.51.210		2	46.37.550	3	41.20.150	13	Constr.	
	68.08.600			3	43.79.405		3	46.37.560	4	41.20.155	14	Em.	
	68.08.610		4										
81	1												
	35.45.020												
	Savings												

Parallel Tables: 1969 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
131	1	29.21.180	138	1	<i>Par. veto</i> 28.41.130
	2	29.21.210		2	<i>Par. veto</i> 28A.41.130
	3	29.21.230		3	<i>Constr.</i>
	4	28.57.338		4	<i>Eff. date</i>
	5	28.57.425		5	<i>Eff. date</i>
	6	28.57.426	139	1	82.40.040
	7	28.57.430		2	<i>Vetoed</i>
	8	28A.57.312		3	82.40.050
	9	28A.57.425		4	82.42.060
	10	<i>Par. veto</i> 28A.57.455		5	82.44.070
	11	28A.57.336	140	1	4.92.130
	12	<i>Constr.</i>		2	4.92.160
	13	<i>Em.</i>		3	4.92.170
	14	<i>Em.</i>		4	4.92.131
132	1	81.70.020		5	<i>Sev.</i> n4.92.130
	2	81.70.040		6	<i>Em.</i>
	3	81.70.050	141	1	70.84.010
	4	81.70.060		2	70.84.020
	5	<i>Par. veto</i> 81.70.070		3	70.84.030
	6	<i>Par. veto</i> 81.70.080		4	70.84.040
	7	81.70.090		5	70.84.050
	8	81.70.095		6	70.84.060
	9	81.70.100		7	70.84.070
	10	81.70.110		8	<i>Vetoed</i>
	11	81.70.120		9	70.84.080
	12	<i>Par. veto</i> 81.70.130		10	<i>Repealer</i>
	13	81.70.150	142	1	28.51.010
	14	81.70.180		2	28A.51.010
	15	81.70.200		3	39.36.020
133	1	16.67.010		4	<i>Vetoed</i>
	2	16.67.030		5	36.67.040
	3	16.67.040		6	<i>Val.</i> 39.36.900
	4	16.67.050		7	<i>Constr.</i>
	5	16.67.060		8	<i>Em.</i>
	6	16.67.070	143	1	48.44.025
	7	16.67.080		2	18.53.145
	8	<i>Par. veto</i> 16.67.090	144	1	<i>Repealer</i>
	9	16.67.100			
	10	16.67.110			
	11	16.67.120			
	12	16.67.130			
	13	16.67.140			
	14	16.67.150			
	15	16.67.160			
	16	16.67.170			
	17	<i>Sev.</i> 16.67.910			
	18	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	19	16.67.020			
	20	<i>Constr.</i>			
	21	16.67.900 <i>Em.</i> <i>Eff. date</i> 16.67.920			
134	1	81.53.261			
	2	81.53.271			
	3	<i>Par. veto</i> 81.53.281			
	4	81.53.291			
	5	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	6	<i>Approp.</i>			
	7	81.53.275			
	8	81.53.240			
	9	<i>Repealer</i>			
	10	<i>Em.</i>			
135	1	<i>Par. veto</i> 46.61.425			
136	1	30.04.110			
	2	30.04.180			
	3	30.08.010			
	4	30.08.095			
	5	30.12.060			
	6	30.40.020			
	7	30.04.215			
	8	30.12.010			
	9	30.12.020			
137	1	84.36.030			
	2	84.36.031			

Parallel Tables: 1969 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1969 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	3	Special	6	28B.16.060	3	Constr.	2	Em.
	2		n Title 38	7	28B.16.070	4	Em.	65	1
	3		Digest	8	28B.16.080	50	1	2	70.44.060
	4	23	75.12.650	9	28B.16.090	2	35.13.260	1	70.44.110
2	1		Eff. date	10	28B.16.100	3	Constr.	3	70.44.120
	2		n75.12.650	11	28B.16.110		n43.62.030	4	Vetoed
	3	24	4.24.200	12	28B.16.120	51	1	66	1
	4		4.24.210	13	28B.16.130	2	35.67.331	2	3.34.030
3	1		70.01.010	14	28B.16.140	3	35.67.340	3	3.38.040
	2	25	28.58.310	15	28B.16.150	4	Repealer	4	3.42.040
	3	26	28A.58.310	16	28B.16.160	5	35.13.255	5	3.46.090
	4		Constr.	17	28B.16.180	52	5	6	3.46.145
4	1		Em.	18	28B.16.180	2	28.72.060	7	3.34.020
	2	27	43.75.050	19	28B.16.190	2	28.72.070	67	1
	3		43.75.060	20	28B.16.200	3	28A.72.060	68	1
	4		43.75.120	21	41.06.020	4	28A.72.070	2	46.20.440
5	1	28	Special	22	41.06.040	5	Constr.	2	46.20.460
	2		n Title 79	23	41.06.070	53	6	3	46.20.470
	3		Sub. Index	24	41.06.070	2	Em.	69	1
	4		Special	25	41.06.200	3	43.63A.085	2	46.16.500
	5	2	n Title 79	26	28B.16.170	4	43.19.1917	3	46.37.600
6	1		Sub. Index	27	28B.16.910	5	43.07.030	70	1
	2		Em.	28	28B.16.910	3	Temporary	2	70.46.030
8	1	29	35A.11.020	29	28B.16.930	54	1	71	1
	2		Eff. date	30	28B.16.210	2	79.01.484	2	19.28.065
9	1		n35A.11.020	31	28B.16.220	55	1	3	19.28.120
	2	30	53.08.090	32	28B.16.920	2	Em.	4	19.28.180
10	1	31	43.51.020	37	47.05.020	3	43.51.655	72	1
	2		43.51.061	38	66.44.340	4	43.51.665	1	29.81.012
11	1	32	43.22.010	39	47.05.010	5	43.51.670	73	1
	2		43.22.005	40	47.05.040	6	43.51.675	1	77.12.210
12	1		43.22.053	41	47.05.050	7	43.51.685	74	1
13	1	33	35.39.030	42	47.05.080	8	Repealer	1	43.99.030
	2		35.39.032	43	47.05.080	56	1	2	46.16.210
	3		35.39.034	44	46.29.050	57	1	3	15.04.100
	4		Eff. date	45	46.52.030	2	28A.05.050	76	1
	5		n35.39.030	46	46.52.108	3	Constr.	2	15.17.230
15	1	34	28.67.070	47	46.52.110	58	1	3	15.17.250
	2		28.58.450	48	46.52.112	2	23A.08.020	77	1
	3		28.58.460	49	46.52.113	1	23A.08.025	2	51.32.005
	4		28.58.480	50	46.52.114	2	23A.08.026	3	51.08.012
16	1		28.58.490	51	46.52.116	3	23A.44.146	78	1
	2		28.88.010	52	46.52.117	4	23A.08.305	2	68.18.010
	3	33	28.58.515	53	46.52.118	5	36.16.136	3	68.18.020
	4		28.19.601	54	46.52.119	6	42.26.010	4	68.18.030
	5		28.19.602	55	46.52.120	7	42.26.020	5	68.18.050
	6		28.58.445	56	46.52.121	8	42.26.030	6	68.18.060
	7		28.67.065	57	46.52.122	9	42.26.040	7	68.18.070
19	1		28A.67.070	58	46.52.123	10	42.26.050	8	68.18.080
	2		28A.58.450	59	46.52.124	11	42.26.060	9	68.18.090
	3		28A.58.460	60	46.52.125	12	42.26.070	10	68.18.100
	4		28A.58.480	61	46.52.126	13	42.26.080	11	68.18.110
	5		28A.58.490	62	46.52.127	14	42.26.090	12	68.18.120
	6		28A.88.010	63	46.52.128	15	Repealer	13	Leg. rev.
	7		28A.58.515	64	46.52.129	1	Leg. rev.	79	1
	8		28A.21.105	65	46.52.130	2	Eff. date	2	9.40.110
	9		28A.21.106	66	46.52.131	3	42.26.900	3	9.40.120
	10		28A.58.445	67	46.52.132	4	42.26.900	4	9.40.130
	11		28A.67.065	68	46.52.133	5	42.26.900	5	43.80.100
	12		Constr.	69	46.52.134	6	Eff. date	6	43.80.110
	13		Em.	70	46.52.135	7	42.26.900	7	43.80.120
21	1	35	26.44.010	71	46.52.136	8	39.34.130	8	43.80.130
	2		26.44.020	72	46.52.137	9	39.34.140	9	43.80.140
	3		26.44.030	73	46.52.138	10	39.34.150	10	43.80.150
	4		26.44.040	74	46.52.139	11	39.34.160	11	43.80.160
	5		26.44.050	75	46.52.140	12	39.34.170	12	43.80.170
	6		26.44.070	76	46.52.141	13	Temporary	13	43.80.180
	7		28B.16.010	77	46.52.142	14	n Title 79	14	43.80.190
	8		28B.16.020	78	46.52.143	15	Sub. Index	15	43.80.200
	9		28B.16.030	79	46.52.144	1	Temporary	16	43.80.210
	10		28B.16.040	80	46.52.145	2	n Title 79	17	43.80.220
	11		28B.16.050	81	46.52.146	3	Sub. Index	18	43.80.230
22	1	36	28B.16.010	82	46.52.147	4	Temporary	19	43.80.240
	2		28B.16.020	83	46.52.148	5	Sub. Index	20	43.80.250
	3		28B.16.030	84	46.52.149	6	46.70.011	21	43.80.260
	4		28B.16.040	85	46.52.150	7	46.70.041	22	43.80.270
	5		28B.16.050	86	46.52.151	8	46.70.090	23	43.80.280
	6		28B.16.050	87	46.52.152	9	46.70.101	24	43.80.290
	7		28B.16.050	88	46.52.153	10	Temporary	25	43.80.300
	8		28B.16.050	89	46.52.154	11	46.70.101	26	43.80.310
	9		28B.16.050	90	46.52.155	12	46.70.090	27	43.80.320
	10		28B.16.050	91	46.52.156	13	46.70.101	28	43.80.330
	11		28B.16.050	92	46.52.157	14	46.70.101	29	43.80.340
	12		28B.16.050	93	46.52.158	15	46.70.101	30	43.80.350
	13		28B.16.050	94	46.52.159	16	46.70.101	31	43.80.360
	14		28B.16.050	95	46.52.160	17	46.70.101	32	43.80.370
	15		28B.16.050	96	46.52.161	18	46.70.101	33	43.80.380
	16		28B.16.050	97	46.52.162	19	46.70.101	34	43.80.390
	17		28B.16.050	98	46.52.163	20	46.70.101	35	43.80.400
	18		28B.16.050	99	46.52.164	21	46.70.101	36	43.80.410
	19		28B.16.050	100	46.52.165	22	46.70.101	37	43.80.420
	20		28B.16.050			23	46.70.101	38	43.80.430
	21		28B.16.050			24	46.70.101	39	43.80.440
	22		28B.16.050			25	46.70.101	40	43.80.450
	23		28B.16.050			26	46.70.101	41	43.80.460
	24		28B.16.050			27	46.70.101	42	43.80.470
	25		28B.16.050			28	46.70.101	43	43.80.480
	26		28B.16.050			29	46.70.101	44	43.80.490
	27		28B.16.050			30	46.70.101	45	43.80.500
	28		28B.16.050			31	46.70.101	46	43.80.510
	29		28B.16.050			32	46.70.101	47	43.80.520
	30		28B.16.050			33	46.70.101	48	43.80.530
	31		28B.16.050			34	46.70.101	49	43.80.540
	32		28B.16.050			35	46.70.101	50	43.80.550
	33		28B.16.050			36	46.70.101	51	43.80.560
	34		28B.16.050			37	46.70.101	52	43.80.570
	35		28B.16.050			38	46.70.101	53	43.80.580
	36		28B.16.050			39	46.70.101	54	43.80.590
	37		28B.16.050			40	46.70.101	55	43.80.600
	38		28B.16.050			41	46.70.101	56	43.80.610
	39		28B.16.050			42	46.70.101	57	43.80.620
	40		28B.16.050			43	46.70.101	58	43.80.630
	41		28B.16.050			44	46.70.101	59	43.80.640
	42		28B.16.050			45	46.70.101	60	43.80.650
	43		28B.16.050			46	46.70.101	61	43.80.660
	44		28B.16.050			47	46.70.101	62	43.80.670
	45		28B.16.050			48	46.70.101	63	43.80.680
	46		28B.16.050			49	46.70.101	64	43.80.690
	47		28B.16.050			50	46.70.101	65	43.80.700

Parallel Tables: 1969 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
83	1 23A.08.060	3	68.05.220	8	36.93.150	19	<i>Em.</i>	63	24.06.315
	2 23A.08.480	4	68.05.230	9	36.93.160	20	28A.65.010	64	24.06.320
	3 23A.40.020	5	68.05.255	10	36.93.920	21	28A.65.020	65	24.06.325
	4 23A.44.170	100	1 15.80.300	112	1 66.24.410	22	28A.65.095	66	24.06.330
	5 <i>Em.</i>		2 15.80.310		2 66.28.130	23	28A.65.040	67	24.06.335
84	1 60.04.020		3 15.80.320		3 <i>Repealer</i>	24	28A.65.060	68	24.06.340
85	1 <i>Special</i>		4 15.80.330	113	1 17.10.010	25	28A.65.080	69	24.06.345
	n Title 79		5 15.80.340		2 17.10.020	26	28A.65.090	70	24.06.350
	Sub. Index		6 15.80.350		3 17.10.030	27	28A.65.100	71	24.06.355
	n Title 38		7 15.80.360		4 17.10.040	28	28A.65.110	72	24.06.360
	<i>Digest</i>		8 15.80.370		5 17.10.050	29	28A.65.120	73	24.06.365
86	1 38.08.090		9 15.80.380		6 17.10.060	30	28A.65.180	74	24.06.370
87	1 36.22.050	10	15.80.390	7	17.10.070	31	28A.65.141	75	24.06.375
88	1 43.06.055	11	15.80.400	8	17.10.080	32	28A.65.142	76	24.06.380
89	1 35.10.200	12	15.80.410	9	17.10.090	33	28A.65.150	77	24.06.385
	2 35.10.211	13	15.80.420	10	17.10.100	34	28A.65.153	78	24.06.390
	3 35.10.215	14	15.80.430	11	17.10.110	35	28A.65.155	79	24.06.395
	4 35.10.217	15	15.80.440	12	17.10.120	36	28A.65.170	80	24.06.400
	5 35.10.220	16	15.80.450	13	17.10.130	37	<i>Repealer</i>	81	24.06.405
	6 35.10.230	17	15.80.460	14	17.10.140	38	<i>Constr.</i>	82	24.06.410
	7 35.10.240	18	15.80.470	15	17.10.150	39	<i>Em.</i>	83	24.06.415
	8 35.10.245	19	15.80.480	16	17.10.160	120	1 24.06.005	84	24.06.420
	9 35.10.250	20	15.80.490	17	17.10.170		2 24.06.010	85	24.06.425
10	35.10.265	21	15.80.500	18	17.10.180		3 24.06.015	86	24.06.430
11	35.10.260	22	15.80.510	19	17.10.190		4 24.06.020	87	24.06.435
12	35.10.300	23	15.80.520	20	17.10.200		5 24.06.025	88	24.06.440
13	35.10.310	24	15.80.530	21	17.10.210		6 24.06.030	89	24.06.445
14	35.10.315	25	15.80.540	22	17.10.220		7 24.06.035	90	24.06.450
15	35.10.317	26	15.80.550	23	17.10.230		8 24.06.040	91	24.06.455
16	35.10.320	27	15.80.560	24	17.10.240		9 24.06.045	92	24.06.460
17	35.10.331	28	15.80.570	25	17.10.250		10 24.06.050	93	24.06.465
18	<i>Repealer</i>	29	15.80.580	26	17.10.900		11 24.06.055	94	24.06.470
19	<i>Sev.</i>	30	15.80.590	27	<i>Sev.</i>		12 24.06.060	95	24.06.475
	35.10.900	31	15.80.600		17.10.910		13 24.06.065	96	24.06.480
90	1 9.41.170	32	15.80.610	28	17.10.260		14 24.06.070	97	24.06.485
91	1 75.24.060	33	15.80.620	29	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		15 24.06.075	98	24.06.490
	2 75.28.290	34	15.80.630	114	1 70.05.050		16 24.06.080	99	24.06.495
92	1 23A.28.130	35	15.80.640		2 70.05.051		17 24.06.085	100	24.06.500
	2 23A.40.060	36	15.80.650		3 70.05.053		18 24.06.090	101	24.06.505
	3 23A.40.070	37	15.80.900		4 70.05.054		19 24.06.095	102	24.06.510
	4 23A.40.075	38	<i>Eff. date</i>		5 70.05.055		20 24.06.100	103	24.06.515
	5 <i>Repealer</i>		15.80.910	115	1 24.03.080		21 24.06.105	104	24.06.900
93	1 87.04.090	39	<i>Sev.</i>		2 24.03.085		22 24.06.110	105	24.06.905
94	1 <i>Vetoed</i>		15.80.920		3 24.03.230		23 24.06.115	106	24.06.520
	2 67.16.130	101	40 <i>Repealer</i>	116	1 81.44.091		24 24.06.120	107	24.06.525
	3 <i>Eff. date</i>	1	<i>Eff. date</i>		2 81.44.092		25 24.06.125	108	<i>Sev.</i>
	n 67.16.130		n 75.40.030		3 81.44.093		26 24.06.130		24.06.910
95	1 35.33.011	2	75.40.030		4 81.44.094		27 24.06.135	109	24.06.915
	2 35.33.020	102	1 15.36.011		5 81.44.095		28 24.06.140	110	<i>Eff. date</i>
	3 35.33.031	2	<i>Constr.</i>		6 81.44.096		29 24.06.145		24.06.920
	4 35.33.041		n 15.36.011		7 81.44.097		30 24.06.150	111	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	5 35.33.051	3	15.36.075		8 81.44.0971		31 24.06.155	121	1 26.16.200
	6 35.33.055	4	15.36.600		9 81.44.0972		32 24.06.160	122	1 7.28.230
	7 35.33.057	5	15.32.120		10 81.44.098		33 24.06.165	123	1 72.49.010
	8 35.33.061	6	15.36.540		11 81.44.0981		34 24.06.170	2	72.49.020
	9 35.33.071	7	<i>Repealer</i>		12 81.44.0982		35 24.06.175	3	<i>Eff. date</i>
10	35.33.075	103	1 43.27A.100		13 81.44.099		36 24.06.180		n 72.49.010
11	35.33.081		2 43.27A.060		14 81.44.100		37 24.06.185	124	1 84.36.300
12	35.33.091	104	1 82.32.330		15 <i>Repealer</i>		38 24.06.190	2	84.36.310
13	35.33.101	105	1 43.59.030	117	1 47.56.710		39 24.06.195	3	84.36.320
14	35.33.106	106	1 42.14.035	118	1 <i>Temporary</i>		40 24.06.200	4	84.36.330
15	35.33.107	2	42.14.075		2 <i>Temporary</i>		41 24.06.205	5	84.56.180
16	35.33.111	3	<i>Em.</i>		3 <i>Temporary</i>		42 24.06.210	6	<i>Repealer</i>
17	35.33.121	107	1 29.79.200		4 <i>Temporary</i>		43 24.06.215	7	<i>Eff. date</i>
18	35.33.125	2	29.79.220		5 <i>Em.</i>		44 24.06.220		n 84.36.300
19	35.33.131	3	<i>Repealer</i>	119	1 28.65.010		45 24.06.225	8	<i>Em.</i>
20	35.33.135	108	1 70.87.010		2 28.65.020		46 24.06.230	125	1 46.12.250
21	35.33.141	2	70.87.050		3 28.65.095		47 24.06.235	2	46.12.260
22	35.33.145	3	70.87.130		4 28.65.040		48 24.06.240	3	46.12.270
23	35.33.147	4	70.87.200		5 28.65.060		49 24.06.245	4	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
24	35.33.151	109	1 28.27.010		6 28.65.080		50 24.06.250	126	1 11.20.020
25	35.33.170	2	28A.27.010		7 28.65.090		51 24.06.255	2	<i>Vetoed</i>
26	<i>Repealer</i>	3	<i>Constr.</i>		8 28.65.100		52 24.06.260	127	1 35.80.010
96	1 43.51.500	4	<i>Em.</i>		9 28.65.110		53 24.06.265	2	35.80.020
	2 43.51.520	110	1 9.86.030		10 28.65.120		54 24.06.270	3	35.80.030
	3 43.51.530	2	<i>Repealer</i>		11 28.65.180		55 24.06.275	128	1 48.44.200
97	1 79.01.512	111	1 36.93.030		12 28.65.141		56 24.06.280	2	48.44.210
	2 79.01.516	2	36.93.050		13 28.65.142		57 24.06.285	3	48.20.420
	3 79.01.520	3	36.93.060		14 28.65.150		58 24.06.290	4	48.21.150
98	1 28B.50.221	4	36.93.080		15 28.65.153		59 24.06.295	129	1 79.08.1078
	2 <i>Leg. rev.</i>	5	36.93.090		16 28.65.155		60 24.06.300	2	79.08.102
99	1 68.05.170	6	36.93.120		17 28.65.170		61 24.06.305	3	77.12.360
	2 68.05.210	7	36.93.130		18 <i>Repealer</i>		62 24.06.310	4	<i>Repealer</i>



Parallel Tables: 1969 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
23	70.94.205	10	74.09.184	70	28.70.040	153	28A.87.170	186	1 43.06.200
24	70.94.211	11	74.09.520	71	28.70.060	154	28A.88.020	2	43.06.210
25	70.94.221	12	74.09.186	72	28.70.110	155	28B.40.380	3	43.06.220
26	70.94.222	13	74.12.010	73	28.70.140	156	28A.57.326	4	43.06.230
27	70.94.223	14	74.20.210	74	28.71.100	157	Constr.	5	43.06.240
28	70.94.230	15	74.20.220	75	28.81.100	158	Em.	6	43.06.250
29	70.94.231	16	74.20.101	76	28.87.030	159	Repealer	7	43.06.260
30	70.94.240	17	74.20.292	77	28.87.050	160	Constr.	8	43.06.010
31	70.94.260	18	74.04.300	78	28.87.070		n28A.21.010	9	43.06.270
32	70.94.300	19	Repealer	79	28.87.080	161	Sev.	10	Constr.
33	70.94.320		n74.20.100	80	28.87.090		n28A.21.010		n43.06.200
34	70.94.331	174	1 41.56.220	81	28.87.100	162	Em.	11	Sev.
35	70.94.334	175	1 9.41.025	82	28.87.110	177	1 Approp.		n43.06.200
36	70.94.380	2	Repealer	83	28.87.170	2	Approp.	187	1 43.83.100
37	70.94.385	176	1 28A.21.010	84	28.88.020	3	Approp.	188	1 42.21.060
38	70.94.390	2	28A.21.020	85	28.63.020	4	Em.	189	1 79.08.1064
39	70.94.395	3	28A.21.030	86	28.63.022	178	1 66.08.050	2	79.08.1066
40	70.94.400	4	28A.21.040	87	29.21.080	2	66.20.200	3	79.08.1069
41	70.94.405	5	28A.21.050	88	29.21.085	3	66.24.010	4	Repealer
42	70.94.410	6	28A.21.060	89	29.21.150	4	66.24.270	190	1 48.56.010
43	70.94.415	7	28A.21.070	90	29.21.180	5	66.24.380	2	48.56.020
44	70.94.420	8	28A.21.080	91	36.16.050	6	66.24.420	3	48.56.030
45	70.94.510	9	28A.21.090	92	36.16.070	7	66.24.490	4	48.56.040
46	Repealer	10	28A.21.100	93	36.68.030	8	66.28.080	5	48.56.050
	70.94.902	11	28A.21.110	94	36.68.040	9	66.24.500	6	48.56.060
47	70.94.520	12	28A.21.120	95	41.32.010	10	Repealer	7	48.56.070
48	70.94.530	13	28A.21.130	96	41.32.420	11	Vetoed	8	48.56.080
49	70.94.540	14	28A.21.140	97	72.40.060	12	66.28.020	9	48.56.090
50	70.94.550	15	28A.21.150	98	72.40.070	179	1 70.100.010	10	48.56.100
51	70.94.560	16	28A.21.160	99	72.40.080	2	70.100.020	11	48.56.110
52	70.94.600	17	28A.21.170	100	72.40.100	3	70.100.030	12	48.56.120
53	70.94.431	18	28A.21.180	101	28A.02.070	4	70.100.040	13	48.56.130
54	Em.	19	Temporary	102	28A.03.030	5	Leg. rev.	14	Leg. rev.
169	1 46.16.090	20	28A.21.190	103	28A.03.050	180	1 47.28.050	15	Eff. date
170	1 46.12.181	21	28A.21.200	104	28A.24.080	2	47.28.030		48.56.900
	2 46.16.040	22	28A.21.210	105	28A.27.040	3	47.56.030	191	1 Val.
	3 46.16.060	23	28A.21.220	106	28A.27.080	4	Repealer		n35.37.050
	4 46.16.083	24	28A.21.230	107	28A.27.102	181	1 Approp.	2	Em.
	5 46.16.100	25	27.16.010	108	28A.48.010	2	Approp.	192	1 3.58.020
	6 46.16.111	26	27.16.020	109	28A.48.030	3	Approp.	193	1 39.58.010
	7 46.16.135	27	27.16.030	110	28A.48.050	4	Em.	2	39.58.020
	8 46.16.160	28	27.16.040	111	28A.48.055	182	1 36.75.010	3	39.58.030
	9 46.16.220	29	27.16.050	112	28A.48.060	2	36.32.210	4	39.58.040
	10 46.16.240	30	27.16.060	113	28A.48.090	3	36.75.060	5	39.58.050
	11 46.16.260	31	28.02.020	114	28A.48.100	4	36.75.140	6	39.58.060
	12 46.20.070	32	28.02.070	115	28A.57.031	5	36.78.080	7	39.58.070
	13 46.20.205	33	28.03.030	116	28A.57.032	6	36.80.010	8	39.58.080
	14 46.20.293	34	28.03.050	117	28A.57.033	7	36.80.020	9	39.58.090
	15 46.16.115	35	28.24.080	118	28A.57.035	8	36.80.030	10	39.58.100
	16 46.12.095	36	28.24.110	119	28A.57.040	9	36.80.040	11	39.58.110
	17 Repealer	37	28.27.040	120	28A.57.050	10	36.80.060	12	39.58.120
171	1 47.26.120	38	28.27.080	121	28A.57.070	11	36.80.070	13	39.58.130
	2 47.26.130	39	28.27.102	122	28A.57.075	12	36.82.010	14	43.85.010
	3 47.26.140	40	28.48.010	123	28A.57.090	13	36.82.130	15	43.85.030
	4 47.26.190	41	28.48.030	124	28A.57.130	14	36.82.160	16	43.85.040
	5 47.26.280	42	28.48.050	125	28A.57.140	15	36.75.040	17	43.85.060
	6 47.26.450	43	28.48.055	126	28A.57.150	16	Repealer	18	43.85.070
	7 47.26.460	44	28.48.060	127	28A.57.170	183	1 Constr.	19	43.85.150
	8 Constr.	45	28.48.090	128	28A.57.180		n49.04.100	20	43.85.170
	9 47.26.930	46	28.48.100	129	28A.57.190	2	49.04.100	21	43.85.190
	10 Repealer	47	28.57.030	130	28A.57.200	3	49.04.110	22	35.38.010
	11 Em.	48	28.57.040	131	28A.57.240	4	49.04.120	23	35.38.020
172	1 74.08.070	49	28.57.050	132	28A.57.245	5	49.04.130	24	35.38.030
	2 74.08.080	50	28.57.070	133	28A.57.255	6	Temporary	25	35.38.040
	3 74.32.051	51	28.57.090	134	28A.57.260		n49.04.100	26	36.29.020
	4 74.04.500	52	28.57.130	135	28A.57.290	7	Em.	27	36.48.010
	5 74.04.505	53	28.57.140	136	28A.57.300	8	Sev.	28	36.48.020
	6 74.04.510	54	28.57.150	137	28A.57.328		n49.04.100	29	39.58.140
	7 74.04.515	55	28.57.170	138	28A.57.350	184	1 28.48.010	30	Repealer
	8 74.04.520	56	28.57.180	139	28A.57.370	2	28.58.340	31	Leg. rev.
	9 74.04.525	57	28.57.190	140	28A.57.390	3	28A.48.010	32	Sev.
	10 74.08.043	58	28.57.200	141	28A.58.225	4	28A.61.030		n39.58.010
	11 74.08.044	59	28.57.240	142	28A.58.530	5	Constr.	33	Constr.
	12 74.08.045	60	28.57.245	143	28A.67.070	6	Em.		n39.58.010
173	1 74.04.005	61	28.57.255	144	28A.70.110	185	1 36.87.010	194	1 69.04.333
	2 74.04.290	62	28.57.260	145	28A.70.140	2	36.87.080	2	69.04.334
	3 74.04.057	63	28.57.290	146	28A.71.100	3	36.40.140	3	69.04.335
	4 74.04.011	64	28.57.300	147	28A.87.030	4	36.87.100	195	1 86.15.025
	5 74.08.090	65	28.57.350	148	28A.87.050	5	36.87.110	2	86.15.030
	6 74.08.060	66	28.57.370	149	28A.87.080	6	36.87.120	3	86.15.165
	7 74.08.390	67	28.57.390	150	28A.87.090	7	36.87.130	4	86.16.095
	8 74.09.180	68	28.58.530	151	28A.87.100	8	Sev.	196	1 28.81.055
	9 74.09.182	69	28.67.070	152	28A.87.110		36.87.900	2	28B.40.225

Parallel Tables: 1969 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.														
197	3 4 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	203	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	204	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	205	1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	206	1	207	1 2	208	1	209	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64	210	1 2 3 4 5 6	200	1 2	201	1	202	1 2
	<i>Constr.</i> <i>Em.</i> 47.12.180 47.12.200 47.12.210 47.12.220 47.12.230 47.12.242 47.12.244 <i>Approp.</i> n47.12.244 47.12.246 47.12.248 10.31.100 3.62.015 3.62.020 3.62.050 3.62.055 3.16.110 3.16.130 3.16.160 3.28.070 4.24.180 10.04.110 10.82.070 15.32.720 15.49.470 16.28.160 17.21.280 18.57.030 18.64.260 18.71.020 18.83.051 19.30.140 36.82.210 46.44.045 46.68.050 46.81.030 46.81.050 47.08.030 50.16.010 66.44.010 67.14.120 70.20.030 75.08.230 76.04.130 77.12.170 78.12.050 80.04.400 80.24.040 80.24.050 81.04.400 81.92.150 82.36.420 88.16.150 28.27.102 28.27.104 28.27.104 28.27.190 28.58.281 28.87.010 28.87.030 28.87.060 28.87.070 28.87.080 28.87.130 28.87.140 28A.27.102 28A.27.104 28A.87.010 28A.87.030 28A.87.060 28A.87.070 28A.87.080 28A.87.130 28A.87.140 <i>Constr.</i> <i>Em.</i> <i>Repealer</i> 50.32.025 <i>Em.</i> 50.16.030 2.12.035 <i>Em.</i>		74.32.100 74.32.110 74.32.120 74.32.130 35.86A.010 35.86A.020 35.86A.030 35.86A.040 35.86A.050 35.86A.060 35.86A.070 35.86A.080 35.86A.090 35.86A.100 35.86A.110 35.86A.120 35.86.040 35.86.020 <i>Sev.</i> n35.86A.010 <i>Leg. dir.</i> 14.16.010 14.16.080 46.16.320 26.16.205 26.20.030 46.52.119 41.26.010 41.26.020 41.26.030 41.26.040 41.26.050 41.26.060 41.26.070 41.26.080 41.26.090 41.26.100 41.26.110 41.26.120 41.26.130 41.26.140 41.26.150 41.26.200 41.26.160 41.26.190 41.26.210 41.26.220 41.26.230 41.26.170 41.26.180 41.26.240 41.18.045 41.20.085 41.20.170 41.18.100 41.18.040 41.18.060 41.18.130 41.18.102 41.18.104 41.26.250 41.26.260 41.20.050 41.20.060 41.16.145 41.20.005 41.18.010 41.18.190 41.26.900 41.26.910 <i>Approp.</i> n41.26.920 <i>Em.</i> <i>Eff. date</i> 41.26.920 <i>Leg. rev.</i> 80.04.500 80.28.210 80.28.212 81.12.010 81.16.010 81.24.010		81.44.085 81.53.060 81.53.080 81.68.010 81.77.080 81.80.270 81.80.300 81.80.320 <i>Eff. date</i> 81.80.312 81.80.060 35.39.040 41.28.080 41.28.085 43.105.031 43.105.040 43.105.015 43.105.070 1.08.100 <i>Repealer</i> <i>Em.</i> <i>Eff. date</i> n43.105.031 2.08.061 2.08.064 2.08.065 82.24.040 82.24.050 41.56.140 41.56.150 41.56.160 41.56.170 41.56.180 41.56.190 41.56.400 41.56.405 41.56.410 41.56.415 41.56.420 <i>Approp.</i> 41.06.340 28B.16.230 <i>Em.</i> 84.52.050 84.52.065 84.56.020 84.52.050 84.52.065 84.56.020 28.41.140 28.41.145 28A.41.140 28A.41.145 <i>Approp.</i> <i>Constr.</i> <i>Em.</i> <i>Eff. date</i> 46.81.010 46.81.020 46.81.030 46.81.050 46.81.060 46.81.070 46.81.900 46.20.055 46.20.070 46.20.100 <i>Vetoed</i> 46.04.700 <i>Em.</i> 41.20.050 41.20.060 41.26.110 41.26.150 <i>Sev.</i> n41.26.110 <i>Eff. date</i> n41.26.110 43.100.030 43.100.080 43.100.085 2.06.010 2.06.020 2.06.030		2.06.040 2.06.050 2.06.060 2.06.070 2.06.080 2.06.090 2.06.100 29.21.150 <i>Vetoed</i> <i>Em.</i> 28.76.420 28B.10.280 28B.10.281 <i>Constr.</i> <i>Eff. date</i> n28A.10.800 28B.10.800 28B.10.802 <i>Vetoed</i> 28B.10.804 28B.10.806 28B.10.808 28B.10.810 28B.10.812 28B.10.814 28B.10.816 28B.10.818 28B.10.820 28B.10.822 28B.10.824 <i>Vetoed</i> <i>Vetoed</i> <i>Approp.</i> <i>Par. veto</i> n28B.10.800 <i>Sev.</i> n28B.10.080 <i>Vetoed</i> Title 28A Title 28B 84.69.020 84.36.129 <i>Em.</i> 82.50.190 <i>Em.</i> <i>Par. veto</i> 36.17.020 36.27.060 <i>Par. veto</i> 9.41.090 9.41.093 9.41.095 <i>Par. veto</i> 9.41.110 19.31.010 19.31.020 19.31.030 19.31.040 <i>Par. veto</i> 19.31.050 19.31.060 19.31.070 19.31.080 19.31.090 19.31.100 19.31.110 19.31.120 19.31.130 19.31.140 19.31.150 19.31.160 19.31.170 19.31.180 19.31.190 19.31.200 19.31.210 19.31.220 19.31.230 19.31.240 19.31.250 19.31.260 <i>Sev.</i>		19.31.900 <i>Eff. date</i> 19.31.910 43.22.340 <i>Par. veto</i> 43.22.370 43.22.420 43.22.345 43.85.250 43.85.260 36.48.160 36.48.170 36.48.180 35.38.120 35.38.130 35.38.140 <i>Par. veto</i> 43.85.270 <i>Vetoed</i> <i>Par. veto</i> 70.54.110 <i>Em.</i> <i>Purpose</i> n39.44.030 14.08.112 14.08.114 27.12.223 <i>Vetoed</i> 28.76.192 28.76.194 28.76.200 28.77.370 28.77.530 28.77.547 28.80.530 28.80.560 54.24.018 35.41.030 35.58.450 35.58.460 35.58.470 35.61.170 35.67.080 35.81.100 35.82.140 35.89.020 35.92.080 35.92.100 36.62.070 36.67.530 36.67.560 36.76.090 36.76.140 39.52.020 43.21.340 47.56.140 47.60.060 28.85.350 28.85.390 53.40.030 53.40.110 53.40.130 52.16.100 79.24.610 79.24.612 85.05.300 86.09.580 86.09.598 87.03.200 91.04.490 91.08.480 <i>Vetoed</i> 85.05.480 85.06.270 85.06.321 85.07.070 85.16.180 87.19.030 87.22.150 87.22.160 87.28.020 87.28.070 88.32.140														

Parallel Tables: 1969 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
61	89.30.418	28	42.18.280	14	43.41.910	253	1 75.24.100	260	3 36.24.175
62	89.30.520	29	42.18.290	15	43.41.920	2	75.28.281	1	44.39.010
63	90.50.010	30	42.18.300	16	43.41.930	3	75.28.280	2	44.39.015
64	8.12.400	31	42.18.310	17	43.41.940	4	75.28.287	3	44.39.020
65	17.28.260	32	42.18.320	18	43.41.950	5	<i>Constr.</i>	4	44.39.025
66	28A.51.180	33	42.18.330	19	43.41.960		n75.24.100	5	44.39.030
67	28.52.050	34	42.20.010	20	43.41.970	6	<i>Sev.</i>	6	44.39.035
68	28.52.055	35	86.09.286	21	<i>Sev.</i>		n75.24.100	7	44.39.040
69	28.81.530	36	42.21.090		43.41.980	254	1 82.42.010	8	44.39.045
70	28.81.570	37	42.22.120	22	<i>Repealer</i>	2	82.42.020	9	44.39.050
71	35.67.140	38	<i>Repealer</i>	23	<i>Vetoed</i>	3	82.42.040	261	1 43.75.020
72	36.76.010	39	42.18.340	24	<i>Special</i>	4	82.42.050	2	28.85.020
73	36.88.200	40	42.18.900	240	1 1.12.025	5	82.42.060	3	28.85.030
74	37.16.020	235	1 28A.96.010	2	1.12.026	6	<i>Temporary</i>	4	28.85.050
75	37.16.030	2	28A.96.020	3	<i>Em.</i>	7	<i>Eff. date</i>	5	<i>Par. veto</i>
76	39.48.010	3	28A.96.030	241	1 48.05.370		n82.42.010	6	28.85.060
77	47.57.550	4	28A.96.040	2	48.06.110	255	1 35.95.010	7	28.85.090
78	47.58.040	5	28A.96.050	3	48.05.140	2	35.95.020	6	<i>Par. veto</i>
79	53.34.030	6	28A.96.060	4	48.13.110	3	82.04.050	7	28.85.100
80	53.34.040	7	28A.96.070	5	48.13.120	4	82.04.190	8	28.85.140
81	53.34.060	8	28A.96.080	6	48.13.125	5	82.04.280	9	28.85.240
82	53.39.030	9	28A.96.090	7	48.13.160	6	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	10	28.85.250
83	54.24.060	10	28A.96.100	8	48.14.010	7	35.58.272	11	28.85.310
84	54.24.090	11	28A.96.300	9	48.14.020	8	35.58.273	12	28.85.340
85	56.16.040	12	<i>Sev.</i>	10	48.15.090	9	35.58.274	13	28.85.350
86	56.16.060	13	<i>Em.</i>	11	48.17.530	10	35.58.275	14	28.85.360
87	57.20.010	236	1 8.25.080	12	48.20.052	11	35.58.276	15	28.85.535
88	57.20.020	2	8.25.090	13	48.31.190	12	35.58.277	16	<i>Repealer</i>
89	52.16.061	3	8.25.100	14	48.34.020	13	35.58.278	17	28B.50.020
90	52.20.060	4	8.25.110	15	48.34.100	14	35.58.279	18	28B.50.030
91	53.44.020	5	8.25.040	16	48.36.150	15	82.44.150	19	28B.50.050
92	<i>Vetoed</i>	6	8.25.050	17	48.48.020	16	39.33.050	20	<i>Par. veto</i>
93	39.44.030	7	8.25.060	18	48.08.190	17	35.58.450	21	28B.50.060
94	<i>Savings</i>	8	8.25.120	19	48.18.291	18	35.58.460	22	28B.50.090
	n39.44.030	9	8.25.130	20	48.18.292	19	35.58.2791	23	<i>Par. veto</i>
95	<i>Sev.</i>	10	8.25.140	21	48.18.293	20	35.58.2792	24	28B.50.100
	n39.44.030	11	8.25.150	22	48.18.295	21	<i>Constr.</i>	25	28B.50.140
96	28B.10.310	12	8.25.160	23	48.18.296		n35.58.272	26	28A.09.100
97	28B.10.315	13	8.25.170	24	48.18.297	22	<i>Sev.</i>	27	28B.50.250
98	28B.10.325	14	8.25.180	25	<i>Constr.</i>		n35.58.272	28	28B.50.340
99	28B.20.396	15	8.25.190		n48.18.291	256	1 72.50.120	29	28B.50.350
100	28B.20.715	16	8.25.900	26	<i>Repealer</i>	2	72.50.130	30	28B.50.360
101	28B.20.730	17	8.25.910	242	1 84.54.080	3	72.50.140	31	28B.15.520
102	28B.30.730	18	8.25.920	243	1 45.82.010	4	72.50.150	32	28B.50.535
103	28B.30.760	19	8.25.930	2	52.16.160	5	72.50.160	33	<i>Repealer</i>
104	28B.40.730	20	<i>Em.</i>	3	45.82.020	6	72.50.170	34	<i>Temporary</i>
105	28B.40.770	237	1 41.04.180	4	45.12.100	7	69.33.220	35	<i>Constr.</i>
106	28B.50.350	2	28.76.410	5	45.56.040	8	69.33.300	36	<i>Em.</i>
107	28B.50.390	3	28A.58.420	6	45.72.070	9	69.40.060	37	<i>Eff. date</i>
108	<i>Constr.</i>	4	28B.10.660	7	<i>Repealer</i>	10	69.40.070	38	28B.50.875
109	<i>Em.</i>	5	41.04.200	8		11	69.40.110	39	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
233	1 67.16.012	6	41.04.210		n45.82.010,...	12	69.40.075	40	<i>Sev.</i>
2	67.16.017	7	41.04.220	244	1 28A.47.800	13	9.68.050	41	n28B.50.020
3	<i>Par. veto</i>	8	<i>Temporary</i>	2	28A.47.801	14	9.68.060	262	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
	67.16.102	9	<i>Constr.</i>	3	28A.47.802	15	9.68.070	1	82.30.010
234	1 42.18.010	10	<i>Eff. date</i>	4	28A.47.803	16	9.68.080	2	82.30.020
2	42.18.020		n41.04.180	5	28A.47.804	17	9.68.090	3	82.30.030
3	42.18.030	238	1 28.85.320	6	28A.47.805	18	9.68.100	4	82.30.040
4	42.18.040	2	28.85.340	7	28A.47.806	19	9.68.110	5	82.30.050
5	42.18.050	3	28.85.360	8	28A.47.807	20	9.68.120	6	<i>Par. veto</i>
6	42.18.060	4	28.85.370	9	28A.47.808	21	<i>Sev.</i>	7	82.30.060
7	42.18.070	5	28B.50.320	10	28A.47.809		n9.68.050	8	82.30.070
8	42.18.080	6	28B.50.340	11	28A.47.810	257	1 82.04.435	9	82.30.080
9	42.18.090	7	28B.50.360	12	28A.47.811	2	<i>Em.</i>	10	82.30.090
10	42.18.100	8	28B.50.370	13	28.41.140	258	1 35.43.040	11	82.30.100
11	42.18.110	9	<i>Constr.</i>	14	28A.41.140	2	35.43.042	12	82.30.110
12	42.18.120	10	<i>Em.</i>	15	<i>Constr.</i>	3	35.43.080	13	82.30.120
13	42.18.130	239	1 43.41.030	16	<i>Sev.</i>	4	35.43.100	14	82.30.130
14	42.18.140	2	43.41.040		n28A.47.792	5	35.43.120	15	82.30.140
15	42.18.150	3	43.41.050	245	1 84.36.040	6	35.44.020	16	<i>Par. veto</i>
16	42.18.160	4	43.41.060	246	1 82.04.400	7	35.44.047	17	82.30.150
17	42.18.170	5	43.41.070	2	<i>Em.</i>	8	35.44.220	18	82.30.160
18	<i>Par. veto</i>	6	43.41.080	247	1 79.08.1072	9	35.44.250	19	82.30.170
	42.18.180	7	41.06.075	2	79.08.1074	10	35.44.410	20	82.30.180
19	42.18.190	8	43.41.100	248	1 43.88.195	11	35.45.020	21	82.30.190
20	42.18.200	9	43.88.020	249	1 11.08.205	12	35.45.155	22	82.30.200
21	42.18.210	10	<i>Par. veto</i>	250	1 66.44.315	13	35.49.010	23	82.30.210
22	42.18.220	11	43.88.025	2	66.24.481	14	35.49.020	24	82.30.220
23	42.18.230	12	43.41.110	251	1 84.60.010	15	35.49.030	25	82.30.230
24	42.18.240	13	43.41.120	252	1 36.40.040	16	35.50.005	26	82.30.240
25	42.18.250			2	36.40.100	17	<i>Repealer</i>	27	82.30.250
26	42.18.260			3	36.32.440	259	1 74.08.120	28	82.30.260
27	42.18.270					2	36.24.155	29	82.30.270



Parallel Tables: 1969 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
29	82.30.280	7	7.33.070	11	58.17.110	4	<i>Approp.</i>	64	n46.88.010
30	82.04.050	8	7.33.080	12	58.17.120	5	<i>Approp.</i>		<i>Sev.</i>
31	82.08.020	9	7.33.090	13	58.17.130	6	<i>Em.</i>		47.98.045
32	82.12.020	10	7.33.100	14	58.17.140	279	1 26.04.165	282	1 <i>Par. veto</i>
33	82.04.230	11	7.33.110	15	58.17.150	2	<i>Par. veto</i>		<i>Approp.</i>
34	82.04.240	12	7.33.120	16	58.17.160		70.58.200	2	<i>Approp.</i>
35	82.04.250	13	7.33.130	17	58.17.170	280	1 <i>Par. veto</i>	3	<i>Approp.</i>
36	82.04.260	14	7.33.140	18	58.17.180		<i>Approp.</i>	4	<i>Approp.</i>
37	82.04.270	15	7.33.150	19	58.17.190	2	<i>Temporary</i>	5	<i>Temporary</i>
38	82.04.280	16	7.33.160	20	58.17.200		n43.75.030	6	<i>Temporary</i>
39	82.04.290	17	7.33.170	21	58.17.210	3	<i>Special</i>	7	<i>Temporary</i>
40	<i>Par. veto</i>	18	7.33.180	22	58.17.220	4	<i>Special</i>	8	<i>Temporary</i>
	82.04.437	19	7.33.190	23	58.17.230	5	<i>Special</i>	9	<i>Temporary</i>
41	82.04.292	20	7.33.200	24	58.17.240	6	<i>Special</i>	10	<i>Temporary</i>
42	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	21	7.33.210	25	58.24.040	7	<i>Special</i>	11	<i>Temporary</i>
43	82.31.010	22	7.33.220	26	58.17.250	8	<i>Special</i>	12	<i>Temporary</i>
44	82.31.020	23	7.33.230	27	58.17.260	9	<i>Special</i>	13	<i>Temporary</i>
45	82.31.030	24	7.33.240	28	58.17.270	10	<i>Special</i>	14	<i>Em.</i>
46	82.31.040	25	7.33.250	29	58.17.280	11	<i>Em.</i>	283	1 28A.67.066
47	82.31.050	26	7.33.260	30	58.17.165	281	1 <i>Temporary</i>	2	28A.67.074
48	82.31.060	27	7.33.270	31	58.17.290	2	<i>Temporary</i>	3	28B.10.720
49	82.31.070	28	7.33.280	32	58.17.300	3	<i>Temporary</i>	4	28A.93.010
50	82.31.080	29	7.33.290	33	58.17.900	4	<i>Temporary</i>	5	28A.93.020
51	82.31.090	30	7.33.300	34	58.08.040	5	47.16.020	6	28A.93.030
52	82.31.100	31	7.33.310	35	<i>Sev.</i>	6	47.39.020	7	28A.50.551
53	82.31.110	32	7.33.320		58.17.910	7	47.16.050	8	<i>Temporary</i>
54	82.31.120	33	7.33.330	36	<i>Repealer</i>	8	47.20.200		n28A.03.030
55	82.31.130	34	7.33.340	272	1 79.24.650	9	47.20.390	9	<i>Temporary</i>
56	82.31.140	35	50.20.045	2	79.24.652	10	<i>Approp.</i>	10	<i>Temporary</i>
57	82.31.150	36	<i>Repealer</i>	3	79.24.654	11	<i>Approp.</i>	11	28A.58.610
58	82.31.160	265	1 44.30.010	4	79.24.656	12	<i>Approp.</i>	12	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
59	82.31.170	2	44.30.015	5	79.24.658	13	47.16.014	13	28A.02.061
60	84.36.125	3	44.30.020	6	79.24.660	14	<i>Approp.</i>	14	<i>Repealer</i>
61	84.36.127	4	44.30.025	7	79.24.662	15	<i>Temporary</i>	15	28.02.070
62	84.36.128	5	44.30.030	8	79.24.664	16	<i>Temporary</i>	16	28.04.060
63	84.36.129	6	44.30.035	9	79.24.666	17	<i>Approp.</i>	17	<i>Repealer</i>
64	84.52.051	7	44.30.040	10	<i>Repealer</i>	18	81.53.275	18	28.67.076
65	84.52.050	8	44.30.045	11	<i>Sev.</i>	19	<i>Vetoed</i>	19	<i>Repealer</i>
66	74.04.150	9	44.30.050		79.24.668	20	<i>Approp.</i>	20	28.85.170
67	<i>Savings</i>	10	44.30.055	12	<i>Em.</i>	21	46.29.625	21	28.85.580
68	82.30.290	11	44.30.060	273	1 79.24.6421	22	46.37.160	22	28.85.140
69	<i>Constr.</i>	12	44.30.065	2	79.24.6422	23	82.36.280	23	<i>Repealer</i>
70	<i>Vetoed</i>	13	44.30.070	3	79.24.630	24	82.40.010	24	28A.02.070
71	<i>Eff. date</i>	14	44.30.075	4	79.24.632	25	46.68.030	25	28A.04.060
72	<i>Vetoed</i>	266	1 28B.10.315	5	79.24.634	26	35.84.060	26	<i>Repealer</i>
73	<i>Vetoed</i>	2	<i>Approp.</i>	6	79.24.636	27	82.36.275	27	28A.58.100
74	<i>Vetoed</i>	3	<i>Em.</i>	7	79.24.638	28	82.40.047	28	28B.50.170
75	<i>Vetoed</i>	267	1 79.01.216	8	79.24.640	29	82.40.046	29	28B.50.580
76	<i>Vetoed</i>	268	1 28B.10.290	9	79.24.642	30	46.44.091	30	28B.50.140
77	<i>Vetoed</i>	269	1 41.04.005	10	79.24.645	31	46.44.096	31	<i>Repealer</i>
78	<i>Vetoed</i>	2	41.04.010	11	79.24.570	32	46.88.010	32	28B.50.850
79	<i>Vetoed</i>	3	28.77.070	12	79.24.580	33	46.85.190	33	28B.50.851
80	<i>Vetoed</i>	4	28.80.060	13	<i>Sev.</i>	34	46.01.050	34	28B.50.852
81	<i>Vetoed</i>	5	28B.40.361		79.24.647	35	46.01.055	35	28B.50.855
82	<i>Vetoed</i>	6	41.20.050	14	<i>Em.</i>	36	<i>Approp.</i>	36	28B.50.856
83	<i>Vetoed</i>	7	41.16.220	274	1 82.50.160	37	<i>Par. veto</i>	37	28B.50.857
84	<i>Vetoed</i>	8	28B.15.380	2	83.56.030		<i>Temporary</i>	38	28B.50.860
85	<i>Vetoed</i>	9	28B.40.361	3	<i>Repealer</i>	38	46.12.101	39	28B.50.861
86	<i>Vetoed</i>	10	28B.10.290	4	<i>Eff. date</i>	39	46.52.104	40	28B.50.862
87	<i>Vetoed</i>	11	<i>Repealer</i>	275	1 66.28.020	40	46.52.106	41	28B.50.863
88	<i>Vetoed</i>	12	<i>Repealer</i>	2	66.24.160	41	46.52.111	42	28B.50.864
89	<i>Vetoed</i>	13	<i>Constr.</i>	3	66.28.025	42	46.52.112	43	28B.50.867
90	<i>Vetoed</i>	14	<i>Em.</i>	276	1 28.85.360	43	46.52.117	44	28B.50.868
263	1 28B.81.010	15	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	277	1 28B.80.010	44	46.52.108	45	28B.50.869
2	28B.81.020	270	1 35.03.010	2	28B.80.020	45	46.52.115	46	28B.50.571
3	28B.81.030	2	35.03.020	3	28B.80.030	46	46.61.100	47	28B.50.572
4	28B.81.040	3	35.03.030	4	28B.80.040	47	49.37.430	48	28B.50.573
5	28B.81.050	4	35.03.040	5	28B.80.050	48	47.40.090	49	28B.50.574
6	28B.81.060	5	35.03.050	6	28B.80.060	49	9.61.120	50	28B.50.575
7	28B.81.070	6	35.03.005	7	28B.80.070	50	9.66.070	51	28B.50.145
8	28B.81.080	7	35.23.220	8	<i>Temporary</i>	51	46.61.650	52	28B.50.245
9	28B.81.090	8	35.24.090		n28B.80.040	52	47.56.658	53	28B.50.246
10	<i>Vetoed</i>	9	35.27.130	9	28B.80.080	53	47.56.659	54	<i>Constr.</i>
11	<i>Approp.</i>	271	1 58.17.010	10	28B.80.090	54	46.16.070	55	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
12	<i>Sev.</i>	2	58.17.020	11	28B.80.100	55	46.44.095	56	29.21.060
	28B.81.900	3	58.17.030	12	28B.80.110	56	<i>Approp.</i>	57	29.21.150
	<i>Repealer</i>	4	58.17.040	13	28B.80.120	57	47.16.220	58	29.21.180
264	1 7.33.010	5	58.17.050	14	28B.80.900	58	46.04.182	59	<i>Sev.</i>
2	7.33.020	6	58.17.060	15	<i>Sev.</i>	59	46.04.183		n28A.02.061
3	7.33.030	7	58.17.070		28B.80.910	60	46.44.092	284	1 90.48.290
4	7.33.040	8	58.17.080	278	1 <i>Approp.</i>	61	46.61.290	2	90.48.295
5	7.33.050	9	58.17.090	2	<i>Approp.</i>	62	<i>Repealer</i>	3	90.22.010
6	7.33.060	10	58.17.100	3	<i>Approp.</i>	63	<i>Eff. date</i>	4	90.22.020

Parallel Tables: 1969 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

---

<u>Chap.</u>	<u>Sec.</u>	<u>Rev. Code of Wash.</u>
	5	90.22.030
	6	90.22.040
	7	43.27A.190
	8	43.27A.200
	9	43.27A.210
	10	43.27A.075
	11	43.27A.220
	12	90.14.031
	13	90.14.041
	14	90.14.051
	15	90.14.061
	16	90.14.071
	17	90.14.081
	18	90.14.091
	19	90.14.101
	20	90.14.111
	21	90.14.121
	22	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	23	<i>Repealer</i>
	24	<i>Sev.</i>
		n90.48.290

Parallel Tables: 1970 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1970 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	2	82.04.280	7	43.20A.090	19	1	35	1
	2	3	84.36.129	8	41.06.076	20	1	2	2
	3	4	84.52.050	9	43.20A.110		2	3	3
2	1	5	Em.	10	43.20A.120		3	4	4
	2	9	46.44.092	11	43.20.030	21	1	5	5
	3	2	46.81.030	12	43.20A.140		2	6	6
	4	3	46.81.050	13	43.20A.180		3	7	7
	5	4	Savings	14	74.15.060	22	1	8	8
	6	5	Em.	15	Vetoed		2	n	8
	7	10	29.21.150	16	70.98.050		3	41.32.480	n
	8	2	29.21.180	17	Par. veto	23	1	9	41.32.4943
	9	3	Em.		70.98.060		2	n	41.32.480
	10	11	35.58.450	18	Par. veto	24	1	36	1
	11	2	35.58.460		70.98.070		2	2	9.26A.010
	12	3	Em.	19	43.20A.190	25	1	3	9.26A.020
	13	12	41.06.020	20	43.20A.200	26	1	4	9.26A.030
	14	2	41.06.080	21	74.32.051		2	5	9.26A.040
	15	3	Em.	22	74.32.053		3	6	9.26A.050
	16	13	66.24.160	23	Par. veto		4	7	9.26A.060
	17	2	66.24.420		74.36.010		5	8	9.26A.070
	18	3	Em.	24	74.36.020		6	37	1
	19	14	79.24.630	25	74.36.030		7	2	41.18.104
	20	2	Em.	26	74.36.040	27	1	3	41.26.250
	21	15	28.27.102	27	74.36.100		2	4	41.16.145
	22	2	28.48.010	28	43.20A.210		3	n	41.18.104
	23	3	28.58.100	29	43.20A.220		4	38	1
	24	4	28.67.070	30	43.20A.230		5	2	60.28.010
	n	5	28.85.140	31	Par. veto		6	3	60.28.020
	50.28.010	6	28.85.340		43.61.010		7	39	1
	25	7	28.85.350	32	43.61.020		8	2	41.05.010
	n	8	28.85.360	33	43.61.030		9	3	41.05.020
3	1	9	28.87.030	34	43.61.040		10	4	41.05.030
	2	10	28.87.070	35	43.61.050	28	1	5	41.05.040
	3	11	28.87.080	36	43.61.070	29	1	6	41.05.050
	4	12	28A.02.070	37	28.10.010		2	7	41.05.060
	n	13	Eff. date	38	28.10.080		3	8	41.05.070
	9.02.060		n	39	28.85.160		4	9	41.05.080
	5	14	28A.02.070	40	43.20A.300		5	10	41.06.370
4	1	15	28A.27.102	41	28.85.220		6	11	41.04.180
	2	16	28A.48.010	42	43.20A.310		7	12	41.04.230
	3	17	28A.67.070	43	43.20A.320		8	13	Repealer
	4	18	28B.50.140	44	43.20A.350		9	14	Em.
	5	19	28B.50.340	45	43.20A.510		10	15	Sev.
	Eff. date	20	28B.50.350	46	43.20A.515		11	n	41.05.010
	26.30.920	21	28A.87.030	47	43.20A.520		12	40	1
5	1	22	28A.87.080	48	43.20A.525		13	2	Approp.
	2	23	28A.10.080	49	43.20A.500		14	3	43.99A.020
	3	24	28A.10.100	50	43.17.010		15	4	43.99A.030
	4	25	28A.10.110	51	43.17.020		16	3	Special
	5	26	28A.47.784	52	28A.10.010		n	n	43.99A.020
6	1	27	28B.10.280	53	28A.10.080		30	4	Eff. date
	2	28	28B.40.190	54	28B.50.160		1	n	43.99A.020
	3	29	Repealer	55	28B.50.220		2	41	1
	4	30	Eff. date	56	72.01.010		3	2	90.48.135
	5	31	Em.	57	72.02.040		4	42	2
	6	32	Sev.	58	72.05.020		5	1	70.94.222
	7	n	28A.02.070	59	72.06.010		6	3	39.36.015
	8	16	Repealer	60	72.01.042		7	2	27.12.070
	9	2	28A.98.011	61	72.01.043		8	3	27.12.222
	10		Eff. date	62	Repealer		9	4	28.47.801
	11	17	n	63	Savings		10	5	28A.47.801
	12	1	26.28.010	64	43.20A.900		11	6	28.51.010
	13	2	26.04.010	65	43.20A.910		12	7	28A.51.010
	14	3	11.12.010		Constr.		13	8	28.51.020
	15	4	48.18.020		43.20A.920		14	9	28A.51.020
	16	5	26.04.210		43.20A.550		15	10	28.58.550
	17	18	43.20A.010	66	43.20A.550		16	11	28A.58.550
	18	2	43.20A.020	67	Eff. date		17	12	35.37.040
	19	3	43.20A.030	68	Leg. rev.		18	13	35.58.450
	20	4	43.20A.040	69	Eff. date		19	14	35.61.100
	21	5	43.20A.050	70	n		20	15	35.61.110
	7	6	43.20A.060		43.20A.010		31	16	35A.40.090
	8				Sev.		1	17	36.67.010
					n		2	18	36.67.020
					43.20A.010		3	19	36.68.520
							4	20	36.69.140
							1		
							2		
							3		
							4		
							5		
							6		
							7		
							8		
							9		
							10		
							11		
							12		
							13		
							14		
							15		
							16		
							17		
							18		
							19		
							20		
							21		
							22		
							23		
							24		
							25		
							26		
							27		
							28		
							29		
							30		
							31		
							32		
							33		
							34		

Parallel Tables: 1970 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
21	36.76.010	8	9.69.100	69	47.17.340	152	47.17.755	26	28B.20.715
22	36.76.080	9	Sev.	70	47.17.345	153	47.17.760	27	28B.20.730
23	37.16.010		n9.69.100	71	47.17.350	154	47.17.765	28	28B.30.730
24	37.16.020	50 1	72.01.480	72	47.17.355	155	47.17.770	29	28B.30.760
25	39.28.030	2	72.01.450	73	47.17.360	156	47.17.775	30	28B.40.730
26	39.30.010	3	72.01.452	74	47.17.365	157	47.17.780	31	28B.40.770
27	39.36.020	4	Par. veto	75	47.17.370	158	47.17.785	32	28B.50.350
28	47.57.530		72.01.458	76	47.17.375	159	47.17.790	33	28B.50.390
29	52.08.080	5	72.01.454	77	47.17.380	160	47.17.795	34	35.41.030
30	52.16.080	6	72.40.031	78	47.17.385	161	47.17.800	35	35.45.020
31	53.08.030	7	Repealer	79	47.17.390	162	47.17.805	36	35.45.130
32	53.36.030	8	Sev.	80	47.17.395	163	47.17.810	37	35.45.150
33	54.24.018		n72.01.480	81	47.17.400	164	47.17.815	38	35.58.450
34	56.16.050	9	Leg. rev.	82	47.17.405	165	47.17.820	39	35.58.460
35	57.20.110	51 10	Em.	83	47.17.410	166	47.17.825	40	35.58.470
36	57.20.120	1	Leg. rev.	84	47.17.415	167	47.17.830	41	35.61.170
37	88.32.230	2	47.17.005	85	47.17.420	168	47.17.835	42	35.67.080
38	89.30.400	3	47.17.010	86	47.17.425	169	47.17.840	43	35.67.140
39	89.30.403	4	47.17.015	87	47.17.430	170	47.17.845	44	35.81.100
40	86.05.920	5	47.17.020	88	47.17.435	171	47.17.850	45	35.82.140
41	Sev.	6	47.17.025	89	47.17.440	172	Approp.	46	35.89.020
	n39.36.015	7	47.17.030	90	47.17.445	173	47.20.570	47	35.92.080
42	Eff. date	8	47.17.035	91	47.17.450	174	47.20.580	48	35.92.100
	n39.36.015	9	47.17.040	92	47.17.455	175	47.22.010	49	36.62.070
43 1	43.03.027	10	47.17.045	93	47.17.460	176	47.22.020	50	36.67.530
2	43.03.028	11	47.17.050	94	47.17.465	177	47.39.020	51	36.67.560
3	43.03.040	12	47.17.055	95	47.17.470	178	Repealer	52	36.76.010
4	43.03.045	13	47.17.060	96	47.17.475	179	Purpose	53	36.76.090
5	Vetoed	14	47.17.065	97	47.17.480		n47.17.005	54	36.76.140
6	43.03.047	15	47.17.070	98	47.17.485	52 1	35A.02.040	55	36.88.200
7	Sev.	16	47.17.075	99	47.17.490	2	35A.02.050	56	37.16.020
	n43.03.027	17	47.17.080	100	47.17.495	3	35A.12.040	57	37.16.030
44 1	43.22.450	18	47.17.085	101	47.17.500	4	35A.29.110	58	39.44.030
2	43.22.455	19	47.17.090	102	47.17.505	5	35A.29.150	59	39.48.010
3	43.22.460	20	47.17.095	103	47.17.510	6	35.13.015	60	39.52.020
4	43.22.465	21	47.17.100	104	47.17.515	7	Em.	61	43.21.340
5	43.22.470	22	47.17.105	105	47.17.520	53 1	28B.10.450	62	47.56.140
6	43.22.475	23	47.17.110	106	47.17.525	2	28B.10.455	63	47.57.550
7	43.22.480	24	47.17.115	107	47.17.530	3	28B.10.460	64	47.58.040
8	43.22.485	25	47.17.120	108	47.17.535	4	28B.10.465	65	47.60.060
9	43.22.490	26	47.17.125	109	47.17.540	5	Eff. date	66	52.16.061
45 1	80.50.010	27	47.17.130	110	47.17.545	54 1	79.01.178	67	52.16.100
2	80.50.020	28	47.17.135	111	47.17.550	55 1	84.36.050	68	52.20.060
3	80.50.030	29	47.17.140	112	47.17.555	2	84.48.010	69	53.34.030
4	80.50.040	30	47.17.145	113	47.17.560	3	84.48.014	70	53.34.040
5	80.50.050	31	47.17.150	114	47.17.565	4	84.48.018	71	53.34.060
6	80.50.060	32	47.17.155	115	47.17.570	5	84.48.022	72	53.39.030
7	80.50.070	33	47.17.160	116	47.17.575	6	84.48.026	73	53.40.030
8	80.50.080	34	47.17.165	117	47.17.580	7	84.48.028	74	53.40.110
9	80.50.090	35	47.17.170	118	47.17.585	8	84.48.032	75	53.40.130
10	80.50.100	36	47.17.175	119	47.17.590	9	84.48.036	76	53.44.020
11	80.50.110	37	47.17.180	120	47.17.595	10	84.48.038	77	54.24.018
12	80.50.120	38	47.17.185	121	47.17.600	11	84.48.042	78	54.24.060
13	80.50.130	39	47.17.190	122	47.17.605	12	84.48.046	79	54.24.090
14	80.50.140	40	47.17.195	123	47.17.610	13	84.56.400	80	56.16.040
15	80.50.150	41	47.17.200	124	47.17.615	14	Eff. date	81	56.16.060
16	80.50.160	42	47.17.205	125	47.17.620		n84.36.050	82	56.16.080
17	Par. veto	43	47.17.210	126	47.17.625	56 1	Purpose	83	57.20.010
	Sev.	44	47.17.215	127	47.17.630		n39.44.030	84	57.20.020
	80.50.900	45	47.17.220	128	47.17.635	2	8.12.400	85	70.44.060
18	Em.	46	47.17.225	129	47.17.640	3	14.08.112	86	70.44.120
19	Leg. rev.	47	47.17.230	130	47.17.645	4	14.08.114	87	85.05.300
46 1	79.01.096	48	47.17.235	131	47.17.650	5	17.28.260	88	85.05.480
47 1	36.32.350	49	47.17.240	132	47.17.655	6	27.12.223	89	85.06.270
2	36.47.040	50	47.17.245	133	47.17.660	7	28.51.180	90	85.06.321
3	53.06.040	51	47.17.250	134	47.17.665	8	28.52.050	91	85.07.070
4	56.08.110	52	47.17.255	135	47.17.670	9	28.52.055	92	85.16.180
5	57.08.110	53	47.17.260	136	47.17.675	10	28.76.192	93	86.09.580
6	70.12.010	54	47.17.265	137	47.17.680	11	28.76.194	94	86.09.598
7	70.32.010	55	47.17.270	138	47.17.685	12	28.76.200	95	87.03.200
8	71.20.110	56	47.17.275	139	47.17.690	13	28.77.370	96	87.19.030
9	73.08.080	57	47.17.280	140	47.17.695	14	28.77.530	97	87.22.150
48 1	9.73.090	58	47.17.285	141	47.17.700	15	28.77.547	98	87.22.160
2	9.73.100	59	47.17.290	142	47.17.705	16	28.80.530	99	87.28.020
3	Sev.	60	47.17.295	143	47.17.710	17	28.80.560	100	87.28.070
	n9.73.090	61	47.17.300	144	47.17.715	18	28.81.530	101	88.32.140
49 1	9.48.010	62	47.17.305	145	47.17.720	19	28.81.570	102	89.30.418
2	9.48.060	63	47.17.310	146	47.17.725	20	28.85.350	103	89.30.520
3	10.31.030	64	47.17.315	147	47.17.730	21	28.85.390	104	91.04.490
4	Vetoed	65	47.17.320	148	47.17.735	22	28B.10.310	105	91.08.480
5	46.61.520	66	47.17.325	149	47.17.740	23	28B.10.315	106	39.56.020
6	72.50.040	67	47.17.330	150	47.17.745	24	28B.10.325	107	Repealer
7	10.37.033	68	47.17.335	151	47.17.750	25	28B.20.396	108	Eff. date

Parallel Tables: 1970 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
		39.44.030		28	43.17.010		6	82.08.030		4	<i>Em.</i>		2	<i>Temporary</i>	
	109	<i>Em.</i>		29	43.17.020		7	82.12.030		5	<i>Eff. date</i>		n82.14.910		
57	1	18.52.010		30	<i>Repealer</i>		8	<i>Vetoed</i>		85	1	47.60.500	3	82.14.020	
	2	<i>Par. veto</i>		31	43.21B.010		9	<i>Vetoed</i>		2	47.60.505	4	82.14.030		
		18.52.020		32	43.21B.020		10	<i>Vetoed</i>		3	82.36.020	5	82.14.040		
	3	18.52.030		33	43.21B.030		11	<i>Sev.</i>		4	46.68.100	6	<i>Par. veto</i>		
	4	18.52.040		34	43.21B.040			n82.03.050		5	47.60.360	7	82.14.050		
	5	18.52.050		35	43.21B.050		12	<i>Eff. date</i>		6	47.60.170	8	82.14.060		
	6	18.52.060		36	43.21B.060			n82.03.050		7	<i>Par. veto</i>	9	82.02.020		
	7	18.52.070		37	43.21B.070	66	1	n43.83.090		8	44.40.026		82.14.900		
	8	18.52.080		38	43.21B.080		2	36.88.030		9	<i>Eff. date</i>	10	82.14.070		
	9	18.52.090		39	43.21B.090		3	36.88.140		n47.60.500	<i>Special</i>	11	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		
	10	<i>Par. veto</i>		40	43.21B.100		4	<i>Special</i>		86	1	<i>Special</i>	12	<i>Eff. date</i>	
		18.52.100		41	43.21B.110		5	<i>Special</i>		2	<i>Special</i>		82.14.910		
	11	18.52.110		42	43.21B.120		6	39.90.050		3	28.57.200	95	1	<i>Par. veto</i>	
	12	18.52.120		43	43.21B.130		7	39.90.060		4	28A.57.200		2	<i>Approp.</i>	
	13	18.52.130		44	43.21B.140	67	1	90.50.010		5	<i>Eff. date</i>		3	<i>Approp.</i>	
	14	18.52.140		45	43.21B.150		2	<i>Special</i>		6	<i>Em.</i>		4	<i>Approp.</i>	
	15	<i>Par. veto</i>		46	43.21B.160			n90.50.010		7	<i>Sev.</i>		5	<i>Approp.</i>	
		18.52.150		47	43.21B.170		3	<i>Special</i>		n28A.57.200		6	<i>Approp.</i>		
	16	<i>Vetoed</i>		48	43.21B.180			n90.50.010		87	1	84.34.010	7	<i>Temporary</i>	
	17	18.52.160		49	43.21B.190	68	1	41.40.195		2	84.34.020		8	<i>Approp.</i>	
	18	<i>Approp.</i>		50	43.21B.200	69	1	<i>Purpose</i>		3	84.34.030		9	<i>Approp.</i>	
	19	18.52.170		51	43.21B.210		2	n44.04.170		4	84.34.040		10	<i>Special</i>	
	20	<i>Sev.</i>		52	43.21B.220		3	44.04.170		5	84.34.050		1	<i>Em.</i>	
		18.52.900		53	43.21B.230			<i>Constr.</i>		6	84.34.060	96	1	2.12.037	
	21	<i>Em.</i>		54	43.21B.240		1	n44.04.170		7	84.34.070	2	2.12.100		
58	1	36.32.020		55	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		2	87.03.485		8	84.34.080	3	<i>Em.</i>		
59	1	28.85.350		56	70.94.141		3	87.03.490		9	84.34.090	97	1	18.28.010	
	2	28B.50.350		57	70.94.211		4	87.03.495		10	84.34.100	2	19.52.080		
	3	28.85.320		58	70.94.221		5	87.03.500		11	84.34.110	98	1	28B.10.570	
	4	28B.50.320		59	70.94.222		6	87.03.505		12	84.34.120	2	28B.10.571		
	5	28.85.310		60	70.95.030		7	87.03.510		13	84.34.130	3	28B.10.572		
	6	28.85.313		61	<i>Savings</i>		8	87.03.525		14	84.34.140	4	28B.10.573		
	7	28.85.315			n43.21A.010			87.03.522		15	<i>Sev.</i>	5	<i>Sev.</i>		
	8	28B.15.520		62	43.21A.400		71	89.12.040		16	<i>Eff. date</i>	99	1	n28B.10.570	
	9	28B.15.523		63	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		72	70.74.010		17	84.34.900	2	<i>Approp.</i>		
	10	28B.15.525		64	<i>Eff. date</i>			70.74.040		1	84.34.910	3	<i>Approp.</i>		
	11	<i>Sev.</i>			n43.21A.010		2	70.74.135		88	1	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	4	<i>Em.</i>	
		n28B.15.520		65	<i>Sev.</i>		3	70.74.135		2	90.48.315	100	1	46.61.410	
	12	<i>Em.</i>			n43.21A.010		4	70.74.240		3	90.48.320	2	46.61.405		
	13	<i>Eff. date</i>	63	1	43.43.600		5	70.74.201		4	90.48.330	3	46.04.416		
60	1	74.09.510		2	43.43.610		6	70.74.340		5	90.48.335	4	46.20.440		
	2	<i>Temporary</i>		3	43.43.620		7	<i>Repealer</i>		6	90.48.336	5	46.37.190		
	3	<i>Em.</i>		4	43.43.630		73	19.20.020		7	90.48.338	6	46.37.290		
61	1	7.33.050		5	43.43.640		74	19.70.010		8	90.48.343	7	46.61.350		
	2	7.33.080		6	43.43.650		2	19.70.020		9	90.48.350	8	46.61.375		
	3	7.33.280		7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>		75	72.33.670		10	90.48.340	9	<i>Em.</i>		
	4	7.33.340		8	43.43.660		2	72.33.180		11	90.48.035	101	1	33.28.040	
	5	7.33.350		9	<i>Approp.</i>		3	<i>Repealer</i>		12	90.48.142	2	82.04.430		
	6	7.33.360		10	<i>Em.</i>		4	<i>Em.</i>		13	90.48.144	3	82.04.405		
	7	7.33.370			<i>Leg. rev.</i>		76	67.32.010		14	90.48.210	4	<i>Repealer</i>		
	8	7.33.380		64	1	78.44.010		2	67.32.020		15	<i>Sev.</i>	5	<i>Sev.</i>	
	9	7.33.390		2	78.44.020		3	67.32.030		16	90.48.902		n33.28.040		
	10	7.33.190		3	78.44.020		4	67.32.040		89	1	<i>Em.</i>	6	<i>Eff. date</i>	
	11	7.33.130		4	78.44.030		5	67.32.050		2	67.28.180		n33.28.040		
62	1	43.21A.010		5	<i>Par. veto</i>		6	67.32.060		3	67.28.200	102	1	28.77.030	
	2	43.21A.020			78.44.040		7	67.32.070		4	67.28.210	2	28.80.030		
	3	43.21A.030		6	78.44.050		8	67.32.080		5	<i>Em.</i>	3	28.81.080		
	4	43.21A.040		7	78.44.060		9	67.32.090		6	90.08.050	4	28B.15.200		
	5	43.21A.050		8	78.44.070		10	67.32.100		7	<i>Approp.</i>	5	28B.15.300		
	6	43.21A.060		9	78.44.080		11	67.32.110		8	<i>Em.</i>	6	28B.15.400		
	7	43.21A.070		10	78.44.090		12	67.32.120		92	1	<i>Purpose</i>	7	<i>Temporary</i>	
	8	43.21A.080		11	78.44.100		77	35.21.660		2	n84.52.010	8	<i>Em.</i>		
	9	43.21A.090		12	78.44.110		2	<i>Em.</i>		3	41.16.060	9	<i>Eff. date</i>		
	10	43.21A.100		13	78.44.120		78	24.06.095		4	74.04.150	10	28B.81.020		
	11	41.06.073		14	78.44.130		79	28.85.575		5	84.52.010	11	<i>Eff. date</i>		
	12	43.21A.120		15	78.44.140		2	28B.50.575		6	84.52.050	1	43.75.020		
	13	43.21A.130		16	78.44.150		3	<i>Em.</i>		7	84.54.010	2	43.75.030		
	14	43.21A.140		17	78.44.160			<i>Eff. date</i>		8	84.54.020	3	43.75.060		
	15	43.21A.150		18	78.44.170		80	1	<i>Temporary</i>	9	84.52.061	4	43.75.070		
	16	43.21A.160		19	78.44.900		2	<i>Em.</i>		10	84.52.063	5	43.75.080		
	17	43.21A.170		20	78.44.180		81	1	84.36.350	11	<i>Repealer</i>	6	43.75.090		
	18	43.21A.180		21	<i>Vetoed</i>		2	84.36.353			<i>Eff. date</i>	7	43.75.100		
	19	43.21A.190		22	78.44.910		3	82.04.385		93	1	n84.52.010	8	43.75.120	
	20	43.21A.200		23	<i>Eff. date</i>		82	1	<i>Par. veto</i>	2	35.45.150	9	43.75.130		
		43.21A.200			78.44.920		2	26.36.050		3	<i>Em.</i>	10	43.75.140		
	21	43.21A.210		24	<i>Sev.</i>		83	1	12.40.010	4	<i>Sev.</i>	11	43.75.160		
	22	43.21A.310			78.44.930		2	12.40.025			n39.60.050	12	<i>Em.</i>		
	23	43.21A.320		65	1	28A.45.010		3	12.40.040	94	1	82.14.010	104	1	<i>Temporary</i>
	24	43.21A.330		2	82.03.050		4	12.40.120							
	25	43.21A.340		3	82.04.255		84	1	28.19.530						
	26	43.21A.300		4	82.04.290		2	28A.21.070							
	27	43.21A.900		5	82.04.430		3	28A.21.073							

Parallel Tables: 1970 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

---

<u>Chap.</u>	<u>Sec.</u>	<u>Rev. Code of Wash.</u>
		n43.75.030
	2	<i>Repealer</i>
	3	<i>Em.</i>

Parallel Tables: 1971 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1971 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2		<i>Em.</i>	3		28A.87.230			n Title 79	4		<i>Eff. date</i>
	2	50.22.010	13	1	82.04.430	4		28A.87.231			<i>Sub. Index</i>			n66.24.010
	3	50.22.020		2	<i>Em.</i>	5		28A.87.232	51	1	46.85.120	71	1	36.16.050
	4	50.22.030	14	1	43.08.020	6		28A.87.233		2	46.85.160	72	1	16.70.010
	5	50.22.040	15	1	43.08.120	7		<i>Leg. dir.</i>		3	46.85.170		2	16.70.020
	6	50.22.050	16	1	43.84.080	8		<i>Sev.</i>		4	46.85.190		3	16.70.030
	7	50.22.060		2	<i>Em.</i>			n28B.10.570		5	46.85.135		4	16.70.040
	8	50.22.070	17	1	46.44.045	46	1	28A.41.170		6	46.85.145		5	16.70.050
	9	50.22.080	18	1	29.30.080	47	1	<i>Repealer</i>		7	46.85.147		6	16.70.060
	10	<i>Repealer</i>	19	1	68.16.010	48	1	28A.04.040	52	1	43.24.140	73	1	3.30.030
		n50.22.010		2	68.16.130		2	28A.04.120	53	1	28A.21.090		2	3.30.050
	11	<i>Em.</i>		3	45.80.070		3	28A.13.020		2	28A.57.326		3	3.30.070
		<i>Eff. date</i>		4	45.80.080		4	28A.14.020		3	28A.57.260		4	3.30.090
		n50.22.010	20	1	51.12.035		5	28A.14.050		4	28A.57.325		5	3.34.090
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>		2	51.16.140		6	28A.21.105		5	<i>Repealer</i>		6	3.54.010
	2	<i>Approp.</i>	21	1	34.04.150		7	28A.21.106		6	<i>Sev.</i>		7	3.54.020
	3	<i>Approp.</i>		2	<i>Em.</i>		8	28A.24.150			n28A.57.260		8	3.62.020
	4	<i>Em.</i>	22	1	23A.32.050		9	28A.27.040	54	1	28A.04.130	74	1	11.104.010
3	1	50.04.070		2	23A.32.060		10	28A.28.010		2	<i>Sev.</i>		2	11.104.020
	2	50.04.295		3	23A.32.080		11	28A.28.030			n28A.04.130		3	11.104.030
	3	50.04.072	23	1	62A.6-105		12	28A.31.050	55	1	52.24.085		4	11.104.040
	4	50.04.073	24	1	28A.24.170		13	28A.35.030	56	1	70.54.120		5	11.104.050
	5	50.04.080		2	28A.24.172		14	28A.41.160		2	<i>Sev.</i>		6	11.104.060
	6	50.04.110		4	28A.24.055		15	28A.44.050			n70.54.120		7	11.104.070
	7	50.04.116		4	<i>Em.</i>		16	28A.44.060	57	1	18.100.135		8	11.104.080
	8	50.04.115	25	1	15.65.235		17	28A.44.070	58	1	19.10.200		9	11.104.090
	9	50.04.200	26	1	28A.58.107		18	28A.44.080		2	19.10.210		10	11.104.100
	10	50.04.300		2	<i>Em.</i>		19	28A.44.090		3	19.10.220		11	11.104.110
	11	50.12.050	27	1	69.08.010		20	28A.44.100		4	19.10.230		12	11.104.120
	12	50.20.043		2	69.08.045		21	28A.56.030		5	19.10.240		13	11.104.130
	13	50.24.010	28	1	11.76.080		22	28A.56.040		6	19.10.250		14	11.104.900
	14	50.24.160		2	11.76.090		23	28A.56.050		7	19.10.260		15	11.104.910
	15	50.24.125		3	11.76.095		24	28A.56.060	59	1	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		16	<i>Sev.</i>
	16	50.29.010		4	11.88.020		25	28A.57.020		2	24.40.010			11.104.920
	17	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		5	11.92.010		26	28A.57.080		3	24.40.020		17	<i>Repealer</i>
	18	50.44.010	29	1	36.23.065		27	28A.57.415		4	24.40.030		18	11.104.930
	19	50.44.020	30	1	2.12.010		28	28A.58.100		5	24.40.040		19	11.104.940
	20	50.44.030		2	2.12.012		29	28A.58.103		6	24.40.050		20	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
	21	50.44.040		3	2.12.015		30	28A.58.150		7	24.40.060	75	1	41.40.405
	22	50.44.050		4	2.12.020		31	28A.58.560		8	<i>Sev.</i>		2	41.40.406
	23	50.44.060		5	2.12.030		32	28A.58.603			24.40.070		3	41.40.407
	24	50.44.070		6	2.12.060		33	28A.59.080	60	1	43.99.110		4	41.44.300
	25	50.44.080		7	<i>Constr.</i>		34	28A.59.150	61	1	9.45.060	76	1	36.67.010
	26	<i>Repealer</i>		n2.12.010			35	28A.60.070		2	9.45.062		2	36.76.080
	27	<i>Em.</i>		8	2.12.900		36	28A.60.186	62	1	66.08.030		3	36.76.140
4	1	<i>Temporary</i>	31	1	43.75.030		37	28A.60.210	63	1	41.32.590		4	39.28.010
	2	<i>Temporary</i>		2	43.75.040		38	28A.65.080	64	1	16.67.123		5	39.28.040
	3	<i>Temporary</i>	32	1	28A.31.010		39	28A.65.100		2	16.67.124		6	<i>Repealer</i>
	4	<i>Em.</i>		2	28A.31.030		40	28A.65.110	65	1	22.09.010	77	1	46.37.423
5	1	43.08.180		3	28A.31.040		41	28A.65.120	66	1	70.87.030		2	46.37.424
6	1	7.33.280		4	28A.31.050		42	28A.65.150		2	43.22.010		3	46.37.425
	2	<i>Em.</i>	33	1	39.34.020		43	28A.65.153	67	1	28A.57.328		4	<i>Eff. date</i>
7	1	11.24.010		1	9.41.240		44	28A.65.180		2	28A.57.342			n46.37.425
	2	<i>Em.</i>	35	1	75.16.010		45	28A.66.050		3	28A.57.355	78	1	28A.24.110
8	1	28B.10.465		2	75.16.100		46	28A.66.060		4	28A.57.356		2	28A.24.111
	2	28B.50.350		3	75.16.110		47	28A.66.100		5	28A.57.357		3	28A.24.112
	3	28A.58.420		4	75.16.120		48	28A.67.040		6	28A.57.358	79	1	36.32.460
	4	28A.58.435	36	1	47.28.060		49	28A.67.060		7	28A.57.332	80	1	4.16.350
	5	28A.60.310	37	1	43.99A.060		50	28A.70.130		8	28A.57.344	81	1	2.04.071
	6	<i>Repealer</i>		2	<i>Em.</i>		51	28A.70.160		9	<i>Repealer</i>		2	2.04.080
		28A.98.012	38	1	39.36.020		52	28A.70.170		10	<i>Sev.</i>		3	2.04.100
	7	<i>Sev.</i>	39	1	<i>Repealer</i>		53	28A.88.070	68	1	18.78.100		4	2.04.110
		n28A.58.435	40	1	2.52.010		54	28A.96.040		2	18.78.182		5	2.08.080
	8	<i>Em.</i>	41	1	2.06.040		55	<i>Sev.</i>	69	1	35.13.125		6	2.08.180
9	1	36.76.010	42	1	2.32.160			n28A.04.040		2	35.13.130		7	2.12.035
	2	<i>Em.</i>		2	40.04.030	49	1	69.04.205		3	28A.58.044		8	2.12.060
10	1	37.16.020		3	40.04.100		2	69.04.206		4	<i>Em.</i>		9	2.20.020
	2	<i>Em.</i>		4	40.04.110		3	69.04.207		5	<i>Sev.</i>		10	2.24.050
11	1	43.17.010	43	1	41.04.015	50	1	<i>Special</i>			n35.13.125		11	2.28.030
	2	43.17.020	44	1	<i>Repealer</i>			n Title 79	70	1	66.24.010		12	2.32.050
	3	<i>Em.</i>	45	1	28B.10.570			<i>Sub. Index</i>		2	66.24.025		13	2.48.200
12	1	54.24.018		2	28B.10.571		2	<i>Special</i>		3	<i>Repealer</i>		14	2.56.080

Parallel Tables: 1971 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
15	3.50.410	98	36.94.290	181	91.08.580
16	4.56.190	99	37.16.130	182	2.06.085
17	4.56.200	100	41.06.070	183	<i>Repealer</i>
18	4.56.225	101	41.06.210	184	<i>Em.</i>
19	4.76.030	102	41.14.120	82	1 72.23.230
20	4.80.050	103	41.26.230		2 <i>Em.</i>
21	4.80.140	104	41.32.650		
22	4.84.170	105	41.40.440		
23	4.84.180	106	42.21.020		
24	4.92.030	107	43.07.120		
25	5.48.020	108	43.08.020		
26	6.04.010	109	43.10.030		
27	6.08.010	110	43.19.190		
28	6.24.090	111	43.19.200		
29	7.16.330	112	43.24.120		
30	7.16.350	113	43.52.430		
31	7.36.040	114	43.78.030		
32	7.36.140	115	47.32.070		
33	8.04.070	116	49.32.080		
34	8.04.098	117	49.46.080		
35	8.04.130	118	49.60.260		
36	8.04.150	119	50.32.120		
37	8.08.040	120	50.32.130		
38	8.08.080	121	50.32.160		
39	8.12.200	122	51.52.110		
40	8.12.530	123	54.16.160		
41	8.16.130	124	54.16.165		
42	8.20.100	125	56.20.080		
43	8.20.120	126	57.16.090		
44	9.81.090	127	58.28.490		
45	9.82.030	128	59.12.200		
46	9.95.060	129	60.04.130		
47	9.95.063	130	60.76.040		
48	10.31.060	131	64.08.010		
49	10.76.050	132	65.12.175		
50	10.76.060	133	71.02.413		
51	10.76.070	134	72.15.060		
52	10.76.080	135	72.33.240		
53	11.96.010	136	74.08.080		
54	13.04.220	137	74.08.100		
55	15.63.240	138	78.52.500		
56	17.04.230	139	79.01.500		
57	17.16.110	140	80.04.260		
58	18.08.210	141	80.28.190		
59	18.32.280	142	80.36.240		
60	18.78.140	143	81.04.260		
61	18.83.160	144	81.53.130		
62	18.85.290	145	81.53.170		
63	18.92.210	146	81.68.070		
64	19.10.110	147	81.80.340		
65	19.77.100	148	82.32.180		
66	20.01.200	149	83.24.020		
67	22.20.100	150	83.32.050		
68	24.32.360	151	83.56.160		
69	26.04.050	152	84.28.080		
70	26.08.090	153	84.28.110		
71	28A.58.500	154	84.64.120		
72	28B.16.160	155	84.64.400		
73	28B.50.300	156	85.05.079		
74	29.04.030	157	85.05.130		
75	29.21.070	158	85.05.470		
76	29.30.020	159	85.06.130		
77	29.65.130	160	85.06.660		
78	29.80.020	161	85.06.750		
79	30.04.040	162	85.08.440		
80	30.30.090	163	85.15.130		
81	31.08.260	164	85.16.190		
82	31.12.050	165	85.16.210		
83	31.12.360	166	85.18.140		
84	33.04.060	167	85.24.130		
85	33.08.070	168	85.24.140		
86	33.40.120	169	85.32.200		
87	34.04.140	170	87.03.410		
88	35.20.070	171	87.03.760		
89	35.22.560	172	87.03.765		
90	35.44.230	173	87.22.090		
91	35.44.260	174	87.56.225		
92	35.44.270	175	88.32.090		
93	35.50.260	176	90.03.200		
94	35.55.080	177	90.24.070		
95	35.56.090	178	91.04.325		
96	36.05.060	179	91.04.360		
97	36.93.160	180	91.08.250		



Parallel Tables: 1971 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1971 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
1	1	43.96B.010	13	48.31A.110	12	46.10.120	34	1	43.115.010		
	2	43.96B.020	14	48.31A.120	13	46.10.130		2	43.115.020		
	3	43.96B.030	15	48.31A.130	14	46.10.140		3	43.115.030		
	4	43.96B.040	16	48.13.260	15	46.10.150		4	43.115.040		
	5	43.96B.050	17	Sev.	16	46.10.160		5	43.115.050		
	6	43.96B.060		48.31A.900	17	46.10.170		6	43.115.060		
	7	Em.	18	Leg. dir.	18	46.10.180		7	Sev.		
2	1	23A.40.150	14	1	19	46.10.190			43.115.900		
	2	Em.		2	20	46.10.200	35	1	84.56.060		
3	1	43.96B.070		3	21	Sev.	36	1	82.36.280		
	2	43.96B.080	15	1		46.10.900	37	1	31.08.220		
	3	43.96B.090		2	22	46.10.910	38	1	23A.08.030		
	4	43.96B.100		3	23	Approp.		2	23A.20.010		
	5	43.96B.110		4	30	1		3	23A.20.020		
	6	43.96B.120		5	2	18.71A.010		4	23A.20.050		
	7	43.96B.130		6	3	18.71A.020		5	23A.08.135		
	8	43.96B.140		7	4	18.71A.030		6	23A.08.480		
	9	Sev.		8	5	18.71A.040	39	1	47.52.050		
	10	43.96B.900		n66.16.040	6	18.71A.050		2	8.25.073		
		Em.	16	1	7	18.71A.060		3	8.25.070		
4	1	28A.47.792		2	8	18.57A.010	40	1	28B.10.180		
	2	28A.47.795	17	1	9	18.57A.020	41	1	70.104.010		
	3	28A.47.796		2	10	18.57A.030		2	70.104.020		
	4	Em.		3	11	18.57A.040		3	70.104.030		
5	1	Approp.		4	12	18.57A.050		4	70.104.040		
	2	Em.		5	13	18.57A.060		5	70.104.050		
6	1	29.34.080		6	Sev.	n18.71A.010		6	70.104.060		
	2	29.34.180		7	10.91.900	31	1	84.68.021			
	3	Sev.		10.91.900	2	9.95.310	42	1	84.68.021		
	n29.34.080	Em.	7	Constr.	3	9.95.320		2	Temporary		
		4	8	10.91.910	4	9.95.330		3	84.40.346		
7	1	46.80.020		10.91.920	5	9.95.340	43	1	n84.68.021		
	2	46.80.030	18	1	6	9.95.350		5	Em.		
	3	46.80.040	19	1	7	9.95.360		1	84.40.030		
	4	46.80.050		2	8	9.95.370		2	84.40A.020		
	5	46.80.070		3	8	Temporary		3	84.40A.030		
	6	46.80.080		4	32	1		4	84.40A.040		
	7	46.80.090		5	2	Vetoed		5	84.40A.050		
	8	46.80.110		6	33	1		6	Sev.		
	9	46.80.130		7	15.13.250			n84.40.030	5	67.32.140	
	10	46.80.150		8	15.13.260			7	Em.	6	46.09.010
8	1	38.52.110		9	15.13.270			8	Leg. dir.	7	46.09.020
	2	38.52.180		10	15.13.280			9	84.40.350	8	46.09.030
	3	38.52.220		11	15.13.290			10	84.40.360	9	46.09.040
	4	38.52.205		12	15.13.300			11	84.40.370	10	46.09.050
	5	38.52.207		13	15.13.310			12	84.40.380	11	46.09.060
	6	38.52.390		14	15.13.320			13	84.40.390	12	46.09.070
	7	38.52.195		15	15.13.330			14	Em.	13	46.09.080
9	1	8.25.170		16	15.13.340			15	Par. veto	14	46.09.090
	2	40.14.070		17	15.13.350			16	15.13.250	15	46.09.100
10	1	82.08.030		18	15.13.360			17	15.13.260	16	46.09.110
	2	82.12.030		19	15.13.370			18	15.13.270	17	46.09.120
	3	Eff. date		20	15.13.380			19	15.13.280	18	46.09.130
12	1	6.12.050		21	15.13.390			20	15.13.290	19	46.09.140
	2	11.52.010		22	15.13.400			21	15.13.300	20	46.09.150
	3	11.52.020		23	15.13.410			22	15.13.310	21	46.09.160
	4	11.52.022		24	15.13.420			23	15.13.320	22	46.09.170
	5	Sev.		25	15.13.430			24	15.13.330	23	46.09.180
	n6.12.050	26	1	26	15.13.440			25	15.13.340	24	46.09.190
13	1	48.20.412		27	15.13.450			26	15.13.350	25	46.09.200
	2	48.21.142		28	15.13.460			27	15.13.360	26	Sev.
	3	48.31A.010		29	15.13.470			28	15.13.370	27	46.09.900
	4	48.31A.020		30	15.13.480			29	15.13.380	28	Approp.
	5	48.31A.030		31	15.13.490			30	15.13.390	29	n46.09.010
	6	48.31A.040		32	15.13.940			31	15.13.400	30	46.09.210
	7	48.31A.050		33	15.13.950			32	15.13.410	31	84.56.340
	8	48.31A.060		34	Repealer			33	15.13.420	32	76.01.060
	9	48.31A.070		35				34	15.13.430	48	1
	10	48.31A.080		36				35	15.13.440	49	1
	11	Par. veto		37				36	15.13.450	50	1
	12	48.31A.090		38				37	15.13.460	2	Approp.
		48.31A.100		39				38	15.13.470	3	Approp.
				40				39	15.13.480	4	Em.
				41				40	15.13.490	51	1
				42				41	15.13.940	52	1
				43				42	15.13.950		
				44				43	Repealer		
				45				44			
				46				45			
				47				46			
				48				47			
				49				48			
				50				49			
				51				50			
				52				51			
								52			

Parallel Tables: 1971 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
	2	49.60.051		7	74.13.118		9	47.17.370		4	46.37.520		2	36.88.430	
53	1	24.03.010		8	74.13.121		10	47.17.372		5	46.52.085		3	36.88.440	
	2	24.03.017		9	74.13.124		11	47.17.420		6	46.68.130		4	36.88.485	
54	1	43.08.066		10	74.13.127		12	47.17.480		7	Repealer	104	1	70.96.092	
55	1	49.48.010		11	74.13.130		13	47.17.505		8	Em.		2	70.96.094	
	2	49.48.020		12	26.32.115		14	47.17.550			Eff. date		3	Vetoed	
	3	49.48.030		13	74.13.133		15	47.17.567	92	1	46.37.190		4	Vetoed	
	4	49.48.060		14	74.13.136		16	47.17.695		2	46.37.187	105	1	52.16.130	
	5	Repealer		15	74.13.139		17	47.17.700		3	46.37.185	106	1	75.12.115	
56	1	28B.10.830		16	74.13.142		18	47.17.750	93	1	28A.65.075	107	1	2.04.030	
	2	28B.10.832		17	74.13.145		19	47.17.752		2	28A.65.080		2	2.32.070	
	3	28B.10.834	64	1	84.36.030		20	47.17.755		3	28A.65.170		3	4.88.260	
	4	28B.10.836		2	Temporary		21	47.17.790		4	28A.58.530		4	80.04.190	
	5	Sev.		3	84.36.020		22	47.17.797		5	Em.		5	81.04.190	
		n28B.10.830	65	1	46.20.117		23	47.17.808	94	1	60.04.060		6	2.06.110	
57	1	28B.19.010		2	Purpose		24	47.17.830		2	60.04.010	108	1	16.49A.560	
	2	28B.19.020			n46.20.117		25	47.17.845		3	60.04.040		2	16.49A.570	
	3	28B.19.030	66	1	28A.13.005		26	47.17.850		4	Eff. date		3	16.49A.600	
	4	28B.19.040		2	28A.13.010		27	47.17.855			n60.04.060		4	16.74.610	
	5	28B.19.050		3	28A.13.020		28	47.42.140		95	1	35.13A.010		5	16.74.615
	6	28B.19.060		4	28A.13.030		29	47.39.020		2	35.13A.020	109	1	43.21C.010	
	7	28B.19.070		5	28A.13.040		30	Repealer		3	35.13A.030		2	43.21C.020	
	8	28B.19.080		6	28A.13.045	74	1	46.70.041		4	35.13A.040		3	43.21C.030	
	9	28B.19.090		7	28A.13.050		2	46.70.051		5	35.13A.050		4	43.21C.040	
	10	28B.19.100		8	28A.13.060		3	46.70.060		6	35.13A.060		5	43.21C.050	
	11	28B.19.110		9	28A.13.070		4	46.70.070		7	35.13A.070		6	43.21C.060	
	12	28B.19.120		10	28A.24.100		5	46.70.082		8	35.13A.080		7	43.21C.900	
	13	28B.19.130		11	28A.41.053		6	46.70.083		9	35.13A.090	110	1	46.79.010	
	14	28B.19.140		12	28A.13.080		7	46.70.090		10	Repealer		2	46.79.020	
	15	28B.19.150		13	Sev.		8	46.70.140		11	Leg. dir.		3	46.79.030	
	16	28B.19.200			n28A.13.005		9	46.70.280		12	Sev.		4	46.79.040	
	17	34.04.150		14	Eff. date	75	1	43.52.460			35.13A.900		5	46.79.050	
	18	Leg. dir.			n28A.13.005		2	Em.	96	1	36.94.010		6	46.79.060	
	19	Sev.	67	1	10.27.010		76	1	28B.10.425		2	36.94.050		7	46.79.070
		n28B.19.010		2	10.27.020		77	1	70.84.040		3	36.94.060		8	46.79.080
	20	28B.19.210		3	10.27.030		78	1	47.28.030		4	36.94.070		9	46.79.090
	21	28B.10.528		4	10.27.040		79	1	39.44.130		5	36.94.100		10	46.79.100
	22	Eff. date		5	10.27.050		80	1	82.44.150		6	36.94.120		11	46.79.110
		n28B.19.010		6	10.27.060		2	Em.		7	36.94.170		12	Leg. dir.	
58	1	72.65.130		7	10.27.070		81	1	49.60.120		8	36.94.180	111	1	46.52.145
	2	72.66.010		8	10.27.080		2	49.60.130		9	36.94.220		2	46.52.150	
	3	72.66.020		9	10.27.090		3	49.60.180		10	36.94.230		3	46.52.160	
	4	72.66.030		10	10.27.100		4	49.60.190		11	36.94.240	112	1	29.18.120	
	5	72.66.040		11	10.27.110		5	49.60.200		12	Constr.		2	66.44.265	
	6	72.66.050		12	10.27.120		6	Eff. date			n36.94.010		3	Repealer	
	7	72.66.060		13	10.27.130			n49.60.120		13	Sev.	113	1	19.26.010	
	8	72.66.070		14	10.27.140		82	1	43.22.420			n36.94.010		2	19.26.020
	9	72.66.080		15	10.27.150		83	1	2.08.063		14	Em.	114	1	46.16.310
	10	72.66.090		16	10.27.160		2	2.08.065	97	1	46.37.440		2	46.16.311	
	11	Eff. date		17	10.27.170		3	2.08.064	98	1	16.49A.370		3	46.16.315	
		n72.66.010		18	10.27.180		4	2.08.062		2	16.49.600		4	46.16.355	
59	1	41.06.070		19	10.27.190		5	2.08.061		3	16.49.610		5	Approp.	
60	1	2.08.030		20	Repealer		84	1	71.20.110		4	16.49.620		6	Sev.
61	1	36.32.450		21	Em.		85	1	18.51.100		5	16.49.630			n46.16.310
	2	35.21.700	68	1	63.48.010		2	36.21.011		6	16.49.640	115	1	47.01.160	
62	1	47.42.020		2	63.48.020		3	36.32.350		7	16.49.650	116	1	79.44.190	
	2	47.42.025		3	63.48.030		4	36.40.040		8	16.49.660		2	79.44.060	
	3	47.42.030		4	63.48.040		5	36.78.030		9	16.49.670		3	35.44.220	
	4	47.42.040		5	63.48.050		6	43.32.010			18.64.246		4	35.43.030	
	5	47.42.045		6	63.48.060		7	43.59.030	99	1	28A.03.030		5	35.49.030	
	6	47.42.060		69	1	46.64.040		8	47.26.120	100	2	28A.48.110		6	35.43.190
	7	47.42.062		70	1	28A.47.440		9	58.17.260		1	47.41.010		7	35.54.010
	8	47.42.063			Em.		10	70.46.080	101	2	47.41.020		8	35.44.020	
	9	47.42.065		71	1	43.10.150		86	1	9.95.063		3	47.41.030	9	35.44.140
	10	47.42.080		2	43.10.160		87	1	74.32.100		4	47.41.040		10	35.45.020
	11	47.42.100		3	43.10.170		2	74.32.130		5	47.41.050		11	35.45.050	
	12	47.42.102		4	43.10.180		88	1	39.56.010		6	47.41.060		12	Repealer
	13	47.42.103		5	43.10.190		2	43.08.070		7	47.41.070	117	1	36.32.005	
	14	47.42.104		6	43.10.200		3	43.08.080		8	47.41.080		2	36.32.125	
	15	47.42.105		7	Em.		4	43.84.120		9	Sev.	118	1	72.33.180	
	16	47.42.110			Eff. date		5	Em.			47.41.900		2	72.33.655	
	17	47.42.120		72	1	43.85.060		6	Sev.	102	1	40.14.010		3	72.33.665
	18	47.42.140		2	43.85.241			n43.08.070		2	40.14.100		4	72.33.860	
	19	47.42.911		3	Repealer		89	1	47.28.170		3	40.14.110		5	Em.
	20	Sev.		4	Em.		90	1	Special		4	40.14.120	119	1	17.04.180
		47.42.902	73	1	47.17.045			n Title 79		5	40.14.130		1	36.22.100	
	21	Em.		2	47.17.140			Sub. Index		6	40.14.140		1	77.08.060	
63	1	74.13.100		3	47.17.160		2	Special		7	40.14.150		1	43.07.130	
	2	74.13.103		4	47.17.205			n Title 79		8	40.14.160		1	79.01.132	
	3	74.13.106		5	47.17.215			Sub. Index		9	40.14.170		2	79.01.184	
	4	74.13.109		6	47.17.310		91	1	46.68.030		10	Constr.	3	79.01.200	
	5	74.13.112		7	47.17.315		2	46.68.041			40.14.180		4	76.12.120	
	6	74.13.115		8	47.17.340		3	46.01.140		103	1	36.88.410	124	1	29.33.220

Parallel Tables: 1971 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	2 29.45.120	149 1 47.60.510		13 74.20A.130		10 82.38.090		11 16.58.110	
	3 <i>Sev.</i>	2 47.60.520		14 74.20A.140		11 82.38.100		12 16.58.120	
	n29.33.220	3 <i>Em.</i>		15 74.20A.150		12 82.38.110		13 16.58.130	
125 1	57.90.100	150 1 46.37.530		16 74.20A.160		13 82.38.120		14 16.58.140	
2	87.03.820	151 1 26.12.140		17 74.20A.170		14 82.38.130		15 16.58.150	
126 1	46.20.440	2 26.12.170		18 74.20A.180		15 82.38.140		16 16.58.160	
2	46.20.460	152 1 9.61.070		19 74.20A.190		16 82.38.150		17 16.58.170	
127 1	36.93.090	2 9.61.010		20 74.20A.200		17 82.38.160		18 16.58.900	
2	36.93.093	3 9.61.020		21 74.20A.210		18 82.38.170		19 <i>Sev.</i>	
128 1	24.03.302	4 9.61.030		22 74.20A.220		19 82.38.180		20 16.58.910	
129 1	19.28.120	5 9.61.040		23 74.20A.230		20 82.38.190		20 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	
2	19.28.210	6 9.61.050		24 74.20A.240		21 82.38.200	182 1	20.01.010	
3	<i>Eff. date</i>	7 9.61.090		25 74.20A.250		22 82.38.210	2	20.01.030	
	n19.28.120	8 90.03.410		26 <i>Em.</i>		23 82.38.220	3	20.01.040	
130 1	47.30.010	153 1 52.12.050		27 <i>Sev.</i>		24 82.38.230	4	20.01.060	
2	47.30.020	154 1 43.75.200		74.20A.900		25 82.38.240	5	20.01.080	
131 1	4.16.170	2 <i>Eff. date</i>		28 <i>Repealer</i>		26 82.38.250	6	20.01.125	
2	4.28.010	43.75.210		n74.20.292		27 82.38.260	7	20.01.130	
132 1	83.44.010	155 1 36.95.010	165 1	13.06.050		28 82.38.270	8	20.01.210	
2	83.40.020	2 36.95.020	2	<i>Em.</i>		29 82.38.280	9	20.01.212	
3	<i>Eff. date</i>	3 36.95.030	166 1	77.08.030		30 82.38.290	10	20.01.214	
	n83.44.010	4 36.95.040	2	77.08.040		31 82.38.300	11	20.01.330	
133 1	23A.08.480	5 36.95.050	3	77.16.158		32 82.38.900	12	20.01.410	
2	23A.36.050	6 36.95.060	4	77.16.040		33 <i>Repealer</i>	13	20.01.475	
3	23A.40.020	7 36.95.070	5	77.08.050		<i>Sev.</i>	14	20.01.480	
4	23A.40.030	8 36.95.080	6	77.12.510		82.38.920	15	20.01.500	
134 1	76.04.251	9 36.95.090	7	77.32.245		35 <i>Temporary</i>	16	20.01.510	
2	76.04.273	10 36.95.100	167 1	26.44.030		36 <i>Eff. date</i>	17	20.01.520	
3	76.04.242	11 36.95.110	2	26.44.040		82.38.930	18	20.01.530	
135 1	16.57.020	12 36.95.120	3	26.44.080	176 1	14.08.118	19	20.01.540	
2	16.57.080	13 36.95.130	168 1	26.34.010	177 1	36.32.410	20	20.01.550	
3	16.57.100	14 36.95.140	2	26.34.020	2	43.06.110	21	<i>Eff. date</i>	
4	16.57.160	15 36.95.150	3	26.34.030	3	35.21.680		20.01.560	
5	16.57.220	16 36.95.160	4	26.34.040	4	35A.11.060	183 1	77.12.315	
6	16.57.165	17 36.95.170	5	26.34.050	5	35.21.660	184 1	39.42.010	
7	<i>Repealer</i>	18 36.95.180	6	26.34.060	6	35.81.010	2	39.42.020	
136 1	36.40.071	19 36.95.190	7	26.34.070	7	35.21.670	3	39.42.030	
137 1	84.36.160	20 36.95.200	8	26.34.080	8	<i>Em.</i>	4	39.42.040	
2	<i>Eff. date</i>	21 36.95.210	9	26.34.090	178 1	29.01.140	5	39.42.050	
138 1	66.24.310	22 <i>Sev.</i>	169 1	74.08.025	2	29.39.120	6	39.42.060	
139 1	56.02.060	36.95.900	2	74.08.030	3	29.72.010	7	39.42.070	
2	57.02.040	156 1 82.36.010	3	74.08.050	4	29.72.020	8	39.42.080	
3	56.02.070	2 82.36.230	4	74.09.510	5	29.72.025	9	39.42.090	
140 1	43.99.080	3 82.36.400	5	74.10.020	6	29.72.030	10	39.42.100	
2	43.99.090	4 82.42.070	6	74.12.030	7	29.72.040	11	39.42.110	
3	<i>Repealer</i>	5 82.42.110	7	74.13.060	8	29.72.045	12	<i>Eff. date</i>	
141 1	27.24.062	157 1 53.04.020	8	74.13.070	9	29.72.050		39.42.900	
2	27.24.063	2 53.04.085	9	74.16.030	10	29.72.060	185 1	9.04.030	
3	27.24.070	3 <i>Repealer</i>	10	74.36.110	11	29.72.070	2	9.68.030	
4	<i>Em.</i>	4 <i>Eff. date</i>	11	74.36.120	12	29.72.080	3	18.81.035	
142 1	23A.40.075	n53.04.020	12	74.36.130	13	29.72.900	4	<i>Repealer</i>	
143 1	81.48.030	<i>Special</i>	170 1	43.09.050	14	<i>Sev.</i>	186 1	82.04.110	
2	81.48.040	nTitle 79	2	43.09.310		29.72.910	2	82.04.250	
3	81.77.080	<i>Sub. Index</i>	3	44.28.085	179 1	82.32.090	3	82.04.260	
4	81.80.300	159 1 43.01.090	4	43.88.160	2	<i>Constr.</i>	4	82.04.270	
5	81.80.320	2 43.19.500	5	<i>Sev.</i>		n82.32.090	5	<i>Eff. date</i>	
6	81.80.375	160 1 90.52.010		n43.09.050	3	<i>Em.</i>		n82.04.110	
7	46.86.140	2 90.52.020	171 1	72.02.100	180 1	90.48.315	187 1	41.56.950	
8	80.20.060	3 90.52.030	2	72.02.110	2	90.48.370	188 1	9.92.062	
9	<i>Eff. date</i>	4 90.52.040	3	<i>Repealer</i>	3	90.48.380	2	9.92.064	
	n81.80.300	5 90.52.900	172 1	26.32.090	4	90.48.390	3	9.92.066	
144 1	4.24.250	161 1 28A.01.010	2	26.32.200	5	90.48.400	189 1	43.20A.350	
2	4.24.260	162 1 53.47.010	3	26.32.210	6	90.48.410	2	43.20A.360	
145 1	29.80.020	2 53.47.020	4	26.32.220	7	78.52.020	3	18.20.090	
2	29.80.040	3 53.47.030	5	26.32.230	8	78.52.125	4	18.45.130	
3	29.80.050	4 53.47.040	6	26.32.240	9	82.36.330	5	43.61.030	
4	29.81.040	5 53.47.050	7	26.32.250	10	<i>Constr.</i>	6	43.61.040	
5	29.81.100	6 <i>Constr.</i>	8	26.32.260		90.48.907	7	43.61.060	
6	29.81.120	53.47.900	9	26.32.270	11	<i>Repealer</i>	8	70.41.020	
7	29.81.140	163 1 <i>Repealer</i>	10	26.32.280	12	<i>Sev.</i>	9	70.41.030	
8	<i>Sev.</i>	2 <i>Em.</i>	173 1	77.12.070		90.48.903	10	70.98.050	
	n29.80.020	164 1 74.20A.010	2	77.12.080	13	90.48.906	11	72.60.270	
146 1	57.40.100	2 74.20A.020	174 1	48.30.280	14	<i>Em.</i>	12	72.60.280	
2	57.40.110	3 74.20A.030	2	48.30.290	181 1	16.58.010	13	43.20A.370	
3	57.40.120	4 74.20A.040	175 1	82.38.910	2	16.58.020	14	43.20A.375	
4	57.40.130	5 74.20A.050	2	82.38.010	3	16.58.030	15	43.20A.380	
5	57.40.140	6 74.20A.060	3	82.38.020	4	16.58.040	16	43.20A.390	
6	57.40.150	7 74.20A.070	4	82.38.030	5	16.58.050	17	<i>Repealer</i>	
7	56.36.030	8 74.20A.080	5	82.38.040	6	16.58.060	190 1	15.58.010	
147 1	3.34.010	9 74.20A.090	6	82.38.050	7	16.58.070	2	15.58.020	
2	3.34.040	10 74.20A.100	7	82.38.060	8	16.58.080	3	15.58.030	
148 1	46.44.120	11 74.20A.110	8	82.38.070	9	16.58.090	4	15.58.040	
2	46.44.100	12 74.20A.120	9	82.38.080	10	16.58.100	5	15.58.050	

Parallel Tables: 1971 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
6	15.58.060	10	47.01.240	13	29.07.100	7	18.104.070	13	90.54.120
7	15.58.070	11	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	14	29.07.105	8	18.104.080	14	90.54.910
8	15.58.080	12	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	15	29.07.110	9	18.104.090	226	1 19.10.020
9	15.58.090	13	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	16	29.07.120	10	18.104.100	2	19.10.060
10	15.58.100	14	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	17	20.07.130	11	18.104.110	3	19.10.070
11	15.58.110	15	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	18	29.07.140	12	18.104.120	4	19.10.073
12	15.58.120	16	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	19	29.07.150	13	18.104.130	5	19.10.075
13	15.58.130	17	47.60.045	20	29.07.160	14	18.104.140	6	19.10.125
14	15.58.140	18	44.40.026	21	29.07.170	15	18.104.150	7	<i>Repealer</i>
15	15.58.150	19	44.40.060	22	29.07.180	16	18.104.160	227	1 43.74.085
16	15.58.160	20	<i>Em.</i>	23	29.07.115	17	18.104.170	2	43.74.037
17	15.58.170	21	<i>Sev.</i>	24	29.10.020	18	18.104.180	3	18.57.085
18	15.58.180		n44.40.010	25	29.10.030	19	18.104.900	4	18.71.075
19	15.58.190	196	1 28B.52.010	26	29.10.040	20	<i>Eff. date</i>	5	18.25.035
20	15.58.200	2	28B.52.020	27	29.10.060		18.104.910	6	18.25.040
21	15.58.210	3	28B.52.030	28	29.10.080	21	<i>Sev.</i>	7	18.25.090
22	15.58.220	4	28B.52.050	29	29.10.090		18.104.920	8	<i>Em.</i>
23	15.58.230	5	28B.52.060	30	29.10.095	22	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	228	1 <i>Special</i>
24	15.58.240	6	28B.52.070	31	29.10.100	213	1 74.20.040		n <i>Title 79</i>
25	15.58.250	7	28B.52.080	32	29.10.110	214	1 36.33.060		<i>Sub. Index</i>
26	15.58.260	8	28B.52.090	33	29.10.120		2 36.33.065	2	<i>Special</i>
27	15.58.270	9	28B.52.100	34	29.10.140		3 41.14.210		n <i>Title 79</i>
28	15.58.280	10	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	35	29.10.150	215	1 28A.04.120		<i>Sub. Index</i>
29	15.58.290	11	<i>Repealer</i>	36	29.10.160	2	28A.27.010	229	1 11.98.050
30	15.58.300	197	1 48.20.414	37	29.36.010	3	28A.02.200	230	1 15.35.010
31	15.58.310	2	48.21.144	38	29.36.020	4	28A.02.210	2	15.35.020
32	15.58.320	3	<i>Applic.</i>	39	29.36.095	5	28A.02.220	3	15.35.030
33	15.58.330		n48.20.414	40	29.48.030	6	28A.02.230	4	15.35.040
34	15.58.340	198	1 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	41	29.51.060	7	28A.02.240	5	15.35.050
35	15.58.350	2	70.38.010	42	29.51.070	8	<i>Sev.</i>	6	15.35.060
36	15.58.360	3	70.38.020	43	29.51.110		n28A.02.220	7	15.35.070
37	15.58.370	4	70.38.030	44	29.62.150	216	1 41.26.060	8	15.35.080
38	15.58.380	5	70.38.040	45	<i>Repealer</i>	2	41.26.070	9	15.35.090
39	15.58.390	6	70.38.050	46	<i>Repealer</i>	3	41.26.085	10	15.35.100
40	15.58.400	7	70.38.060	203	1 28A.58.100	4	<i>Sev.</i>	11	15.35.110
41	15.58.410	8	70.38.070	204	1 71.24.060		n41.26.060	12	15.35.120
42	<i>Eff. date</i>	9	70.38.080	2	71.24.150	217	1 79.01.448	13	15.35.130
	15.58.900	10	70.38.090	3	<i>Repealer</i>	2	79.01.470	14	15.35.140
43	<i>Savings</i>	11	70.38.100	205	1 29.82.020	218	1 39.36.020	15	15.35.150
	15.58.910	12	70.38.110	2	29.82.025	2	70.44.060	16	15.35.160
44	15.58.920	13	70.38.120	3	29.82.026	3	70.44.130	17	15.35.170
45	<i>Savings</i>	14	70.38.130	4	29.82.030	4	70.44.185	18	15.35.180
	15.58.930	15	70.38.140	5	29.82.100	219	1 70.92A.010	19	15.35.190
46	<i>Sev.</i>	16	70.38.150	6	<i>Sev.</i>	2	70.92A.020	20	15.35.200
	15.58.940	17	70.38.160		n29.82.020	3	70.92A.030	21	15.35.210
47	<i>Repealer</i>	18	70.38.170	7	<i>Em.</i>	4	70.92A.040	22	15.35.220
48	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	19	70.38.180	206	1 84.36.035	5	70.92A.050	23	15.35.230
191	1 17.21.020	20	70.38.190	2	84.36.050	220	1 35.92.350	24	15.35.240
2	17.21.090	21	70.38.200	3	<i>Em.</i>	2	54.04.085	25	15.35.250
3	17.21.100	22	70.38.210	207	1 76.04.010	3	54.04.080	26	15.35.260
4	17.21.150	23	<i>Sev.</i>	2	76.04.310	4	54.04.070	27	15.35.270
5	17.21.200		70.38.900	3	76.04.370	221	1 23.86.200	28	15.35.280
6	17.21.205	199	1 35.58.276	4	76.04.380	2	23.86.210	29	15.35.290
7	17.21.220	2	82.44.150	5	76.04.385	3	23.86.220	30	15.35.300
8	17.21.230	200	1 79.01.096	6	76.04.390	4	23.86.230	31	15.35.310
9	17.21.203	2	79.01.770	7	76.04.510	222	1 32.04.085	32	<i>Sev.</i>
10	17.21.320	3	79.01.774	8	76.04.515	2	32.16.130		15.35.900
11	<i>Repealer</i>	4	79.01.778	9	76.04.520	3	32.20.430	231	1 46.16.111
192	1 16.65.030	5	79.01.780	10	76.08.010	4	32.20.440	2	46.04.085
2	16.65.080	6	<i>Sev.</i>	11	76.08.050	5	32.20.270	3	46.04.305
3	16.65.090		n79.01.096	12	76.08.060	6	32.20.330	4	46.04.302
4	16.65.140	201	1 18.64.040	13	76.04.180	7	32.20.217	5	46.04.303
5	16.65.200	2	18.64.043	14	76.04.360	8	32.20.255	6	46.12.280
6	16.65.210	3	18.64.045	15	<i>Repealer</i>	9	<i>Sev.</i>	7	46.16.505
7	16.65.220	4	18.64.047	16	<i>Approp.</i>		n32.04.085	8	46.01.130
8	<i>Repealer</i>	5	18.64.080	17	<i>Approp.</i>	223	1 35.41.010	9	46.01.140
193	1 73.04.110	6	18.64.140	18	<i>Constr.</i>	2	35.41.030	10	46.16.100
194	1 70.94.710	7	18.81.040		n76.04.010	3	35.41.080	11	46.68.030
2	70.94.715	8	<i>Em.</i>	19	<i>Em.</i>	4	35.41.090	12	46.01.300
3	70.94.720	9	<i>Sev.</i>	208	1 66.24.400	224	1 76.12.030	13	46.12.105
4	70.94.725		n18.64.040	2	66.24.420	2	79.64.040	14	46.12.290
5	70.94.730	202	1 29.04.020	3	66.04.011	225	1 90.54.010	15	46.16.510
6	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2	29.04.080	209	1 41.06.070	2	90.54.020	16	46.16.520
7	<i>Repealer</i>	3	29.04.100	210	1 43.51.270	3	90.54.030	17	46.16.530
195	1 44.40.010	4	29.07.010	2	43.51.280	4	90.54.040	18	46.16.540
2	44.40.025	5	29.07.020	211	1 6.32.010	5	90.54.050	19	46.16.550
3	44.40.030	6	29.07.040	2	6.32.015	6	90.54.060	20	46.16.104
4	44.40.040	7	29.07.050	212	1 18.104.010	7	90.54.070	21	46.16.105
5	43.59.130	8	29.07.060	2	18.104.020	8	90.54.080	22	46.16.106
6	47.01.145	9	29.07.070	3	18.104.030	9	90.54.900	23	46.70.290
7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	10	29.07.080	4	18.104.040	10	90.54.090	24	<i>Eff. date</i>
8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	11	29.07.090	5	18.104.050	11	90.54.100		
9	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	12	29.07.095	6	18.104.060	12	90.54.110		

Parallel Tables: 1971 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	n46.01.130		<i>Sub. Index</i>	11	35A.14.200	40	19.16.900	265	1 48.32.010
232	1 70.94.650	2	<i>Special</i>	12	35A.14.210	41	<i>Sev.</i>	2 48.32.020	
	2 70.94.660		n <i>Title 79</i>	13	35A.06.030		19.16.910	3 48.32.030	
	3 70.94.670		<i>Sub. Index</i>	14	35A.14.801	42	19.16.920	4 48.32.040	
	4 70.94.680	3	<i>Special</i>	15	<i>Repealer</i>	43	<i>Repealer</i>	5 48.32.050	
	5 70.94.690		n <i>Title 79</i>	16	35A.03.152	44	<i>Eff. date</i>	6 48.32.060	
	6 70.94.700		<i>Sub. Index</i>	17	<i>Sev.</i>		19.16.930	7 48.32.070	
	7 <i>Repealer</i>	242	1 42.23.030		35A.90.050	45	19.16.940	8 48.32.080	
233	1 76.04.150	2	2 52.12.010	18	<i>Em.</i>	46	19.16.950	9 48.32.090	
	2 76.04.170	3	3 52.12.015	252	1 19.100.010	254	1 47.56.720	10 48.32.100	
234	1 79.68.010	4	4 <i>Em.</i>	2	2 19.100.020	255	1 50.12.110	11 48.32.110	
	2 79.68.020	243	1 84.34.200	3	3 19.100.030	256	1 52.36.065	12 48.32.120	
	3 79.68.030	2	2 84.34.210	4	4 19.100.040	2	2 52.36.060	13 48.32.130	
	4 79.68.040	3	3 84.34.220	5	5 19.100.050	3	3 <i>Em.</i>	14 48.32.140	
	5 79.68.050	4	4 84.34.230	6	6 19.100.060	257	1 n41.26.030	15 48.32.150	
	6 79.68.060	5	5 84.34.240	7	7 19.100.070	2	2 41.26.035	16 48.32.160	
	7 79.68.070	6	6 84.52.010	8	8 19.100.080	3	3 41.26.045	17 48.32.170	
	8 79.68.080	7	7 39.33.060	9	9 19.100.090	4	4 41.26.046	18 48.32.900	
	9 79.68.090	8	8 57.08.140	10	10 19.100.100	5	5 41.26.047	19 <i>Constr.</i>	
	10 79.68.100	9	9 <i>Sev.</i>	11	11 19.100.110	6	6 41.26.030	20 48.32.910	
	11 79.01.128		84.34.920	12	12 19.100.120	7	7 41.26.050	21 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	
	12 79.68.900	244	1 46.44.040	13	13 19.100.130	8	8 41.26.090	22 <i>Em.</i>	
	13 79.68.110	245	1 18.44.010	14	14 19.100.140	9	9 41.26.100	23 48.32.920	
	14 79.44.003	2	2 18.44.020	15	15 19.100.150	10	10 41.26.150	<i>Sev.</i>	
	15 <i>Savings</i>	3	3 18.44.040	16	16 19.100.160	11	11 41.26.160	48.32.930	
	79.68.910	4	4 18.44.050	17	17 19.100.170	12	12 41.26.180	266 1 18.08.190	
	16 79.68.120	5	5 18.44.080	18	18 19.100.180	13	13 41.26.200	2 18.15.060	
	17 <i>Repealer</i>	6	6 18.44.190	19	19 19.100.190	14	14 41.26.270	3 18.18.140	
235	1 18.29.050	7	7 18.44.200	20	20 19.100.200	15	15 41.26.280	4 18.22.120	
236	1 18.32.030	8	8 18.44.210	21	21 19.100.210	16	16 41.26.290	5 18.25.070	
237	1 36.17.020	9	9 18.44.220	22	22 19.100.220	17	17 41.16.146	6 18.28.030	
	2 36.27.060	10	10 18.44.230	23	23 19.100.230	18	18 41.18.105	7 18.36.115	
	3 <i>Repealer</i>	11	11 18.44.240	24	24 19.100.240	19	19 41.48.030	8 18.39.050	
	4 <i>Sev.</i>	12	12 18.44.250	25	25 19.100.250	20	20 41.48.050	9 18.52.110	
	n36.17.020	13	13 18.44.260	26	26 19.100.260	21	21 <i>Em.</i>	10 18.53.050	
	5 <i>Eff. date</i>	14	14 18.44.270	27	27 19.100.270	22	22 <i>Sev.</i>	11 18.57.050	
	n36.17.020	15	15 <i>Sev.</i>	28	28 19.100.900		n41.26.030	12 18.71.080	
238	1 28A.04.300		18.44.920	29	29 <i>Constr.</i>	258	1 28B.10.350	13 18.74.070	
	2 28A.04.310	246	1 43.51.210		19.100.910	2	2 53.08.130	14 18.78.090	
	3 28A.58.047	2	2 79.08.220	30	30 <i>Eff. date</i>	3	3 <i>Sev.</i>	15 18.83.072	
239	1 70.62.200	3	3 79.08.230		19.100.920		n28B.10.350	16 18.83.090	
	2 70.62.210	4	4 79.08.240	31	31 <i>Sev.</i>	259	1 48.32A.010	17 18.85.200	
	3 70.62.220	247	1 18.20.050		19.100.930	2	2 48.32A.020	18 18.88.190	
	4 70.62.230	2	2 18.51.050	32	32 19.100.940	3	3 48.32A.030	19 18.90.040	
	5 70.62.240	3	3 70.41.110	253	1 19.16.100	4	4 48.32A.040	20 18.92.145	
	6 70.62.250	4	4 71.12.490	2	2 19.16.110	5	5 48.32A.050	21 43.24.085	
	7 70.62.260	248	1 46.44.020	3	3 19.16.120	6	6 48.32A.060	267 1 2.10.010	
	8 70.62.270	2	2 46.44.030	4	4 19.16.130	7	7 48.32A.070	2 2.10.020	
	9 43.22.050	3	3 46.44.0941	5	5 19.16.140	8	8 48.32A.080	3 2.10.030	
	10 70.62.280	4	4 46.44.096	6	6 19.16.150	9	9 48.32A.090	4 2.10.040	
	11 70.62.290	249	1 46.44.097	7	7 19.16.160	10	10 48.32A.100	5 2.10.050	
	12 <i>Sev.</i>	2	2 46.44.047	8	8 19.16.170	11	11 48.32A.110	6 2.10.060	
	70.62.900	250	1 42.30.010	9	9 19.16.180	12	12 48.32A.120	7 2.10.070	
	13 <i>Repealer</i>	2	2 42.30.020	10	10 19.16.190	13	13 48.32A.900	8 2.10.080	
240	1 8.26.010	3	3 42.30.030	11	11 19.16.200	14	14 <i>Constr.</i>	9 2.10.090	
	2 8.26.020	4	4 42.30.040	12	12 19.16.210		48.32A.910	10 2.10.100	
	3 8.26.030	5	5 42.30.050	13	13 19.16.220	15	15 48.32A.920	11 2.10.110	
	4 8.26.040	6	6 42.30.060	14	14 19.16.230	16	16 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	12 2.10.120	
	5 8.26.050	7	7 42.30.070	15	15 19.16.240	17	17 <i>Sev.</i>	13 2.10.130	
	6 8.26.060	8	8 42.30.080	16	16 19.16.250		48.32A.930	14 2.10.140	
	7 8.26.070	9	9 42.30.090	17	17 19.16.260	18	18 <i>Em.</i>	15 2.10.150	
	8 8.26.080	10	10 42.30.100	18	18 19.16.270	260	1 84.36.010	16 2.10.160	
	9 8.26.090	11	11 42.30.110	19	19 19.16.280	2	2 84.60.050	17 2.10.170	
	10 8.26.100	12	12 42.30.120	20	20 19.16.290	3	3 84.60.070	18 2.10.180	
	11 8.26.110	13	13 42.30.130	21	21 19.16.300	4	4 <i>Repealer</i>	19 2.10.190	
	12 8.26.120	14	14 42.30.140	22	22 19.16.310	261	1 28B.10.400	20 2.10.200	
	13 8.26.130	15	15 <i>Repealer</i>	23	23 19.16.320	2	2 28B.10.405	21 2.10.210	
	14 8.26.140	16	16 42.30.900	24	24 19.16.330	3	3 28B.10.410	22 2.10.220	
	15 8.26.150	17	17 34.04.025	25	25 19.16.340	4	4 28B.10.415	268 1 28A.58.101	
	16 8.26.160	18	18 <i>Constr.</i>	26	26 19.16.350	5	5 28B.10.417	2 28A.04.132	
	17 8.26.170	19	19 42.30.910	27	27 19.16.360	6	6 <i>Repealer</i>	269 1 28A.58.425	
	18 8.26.180		<i>Sev.</i>	28	28 19.16.370	7	7 <i>Sev.</i>	2 28A.58.420	
	19 8.26.190		42.30.920	29	29 19.16.380		n28B.10.400	3 28B.10.660	
	20 8.26.200	251	1 35A.02.050	30	30 19.16.390	262	1 47.44.080	4 <i>Sev.</i>	
	21 8.25.075	2	2 35A.02.080	31	31 19.16.400	2	2 47.44.090	n28A.58.420	
	22 <i>Repealer</i>	3	3 35A.02.090	32	32 19.16.410	3	3 47.44.100	270 1 46.52.065	
	23 <i>Sev.</i>	4	4 35A.03.151	33	33 19.16.420	4	4 47.44.110	271 1 41.32.260	
	8.26.900	5	5 35A.12.070	34	34 19.16.430	5	5 47.44.120	2 41.40.010	
	24 <i>Em.</i>	6	6 35A.14.030	35	35 19.16.440	6	6 47.44.130	3 41.40.030	
	<i>Eff. date</i>	7	7 35A.14.050	36	36 19.16.450	7	7 47.44.140	4 41.40.120	
	8.26.910	8	8 35A.14.160	37	37 19.16.460	263	1 43.88.115	5 41.40.190	
241	1 <i>Special</i>	9	9 35A.58.030	38	38 19.16.470	264	1 41.04.250	6 41.40.195	
	n <i>Title 79</i>	10	10 35A.14.015	39	39 19.16.480	2	2 <i>Em.</i>	7 41.40.180	

Parallel Tables: 1971 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	8	41.40.220	44		Approp.	113		Vetoed	23		28B.15.630	23		28A.21.160
	9	41.40.260	45		Par. veto	114		Sev.	24		Repealer	24		28A.21.180
	10	41.40.330			Approp.	115		Em.	25		Sev.	25		28A.21.185
	11	41.40.361	46		Approp.	276	1	Par. veto			n28B.15.005	26		28A.57.057
	12	41.40.410	47		Par. veto			Approp.	280	1	Par. veto	27		28A.21.190
	13	41.44.050			Approp.	1A		Approp.			9.47.300	28		28A.21.220
	14	41.44.110	48		Approp.	2		Approp.	2		Par. veto	29		28A.03.028
	15	41.44.120	49		Approp.	3		Special			9.47.310	30		28A.04.145
	16	Repealer	50		Approp.	4		Special	3		9.47.320	31		28A.71.100
	17		51		Approp.	5		Special	4		9.47.330	32		28A.24.080
		n41.32.260	52		Approp.	6		Special	5		9.47.340	33		28A.44.050
	18	Em.	53		Approp.	7		Special	6		Par. veto	34		28A.44.060
272	1	56.04.020	54		Approp.	8		Special			9.47.350	35		28A.44.070
	2	56.08.020	55		Approp.	9		Special	7		9.47.360	36		28A.44.080
	3	56.08.070	56		Approp.	10		Special	8		Par. veto	37		28A.44.090
	4	56.16.060	57		Par. veto	11		Special			9.47.370	38		28A.44.100
	5	56.16.100			Approp.	12		Special	9		9.47.380	39		28A.60.186
	6	56.16.110	58		Approp.	13		Special	10		Vetoed	40		28A.88.010
	7	56.16.140	59		Par. veto	14		Em.	11		Par. veto	41		28A.88.013
	8	56.20.010			Approp.	277	1	36.62.252			9.47.390	42		28A.88.015
	9	56.20.030	60		Approp.	2		36.62.270	12		Vetoed	43		28A.21.145
	10	56.20.070	61		Approp.	3		36.62.281	13		Vetoed	44		Repealer
	11	56.20.080	62		Approp.	4		Repealer	14		Vetoed	45		Sev.
	12	56.02.050	63		Approp.	5		Par. veto	15		Vetoed			n28A.21.010
	13	57.08.035	64		Approp.			70.35.010	16		Par. veto	46		Em.
273	1	28B.15.011	65		Approp.	6		Par. veto			9.47.400	47		Temporary
	2	28B.15.012	66		Approp.			70.35.020	17		Vetoed	283	1	75.18.080
	3	28B.15.013	67		Approp.	7		Par. veto	18		Par. veto	2		75.28.012
	4	28B.15.014	68		Approp.			70.35.030			9.47.410	3		75.28.013
	5	Repealer	69		Approp.	8		Par. veto	19		Par. veto	4		75.28.060
	6		70		Par. veto			70.35.040			9.47.420	5		75.28.085
		n28B.15.011			Approp.	9		70.35.050	20		9.47.430	6		75.28.087
	7	Em.	71		Par. veto	10		70.35.060	21		Par. veto	7		75.28.130
274	1	51.16.050			Approp.	11		Par. veto			Constr.	8		75.28.140
275	1	Par. veto	72		Par. veto			70.35.070			Sev.	9		75.28.190
		Approp.			Approp.	12		Par. veto			n9.66.010	10		75.28.220
	2	Approp.	73		Par. veto			70.35.080	22		9.66.010	11		Vetoed
	3	Approp.			Approp.	13		Par. veto	23		Repealer	12		75.28.375
	4	Approp.	74		Par. veto			70.35.090	24		Vetoed	13		75.12.010
	5	Approp.			Approp.	14		70.35.100	25		9.47.440	14		75.28.081
	6	Approp.	75		Par. veto	15		70.33.010	26		Vetoed	15		75.28.095
	7	Approp.			Approp.	16		70.33.020	281	1	82.04.050	16		Par. veto
	8	Approp.	76		Approp.	17		70.33.030			82.04.230			Eff. date
	9	Approp.	77		Par. veto	18		Par. veto	3		82.04.240			Em.
	10	Approp.			Approp.			70.33.040	4		82.04.250			n75.18.080
	11	Approp.	78		Approp.	19		70.33.050	5		82.04.260	284	1	46.61.515
	12	Par. veto	79		Approp.	20		70.33.060	6		82.04.270	2		Leg. dir.
		Approp.	80		Approp.	21		Par. veto	7		82.04.280	3		46.65.010
	13	Approp.	81		Approp.			70.32.010	8		82.04.290	4		46.65.020
	14	Approp.	82		Approp.	22		70.32.050	9		82.08.020	5		46.65.030
	15	Par. veto	83		Approp.	23		Par. veto	10		82.12.020	6		46.65.040
		Approp.	84		Approp.			70.32.060	11		84.36.125	7		46.65.050
	16	Approp.	85		Approp.	24		70.32.090	12		84.36.127	8		46.65.060
	17	Approp.	86		Approp.	25		Par. veto	13		Vetoed	9		46.65.070
	18	Approp.	87		Approp.			70.33.070	14		Vetoed	10		46.65.080
	19	Approp.	88		Approp.	26		Vetoed	15		Vetoed	11		46.65.090
	20	Approp.	89		Par. veto	278	1	Par. veto	16		Vetoed	12		46.65.100
	21	Par. veto			Approp.			43.43.260	17		74.04.150	13		46.65.110
		Approp.	90		Vetoed	2		Eff. date	18		Repealer	14		Constr.
	22	Par. veto	91		Approp.			n43.43.260	19		Em.			46.65.900
		Approp.	92		Approp.	279	1	28B.15.005	282	1	28A.21.010	15		Vetoed
	23	Approp.	93		Approp.	2		28B.15.031	2		Par. veto	16		Repealer
	24	Approp.	94		Special	3		28B.15.041			28A.21.020	17		Sev.
	25	Approp.	95		Special	4		28B.10.825	3		28A.21.030			n46.65.010
	26	Approp.	96		Special	5		28B.15.100	4		28A.21.035	18		46.65.910
	27	Approp.	97		Special	6		28B.15.200	5		28A.21.037	285	1	28A.09.100
	28	Approp.	98		Par. veto	7		28B.15.300	6		28A.21.040	2		Vetoed
	29	Approp.			Special	8		28B.15.380	7		28A.21.050	3		28A.09.110
	30	Approp.	99		Special	9		28B.15.400	8		28A.21.060	4		28A.09.120
	31	Approp.	100		Special	10		28B.15.500	9		28A.21.070	286	1	90.58.010
	32	Approp.	101		Special	11		28B.15.530	10		28A.21.080	2		90.58.020
	33	Approp.	102		Special	12		Par. veto	11		28A.21.086	3		Par. veto
	34	Approp.	103		Special			28B.15.520	12		28A.21.088			90.58.030
	35	Approp.	104		Special	13		28B.15.523	13		28A.21.090	4		90.58.040
	36	Par. veto	105		Special	14		28B.15.525	14		28A.21.092	5		90.58.050
		Approp.	106		Special	15		28B.15.600	15		28A.21.095	6		90.58.060
	37	Approp.	107		Vetoed	16		28B.40.361	16		28A.21.100	7		90.58.070
	38	Approp.	108		Approp.	17		28B.50.320	17		28A.21.110	8		90.58.080
	39	Approp.	109		Par. veto	18		28B.50.340	18		28A.21.120	9		90.58.090
	40	Approp.			Special	19		28B.50.350	19		28A.21.130	10		90.58.100
	41	Approp.	110		Approp.	20		28B.50.360	20		28A.21.135	11		90.58.110
	42	Approp.	111		Approp.	21		28B.50.370	21		28A.21.170	12		90.58.120
	43	Approp.	112		Vetoed	22		28B.15.620	22		28A.21.140	13		90.58.130

Parallel Tables: 1971 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
14	90.58.140	7	51.32.050	88	51.08.175	57	85.06.110	7	82.08.050
15	90.58.150	8	51.32.060	89	<i>Par. veto</i>	58	88.16.010	8	82.08.070
16	90.58.160	9	51.32.070		<i>Repealer</i>	59	<i>Vetoed</i>	9	82.08.150
17	90.58.170	10	51.32.080	90	<i>Eff. date</i>	60	4.24.030	10	82.12.030
18	90.58.180	11	51.32.090		51.98.060	61	35.24.370	11	82.12.040
19	90.58.190	12	51.32.095	91	<i>Sev.</i>	62	35.27.500	12	82.16.020
20	90.58.200	13	<i>Par. veto</i>		51.98.070	63	71.02.230	13	82.24.020
21	90.58.210		51.32.110	290	1	64	71.02.411	14	82.24.070
22	90.58.220	14	51.08.178		2	65	71.06.010	15	82.32.040
23	90.58.230	15	<i>Par. veto</i>		3	66	74.13.020	16	82.32.050
24	90.58.240		51.08.018		4	67	<i>Vetoed</i>	17	82.32.060
25	90.58.250	16	51.16.035		5	68	78.40.293	18	82.32.080
26	90.58.260	17	51.32.073		6	69	83.56.050	19	<i>Vetoed</i>
27	90.58.270	18	51.44.033		7	70	84.36.030	20	82.32.100
28	90.58.280	19	51.44.034		8	71	86.09.364	21	82.32.190
29	90.58.290	20	51.48.060		9	72	87.03.045	22	82.32.235
30	90.58.300	21	<i>Vetoed</i>		10	73	87.60.150	23	82.32.350
31	90.58.310	22	51.52.104		11	74	4.16.190	24	84.52.050
32	90.58.320	23	51.52.106		12	75	12.04.140	25	84.52.065
33	90.58.330	24	51.52.110		13	76	12.04.150	26	<i>Vetoed</i>
34	90.58.340	25	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		14	77	<i>Sev.</i>	27	<i>Vetoed</i>
35	90.58.350	26	51.14.010		15		n26.28.010	28	<i>Vetoed</i>
36	90.58.360	27	51.14.020		16	293	1	29	<i>Vetoed</i>
37	90.58.900	28	51.14.030	291	1	2	36.58A.010	30	<i>Vetoed</i>
38	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	29	51.14.040		2	3	36.58A.020	31	<i>Vetoed</i>
39	<i>Approp.</i>	30	51.14.050		3	4	36.58A.030	32	<i>Vetoed</i>
40	<i>Sev.</i>	31	51.14.060		4	5	<i>Vetoed</i>	33	84.28.090
	90.58.910	32	51.14.080	292	1	6	36.58A.040	34	<i>Vetoed</i>
41	<i>Eff. date</i>	33	51.14.090		2	7	80.01.300	35	82.50.010
	90.58.920	34	51.14.100		3	8	<i>Repealer</i>	36	82.50.020
42	90.58.930	35	51.14.110		4	9	<i>Em.</i>	37	82.50.030
287	1	36	51.14.070		5	1	84.33.010	38	82.50.040
	2	37	51.24.010		6	2	84.33.020	39	82.50.050
		38	51.28.020		7	3	84.33.030	40	82.50.070
	3	39	51.28.025		8	4	84.33.040	41	82.50.101
	4	40	51.32.010		9	5	84.33.050	42	82.50.105
	5	41	51.32.015		10	6	84.33.060	43	82.50.110
	6	42	51.32.020		11	7	<i>Par. veto</i>	44	82.50.120
	7	43	51.32.040		12	8	82.04.291	45	82.50.130
	8	44	51.32.100		13	8	84.33.080	46	82.50.140
	9	45	51.32.140		14	9	84.33.090	47	82.50.160
288	10	46	51.32.055		15	10	84.33.100	48	82.50.180
	1	47	51.32.190		16	11	<i>Par. veto</i>	49	82.50.190
		48	51.32.200		17	12	84.33.110	50	82.50.200
	2	49	51.32.180		18	13	<i>Par. veto</i>	51	82.44.030
		50	51.36.010		19	14	84.33.120	52	82.44.045
	3	51	51.36.020		20	15	84.33.130	53	<i>Eff. date</i>
	4	52	51.36.050		21	16	84.33.140		82.50.901
	5	53	51.36.060		22	17	84.33.150	54	82.44.010
	6	54	51.36.070		23	18	84.33.160	55	82.50.400
	7	55	51.36.080		24	19	84.33.170	56	82.50.410
		56	51.44.070		25	20	84.33.180	57	82.50.420
	8	57	51.44.080		26	21	28A.41.130	58	82.50.430
	9	58	51.44.140		27	22	<i>Repealer</i>	59	82.50.440
	10	59	51.44.150		28	23	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	60	82.50.450
	11	60	51.44.160		29	24	<i>Em.</i>	61	82.50.460
	12	61	51.48.010		30	25	9.92.080	62	82.50.470
	n84.40.030	62	51.48.015		31	26	<i>Vetoed</i>	63	82.50.480
		63	51.48.020		32	27	n82.14.045	64	82.50.490
	13	64	51.48.030		33	28	<i>Par. veto</i>	65	82.50.500
	14	65	51.48.110		34	29	82.14.045	66	82.50.510
	15	66	51.48.017		35	30	82.14.050	67	82.50.520
	16	67	51.04.110		36	31	82.14.060	68	82.50.530
	17	68	51.52.010		37	32	<i>Sev.</i>	69	82.50.540
	18	69	51.52.080		38	33	n82.14.045	70	84.04.090
	19	70	51.52.090		39	34	88.16.030	71	84.36.110
	20	71	38.52.290		40	35	88.16.050	72	84.36.120
	21	72	38.52.330		41	36	<i>Par. veto</i>	73	82.50.902
	22	73	75.08.206		42	37	88.16.070	74	84.40.342
	23	74	51.04.030		43	38	88.16.100	75	84.40.344
	24	75	51.08.014		44	39	<i>Em.</i>	76	<i>Repealer</i>
	25	76	51.16.060		45	40	74.32.140	77	82.50.903
	26	77	51.16.140		46	41	74.32.150	78	82.26.020
	27	78	51.16.160		47	42	74.32.160	79	<i>Sev.</i>
	28	79	51.16.180		48	43	74.32.170		n82.04.050
	n84.40.030	80	51.08.173		49	44	74.32.180		<i>Eff. dates</i>
		81	51.12.070		50	45	<i>Vetoed</i>		n82.04.050
289	1	82	51.12.120		51	46	60.28.040	300	1
	2	83	51.16.040		52	47	73.32.130		35.82.280
	3	84	51.16.042		53	48	82.04.050	301	1
		85	51.12.110		54	49	82.04.190		<i>Approp.</i>
	4	86	51.16.105		55	50	82.04.280		<i>Par. veto</i>
	5	87	51.16.155		56	51	82.04.435		<i>Approp.</i>
	6								<i>Par. veto</i>

Parallel Tables: 1971 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	<i>Approp.</i>	307 1	70.93.010		69.50.607
	<i>Par. veto</i>		70.93.020	69.50.608	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
	<i>Approp.</i>		70.93.030		69.50.608
	<i>Approp.</i>	309 1	70.93.040		43.20A.400
	<i>Em.</i>		70.93.050	2	43.20A.405
302 1	9.41.010		70.93.060	3	43.20A.410
2	9.41.070		70.93.070	4	43.20A.415
3	9.40.110		70.93.080	5	43.20A.420
4	<i>Par. veto</i>		70.93.090	6	43.20A.425
	9.40.120		70.93.100	7	43.20A.430
	9.40.130		70.93.110		
6	<i>Vetoed</i>		70.93.120		
7	70.74.135		70.93.130		
8	<i>Par. veto</i>		70.93.140		
	70.74.270		70.93.150		
9	<i>Par. veto</i>		70.93.160		
	70.74.280		70.93.170		
10	<i>Vetoed</i>		70.93.180		
11	<i>Vetoed</i>		70.93.190		
12	<i>Vetoed</i>		70.93.200		
13	<i>Vetoed</i>		70.93.210		
14	<i>Vetoed</i>		46.61.655		
15	26.44.050		70.93.230		
16	<i>Par. veto</i>		<i>Repealer</i>		
	9.27.015		<i>Sev.</i>		
17	<i>Vetoed</i>		70.93.900		
18	9.91.110		<i>Em.</i>		
19	70.108.010		70.93.910		
20	<i>Vetoed</i>	308			
21	70.108.020	69.50.101	69.50.101		
22	70.108.030	69.50.201	69.50.201		
23	70.108.040	69.50.202	69.50.202		
24	70.108.050	69.50.203	69.50.203		
25	70.108.060	69.50.204	69.50.204		
26	<i>Par. veto</i>	69.50.205	69.50.205		
	70.108.070	69.50.206	69.50.206		
27	70.108.080	69.50.207	69.50.207		
28	70.108.090	69.50.208	69.50.208		
29	70.108.100	69.50.209	69.50.209		
30	70.108.110	69.50.210	69.50.210		
31	70.108.120	69.50.211	69.50.211		
32	<i>Par. veto</i>	69.50.212	69.50.212		
	70.108.130	69.50.213	69.50.213		
33	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	69.50.301	69.50.301		
34	<i>Em.</i>	69.50.302	69.50.302		
35	<i>Sev.</i>	69.50.303	69.50.303		
	n 9.41.010	69.50.304	69.50.304		
303 1	35.58.245	69.50.305	69.50.305		
2	<i>Par. veto</i>	69.50.306	69.50.306		
	35.58.020	69.50.307	69.50.307		
3	35.58.040	69.50.308	69.50.308		
4	35.58.118	69.50.309	69.50.309		
5	35.58.120	69.50.401	69.50.401		
6	35.58.140	69.50.402	69.50.402		
7	35.58.200	69.50.403	69.50.403		
8	35.58.240	69.50.404	69.50.404		
9	35.58.450	69.50.405	69.50.405		
10	35.58.560	69.50.406	69.50.406		
11	<i>Sev.</i>	69.50.407	69.50.407		
	35.58.930	69.50.408	69.50.408		
	<i>Em.</i>	69.50.500	69.50.500		
304 1	69.54.010	69.50.501	69.50.501		
2	<i>Par. veto</i>	69.50.502	69.50.502		
	69.54.020	69.50.503	69.50.503		
3	69.54.030	69.50.504	69.50.504		
4	69.54.040	69.50.505	69.50.505		
5	69.54.050	69.50.506	69.50.506		
6	71.24.020	69.50.507	69.50.507		
7	<i>Par. veto</i>	69.50.508	69.50.508		
	71.24.030	69.50.509	69.50.509		
	69.54.060	69.50.510	<i>Vetoed</i>		
9	69.54.070	69.50.511	<i>Vetoed</i>		
10	69.54.080	69.50.601	69.50.601		
11	69.54.090	69.50.602	69.50.602		
12	<i>Vetoed</i>	69.50.603	<i>Constr.</i>		
305 1	18.71.020		69.50.603		
2	18.71.200	69.50.604	69.50.604		
3	18.71.210	69.50.605	<i>Sev.</i>		
4	<i>Par. veto</i>		69.50.605		
	18.71.220	69.50.606	<i>Repealer</i>		
306 1	<i>Par. veto</i>		69.50.606		
	74.09.180	69.50.607	<i>Eff. date</i>		



Parallel Tables: 1972 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1972 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.									
1	1	43.78.080	5	<i>Em.</i>	25	51.32.190	4	72.68.037	3	84.68.010								
2	1	<i>Repealer</i>	27	1	28A.58.565	26	51.32.210	5	<i>Repealer</i>	4	84.64.145							
3	1	28A.21.110	2	<i>Em.</i>	27	51.44.040	60	1	73.04.110	85	1	28A.41.160						
4	1	73.04.130	28	1	39.16.005	28	51.44.060	61	1	29.21.350	86	1	70.79.030					
5	1	46.04.552	2	<i>Repealer</i>	29	51.44.080	2	29.21.360	2	29.21.370	87	1	70.79.090					
2	46.16.010	29	1	46.20.329	30	51.44.140	3	29.21.380	2	29.21.390	87	2	82.44.150					
3	<i>Em.</i>	2	46.20.332	31	51.44.090	4	29.21.380	2	<i>Em.</i>	88	1	70.74.142						
6	1	38.52.005	3	46.20.333	32	51.48.120	5	29.21.390	1	70.74.142	2	70.74.137						
2	38.52.006	4	46.20.334	33	51.48.130	6	29.21.400	2	70.74.137	3	70.74.295							
3	38.52.007	30	1	84.36.160	34	51.48.140	7	29.21.410	3	70.74.295	4	70.74.297						
7	1	72.62.010	2	84.36.140	35	51.48.150	8	<i>Sev.</i>	4	70.74.297	5	70.74.010						
2	72.62.020	3	<i>Eff. date</i>	36	51.52.110	62	1	n29.21.350	5	70.74.010	6	70.74.020						
3	72.62.030	n84.36.160	37	51.04.110	37	51.04.110	63	1	36.88.090	7	70.74.030							
4	72.62.040	31	1	26.21.010	38	<i>Sev.</i>	2	28A.57.195	2	28A.57.196	8	70.74.050						
5	72.62.050	32	1	35.20.100	39	51.98.080	3	<i>Em.</i>	3	<i>Em.</i>	89	1	36.01.100					
6	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2	35.20.200	33	1	46.61.100	40	<i>Repealer</i>	64	1	43.75.105	90	1	27.12.305				
8	1	15.63.240	3	<i>Em.</i>	2	46.61.125	44	1	47.60.282	65	1	51.08.030	91	1	39.12.022			
2	<i>Em.</i>	9	1	18.64.080	3	46.61.130	45	1	47.60.283	66	1	2.48.030	92	1	n51.44.100			
2	<i>Em.</i>	2	2	18.64.080	4	46.61.150	46	1	29.42.020	67	1	9.95.052	2	51.44.100				
10	1	28A.13.020	4	46.61.150	34	1	46	1	26.44.070	2	<i>Repealer</i>	93	1	43.31.831				
2	28A.27.010	34	1	8.26.020	2	8.26.020	47	1	63.14.010	68	1	9.95.080	2	43.31.832				
3	28A.58.100	2	n8.26.020	3	<i>Em.</i>	3	63.14.040	2	63.14.040	69	1	<i>Special</i>	3	43.31.833				
4	<i>Em.</i>	3	<i>Em.</i>	3	63.14.120	4	63.14.120	3	63.14.120	n	<i>Title 79</i>	4	43.31.834					
11	1	41.06.070	35	1	50.24.160	4	63.14.154	4	63.14.154	n	<i>Sub. Index</i>	94	1	36.69.010				
2	<i>Em.</i>	2	50.44.030	2	50.44.030	5	<i>Eff. date</i>	5	<i>Eff. date</i>	70	1	48.48.045	2	36.69.130				
12	1	43.08.020	3	<i>Em.</i>	36	1	n63.14.010	48	1	41.14.250	71	1	46.20.100	3	36.69.350			
2	<i>Em.</i>	2	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2	81.96.010	2	41.14.260	2	41.14.260	2	<i>Em.</i>	2	46.20.100	4	36.69.360			
13	1	81.92.110	3	81.96.020	3	81.96.020	3	41.14.270	3	41.14.270	72	1	72.66.100	5	36.69.370			
2	<i>Repealer</i>	3	81.96.030	4	81.96.030	4	41.14.280	4	41.14.280	73	1	83.24.035	6	36.69.380				
3	<i>Em.</i>	5	<i>Approp.</i>	5	<i>Approp.</i>	5	<i>Em.</i>	5	<i>Em.</i>	74	1	43.08.066	7	36.69.390				
14	1	28A.41.145	37	1	n41.08.070	49	1	82.38.080	75	1	9.45.240	8	36.69.400					
2	<i>Constr.</i>	2	n28A.41.145	2	41.08.070	50	1	82.38.080	2	10.79.015	9	36.69.410						
15	1	28A.10.080	3	41.12.070	3	41.12.070	51	1	51.52.110	1	43.125.010	95	1	39.33.010				
16	1	52.16.070	4	41.08.075	4	41.08.075	2	89.16.010	2	43.125.020	96	1	72.42.010					
17	1	28A.09.200	5	41.12.075	5	41.12.075	3	89.16.020	3	43.125.030	2	<i>Par. veto</i>	2	72.42.020				
2	28B.10.265	6	<i>Em.</i>	6	<i>Em.</i>	6	89.16.040	4	43.125.040	4	43.125.040	3	72.42.030					
3	<i>Eff. date</i>	38	1	46.61.255	38	1	4	89.16.045	5	43.125.050	5	72.42.040						
18	1	2.32.210	39	1	28A.67.095	39	1	5	89.16.050	6	<i>Approp.</i>	4	72.42.040					
19	1	41.04.250	2	28A.67.096	2	28A.67.096	6	89.16.060	7	43.125.900	7	72.42.050						
20	1	36.18.020	40	1	72.60.100	40	1	7	89.16.080	8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	6	72.42.060					
2	36.18.025	2	72.60.102	2	72.60.102	2	72.60.102	8	<i>Sev.</i>	77	1	70.96.095	7	72.42.070				
3	<i>Eff. date</i>	3	72.64.065	3	72.64.065	3	72.64.065	9	89.16.131	2	70.96.096	8	72.42.080					
n	36.18.020	4	<i>Eff. date</i>	4	<i>Eff. date</i>	4	<i>Eff. date</i>	9	<i>Repealer</i>	78	1	51.48.105	9	<i>Vetoed</i>				
21	1	26.08.080	n	72.60.100	52	1	<i>Repealer</i>	79	1	21.20.320	10	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	10	<i>Leg. dir.</i>				
22	1	81.80.400	41	1	54.04.080	2	nCh. 89.04	80	1	11.52.016	97	1	36.16.032					
2	81.80.410	42	1	33.24.290	3	nCh. 89.04	2	11.52.024	2	11.52.024	2	<i>Vetoed</i>	2	<i>Vetoed</i>				
3	<i>Sev.</i>	43	1	51.04.010	53	1	90.58.240	3	<i>Em.</i>	3	<i>Em.</i>	3	<i>Em.</i>					
n	81.80.400	2	51.04.080	2	51.04.080	54	1	53.08.040	81	1	39.34.030	98	1	<i>Leg. dir.</i>				
23	1	28B.10.840	3	51.08.015	3	51.08.015	2	43.21A.065	2	<i>Em.</i>	2	<i>Em.</i>	2	29.83.010				
2	28B.10.842	4	51.08.185	4	51.08.185	4	53.08.047	3	44.64.010	82	1	44.64.010	3	29.83.020				
3	28B.10.844	5	51.08.175	5	51.08.175	5	<i>Sev.</i>	4	44.64.020	2	44.64.020	4	29.83.030					
4	<i>Em.</i>	6	51.12.010	6	51.12.010	5	n53.08.040	5	44.64.030	3	44.64.030	5	29.83.040					
24	1	82.36.020	7	51.12.020	7	51.12.020	6	<i>Em.</i>	4	44.64.040	4	44.64.040	6	29.83.050				
2	46.68.100	8	51.12.050	8	51.12.050	8	<i>Temporary</i>	5	44.64.060	6	44.64.070	6	29.83.060					
3	47.60.530	9	51.12.080	9	51.12.080	55	1	7	44.64.080	7	44.64.080	7	29.83.070					
4	47.60.540	10	51.12.090	10	51.12.090	2	<i>Temporary</i>	8	44.64.090	8	44.64.090	8	29.83.080					
5	47.60.150	11	51.12.100	11	51.12.100	3	<i>Em.</i>	9	44.64.100	9	44.64.100	9	29.83.090					
6	47.60.290	12	51.12.120	12	51.12.120	56	1	43.99.020	10	44.64.110	10	29.83.100						
7	47.60.440	13	51.16.120	13	51.16.120	2	<i>Constr.</i>	n	43.99.020	11	44.64.110	11	29.83.110					
8	47.60.325	14	51.16.130	14	51.16.130	3	<i>Em.</i>	3	<i>Em.</i>	12	44.60.030	12	29.83.120					
9	<i>Repealer</i>	15	51.16.150	15	51.16.150	57	1	2.36.050	8	44.64.120	13	44.64.120	13	29.83.130				
10	<i>Em.</i>	16	51.14.020	16	51.14.020	2	4.44.100	1	2.36.050	13	44.64.120	14	44.64.120	14	29.83.140			
25	1	28B.10.310	17	51.28.030	17	51.28.030	3	4.44.120	2	4.44.100	14	44.64.910	15	44.64.910	15	29.83.150		
2	28B.30.730	18	51.32.040	18	51.32.040	4	4.44.380	4	4.44.380	3	4.44.120	15	44.64.920	16	44.64.920	16	29.83.160	
3	<i>Em.</i>	19	51.32.050	19	51.32.050	5	36.18.020	5	36.18.020	4	4.44.380	16	44.64.930	17	44.64.930	17	29.83.170	
26	1	28A.65.170	20	51.32.060	20	51.32.060	6	4.44.390	6	4.44.390	5	36.18.020	17	44.64.900	18	44.64.900	18	29.83.180
2	28A.65.080	21	51.32.080	21	51.32.080	58	1	64.08.090	83	1	11.80.010	18	44.64.930	19	44.64.930	19	29.83.180	
3	28A.41.055	22	51.32.090	22	51.32.090	59	1	72.68.031	2	11.80.120	2	11.80.120	19	44.64.900	20	<i>Repealer</i>	20	<i>Repealer</i>
4	<i>Sev.</i>	23	51.32.095	23	51.32.095	2	72.68.032	2	72.68.032	3	11.80.130	3	11.80.130	20	29.83.190	21	29.83.190	
n	28A.41.055	24	51.32.073	24	51.32.073	3	72.68.035	3	72.68.035	84	1	84.64.030	21	29.83.190	22	29.83.190	22	29.83.190
										2	84.64.050	23	29.83.910	23	29.83.910	23	29.83.910	
												24	29.83.920	24	29.83.920	24	29.83.920	

Parallel Tables: 1972 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
99	25 29.83.930	115	2 19.60.064	8	70.96A.080	129	1 43.83C.010	7	n35.49.010
	26 29.83.940		1 28A.65.020	9	70.96A.090		2 43.83C.020		Em.
	1 46.12.101		2 28A.65.095	10	70.96A.100		3 43.83C.030	138	1 82.36.280
	2 46.12.030		3 Em.	11	70.96A.110		4 43.83C.040		2 82.38.080
	3 46.12.120	116	1 19.100.010	12	70.96A.120		5 43.83C.050		3 Par. veto
	4 46.12.125		2 19.100.030	13	70.96A.130		6 43.83C.060		4 82.38.170
100	5 46.70.060		3 19.100.040	14	70.96A.140		7 43.83C.070		5 82.38.180
	1 2.04.090		4 19.100.050	15	70.96A.150		8 43.83C.080		6 82.38.190
	2 2.06.060		5 19.100.070	16	70.96A.160		9 43.83C.090		7 Eff. date
	3 2.08.090		6 19.100.080	17	70.96A.170		10 43.83C.100		8 n82.36.280
	4 3.58.010		7 19.100.110	18	70.96A.180		11 43.83C.110	139	1 Par. veto
	5 Approp.		8 19.100.120	19	70.96A.190		12 Leg. dir.		2 18.85.010
	6 Eff. date		9 19.100.140	20	Sev.	130	1 43.83D.010		3 18.85.030
101	1 52.12.040		10 19.100.180		70.96A.920		2 43.83D.020		4 18.85.040
	2 52.12.110		11 19.100.190	21	70.96A.900		3 43.83D.030		5 18.85.050
102	1 36.40.300		12 19.100.200	22	70.96A.910		4 43.83D.040		6 18.85.060
103	1 46.68.120		13 19.100.210	23	70.96A.200		5 43.83D.050		7 18.85.071
	2 47.30.030		14 19.100.220	24	70.96A.210		6 43.83D.060		8 18.85.095
	3 47.30.040		15 19.100.250	25	70.96A.220		7 43.83D.070		9 18.85.090
	4 47.30.050		16 19.100.931	26	Repealer		8 43.83D.080		10 18.85.100
	5 47.30.060		17 Eff. date	27	70.96A.930		9 43.83D.090		11 18.85.110
	6 46.68.070		n19.100.010	28	Leg. dir.		10 43.83D.100		12 18.85.130
	7 46.68.130	117	1 43.31A.010	29	9.87.010		11 43.83D.110		13 18.85.140
	8 Sev.		2 43.31A.020	30	71.24.030		12 Leg. dir.		14 18.85.150
	n47.30.030		3 43.31A.030	31	Eff. date	131	1 41.26.030		15 18.85.155
	9 Em.		4 43.31A.040		n70.96A.010		2 41.26.046		16 18.85.161
104	1 19.83.040		5 43.31A.050	123	1 70.108.040		3 41.26.047		17 18.85.170
105	1 28A.35.010		6 43.31A.060		2 70.108.050		4 41.26.050		18 18.85.190
	2 28A.41.130		7 43.31A.070		3 70.108.070		5 41.26.085		19 18.85.210
	3 28A.58.180		8 43.31A.080		4 70.108.140		6 41.26.090		20 18.85.230
	4 28A.41.170		9 43.31A.090		5 70.108.150		7 41.26.100		21 18.85.271
	5 Eff. date		10 43.31A.100		6 70.108.160		8 41.26.120		22 18.85.290
	n28A.35.010		11 43.31A.110		7 70.108.170		9 41.26.160		23 Sev.
	6 Sev.		12 43.31A.120		8 Em.		10 41.26.300		24 18.85.920
	n28A.35.010		13 43.31A.130	124	1 28A.41.130		11 Em.	140	1 Par. veto
106	1 19.105.010		14 43.31A.140		2 28A.44.085		12 Sev.		2 90.48.162
	2 19.105.020		15 43.31A.150		3 28A.44.080		n41.26.030	141	1 Par. veto
	3 19.105.030		16 43.31A.160		4 28A.44.090	132	1-13 Ch. 43.83E		2 9.47.310
	4 19.105.040		17 43.31A.170		5 28A.44.100		failed to		3 9.47.320
	5 19.105.050		18 43.31A.180		6 28A.44.110		become law		4 9.47.330
	6 19.105.060		19 43.31A.190		7 28A.44.120		by reason		5 9.47.340
	7 19.105.070		20 43.31A.200		8 84.52.050		of Referendu	n	6 9.47.350
	8 19.105.080		21 43.31A.210		9 Repealer		Measure #30		7 9.47.370
	9 19.105.090		22 43.31A.220		n28A.44.050	133	1 28B.56.010		8 9.47.400
	10 19.105.100		23 43.31A.230		28A.48.110		2 28B.56.020		9 Sev.
	11 19.105.110		24 43.31A.240		28A.44.130		3 28B.56.030	142	1 28A.58.620
	12 19.105.120		25 43.31A.250		Eff. date		4 28B.56.040		2 28A.58.630
	13 19.105.130		26 43.31A.260		n28A.44.080		5 28B.56.050		3 Par. veto
	14 19.105.140		27 43.31A.270	13	Sev.		6 28B.56.060		4 28A.67.900
	15 19.105.150		28 43.31A.280		n28A.44.080		7 28B.56.070		5 28A.58.046
	16 19.105.160		29 43.31A.290	125	1 84.40.045		8 28B.56.080		6 28A.58.1011
	17 19.105.170		30 43.31A.300		2 84.40.030		9 28B.56.090		7 Em.
	18 19.105.180		31 43.31A.310		3 84.36.400		10 28B.56.100	143	1 70.35.070
	19 19.105.190		32 43.31A.320		4 Sev.		11 28B.56.110		2 70.30.061
	20 Sev.		33 43.31A.330		n84.40.045		12 28B.56.120		3 70.30.072
	19.105.900		34 43.31A.900	126	1 84.36.370		13 Leg. dir.		4 70.30.081
	21 Leg. dir.		35 Sev.		2 84.69.020		n28B.56.010		5 Par. veto
107	1 28B.20.394		36 43.31A.910		3 84.36.380	134	1 82.04.385		6 70.35.075
108	1 4.08.030		37 Em.	127	1 43.83A.010		2 82.14A.010		7 70.35.110
	2 4.08.040		37 43.31A.920		2 43.83A.020		3 82.14A.020		8 Repealer
	3 26.16.030		38 Leg. dir.		3 43.83A.030		4 33.28.040	144	1 82.50.030
	4 26.16.040	118	1 18.27.010		4 43.83A.040		5 82.14A.030		2 82.50.410
	5 26.16.140		2 18.27.040		5 43.83A.050		6 35.21.710	145	1 Temporary
	6 26.16.190		3 18.27.080		6 43.83A.060		7 35A.82.050		2 43.08.130
	7 49.48.100		4 18.27.130		7 43.83A.070		8 Eff. date		3 43.08.135
	8 Repealer		5 18.27.120		8 43.83A.080		82.14A.900		4 Temporary
109	1 2.50.160	119	1 79.70.010		9 43.83A.090		Leg. dir.		5 Temporary
	2 Em.		2 79.70.020		10 43.83A.100	135	1 46.37.390		6 Temporary
110	1 43.120.020		3 79.70.030		11 43.83A.110		2 82.38.030		7 Temporary
111	1 2.32.240		4 79.70.040		12 43.83A.900	136	1 70.94.740		8 Approp.
	2 10.01.112		5 79.70.050		13 Leg. dir.		2 70.94.745		9 Em.
	3 Em.		6 Constr.	128	1 43.83B.010		3 70.94.750		10 Temporary
112	1 15.65.283		79.70.900		2 43.83B.020		4 Par. veto	146	1 28A.48.010
	2 15.65.285	120	1 18.39.040		3 43.83B.030		5 70.94.755		2 28A.41.175
	3 15.66.130		2 Em.		4 43.83B.040		6 70.94.760		3 Eff. date
	4 15.66.145	121	1 82.14.910		5 43.83B.050		7 70.94.765		4 n28A.48.010
	5 15.66.280	122	1 70.96A.010		6 43.83B.060		8 Leg. dir.	147	1 41.32.480
113	1 25.08.020		2 70.96A.020		7 43.83B.070		1 35.49.010		2 41.32.4932
	2 25.08.070		3 70.96A.030		8 43.83B.080	137	2 35.43.250		3 41.32.4943
	3 25.08.090		4 70.96A.040		9 43.83B.090		3 35.54.100		4 41.32.680
	4 25.08.190		5 70.96A.050		10 43.83B.100		4 Vetoed		5 41.32.583
	5 25.08.240		6 70.96A.060		11 43.83B.110		5 35.50.050		6 Approp.
114	1 9.08.060		7 70.96A.070		12 Leg. dir.		6 Sev.		7 Approp.

Parallel Tables: 1972 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	8 <i>Temporary</i>	10	46.09.090	48	<i>Approp.</i>
	9 <i>Eff. date</i>	11	46.09.110	49	<i>Approp.</i>
	n41.32.480	12	46.09.120	50	<i>Approp.</i>
	10 <i>Sev.</i>	13	46.09.150	51	<i>Approp.</i>
	n41.32.480	14	46.09.160	52	<i>Approp.</i>
148	1 82.04.291	15	46.09.170	53	<i>Approp.</i>
	2 84.33.080	16	46.09.190	54	<i>Approp.</i>
	3 84.33.090	17	4.24.210	55	<i>Approp.</i>
	4 84.33.050	18	46.09.220	56	<i>Approp.</i>
	5 84.33.120	19	46.09.230	57	<i>Em.</i>
	6 84.33.140	20	46.10.040	156	1 49.66.010
	7 84.33.180	21	46.10.070		2 49.66.020
	8 <i>Repealer</i>	22	46.10.080		3 49.66.030
149	1 28B.15.012	23	46.10.110		4 49.66.040
	2 28B.15.013	24	46.10.120		5 49.66.050
	3 28B.15.620	25	46.10.185		6 49.66.060
	4 <i>Em.</i>	26	<i>Approp.</i>		7 49.66.070
150	1 36.35.010	n46.09.010			8 49.66.080
	2 36.35.020	27	<i>Repealer</i>		9 49.66.090
	3 36.35.090	28	<i>Em.</i>		10 49.66.100
	4 36.35.030	154	1 73.34.010		11 49.66.110
	5 36.35.040		2 73.34.020		12 49.66.120
	6 36.35.050		3 73.34.030		13 <i>Sev.</i>
	7 36.35.060		4 73.34.040		49.66.900
	8 36.35.070		5 73.34.050		14 <i>Leg. dir.</i>
	9 36.35.080		6 73.34.060	157	1 28A.47.440
	10 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		7 73.32.130		2 73.32.130
151	1 41.40.010		8 <i>Approp.</i>		3 82.24.020
	2 41.40.100		9 73.34.080		4 82.24.080
	3 41.40.170		10 73.34.090		5 82.24.130
	4 41.40.180		11 73.34.100		6 <i>Par. veto</i>
	5 41.40.185		12 73.34.110		82.24.250
	6 <i>Par. veto</i>		13 73.34.120		7 82.24.260
	41.40.190		14 <i>Sev.</i>		8 <i>Sev.</i>
	7 41.40.193		73.34.900		n82.24.020
	8 41.40.210	155	1 <i>Approp.</i>		9 <i>Em.</i>
	9 41.40.220		2 <i>Approp.</i>		
	10 41.40.235		3 <i>Approp.</i>		
	11 41.40.250		4 <i>Approp.</i>		
	12 41.40.270		5 <i>Approp.</i>		
	13 41.40.330		6 <i>Approp.</i>		
	14 41.40.361		7 <i>Approp.</i>		
	15 <i>Repealer</i>		8 <i>Approp.</i>		
	16 <i>Em.</i>		9 <i>Approp.</i>		
152	1 43.43.700		10 <i>Approp.</i>		
	2 43.43.705		11 <i>Approp.</i>		
	3 43.43.710		12 <i>Approp.</i>		
	4 43.43.715		13 <i>Approp.</i>		
	5 43.43.720		14 <i>Approp.</i>		
	6 43.43.725		15 <i>Approp.</i>		
	7 43.43.730		16 <i>Approp.</i>		
	8 43.43.735		17 <i>Approp.</i>		
	9 43.43.740		18 <i>Approp.</i>		
	10 43.43.745		19 <i>Approp.</i>		
	11 43.43.750		20 <i>Approp.</i>		
	12 43.43.755		21 <i>Approp.</i>		
	13 43.43.760		22 <i>Approp.</i>		
	14 43.43.765		23 <i>Par. veto</i>		
	15 43.43.770		<i>Approp.</i>		
	16 43.43.775		24 <i>Approp.</i>		
	17 43.43.780		25 <i>Approp.</i>		
	18 43.43.785		26 <i>Approp.</i>		
	19 <i>Par. veto</i>		27 <i>Approp.</i>		
	43.43.790		28 <i>Approp.</i>		
	20 43.43.795		29 <i>Approp.</i>		
	21 43.43.800		30 <i>Approp.</i>		
	22 <i>Sev.</i>		31 <i>Approp.</i>		
	43.43.910		32 <i>Approp.</i>		
	23 43.43.810		33 <i>Approp.</i>		
	24 <i>Repealer</i>		34 <i>Approp.</i>		
	25 43.43.820		35 <i>Approp.</i>		
	26 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		36 <i>Approp.</i>		
	27 <i>Approp.</i>		37 <i>Approp.</i>		
	28 <i>Em.</i>		38 <i>Approp.</i>		
153	1 67.32.080		39 <i>Approp.</i>		
	2 46.09.010		40 <i>Approp.</i>		
	3 46.09.020		41 <i>Approp.</i>		
	4 46.09.030		42 <i>Approp.</i>		
	5 46.09.040		43 <i>Approp.</i>		
	6 46.09.050		44 <i>Approp.</i>		
	7 46.09.060		45 <i>Approp.</i>		
	8 46.09.070		46 <i>Approp.</i>		
	9 46.09.080		47 <i>Approp.</i>		

Parallel Tables: 1973 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1973 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.				
1	1	42.17.010	3	Temporary	5	9.95B.040	5	28A.57.260	14	28B.50.060			
	2	42.17.020	4	Em.	6	Eff. date	6	Sev.	15	28B.50.070			
	3	42.17.030	8	1	9.95B.900	n28A.57.230	16	28B.50.090	16	28B.50.090			
	4	42.17.040	2	Approp.	22	1	48	1	18.53.165	17	28B.50.100		
	5	42.17.050	3	Approp.	2	2.42.020	2	18.53.170	18	28B.50.130			
	6	42.17.060	4	Approp.	3	2.42.030	3	18.53.175	19	28B.50.140			
	7	42.17.070	5	Approp.	4	2.42.040	4	18.53.180	20	28B.50.170			
	8	42.17.080	6	Approp.	5	2.42.050	5	18.53.185	21	28B.50.200			
	9	42.17.090	7	Approp.	6	Leg. dir.	6	18.53.190	22	28B.50.551			
	10	42.17.100	8	Approp.	23	1	7	Sev.	23	28B.50.570			
	11	42.17.110	9	Approp.	24	1	18.53.901	24	28B.50.864				
	12	42.17.120	10	Em.	2	57.08.100	49	1	28A.58.450				
	13	42.17.130	9	1	43.75.200	25	1	28A.67.070	25	Repealer			
	14	42.17.140	2	43.75.205	26	1	3	28A.58.515	26	Savings			
	15	42.17.150	3	43.75.215	n Title 79		4	Em.	n28B.10.200	27	Em.		
	16	42.17.160	4	43.75.220	n Sub. Index		50	1	58.09.010	28	Sev.		
	17	42.17.170	5	43.75.225	27	1	2	58.09.020	n28B.10.200	63	1		
	18	42.17.180	6	43.75.230	2	43.08.190	3	58.09.030	2	28A.09.200	2	28B.10.265	
	19	42.17.190	7	43.75.235	3	43.08.200	4	58.09.040	3	Eff. date	3	Eff. date	
	20	42.17.200	8	Repealer	28	1	5	58.09.050	64	1	43.37.010	1	43.37.030
	21	42.17.210	9	Sev.	29	1	6	58.09.060	2	43.37.030	2	43.37.040	
	22	42.17.220	9	43.75.900	30	1	7	58.09.070	3	43.37.040	3	43.37.050	
	23	42.17.230	10	Eff. date	2	49.26.020	8	58.09.080	4	43.37.050	4	43.37.060	
	24	42.17.240		43.75.910	3	49.26.030	9	58.09.090	5	43.37.060	5	43.37.080	
	25	42.17.250	10	1	4	49.26.040	10	58.09.100	6	43.37.080	6	43.37.090	
	26	42.17.260	11	1	5	49.26.900	11	58.09.110	7	43.37.090	7	43.37.100	
	27	42.17.270	12	1	6	Leg. dir.	12	58.09.120	8	43.37.100	8	43.37.110	
	28	42.17.280	2	43.77.030	31	1	13	58.09.130	9	43.37.110	9	43.37.120	
	29	42.17.290	13	1	31	1	14	58.09.140	10	43.37.120	10	43.37.140	
	30	42.17.300	14	1	32	1	15	Sev.	11	43.37.140	11	43.37.150	
	31	42.17.310	2	36.23.070	2	28A.02.061	51	58.09.900	12	43.37.150	12	43.37.160	
	32	42.17.320	15	1	33	1	16	Leg. dir.	13	43.37.160	13	43.37.170	
	33	42.17.330	2	46.72.040	2	40.04.040	1	28A.27.010	14	43.37.170	14	43.37.180	
	34	42.17.340	16	1	3	40.04.090	2	28A.04.135	15	43.37.180	15	43.37.190	
	35	42.17.350	17	1	34	1	3	49.12.123	16	43.37.190	16	43.37.900	
	36	42.17.360	2	24.44.020	35	1	4	Repealer	17	43.37.900	17	Eff. date	
	37	42.17.370	3	24.44.030	2	27.32.020	5	Sev.	18	Eff. date	18	43.37.910	
	38	42.17.380	4	24.44.040	36	1	n28A.27.010	52	1	28A.58.115	19	Repealer	
	39	42.17.390	5	24.44.050	37	1	28A.58.115	1	67.08.015	53	1	40.10.010	
	40	42.17.400	6	24.44.060	2	2.12.060	54	1	40.10.010	54	1	40.10.020	
	41	42.17.410	7	Sev.	38	1	67.08.015	2	40.10.020	2	40.10.020	65	1
	42	42.17.420		24.44.900	2	Em.	54	1	40.10.020	3	40.14.040	2	42.30.070
	43	42.17.430	8	24.44.070	39	1	40.10.010	3	40.14.040	3	40.14.060	2	42.30.110
	44	42.17.440	9	24.44.080	2	Em.	4	40.14.060	4	40.14.070	3	42.30.120	
	45	42.17.450	10	24.44.090	40	1	5	40.14.070	5	40.14.070	4	42.30.140	
	46	Sev.	11	Leg. dir.	2	51.52.110	6	Sev.	6	Sev.	67	1	
	47	42.17.910	18	1	41	1	n40.10.010	55	1	Repealer	2	35.33.061	
	48	Constr.	19	1	2	73.32.130	55	1	Repealer	68	1	72.05.152	
	49	42.17.920	20	1	42	1	82.38.080	2	Constr.	2	72.05.154	3	Eff. date
	50	42.17.930	2	72.66.010	2	Em.	56	1	n36.95.170	3	Eff. date	n72.05.152	
	51	42.17.940	3	72.66.012	43	1	43.10.010	57	1	29.39.010	69	1	84.40.020
2	1	84.52.050	4	72.66.014	2	43.10.115	57	1	Repealer	70	1	24.06.290	
3	1	84.52.052	5	72.66.016	3	43.10.120	58	1	Repealer	2	24.06.450	3	24.06.455
	2	Em.	6	72.66.018	4	43.10.125	59	1	41.56.110	71	1	23A.08.480	
4	1	29.13.010	7	72.66.022	5	43.10.130	2	41.56.122	60	1	47.17.217	72	1
	2	29.13.047	8	72.66.024	6	Sev.	3	41.56.125	61	1	74.13.106	73	1
	3	29.13.075	9	72.66.026	n43.10.010		60	1	74.13.142	2	28B.10.200	2	50.04.180
	4	29.39.030	10	72.66.028	44	1	61	1	28B.10.250	3	28B.10.250	3	50.04.355
	5	29.42.030	11	72.66.032	45	1	2	28B.10.510	4	28B.10.822	4	50.16.010	
	6	29.42.040	12	72.66.034	2	28A.24.055	3	28B.10.822	5	28B.10.824	5	Vetoed	
	7	29.42.050	13	72.66.036	3	28A.24.110	4	28B.10.824	6	28B.16.230	6	50.20.010	
	8	29.42.050	14	72.66.038	46	1	5	28B.16.230	7	28B.20.100	7	50.22.010	
	9	29.80.010	15	72.66.042	2	28A.31.050	6	28B.20.100	8	28B.20.412	8	50.32.040	
	10	29.81.100	16	72.66.044	3	28A.41.130	7	28B.20.412	9	28B.20.456	9	50.44.040	
	11	Em.	17	Constr.	4	Eff. date	8	28B.20.456	10	28B.30.100	10	50.44.050	
	12	46.20.391	18	n72.66.010	5	Repealer	9	28B.30.100	11	28B.40.100	11	50.44.070	
	13	Em.	18	Leg. dir.	n28A.31.050		10	28B.40.100	12	28B.50.030	12	Repealer	
	14	50.16.030	19	Repealer	6	Em.	11	28B.50.050	13	28B.50.050	13	Eff. date	
	15	Em.	21	1	47	1	28A.57.230	12	28B.50.050			n50.04.030	
	16	Approp.	2	9.95B.010	2	28A.57.240	2	28A.57.250					
	17	Temporary	3	9.95B.020	3	28A.57.250	3	28A.57.255					
	18		4	9.95B.030	4	28A.57.255	4						

Parallel Tables: 1973 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
74	1 87.28.010	83	1 35.68.075	17	44.04.040	3	<i>Em.</i>	9	41.56.420
	2 87.28.020	84	1 4.84.250	18	44.04.050	123	1 43.86A.010	10	41.56.905
	3 87.28.030		2 4.84.260	19	44.04.060	2	43.86A.020	11	<i>Sev.</i>
	4 <i>Em.</i>		3 4.84.270	20	44.04.090	3	43.86A.030		41.56.910
75	1 86.16.085		4 4.84.280	21	47.01.160	4	43.86A.040	132	1 <i>Leg. dir.</i>
	2 86.16.160		5 4.84.290	22	47.08.080	5	43.86A.050	2	70.95A.010
	3 86.16.170		6 4.84.300	23	47.08.090	6	<i>Em.</i>	3	70.95A.020
76	1 35.23.170		7 4.84.310	24	47.08.100	7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	4	70.95A.030
77	1 18.22.010		8 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	25	47.56.050	124	1 51.12.020	5	70.95A.040
	2 18.22.020	85	1 29.42.030	26	47.56.180	125	1 28A.58.423	6	70.95A.050
	3 18.22.030	86	1 52.12.010	27	47.58.040	2	35.21.205	7	70.95A.060
	4 18.22.040	87	1 53.08.080	28	47.60.060	3	52.08.090	8	70.95A.070
	5 18.22.050		2 53.08.085	29	51.40.040	4	53.08.205	9	70.95A.080
	6 18.22.060	88	1 46.61.427	30	51.44.110	5	54.16.095	10	70.95A.090
	7 18.22.070	89	1 23A.32.060	31	70.40.150	6	56.08.105	11	70.95A.100
	8 18.22.081	90	1 24.03.400	32	72.08.170	7	57.08.105	12	<i>Constr.</i>
	9 18.22.110	91	1 46.64.040	33	74.08.370	8	87.03.162		70.95A.910
	10 18.22.120	92	1 <i>Eff. date</i>	34	75.08.250	126	1 35.38.010	13	<i>Sev.</i>
	11 18.22.130		n70.96A.010	35	77.12.390	2	35.38.030		70.95A.920
	12 18.22.140		n70.96A.010	36	78.48.080	3	35.38.040	14	70.95A.930
	13 18.22.150	93	1 75.08.090	37	79.24.030	4	35A.40.030	15	<i>Repealer</i>
	14 18.22.160	94	1 <i>Purpose</i>	38	86.26.110	5	36.48.010	16	<i>Em.</i>
	15 18.22.185		n90.44.035	39	90.16.090	6	36.48.020	133	1 18.88.010
	16 18.22.200		2 90.44.035	40	<i>Repealer</i>	7	36.48.080	2	18.88.020
	17 18.22.210	95	1 40.20.020	107	1 28A.58.720	8	36.48.090	3	18.88.030
	18 18.22.215		2 43.84.110		2 28A.58.136	9	39.58.010	4	18.88.050
	19 18.22.230		3 47.24.010		3 28A.58.722	10	39.58.020	5	<i>Par. veto</i>
	20 18.57A.060		4 75.08.240	108	1 19.24.100	11	39.58.050		18.88.060
	21 18.71A.060		5 82.36.410	109	1 39.33.010	12	39.58.060	6	18.88.070
	22 43.74.010		6 82.37.190	110	1 51.12.130	13	39.58.070	7	18.88.080
	23 43.74.037		7 <i>Vetoed</i>		2 51.16.140	14	41.48.060	8	18.88.090
	24 43.74.040		8 84.08.050		3 51.32.073	15	43.85.010	9	18.88.100
	25 43.74.080		9 84.12.240		4 <i>Approp.</i>	16	43.85.030	10	18.88.110
	26 43.74.085		10 84.16.032	111	1 28A.60.328	17	35.38.041	11	18.88.120
	27 70.98.170		11 84.48.110		2 28A.66.010	18	<i>Repealer</i>	12	18.88.130
	28 18.22.930		12 <i>Repealer</i>		3 28A.66.040	19	<i>Em.</i>	13	18.88.140
78	1 29.13.080	96	1 82.36.060		4 36.22.090	127	1 <i>Approp.</i>	14	18.88.150
	2 <i>Em.</i>		2 82.36.070		5 28A.58.730	2	<i>Em.</i>	15	18.88.160
79	1 48.36.230		3 82.36.270		6 <i>Sev.</i>	128	1 12.40.010	16	18.88.170
	2 <i>Repealer</i>		4 82.36.306		n28A.60.328	2	12.40.110	17	18.88.180
80	1 49.17.010	97	1 36.40.100	112	1 84.36.260	129	1 28B.50.095	18	18.88.190
	2 49.17.020	98	1 62A.8-102		2 84.36.262	130	1 33.24.350	19	18.88.200
	3 49.17.030	99	1 30.04.240		3 84.36.264	2	33.24.360	20	18.88.220
	4 49.17.040		2 <i>Em.</i>	113	1 24.06.045	3	33.24.370	21	18.88.230
	5 49.17.050	100	1-13 <i>Non-op.</i>	114	1 2.06.150	4	33.24.380	22	18.88.240
	6 49.17.060	101	1 72.36.040		2 2.06.160	5	33.48.180	23	18.88.250
	7 49.17.070	102	1 29.33.220	115	1 46.85.120	6	33.48.150	24	18.88.260
	8 49.17.080		2 29.45.050		2 81.04.405	7	33.48.160	25	18.88.265
	9 49.17.090		3 29.45.060		3 81.48.030	8	33.48.170	26	18.88.270
	10 49.17.100		4 29.54.045		4 81.53.281	9	33.48.190	27	18.88.280
	11 49.17.110		5 29.45.065		5 81.68.050	10	33.48.200	28	18.88.285
	12 49.17.120	103	1 46.01.140		6 81.70.060	11	33.48.210	29	18.88.300
	13 49.17.130		2 46.01.130		7 81.70.095	12	33.48.220	30	<i>Repealer</i>
	14 49.17.140		3 46.68.030		8 81.70.100	13	33.48.230	31	<i>Sev.</i>
	15 49.17.150		4 n46.68.030		9 81.77.050	14	33.48.240		n18.88.010
	16 49.17.160		5 82.50.902		10 81.80.090	15	33.48.250	134	1 26.24.190
	17 49.17.170		6 46.16.104		11 81.80.150	16	33.48.260	2	26.32.030
	18 49.17.180		7 46.16.106		12 81.80.270	17	33.48.270	3	26.32.040
	19 49.17.190		8 <i>Repealer</i>		13 81.80.272	18	33.48.280	4	26.32.050
	20 49.17.200		9 <i>Sev.</i>		14 81.84.040	19	33.48.290	5	26.32.080
	21 49.17.210		n46.01.130		15 81.04.510	20	33.04.025	6	26.32.085
	22 49.17.220	104	1 43.88.160		16 <i>Repealer</i>	21	33.16.040	7	26.37.010
	23 49.17.230		2 43.19.1925	116	1 47.28.030	22	33.04.020	8	26.37.015
	24 49.17.240	105	1 28B.50.092		2 47.28.050	23	33.16.120	9	26.28.110
	25 49.17.250		2 28B.50.093	117	1 15.76.165	24	33.24.230	10	26.32.300
	26 49.17.260		3 28B.50.094		2 <i>Em.</i>	25	33.16.110	11	26.32.310
	27 49.17.270		4 <i>Em.</i>	118	1 72.41.010	26	33.24.120	12	<i>Em.</i>
	28 <i>Repealer</i>	106	1 2.04.031		2 <i>Par. veto</i>	27	33.24.295	13	<i>Sev.</i>
	29 49.17.900		2 2.04.090		3 72.41.020	28	33.24.005		n26.32.030
	30 <i>Sev.</i>		3 2.06.060		4 72.41.030	29	33.40.050	135	1 9.96A.010
	31 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		4 2.12.010		5 72.41.040	30	33.24.270	2	9.96A.020
81	1 28A.04.137		5 2.12.020		6 72.41.050	31	33.24.280	3	9.96A.030
	2 28A.58.700		6 2.12.060		7 72.41.060	32	<i>Sev.</i>	4	9.96A.040
	3 28A.58.701		7 8.04.090		8 72.41.070		n33.24.350	5	9.96A.050
	4 28A.58.703		8 8.04.160		9 <i>Vetoed</i>	33	<i>Em.</i>	6	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
	5 28A.58.704		9 10.85.025		10 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	131	1 41.56.430	7	<i>Eff. date</i>
	6 28A.58.706		10 15.65.490		11 17.12.080	2	41.56.030		9.96A.900
	7 28A.58.707		11 17.12.080	119	1 69.40.030	3	41.56.440	136	1 <i>Leg. dir.</i>
	8 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		12 27.08.010	120	1 39.12.050	4	41.56.450	2	76.42.010
	9 <i>Sev.</i>		13 28A.04.110	121	1 65.12.235	5	41.56.460	3	76.42.020
	1 29.64.080		14 38.24.010		2 65.12.790	6	41.56.470	4	76.42.030
	2 29.64.090		15 41.04.020	122	1 n29.79.015	7	41.56.480	5	76.42.040
			16 41.04.036		2 29.79.015	8	41.56.490	6	76.42.050

Parallel Tables: 1973 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	7	76.42.060			41.06.150
	8	76.42.070		2	<i>Par. veto</i>
137	1	42.18.130			28B.16.100
	2	42.18.290	155	1	90.48.010
	3	42.18.300		2	90.48.120
	4	<i>Repealer</i>		3	90.48.160
138	1	28A.58.247		4	90.48.260
139	1	70.95B.010		5	90.48.262
	2	70.95B.020		6	<i>Vetoed</i>
	3	70.95B.030		7	<i>Temporary</i>
	4	70.95B.040		8	90.48.140
	5	70.95B.050		9	90.48.144
	6	70.95B.060		10	<i>Repealer</i>
	7	70.95B.070		11	<i>Em.</i>
	8	70.95B.080			
	9	70.95B.090			
	10	70.95B.100			
	11	70.95B.110			
	12	70.95B.120			
	13	70.95B.130			
	14	70.95B.140			
	15	70.95B.150			
	16	<i>Leg. dir.</i>			
	17	<i>Eff. date</i>			
		70.95B.900			
140	1	29.36.060			
	2	29.36.065			
141	1	49.60.010			
	2	49.60.020			
	3	49.60.030			
	4	49.60.040			
	5	49.60.176			
	6	49.60.178			
	7	49.60.120			
	8	49.60.130			
	9	49.60.175			
	10	49.60.180			
	11	49.60.190			
	12	49.60.200			
	13	49.60.222			
	14	49.60.225			
142	1	20.01.130			
	2	20.01.570			
	3	16.65.235			
143	1	41.20.030			
	2	41.20.170			
144	1	43.79.260			
	2	43.79.270			
	3	43.79.280			
	4	43.79.282			
	5	<i>Repealer</i>			
145	1	49.44.120			
146	1	24.06.445			
147	1	51.32.060			
	2	51.32.070			
	3	<i>Em.</i>			
148	1	<i>Leg. dir.</i>			
	2	11.86.010			
	3	11.86.020			
	4	11.86.030			
	5	11.86.040			
	6	11.86.050			
	7	11.86.060			
	8	11.86.070			
	9	11.86.080			
	10	11.86.090			
149	1	84.36.301			
	2	84.36.300			
150	1	87.03.820			
	2	58.17.310			
151	1	48.12.180			
	2	48.13.010			
	3	48.13.160			
	4	48.13.220			
	5	48.13.290			
152	1	74.04.060			
	2	74.04.062			
	3	<i>Sev.</i>			
		n74.04.060			
153	1	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	2	29.07.092			
	3	<i>Vetoed</i>			
154	1	<i>Par. veto</i>			

Parallel Tables: 1973 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1973 1ST EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	46.44.130		31.12.900	27	19.09.270		2.08.065	6	43.22.210
2	46.44.140	9	28A.58.420	28	19.09.280	28	36.72.050	7	49.24.070
3	46.44.0941	2	28B.10.660	29	19.09.290	2	65.16.090	8	51.16.105
2	70.89.005	10	3.62.050	30	19.09.300	29	39.16.005	9	70.87.010
2	70.89.010	2	3.62.070	31	19.09.310	30	84.48.150	10	70.87.030
3	70.89.021	3	<i>Em.</i>	32	19.09.320	31	32.20.450	11	<i>Repealer</i>
4	70.89.031	11	36.21.011	33	19.09.330	2	32.20.460	12	<i>Em.</i>
5	70.89.050	12	58.19.010	34	19.09.340	3	32.20.470		n43.22.010
6	70.89.060	2	58.19.020	35	19.09.350	4	32.20.480	53	30.42.010
7	70.89.070	3	58.19.030	36	19.09.360	5	32.20.490	2	30.42.020
8	70.89.040	4	58.19.040	37	<i>Eff. date</i>	6	32.20.280	3	30.42.030
9	<i>Repealer</i>	5	58.19.050		19.09.900	7	32.20.330	4	30.42.040
10	70.89.910	6	58.19.060	38	<i>Sev.</i>	8	32.20.500	5	30.42.050
3	28A.41.180	7	58.19.070		19.09.910	32	51.16.060	6	30.42.060
2	<i>Em.</i>	8	58.19.080	39	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	33	19.102.010	7	30.42.070
4	18.71.095	9	58.19.090	14	3.34.010	2	19.102.020	8	30.42.080
2	18.71.096	10	58.19.100	2	3.34.020	3	19.100.010	9	30.42.090
5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	11	58.19.110	3	3.34.065	4	19.100.180	10	30.42.100
2	70.39.010	12	58.19.120	15	43.79A.010	5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	11	30.42.110
3	70.39.020	13	58.19.130	2	43.79A.020	34	<i>Approp.</i>	12	30.42.120
4	70.39.030	14	58.19.140	3	43.79A.030	2	<i>Approp.</i>	13	30.42.130
5	70.39.040	15	58.19.150	4	43.79A.040	3	<i>Em.</i>	14	30.42.140
6	70.39.050	16	58.19.160	5	<i>Em.</i>	35	74.08.047	15	30.42.150
7	70.39.060	17	58.19.170	6	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2	74.08.048	16	30.42.160
8	70.39.070	18	58.19.180	16	41.20.010	36	46.20.311	17	30.42.170
9	70.39.080	19	58.19.190	2	41.20.020	2	<i>Vetoed</i>	18	30.42.180
10	70.39.090	20	58.19.200	17	46.04.552	37	46.52.130	19	30.42.190
11	70.39.100	21	58.19.210	2	46.16.010	38	36.33.060	20	30.42.200
12	70.39.110	22	58.19.220	18	18.64.001	2	36.33.065	21	30.42.210
13	70.39.120	23	58.19.230	2	18.64.005	39	67.16.050	22	30.42.220
14	70.39.130	24	58.19.240	19	41.16.020	40	89.16.020	23	30.42.230
15	70.39.140	25	58.19.250	20	19.16.120	2	<i>Repealer</i>	24	30.42.240
16	70.39.150	26	58.19.260	2	19.16.160	41	15.44.080	25	30.42.250
17	70.39.160	27	58.19.270	3	19.16.230	42	18.85.120	26	30.42.260
18	70.39.170	28	58.19.280	4	19.16.360	43	84.56.230	27	30.42.270
19	70.39.180	29	58.19.290	5	19.16.400	44	63.32.010	28	30.42.280
20	70.39.190	30	58.19.300	6	19.16.430	2	63.36.010	29	30.42.290
21	70.39.200	31	58.19.900	7	19.16.440	3	63.36.020	30	30.42.300
22	<i>Sev.</i>	32	58.19.910	8	19.16.351	4	63.40.010	31	30.42.310
	70.39.900	33	58.19.920	9	19.16.245	45	84.56.300	32	30.42.320
23	<i>Constr.</i>	34	<i>Eff. date</i>	10	<i>Repealer</i>	46	28B.15.041	33	30.42.330
	70.39.910		58.19.930	21	29.07.060	1	28B.15.600	34	30.42.340
6	53.08.170	35	58.19.940	2	29.07.065	2	28B.16.180	35	30.40.020
7	54.44.010	36	<i>Sev.</i>	3	29.07.070	4	28B.19.040	36	30.04.290
2	54.44.020		58.19.950	4	29.07.080	5	28B.19.110	37	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
3	54.44.030	13	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	5	29.07.090	6	28B.19.120	38	<i>Sev.</i>
4	54.44.040	1	19.09.010	6	29.07.095	7	28B.50.040		30.42.900
5	54.44.050	2	19.09.020	7	29.07.140	8	28B.50.060	54	30.44.270
6	54.44.060	3	19.09.030	22	43.22.450	9	28B.10.704	2	30.44.280
7	<i>Em.</i>	4	19.09.040	2	43.22.455	10	<i>Repealer</i>	3	32.24.090
	n54.44.010	5	19.09.050	3	43.22.465	11	<i>Sev.</i>	4	32.24.100
8	54.44.901	6	19.09.060	4	43.22.475		n28B.10.704	55	53.08.160
1	31.12.020	7	19.09.070	5	43.22.480	47	60.04.200	56	57.42.010
2	31.12.160	8	19.09.080	6	43.22.485	2	60.04.210	2	57.42.020
3	31.12.180	9	19.09.090	23	18.04.290	3	60.04.220	3	57.42.030
4	31.12.205	10	19.09.100	2	18.04.300	4	<i>Sev.</i>	4	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
5	31.12.190	11	19.09.110	24	76.04.251		n60.04.200	57	18.85.010
6	31.12.210	12	19.09.120	2	76.04.270	48	74.09.160	58	77.32.230
7	31.12.220	13	19.09.130	3	76.04.385	49	74.04.300	59	1.20.071
8	31.12.240	14	19.09.140	4	76.04.515	2	74.04.006	2	13.07.020
9	31.12.245	15	19.09.150	5	<i>Repealer</i>	50	76.12.050	3	43.79.420
10	31.12.260	16	19.09.160	25	39.53.010	2	79.08.180	4	43.79.421
11	31.12.270	17	19.09.170	2	39.53.030	51	74.08.530	5	43.79.422
12	31.12.280	18	19.09.180	3	39.53.040	2	74.08.540	6	<i>Repealer</i>
13	31.12.290	19	19.09.190	4	39.53.060	3	74.08.550	7	<i>Eff. date</i>
14	31.12.320	20	19.09.200	5	39.53.070	4	74.08.560		n43.79.420
15	31.12.440	21	19.09.210	6	39.53.100	5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	60	18.85.410
16	31.12.450	22	19.09.220	7	39.53.140	52	18.71.200	61	29.36.097
17	31.12.460	23	19.09.230	8	<i>Em.</i>	2	43.22.010	62	39.04.120
18	31.12.470	24	19.09.240	26	19.68.010	3	43.22.040	2	39.04.130
19	<i>Sev.</i>	25	19.09.250	27	2.08.061	4	43.22.050	3	60.28.080
		26	19.09.260	2	2.08.063	5	43.22.200	4	<i>Sev.</i>

Parallel Tables: 1973 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	n39.04.120	5	36.90.050		18.35.900	7	10.77.070	2	9.95A.020
63	1 75.32.070	6	36.90.070	22	Leg. dir.	8	10.77.080	3	9.95A.030
64	1 52.36.020	7	Repealer	107	1 48.17.330	9	10.77.090	4	9.95A.040
	2 Eff. date	8	Sev.		2 48.17.540	10	10.77.100	5	9.95A.050
	n52.36.020		n36.90.010		3 48.31.010	11	10.77.110	6	9.95A.060
65	1 48.44.020	98	1 84.36.370		4 Repealer	12	10.77.120	7	9.95A.070
	2 48.44.160		2 Eff. date		5 Sev.	13	10.77.130	8	9.95A.080
	3 48.44.162	99	1 41.04.250		n48.17.330	14	10.77.140	9	9.95A.090
	4 48.44.230		2 Em.	108	1 18.51.010	15	10.77.150	10	Leg. dir.
66	1 19.09.370	100	1 43.88.010	109	1 Special	16	10.77.160	11	Eff. date
67	1 84.55.010		2 43.88.020		2 Special	17	10.77.170		9.95A.900
	2 Exp. date		3 43.88.030	110	1 18.71.030	18	10.77.180	124	1 46.68.100
68	1 68.46.010		4 43.88.060		2 18.71.230	19	10.77.190	2	82.36.020
	2 68.46.020		5 43.88.080	111	1 29.04.095	20	10.77.200	3	82.37.190
	3 68.46.030		6 43.88.090		2 29.04.100	21	10.77.210	125	1 16.52.020
	4 68.46.040		7 43.88.120		3 29.04.110	22	10.77.220	126	1 47.26.260
	5 68.46.050		8 43.88.180		4 29.04.120	23	10.77.230	2	47.26.190
	6 68.46.060		9 43.88.035	112	1 69.04.900	24	10.77.240	3	47.26.450
	7 68.46.070		10 Sev.		2 69.04.905	25	10.77.250	4	47.26.042
	8 68.46.080		43.88.901		3 69.04.910	26	10.77.900	5	47.26.043
	9 68.46.090	101	1 13.04.053		4 69.04.915	27	Sev.	6	Leg. dir.
	10 68.46.100		2 74.13.031		5 69.04.920		10.77.910	127	1 83.16.025
	11 68.46.110	102	1 74.04.530	113	1 90.14.051	28	Leg. dir.	128	1 46.10.040
	12 68.05.130		2 74.04.540		2 Em.		10.77.920	2	46.10.070
	13 68.05.140		3 74.04.550	114	1 Approp.	29	Repealer	3	46.10.080
	14 68.05.150		4 74.04.560		2 Approp.	30	Eff. date	4	46.10.150
	15 68.05.160		5 74.04.570		3 Approp.		10.77.930	5	46.10.210
	16 68.05.180		6 74.04.580		4 Approp.	118	1 29.27.060	6	Temporary
	17 68.05.255		7 Leg. dir.		5 Approp.		2 29.79.040	7	Em.
	18 Leg. dir.	103	1 2.10.080		6 Approp.		3 29.79.050	129	1 43.79.415
69	1 Repealer		2 41.26.070		7 Approp.		4 29.79.080	2	Em.
70	1 29.34.160		3 41.32.201		8 Approp.	119	1 2.10.150	130	1 28B.10.300
71	1 18.51.180		4 41.32.202		9 Approp.		2 28B.17.010	2	28B.15.041
	2 18.51.185		5 43.84.031		10 Approp.	120	2 28B.17.020	3	28B.10.335
72	1 43.120.920		6 51.44.100		11 Approp.		3 28B.17.030	4	Em.
	2 Em.		7 43.33.050		12 Approp.		4 28B.17.040	131	1 Approp.
73	1 Approp.		8 43.33.060		13 Approp.		5 28B.17.050	2	Approp.
	2 Em.		9 43.33.070		14 Approp.		6 28B.17.060	3	Approp.
74	1 84.40.340		10 43.33.080		15 Approp.		7 28B.17.070	4	Approp.
75	1 41.06.150		11 43.33.090		16 Approp.		8 28B.17.080	5	Approp.
	2 28B.16.100		12 43.84.150		17 Approp.		9 28B.17.090	6	Approp.
	3 Eff. date		13 43.84.160		18 Approp.		10 28B.17.100	7	Approp.
	n41.06.150		14 43.84.170		19 Approp.		11 28B.17.110	8	Approp.
76	1 11.08.111		15 41.32.207		20 Approp.		12 28B.17.120	9	Approp.
77	1 81.53.271		16 41.40.072		21 Approp.		13 28B.17.130	10	Approp.
78	1 28A.41.170		17 Repealer		22 Approp.		14 28B.17.140	11	Approp.
	2 Em.		18 Leg. dir.		23 Approp.		15 28B.17.150	12	Approp.
79	1 19.105.200		19 Leg. dir.		24 Approp.		16 28B.17.160	13	Approp.
80	1 43.43.020		20 Sev.		25 Approp.		17 28B.17.170	14	Approp.
81	1 35A.11.080		n2.10.080		26 Approp.		18 28B.17.180	15	Approp.
	2 35A.11.090		Em.		27 Approp.		19 28B.17.190	16	Approp.
	3 35A.11.100	104	1 30.04.120		28 Approp.		20 28B.17.200	17	Approp.
82	1 43.01.090		2 30.04.210		29 Approp.		21 Constr.	18	Approp.
	2 Eff. date		3 30.08.010		30 Approp.		28B.17.210	19	Approp.
	n43.01.090		4 30.08.020		31 Approp.		Sev.	20	Approp.
83	1 46.65.060		5 30.08.030		32 Approp.		Approp.	21	Approp.
84	1 Repealer		6 30.08.040		33 Approp.		Leg. dir.	22	Approp.
85	1 43.07.130		7 30.08.060		34 Approp.		Em.	23	Approp.
	2 43.07.140		8 30.08.095		35 Approp.	121	1 29.51.170	24	Approp.
	3 Em.		9 30.04.380		36 Approp.		2 29.54.050	25	Approp.
86	1 36.27.060		10 30.04.390		37 Approp.	122	1 7.68.010	26	Sev.
	2 Eff. date	105	1 28A.01.130		38 Approp.		2 7.68.020	27	Em.
	n36.27.060	106	1 18.35.010		39 Em.		3 7.68.030	132	1 46.70.005
87	1 35.24.090		2 18.35.020	115	1 28A.72.100		4 7.68.040	2	46.70.011
	2 35.27.130		3 18.35.030	116	1 43.96B.200		5 7.68.050	3	46.70.021
88	1 36.16.032		4 18.35.040		2 43.96B.205		6 7.68.060	4	46.70.031
	2 36.17.020		5 18.35.050		3 43.96B.210		7 7.68.070	5	46.70.041
89	1 30.24.120		6 18.35.060		4 43.96B.215		8 7.68.080	6	46.70.051
	2 30.24.130		7 18.35.070		5 43.96B.220		9 7.68.090	7	46.70.061
	3 48.18.030		8 18.35.080		6 43.96B.225		10 7.68.100	8	46.70.070
90	1 31.24.050		9 18.35.090		7 43.96B.230		11 7.68.110	9	46.70.075
	2 31.24.190		10 18.35.100		8 43.96B.235		12 7.68.120	10	46.70.081
91	1 19.60.060		11 18.35.110		9 Approp.		13 7.68.130	11	46.70.082
92	1 30.04.230		12 18.35.120		43.96B.240		14 7.68.140	12	46.70.083
93	1 33.12.180		13 18.35.130		10 Sev.		15 7.68.150	13	46.70.090
94	1 9.45.250		14 18.35.140		43.96B.245		16 7.68.160	14	46.70.101
95	1 35.94.040		15 18.35.150		11 Em.		17 Eff. date	15	46.70.120
96	1 66.44.316		16 18.35.160	117	1 10.77.010		7.68.900	16	46.70.130
	2 Em.		17 18.35.170		2 10.77.020		Repealer	17	46.70.140
97	1 36.90.010		18 18.35.180		3 10.77.030		Leg. dir.	18	46.70.180
	2 36.90.020		19 18.35.190		4 10.77.040		7.68.910	19	46.70.190
	3 36.90.030		20 18.35.200		5 10.77.050		n7.68.900	20	46.70.900
	4 36.90.040		21 Sev.		6 10.77.060	123	1 9.95A.010	21	Sev.



Parallel Tables: 1973 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	46.70.920		<i>Approp.</i>	118	<i>Approp.</i>	36	71.05.310	17	18.18.020
22	46.16.020	39	<i>Approp.</i>	119	<i>Approp.</i>	37	71.05.320	18	18.18.030
23	46.16.045	40	<i>Approp.</i>	120	<i>Approp.</i>	38	71.05.330	19	18.18.040
24	<i>Sev.</i>	41	<i>Approp.</i>	121	<i>Approp.</i>	39	71.05.340	20	18.18.300
	46.16.900	42	<i>Approp.</i>	122	<i>Approp.</i>	40	71.05.350	21	18.18.050
133	25 <i>Repealer</i>	43	<i>Vetoed</i>	123	<i>Approp.</i>	41	71.05.360	22	18.18.065
134	1 41.06.070	44	<i>Approp.</i>	124	<i>Approp.</i>	42	71.05.370	23	18.18.090
	<i>Approp.</i>	45	<i>Approp.</i>	125	<i>Approp.</i>	43	71.05.380	24	18.18.100
	<i>Approp.</i>	46	<i>Approp.</i>	126	<i>Approp.</i>	44	71.05.390	25	18.18.110
	<i>Approp.</i>	47	<i>Approp.</i>	127	<i>Approp.</i>	45	71.05.400	26	18.18.190
	<i>Approp.</i>	48	<i>Approp.</i>	128	<i>Approp.</i>	46	71.05.410	27	18.18.140
	<i>Approp.</i>	49	<i>Approp.</i>	129	<i>Approp.</i>	47	71.05.420	28	18.18.220
	<i>Approp.</i>	50	<i>Approp.</i>	130	<i>Approp.</i>	48	71.05.430	29	18.18.260
	<i>Approp.</i>	51	<i>Approp.</i>	131	<i>Approp.</i>	49	71.05.440	30	18.18.270
	<i>Approp.</i>	52	<i>Approp.</i>	132	<i>Approp.</i>	50	71.05.450	149	1 28B.10.400
	<i>Approp.</i>	53	<i>Approp.</i>	133	<i>Sev.</i>	51	71.05.460	2	28B.10.405
	<i>Approp.</i>	54	<i>Approp.</i>	134	<i>Em.</i>	52	71.05.470	3	28B.10.410
	<i>Approp.</i>	55	<i>Approp.</i>	138	1 4.22.010	53	71.05.480	4	28B.10.415
	<i>Approp.</i>	56	<i>Approp.</i>	2	4.22.020	54	71.05.490	5	28B.10.420
	<i>Approp.</i>	57	<i>Approp.</i>	3	<i>Eff. date</i>	55	71.05.500	6	83.20.030
	<i>Approp.</i>	58	<i>Approp.</i>	4	4.22.900	56	71.05.510	7	<i>Repealer</i>
	<i>Sev.</i>	59	<i>Approp.</i>	5	4.22.910	57	71.05.520	8	28B.10.423
135	16 <i>Em.</i>	60	<i>Approp.</i>	6	4.22.910	58	71.05.530	9	<i>Sev.</i>
	28B.10.850	61	<i>Approp.</i>	7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	59	71.05.540		n28B.10.400
	28B.10.851	62	<i>Approp.</i>	139	1 <i>Approp.</i>	60	71.05.550	10	<i>Approp.</i>
	28B.10.852	63	<i>Approp.</i>	2	<i>Par. veto</i>	61	71.05.560		n28B.10.400
	28B.10.853	64	<i>Approp.</i>	3	<i>Approp.</i>	62	71.05.570	11	<i>Eff. date</i>
	28B.10.854	65	<i>Approp.</i>	4	<i>Approp.</i>	63	<i>Sev.</i>		n28B.10.400
	28B.10.855	66	<i>Approp.</i>	5	<i>Approp.</i>		71.05.900	150	1 46.44.040
	<i>Sev.</i>	67	<i>Approp.</i>	6	<i>Approp.</i>	64	<i>Constr.</i>	2	46.44.047
	n28B.10.850	68	<i>Approp.</i>	7	<i>Approp.</i>		71.05.910	3	46.44.095
	<i>Em.</i>	69	<i>Approp.</i>	8	<i>Approp.</i>	65	71.05.920	4	46.16.115
136	1 35.58.273	70	<i>Approp.</i>	9	<i>Approp.</i>	66	<i>Repealer</i>	5	<i>Temporary</i>
	2 35.58.279	71	<i>Approp.</i>	10	<i>Approp.</i>	67	<i>Eff. date</i>	151	1 47.17.065
	3 35.58.2791	72	<i>Approp.</i>	11	<i>Approp.</i>		71.05.930	2	47.17.155
	4 35.58.2792	73	<i>Approp.</i>	12	<i>Approp.</i>	143	1 29.81.010	3	47.17.195
	5 82.44.150	74	<i>Par. veto</i>	13	<i>Approp.</i>	2	29.81.020	4	47.17.235
	6 35.58.2793		<i>Approp.</i>	14	<i>Approp.</i>	3	29.81.030	5	47.17.281
	7 35.58.2731	75	<i>Approp.</i>	15	<i>Approp.</i>	4	29.81.040	6	47.17.382
	<i>Repealer</i>	76	<i>Approp.</i>	16	<i>Approp.</i>	5	29.81.050	7	47.17.502
	<i>Eff. dates</i>	77	<i>Approp.</i>	17	<i>Approp.</i>	6	29.81.042	8	47.17.610
	<i>Sev.</i>	78	<i>Approp.</i>	18	<i>Approp.</i>	7	29.81.043	9	47.17.823
	<i>Approp.</i>	79	<i>Approp.</i>	19	<i>Sev.</i>	8	29.81.052	10	47.39.020
137	1 <i>Approp.</i>	80	<i>Approp.</i>	140	1 36.29.020	9	29.81.053	11	47.04.080
	2 <i>Approp.</i>	81	<i>Approp.</i>	2	56.16.160	144	1 35.80.030	12	47.04.100
	3 <i>Approp.</i>	82	<i>Approp.</i>	3	57.20.160	145	1 82.04.050	13	47.17.080
	4 <i>Approp.</i>	83	<i>Approp.</i>	141	1-60 <i>Non-op.</i>	2	<i>Eff. date</i>	14	47.17.130
	5 <i>Approp.</i>	84	<i>Approp.</i>	142	1 71.12.560		n82.04.050	15	47.17.735
	6 <i>Approp.</i>	85	<i>Approp.</i>	2	71.12.570	146	1 83.56.050	16	47.17.770
	7 <i>Approp.</i>	86	<i>Par. veto</i>	3	72.23.010	147	1 41.05.020	17	47.17.081
	8 <i>Approp.</i>		<i>Approp.</i>	4	72.23.070	2	41.05.030	18	47.17.417
	9 <i>Approp.</i>	87	<i>Approp.</i>	5	72.23.100	3	41.05.050	19	47.17.419
	10 <i>Approp.</i>	88	<i>Approp.</i>	6	71.05.010	4	28B.10.660	20	<i>Repealer</i>
	11 <i>Approp.</i>	89	<i>Approp.</i>	7	71.05.020	5	41.04.230	152	1 48.05.140
	12 <i>Approp.</i>	90	<i>Approp.</i>	8	71.05.030	6	41.04.180	2	48.17.530
	13 <i>Approp.</i>	91	<i>Approp.</i>	9	71.05.040	7	41.05.080	3	48.18.292
	14 <i>Par. veto</i>	92	<i>Approp.</i>	10	71.05.050	8	<i>Repealer</i>	4	48.20.052
	<i>Approp.</i>	93	<i>Approp.</i>	11	71.05.060	9	<i>Sev.</i>	5	48.24.060
	<i>Approp.</i>	94	<i>Approp.</i>	12	71.05.070		n41.05.010	6	48.30.010
	<i>Approp.</i>	95	<i>Approp.</i>	13	71.05.080	10	<i>Eff. date</i>	7	<i>Sev.</i>
	<i>Approp.</i>	96	<i>Approp.</i>	14	71.05.090		n41.05.010		n48.05.140
	<i>Approp.</i>	97	<i>Approp.</i>	15	71.05.100	11	48.24.010	153	1 18.27.010
	<i>Approp.</i>	98	<i>Approp.</i>	16	71.05.110	12	41.05.010	2	18.27.020
	<i>Approp.</i>	99	<i>Approp.</i>	17	71.05.120	13	<i>Savings</i>	3	18.27.030
	<i>Approp.</i>	100	<i>Approp.</i>	18	71.05.130		n41.05.010	4	18.27.040
	<i>Approp.</i>	101	<i>Approp.</i>	19	71.05.140	14	<i>Approp.</i>	5	18.27.070
	<i>Approp.</i>	102	<i>Approp.</i>	20	71.05.150		n41.05.010	6	18.27.090
	<i>Approp.</i>	103	<i>Approp.</i>	21	71.05.160	148	1 18.15.010	7	18.27.120
	<i>Approp.</i>	104	<i>Approp.</i>	22	71.05.170	2	18.15.050	8	43.22.010
	<i>Approp.</i>	105	<i>Approp.</i>	23	71.05.180	3	18.15.045	154	1 2.12.030
	<i>Approp.</i>	106	<i>Approp.</i>	24	71.05.190	4	18.15.060	2	4.20.020
	<i>Approp.</i>	107	<i>Approp.</i>	25	71.05.200	5	18.15.065	3	4.20.060
	<i>Approp.</i>	108	<i>Approp.</i>	26	71.05.210	6	18.15.090	4	4.24.010
	<i>Approp.</i>	109	<i>Approp.</i>	27	71.05.220	7	18.15.097	5	4.24.020
	<i>Approp.</i>	110	<i>Approp.</i>	28	71.05.230	8	18.15.100	6	6.12.020
	<i>Approp.</i>		n43.03.010	29	71.05.240	9	18.15.110	7	6.12.030
	<i>Approp.</i>	111	<i>Approp.</i>	30	71.05.250	10	18.15.200	8	6.12.040
	<i>Approp.</i>	112	<i>Approp.</i>	31	71.05.260	11	18.15.210	9	6.12.060
	<i>Par. veto</i>	113	<i>Approp.</i>	32	71.05.270	12	18.15.220	10	6.12.260
	<i>Approp.</i>	114	<i>Approp.</i>	33	71.05.280	13	18.15.230	11	6.12.290
	<i>Approp.</i>	115	<i>Approp.</i>	34	71.05.290	14	18.15.240	12	6.16.010
	<i>Approp.</i>	116	<i>Vetoed</i>	35	71.05.300	15	18.15.250	13	6.16.020
	<i>Par. veto</i>	117	<i>Approp.</i>			16	18.18.010	14	6.16.070

Parallel Tables: 1973 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
15	6.16.090	98	51.32.135	6	50.20.100	3	47.26.404	4	<i>Eff. date</i>
16	7.12.020	99	54.36.010	7	50.20.190	4	47.26.420		n43.21.C.070
17	7.36.020	100	67.14.040	8	50.24.040	5	47.26.421	180	1
18	7.48.240	101	72.33.020	9	50.24.050	6	47.26.424	2	43.43.220
19	10.16.150	102	72.36.040	10	50.24.130	7	<i>Em.</i>	3	43.43.260
20	15.24.086	103	72.36.050	11	50.29.010	170	41.24.030	4	43.43.270
21	18.18.010	104	72.36.080	12	50.29.040	2	41.24.170	5	43.43.280
22	19.72.030	105	72.64.040	13	50.29.060	3	41.24.180	181	1
23	23A.08.310	106	73.04.010	14	50.29.070	4	41.24.200	2	41.16.090
24	25.04.070	107	73.16.010	15	50.32.090	5	<i>Eff. date</i>	3	41.18.200
25	25.04.250	108	73.32.020	16	50.32.120		n41.24.030	4	41.20.050
26	26.04.010	109	73.33.010	17	50.32.130	171	21.20.210	5	41.20.060
27	26.04.030	110	73.33.020	18	50.32.140	2	21.20.370	6	41.20.080
28	26.04.040	111	74.12.340	19	50.24.015	3	21.20.550	7	41.20.085
29	26.04.210	112	74.20.220	20	<i>Repealer</i>	4	21.20.560	182	1
30	<i>Vetoed</i>	113	74.20.230	21	<i>Eff. date</i>	5	21.20.700	2	76.04.360
31	<i>Vetoed</i>	114	78.40.606		n50.08.020	6	21.20.705	183	1
32	<i>Vetoed</i>	115	79.48.130	159	1	7	21.20.710	2	74.20.040
33	<i>Vetoed</i>	116	80.28.080	2	58.22.010	8	21.20.715	3	74.20.101
34	26.20.030	117	81.28.080	3	58.22.020	9	21.20.720	4	74.20.300
35	26.20.050	118	81.94.060	4	58.22.030	10	21.20.725	5	74.20A.030
36	26.20.080	119	84.36.040	5	58.22.040	11	21.20.740	6	74.20A.040
37	<i>Vetoed</i>	120	84.36.120	6	58.22.050	12	21.20.745	7	74.20A.050
38	26.28.020	121	<i>Repealer</i>	60	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	13	21.20.750	8	74.20A.060
39	26.28.060	122	9.79.010	160	1	14	21.20.750	9	74.20A.070
40	<i>Vetoed</i>	123	9.79.020	161	1	15	21.20.805	10	74.20A.080
41	<i>Vetoed</i>	124	9.79.030	2	18.27.090		<i>Sev.</i>	11	74.20A.090
42	<i>Vetoed</i>	125	9.79.040	162	1	16	21.20.800	12	74.20A.100
43	<i>Vetoed</i>	126	9.79.050	2	48.12.030		<i>Leg. dir.</i>	13	74.20A.130
44	26.37.020	127	9.79.060	3	48.12.040	172	36.70.320	14	74.20A.140
45	28A.34.050	128	9.79.070	4	48.12.060	2	<i>Em.</i>	15	74.20A.150
46	28A.60.210	129	9.79.080	5	48.12.150	173	75.28.390	16	74.20A.170
47	28B.30.150	130	<i>Sev.</i>	6	48.23.350	1	75.28.400	17	74.20A.180
48	30.08.150		n2.12.030	163	1	2	75.28.410	18	74.20A.190
49	30.20.030	155	1	2	48.18.230	3	75.28.420	19	74.20A.200
50	33.20.050	2	70.96.160	3	48.18.020	4	75.28.430	20	74.20A.210
51	35.24.370	3	70.96.096	4	48.18.375	5	<i>Vetoed</i>	21	74.20A.220
52	35.27.500	4	<i>Vetoed</i>	5	48.18A.020	6	<i>Em.</i>	22	74.20A.230
53	35.66.050	5	71.24.030	6	48.18A.030	174	<i>Approp.</i>	23	74.20A.240
54	36.28.100	156	1	7	48.18A.050	1	<i>Approp.</i>	24	74.20A.250
55	38.04.030	2	82.38.030	8	48.18A.060	2	<i>Approp.</i>	25	74.20A.260
56	38.20.010	3	82.38.040	9	48.24.060	3	<i>Approp.</i>	26	74.20A.270
57	38.44.010	4	82.38.100	10	48.24.070	4	<i>Approp.</i>	27	<i>Em.</i>
58	38.52.030	5	82.38.110	11	48.36.440	5	<i>Approp.</i>	28	<i>Vetoed</i>
59	38.52.300	6	82.38.120	164	1	6	<i>Sev.</i>	184	1
60	41.08.040	7	82.38.150	2	35.02.150	7	<i>Em.</i>	2	89.08.005
61	41.16.010	8	82.38.170	3	35.13.015	175	18.106.010	3	89.08.010
62	41.16.100	157	1	4	35.13.020	2	18.106.020	4	89.08.020
63	41.16.120	2	26.09.010	5	35.13.040	3	18.106.030	5	89.08.030
64	41.16.140	3	26.09.020	6	35.13.050	4	18.106.040	6	89.08.040
65	41.16.150	4	26.09.030	7	35.13.060	5	18.106.050	7	89.08.050
66	41.16.160	5	26.09.040	8	35.13.080	6	18.106.060	8	89.08.060
67	41.16.170	6	26.09.050	9	35.13.090	7	18.106.070	9	89.08.070
68	41.16.230	7	26.09.060	10	35.13.100	8	18.106.080	10	89.08.080
69	41.18.010	8	26.09.070	11	35.13.110	9	18.106.090	11	89.08.090
70	41.18.040	9	26.09.080	12	35.13.125	10	18.106.100	12	89.08.100
71	41.18.045	10	26.09.090	13	35.13.130	11	18.106.110	13	89.08.110
72	41.18.080	11	26.09.100	14	35.13.160	12	18.106.120	14	89.08.120
73	41.18.100	12	26.09.110	15	35.13.171	13	18.106.130	15	89.08.130
74	41.24.160	13	26.09.120	16	35.13.172	14	18.106.140	16	89.08.140
75	41.24.180	14	26.09.130	17	35.13.173	15	18.106.150	17	89.08.150
76	41.32.520	15	26.09.140	18	35.13.174	16	18.106.160	18	89.08.160
77	41.33.020	16	26.09.150	165	1	17	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	19	89.08.170
78	41.44.170	17	26.09.160	166	1	176	70.94.430	20	89.08.180
79	41.44.210	18	26.09.170	2	29.04.030	2	70.94.431	21	89.08.190
80	43.22.160	19	26.09.180	167	1	177	47.12.280	22	89.08.200
81	43.22.170	20	26.09.190	3	<i>Em.</i>	1	47.12.280	23	89.08.210
82	43.22.260	21	26.09.200	168	1	2	47.12.290	24	89.08.220
83	43.22.270	22	26.09.210	2	50.04.323	3	47.56.254	25	89.08.230
84	43.22.280	23	26.09.220	3	50.20.030	4	47.56.255	26	89.08.240
85	43.51.570	24	26.09.230	1	41.40.500	5	47.60.130	27	89.08.250
86	43.78.150	25	26.09.240	2	41.40.501	6	47.12.310	28	89.08.260
87	46.20.100	26	26.09.250	3	41.40.502	7	47.12.320	29	89.08.270
88	46.20.322	27	26.09.260	4	41.40.503	8	<i>Repealer</i>	30	89.08.280
89	49.24.080	28	26.09.270	5	41.40.504	178	43.126.010	31	<i>Repealer</i>
90	49.24.110	29	26.09.280	6	41.40.505	2	43.126.020	1	89.08.391
91	51.08.020	30	26.09.290	7	41.40.506	3	43.126.030	2	<i>Sev.</i>
92	51.12.080	31	<i>Repealer</i>	8	41.40.507	4	43.126.040	185	1
93	51.24.010	158	1	9	41.40.508	5	43.126.050	2	90.62.010
94	51.24.020	2	50.08.020	10	41.40.509	6	43.126.060	3	90.62.020
95	51.32.040	3	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	11	<i>Approp.</i>	7	43.126.070	4	90.62.030
96	51.32.050	4	50.12.020	12	n41.40.500	8	43.126.080	5	90.62.040
97	51.32.070	5	50.12.040	169	1	9	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	6	90.62.050
			50.12.180	2	47.26.400	179	43.21C.070	7	90.62.060
			50.20.070	2	47.26.401	2	43.21C.080	8	90.62.070
						3	43.21C.090		90.62.080

Parallel Tables: 1973 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	9	90.62.090			n28B.15.380	67		57.04.050	150		84.52.063	15		18.37.150
	10	90.62.100		5	28B.15.385	68		57.08.110	151		84.55.040	16		Leg. dir.
	11	90.62.110		1	51.32.160	69		57.16.020	152		Temporary	17		Vetoed
	12	90.62.120	192	1	70.94.011	70		57.16.040			28A.41.210	207	1	59.18.010
	13	90.62.900		2	70.94.152	71		57.20.010	153		Sev.	2		59.18.020
	14	90.62.901		3	70.94.155	72		57.20.015			n84.52.043	3		59.18.030
	15	90.62.904		4	70.94.205	73		57.20.100	154		Eff. date	4		59.18.040
	16	90.62.905		5	70.94.334	74		58.08.040			n84.52.043	5		59.18.050
	17	90.62.906		6	70.94.654	75		65.12.660	155		Constr.	6		Par. veto
	18	90.62.907		7	70.94.656	76		65.12.790			n84.52.043	7		59.18.060
	19	90.62.907		8	70.94.770	77		68.16.230	196	1	36.34.005	8		Par. veto
	20	90.62.907		9	70.94.775	78		70.12.010	197	1	44.28.086	9		59.18.070
	1	69.41.010		10	70.94.780	79		70.32.010		2	44.28.087	10		Par. veto
186	2	69.41.020		11	70.94.785	80		70.32.090		3	Leg. dir.	11		59.18.080
	3	69.41.030		12	Repealer	81		70.33.040		4	Temporary	12		59.18.090
	4	69.41.040	194	1	84.52.050	82		70.35.070		5	44.04.120	13		59.18.100
	5	69.41.050		2	Em.	83		70.44.060	198	1	13.06.050	14		Par. veto
	6	69.41.060		1	14.08.290	84		70.94.091		2	Par. veto	15		59.18.110
	7	69.41.070		2	17.28.100	85		71.20.110		3	35.82.285	16		59.18.120
	8	69.41.070		3	17.28.252	86		73.08.080		3	Eff. date	17		59.18.130
	9	69.41.070		4	17.28.260	87		76.04.360		1-4	n13.06.050	18		59.18.140
	10	69.41.070		5	17.28.260	88		84.04.140	199	1-4	Non-op.	19		59.18.150
	11	69.41.070		6	17.28.260	89		84.28.090	200	1	77.12.175	20		59.18.160
	12	69.41.070		7	17.28.260	90		84.33.050		2	46.16.560	21		59.18.170
187	1	84.40.030		8	17.28.260	91		84.33.060		3	46.16.565	22		59.18.180
	2	82.29.010		9	17.28.260	92		84.33.080		4	46.16.570	23		Par. veto
	3	82.29.020		10	17.28.260	93		84.33.140		5	46.16.575	24		59.18.190
	4	82.29.030		11	17.28.260	94		84.34.230		6	46.16.580	25		59.18.200
	5	82.29.040		12	17.28.260	95		84.36.270		7	46.16.585	26		59.18.210
	6	82.29.050		13	17.28.260	96		84.40.030		8	46.16.590	27		59.18.220
	7	82.29.060		14	17.28.260	97		84.40.040		9	46.16.595	28		Par. veto
	8	82.29.070		15	17.28.260	98		84.40.320		10	46.16.600	29		59.18.230
	9	82.29.080		16	17.28.260	99		84.48.080		11	46.16.605	30		Par. veto
	10	82.29.090		17	17.28.260	100		84.48.085		12	77.12.170	31		59.18.240
	11	84.36.450		18	17.28.260	101		84.52.010		13	Repealer	32		Par. veto
	12	84.36.450		19	17.28.260	102		84.52.052		14	46.16.610	33		59.18.250
	13	84.36.450		20	17.28.260	103		84.52.054	201	1	44.40.070	34		59.18.260
	14	84.36.450		21	17.28.260	104		84.52.056		2	44.40.080	35		59.18.270
	15	84.36.450		22	17.28.260	105		84.52.063		3	Leg. dir.	36		59.18.280
	16	84.36.450		23	17.28.260	106		84.52.065	202	1	43.43.850	37		59.18.290
	17	84.36.450		24	17.28.260	107		84.55.030		2	43.43.852	38		59.18.300
	18	84.36.450		25	17.28.260	108		84.55.040		3	43.43.854	39		Par. veto
	19	84.36.450		26	17.28.260	109		84.55.050		4	43.43.856	40		59.18.310
	20	84.36.450		27	17.28.260	110		84.56.180		5	43.43.858	41		59.18.320
	21	84.36.450		28	17.28.260	111		85.15.030		6	43.43.860	42		59.18.330
	22	84.36.450		29	17.28.260	112		85.15.060		7	43.43.862	43		59.18.340
	23	84.36.450		30	17.28.260	113		85.15.070		8	43.43.864	44		59.18.350
	24	84.36.450		31	17.28.260	114		85.15.140		9	Sev.	45		59.18.360
	25	84.36.450		32	17.28.260	115		85.18.010		10	43.43.911	46		Sev.
	26	84.36.450		33	17.28.260	116		85.18.030		11	Leg. dir.	47		59.18.900
	27	84.36.450		34	17.28.260	117		85.18.080		1	Em.	48		59.18.370
	28	84.36.450		35	17.28.260	118		85.18.150	203	1	90.58.030	49		59.18.380
	29	84.36.450		36	17.28.260	119		85.24.250		2	90.58.180	50		59.18.390
	30	84.36.450		37	17.28.260	120		85.32.030		3	90.58.175	51		59.18.400
	31	84.36.450		38	17.28.260	121		85.32.040	204	1	82.08.150	52		59.18.410
	32	84.36.450		39	17.28.260	122		85.32.050		2	66.24.210	53		Vetoed
	33	84.36.450		40	17.28.260	123		85.32.060		3	n66.24.210	54		59.18.420
	34	84.36.450		41	17.28.260	124		85.32.100		4	Eff. date	55		59.04.900
	35	84.36.450		42	17.28.260	125		85.32.110		1	n82.08.150	56		59.08.900
	36	84.36.450		43	17.28.260	126		85.32.120	205	1	28B.52.020	57		Vetoed
	37	84.36.450		44	17.28.260	127		85.32.210		2	Par. veto	208	1	18.73.010
	38	84.36.450		45	17.28.260	128		85.36.030		3	28B.52.030	2		18.73.020
	39	84.36.450		46	17.28.260	129		86.12.010		4	28B.52.060	3		18.73.030
	40	84.36.450		47	17.28.260	130		86.13.010		5	28B.52.035	4		Par. veto
	41	84.36.450		48	17.28.260	131		86.15.160		6	28B.52.080	5		18.73.040
	42	84.36.450		49	17.28.260	132		87.84.070		7	28B.52.200	6		18.73.050
	43	84.36.450		50	17.28.260	133		Repealer		8	Sev.	7		18.73.060
	44	84.36.450		51	17.28.260	134		84.52.043		1	n28B.52.020	8		18.73.070
	45	84.36.450		52	17.28.260	135		84.52.042		2	Em.	9		18.73.080
	46	84.36.450		53	17.28.260	136		28A.41.130	206	1	18.37.010	10		18.73.090
	47	84.36.450		54	17.28.260	137		28A.41.130		2	18.37.020	11		18.73.100
	48	84.36.450		55	17.28.260	138		28A.41.130		3	18.37.030	12		Par. veto
	49	84.36.450		56	17.28.260	139		28A.41.130		4	18.37.040	13		18.73.110
	50	84.36.450		57	17.28.260	140		28B.20.394		5	18.37.050	14		18.73.120
	51	84.36.450		58	17.28.260	141		35A.40.090		6	18.37.060	15		18.73.130
	52	84.36.450		59	17.28.260	142		36.33.220		7	18.37.070	16		18.73.140
	53	84.36.450		60	17.28.260	143		36.40.300		8	18.37.080	17		18.73.150
	54	84.36.450		61	17.28.260	144		41.16.060		9	18.37.090	18		18.73.160
	55	84.36.450		62	17.28.260	145		84.34.230		10	18.37.100	19		18.73.170
	56	84.36.450		63	17.28.260	146		84.52.010		11	18.37.110	20		18.73.180
	57	84.36.450		64	17.28.260	147		84.52.052		12	18.37.120	1		18.73.190
	58	84.36.450		65	17.28.260	148		84.52.056		13	18.37.130	2		Sev.
	59	84.36.450		66	17.28.260	149		84.52.061		14	18.37.140	3		18.73.900

Parallel Tables: 1973 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	21 18.73.200	214 1	49.60.010	11	<i>Em.</i>
	22 <i>Eff. dates</i>	2	49.60.020	12	<i>Repealer</i>
	23 18.73.910	3	49.60.030	220 1	n75.12.010
	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	4	49.60.120	2	<i>Par. veto</i>
209	1 66.08.070	5	49.60.130		75.12.010
	2 <i>Vetoed</i>	6	<i>Par. veto</i>	221 1	<i>Par. veto</i>
	3 66.16.040		49.60.180		83.20.030
	4 66.20.160	7	<i>Vetoed</i>	2	83.20.040
	5 66.20.170	8	49.60.190	222 1	<i>Par. veto</i>
	6 66.20.180	9	49.60.200		<i>Approp.</i>
	7 66.20.190	215 1	<i>Approp.</i>	2	<i>Approp.</i>
	8 66.20.200	2	<i>Approp.</i>	3	<i>Par. veto</i>
	9 66.20.210	3	<i>Vetoed</i>		<i>Approp.</i>
	10 66.24.010	4	<i>Em.</i>	4	<i>Approp.</i>
	11 66.24.025	216 1	<i>Par. veto</i>	5	<i>Approp.</i>
	12 66.24.120		67.16.012	6	<i>Approp.</i>
	13 66.24.206	2	<i>Vetoed</i>	7	<i>Approp.</i>
	14 66.24.270	3	67.16.140	8	<i>Approp.</i>
	15 66.24.330	4	67.16.150	9	<i>Sev.</i>
	16 66.24.370	5	67.16.160	10	<i>Em.</i>
	17 66.24.380	6	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	18 66.24.500	7	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	19 66.44.320	217 1	<i>Par. veto</i>		
	20 <i>Repealer</i>		43.83.110		
	21 <i>Sev.</i>	2	43.83.112		
	n66.08.070	3	43.83.114		
	22 <i>Eff. date</i>	4	<i>Par. veto</i>		
	n66.08.070		43.83.116		
210	1 <i>Temporary</i>	5	43.83.118		
	2 44.40.090	6	43.83.120		
	3 <i>Par. veto</i>	7	43.83.122		
	44.40.100	8	43.83.124		
	4 44.40.110	9	<i>Sev.</i>		
	5 <i>Temporary</i>		43.83.126		
	6 <i>Temporary</i>	218 10	<i>Em.</i>		
	7 <i>Approp.</i>	1	<i>Par. veto</i>		
	8 <i>Temporary</i>		9.46.010		
	9 <i>Temporary</i>	2	<i>Par. veto</i>		
	10 <i>Em.</i>		9.46.020		
211	1 70.110.010	3	<i>Par. veto</i>		
	2 70.110.020		9.46.030		
	3 70.110.030	4	9.46.040		
	4 70.110.040	5	9.46.050		
	5 70.110.050	6	9.46.060		
	6 70.110.060	7	<i>Par. veto</i>		
	7 70.110.070		9.46.070		
	8 70.110.080	8	9.46.080		
	9 70.110.900	9	9.46.090		
	10 <i>Sev.</i>	10	9.46.100		
	70.110.910	11	9.46.110		
	11 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	12	9.46.120		
212	1 84.34.010	13	9.46.130		
	2 84.34.020	14	9.46.140		
	3 84.34.030	15	9.46.150		
	4 84.34.035	16	9.46.160		
	5 84.34.037	17	9.46.170		
	6 84.34.050	18	9.46.180		
	7 84.34.060	19	9.46.190		
	8 84.34.070	20	9.46.200		
	9 84.34.080	21	9.46.210		
	10 <i>Par. veto</i>	22	9.46.220		
	84.34.065	23	9.46.230		
	11 <i>Par. veto</i>	24	9.46.240		
	84.34.145	25	9.46.250		
	12 84.34.108	26	9.46.260		
	13 84.34.111	27	9.46.270		
	14 84.34.121	28	9.46.280		
	15 84.34.150	29	<i>Repealer</i>		
	16 84.34.131	30	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		
	17 <i>Par. veto</i>	31	<i>Sev.</i>		
	84.34.141		9.46.900		
	18 84.34.160	219 1	43.105.010		
	19 84.34.155	2	43.105.016		
	20 <i>Sev.</i>	3	43.105.020		
	84.34.921	4	n43.105.032		
	21 <i>Repealer</i>	5	<i>Par. veto</i>		
213	1 70.30.061		43.105.032		
	2 <i>Par. veto</i>	6	43.105.041		
	70.33.020	7	43.105.043		
	3 70.33.030	8	43.105.045		
	4 70.33.040	9	43.105.060		
	5 <i>Par. veto</i>	10	<i>Sev.</i>		
	70.35.040		43.105.900		

Parallel Tables: 1973 2nd Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1973 2ND EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	1.16.050	11	43.22.260	31	1	74.12.010	3	Sev.
	2	42.04.060	12	43.22.270		2	Em.		n69.50.101
2	1	69.50.401	13	49.12.110	32	1	41.32.499	4	Em.
	2	69.50.410	14	49.12.050		2	41.32.310	39	1
3	1	49.66.010	15	49.12.121		3	41.32.4931	2	Approp.
	2	49.66.020	16	49.12.170		4	41.32.520	3	Approp.
	3	49.66.030	17	49.12.185		5	41.32.580	4	Approp.
	4	49.66.050	18	49.12.187		6	Sev.	5	Approp.
	5	49.66.070	19	Repealer		n41.32.310		6	Approp.
	6	49.66.080	20	Sev.		7	Em.	7	Approp.
	7	49.66.090		49.12.900		n41.32.310		8	Approp.
	8	49.66.120	21	Em.	33	1-22	Non-op.	9	Approp.
4	1	28A.41.130	17	1	34	1	67.28.120	10	Approp.
	2	Temporary		2		2	67.28.130	11	Approp.
	3	28A.41.210		3		3	67.28.160	12	Approp.
	4	Eff. dates	18	1		4	67.28.170	13	Par. veto
	n84.52.043			2		5	67.28.180		Approp.
	70.12.010		19	1		6	67.28.210	14	Vetoed
	73.08.080			2		7	Sev.	15	Vetoed
	Eff. date		20	1			67.28.911	16	Par. veto
	n84.52.043		21	1		8	Vetoed		Approp.
	Em.			2	35	1	Non-op.	17	Vetoed
	n84.52.043			3		2	Non-op.	18	Vetoed
5	1	84.69.050		4		3	Repealer	19	Vetoed
	2	84.69.060		5		4	Non-op.	20	Vetoed
	3	84.69.070		6		5	Non-op.	21	Approp.
	4	84.69.100		7		6	Non-op.	22	Approp.
	5	Em.		8		7	Non-op.	23	Approp.
6	1	9.91.120		9		8	Non-op.	24	Approp.
7	1	50.04.310		10		9	Non-op.	25	Approp.
	2	50.04.323		11		10	Non-op.	26	Temporary
	3	50.20.130				11	Non-op.	27	Sev.
	4	Applic.	22	1		12	Non-op.	28	Em.
	n50.04.310		23	1		13	Non-op.	40	1
8	1	84.40.080		2		14	Non-op.	2	84.36.020
	2	84.40.085	24	1		15	Non-op.	3	84.36.030
9	1	49.46.020		2		16	Non-op.	4	84.36.040
10	1	74.04.600		3		17	Non-op.	5	84.36.050
	2	74.04.610		4		18	Non-op.	6	84.36.060
	3	74.04.620		5		19	Non-op.	7	84.36.800
	4	74.04.630		6		20	Non-op.	8	84.36.810
	5	74.04.640		7		21	Temporary	9	84.36.815
	6	74.04.650	25	1		22	Non-op.	10	84.36.820
	7	Em.		2		23	Non-op.	11	84.36.825
11	1	70.94.775	26	1		24	Non-op.	12	84.36.830
	2	Em.		2		25	Non-op.	13	84.36.835
12	1	47.01.141		3		26	Non-op.	14	84.36.840
	2	47.01.160				27	Non-op.	15	84.36.845
	3	47.01.220	27	1		28	Non-op.	16	84.36.850
	4	47.05.030		2		29	Non-op.	17	84.36.855
	5	47.05.040	28	1		36	1	18	84.36.860
	6	47.05.050		2		2	Em.	19	84.36.865
	7	47.05.070	29	1		3	43.21D.010	20	Leg. dir.
	8	Repealer		2		4	43.21D.020	21	Approp.
13	1	2.36.063		3		5	43.21D.030	22	Sev.
	2	2.36.093		4		6	43.21D.040		84.36.900
14	1	41.40.195		5		7	43.21D.050	23	Eff. date
	2	41.40.280		6		37	1	84.36.905	
	3	43.43.270		7		2	Par. veto	41	1
	4	Non-op.		8			43.130.020	2	Vetoed
	5	Em.		9		3	43.130.030	3	Vetoed
15	1	46.44.080		10		4	Par. veto	4	Par. veto
16	1	49.12.005				5	43.130.040		9.46.070
	2	49.12.010		11		6	43.130.050	5	Vetoed
	3	49.12.020		12		7	43.130.060	6	Vetoed
	4	43.22.280				8	Leg. dir.	7	Vetoed
	5	49.12.041				9	Sev.	8	9.46.285
	6	49.12.091		13			43.130.900	9	Vetoed
	7	49.12.101	30	1		9	Eff. date	10	Vetoed
	8	49.12.105		2			43.130.910	11	Em.
	9	49.12.161		3		38	1		
	10	49.12.035		4		2	69.50.101		
							46.61.520		

INITIATIVE NO. 282  
 1 n43.03.010  
 2 43.03.010  
 3 2.04.090  
 4 2.06.060  
 5 2.08.090  
 6 3.58.010  
 7 Sev.  
 n43.03.010

Parallel Tables: 1974 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1974 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.				
1	1	35.22.055	4	38.12.125	46	1	38.24.050	59	1	70.94.181	13	28A.21.110	
	2	35.22.150	5	38.12.135		2	38.24.060		2	Em.	14	28A.21.111	
	3	Sev.	6	Leg. dir.	47	1	46.61.385	60	1	35.21.770	15	28A.21.112	
	n	35.22.055	7	Repealer	48	1	43.01.130		2	35A.11.110	16	28A.21.113	
	4	Em.	35	1	29.36.010	2	43.01.140		3	Em.	17	28A.21.120	
2	1	Temporary	2	29.36.120		3	Leg. dir.	61	1	90.58.080	18	Temporary	
	2	Em.	3	29.36.140	49	1	70.106.010		2	Em.	19	Repealer	
3	1	Repealer	36	1	46.12.060	2	70.106.020	62	1	53.08.280	20	28A.21.180	
4	1	28B.80.130	2	46.12.060		3	70.106.030	63	1	73.04.130	21	Repealer	
	2	28B.80.140	n	46.12.060		4	70.106.040	64	1	16.57.040	22	Repealer	
	3	28B.80.150	37	1	35.21.725	5	70.106.050		2	16.57.080	23	28A.21.195	
	4	28B.80.160	2	35.21.730		6	70.106.060		3	16.57.090	24	Sev.	
	5	28B.80.170	3	35.21.735		7	70.106.070		4	16.57.140	n	28A.21.030	
	6	Sev.	4	35.21.740		8	70.106.080		5	16.57.150	76	1	
	n	28B.80.130	5	35.21.745		9	70.106.090		6	Temporary	2	46.44.095	
5	1	2.50.125	6	35.21.750	10	70.106.100		7	Em.	3	46.04.620		
	2	Em.	7	35.21.755	11	70.106.110		65	1	66.24.455	4	46.04.355	
6	1	36.27.045	8	Em.	12	70.106.120		66	1	66.24.010	5	Em.	
	2	Em.	38	1	16.57.380	13	70.106.130		2	Em.	77	1	
7	1	35.21.760	2	16.57.390		14	Sev.	67	1	77.12.320	2	21.20.070	
	2	Em.	3	16.57.400		15	70.106.900	68	1	28B.10.215	3	21.20.135	
8	1	28A.58.030	39	1	85.05.410		Saving		2	28B.10.220	4	21.20.230	
9	1	46.68.130	40	1	43.19.520		70.106.905		3	28B.10.255	5	21.20.260	
10	1	47.56.730	2	43.19.525	16	70.106.140		69	1	43.21B.090	6	21.20.320	
11	1	28A.58.740	3	43.19.530	17	70.106.910			2	43.21B.150	7	21.20.325	
	2	Em.	4	Leg. dir.	18	Leg. dir.			3	43.21B.160	8	21.20.340	
12	1	16.52.080	41	1	Temporary	50	1	39.58.120		4	70.94.211	9	21.20.380
	2	16.52.085	2	Em.	51	1	36.32.470		5	43.21B.260	10	21.20.390	
	3	Em.	42	1	48.20.416	52	1	36.32.240		6	Repealer	11	21.20.430
13	1	53.36.010	2	48.21.146	53	1	43.79.415	70	1	35.58.010	12	21.20.275	
14	1	28B.40.226	3	Sev.		2	Approp.		2	35.58.020	13	21.20.435	
15	1	26.09.900	43	1	79.76.010		n	43.79.415		3	35.58.050	14	Eff. date
	2	26.09.901	2	79.76.020		3	n	43.79.415		4	35.58.080	n	21.20.040
	3	Eff. date	3	79.76.030	54	1	Em.		5	35.58.120	78	1	
	4	26.09.902	4	79.76.040		2	82.44.070		6	35.58.200	2	62A.2-719	
	5	Leg. dir.	5	79.76.050		3	82.44.110		7	35.58.210	79	1	
	6	Em.	6	79.76.060		4	82.44.120		8	35.58.460	2	8.25.220	
16	1	31.24.020	7	79.76.070		5	82.44.150		9	Sev.	3	8.25.230	
	2	31.24.050	8	79.76.080		6	82.44.150			35.58.931	4	8.25.240	
	3	31.24.090	9	79.76.090		7	82.44.160		10	Em.	5	8.25.250	
	4	Em.	10	79.76.100		8	82.48.080	71	1	71.20.075	6	8.25.260	
17	1	52.12.050	11	79.76.110		9	82.50.170		2	71.20.015	7	Leg. dir.	
18	1	16.49A.490	12	79.76.120		10	n	82.44.070		3	71.20.040	8	Em.
19	1	53.35.045	13	79.76.130		11	n	82.44.070		4	71.20.050	80	1
20	1	17.21.230	14	79.76.140		12	n	82.44.070		5	71.20.060	2	47.42.046
21	1	19.48.110	15	79.76.150		13	Eff. dates		6	71.20.070	3	47.42.048	
22	1	33.28.020	16	79.76.160		14	n	82.44.070		7	71.20.090	4	47.42.047
23	1	75.16.120	17	79.76.170			n	82.44.070		8	71.20.110	81	1
24	1	Repealer	18	79.76.180			Sev.		9	72.33.800	2	36.63A.010	
25	1	18.18.010	19	79.76.190			n	82.44.070		10	72.33.805	3	36.63A.020
	2	18.27.090	20	79.76.200	55	1	28A.70.140		11	72.33.810	4	36.63A.030	
	3	Em.	21	79.76.210		2	28A.70.160		12	72.33.815	5	36.63A.040	
26	1	41.24.180	22	79.76.220		3	Em.		13	Sev.	6	36.63A.050	
	2	Em.	23	79.76.230	56	1	28A.47.801			n	71.20.015	7	36.63A.060
27	1	43.22.010	24	79.76.240		2	28A.47.802	72	1	54.44.020	8	Leg. dir.	
	2	Em.	25	79.76.250		3	28A.47.803		1	29.36.030	36.63A.900		
28	1	82.36.020	26	79.76.260		4	28A.47.805	73	1	29.36.070	8	Eff. date	
	2	82.37.190	27	79.76.270		5	28A.47.807		2	29.36.095	36.63A.905		
	3	Em.	28	79.76.280		6	28A.47.808		3	29.36.095	9	Sev.	
29	1	47.01.160	29	79.76.290		7	28A.47.809	74	1	39.30.020	36.63A.910		
	2	Em.	30	79.76.300		8	28A.47.810		2	35.23.352	10	Em.	
30	1	51.32.040	31	Leg. dir.		9	Sev.	75	1	28A.21.030	82	1	
	2	Em.	32	Sev.			n	28A.21.0301		2	28A.21.0301	2	Em.
31	1	57.16.020		79.76.900	57	1	69.04.900		3	28A.21.0302	83	1	
	2	Em.	44	1	18.92.015	2	69.04.905		4	28A.21.0303	84	1	
32	1	49.60.030	2	18.92.030		3	Em.		5	28A.21.0304	2	35.58.160	
	2	49.60.178	3	18.92.040	58	1	56.04.020		6	28A.21.0305	3	35.58.180	
33	1	28B.50.851	4	18.92.060		2	56.08.010		7	28A.21.0306	85	1	
	2	28B.50.869	5	18.92.070		3	56.16.090		8	28A.21.035	2	28A.41.260	
34	1	38.12.095	6	18.92.125		4	56.20.015		9	28A.21.095	3	28A.41.270	
	2	38.12.105	7	18.92.160		5	56.20.020		10	28A.21.100	4	28A.41.280	
	3	38.12.115	45	1	67.08.080		6	56.20.030		11	28A.21.105	5	28A.41.290
									12	28A.21.106	6	Leg. dir.	

Parallel Tables: 1974 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	7 Sev.	16 Sev.		5 43.83F.050	120 1 41.26.030			2 Em.	
	n28A.41.250	n18.25.120		6 43.83F.060	2 41.26.050			130 1 46.61.515	
86 1	46.44.040	33.08.110	98 1	7 Leg. dir.	3 41.26.100			2 3.62.015	
87 1	1.12.025	26.09.300	99 1	8 Sev.	4 41.26.140			3 46.61.518	
	Em.	19.25.010	100 1	43.83F.900	5 41.26.160			4 Em.	
88 1	52.36.020	19.25.020	2 19.25.020	9 Em.	6 41.26.200			131 1 84.41.040	
	Eff. date	19.25.030	3 19.25.030	114 1	7 41.26.040			2 84.41.041	
	n52.36.020	19.25.040	4 19.25.040	2	8 41.26.045			132 1 48.14.021	
89 1	28A.48.010	5 Sev.	5 5 Sev.	3	9 41.26.110			133 1 47.52.025	
	28A.41.220	19.25.900	6 19.25.900	4	10 41.26.120			2 46.61.165	
90 1	81.44.030	Leg. dir.	6 Leg. dir.	5	11 41.26.150			3 47.52.026	
91 1	Temporary	28A.61.030	101 1	6	12 41.26.046			134 1 58.17.030	
	70.82.010	62A.9-204	102 1	7	13 41.26.240			2 Par. veto	
	70.82.040	20.01.010	2 20.01.010	8	14 Em.			58.17.040	
	70.82.050	20.01.040	3 20.01.040	9	15 Sev.			3 58.17.060	
	28A.21.300	20.01.060	4 20.01.060	115 1	n41.26.030			4 58.17.090	
	28A.65.190	20.01.210	5 20.01.210	2	53.54.010			5 58.17.110	
	Eff. date	20.01.370	6 20.01.370	116 1	53.54.020	121 1		6 58.17.120	
	n70.82.010	20.01.385	7 20.01.385	117 1	53.54.030	3		7 58.17.130	
	Sev.	20.01.086	8 20.01.086	2	53.54.040	4		8 58.17.140	
	n70.82.010	20.01.430	9 20.01.430		53.54.900	5		9 Vetoed	
92 1	28A.04.120	20.01.445	10 20.01.445	3	Leg. dir.	6		10 58.17.210	
	28A.02.201	46.61.405	103 1	n11.02.080	7			11 58.17.240	
	28A.02.220	46.61.410	2 46.61.410	4	53.54.910			12 58.17.065	
	28A.02.230	46.61.415	3 46.61.415	5	Purpose	122 1		13 58.17.320	
	28A.02.240	46.61.430	4 46.61.430	6	n84.69.020	2		14 58.17.920	
	28A.02.250	Em.	5 Em.	7	84.69.020	123 1		135 1 9.46.010	
	Repealer	75.28.420	104 1	8 11.52.012	44.07A.001	2		2 Par. veto	
	Repealer	75.28.440	2 75.28.440	9	44.07A.005	2		(overridden	
	Em.	Em.	3 Em.	10	44.07A.030	3		in part by	
93 1	28A.24.180	47.60.017	105 1	11 11.76.090	44.07A.040	4		c 155)	
94 1	43.101.010	Em.	2 Em.	12 11.76.095	44.07A.050	5		9.46.020	
	43.101.020	19.09.020	106 1	13 11.68.010	44.07A.060	6		3 Par. veto	
	43.101.030	19.09.030	2 19.09.030	14 11.68.020	44.07A.130	7		(overridden	
	43.101.040	19.09.100	3 19.09.100	15 11.68.030	44.07A.140	8		by c 155)	
	43.101.050	19.09.120	4 19.09.120	16 11.68.040	44.07A.230	9		9.46.030	
	43.101.060	49.46.010	107 1	17 11.68.050	44.07A.260	10		4 Par. veto	
	43.101.070	28A.47.792	108 1	18 11.68.060	44.07A.270	11		(overridden	
	43.101.080	28A.47.794	2 28A.47.794	19 11.68.070	Sev.	12		by c 155)	
	43.101.090	28A.47.796	3 28A.47.796	20 11.68.080	44.07A.900			9.46.070	
	43.101.100	28A.47.7991	4 28A.47.7991	21 11.68.090	9.54.030	124 1		5 9.46.230	
	43.101.110	Em.	5 Em.	22 11.68.100	46.37.020	2		6 Par. veto	
	43.101.120	28B.30.600	109 1	23 11.68.110	70.114.010	125 1		9.46.295	
	43.101.130	28B.30.602	2 28B.30.602	24 11.68.120	Temporary	2		7 9.46.080	
	43.101.140	28B.30.604	3 28B.30.604	25 11.28.070	Temporary	3		8 Par. veto	
	43.101.150	28B.30.606	4 28B.30.606	26 11.28.280	70.114.020	4		9.46.110	
	43.101.160	28B.30.608	5 28B.30.608	27 11.20.020	Special	5		9 9.46.210	
	43.101.170	28B.30.610	6 28B.30.610	28 11.28.010	Temporary			10 Par. veto	
	43.101.180	28B.30.612	7 28B.30.612	29 11.28.110	nTitle 79			9.46.200	
	43.101.190	28B.30.614	8 28B.30.614	30 11.28.237	Sub. Index			11 9.46.195	
	43.101.900	28B.30.616	9 28B.30.616	31 11.28.330	Em.	6		12 9.46.040	
	Leg. dir.	28B.30.618	10 28B.30.618	32 11.28.340	52.18.010	126 1		13 Sev.	
	43.101.910	28B.30.619	11 28B.30.619	33 11.40.010	52.18.020	2		n9.46.010	
	Repealer	Leg. dir.	12 Leg. dir.	34 11.40.020	52.18.030	3		14 Vetoed	
95 1	3.58.020	Em.	13 Em.	35 11.40.030	52.18.040	4		15 Repealer	
	3.34.040	Sev.	14 Sev.	36 11.40.040	52.18.050	5		136 1 Par. veto	
	19.27.010	n28B.30.600		37 11.40.060	52.18.060	6		41.06.250	
96 1	19.27.020	80.50.170	110 1	38 11.40.110	52.18.070	7		137 1 76.09.010	
	19.27.030	80.50.175	2 80.50.175	39 30.20.020	52.18.080	8		2 76.09.020	
	19.27.040	Sev.	3 Sev.	40 32.12.020	Sev.	9		3 Par. veto	
	19.27.050	80.50.901	4 80.50.901	41 33.20.080	52.18.900			76.09.030	
	19.27.060	Em.	4 Em.	42 49.48.120	Leg. dir.	10		4 76.09.040	
	19.27.070	39.42.080	111 1	43 30.04.260	29.04.055	127 1		5 76.09.050	
	19.27.080	39.53.020	2 39.53.020	44 11.28.131	29.04.100	2		6 76.09.060	
	19.27.090	39.53.050	3 39.53.050	45 11.76.080	29.04.120	3		7 76.09.070	
	Leg. dir.	39.53.140	4 39.53.140	46 11.28.185	29.07.160	4		8 76.09.080	
	70.92A.060	Em.	5 Em.	47 11.40.100	29.18.110	5		9 76.09.090	
97 1	18.25.120	Sev.	6 Sev.	48 11.44.025	29.39.120	6		10 76.09.100	
	18.25.130	n39.42.080		49 11.44.066	29.72.010	7		11 76.09.110	
	18.25.140	28B.50.403	112 1	50 11.44.070	29.72.030	8		12 76.09.120	
	18.25.150	28B.50.404	2 28B.50.404	51 11.12.120	29.72.050	9		13 76.09.130	
	18.25.160	28B.50.405	3 28B.50.405	52 11.94.010	29.72.060	10		14 76.09.140	
	18.25.170	28B.50.360	4 28B.50.360	53 11.94.020	29.72.070	11		15 76.09.150	
	18.25.005	28B.50.406	5 28B.50.406	54 11.02.090	29.07.220	12		16 76.09.160	
	18.25.017	28B.50.407	6 28B.50.407	55 Repealer	29.07.230	13		17 76.09.170	
	18.25.020	28B.50.409	7 28B.50.409	56 Eff. date	29.07.240	14		18 76.09.180	
	18.25.030	Em.	8 Em.	n11.02.080	Repealer	15		19 76.09.190	
	18.25.070	Sev.	9 Sev.	84.36.070	Em.	16		20 Par. veto	
	18.26.030	n28B.50.403		48.21.160	46.12.030	128 1		76.09.200	
	18.26.040	43.83F.010	113 1	48.21.170	46.12.040	2		21 76.09.210	
	18.26.070	43.83F.020	2 43.83F.020	48.21.180	Eff. date	3		22 Par. veto	
	18.26.035	43.83F.030	3 43.83F.030	48.44.240	n46.12.030	129 1		76.09.220	
		43.83F.040	4 43.83F.040	48.21.190	43.105.080			23 76.09.230	

Parallel Tables: 1974 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
24	76.09.240	14	Approp.	8	71.05.150	23	Sev.	4	36.57.040
25	76.09.250	15	Approp.	9	71.05.160		67.67.230	5	36.57.050
26	76.09.260	16	Approp.	10	71.05.170	24	67.67.240	6	Par. veto
27	76.09.270	17	Approp.	11	71.05.180	25	Leg. dir.		36.57.060
28	76.09.280	18	Approp.	12	71.05.190	26	9.46.290	7	Par. veto
29	76.09.900	19	Approp.	13	71.05.200	27	9.46.040		36.57.070
30	90.48.420	20	Approp.	14	71.05.210	28	67.67.900	8	36.57.080
31	76.09.905	21	Approp.	15	71.05.230	153	1 Veto	9	36.57.090
32	76.09.910	22	Approp.	16	71.05.240		Overridden	10	Par. veto
33	Leg. dir.	23	Approp.	17	71.05.250		7.40.085		82.14.047
	76.09.930	24	Approp.	18	71.05.260	154	1 Veto	11	Vetoed
34	Repealer	25	Approp.	19	71.05.280		Overridden	12	Leg. dir.
	Savings	26	Approp.	20	71.05.290		47.42.045	13	Em.
	76.09.915	27	Approp.	21	71.05.300	2	Veto	168	1 Vetoed
35	76.09.920	28	Approp.	22	71.05.310		Overridden	2	Temporary
36	Sev.	29	Approp.	23	71.05.320		47.42.062	3	Temporary
	76.09.935	30	Approp.	24	71.05.340	3	Veto	4	Em.
37	Eff. dates	31	Approp.	25	71.05.360		Overridden	169	1 n82.04.442
	76.09.925	32	Par. veto	26	71.05.370		47.42.100	2	82.04.442
138	1 Vetoed		Approp.	27	71.05.390		47.42.140	3	84.40.400
	(overridden	33	Approp.	28	71.05.440	155	1 9.46.010	4	82.04.443
	by c 154)	34	Approp.	29	71.05.480	2	Par. veto	5	82.04.444
2	Vetoed	35	Approp.	30	71.05.510		Overridden	6	Par. veto
	(overridden	36	Approp.	31	Em.		in part		82.04.445
	by c 154)	37	Approp.	146	1 43.10.150		9.46.020	7	Vetoed
3	Vetoed	38	Approp.	2	43.10.160	3	Par. veto	8	Par. veto
	(overridden	39	Approp.	3	43.10.180		Overridden		84.36.470
	by c 154)	40	Approp.	4	Vetoed		9.46.030	9	84.40.405
4	47.42.140	41	Approp.	5	Eff. date	4	Par. Veto	10	Sev.
139	1 Par. veto	42	Approp.		n43.10.150		Overridden		n82.04.442
	48.20.430	43	Approp.	147	1 70.37.010		9.46.070	11	Eff. date
2	Par. veto	44	Approp.	2	70.37.020	5	9.46.230		n82.04.442
	48.21.155	45	Approp.	3	70.37.030	6	Par. Veto	170	1 41.04.010
3	Par. veto	46	Approp.	4	Par. veto		9.46.295	171	1 28A.24.172
	48.44.212	47	Approp.		70.37.040	7	9.46.080	2	35A.38.010
4	48.52.090	48	Approp.	5	70.37.050	8	Par. veto	3	36.32.440
5	Em.	49	Approp.	6	70.37.060		9.46.110	4	38.52.010
140	1 43.117.010	50	Approp.	7	70.37.070	9	9.46.210	5	38.52.020
2	43.117.020	51	Approp.	8	Par. veto	10	Par. veto	6	38.52.040
3	43.117.030	52	Approp.		70.37.080		9.46.200	7	38.52.050
4	Par. veto	53	Approp.	9	70.37.090	11	9.46.195	8	38.52.060
	43.117.040	54	Approp.	10	Par. veto	12	9.46.040	9	38.52.070
5	43.117.050	55	Approp.		70.37.100	13	Sev.	10	38.52.080
6	43.117.060	56	Approp.	11	70.37.110		n9.46.010	11	38.52.090
7	43.117.070	57	Approp.	12	Sev.	14	Vetoed	12	38.52.100
8	43.117.080	58	Approp.		70.37.900		Em.	13	38.52.110
9	43.117.090	59	Approp.	13	Leg. dir.	15	Repealer	14	38.52.120
10	43.117.100	60	Approp.	148	1 Par. veto	156	1 2.56.010	15	38.52.130
11	Sev.	61	Approp.		41.18.210	157	1 43.03.060	16	38.52.140
	43.117.900	62	Approp.	2	41.20.175		44.04.120	17	38.52.150
12	Leg. dir.	63	Approp.	149	1 Approp.	158	1 19.86.170	18	38.52.160
13	Em.	64	Approp.		n43.03.010	159	1 Approp.	19	38.52.170
14	Exp. date	65	Approp.	2	43.03.010	2	Approp.	20	38.52.180
	43.117.910	66	Approp.	3	2.04.090	3	Em.	21	38.52.190
141	1 47.26.300	67	Approp.	4	2.06.060	160	1 9.26A.090	22	38.52.195
2	47.26.305	68	Approp.	5	2.08.090	2	9.45.240	23	38.52.200
3	47.26.310	69	Par. veto	6	3.58.010	161	1 28A.58.080	24	38.52.205
4	Temporary		Approp.	7	Sev.	2	Em.	25	38.52.207
5	Approp.	70	Vetoed		n43.03.010	162	1 43.10.210	26	38.52.210
6	47.26.315	71	Vetoed	150	1 43.21C.035	2	43.10.215	27	38.52.240
7	36.75.240	72	Approp.	151	1 43.51.063	3	43.10.220	28	38.52.250
8	36.82.145	73	Approp.	152	1 67.67.010	163	1 70.39.140	29	38.52.260
9	36.81.122	74	Repealer	2	67.67.020	2	Em.	30	38.52.270
10	35.75.060	75	Sev.	3	67.67.030	164	1 70.94.775	31	38.52.280
11	35.77.015	76	Em.	4	67.67.040	165	1 70.44.005	32	38.52.290
12	47.30.030	143	1 17.10.050	5	67.67.050	2	70.44.060	33	38.52.310
13	Vetoed	2	17.10.150	6	67.67.060	3	70.44.110	34	38.52.320
14	46.61.770	3	17.10.170	7	67.67.070	4	70.44.240	35	38.52.330
15	Em.	4	Vetoed	8	67.67.080	5	70.44.007	36	38.52.340
142	1 Approp.	5	17.10.270	9	67.67.090	6	Sev.	37	38.52.350
2	Approp.	144	1 46.09.150	10	67.67.100		70.44.901	38	38.52.360
3	Approp.	2	46.09.160	11	67.67.110	7	Em.	39	38.52.370
4	Approp.	3	Par. veto	12	67.67.120	166	1 30.43.010	40	38.52.380
5	Approp.		46.09.170	13	67.67.130	2	30.43.020	41	38.52.900
6	Approp.	145	1 71.12.560	14	67.67.140	3	30.43.030	42	43.31.200
7	Par. veto	2	72.23.010	15	67.67.150	4	30.43.040	43	46.16.340
	Approp.	3	Par. veto	16	67.67.160	5	30.43.050	44	51.12.035
8	Approp.		72.23.070	17	67.67.170	6	Leg. dir.	45	73.04.090
9	Approp.	4	71.05.030	18	67.67.180	7	Em.	46	80.50.030
10	Approp.	5	71.05.040	19	67.67.190	167	1 Par. veto	47	Repealer
11	Approp.	6	Par. veto	20	67.67.200		36.57.010	172	1 46.16.137
12	Approp.		71.05.050	21	67.67.210	2	36.57.020	2	Eff. date
13	Approp.	7	71.05.120	22	67.67.220	3	36.57.030		n46.16.137



Parallel Tables: 1974 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
173	1 73.32.130	8	Sev.	2	41.18.104		Approp.		n41.32.010
	2 73.34.120		n84.36.381	3	41.26.250	26	Par. veto	6	41.32.4945
	3 Constr.	9	Em.	4	41.26.260		Approp.	7	Em.
	4 Em.	183	1 70.107.010	5	Repealer	27	Approp.		n41.32.010
174	1 28B.20.382	2	70.107.020	6	Em.	28	Approp.	8	Sev.
	2 Repealer	3	Par. veto	191	1 39.29.010	29	Approp.		n41.32.010
175	1 70.96A.120		70.107.030	2	39.29.020	30	Approp.		
	2 70.96A.140	4	70.107.040	3	39.29.030	31	Approp.		
	3 Repealer	5	Par. veto	4	Leg. dir.	32	Approp.		
176	1 43.46.090		70.107.050	192	1 2.08.064	33	Approp.		
	2 Par. veto	6	70.107.060	2	Approp.	34	Approp.		
	3 43.17.200	7	70.107.070	193	1 41.32.310	35	Approp.		
	4 43.19.455	8	70.107.080	2	41.32.480	36	Approp.		
	5 28B.10.025	9	Vetoed	3	41.32.500	37	Approp.		
	6 28A.58.055	10	Leg. dir.	4	41.32.522	38	Approp.		
	7 28B.12.010	11	Constr.	5	41.32.520	39	Approp.		
	8 28B.12.020		Sev.	6	41.32.523	40	Approp.		
177	1 28B.12.010		70.107.900	7	41.32.540	41	Approp.		
	2 Par. veto	12	70.107.910	8	41.32.567	42	Approp.		
	3 28B.12.030	13	Em.	9	Sev.	43	Approp.		
	4 28B.12.040	184	1 75.28.450		n41.32.310	44	Approp.		
	5 28B.12.050	2	75.28.455	10	Em.	45	Approp.		
	6 28B.12.060	3	75.28.460		n41.32.310	46	Approp.		
	7 28B.12.070	4	75.28.465	194	1 39.04.140	47	Approp.		
	8 Approp.	5	Vetoed	2	Sev.	48	Approp.		
	9 n28B.12.010	6	75.28.470		n39.04.140	49	Vetoed		
	10 Leg. dir.	7	75.28.475	195	3 Em.	50	Par. veto		
	11 Sev.	8	Vetoed	1	41.40.030		Approp.		
	12 n28B.12.010	9	75.28.480	2	41.40.120	51	Vetoed		
178	1 Special	10	75.28.485	3	41.40.150	52	Approp.		
	2 n Title 79	11	Sev.	4	41.40.380	53	Approp.		
	3 Sub. Index	12	n75.28.450	5	41.40.515	54	Vetoed		
	4 Special	13	Exp. date	6	41.40.516	55	Approp.		
	5 n Title 79	14	n75.28.450	7	41.40.517	56	Approp.		
	6 Sub. Index	15	Leg. dir.	8	41.40.518	57	Approp.		
	7 Special	185	1 Par. veto	9	41.40.519	58	Approp.		
	8 n Title 79	2	82.08.030	10	41.40.520	59	Approp.		
	9 Sub. Index	3	82.12.030	11	41.40.521	60	Approp.		
	10 Special	186	1 Eff. date	12	41.40.522	61	Approp.		
	11 n Title 79	2	79.01.470	13	Approp.	62	Approp.		
	12 Sub. Index	3	Vetoed	14	Sev.	63	Approp.		
	13 Vetoed	187	1 82.04.291	15	n41.40.030	64	Approp.		
	14 Em.	2	79.01.471	196	1 84.56.020	65	Approp.		
	15 n43.21C.080	3	Vetoed	2	Repealer	66	Approp.		
	16 43.21C.080	4	Em.	3	84.70.010	67	Approp.		
	17 43.21C.085	5	82.04.291	4	84.70.020	68	Approp.		
	18 43.21C.100	187	1 Par. veto	5	84.70.030	69	Approp.		
	19 43.21C.105	2	84.33.080	6	84.70.040	70	Approp.		
	20 Par. veto	3	84.33.050	7	36.21.080	71	Approp.		
	21 43.21C.110	4	84.33.110	8	Leg. dir.	72	Approp.		
	22 Vetoed	5	84.33.120	9	Sev.	73	Vetoed		
	23 Em.	6	84.33.130		n84.56.020	74	Approp.		
	24 43.21C.120	7	84.33.140	197	1 Approp.	75	Approp.		
	25 43.21C.130	8	84.33.150	2	Vetoed	76	Sev.		
	26 43.21C.140	9	84.40.045	3	Approp.	198	1 10.77.010		
	27 43.21C.150	10	84.33.200	4	Approp.	2	10.77.020		
	28 43.21C.160	11	84.33.111	5	Approp.	3	10.77.030		
	29 43.21C.087	12	84.33.112	6	Approp.	4	Par. veto		
	30 Approp.	13	84.33.113	7	Vetoed	5	10.77.040		
	31 Sev.	14	84.33.114	8	Approp.	6	10.77.050		
	32 43.21C.910	15	84.33.115	9	Approp.	7	10.77.060		
	33 Em.	16	84.33.116	10	Approp.	8	10.77.080		
180	1 62A.2-316	17	84.33.117	11	Approp.	9	10.77.090		
	2 62A.2-719	18	84.33.118	12	Approp.	10	10.77.100		
	3 63.18.010	19	Repealer	13	Vetoed		Par. veto		
181	1 28B.13.010	20	Em.	14	Approp.	11	10.77.110		
	2 28B.13.020		Sev.	15	Approp.	12	10.77.120		
	3 28B.13.030	188	1 n82.04.291	16	Approp.	13	10.77.140		
	4 28B.13.040	2	19.28.120	17	Approp.	14	10.77.150		
	5 28B.13.050	3	19.28.123	18	Approp.	15	10.77.180		
	6 28B.13.060	4	Vetoed	19	Par. veto	16	10.77.190		
	7 Sev.	5	19.28.125	20	Approp.	17	10.77.200		
	8 28B.13.900	6	Sev.	21	Par. veto	18	10.77.220		
	9 Leg. dir.	189	1 n19.28.120	22	Approp.	19	10.77.230		
	10 Em.	2	Eff. date	23	Approp.	199	1 41.32.010		
182	1 84.36.381	6	n19.28.120	24	Approp.	2	Par. veto		
	2 84.36.383		Approp.	25	Par. veto	3	41.32.260		
	3 84.36.385	190	1 41.16.145			4	41.32.497		
	4 84.36.387	2	Em.			5	41.32.498		
	5 84.36.389		Constr.						
	6 Repealer								
	7 Leg. dir.								

Parallel Tables: 1975 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1975 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
1	1	67.08.015	23	1	18.43.080	41	1	46.16.505	2	46.16.565	
	2	<i>Em.</i>	24	1	46.37.590	42	1	70.44.050	3	46.16.570	
2	1	44.40.110		2	<i>Repealer</i>	43	1	28A.57.140	4	46.16.585	
	2	<i>Em.</i>	25	1	46.04.270		2	28A.52.050	5	46.16.590	
3	1	35.81.010		2	46.04.380		3	28A.57.032	6	46.16.595	
	2	<i>Em.</i>		3	46.04.460		4	28A.57.050	7	77.12.175	
4	1	50.44.040		4	46.04.690		5	28A.57.312	60	1	53.08.208
	2	<i>Em.</i>		5	46.04.695		6	28A.57.324	2	54.16.097	
5	1	<i>Approp.</i>		6	46.12.010		7	28A.57.328	61	1	18.72.030
	2	<i>Approp.</i>		7	46.12.020		8	28A.57.342	2	18.72.175	
	3	<i>Em.</i>		8	46.12.030		9	28A.57.344	3	18.72.275	
6	1	70.95A.010		9	46.12.050		10	28A.57.356	4	18.72.150	
	2	70.95A.045		10	46.12.060		11	28A.57.357	62	1	36.75.010
	3	70.95A.040		11	46.12.120		12	28A.57.358	2	46.04.080	
	4	70.95A.035		12	46.12.160		13	28A.57.415	3	46.04.100	
	5	53.08.041		13	46.12.170		14	28A.60.010	4	46.04.220	
	6	<i>Constr.</i>		14	46.12.230		15	28A.60.070	5	46.04.350	
		70.95A.912		15	46.16.040		16	28A.60.190	6	46.04.370	
	7	<i>Sev.</i>		16	46.16.079		17	28A.60.200	7	46.04.560	
		70.95A.940		17	46.16.080		18	28A.60.210	8	46.04.650	
	8	<i>Em.</i>		18	46.16.100		19	28A.60.310	9	46.04.381	
7	1	43.51.530		19	46.16.230		20	28A.60.320	10	46.04.555	
	2	43.51.540		26	1	4.56.115	21	28A.60.328	11	46.04.565	
	3	43.51.570		27	1	17.21.330	22	28A.65.080	12	46.04.566	
8	1	1.20.090		28	1	9.61.040	23	28A.65.090	13	46.04.672	
9	1	<i>Approp.</i>		29	1	3.66.065	24	28A.65.100	14	46.52.020	
	2	<i>Approp.</i>		30	1	36.18.020	25	28A.65.120	15	46.52.080	
	3	<i>Approp.</i>		31	1	36.22.050	26	28A.65.150	16	46.52.088	
	4	<i>Approp.</i>		32	1	26.09.010	27	28A.66.010	17	46.61.015	
	5	<i>Approp.</i>		32	2	26.09.040	28	28A.66.020	18	46.61.050	
	6	<i>Approp.</i>		3	26.09.060		29	28A.66.040	19	46.61.055	
	7	<i>Approp.</i>		4	26.09.280		30	28A.66.080	20	46.61.060	
	8	<i>Approp.</i>		33	1	35.21.780	31	36.22.090	21	46.61.065	
	9	<i>Approp.</i>		2	3.46.050		32	41.32.420	22	46.61.105	
10	1	<i>Approp.</i>		3	3.58.010		33	84.52.020	23	46.61.115	
	2	<i>Approp.</i>		4	35.20.010		34	28A.57.329	24	46.61.135	
	3	<i>Approp.</i>		5	35.20.900		35	28A.57.145	25	46.61.160	
	4	<i>Approp.</i>		6	41.40.120		36	<i>Repealer</i>	26	46.61.180	
	5	<i>Approp.</i>		7	<i>Sev.</i>		37	<i>Eff. date</i>	27	46.61.190	
	6	<i>Vetoed</i>		n35.21.780		38	n28A.57.140	28	46.61.290		
	7	<i>Approp.</i>		34	1	49.52.010	n28A.57.140	29	46.61.295		
	8	<i>Approp.</i>		2	49.52.020		30	46.61.305			
	9	<i>Approp.</i>		3	60.04.010	44	1	19.20.020	31	46.61.350	
	10	<i>Approp.</i>		4	60.04.040	45	1	<i>Repealer</i>	32	46.61.355	
	11	<i>Approp.</i>		5	60.04.050	46	1	54.16.120	33	46.61.435	
	12	<i>Em.</i>		6	60.04.060	47	1	<i>Em.</i>	34	46.61.440	
	13	<i>Em.</i>		7	60.04.067	47	2	28A.58.430	35	46.61.570	
10	1	76.20.010		8	60.04.110	2	<i>Eff. date</i>	36	46.61.575		
	2	76.20.030		9	60.04.130	n28A.58.430	37	46.61.610			
	3	76.20.035		10	60.04.210	48	1	4.92.200	38	46.61.635	
	4	<i>Vetoed</i>		35	1	30.12.010	2	43.08.061	39	46.61.780	
11	1	36.95.100		2	<i>Em.</i>	49	1	18.32.035	40	46.61.215	
12	1	34.04.120		36	1	35.58.200	2	<i>Em.</i>	41	46.61.261	
13	1	72.36.030		37	1	27.24.068	50	1	27.12.285		
	2	72.36.080		2	27.24.090	51	1	<i>Em.</i>	42	46.61.264	
	3	<i>Em.</i>		38	1	16.24.040	52	1	72.40.090		
14	1	87.03.160		39	1	69.04.930	2	46.01.230	43	46.61.266	
15	1	32.08.150		40	1	4.92.060	53	1	74.13.106		
	2	<i>Em.</i>		2	4.92.070	54	1	<i>Repealer</i>	44	46.61.269	
16	1	36.16.138		3	15.17.240	55	1	<i>Em.</i>	45	46.61.606	
17	1	41.32.680		4	28B.10.842	56	1	46.64.015	46	46.61.608	
18	1	43.83B.050		5	43.10.030	2	46.64.017	57	1	77.12.173	
19	1	28A.04.065		6	43.17.100	3	<i>Em.</i>	4	47.17.300		
	2	28A.04.060		7	43.19.030	54	1	46.20.113	5	47.17.315	
	3	<i>Sev.</i>		8	43.19.1925	55	1	68.08.530	6	47.17.650	
20	1	39.23.005		9	43.19.1935	56	1	<i>Repealer</i>	7	47.17.840	
	2	39.23.010		10	43.63A.040	2	46.64.030	63	1	47.17.085	
	3	39.23.020		11	43.88.160	3	46.64.017	2	47.17.115		
	4	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		12	50.16.020	4	<i>Em.</i>	3	47.17.155		
	5	<i>Em.</i>		13	43.19.540	57	1	77.12.173	4	47.17.300	
21	1	80.36.225		14	<i>Repealer</i>	58	1	4.24.300	5	47.17.315	
22	1	36.87.140				59	1	4.24.310	6	47.17.650	
								46.16.560	7	47.17.840	

1975 1ST EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.			
1	1	36.78.080	14	17.10.290	2	<i>Em.</i>	53	18.52.080	3	28A.60.355		
	2	47.26.130	15	17.10.300	24	1	35.21.766	54	18.52.110	4	<i>Em.</i>	
2	1	10.19.130	16	17.10.205		2	35.21.768	55	18.52.130	42	1	46.86.040
3	1	84.36.350	17	17.10.905	25	1	56.16.060	56	18.53.050		2	46.86.120
4	1	43.84.080	14	1	2	56.16.080	57	18.53.070	43	1	18.20.160	
5	1	28A.03.350		2	3	57.20.020	58	18.57.050	44	1	43.21E.010	
6	1	77.32.290		3	4	56.16.065	59	18.57.130		2	43.21E.020	
7	1	15.17.230		4	5	57.20.027	60	18.57A.040		3	43.21E.030	
	2	15.65.020		5	26	1	43.126.020	61	18.71.040		4	43.21E.900
	3	15.65.140		6	27	1	<i>Sub. Index</i>	62	18.71.080		5	<i>Em.</i>
	4	15.65.160		7			<i>nTitle 79</i>	63	18.71.090		6	<i>Sev.</i>
	5	15.65.250		8			<i>Sub. Index</i>	64	18.71A.040			43.21E.910
	6	15.66.010		9			<i>nTitle 79</i>	65	18.74.050	45	1	79.01.200
	7	15.66.060		10			<i>Sub. Index</i>	66	18.74.060		2	<i>Em.</i>
	8	15.66.090	15	1			<i>nTitle 79</i>	67	18.74.070	46	1	47.44.010
	9	15.66.120		2	28	1	63.36.010	68	18.78.080		2	47.44.020
	10	15.66.130		3			63.36.020	69	18.78.090	47	1	53.08.120
	11	15.76.170		4			63.36.030	70	18.82.030	48	1	43.97.020
	12	15.44.038		5			63.28.360	71	18.82.060		2	43.97.020
	13	16.13.010		6	29	1	75.20.100	72	18.83.060		3	43.97.040
	14	16.13.020		7	30	1	18.08.150	73	18.83.082		4	43.97.005
	15	16.13.030		8			18.08.190	74	18.83.090		5	43.97.060
	16	16.13.040		9			18.08.220	75	18.83.105		6	43.97.070
	17	16.13.060		10			18.15.040	76	18.83.170		7	43.97.080
	18	20.01.030		11			18.15.050	77	18.88.160		8	43.97.090
	19	22.09.010		12			18.15.060	78	18.88.190		9	<i>Repealer</i>
	20	22.09.030		13			18.15.065	79	18.88.200		10	<i>Sev.</i>
	21	22.09.040		14			18.15.095	80	18.90.040			43.97.900
	22	22.09.060		15			18.15.097	81	18.90.050		11	<i>Em.</i>
	23	22.09.090		16			18.15.100	82	18.92.115	49	1	2.08.063
	24	22.09.180		17			18.15.125	83	18.92.142	50	1	70.114.010
	25	69.04.110		18			18.15.220	84	18.92.145		2	<i>Temporary</i>
	26	69.04.392		19			18.18.090	85	18.96.080		3	70.114.020
	27	69.04.394		20			18.18.120	86	18.96.100		4	<i>Em.</i>
	28	69.04.396		21			18.18.140	87	18.96.110	51	1	19.94.420
	29	22.09.570		22			18.22.060	88	18.96.140	52	1	79.01.132
	30	22.09.580		23			18.22.081	89	19.09.350	53	1	28A.65.070
	31	22.09.590		24			18.22.120	90	19.16.140		2	<i>Em.</i>
	32	22.09.600		25			18.25.020	91	19.16.150	54	1	46.90.005
	33	22.09.610		26			18.25.040	92	19.31.140		2	46.90.010
	34	22.09.620		27			18.25.050	93	43.24.085		3	46.90.100
	35	22.09.630		28			18.25.070	31	1	35.13.260	4	46.90.103
	36	69.04.398		29			18.28.030	2	35A.14.700		5	46.90.106
	37	15.24.170		30			18.29.020	32	1	36.40.205	6	46.90.109
	38	15.28.300		31			18.29.040	33	1	43.01.150	7	46.90.112
	39	15.44.070		32			18.29.070	34	1	46.09.170	8	46.90.115
	40	<i>Repealer</i>		33			18.32.110		2	46.09.175	9	46.90.118
	41	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		34			18.32.120		3	<i>Repealer</i>	10	46.90.121
	42	<i>Vetoed</i>					18.32.170		4	<i>Eff. date</i>	11	46.90.124
8	1	19.27.100	16	1			18.32.180			<i>n46.09.170</i>	12	46.90.127
	2	<i>Vetoed</i>		2			18.32.200	35	1	4.24.290	13	46.90.130
9	1	82.50.170		3			18.32.210	36	1	23A.40.075	14	46.90.133
	2	82.50.440		4			18.32.225	37	1	43.52.300	15	46.90.136
	3	82.50.471		17	1	41.32.040	18.34.070	38	1	41.05.030	16	46.90.139
10	1	54.36.010	18	1			18.34.120		2	41.05.050	17	46.90.142
11	1	35.39.030		2			18.35.040	39	1	18.26.030	18	46.90.145
	2	35.39.034		3			18.35.060		2	18.26.110	19	46.90.148
	3	<i>Em.</i>		4			18.35.080		3	18.26.120	20	46.90.151
12	1	53.12.270	19	1	36.27.020		18.36.040		4	18.26.130	21	46.90.154
13	1	17.10.010		2	36.27.040		18.36.050		5	18.26.160	22	46.90.157
	2	17.10.040		3	2.48.200		18.36.115		6	18.26.170	23	46.90.160
	3	17.10.050		4	<i>Em.</i>		18.39.050		7	18.26.180	24	46.90.163
	4	17.10.070		20	1	84.36.105	18.39.120		8	18.26.270	25	46.90.166
	5	17.10.080		21	1	47.56.725	18.39.130		9	18.26.037	26	46.90.169
	6	17.10.110			2	36.54.015	18.39.150		10	<i>Sev.</i>	27	46.90.172
	7	17.10.150			3	36.81.121	18.43.050			<i>n18.26.030</i>	28	46.90.175
	8	17.10.170			4	36.81.130	18.43.080		11	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	29	46.90.178
	9	17.10.190			5	<i>Approp.</i>	18.43.100		12	<i>Repealer</i>	30	46.90.181
	10	17.10.240				<i>n47.56.725</i>	18.43.110		13	<i>Em.</i>	31	46.90.184
	11	17.10.250		6		<i>Em.</i>	18.43.130	40	1	12.40.110	32	46.90.187
	12	17.10.900		22	1	82.24.260	18.50.050	41	1	28A.60.350	33	46.90.190
	13	17.10.280		23	1	28A.57.200	18.52.070		2	28A.60.352	34	46.90.200

Parallel Tables: 1975 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.			
35	46.90.205	118	46.90.920	2	18.106.020	22	21.20.380	19	11.92.035			
36	46.90.210	119	46.90.930	3	18.106.040	23	21.20.390	20	11.92.040			
37	46.90.215	120	Sev.	4	Repealer	24	21.20.430	21	11.92.050			
38	46.90.220		46.90.940	72	1	42.24.035	25	21.20.450	22	11.92.056		
39	46.90.225	121	46.90.950	73	1	41.04.235	26	21.20.335	23	11.92.060		
40	46.90.230	122	Leg. dir.	74	1	70.88.070	27	21.20.235	24	11.92.090		
41	46.90.235	55	1	75	1	Approp.	28	Repealer	25	11.92.100		
42	46.90.240	56	1		2	Em.	85	1	26	11.92.110		
43	46.90.245		35.22.620	76	1	2.36.150	2	42.28.060	27	11.92.115		
44	46.90.250		35.22.630	77	1	39.58.010	3	42.28.070	28	11.92.120		
45	46.90.255		35.22.640		2	39.58.040	4	42.28.090	29	11.92.130		
46	46.90.260		35.22.650		3	39.58.050	5	42.28.035	30	11.92.150		
47	46.90.265	57	1		4	39.58.103	86	1	31	11.92.160		
48	46.90.270		54.16.230		5	39.58.105	2	56.32.020	32	11.92.170		
49	46.90.275		54.16.240		6	39.58.108	3	56.32.030	33	11.92.180		
50	46.90.300		54.16.250		7	43.85.010	4	56.32.040	34	11.92.185		
51	46.90.330		54.16.260		8	28A.03.300	5	56.32.050	96	1		
52	46.90.335		54.16.270	78	1	28A.03.310	6	56.32.080	2	47.12.060		
53	46.90.340	58	1		2	28A.03.320	7	56.32.100	3	47.12.070		
54	46.90.345		51.52.050		3	Sev.	8	56.32.110	4	47.12.080		
55	46.90.350		51.52.060		4	n28A.03.300	9	56.32.115	5	47.12.130		
56	46.90.355		51.52.070		5	Em.	87	1	6	47.12.150		
57	46.90.360	59	1		79	1	51.12.035	2	30.46.010	97	1	
58	46.90.365	60	1		80	1	Leg. dir.	3	30.46.020	2	18.52.040	
59	46.90.370		Repealer		2	31.12A.005	4	30.46.030	3	18.52.120		
60	46.90.375		28A.03.051		3	31.12A.010	5	30.46.040	3	Em.		
61	46.90.380		Eff. date		4	31.12A.020	6	30.46.050	98	1		
62	46.90.400	61	1		5	31.12A.030	7	30.46.060	2	28A.47.802		
63	46.90.403		n28A.03.051		6	31.12A.040	8	30.46.070	3	Eff. date		
64	46.90.406		9.54.090		7	31.12A.050	9	30.46.080	99	1		
65	46.90.409		9.54.115		8	31.12A.060	10	30.46.090	2	n28A.47.803		
66	46.90.412		Repealer		9	31.12A.070	11	30.46.100	3	18.51.050		
67	46.90.415	62	1		10	31.12A.080	12	Leg. dir.	4	18.51.060		
68	46.90.418		82.38.030		11	31.12A.090	88	1	5	18.51.070		
69	46.90.421		46.44.150		12	31.12A.100	2	28B.20.750	6	18.51.190		
70	46.90.424	65	1		13	31.12A.110	3	28B.20.751	7	18.51.200		
71	46.90.427		56.08.070		14	31.12A.120	4	28B.20.752	8	18.51.210		
72	46.90.430		57.08.050		15	31.12A.130	5	28B.20.753	9	18.51.220		
73	46.90.433		28B.57.010		16	31.12A.140	6	28B.20.754	10	18.51.280		
74	46.90.436		28B.57.020		17	31.12A.150	7	28B.20.755	11	18.51.290		
75	46.90.439		28B.57.030		18	31.12A.160	8	28B.20.756	12	18.51.230		
76	46.90.442		28B.57.040		19	31.12A.170	9	28B.20.757	13	18.51.240		
77	46.90.445		28B.57.050		20	31.12A.180	10	28B.20.758	14	18.51.250		
78	46.90.448		28B.57.060		21	31.12A.190	11	28B.20.759	15	18.51.260		
79	46.90.451		28B.57.070			31.12A.910	12	Leg. dir.	16	18.51.270		
80	46.90.454		28B.57.080			31.12A.920		Sev.	17	18.51.055		
81	46.90.457		28B.57.090			31.12A.940		n28B.20.750	18	18.51.065		
82	46.90.460		28B.57.100			Eff. date		Em.	100	1		
83	46.90.463		Leg. dir.		81	1	31.12A.930	89	1	46.68.110		
84	46.90.466		Approp.		82	1	43.84.150	2	29.68.070	2	46.68.120	
85	46.90.469		n28B.57.010		83	1	43.101.080	90	1	n29.68.070	101	1
86	46.90.472		Sev.		2	43.101.150	2	82.04.050	2	82.04.190	2	76.14.051
87	46.90.475		Em.		3	33.46.010	3	82.04.190	102	1	77.12.150	
88	46.90.478		n28B.57.010		4	33.46.020	4	82.04.280	2	77.12.160		
89	46.90.481		28A.58.242		5	33.46.030	5	Applic.	103	1	43.101.080	
90	46.90.500		28A.58.243		6	33.46.040	6	Eff. date	104	1	60.28.010	
91	46.90.505		Repealer		7	33.46.050	7	n82.04.050	2	60.28.020		
92	46.90.510		Sev.		8	33.46.060	91	1	105	1	28B.15.225	
93	46.90.515		n28A.58.242		9	33.46.070	2	43.79.423	106	1	70.94.092	
94	46.90.520		50.44.040		10	33.46.080	92	1	2	70.94.097		
95	46.90.525		Em.		11	33.46.090	2	19.28.120	107	1	43.51.215	
96	46.90.530		66.44.190		12	33.46.100	3	19.28.123	2	79.08.015		
97	46.90.535		Repealer		13	33.46.110	4	19.28.125	108	1	70.112.010	
98	46.90.540		18.53.005		14	Leg. dir.	5	Sev.	3	70.112.020		
99	46.90.545		18.53.010		84	1	n19.28.120	93	1	2	70.112.030	
100	46.90.550		18.53.020		2	21.20.005	5	Em.	94	1	4	70.112.040
101	46.90.555		18.53.060		3	21.20.040	93	1	95	1	5	70.112.050
102	46.90.560		18.53.070		4	21.20.050	2	16.67.120	2	11.88.005	6	70.112.060
103	46.90.565		18.53.100		5	21.20.070	94	1	3	11.88.010	7	Leg. dir.
104	46.90.600		18.53.140		6	21.20.080	2	36.18.040	109	1	1	28B.30.600
105	46.90.610		18.53.190		7	21.20.090	95	1	2	28B.30.604		
106	46.90.620		18.54.050		8	21.20.110	2	11.88.005	3	28B.30.606		
107	46.90.630		18.54.070		9	21.20.120	3	11.88.020	4	28B.30.610		
108	46.90.640		18.54.080		10	21.20.130	4	11.88.030	5	28B.30.614		
109	46.90.650		18.54.140		11	21.20.140	5	11.88.045	6	28B.30.619		
110	46.90.660		18.53.155		12	21.20.230	6	11.88.035	7	Sev.		
111	46.90.700		18.53.200		13	21.20.240	8	11.88.090	110	1	n28B.30.600	
112	46.90.710		18.53.040		14	21.20.260	9	11.88.100	1	70.92.100		
113	46.90.720		Repealer		15	21.20.270	10	11.88.105	2	70.92.110		
114	46.90.730		Sev.		16	21.20.280	11	11.88.107	3	70.92.120		
115	46.90.740		18.53.911		17	21.20.310	12	11.88.110	4	70.92.130		
116	46.90.900		18.37.010		18	21.20.320	13	11.88.120	5	70.92.140		
117	46.90.910		18.37.020		19	21.20.325	14	11.88.130	6	70.92.150		
			18.37.040		20	21.20.330	15	11.88.140	7	70.92.160		
			Repealer		21	21.20.340	16	11.88.150	8	19.27.030		
			18.106.010			21.20.360	17	11.92.010				

Parallel Tables: 1975 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	9 19.27.040	2	52.20.010	3	19.105.220	19	Approp.	3	7.68.070
	10 Repealer	3	52.20.020	4	19.105.230	20	Sev.	4	7.68.080
	11 Leg. dir.	4	52.20.025	5	19.105.240		n43.19.010	5	7.68.110
	12 Eff. date	5	Repealer	6	19.105.250	21	Em.	6	7.68.140
	n19.27.030	6	Sev. & Constr.	7	19.105.260	168	1 46.44.091	7	7.68.145
111	1 33.44.020		n52.16.070	8	19.105.270	2	46.44.0941	8	7.68.125
112	1 28B.50.851			9	19.105.045	3	46.44.130	9	7.68.075
113	1 38.52.010	131	1 39.56.040	151	1 28A.65.170	4	Eff. date	10	7.68.165
	2 38.52.020		2 Vetoed	2	28A.65.175		n46.44.091	11	Em.
	3 38.52.030	132	1 28B.80.010	152	1 75.44.010	169	1 46.08.065	177	1 39.35.010
114	1 4.24.240		2 28B.80.020	2	75.04.010	2	46.08.066	2	39.35.020
	2 4.24.250		3 28B.80.030	3	75.44.020	3	46.08.067	3	39.35.030
	3 4.24.260		4 28B.80.040	4	75.44.030	4	46.08.068	4	39.35.040
115	1 39.34.020		5 28B.80.060	5	75.44.040	5	46.16.020	5	Sev.
116	1 57.12.010		6 28B.80.080	6	75.44.050	6	46.16.210	6	39.35.900
117	1 48.21.075		7 Vetoed	7	Eff. date	7	46.16.270	6	Leg. dir.
	2 48.24.025		8 28B.80.100	8	75.44.060	170	1 13.04.260	178	1 41.16.145
	3 48.44.250		9 28B.80.200	9	75.44.070	2	Em.	2	41.18.104
	4 Sev.		10 28B.80.900	9	75.44.080	171	1 18.71.010	3	41.26.250
	n48.21.075		11 Repealer	10	Leg. dir.	2	18.71.015	4	41.18.100
	5 Em.		12 28B.80.210	11	Em.	3	18.71.020	5	Constr.
118	1 46.16.006		13 28B.80.220	153	1 3.34.010	4	18.71.025	6	41.16.921
	2 46.16.225		14 28B.80.230	154	1 48.13.110	5	18.71.030	6	Sev.
	3 46.16.060		15 28B.80.240	155	1 35A.13.020	6	18.71.040	7	41.16.911
	4 46.16.065		16 28B.10.802	2	35A.13.030	7	18.71.050	7	Em.
	5 46.16.130		17 28B.10.840	3	35A.13.033	8	18.71.055	179	1 51.32.050
	6 46.16.135		18 Sev.	156	1 9.68.130	9	18.71.060	180	1 19.52.080
	7 46.16.137		19 Eff. date	157	1 n28B.15.540	10	18.71.070	181	1 46.10.030
	8 46.16.210		20 Leg. dir.	2	28B.15.540	11	18.71.080	2	46.10.080
	9 46.16.220		1 48.32A.090	158	1 82.34.050	12	82.34.050	3	46.10.150
	10 46.16.320		2 48.32A.060	2	82.34.110	13	18.71.095	4	46.10.043
	11 46.16.505	133	1 27.53.010	3	82.03.190	14	18.71.180	5	46.10.090
	12 82.44.040		2 27.53.020	4	82.32.160	15	18.71.011	6	46.10.190
	13 82.44.045		3 27.53.030	5	Eff. date	16	18.71.051	7	46.10.081
	14 82.44.060	134	1 27.53.040	1	n82.34.050	17	18.71.145	182	1 90.58.030
	15 82.50.400		2 27.53.050	159	1 27.40.034	18	18.71.165	2	90.58.120
	16 82.50.410		3 27.53.060	2	27.40.036	19	Sev.	3	90.58.140
	17 82.50.460		4 27.53.070	160	1 84.56.400	20	18.71.941	4	90.58.180
	18 Sev.		5 27.53.080	161	1 14.04.090	172	Repealer	183	1 75.08.012
	n46.16.006		6 27.53.090	162	1 29.85.270	1	36.28A.010	2	75.28.500
	19 Eff. date		7 27.53.090	2	29.85.280	173	1 66.08.050	3	75.28.505
	n46.16.006		8 27.53.900	163	1 87.03.135	2	66.12.110	4	75.28.510
119	1 12.12.060		9 Leg. dir.	2	87.03.460	3	66.12.120	5	75.28.515
120	1 36.21.080		10 Sev.	164	1 n28B.10.295	4	66.20.190	6	75.28.520
	2 84.70.010		11 27.53.010	2	28B.10.295	5	Vetoed	7	75.28.525
	3 84.70.020		12 28A.45.050	165	1 33.20.035	6	66.28.010	8	75.28.530
	4 84.70.030	135	1 15.44.020	2	33.16.110	7	66.28.025	9	Eff. date
121	1 38.20.010	136	1 15.44.030	3	33.24.280	8	66.28.030	10	75.28.535
	2 Eff. date		2 15.44.032	166	1 Vetoed	9	66.28.045	10	75.28.540
	n38.20.010		3 15.44.032	2	Vetoed	10	66.28.040	11	Em.
122	1 28B.16.100		4 15.44.090	3	Vetoed	11	66.24.305	184	1 29.07.092
	2 28B.16.110		5 15.44.085	4	9.46.090	12	66.24.510	2	29.10.020
	3 Sev.		6 15.44.087	5	Vetoed	13	Sev.	3	29.10.160
	n28B.16.100		7 15.44.027	6	Vetoed		n66.08.050	4	Em.
123	1 43.22.500		8 Repealer	7	9.46.130	14	Eff. date	5	Sev.
	2 43.22.505	137	1 28A.58.137	8	9.46.140		n66.08.050		n29.07.092
124	1 13.20.060	138	1 46.12.040	9	9.46.160	174	1 Purpose	185	1 44.04.125
125	1 88.16.170	139	1 Repealer	10	9.46.210		28C.04.010	186	1 41.14.070
	2 88.16.180	140	1 54.16.092	11	9.46.113	2	28C.04.020	187	1 53.12.260
	3 88.16.190	141	1 Approp.	12	9.46.075	3	28C.04.030	2	53.12.265
	4 Vetoed		nCh. 28B.50	13	9.46.293	4	28C.04.040	3	Repealer
	5 n88.16.170		Digest	14	Vetoed	5	28C.04.050	188	1 36.67.060
	6 n88.16.170	2	nCh. 28B.50	15	Sev.	6	28C.04.060	2	36.94.140
	7 Vetoed		Digest		n9.46.090	7	28C.04.150	3	36.94.150
126	1 4.92.060	142	1 37.08.280	16	Em.	8	28C.04.070	4	36.94.210
	2 4.92.070	143	1 47.05.030	1	43.19.010	9	28C.04.500	5	36.94.220
	3 4.92.130		2 47.05.035	2	43.19.560	10	28C.04.080	6	39.44.020
	4 4.92.140		3 47.05.040	3	43.19.565	11	28C.04.160	7	36.94.310
	5 4.92.150		4 47.05.051	4	43.19.570	12	28C.04.510	8	36.94.320
	6 4.92.160		5 Repealer	5	43.41.130	13	28C.04.026	9	36.94.330
	7 4.92.170		6 47.05.055	6	43.19.580	14	28C.04.090	10	36.94.340
	8 Em.		7 47.05.055	7	43.19.585	15	Vetoed	11	36.94.350
127	1 28A.04.134	144	1 10.01.150	8	43.19.590	16	28C.04.310	12	36.94.360
	2 28A.03.095	145	1 49.60.222	9	43.19.595	17	Leg. dir.	13	Sev.
128	1 2.32.210	146	1 46.01.140	10	43.19.600	18	Repealer	14	36.94.921
129	1 61.24.010	147	1 36.01.095	11	43.19.605	19	Eff. date	15	57.12.020
	2 61.24.020		2 52.36.095	12	43.19.610		n28C.04.010	16	57.06.140
	3 61.24.030		3 Em.	13	43.19.615	20	Sev.	17	57.06.150
	4 61.24.040	148	1 41.32.4943	14	43.19.620		n28C.04.010	18	57.06.160
	5 61.24.090		2 Repealer	15	43.41.140	175	1 70.41.190	18	57.06.170
	6 61.24.130	149	1 43.31.525	16	43.19.630	2	18.51.300	19	Leg. dir.
130	1 52.16.070	150	1 19.105.120	17	43.19.635	176	1 7.68.020	189	1 81.53.271
		2	19.105.210	18	Repealer	2	7.68.060	2	81.53.281

Parallel Tables: 1975 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	3 81.53.295	27	69.25.260	2	35.86.040	232	1 28B.40.205	8	72.33.200
	4 <i>Eff. date</i>	28	69.25.270	3	35.86A.070		2 <i>Repealer</i>	9	72.33.220
190	1 18.71A.010	29	69.25.280	4	35.86A.120	233	1 59.18.270	10	72.33.240
	2 18.71A.040	30	69.25.290	5	<i>Sev.</i>	234	1 51.36.010	11	72.33.165
191	3 18.71A.070	31	69.25.300		n35.86.010	235	1 51.32.090	12	<i>Repealer</i>
	1 46.20.115	32	69.25.310	222	1 31.12.190	236	1 28B.58.010	247	1 9.79.170
	2 46.20.120	33	69.25.320	2	31.12.200		2 28B.58.020	248	1 28A.58.050
	3 46.20.161	34	69.25.330	3	31.12.210		3 28B.58.030	249	1 43.83.130
	4 46.20.181	35	69.25.900	4	31.12.240		4 28B.58.040	2	43.83.132
	5 46.20.200	36	69.25.340	5	31.12.260		5 28B.58.050	3	43.83.134
192	1 28A.70.110	37	69.25.910	6	31.12.270		6 28B.58.060	4	43.83.136
	2 28A.71.100	38	<i>Sev.</i>	7	31.12.280		7 28B.58.070	5	43.83.138
	3 <i>Sev.</i>	39	69.25.920	8	31.12.310		8 28B.58.080	6	43.83.140
	n28A.70.110	40	69.25.930	9	<i>Sev.</i>		9 28B.58.090	7	43.83.142
193	1 43.09.310	41	<i>Repealer</i>		31.12.901		10 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	8	43.83.144
194	1 1.16.050	202	<i>Em.</i>	223	1 75.08.230		11 <i>Sev.</i>	9	43.83.146
195	1 19.28.120	203	28A.65.020	224	1 51.04.110		n28B.58.010	10	<i>Sev.</i>
	2 19.28.123	203	2.36.070	2	51.08.012		<i>Em.</i>	11	43.83.148
	3 19.28.125	2	4.44.160	3	51.12.100	237	1 28B.14.010		<i>Em.</i>
	4 <i>Sev.</i>	3	4.44.170	4	51.28.010		2 28B.14.020	250	1 60.44.010
	n19.28.120	204	66.44.350	5	51.28.025		3 28B.14.030	2	60.44.020
	5 <i>Em.</i>	205	28A.58.740	6	51.28.070		4 28B.14.040	251	1 74.17.010
196	1 <i>Vetoed</i>	206	43.21C.150	7	51.32.010		5 28B.14.050	2	74.17.020
	<i>Overridden</i>	207	77.12.320	8	51.32.040		6 28B.14.060	3	74.17.030
	46.44.160	207	77.12.323	9	51.32.060		7 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	4	74.17.040
197	1 <i>Repealer</i>	208	35.21.152	10	51.32.073		8 <i>Sev.</i>	5	<i>Repealer</i>
	2 <i>Em.</i>	2	35.92.022	11	51.32.025		n28B.14.010	6	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
198	1 73.16.010	3	35.21.154	12	51.32.072		9 <i>Em.</i>	252	1 43.84.150
199	1 71.05.040	209	43.51.290	13	51.32.240	238	1 15.04.150	253	1 47.26.040
	2 71.05.050	2	43.51.300	14	51.36.020		2 15.04.160	2	47.26.180
	3 71.05.150	3	43.51.310	15	51.36.060		3 <i>Em.</i>	3	47.26.183
	4 71.05.210	4	43.51.320	16	51.44.033	239	1 41.07.010	4	47.26.185
	5 71.05.230	5	46.61.585	17	51.44.160		2 41.07.020	254	1 28A.58.101
	6 71.05.290	6	46.61.587	18	51.52.070		3 41.07.030	2	28A.58.137
	7 71.05.300	7	43.51.330	19	<i>Repealer</i>		4 41.07.900	3	28A.02.260
	8 71.05.310	8	43.51.340	20	<i>Eff. date</i>		5 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	4	<i>Sev.</i>
	9 71.05.320	9	<i>Sev.</i>		n51.04.110		6 <i>Eff. date</i>		n28A.02.260
	10 71.05.390		n43.51.290	225	1 67.28.180		41.07.901	255	1 47.36.250
	11 72.23.070	210	46.52.020	2	67.28.185	240	1 6.40.010	256	1 66.12.110
	12 71.05.525	211	28A.41.130	3	<i>Sev.</i>		2 6.40.020	257	1 15.13.470
	13 <i>Repealer</i>	2	<i>Eff. date</i>		67.28.912		3 6.40.030	2	15.49.470
200	1 76.09.030		n28A.41.130	4	<i>Em.</i>		4 6.40.040	3	15.53.901
	2 76.09.050	212	28B.10.400	226	1 28A.85.010		5 6.40.050	4	15.53.9014
	3 76.09.060	2	<i>Em.</i>	2	28A.85.020		6 6.40.060	5	15.53.9018
	4 76.09.070	213	74.09.120	3	28A.85.030		7 <i>Savings</i>	6	15.53.9036
	5 76.09.080	2	18.51.090	4	28A.85.040		6.40.070	7	15.53.9038
	6 76.09.090	214	35.20.205	5	28A.85.050		8 6.40.900	8	15.53.9044
	7 76.09.100	215	35.77.010	6	28A.85.900		9 6.40.905	9	15.54.350
	8 76.09.140	2	36.81.121	7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		10 6.40.910	10	15.54.360
	9 76.09.170	216	36.32.120	8	<i>Sev.</i>		11 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	11	15.54.480
	10 76.09.220	217	26.44.010		n28A.85.010		12 6.40.915	12	<i>Repealer</i>
	11 76.09.240	2	26.44.020	227	1 <i>Approp.</i>	241	1 3.54.020		15.53.9053
	12 76.09.910	3	26.44.030	2	<i>Approp.</i>		2 3.62.040	13	<i>Eff. date</i>
	13 90.48.420	4	26.44.040	3	<i>Sev.</i>		3 3.50.100		n15.53.9053
	14 90.48.425	4	26.44.040	4	<i>Em.</i>		4 3.46.120	258	1 43.83G.010
	15 <i>Em.</i>	5	26.44.050	228	1 50.04.355	242	1 46.37.210	2	43.83G.020
201	1 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	6	26.44.060	2	50.12.070	243	1 28A.58.045	3	43.83G.030
	2 69.25.010	7	26.44.070	3	50.20.190		2 28A.58.0461	4	43.83G.040
	3 69.25.020	8	26.44.053	4	50.32.025		3 <i>Repealer</i>	5	43.83G.050
	4 69.25.030	9	26.44.056	5	50.32.070	244	1 10.05.010	6	43.83G.060
	5 69.25.040	10	<i>Sev.</i>	6	50.29.020		2 10.05.020	7	<i>Sev.</i>
	6 69.25.050		26.44.900	7	50.06.010		3 10.05.030		43.83G.900
	7 69.25.060	218	43.110.010	8	50.06.020		4 10.05.040	8	<i>Em.</i>
	8 69.25.070	219	19.09.210	9	50.06.030		5 10.05.050	259	1 9.46.010
	9 69.25.080	220	n35.02.170	10	50.06.040		6 10.05.060	2	9.46.020
	10 69.25.090	2	35.02.170	11	50.06.050		7 10.05.070	3	9.46.030
	11 69.25.100	3	35.02.070	12	50.06.900		8 10.05.080	4	9.46.070
	12 69.25.110	4	35.03.030	13	50.06.910		9 10.05.090		
	13 69.25.120	5	35.04.060	14	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		10 10.05.100	260	9A.04.010
	14 69.25.130	6	35.13.015	15	50.24.115		11 10.05.110		9A.04.020
	15 69.25.140	7	35.13.030	16	50.32.075		12 10.05.120		9A.04.030
	16 69.25.150	8	35.13.130	17	50.44.050		13 10.05.130		9A.04.040
	17 69.25.160	9	35.13.150	18	<i>Repealer</i>		14 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		9A.04.050
	18 69.25.170	10	36.93.150	19	<i>Eff. date.</i>		1 66.24.420		9A.04.060
	19 69.25.180	11	35A.03.180		n50.04.355	245	2 66.24.395		9A.04.070
	20 69.25.190	12	35A.03.070	229	1 18.04.160		3 <i>Repealer</i>		9A.04.080
	21 69.25.200	13	35A.04.070	2	18.04.200		1 72.33.020		9A.04.090
	22 69.25.210	14	35A.14.015	3	18.04.220	246	2 72.33.125		9A.04.100
	23 69.25.220	15	35A.14.050	4	18.04.280		3 72.33.130		9A.04.110
	24 69.25.230	16	35A.14.140	5	18.04.290		4 72.33.140		9A.08.010
	25 69.25.240	17	35.21.790	230	1 36.32.250		5 72.33.150		9A.08.020
	26 69.25.250	18	35A.21.210	2	39.04.020		6 72.33.160		9A.08.030
		221	35.86.010	231	1 60.04.100		7 72.33.170		9A.12.010

Parallel Tables: 1975 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
9A.16.010	9A.16.010	9A.64.020	9A.64.020		6	48.15.090		48	Approp.
9A.16.020	9A.16.020	9A.68.010	9A.68.010		7	48.17.060		49	Approp.
9A.16.030	9A.16.030	9A.68.020	9A.68.020		8	48.17.560		50	Approp.
9A.16.040	9A.16.040	9A.68.030	9A.68.030		9	48.20.015		51	Approp.
9A.16.050	9A.16.050	9A.68.040	9A.68.040		10	48.21.190		52	Approp.
9A.16.060	9A.16.060	9A.68.050	9A.68.050		11	48.24.030		53	Approp.
9A.16.070	9A.16.070	9A.72.010	9A.72.010		12	48.20.052		54	Approp.
9A.16.080	9A.16.080	9A.72.020	9A.72.020		13	48.34.090		55	Approp.
9A.16.090	9A.16.090	9A.72.030	9A.72.030		14	48.44.240		56	Approp.
9A.20.010	9A.20.010	9A.72.040	9A.72.040		15	n48.20.450		57	Approp.
9A.20.020	9A.20.020	9A.72.050	9A.72.050		16	48.20.450		58	Approp.
9A.20.030	9A.20.030	9A.72.060	9A.72.060		17	48.20.460		59	Approp.
9A.20.040	9A.20.040	9A.72.070	9A.72.070		18	48.20.470		60	Approp.
9A.28.010	9A.28.010	9A.72.080	9A.72.080		19	48.20.480		61	Approp.
9A.28.020	9A.28.020	9A.72.090	9A.72.090		20	48.21.200		62	Approp.
9A.28.030	9A.28.030	9A.72.100	9A.72.100		21	Sev.	62A	Approp.	
9A.28.040	9A.28.040	9A.72.110	9A.72.110			n31.08.175	63	Par. veto	
9A.32.010	9A.32.010	9A.72.120	9A.72.120	267	1	47.20.660		64	Approp.
9A.32.020	9A.32.020	9A.72.130	9A.72.130		2	47.20.662		64	Approp.
9A.32.030	9A.32.030	9A.72.140	9A.72.140		3	47.20.664		65	Approp.
9A.32.040	9A.32.040	9A.72.150	9A.72.150		4	47.26.281		66	Approp.
9A.32.050	9A.32.050	9A.76.010	9A.76.010		5	Em.	67	Approp.	
9A.32.060	9A.32.060	9A.76.020	9A.76.020	268	1	44.40.020		68	Approp.
9A.32.070	9A.32.070	9A.76.030	9A.76.030		2	44.40.120		69	Approp.
9A.36.010	9A.36.010	9A.76.040	9A.76.040		3	44.40.040		70	Approp.
9A.36.020	9A.36.020	9A.76.050	9A.76.050		4	n44.40.020		71	Approp.
9A.36.030	9A.36.030	9A.76.060	9A.76.060		5	44.40.125		72	Vetoed
9A.36.040	9A.36.040	9A.76.070	9A.76.070		6	44.40.130		73	Approp.
9A.36.050	9A.36.050	9A.76.080	9A.76.080		7	44.40.100		74	Approp.
9A.36.060	9A.36.060	9A.76.090	9A.76.090		8	44.40.110		75	Approp.
9A.36.070	9A.36.070	9A.76.100	9A.76.100		9	Repealer	76	Approp.	
9A.40.010	9A.40.010	9A.76.110	9A.76.110		10	Em.	77	Approp.	
9A.40.020	9A.40.020	9A.76.120	9A.76.120	269	1	Temporary	78	Approp.	
9A.40.030	9A.40.030	9A.76.130	9A.76.130		2	Approp.	79	Approp.	
9A.40.040	9A.40.040	9A.76.140	9A.76.140		3	Approp.	80	Approp.	
9A.40.050	9A.40.050	9A.76.150	9A.76.150		4	Approp.	81	Approp.	
9A.48.010	9A.48.010	9A.76.160	9A.76.160		5	Approp.	82	Approp.	
9A.48.020	9A.48.020	9A.76.170	9A.76.170		6	Approp.	83	Approp.	
9A.48.030	9A.48.030	9A.76.180	9A.76.180		7	Approp.	84	Approp.	
9A.48.040	9A.48.040	9A.80.010	9A.80.010		8	Approp.	85	Approp.	
9A.48.050	9A.48.050	9A.84.010	9A.84.010		9	Approp.	86	Approp.	
9A.48.060	9A.48.060	9A.84.020	9A.84.020		10	Approp.	87	Approp.	
9A.48.070	9A.48.070	9A.84.030	9A.84.030		11	Par. veto	88	Approp.	
9A.48.080	9A.48.080	9A.84.040	9A.84.040			Approp.	89	Approp.	
9A.48.090	9A.48.090	9A.88.010	9A.88.010		12	Approp.	90	Approp.	
9A.48.100	9A.48.100	9A.88.020	9A.88.020		13	Approp.	91	Approp.	
9A.52.010	9A.52.010	9A.88.030	9A.88.030		14	Approp.	92	Approp.	
9A.52.020	9A.52.020	9A.88.050	9A.88.050		15	Approp.	93	Approp.	
9A.52.030	9A.52.030	9A.88.060	9A.88.060		16	Approp.	94	Approp.	
9A.52.040	9A.52.040	9A.88.070	9A.88.070		17	Approp.	95	Approp.	
9A.52.050	9A.52.050	9A.88.080	9A.88.080		18	Approp.	96	Approp.	
9A.52.060	9A.52.060	9A.88.090	9A.88.090		19	Approp.	97	Approp.	
9A.52.070	9A.52.070	9A.88.100	9A.88.100		20	Approp.	98	Approp.	
9A.52.080	9A.52.080	9A.92.010	Repealer		21	Par. veto	99	Approp.	
9A.52.090	9A.52.090		9A.98.010			Approp.	100	Approp.	
9A.52.100	9A.52.100	9A.92.020	Savings		22	Approp.	101	Approp.	
9A.56.010	9A.56.010		9A.98.020		23	Approp.	102	Approp.	
9A.56.020	9A.56.020	9A.92.900	Leg. dir.		24	Approp.	103	Approp.	
9A.56.030	9A.56.030		n9A.04.010		25	Approp.	104	Approp.	
9A.56.040	9A.56.040	261	1	2.32.240	26	Approp.	105	Approp.	
9A.56.050	9A.56.050		2	4.88.330	27	Approp.	106	Approp.	
9A.56.060	9A.56.060	262	1	28A.04.133	28	Par. veto	107	Approp.	
9A.56.070	9A.56.070	263	1	43.03.010		Approp.	108	Approp.	
9A.56.080	9A.56.080		2	2.04.090	29	Approp.	109	Approp.	
9A.56.090	9A.56.090		3	2.06.060	30	Approp.	110	Approp.	
9A.56.100	9A.56.100		4	2.08.090	31	Approp.	111	Approp.	
9A.56.110	9A.56.110		5	3.58.010	32	Par. veto	112	Approp.	
9A.56.120	9A.56.120		6	Approp.		Approp.	113	Approp.	
9A.56.130	9A.56.130		7	Sev.	33	Approp.	114	Approp.	
9A.56.140	9A.56.140			n43.03.010	34	Approp.	115	Approp.	
9A.56.150	9A.56.150		8	Eff. date	35	Approp.	116	Approp.	
9A.56.160	9A.56.160			n43.03.010	36	Approp.	117	Approp.	
9A.56.170	9A.56.170	264	1	23A.08.325	37	Approp.	118	Approp.	
9A.56.180	9A.56.180		2	23A.08.350	38	Approp.	119	Approp.	
9A.56.190	9A.56.190		3	23A.08.410	39	Approp.	120	Approp.	
9A.56.200	9A.56.200		4	23A.08.470	40	Approp.	121	Approp.	
9A.56.210	9A.56.210		5	23A.08.130	41	Approp.	122	Approp.	
9A.60.010	9A.60.010	265	1	32.08.210	42	Approp.	123	Approp.	
9A.60.020	9A.60.020	266	1	31.08.175	43	Approp.	124	Approp.	
9A.60.030	9A.60.030		2	48.01.010	44	Approp.	125	Approp.	
9A.60.040	9A.60.040		3	48.05.185	45	Approp.	126	Approp.	
9A.60.050	9A.60.050		4	48.07.090	46	Approp.	127	Approp.	
9A.64.010	9A.64.010		5	48.10.070	47	Approp.	128	Approp.	
								129	Approp.
								130	Approp.
								131	Approp.
								132	Approp.
								133	Approp.
								134	Approp.
								135	Approp.
								136	Approp.
								137	Approp.
								138	Approp.
								139	Approp.
								140	Approp.
								141	Approp.
								142	Approp.
								143	Approp.
								144	Approp.
								145	Approp.
								146	Approp.
								147	Vetoed
								148	Par. veto
								149	Approp.
								150	Vetoed
								151	Approp.
								152	Approp.
								153	Approp.
								154	Approp.
								155	Approp.
								156	Approp.
								157	Approp.
								158	Approp.
								159	Approp.
								160	Approp.
								161	Approp.
								162	Approp.
								163	Approp.
								164	Approp.
								165	Approp.
								166	Approp.
								167	Approp.
								168	Approp.
								169	Approp.
								170	Approp.
								171	Approp.
								172	Approp.
								173	Par. veto
									Approp.
								174	Approp.
								175	Approp.
								176	Approp.
								177	Approp.
								178	Approp.
								179	Approp.
								180	Approp.
								181	Approp.
								182	Approp.
								183	Approp.
								184	Approp.
								185	Approp.
								186	Approp.
								187	Temporary
								188	Temporary
								189	Vetoed
								190	Temporary
								191	Vetoed
								192	Temporary
								193	Approp.
								194	Temporary
								195	Vetoed
								196	Temporary
								197	Temporary
								198	Temporary
								199	Temporary
								200	Temporary
								201	Temporary
								202	Temporary
								203	Temporary
								204	Temporary
								205	Temporary
								206	Temporary
								207	Temporary
								208	Sev.
								209	Em.

Parallel Tables: 1975 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
270	1 35.58.272	29	28A.21.130	112	28A.58.530		19.98.900	81	82.32.130
	2 35.58.278	30	28A.21.135	113	28A.58.560	7	Sev.	82	82.32.140
	3 35.95.020	31	28A.21.140	114	28A.58.603		19.98.910	83	82.32.200
	4 35.95.040	32	28A.21.160	115	28A.58.620	278	1 11.08.160	84	82.32.230
	5 36.57.080	33	28A.21.170	116	28A.58.630	2	11.08.170	85	82.32.235
	6 82.14.045	34	28A.21.180	117	28A.59.080	3	11.08.180	86	82.32.240
	7 35.58.2721	35	28A.21.195	118	28A.59.150	4	11.08.200	87	82.32.260
	8 35.58.2794	36	28A.21.200	119	28A.60.070	5	11.08.210	88	82.32.270
	9 36.57.100	37	28A.21.220	120	28A.60.186	6	11.08.220	89	82.32.290
	10 36.57.110	38	28A.21.300	121	28A.60.210	7	11.08.230	90	82.32.300
	11 36.57A.010	39	27.16.010	122	28A.65.080	8	11.08.240	91	82.32.310
	12 36.57A.020	40	27.16.020	123	28A.65.100	9	11.08.260	92	82.32.320
	13 36.57A.030	41	27.16.030	124	28A.65.110	10	11.76.220	93	82.32.360
	14 36.57A.040	42	27.16.040	125	28A.65.120	11	11.76.240	94	82.44.040
	15 36.57A.050	43	27.16.050	126	28A.65.150	12	11.76.245	95	82.44.120
	16 36.57A.060	44	27.16.060	127	28A.65.153	13	19.91.080	96	82.48.090
	17 36.57A.070	45	28A.02.070	128	28A.65.180	14	19.91.130	97	82.50.170
	18 36.57A.080	46	28A.03.028	129	28A.66.060	15	19.91.140	98	83.04.023
	19 36.57A.090	47	28A.03.030	130	28A.66.100	16	19.91.150	99	83.05.010
	20 36.57A.100	48	28A.03.050	131	28A.67.040	17	19.91.180	100	83.05.040
	21 36.57A.110	49	28A.04.040	132	28A.67.060	18	23.01.226	101	83.05.050
	22 36.57A.120	50	28A.04.120	133	28A.67.070	19	30.20.100	102	83.05.060
	23 36.57A.130	51	28A.04.145	134	28A.70.110	20	32.12.110	103	83.12.020
	24 36.57A.140	52	28A.13.020	135	28A.70.130	21	36.38.020	104	83.14.010
	25 36.57A.150	53	28A.14.050	136	28A.70.140	22	35.42.090	105	83.14.030
	26 36.57A.160	54	28A.24.080	137	28A.70.160	23	39.08.010	106	83.14.040
	27 <i>Approp.</i>	55	28A.24.150	138	28A.70.170	24	43.38.040	107	83.14.050
	28 <i>Repealer</i>	56	28A.27.040	139	28A.71.100	25	43.62.040	108	83.16.020
	29 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	57	28A.27.080	140	28A.87.030	26	43.83.030	109	83.16.070
	30 <i>Sev.</i>	58	28A.27.102	141	28A.87.050	27	43.83.064	110	83.24.010
	n35.58.272	59	28A.35.030	142	28A.87.080	28	43.83.074	111	83.28.010
	31 <i>Eff. date</i>	60	28A.41.160	143	28A.87.090	29	43.83.094	112	83.28.020
	n35.58.272	61	28A.44.060	144	28A.87.100	30	54.28.030	113	83.32.010
271	1 47.42.040	62	28A.44.070	145	28A.87.110	31	54.28.040	114	83.36.010
	2 47.42.102	63	28A.44.080	146	28A.87.170	32	54.28.050	115	83.36.020
	3 47.42.062	64	28A.44.085	147	28B.40.380	33	62A.6-104	116	83.36.030
	4 47.42.063	65	28A.44.090	148	28B.50.551	34	62A.6-107	117	83.36.040
	5 47.42.065	66	28A.44.100	149	41.32.010	35	72.19.100	118	83.36.050
	6 <i>Em.</i>	67	28A.48.010	150	41.32.420	36	72.99.040	119	83.36.060
272	1 47.20.645	68	28A.48.030	151	72.40.060	37	72.99.120	120	83.44.030
	2 47.20.647	69	28A.48.050	152	72.40.070	38	72.99.200	121	83.44.040
	3 47.20.649	70	28A.48.055	153	72.40.080	39	82.04.020	122	83.44.050
	4 47.20.651	71	28A.02.201	154	72.40.100	40	82.04.090	123	83.44.070
	5 47.20.653	72	28A.48.090	155	28A.21.900	41	82.04.300	124	83.48.010
	6 <i>Sev.</i>	73	28A.48.100	156	<i>Vetoed</i>	42	82.04.450	125	83.56.080
	7 47.20.900	74	28A.56.030	276	1 <i>Temporary</i>	43	82.04.470	126	83.56.090
	8 <i>Em.</i>	75	28A.56.040	2	2 <i>Temporary</i>	44	82.04.480	127	83.56.100
273	1 73.34.020	76	28A.56.050	3	3 <i>Approp.</i>	45	82.04.490	128	83.56.110
	2 73.34.090	77	28A.56.060	4	4 <i>Approp.</i>	46	82.08.040	129	83.56.130
	3 73.34.120	78	28A.57.020	5	5 <i>Approp.</i>	47	82.08.060	130	83.56.140
	4 <i>Vetoed</i>	79	28A.57.031	6	6 <i>Approp.</i>	48	82.08.080	131	83.56.150
	5 <i>Approp.</i>	80	28A.57.032	7	7 <i>Approp.</i>	49	82.08.090	132	83.56.170
274	1 41.04.260	81	28A.57.033	8	8 <i>Approp.</i>	50	82.08.100	133	83.56.180
	2 41.04.250	82	28A.57.040	9	9 <i>Approp.</i>	51	82.08.120	134	83.56.200
	3 <i>Approp.</i>	83	28A.57.050	10	10 <i>Approp.</i>	52	82.12.010	135	83.56.210
275	1 28A.21.010	84	28A.57.070	11	11 <i>Approp.</i>	53	82.12.050	136	83.56.220
	2 <i>Vetoed</i>	85	28A.57.075	12	12 <i>Approp.</i>	54	82.12.060	137	83.56.240
	3 28A.21.030	86	28A.57.080	13	13 <i>Approp.</i>	55	82.12.070	138	83.56.250
	4 28A.21.0302	87	28A.57.090	14	14 <i>Approp.</i>	56	82.16.070	139	83.56.270
	5 28A.21.0303	88	28A.57.130	15	15 <i>Approp.</i>	57	82.20.020	140	83.56.280
	6 28A.21.0304	89	28A.57.140	16	16 <i>Approp.</i>	58	82.20.030	141	83.56.310
	7 28A.21.0305	90	28A.57.150	17	17 <i>Approp.</i>	59	82.20.040	142	83.56.320
	8 28A.21.0306	91	28A.57.170	18	18 <i>Approp.</i>	60	82.20.060	143	83.60.010
	9 28A.21.035	92	28A.57.180	19	19 <i>Par. veto</i>	61	82.24.030	144	83.60.040
	10 28A.21.037	93	28A.57.190		<i>Approp.</i>	62	82.24.090	145	83.60.050
	11 28A.21.040	94	28A.57.200	20	20 <i>Approp.</i>	63	82.24.110	146	83.60.060
	12 28A.21.050	95	28A.57.240	21	21 <i>Approp.</i>	64	82.24.120	147	84.08.010
	13 28A.21.060	96	28A.57.245	22	22 <i>Temporary</i>	65	82.24.140	148	84.08.020
	14 28A.21.070	97	28A.57.255	23	23 <i>Temporary</i>	66	82.24.180	149	84.08.040
	15 28A.21.080	98	28A.57.290	24	24 <i>Temporary</i>	67	82.24.190	150	84.08.060
	16 28A.21.086	99	28A.57.300	25	25 <i>Temporary</i>	68	82.24.210	151	84.08.070
	17 28A.21.088	100	28A.57.326	26	26 <i>Temporary</i>	69	82.24.220	152	84.08.080
	18 28A.21.090	101	28A.57.328	27	27 <i>Temporary</i>	70	82.26.010	153	84.08.090
	19 28A.21.092	102	28A.57.355	28	28 <i>Temporary</i>	71	82.26.020	154	84.08.110
	20 28A.21.095	103	28A.57.356	29	29 <i>Temporary</i>	72	82.26.050	155	84.08.120
	21 28A.21.100	104	28A.57.357	30	30 <i>Sev.</i>	73	82.26.060	156	84.08.130
	22 28A.21.105	105	28A.57.358	31	31 <i>Em.</i>	74	82.26.080	157	84.08.140
	23 28A.21.106	106	28A.57.390	277	1 19.98.010	75	82.26.090	158	84.08.190
	24 28A.21.110	107	28A.57.415	2	2 18.98.020	76	82.26.110	159	84.12.200
	25 28A.21.111	108	28A.58.100	3	3 19.98.030	77	82.32.030	160	84.12.220
	26 28A.21.112	109	28A.58.103	4	4 19.98.040	78	82.32.105	161	84.12.230
	27 28A.21.113	110	28A.58.150	5	5 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	79	82.32.110	162	84.12.240
	28 28A.21.120	111	28A.58.225	6	6 <i>Eff. date</i>	80	82.32.120	163	84.12.250



Parallel Tables: 1975 1st Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
164	84.12.260	16	18.108.150	28	Repealer		n82.04.050		43.83B.900
165	84.12.270	17	18.108.160	289	1 49.46.010	292	1 43.31.090	18	Leg. dir.
166	84.12.300	18	18.108.170		2 49.46.020		2 43.31.790	19	Em.
167	84.12.310	19	18.108.180		3 49.46.130		3 43.31.810	296	1 41.58.005
168	84.12.330	20	18.108.190		4 49.46.140		4 43.31.820	2	Vetoed
169	84.12.340	21	18.108.200		5 Eff. date		5 43.31.830	3	Vetoed
170	84.12.360	22	18.108.210		49.46.920		6 43.31.840	4	41.58.020
171	84.12.370	23	Sev.	290	1 Leg. dir.		7 43.31.850	5	41.58.030
172	84.12.390		18.108.900		2 48.46.010		8 43.31.832	6	41.58.040
173	84.16.010	24	Leg. dir.		3 48.46.020		9 Vetoed	7	41.58.050
174	84.16.020	281	1 46.52.118		4 48.46.030	293	1 43.09.310	8	28A.72.020
175	84.16.030	2	46.52.119		5 48.46.040		2 43.62.050	9	28A.72.060
176	84.16.032	3	46.52.1192		6 48.46.050		3 Vetoed	10	28A.72.080
177	84.16.034	4	46.52.1194		7 48.46.060		4 Vetoed	11	28A.72.100
178	84.16.036	5	46.52.1196		8 48.46.070		5 43.88.090	12	28B.52.020
179	84.16.040	6	46.52.1198		9 48.46.080		6 43.88.110	13	28B.52.060
180	84.16.050	7	Leg. dir.		10 48.46.090		7 43.88.115	14	28B.52.080
181	84.16.090	8	Sev.		11 48.46.100		8 43.88.160	15	41.56.030
182	84.16.100		n46.52.118		12 48.46.110		9 43.88.195	16	41.56.050
183	84.16.130	9	Vetoed		13 48.46.120		10 43.88.205	17	41.56.060
184	84.24.010	282	1 19.27.080		14 48.46.130		11 43.88.230	18	41.56.070
185	84.24.030	2	19.27.060		15 48.46.140		12 Vetoed	19	41.56.080
186	84.24.040	283	1 69.28.400		16 48.46.150		13 44.28.060	20	41.56.090
187	84.24.050	2	Vetoed		17 48.46.160		14 44.28.080	21	41.56.100
188	84.28.006	3	69.28.410		18 48.46.170		15 44.28.085	22	41.56.122
189	84.28.020	4	69.28.420		19 48.46.180		16 44.28.100	23	41.56.125
190	84.28.050	5	69.28.430		20 41.04.233		17 44.28.140	24	41.56.160
191	84.28.060	6	69.28.440		21 48.46.200		18 44.28.150	25	41.56.170
192	84.28.063	7	69.28.450		22 48.46.210		19 44.40.025	26	41.56.180
193	84.28.065	8	Repealer		23 48.46.220		20 46.68.041	27	41.56.190
194	84.28.160	284	1 28A.58.113		24 Constr.		21 Par. veto	28	41.56.440
195	84.40.320	2	28A.58.120		25 48.46.900		22 Repealer	29	41.56.450
196	84.40.330	3	28A.58.115		26 Sev.		23 43.88.902	30	41.56.480
197	84.41.060	4	Sev.		27 48.46.910		24 Eff. date	31	43.22.260
198	84.41.070		n28A.58.113		28 48.46.920		25 43.88.910	32	43.22.270
199	84.41.080	5	Vetoed	291	1 70.12.010	294	1 42.17.010	33	47.64.010
200	84.41.090	285	1 30.42.110		2 70.12.025		2 42.17.020	34	47.64.030
201	84.41.110	2	30.42.120		3 70.32.010		3 42.17.040	35	47.64.040
202	84.41.120	3	30.42.160		4 70.33.040		4 42.17.060	36	49.08.010
203	84.41.130	4	Vetoed		5 82.04.050		5 42.17.065	37	49.08.020
204	84.41.140	286	1 51.32.073		6 82.04.120		6 42.17.080	38	53.18.030
205	84.44.090	2	51.32.075		7 82.04.260		7 42.17.090	39	Repealer
206	84.48.120	3	51.32.220		8 82.04.443		8 42.17.120	40	Leg. dir.
207	84.48.130	4	Vetoed		9 82.04.460		9 42.17.160	297	1 46.16.380
208	84.68.120	287	1 46.61.506		10 82.08.030		10 42.17.170	2	46.61.580
209	84.68.130	2	46.61.515		11 82.12.030		11 42.17.180	3	Vetoed
210	84.68.140	3	46.61.520		12 84.36.020		12 42.17.190		
211	84.72.010	4	46.20.308		13 84.36.032		13 42.17.240		
212	84.72.020	5	46.61.540		14 84.36.381		14 42.17.260		
213	84.72.030	6	Repealer		15 84.36.383		15 42.17.270		
214	90.50.040	7	Em.		16 84.36.387		16 42.17.290		
215	Sev.	288	1 41.59.900		17 84.36.470		17 42.17.310		
	n11.08.160	2	41.59.010		18 84.36.815		18 42.17.320		
216	Vetoed	3	41.59.020		19 84.36.825		19 42.17.330		
217	Constr.	4	Vetoed		20 84.36.865		20 42.17.340		
	n11.08.160	5	41.59.040		21 84.69.020		21 42.17.155		
279	1 Par. veto	6	41.59.050		22 84.36.480		22 42.17.315		
	Approp.	7	41.59.060		23 84.36.045		23 42.17.350		
2	Par. veto	8	41.59.070		24 Repealer		24 Vetoed		
	Approp.	9	41.59.080		25 Temporary		25 42.17.370		
3	Par. veto	10	41.59.090		26 84.38.010		26 42.17.380		
	Approp.	11	41.59.100		27 84.38.020		27 42.17.400		
4	Approp.	12	41.59.110		28 84.38.030		28 Em.		
5	Approp.	13	41.59.120		29 84.38.040		29 Sev.		
6	Approp.	14	41.59.130		30 84.38.050		42.17.911		
7	Temporary	15	41.59.140		31 84.38.060	295	1 43.83B.200		
8	Sev.	16	41.59.150		32 84.38.070		2 Vetoed		
9	Em.	17	41.59.160		33 84.38.080		3 43.83B.210		
280	1 18.108.010	18	41.59.170		34 84.38.090		4 Vetoed		
	2 18.108.020	19	Constr.		35 84.38.100		5 43.83B.220		
	3 18.108.030		41.59.910		36 84.38.110		6 Vetoed		
	4 18.108.040	20	Constr.		37 84.38.120		7 Vetoed		
	5 18.108.050		41.59.920		38 84.38.130		8 Vetoed		
	6 18.108.060	21	28A.01.130		39 84.38.140		9 Vetoed		
	7 18.108.070	22	28A.67.065		40 84.38.150		10 Vetoed		
	8 Vetoed	23	41.59.180		41 84.38.160		11 Vetoed		
	9 18.108.080	24	Constr.		42 84.38.170		12 Vetoed		
	10 18.108.090		41.59.930		43 84.38.180		13 Vetoed		
	11 18.108.100	25	Sev.		44 Leg. dir.		14 43.83B.230		
	12 18.108.110		41.59.950		45 Sev.		15 Vetoed		
	13 18.108.120	26	Eff. dates		n82.04.050		16 Approp.		
	14 18.108.130		41.59.940		46 Eff. dates		17 Sev.		
	15 18.108.140	27	Leg. dir.						

Parallel Tables: 1975-'76 2nd Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1975-'76 2ND EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
1	1	82.12.010	16	1	41.32.420	20	15.66.130	92	41.59.040	
	2	82.12.020		2	<i>Em.</i>	21	15.76.170	93	42.17.350	
	3	<i>Applic.</i>	17	1	43.09.310	22	16.67.070	94	43.03.050	
		n82.12.010		2	43.84.150	23	17.10.030	95	43.03.060	
	4	<i>Sev.</i>		3	43.101.080	24	17.21.270	96	43.03.130	
		n82.12.010		4	<i>Em.</i>	25	18.04.080	97	43.06.130	
	5	<i>Em.</i>	18	1	46.52.020	26	18.04.230	98	43.20A.360	
2	1	<i>Approp.</i>		2	<i>Em.</i>	27	18.08.120	99	43.20A.380	
	2	<i>Approp.</i>	19	1	51.32.073	28	18.15.055	100	43.21A.180	
	3	<i>Em.</i>		2	<i>Em.</i>	29	18.15.140	101	43.21B.050	
3	1	29.13.010	20	1	66.12.110	30	18.18.104	102	43.21E.030	
	2	<i>Em.</i>		2	<i>Em.</i>	31	18.18.251	103	43.22.420	
4	1	29.13.047	21	1	43.19.180	32	18.25.017	104	43.22.475	
	2	29.80.010		2	43.19.190	33	18.26.070	105	43.24.060	
	3	<i>Em.</i>		3	43.19.1902	34	18.32.050	106	43.24.110	
5	1	41.58.010		4	43.19.1904	35	18.35.150	107	43.30.150	
	2	41.58.015		5	43.19.1905	36	18.37.100	108	43.31.090	
	3	41.58.800		6	43.19.19052	37	18.43.030	109	43.31.110	
	4	41.58.801		7	43.19.19054	38	18.52.060	110	43.31.130	
	5	41.58.802		8	43.19.1906	39	18.54.130	111	43.31A.020	
	6	41.58.803		9	43.19.1917	40	18.64.003	112	43.33.050	
	7	<i>Repealer</i>		10	43.19.1918	41	18.71.015	113	43.38.010	
	8	<i>Eff. date</i>		11	43.19.1919	42	18.72.100	114	43.41.120	
		41.58.901		12	43.19.1923	43	18.73.040	115	43.43.858	
	9	<i>Eff. date</i>		13	43.19.1937	44	18.74.020	116	43.51.020	
		41.58.900		14	<i>Sev.</i>	45	18.78.040	117	43.51.810	
6	1	<i>Approp.</i>			n43.19.180	46	18.78.110	118	43.56.040	
	2	<i>Em.</i>		15	<i>Em.</i>	47	18.78.120	119	43.57.020	
7	1	<i>Approp.</i>	22	1	84.34.210	48	18.83.051	120	43.59.050	
	2	<i>Em.</i>		2	84.34.220	49	18.85.080	121	43.62.010	
8	1	<i>Approp.</i>		3	84.36.260	50	18.88.080	122	43.63A.120	
	2	<i>Em.</i>		4	84.34.250	51	18.88.090	123	43.74.015	
INITIATIVE NO. 316				23	1	28A.58.0401	52	18.90.020	124	43.97.060
9	1	9A.32.045	24	1	1.16.050	53	18.92.040	125	43.99.110	
	2	9A.32.046		2	28A.02.061	54	18.96.050	126	43.101.070	
	3	9A.32.047		3	<i>Em.</i>	55	18.104.090	127	43.101.140	
	4	<i>Sev.</i>	25	1	10.85.030	56	18.106.110	128	43.105.032	
		9A.32.900	26	1	28A.58.135	57	18.108.020	129	43.110.010	
	5	9A.32.901	27	1	70.83.020	58	19.16.310	130	43.115.030	
10	1	84.56.010	28	1	68.08.106	59	19.27.070	131	43.117.040	
	2	84.56.070	29	1	46.20.022	60	19.28.065	132	43.125.010	
	3	<i>Exp. date</i>		2	46.20.414	61	19.28.070	133	43.126.070	
	4	<i>Em.</i>		3	46.20.416	62	19.28.123	134	44.28.040	
		19.27.120		4	46.20.418	63	19.28.270	135	44.60.050	
11	1	28B.20.250		5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	64	21.20.470	136	46.82.140	
	2	28B.20.253	30	1	12.20.060	65	21.20.590	137	46.85.030	
	3	28B.20.255		2	4.84.080	66	27.04.020	138	47.01.040	
	4	<i>Vetoed</i>	31	1	27.26.020	67	28A.04.110	139	47.26.130	
		48.01.050		2	27.26.010	68	28A.21.060	140	47.26.140	
13	1	41.56.440		3	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	69	28A.21.130	141	47.56.023	
	2	41.56.450	32	1	28A.58.125	70	28A.91.050	142	48.17.135	
15	1	28A.57.032	33	1	82.04.291	71	28A.92.050	143	49.04.010	
	2	28A.57.050		2	<i>Em.</i>	72	28B.10.525	144	49.08.040	
	3	28A.57.140	34	1	2.08.115	73	28B.16.060	145	49.60.070	
	4	28A.57.200		2	2.28.160	74	28B.50.050	146	49.60.130	
	5	28A.57.328		3	41.04.300	75	28B.50.060	147	49.66.120	
	6	28A.57.356		4	41.40.165	76	28C.04.300	148	50.12.031	
	7	28A.57.357		5	2.52.080	77	28B.80.110	149	50.12.200	
	8	28A.57.358		6	2.56.060	78	28B.81.090	150	51.04.110	
	9	28A.57.415		7	9.46.050	79	28C.04.070	151	51.52.010	
		28A.58.137		8	9.95.003	80	36.78.080	152	58.24.020	
	10	28A.60.070		9	14.04.030	81	38.24.050	153	67.08.003	
	11	28A.60.210		10	14.04.040	82	38.52.040	154	67.08.060	
	12	28A.65.080		11	15.04.040	83	40.14.050	155	67.16.017	
	13	28A.65.100		12	15.24.050	84	41.04.260	156	68.05.060	
	14	28A.65.120		13	15.26.100	85	41.05.020	157	70.37.030	
	15	28A.65.150		14	15.28.090	86	41.06.110	158	70.38.050	
	16	28A.70.110		15	15.44.038	87	41.24.270	159	70.79.020	
	17	28A.71.100		16	15.60.010	88	41.24.310	160	70.95.040	
	18	<i>Repealer</i>		17	15.60.020	89	41.32.060	161	70.95B.070	
		<i>Em.</i>		18	15.63.110	90	41.40.050	162	70.98.070	
				19	15.65.270	91	41.58.015	163	70.106.130	
								164	70.107.040	
								165	71.24.190	
								166	72.01.180	
								167	72.41.060	
								168	72.42.060	
								169	72.60.060	
								170	74.32.120	
								171	75.28.475	
								172	75.28.530	
								173	76.09.030	
								174	76.09.220	
								175	77.04.060	
								176	82.03.050	
								177	88.04.020	
								178	88.16.020	
								179	89.08.040	
								180	90.08.050	
								181	91.12.030	
								182	<i>Sev.</i>	
									n2.08.115	
								183	<i>Eff. date</i>	
									n2.08.115	
								35	1	3.50.040
								36	1	43.83B.210
									2	<i>Em.</i>
								37	1	19.27.110
									2	19.27.111
									3	<i>Em.</i>
								38	1	9A.08.020
									2	9A.20.020
									3	9A.32.030
									4	9A.32.050
									5	9A.36.020
									6	9A.48.010
									7	9A.52.030
									8	9A.56.010
									9	9A.56.020
									10	9A.56.110
									11	9A.56.180
									12	9A.60.010
									13	9A.60.020
									14	9A.60.030
									15	9A.60.050
									16	9A.72.060
									17	9A.80.010
									18	9.94.040
									19	<i>Repealer</i>
									20	<i>Sev.</i>
										n9A.08.020
									21	<i>Eff. date</i>
										n9A.08.020
								39	1	18.37.010
									2	18.37.020
									3	18.37.030
									4	18.37.040
									5	18.37.050
									6	18.37.060
									7	18.37.080
									8	18.37.090
								40	1	75.28.083
									2	75.28.081
									3	75.28.377
									4	<i>Eff. date</i>
										n75.28.083
								41	1	70.95.010
									2	70.95.020
									3	70.95.030
									4	70.95.070
									5	70.95.263
									6	70.95.265
									7	70.93.020
									8	70.93.190

Parallel Tables: 1975-'76 2nd Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
9	70.95.040	52	1 74.08.044	18	46.44.096	2	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2	41.04.280
10	70.95.267	53	1 46.44.030	19	46.44.098	3	<i>Eff. date</i>	3	41.50.010
11	<i>Sev.</i>	54	1 46.16.130	20	46.44.130	n28C.04.510		4	41.50.020
42	70.95.911	2	82.44.060	21	46.44.160	87	1 9.46.115	5	41.50.030
1	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	3	<i>Eff. date</i>	22	46.44.041	2	9.46.020	6	41.50.040
2	26.26.010	n46.16.130		23	46.44.105	3	9.46.030	7	41.50.050
3	26.26.020	55	1 47.42.080	24	<i>Repealer</i>	4	9.46.070	8	41.50.060
4	26.26.030	2	47.42.045	25	<i>Eff. dates</i>	5	<i>Em.</i>	9	41.50.070
5	26.26.040	56	1 4.16.350	n46.16.070		88	1 43.51.940	10	41.50.080
6	26.26.050	2	4.28.360	26	<i>Sev.</i>	2	43.51.941	11	41.50.090
7	26.26.060	3	5.64.010	n46.16.070		3	<i>Approp.</i>	12	41.50.100
8	26.26.070	4	4.24.240	65	1 47.04.140	89	1 <i>Approp.</i>	13	41.50.800
9	26.26.080	5	4.56.240	2	<i>Em.</i>	2	<i>Approp.</i>	14	41.50.801
10	26.26.090	6	7.70.010	66	1 47.10.780	3	<i>Em.</i>	15	41.50.802
11	26.26.100	7	7.70.020	2	47.10.781	90	1 28A.58.090	16	41.50.803
12	26.26.110	8	7.70.030	3	47.10.782	91	1 46.12.300	17	41.50.804
13	26.26.120	9	7.70.040	4	47.10.783	2	46.12.310	18	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
14	26.26.130	10	7.70.050	5	47.10.784	3	46.12.320	19	44.44.010
15	26.26.140	11	7.70.060	6	47.10.785	4	46.12.330	20	44.44.020
16	26.26.150	12	7.70.070	7	47.10.786	5	46.12.340	21	44.44.030
17	26.26.160	13	7.70.080	8	47.10.787	6	46.12.350	22	44.44.040
18	26.26.170	14	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	9	47.10.788	7	46.12.360	23	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
19	26.26.180	15	<i>Sev.</i>	10	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	8	<i>Temporary</i>	24	43.17.010
20	26.26.190	n4.16.350		67	1 41.24.050	9	<i>Approp.</i>	25	43.17.020
21	26.26.200	57	1 46.68.100	68	1 43.31.870	10	<i>Sev.</i>	26	43.33.070
22	4.28.185	2	47.56.725	2	43.31.875	n46.12.300		27	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
23	11.02.005	3	<i>Vetoed</i>	3	43.31.880	11	<i>Eff. date</i>	28	<i>Sev.</i>
24	11.04.081	58	1 36.58.030	4	43.31.885	n46.12.300		n41.04.270	
25	26.04.060	2	36.58.040	5	43.31.890	92	1 28A.04.120	29	<i>Em.</i>
26	26.32.030	3	36.58.050	6	43.31.895	2	28A.70.005	106	1 41.04.205
27	26.32.040	4	36.58.060	7	<i>Constr.</i>	3	28A.70.110	2	41.05.010
28	26.32.050	5	<i>Em.</i>	8	43.31.900	4	28A.70.130	3	41.05.020
29	26.32.070	59	1 63.28.080	8	43.31.910	5	28A.70.140	4	41.05.050
30	26.32.080	60	1 68.08.300	9	<i>Sev.</i>	6	<i>Sev.</i>	5	41.05.070
31	26.32.085	2	68.08.305	n43.31.870		n28A.04.120		6	41.05.080
32	26.32.300	3	<i>Em.</i>	69	1 47.60.550	93	1 <i>Approp.</i>	7	36.32.400
33	26.32.310	61	1 82.29A.010	70	1 82.32.095	2	<i>Approp.</i>	107	1 28B.59.010
34	26.37.010	2	82.29A.020	71	1 <i>Purpose</i>	3	<i>Em.</i>	2	28B.59.020
35	26.37.015	3	82.29A.030	2	13.04.095	94	1 84.08.030	3	28B.59.030
36	43.20.090	4	82.29A.040	3	74.13.020	2	<i>Em.</i>	4	28B.59.040
37	51.08.030	5	82.29A.050	4	74.13.031	95	1 46.61.010	5	28B.59.050
38	70.58.095	6	82.29A.060	5	<i>Temporary</i>	2	46.64.015	6	28B.59.060
39	70.58.200	7	82.29A.070	6	<i>Approp.</i>	3	46.64.050	7	28B.59.070
40	70.58.210	8	82.29A.080	7	<i>Eff. date</i>	4	<i>Em.</i>	8	28B.59.080
41	<i>Repealer</i>	9	82.29A.090	72	1 54.44.010	96	1 10.01.160	9	28B.59.090
42	<i>Constr.</i>	10	82.29A.100	2	54.44.020	2	10.01.170	10	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
43	26.26.900	11	82.29A.110	3	<i>Sev.</i>	3	10.01.180	11	<i>Sev.</i>
44	26.26.901	12	82.29A.120	n54.44.010		97	1 28A.04.132	n28B.59.010	
45	26.26.905	13	82.29A.130	73	1 14.04.370	2	28A.58.101	12	<i>Em.</i>
43	26.26.902	14	84.36.451	2	<i>Approp.</i>	3	28A.58.201	108	1 43.21F.010
1	41.06.110	15	84.40.175	3	<i>Em.</i>	98	1 28A.03.360	2	43.21F.020
2	41.06.120	16	82.29A.140	74	1 66.24.310	2	<i>Approp.</i>	3	43.21F.030
3	41.06.170	17	82.29A.150	2	66.28.050	n28A.03.360		4	43.21F.040
4	41.06.125	18	82.29A.160	3	66.28.010	<i>Eff. date</i>		5	43.21F.050
5	<i>Sev.</i>	19	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	4	<i>Eff. date</i>	n28A.03.360		6	43.21F.060
44	41.06.911	20	<i>Repealer</i>	n66.24.310		99	1 43.21C.135	7	43.21F.070
1	41.16.145	21	<i>Approp.</i>	75	1 82.50.510	100	1 28A.87.055	8	<i>Vetoed</i>
2	41.18.104	22	<i>Em.</i>	76	1 41.24.150	2	9.87.010	9	<i>Vetoed</i>
3	41.26.060	<i>Eff. date</i>		2	41.24.160	3	<i>Sev.</i>	10	41.06.078
45	n51.32.050	82.29A.900		3	41.24.180	n28A.87.055		11	43.31.300
2	51.32.050	23	<i>Sev.</i>	4	41.24.220	101	1 70.105.010	12	70.98.010
46	29.04.100	82.29A.910		5	41.24.230	2	70.105.020	13	70.98.020
2	29.04.150	62	1 66.28.025	77	1 39.72.010	3	70.105.030	14	70.98.210
3	29.04.160	2	66.20.010	2	43.08.064	4	70.105.040	15	43.21G.010
4	29.33.220	63	1 9.95.007	78	1 70.44.260	5	70.105.050	16	43.21G.020
47	29.82.010	2	9.95.040	79	1 2.08.062	6	70.105.060	17	43.21G.030
2	29.82.015	64	1 46.16.070	2	<i>Em.</i>	7	70.105.070	18	43.21G.040
3	<i>Sev.</i>	2	46.16.115	80	1 28A.58.0461	8	70.105.080	19	43.21G.050
48	n29.82.010	3	46.16.135	81	1 28B.10.567	9	70.105.090	20	43.21G.060
1	67.08.003	4	46.16.137	82	1 27.53.020	10	70.105.100	21	43.21G.070
2	67.08.010	5	46.16.145	2	27.53.060	11	70.105.110	22	43.21G.080
3	67.08.015	6	46.16.160	3	27.53.070	12	<i>Approp.</i>	23	43.21G.090
4	67.08.040	7	46.44.020	4	27.53.090	n70.105.010		24	43.21G.100
5	67.08.055	8	46.44.036	5	42.17.310	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		25	43.06.010
6	<i>Repealer</i>	9	46.44.037	83	1 43.88.250	102	1 46.16.380	26	43.06.200
49	39.12.040	10	46.44.042	2	43.88.260	2	46.61.580	27	43.06.210
2	39.12.042	11	46.44.047	3	43.88.270	3	<i>Em.</i>	28	<i>Vetoed</i>
50	43.99.030	12	46.44.050	4	43.88.020	103	1 69.50.410	29	80.50.010
2	<i>Repealer</i>	13	46.44.090	5	<i>Repealer</i>	2	72.49.020	30	80.50.020
3	<i>Em.</i>	14	46.44.091	84	1 68.08.107	3	<i>Repealer</i>	31	80.50.030
51	90.58.140	15	46.44.092	85	1 41.32.4983	104	1 42.17.240	32	80.50.040
2	90.58.180	16	46.44.0941	2	<i>Em.</i>	2	<i>Referendum</i>	33	80.50.050
		17	46.44.095	86	1 28C.04.510	105	1 41.04.270	34	80.50.060

Parallel Tables: 1975-'76 2nd Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
	35	80.50.070	11	43.60A.902	13	29.21.385	5	43.831.050
	36	80.50.100	12	43.60A.903	14	29.01.180	6	43.831.060
	37	80.50.110	13	43.60A.904	15	Repealer	7	Leg. dir.
	38	80.50.120	14	43.60A.080	16	Sev.	8	Sev.
	39	80.50.170	15	Savings		n29.21.010		43.831.900
	40	80.50.175		43.60A.905	17	Em.	9	Em.
	41	90.48.262	16	43.60A.906	121	1 81.68.010	133	1 Temporary
	42	80.50.800	17	Constr.	122	1 41.60.020	2	Par. veto
	43	Repealer		43.60A.907	2	41.60.040		Approp.
	44	Leg. dir.	18	Leg. dir.	3	41.60.050	3	Approp.
	45	Sev.	19	43.17.010	4	41.60.070	4	Approp.
		n43.21F.010	20	43.17.020	5	41.60.080	5	Approp.
	46	Eff. date	21	43.61.030	6	Constr.	6	Approp.
		n43.21F.010	22	43.61.040		41.60.900	7	Approp.
109	1	48.31.280	23	43.61.050	7	Approp.	8	Approp.
	2	48.32.020	24	43.61.070	8	41.60.905	9	Approp.
	3	48.32.030	25	Sev.	9	Sev.	10	Approp.
	4	48.32.040		43.60A.908		41.60.910	11	Approp.
	5	48.32.050	116	1 43.43.250	123	1 43.84.090	12	Approp.
	6	48.32.060	117	1 43.21H.010	2	73.32.040	13	Approp.
	7	48.32.080	2	43.21H.020	3	73.34.040	14	Approp.
	8	48.32.160	3	43.21H.030	4	73.34.060	15	Approp.
	9	48.30.075	4	Sev.	5	73.34.100	16	Approp.
	10	48.31.185		43.21H.900	6	73.34.110	17	Approp.
	11	48.32.145	5	Leg. dir.	2[7]	82.04.291	18	Approp.
	12	Vetoed	118	1 28A.65.400	2[8]	84.33.080	19	Approp.
110	1	43.105.100	2	28A.65.405	3[9]	Exp. date	20	Approp.
	2	43.105.110	3	28A.65.410	4[10]	Em.	21	Approp.
	3	43.105.120	4	28A.65.415	124	1 28A.65.495	22	Approp.
	4	43.105.130	5	28A.65.420	2	Em.	23	Approp.
	5	Leg. dir.	6	28A.65.425	125	1 43.83H.010	24	Par. veto
	6	Eff. date	7	28A.65.430	2	43.83H.020		Approp.
		n43.105.100	8	28A.65.435	3	43.83H.030	25	Approp.
111	1	29.13.010	9	28A.65.440	4	43.83H.040	26	Approp.
	2	29.13.020	10	28A.65.445	5	43.83H.050	27	Approp.
	3	Sev.	11	28A.65.450	6	43.83H.060	28	Par. veto
		n29.13.010	12	28A.65.455	7	Repealer		Approp.
	4	n29.13.010	13	28A.65.460	8	Sev.	29	Approp.
112	1	29.18.040	14	28A.65.465		43.83H.900	30	Vetoed
	2	29.79.490	15	28A.65.470	9	Em.	31	Approp.
	3	42.17.090	16	28A.65.475	126	1 28B.14.010	32	Approp.
	4	42.17.100	17	28A.65.480	2	Em.	33	Approp.
	5	42.17.110	18	28A.65.485	127	1 84.36.820	34	Approp.
	6	42.17.130	19	28A.65.490	2	84.36.825	35	Approp.
	7	42.17.240	20	28A.65.495	3	84.36.830	36	Approp.
	8	42.17.350	21	1.16.030	4	84.36.833	37	Approp.
	9	42.17.067	22	28A.01.020	5	Em.	38	Approp.
	10	42.17.245	23	28A.03.350	128	1 37.14.010	39	Approp.
	11	42.17.392	24	28A.44.080	2	37.14.020	40	Approp.
	12	42.17.395	25	28A.44.085	3	37.14.030	41	Approp.
	13	42.17.397	26	28A.44.090	4	37.14.040	42	Approp.
	14	42.17.195	27	28A.48.010	5	37.14.050	43	Approp.
	15	Constr.	28	28A.48.100	6	Sev.	44	Approp.
		42.17.945	29	Repealer		37.14.900	45	Approp.
	16	Sev.	30	28A.58.150	7	Em.	46	Approp.
		42.17.912	31	28A.66.070	129	1 29.04.130	47	Approp.
	17	Em.	32	28A.66.100	2	29.04.140	48	Approp.
113	1	43.03.010	33	84.52.020	3	29.04.040	49	Approp.
	2	Approp.	34	Repealer	4	Vetoed	50	Approp.
114	1	28A.67.072	35	Leg. dir.	5	Eff. date	51	Approp.
	2	28A.58.450	36	Vetoed		n29.04.130	52	Approp.
	3	28A.67.065	37	Sev.	6	Sev.	53	Approp.
	4	28A.67.070		n28A.65.400		n29.04.130	54	Approp.
	5	28A.58.455	119	1 48.14.021	130	1 82.08.020	55	Approp.
	6	28A.58.480	2	48.18.290	2	82.12.020	56	Approp.
	7	28A.58.490	3	48.30.140	3	82.04.2901	57	Approp.
	8	28A.58.515	4	48.30.150	4	Eff. date	58	Approp.
	9	28A.67.073	5	48.32A.080		n82.08.020	59	Approp.
	10	28A.58.137	6	48.56.080	131	1 74.38.010	60	Approp.
	11	Savings	7	48.30.300	2	74.38.020	61	Approp.
		n28A.58.137	8	Repealer	3	74.38.030	62	Vetoed
	12	Sev.	120	1 29.21.010	4	74.38.040	63	Approp.
		n28A.58.137	2	29.21.015	5	74.38.050	64	Sev.
115	1	43.60A.010	3	29.21.060	6	74.38.060	65	Em.
	2	43.60A.020	4	29.21.140	7	74.38.900		
	3	43.60A.030	5	29.21.150	8	Vetoed		
	4	43.60A.040	6	29.21.160	9	Approp.		
	5	43.60A.050	7	35.20.150	10	Sev.		
	6	43.60A.060	8	3.34.050		74.38.905		
	7	41.06.077	9	29.21.350	132	1 43.831.010		
	8	43.60A.070	10	29.21.360	2	43.831.020		
	9	43.60A.900	11	29.21.370	3	43.831.030		
	10	43.60A.901	12	29.21.380	4	43.831.040		

Parallel Tables: 1977 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1977 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.				
1	1	Approp.	4	90.08.070	2	90.62.020	28	28B.50.140	4	46.81.070			
	2	Approp.	23	1	43.88.500	3	90.62.040	29	35.21.260	5	Sev.		
	3	Approp.	2	43.88.505	4	90.62.050	30	36.21.015		n46.81.005			
	4	Approp.	3	43.88.510	5	90.62.060	31	36.75.260	77	1	47.52.145		
	5	Approp.	4	43.88.515	6	90.62.080	32	38.12.020		2	47.52.135		
	6	Approp.	5	Sev.	7	90.62.090	33	41.04.060		3	47.52.180		
	7	Approp.		43.88.903	8	90.62.100	34	41.05.020		4	Em.		
	8	Approp.	24	1	46.04.500	9	90.62.130	35	Vetoed	78	1	46.61.350	
	9	Approp.	2	46.61.560	10	Sev.	36	43.03.028	79	1	68.08.101		
	10	Approp.	3	Em.		90.62.908	37	43.06.140		2	68.08.105		
	11	Approp.	25	1	46.16.090	55	1	18.71.020	38	43.08.010	80	1	28A.24.080
	12	Approp.	2	46.16.048		2	18.71.200	39	43.08.150		2	28A.24.100	
	13	Approp.	26	1	82.38.110		3	18.71.205	40	43.09.050		3	28A.41.160
	14	Approp.	2	82.38.130		4	18.71.210	41	43.09.230		4	Repealer	
	15	Approp.	3	82.38.170	56	1	29.81.014	42	43.10.100		5	Sev.	
	16	Approp.	4	82.38.270	57	1	46.61.587	43	43.19.090		n28A.24.080		
	17	Approp.	27	1	46.68.041	58	1	18.83.090	44	43.20.100	81	1	46.44.020
	18	Approp.	28	1	82.36.040	59	1	70.24.120	45	43.20A.360		2	46.44.041
	19	Approp.	2	82.36.270	60	1	48.23.380	46	43.21A.200		3	Em.	
	20	Approp.	29	1	47.60.310	61	1	48.30.260	47	43.21A.200			
	21	Approp.	30	1	Repealer	62	2	48.34.060	48	43.22.270			
	22	Em.	31	1	72.01.050	62	1	60.68.040	49	43.22.330			
2	1	Approp.	2	72.36.020	63	1	36.48.090	50	43.23.120				
	2	Approp.	3	73.04.130	64	1	52.12.050	51	43.23.130				
	3	Approp.	4	73.24.030	65	1	47.28.050	52	43.30.200				
	4	Approp.	5	43.60A.075	66	1	78.44.120	53	43.31.050				
	5	Em.	6	Repealer	67	1	36.33A.010	54	43.31.160				
3	1	Temporary	32	1	28B.30.600		2	36.33A.020	55	43.31A.330			
	2	Temporary	2	28B.30.608		3	36.33A.030	56	43.49.070				
	3	Temporary	3	28B.30.614		4	36.33A.040	57	43.51.040				
	4	Approp.	4	28B.30.620		5	36.33A.050	58	43.51.800				
	5	Expir.	5	Em.		6	36.33A.060	59	43.56.030				
	6	Em.	33	1	84.48.010		7	Leg. dir.	60	43.61.040			
4	1	84.52.052	34	1	36.72.071		8	Repealer	61	43.62.030			
	2	84.52.054	2	36.72.075	68	1	4.24.250	62	43.62.050				
	3	29.27.060	3	65.16.091	69	1	69.41.030	63	43.63A.080				
	4	Sev.	4	65.16.160	70	1	81.40.040	64	43.63A.085				
	n84.52.052		5	Repealer	71	1	18.72.040	65	43.125.020				
	Em.		35	1	70.39.060		2	18.72.050	66	46.01.290			
5	1	Repealer	36	1	70.39.040	72	1	65.08.170	67	46.52.060			
	2	Em.	37	1	Approp.		2	65.08.180	68	47.01.141			
6	1	41.05.020		2	Em.		3	35.43.260	69	48.02.170			
	2	41.06.110	38	1	30.08.190	73	1	28A.58.310	70	48.02.180			
	3	Em.	39	1	4.28.185	74	1	77.12.010	71	48.48.110			
7	1	43.17.010	40	1	42.26.040		2	Em.	72	49.04.010			
	2	43.17.020	41	1	53.08.085	75	1	2.12.050	73	49.12.180			
	3	Em.	2	Em.		2	2.52.050	74	49.60.100				
8	1	46.16.210	42	1	36.17.042		3	4.92.170	75	50.12.010			
	2	Em.	43	1	77.32.197		4	9.46.090	76	50.12.160			
9	1	67.08.003	44	1	77.16.020		5	9.95.265	77	51.04.020			
	2	67.08.015	45	2	77.16.030		6	14.04.050	78	51.04.110			
	3	Em.	45	1	46.37.290		7	15.04.020	79	66.08.028			
10	1	70.95.040	46	1	39.34.085		8	18.04.100	80	67.16.015			
	2	Em.	46	2	Em.		9	18.18.251	81	67.16.100			
11	1	47.56.720	47	1	68.04.020		10	18.43.035	82	70.39.130			
	2	Repealer		2	68.04.030		11	18.74.120	83	70.40.040			
13	1	Repealer		3	68.04.110		12	18.88.080	84	72.01.320			
14	1	Repealer		4	68.08.245		13	26.32.280	85	72.01.420			
15	1	45.24.010	48	1	18.51.170		14	27.28.010	86	72.60.280			
	2	Repealer	49	1	19.86.170		15	27.32.010	87	75.08.020			
16	1	43.08.060	50	1	28A.58.242		16	27.36.050	88	76.04.050			
17	1	43.85.241	51	1	46.68.100		17	28A.03.030	89	77.04.060			
	2	43.84.110		2	47.56.725		18	28A.10.025	90	79.24.300			
18	1	2.12.050	3	Sev.		19	28A.91.060	91	80.01.090				
19	1	34.04.058		n46.68.100		20	28B.20.130	92	82.01.060				
	2	34.04.026	4	Eff. date		21	28B.30.150	93	89.16.050				
20	1	79.12.610		n46.68.100		22	28B.30.215	94	90.54.070				
	2	Repealer	52	1	28B.40.195		23	28B.30.300	95	90.54.090			
21	1	60.22.020	53	1	54.08.010		24	28B.30.310	96	Repealer			
22	1	90.08.040		2	54.12.010		25	28B.40.130	76	1	46.81.005		
	2	90.08.050		3	29.21.010		26	28B.50.070		2	46.81.010		
	3	90.08.060	54	1	90.62.010		27	28B.50.130		3	46.81.020		

Parallel Tables: 1977 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1977 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.					
1	1	43.83B.300	2	Sev.	11	Em.	5	74.16.440	3	46.90.415				
	2	43.83B.305		n28A.58.455	23	1	Approp.	6	74.16.450	4	46.90.427			
	3	43.83B.310	8	1	2	Em.	7	74.16.460	5	46.90.463				
	4	43.83B.315	9	1	24	1	18.85.085	8	74.16.470	6	46.90.700			
	5	43.83B.320	2	66.24.330	2	18.85.120	9	74.16.480	61	1	18.27.060			
	6	43.83B.325	3	66.24.340	3	18.85.140	10	74.16.490	62	1	70.96A.120			
	7	43.83B.330	4	66.24.400	4	18.85.150	11	74.16.500	63	1	81.80.300			
	8	43.83B.335	5	66.24.490	5	18.85.190	12	74.16.510	64	1	46.44.030			
	9	43.83B.340	6	Em.	6	18.85.450	13	74.16.520	2	Em.				
	10	43.83B.345	10	1	7	18.85.460	14	74.16.530	65	1	Approp.			
	11	43.83B.210	2	43.19.530	8	18.85.470	15	43.20A.300	2	Em.				
	12	43.83B.355	11	1	9	18.85.480	16	74.16.170	66	1	18.27.070			
	13	43.83B.360	12	1	25	1	43.88A.010	17	74.16.181	2	Eff. date			
	14	43.83B.365	2	Em.	2	43.88A.020	18	74.16.183	18	n18.27.070				
	15	43.83B.370	13	1	3	43.88A.030	19	74.16.190	67	1	16.54.010			
	16	43.83B.375	2	Special	4	43.88A.040	20	74.16.300	68	1	46.52.030			
	17	43.83B.380	3	Special	5	43.88A.900	21	74.17.010	69	1	49.46.010			
	18	Approp.	14	1	6	43.41.110	22	74.17.020	2	49.46.065				
		43.83B.385	2	19.27.210	7	Leg. dir.	23	74.17.040	3	Em.				
	19	Sev.	3	19.27.220	26	1	15.17.250	24	74.16.540	70	1	43.31.915		
		43.83B.901	4	19.27.230	2	15.49.250	25	Sev.	2	43.31.920				
	20	Em.	5	19.27.240	3	15.49.340		n74.16.400	4	43.31.925				
2	1	81.61.010	6	19.27.250	4	15.65.210	41	1	35.23.352	5	43.31.930			
	2	81.61.020	7	19.27.260	5	19.94.190	42	1	9.45.240	5	43.31.935			
	3	81.61.030	8	19.27.270	6	17.10.050	43	1	9.94.040	6	43.31.040			
	4	81.61.040	9	19.27.280	27	1	Purpose	44	1	36.57A.030	7	Sev.		
	5	Leg. dir.	10	19.27.290		n46.20.114	2	36.57A.050	2	n43.31.915				
	6	Em.	11	19.27.030	2	46.20.114	3	36.57A.090	8	Approp.				
3	1	46.20.270	12	19.27.040	28	1	43.52.480	4	36.57A.100	9	Em.			
	2	46.20.293	13	44.39.038	2	43.52.490	2	36.57A.160	5	36.57A.160	71	1	39.12.050	
	3	46.61.515	14	19.27.300	3	Em.	6	35.58.2712	6	35.58.2712	72	1	8.25.075	
4	1	49.46.130	15	Leg. dir.	29	1	Repealer	7	Sev.	7	Sev.			
5	1	18.32.510	16	19.27.310	2	Eff. date	2	n36.57A.030	8	n36.57A.030	73	1	50.04.090	
	2	18.32.520	17	Sev.		Sev.		Eff. date	8	Eff. date	74	1	49.46.130	
	3	18.32.530		19.27.905	30	1	n84.48.085		n36.57A.030	75	1	43.51.946		
	4	18.32.540	15	1	31	1	43.43.710	45	1	2	43.51.948			
	5	18.32.550	2	Eff. date	31	1	54.16.180	2	6.36.025	2	6.36.035	3	43.51.947	
	6	18.32.560		n39.58.150	2	Em.	2	6.36.045	3	6.36.045	4	43.51.949		
	7	18.32.570	16	1	32	1	36.77.060	4	Repealer	5	Repealer	5	43.51.950	
	8	18.32.580	17	1	33	1	50.04.030	5	Leg. dir.	6	Leg. dir.	6	43.51.951	
	9	18.32.590	2	Temporary	2	50.04.355	46	1	81.44.020	7	81.44.020	7	43.51.952	
	10	18.32.600	3	Repealer	3	50.12.070	47	1	80.04.010	8	80.04.010	8	43.51.953	
	11	18.32.610	4	Em.	4	50.20.050	48	1	81.24.010	9	81.24.010	9	43.51.954	
	12	18.32.620	18	1	5	50.20.060	5	50.20.060	2	81.70.180	10	81.70.180	10	43.51.955
	13	18.32.630	2	Em.	6	50.20.100	6	50.20.100	49	1	2.06.020	11	43.51.956	
	14	18.32.640	19	1	7	50.20.120	7	50.20.120	2	2.06.150	12	Leg. dir.		
	15	18.32.650	2	43.132.020	8	50.20.095	8	50.20.095	3	2.06.075	76	1	9.46.020	
	16	18.32.660	3	43.132.030	9	50.24.010	9	50.24.010	50	1	46.52.065	2	9.46.070	
	17	18.32.670	4	43.132.040	10	50.24.012	10	50.24.012	51	1	19.31.020	77	1	69.50.505
	18	18.32.680	5	43.132.050	11	Eff. dates	11	Eff. dates	2	19.31.040	78	1	47.12.063	
	19	18.32.690	6	43.132.060		Constr.		Constr.	3	19.31.060	2	47.12.066		
	20	18.32.700	7	Leg. dir.		n50.04.030		n50.04.030	4	19.31.090	3	47.52.210		
	21	18.32.710	8	Vetoed	34	1	41.40.030	5	19.31.100	5	19.31.100	4	36.75.090	
	22	18.32.720	20	1	35	1	35.21.755	6	19.31.110	6	19.31.110	5	47.12.080	
	23	18.32.730	21	1	2	Eff. date	2	Eff. date	7	19.31.170	7	19.31.170	6	47.12.140
	24	18.32.740	2	43.22.432		n35.21.755		n35.21.755	8	19.31.190	7	19.31.190	7	47.24.020
	25	18.32.750	3	43.22.433	36	1	54.40.010	9	19.31.200	8	19.31.200	8	47.52.090	
	26	18.32.760	4	Constr.	2	54.40.020	2	54.40.020	10	19.31.245	9	19.31.245	9	Repealer
	27	18.32.770		n43.22.431	3	54.40.030	3	54.40.030	52	1	34.04.130	79	1	19.28.123
	28	18.32.780	5	43.22.434	4	54.40.040	4	54.40.040	53	1	10.46.190	80	1	Purpose
	29	18.32.080	6	43.22.350	5	54.40.050	5	54.40.050	2	12.12.030		Intent		
	30	18.32.230	22	1	6	54.40.060	6	54.40.060	3	35.20.090		n4.16.190		
	31	18.32.350	2	46.44.170	7	54.40.070	7	54.40.070	54	1	2.40.010	2	4.16.190	
	32	18.32.380	3	46.44.173	8	54.12.010	8	54.12.010	55	1	7.33.040	3	5.60.030	
	33	Repealer	4	46.44.175	37	1	47.12.280	56	1	36.18.010	4	6.12.300		
	34	Approp.	5	46.16.160	38	1	70.94.041	57	1	60.04.020	5	6.12.310		
	35	Leg. dir.	6	82.50.010	39	1	46.61.428	2	Eff. date	6	6.12.320			
	36	Sev.	7	36.21.090	2	46.61.670	2	46.61.670		n60.04.020	7	7.28.090		
		18.32.915	8	84.60.020	40	1	74.16.400	58	1	77.12.150	8	7.36.020		
	37	18.32.500	9	Repealer	2	74.16.410	2	74.16.410	59	1	77.12.201	9	7.52.460	
6	1	47.17.520	10	Sev.	3	74.16.420	3	74.16.420	60	1	46.90.300	10	7.52.470	
7	1	28A.58.455		n46.04.302	4	74.16.430	4	74.16.430	2	46.90.406		11	Repealer	

Parallel Tables: 1977 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
12	8.25.270	12	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	100	70.119.900	11	62A.9-406	4	70.116.040
13	9A.16.020	84	1 34.04.045	101	1 75.40.050	12	62A.9-409	5	70.116.050
14	11.02.005	85	1 51.24.030	101	1 18.64A.010	13	<i>Sev.</i>	6	70.116.060
15	11.76.080		2 51.24.040		2 18.64A.020		n43.07.150	7	70.116.070
16	13.04.200		3 51.24.050		3 18.64A.030	14	<i>Eff. date</i>	8	70.116.080
17	<i>Vetoed</i>		4 51.24.060		4 18.64A.040		n43.07.150	9	70.116.090
18	<i>Vetoed</i>		5 51.24.070		5 18.64A.050	118	1 28B.10.525	10	70.116.100
19	<i>Vetoed</i>		6 51.24.080		6 18.64A.060	119	1 87.03.200	11	70.116.110
20	<i>Vetoed</i>		7 51.24.090		7 18.64A.070	2	87.03.490	12	70.116.120
21	26.36.050		8 51.24.100		8 18.64A.080	3	<i>Em.</i>	13	<i>Sev.</i>
22	26.40.010		9 <i>Applic.</i>	9	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	120	1 4.28.080		70.116.900
23	26.40.030		51.24.900	10	<i>Sev.</i>	2	28A.02.070		<i>Leg. dir.</i>
24	26.44.010		<i>Repealer</i>		18.64A.900	3	<i>Sev.</i>	143	1 46.61.508
25	26.44.020	86	1 43.19.640	102	11 <i>Em.</i>		n4.28.080	144	1 4.92.040
26	26.44.030		2 43.19.645		1 76.04.360	121	1 52.24.085		2 4.92.100
27	26.44.040		3 43.19.650		2 76.04.010	122	1 70.54.130		3 4.92.110
28	26.44.050		4 43.19.655		3 76.04.350	2	70.54.140		4 29.13.047
29	26.44.070		5 43.19.660		4 76.04.390	3	70.54.150		5 29.64.090
30	28A.58.150		6 43.19.665	103	1 47.12.023	123	1 43.51.040		6 38.52.205
31	30.30.060		7 <i>Sev.</i>		2 47.12.026	124	1 <i>Special</i>		7 43.09.050
32	48.21.150		n43.19.640		3 47.12.029		n Title 79		8 77.12.280
33	48.44.200		<i>Repealer</i>		4 47.56.100		<i>Sub. Index</i>		9 43.10.035
34	48.44.210		9 <i>Approp.</i>		5 <i>Repealer</i>	125	1 46.70.011		10 43.41.104
35	49.12.110	87	1 79.01.178		6 <i>Em.</i>	2	46.70.041		11 43.41.106
36	51.08.030		2 <i>Em.</i>	104	1 32.08.140	3	46.70.101		12 43.41.108
37	70.10.020	88	1 46.39.010		2 32.12.090	4	46.70.180		13 <i>Repealer</i>
38	70.10.040		2 46.39.020		3 32.20.250	5	<i>Em.</i>	145	1 4.24.190
39	70.10.050		3 <i>Approp.</i>		4 32.20.255	126	1 28B.15.110	146	1 56.08.013
40	70.83.010		4 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		5 32.20.370	127	1 43.03.028	147	1 76.48.020
41	71.05.040	89	1 28A.03.400		6 32.20.400	2	43.03.040		2 76.48.030
42	71.06.010		2 28A.03.401		7 32.20.410	128	1 29.04.040		3 76.48.040
43	71.12.455		3 28A.03.402		8 32.20.420	2	29.04.050		4 76.48.050
44	71.28.010		4 28A.03.403		9 32.20.460	3	29.04.130		5 76.48.060
45	72.05.170		5 28A.03.405	105	1 82.04.430	4	29.04.140		6 76.48.070
46	72.06.050		6 28A.03.407	106	1 75.30.010	5	43.41.102		7 76.48.100
47	72.06.060		7 28A.03.409		2 75.30.020	6	<i>Sev.</i>		8 76.48.110
48	72.23.070	90	1 36.69.140		3 75.30.030		n29.04.040		9 76.48.120
49	72.25.010		2 <i>Em.</i>		4 75.30.040	7	<i>Em.</i>	10	76.48.130
50	72.25.020	91	1 53.04.120		5 75.30.050	129	1 70.96A.140		11 76.48.094
51	72.25.030	92	1 46.85.030		6 75.30.060	130	1 47.05.021		12 76.48.096
52	72.29.010	93	1 18.39.010		7 75.28.455	2	<i>Repealer</i>	13	76.48.098
53	72.30.010		2 18.39.180		8 <i>Exp. date</i>	3	<i>Eff. dates</i>	14	76.48.092
54	72.30.020		3 18.39.145		9 <i>Repealer</i>		n47.05.021	15	76.48.140
55	72.30.030		4 18.39.148		10 <i>Sev.</i>	131	1 28B.50.092	16	<i>Sev.</i>
56	72.33.020		5 18.39.181		n75.30.010	132	1 43.97.005		76.48.901
57	72.33.125		6 18.39.223	11	<i>Exp. date</i>	133	1 70.118.010	148	1 46.16.010
58	72.33.130		7 18.39.225	12	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2	70.118.020		2 46.37.340
59	72.33.165		8 18.39.173	13	<i>Em.</i>	3	70.118.030	149	1 18.106.010
60	72.33.170		9 18.39.175	107	1 36.18.020	4	70.118.040		2 18.106.020
61	72.33.240		10 18.39.177		2 36.18.026	5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		3 18.106.030
62	72.33.040		11 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	108	1 35.20.270	134	1 4.24.230		4 18.106.040
63	72.33.070		12 <i>Temporary</i>	109	1 79.66.010	135	1 39.32.010		5 18.106.050
64	72.33.080	94	1 28B.16.040		2 79.66.020	2	39.32.020		6 18.106.060
65	72.33.800	95	1 39.58.010		3 79.66.030	3	39.32.035		7 18.106.070
66	72.33.805	96	1 48.36.050		4 79.66.040	4	39.32.040		8 18.106.090
67	72.33.810		2 48.36.090		5 79.66.050	5	39.32.060		9 18.106.100
68	72.40.040		3 48.36.120		6 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	136	1 41.05.005		10 18.106.160
69	72.70.010		4 48.36.230	110	1 76.13.030	2	41.05.025		11 18.106.155
70	74.15.010	97	1 70.54.160		2 66.08.200	3	41.05.040	150	1 31.08.020
71	74.15.020		2 70.54.170		3 66.08.210	4	41.05.050		2 31.08.030
72	74.15.030	98	1 6.12.020		4 43.41.110	5	41.05.070		3 31.08.050
73	74.15.090		2 6.12.040		5 35.04.070	6	41.05.080		4 31.08.070
74	85.06.110		3 6.12.050		6 36.13.020	7	<i>Repealer</i>		5 31.08.080
75	90.03.150		4 6.12.060	111	1 1.16.050	8	<i>Eff. date</i>		6 31.08.090
76	<i>Sev.</i>		5 <i>Repealer</i>	112	1 2.52.010		n41.05.005		7 31.08.150
	n4.16.190		6 <i>Em.</i>		2 2.52.040	137	1 35.68.075		8 31.08.160
81	1 10.52.020	99	1 70.119.010		3 2.52.050	2	35.68.076		9 31.08.173
	2 27.28.010		2 70.119.020	113	1 51.12.140	3	<i>Vetoed</i>		10 31.08.180
	3 27.32.010		3 70.119.030		2 <i>Sev.</i>	138	1 46.65.090		11 31.08.190
	4 <i>Repealer</i>		4 70.119.040		n51.12.140	2	<i>Em.</i>		12 31.08.200
82	1 19.24.140		5 70.119.050	114	1 43.41.035	139	1 70.117.010	151	1 47.01.011
83	1 50.48.010		6 70.119.060	115	1 66.08.030	2	70.117.020		2 47.01.021
	2 50.48.020		7 70.119.070	116	1 54.04.082	3	70.117.030		3 47.01.031
	3 50.48.030		8 70.119.080	117	1 43.07.150	4	70.117.040		4 47.01.041
	4 50.48.040		9 70.119.090		2 n43.07.150	5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		5 47.01.051
	5 50.48.050		10 70.119.100		3 n43.07.150	140	1 46.52.130		6 47.01.061
	6 50.48.060		11 70.119.110		4 n43.07.150	141	1 47.42.107		7 47.01.071
	7 50.48.070		12 70.119.120		5 n43.07.150	2	<i>Sev.</i>		8 47.01.081
	8 50.48.080		13 70.119.130		6 62A.9-302		n47.42.107		9 47.01.091
	9 50.48.090		14 70.119.140		7 62A.9-401	3	<i>Vetoed</i>		10 47.01.101
	10 50.48.100		15 70.119.150		8 62A.9-403	142	1 70.116.010		11 47.01.111
	11 <i>Exp. date</i>		16 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		9 62A.9-404	2	70.116.020		12 47.01.121
	50.48.900		17 <i>Eff. date</i>	10	62A.9-405	3	70.116.030		13 41.06.079

Parallel Tables: 1977 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
14	n41.06.079	12	28B.16.113	163	1 48.40.002	43	28B.80.040	2	28B.50.551
15	Savings	13	28B.16.105	2	48.40.005	44	28B.35.011	3	Sev.
	n47.01.121	14	Sev.	3	48.40.007	45	28B.35.100		n28B.10.650
16	Savings		n41.06.150	4	48.40.012	46	28B.35.105	4	Eff. date
	n47.01.121	15	Vetoed	5	48.40.015	47	28B.35.110		n28B.10.650
17	n47.01.121	153	1 50.13.010	6	48.40.017	48	28B.35.120	174	1 9A.48.100
18	47.01.131	2	50.13.020	7	48.40.025	49	28B.35.190	2	9A.56.080
19	47.04.150	3	50.13.030	8	48.40.035	50	28B.35.200	3	4.24.320
20	43.17.010	4	50.13.040	9	48.40.045	51	28B.35.205	175	1 70.79.290
21	43.17.020	5	50.13.050	10	48.40.055	52	28B.35.220	2	70.79.330
22	47.68.015	6	50.13.060	11	48.40.065	53	28B.35.230	3	70.79.350
23	47.04.015	7	50.13.070	12	48.40.075	54	28B.35.300	176	1 60.32.020
24	1.08.120	8	50.13.080	13	Leg. dir.	55	28B.35.305	177	1 39.04.010
25	Temporary	9	50.13.090	14	Sev.	56	28B.35.310	178	1 30.04.450
26	47.01.250	10	50.13.100		48.40.900	57	28B.35.315	2	30.04.455
27	47.01.070	11	Constr.	164	1 35.21.152	58	28B.35.350	3	30.04.460
28	43.63A.070		50.13.900	2	35.92.022	59	28B.35.361	4	30.04.465
29	46.44.080	12	Repealer	165	1 9.46.235	60	28B.35.380	5	30.12.040
30	46.44.090	13	Sev.	2	9.46.030	61	28B.35.390	6	30.12.042
31	46.44.091		50.13.905	166	1 47.60.650	62	28B.35.400	7	30.12.044
32	46.44.092	14	Leg. dir.	2	47.60.660	63	Leg. dir.	8	30.04.470
33	46.44.095		50.13.910	3	39.08.090	64	28B.40.010	9	30.04.475
34	46.61.405	154	1 70.39.150	4	39.08.030	65	28B.40.100	10	30.12.047
35	46.61.410	155	1 28B.15.553	5	60.28.010	66	28B.40.105	11	Sev.
36	46.61.415	2	Vetoed	6	82.08.030	67	28B.40.110		n30.04.450
37	46.61.425	3	28B.15.554	7	82.12.030	68	28B.40.120	179	1 82.08.030
38	46.61.430	4	Sev.	8	47.60.670	69	28B.40.190	2	82.12.030
39	46.61.450		n28B.15.553	9	Sev.	70	28B.40.200	3	Eff. date
40	46.61.570	156	1 18.44.010		n47.60.650	71	28B.40.220	180	1 48.05.300
41	46.61.575	2	18.44.020	10	Em.	72	28B.40.230	2	48.12.010
42	46.68.120	3	18.44.030	167	1 46.61.562	73	28B.40.300	3	48.12.160
43	47.05.020	4	18.44.040	2	46.61.563	74	28B.40.305	181	1 84.40.045
44	47.05.030	5	18.44.050	3	46.61.564	75	28B.40.310	182	1 48.14.010
45	47.05.070	6	18.44.070	4	46.61.565	76	28B.40.315	2	48.15.070
46	47.12.010	7	18.44.080	5	46.61.567	77	28B.40.350	3	48.17.110
47	47.12.060	8	18.44.090	6	Em. . .	78	28B.40.361	4	48.17.250
48	47.12.070	9	18.44.130	168	1 81.53.400	79	28B.35.370	5	48.17.430
49	47.12.080	10	18.44.160	2	81.53.410	80	28B.40.380	6	48.17.500
50	47.12.120	11	18.44.200	3	85.53.420	81	28B.40.390	183	1 48.32.145
51	47.12.130	12	18.44.210	4	Leg. dir.	82	28B.35.700	2	48.32A.090
52	47.12.140	13	18.44.220	5	Em.	83	28B.35.710	3	Repealer
53	47.12.150	14	18.44.240	169	1 28B.10.016	84	28B.35.720	184	1 43.52.250
54	47.12.190	15	18.44.250	2	28B.35.050	85	28B.35.730	2	43.52.260
55	47.12.200	16	18.44.260	3	17.08.020	86	28B.35.750	3	43.52.290
56	47.12.220	17	18.44.270	4	17.12.060	87	28B.35.751	4	43.52.300
57	47.24.010	18	18.44.065	5	17.24.110	88	28B.35.760	5	43.52.350
58	47.26.140	19	18.44.067	6	27.44.020	89	28B.35.770	6	43.52.360
59	47.28.010	20	18.44.175	7	28B.10.020	90	28B.35.780	7	43.52.370
60	47.36.020	21	18.44.280	8	28B.10.025	91	28B.35.790	8	43.52.391
61	47.36.030	22	18.44.290	9	28B.10.050	92	Leg. dir.	9	43.52.410
62	47.52.027	23	18.44.300	10	28B.10.140	93	39.90.060	10	43.52.430
63	47.52.139	24	18.44.310	11	28B.10.280	94	40.04.040	11	43.52.450
64	47.52.150	25	18.44.320	12	28B.10.290	95	40.04.090	12	Repealer
65	47.52.180	26	18.44.330	13	28B.10.300	96	40.06.040	185	1 43.19.020
66	47.56.030	27	18.44.340	14	28B.10.350	97	41.40.515	2	43.19.100
67	47.56.070	28	18.44.350	15	28B.10.400	98	41.40.516	186	1 72.36.030
68	47.56.080	29	18.44.215	16	28B.10.405	99	41.40.517	2	72.36.040
69	47.56.090	30	18.44.360	17	28B.10.410	100	41.40.519	3	72.36.060
70	47.56.120	31	18.44.370	18	28B.10.415	101	41.40.520	4	72.36.070
71	47.56.250	32	Repealer.	19	28B.10.417	102	41.40.521	5	72.36.080
72	47.56.254	33	Sev.	20	28B.10.420	103	41.60.010	6	72.36.055
73	88.16.010		18.44.921	21	28B.10.500	104	43.79.150	7	72.36.120
74	88.16.020	34	Vetoed	22	28B.10.520	105	43.79.180	8	72.36.130
75	47.72.050	157	1 54.12.080	23	28B.10.525	106	43.79.304	9	72.36.090
76	47.98.070	158	1 4.24.350	24	28B.10.550	107	43.79.314	10	72.36.045
77	Sev.	159	1 76.12.110	25	28B.10.560	108	43.79.324	11	72.36.035
	47.98.080	2	79.64.030	26	28B.10.567	109	43.88.195	12	Sev.
78	Constr.	160	1 28A.58.120	27	28B.10.600	110	69.32.030		n72.36.030
	47.98.090	161	1 79.72.010	28	28B.10.605	111	82.12.030	187	1 39.16.005
79	Leg. rev.	2	79.72.020	29	28B.10.640	112	87.25.050	2	39.16.020
80	Repealer	3	79.72.030	30	28B.10.650	113	n28B.10.016	188	1 21.20.005
81	Vetoed	4	79.72.040	31	28B.10.700	114	n28B.10.016	2	21.20.310
152	1 41.06.150	5	79.72.050	32	28B.10.703	115	Repealer	3	21.20.325
2	41.06.160	6	79.72.060	33	28B.15.005	116	Sev.	4	21.20.340
3	41.06.163	7	79.72.070	34	28B.15.020		n28B.10.016	189	1 28A.71.200
4	41.06.165	8	79.72.080	35	28B.15.041	170	1 28A.58.113	2	28A.71.210
5	41.06.167	9	79.72.090	36	28B.15.100	171	1 32.04.060	3	Leg. dir.
6	41.06.169	10	79.72.100	37	28B.15.380	172	1 21.20.310	4	Sev.
7	Repealer	11	79.72.110	38	28B.15.400	2	21.20.320		n28A.71.200
8	28B.16.100	12	Sev.	39	28B.15.530	3	21.20.340	190	1 41.05.020
9	28B.16.101		79.72.900	40	28B.15.600	4	21.20.430	2	Vetoed
10	28B.16.110	13	Leg. dir.	41	28B.16.020	5	Repealer	191	1 Special
11	28B.16.112	162	1 46.20.031	42	28B.19.020	173	1 28B.10.650		Title 79



Parallel Tables: 1977 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
	<i>Sub. Index</i>	2	10.94.020	17	46.09.240	17	11.64.030	244	1	18.51.310	
	<i>Special Title 79</i>	3	9A.32.040	18	46.09.250	18	11.68.010	245	1	30.04.075	
	<i>Sub. Index</i>	4	9A.32.045	19	46.09.260	19	11.68.030	2	2	32.04.220	
	<i>Special Title 79</i>	5	9A.32.046	20	46.09.270	20	11.68.040	3	3	33.04.110	
	<i>Sub. Index</i>	6	9A.32.047	21	67.32.080	21	11.68.050	4	4	31.12.325	
192	1	49.60.030	7	10.94.030	22	<i>Repealer</i>	22	11.68.060	5	<i>Repealer</i>	
193	1	23A.08.100	8	9.01.200	23	<i>Approp.</i>	23	11.68.070	6	<i>Sev.</i>	
	2	23A.08.130	9	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	24	36.47.040	24	11.68.080		n30.04.075	
	3	23A.08.480	10	<i>Sev.</i>	25	36.47.070	25	11.68.100	7	<i>Em.</i>	
	4	23A.12.030	11	10.94.900	26	19.09.020	26	11.68.110	246	1	30.04.400
	5	23A.16.040	207	31.13.020	27	19.09.030	27	11.94.020	2	2	30.04.405
	6	23A.16.050	2	31.13.030	3	19.09.070	28	30.20.020	3	3	30.04.410
	7	23A.16.070	3	31.13.040	4	19.09.080	29	11.62.005	247	1	43.88.030
	8	23A.16.080	4	31.13.050	5	19.09.090	30	<i>Sev.</i>	2	2	43.88.060
	9	23A.16.100	5	31.13.010	6	19.09.100		n11.16.083	3	3	<i>Em.</i>
	10	23A.16.110	6	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	7	19.09.110	31	<i>Eff. date</i>	248	1	10.46.190
	11	23A.16.120	7	<i>Sev.</i>	8	19.09.180		<i>Applic.</i>	2	2	12.12.030
	12	23A.20.040	208	31.13.900	9	19.09.190		n11.16.083	3	3	35.20.090
	13	23A.20.050	1	87.03.720	10	19.09.210		<i>Repealer</i>	249	1	70.115.010
	14	23A.28.010	2	87.03.725	11	19.09.220	235	1	2	70.115.020	
	15	23A.28.020	3	56.02.100	12	19.09.260	2	<i>Temporary</i>	3	3	70.115.030
	16	23A.28.030	209	84.36.810	13	19.09.265	3	<i>Temporary</i>	4	4	70.115.040
	17	23A.28.040	1	84.36.810	14	19.09.275	4	36.78.070	5	5	<i>Sev.</i>
	18	23A.28.070	2	84.36.825	15	19.09.280	5	44.40.020			70.115.900
	19	23A.28.080	3	84.36.813	16	19.09.285	6	44.40.025	6	6	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
	20	23A.28.090	210	28A.58.131	17	19.09.370	7	44.40.030	7	7	<i>Em.</i>
	21	23A.28.110	2	28A.21.310	18	<i>Repealer</i>	8	44.40.040	250	1	48.23.080
	22	23A.28.120	3	<i>Sev.</i>	19	28B.50.401	9	44.40.070	2	2	<i>Constr.</i>
	23	23A.40.040	211	n28A.58.131	20	28B.50.402	10	44.40.090			n48.23.080
	24	<i>Em.</i>	1	70.44.060	21	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	11	44.40.100	251	1	41.50.050
194	1	19.16.120	2	43.101.010	22	<i>Sev.</i>	12	44.40.120	2	2	41.50.080
	2	19.16.351	212	43.101.200	23	n28B.50.401	13	47.01.220	3	3	43.33.050
	3	19.16.360	3	43.101.210	24	47.17.517	14	47.02.010	4	4	43.33.070
195	1	43.51A.010	213	35.63.130	25	47.28.025	15	47.05.040	5	5	43.84.150
	2	43.51A.020	1	35A.63.170	26	47.28.026	16	47.17.850	6	6	43.33.110
	3	43.51A.030	3	36.70.970	27	47.28.027	17	47.26.160	7	7	41.50.085
	4	43.51A.060	4	58.17.330	28	47.28.030	18	<i>Approp.</i>	8	8	41.26.330
	5	43.51A.070	5	<i>Sev.</i>	29	29.04.160	19	<i>Repealer</i>	9	9	41.40.077
	6	43.51A.080		n35.63.130	226	28A.47.830	20	<i>Em.</i>	10	10	43.33.130
	7	43.51A.090	214	47.26.281	227	28A.47.830	21	9A.56.095	11	11	43.33.120
	8	43.51A.100	1	74.04.266	228	4.92.170	22	<i>Repealer</i>	252	1	58.19.185
	9	43.51A.110	2	47.48.020	229	39.44.140	23	<i>Approp.</i>	253	1	46.80.005
	10	43.51A.120	3	47.48.040	230	75.28.455	24	<i>Approp.</i>	2	2	46.80.010
	11	43.51A.130	217	81.75.010	2	75.28.500	4	<i>Em.</i>	3	3	46.80.020
	12	27.53.020	1	81.75.020	3	75.28.505	5	29.71.020	4	4	46.80.030
	13	27.53.030	2	81.75.030	4	75.28.510	6	29.71.040	5	5	46.80.070
	14	27.53.060	3	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	5	75.28.535	7	51.04.030	6	6	46.80.080
	15	27.53.080	4	<i>Sev.</i>	6	75.28.540	8	34.08.010	7	7	46.80.090
	16	27.53.090	5	81.75.900	231	9.61.160	9	1.08.110	8	8	46.80.100
	17	43.51A.040	218	44.60.010	1	9.61.180	2	34.08.020	9	9	46.80.110
	18	43.51A.050	1	44.60.020	2	<i>Em.</i>	3	34.08.030	10	10	46.80.150
	19	43.51A.140	2	44.60.020	3	40.07.010	4	34.08.040	11	11	46.80.170
	20	<i>Sev.</i>	3	44.60.040	232	40.07.020	5	34.08.040	12	12	<i>Repealer</i>
	21	n43.51A.010	4	44.60.050	2	40.07.030	6	34.08.050	13	13	<i>Constr.</i>
	22	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	5	44.60.070	3	40.07.040	7	34.04.025			46.80.900
	23	<i>Repealer</i>	6	44.60.080	4	40.07.050	8	34.04.030	14	14	<i>Sev.</i>
196	1	24.46.010	7	44.60.100	5	40.07.060	9	34.04.050			n46.80.005
	2	24.46.020	8	44.60.110	6	40.07.070	10	28B.19.030	254	1	46.76.065
	3	35.21.800	9	44.60.120	7	27.04.037	11	28B.19.040	255	1	28A.58.420
	4	35.21.805	10	44.60.130	8	40.06.010	12	42.30.075	256	1	43.43.310
	5	36.01.120	11	<i>Repealer</i>	9	40.06.020	13	<i>Approp.</i>	257	1	36.78.090
	6	36.01.125	12	<i>Sev.</i>	10	40.06.030	14	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2	2	36.78.100
	7	53.08.030		n44.60.010	11	40.06.040	15	34.08.900	258	1	47.42.020
	8	<i>Eff. date</i>	219	66.04.011	12	<i>Repealer</i>	16	<i>Eff. date</i>	2	2	47.42.055
		n24.46.010	1	66.28.010	13	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		n34.08.010	3	3	<i>Temporary</i>
197	1	69.50.310	2	66.24.420	233	18.57A.070	17	34.08.910	259	1	10.64.110
198	1	9.46.110	3	46.09.020	1	18.71A.080		32.04.050	2	2	<i>Em.</i>
199	1	51.28.040	4	46.09.030	2	11.16.083	241	32.04.050	260	1	74.09.550
200	1	84.70.020	5	46.09.040	3	11.20.020	2	32.20.010	2	2	74.09.560
201	1	28B.40.205	6	46.09.050	4	11.20.090	242	43.83A.020	3	3	74.09.570
	2	28B.80.035	7	46.09.060	5	11.28.110	2	43.83B.020	4	4	74.09.580
	3	<i>Sev.</i>	8	46.09.070	6	11.28.185	3	43.83C.020	5	5	74.09.590
		n28B.80.035	9	46.09.080	7	11.28.237	4	43.83D.020	6	6	74.09.600
202	1	51.32.073	10	46.09.090	8	11.28.340	5	28B.56.020	7	7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
	2	51.32.075	11	46.09.100	9	11.40.030	6	<i>Sev.</i>	8	8	<i>Sev.</i>
203	1	4.84.330	12	46.09.110	10	11.52.012		n43.83A.020			n74.09.550
204	1	18.85.230	13	46.09.120	11	11.52.022	243	18.52.010	261	1	18.85.230
	2	46.70.011	14	46.09.130	12	11.62.010	2	18.52.070	2	2	18.85.343
	3	<i>Repealer</i>	15	46.09.140	13	11.62.020	3	18.52.090	262	1	39.53.020
205	1	60.28.010	16	46.09.150	14	11.64.002	4	18.52.100	2	2	39.53.040
206	1	10.94.010	15	46.09.170	15	11.64.008	5	18.52.120	3	3	39.53.050
			16	46.09.180	16	11.64.016	6	18.52.150	4	4	<i>Sev.</i>
				46.09.190		11.64.022	7	18.52.155			39.53.921



Parallel Tables: 1977 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	8 7.68.130		5 <i>Eff. date</i>		16 47.26.270		17 51.32.110	328	1 43.21G.010
	9 7.68.065		<i>Constr.</i>		17 47.26.405		18 51.32.150		2 43.21G.020
	10 7.68.035		n43.03.050		18 47.26.420		19 51.32.220		3 43.21G.030
	11 <i>Repealer</i>	313	1 42.17.020		19 47.26.424		20 51.36.030		4 43.21G.040
	12 7.68.905		2 42.17.030		20 47.26.425		21 51.44.040		5 43.21G.050
303	1 28A.02.110		3 42.17.060		21 47.26.4251		22 51.48.020		6 43.21G.060
304	1 20.01.010		4 42.17.160		22 47.26.080		23 51.48.050		7 43.21G.070
	2 20.01.030		5 42.17.170		23 <i>Sev.</i>		24 51.48.070		8 43.21G.080
	3 20.01.060		6 42.17.190		n82.36.010		25 51.04.105		9 43.21G.090
	4 20.01.080		7 <i>Repealer</i>	24	<i>Eff. dates</i>		26 51.04.085		10 <i>Vetoed</i>
	5 20.01.086		8 <i>Sev.</i>		n82.36.010		27 51.16.190		11 43.06.200
	6 20.01.210		n42.17.020	318	1 43.03.010		28 <i>Repealer</i>		12 43.06.210
	7 20.01.212		<i>Eff. date</i>		2 2.04.090		29 <i>Sev.</i>		13 44.39.010
	8 20.01.330		n42.17.020		3 2.06.060		n51.04.040		14 44.39.015
	9 20.01.370	314	1 10.97.010		4 2.08.090		<i>Eff. date</i>		15 44.39.020
	10 20.01.385		2 10.97.020		5 3.58.010		n51.04.040		16 44.39.025
	11 20.01.430		3 10.97.030		6 <i>Approp.</i>	324	1 82.04.2901		17 44.39.060
	12 20.01.445		4 10.97.040		7 <i>Eff. date</i>		2 82.08.020		18 44.39.070
	13 20.01.480		5 10.97.050		n43.03.010		3 82.12.020		19 <i>Repealer</i>
	14 20.01.500		6 10.97.060	319	1 19.02.010		4 <i>Em.</i>	20	20 <i>Sev.</i>
	15 20.01.550		7 10.97.070		2 19.02.020		325	1 84.52.052	n43.21G.010
	16 20.01.211		8 10.97.080		3 19.02.030		2 84.52.054	21	<i>Em.</i>
305	1 28A.58.090		9 10.97.090		4 19.02.040		3 84.52.053	329	1 29.24.010
	2 28A.58.092		10 10.97.100		5 19.02.050		4 84.52.0531	2	2 29.24.020
306	1 43.51.940		11 10.97.110		6 19.02.060		5 <i>Sev.</i>	3	3 29.24.030
	2 43.51.942		12 10.97.120		7 19.02.070		n84.52.052	4	4 29.24.040
	3 43.51.943		13 42.17.310		8 82.24.220		<i>Eff. date</i>	5	5 29.24.050
	4 43.51.944		14 43.43.705		9 <i>Repealer</i>		n84.52.052	6	6 29.24.060
	5 n43.51.940		15 43.43.710		10 <i>Sev.</i>	326	1 9.46.020	7	7 29.24.070
	6 43.51.945		16 43.43.730		19.02.900		2 9.46.030	8	8 29.24.075
	7 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		17 43.43.810		11 <i>Eff. date</i>		3 9.46.070	9	9 29.01.090
	8 <i>Repealer</i>		18 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		19.02.910		4 9.46.080	10	10 29.18.020
	9 <i>Approp.</i>	315	1 nCh. 43.94	320	1 43.88.280		5 9.46.100	11	11 29.18.110
	n43.51.940		<i>Digest</i>		2 43.88.290		6 9.46.115	12	12 29.18.150
307	1 13.06.050		2 nCh. 43.94		3 43.88.300		7 9.46.140	13	13 29.18.160
	2 <i>Temporary</i>		<i>Digest</i>		4 43.88.310		8 9.46.180	14	14 29.30.080
	3 <i>Eff. date</i>		3 <i>Approp.</i>		5 43.88.320		9 9.46.185	15	15 29.30.100
	n13.06.050		4 <i>Vetoed</i>		6 <i>Eff. date</i>		10 9.46.190	16	16 29.42.010
308	1 75.48.010	316	1 70.48.010		n43.88.280		11 9.46.192	17	17 29.85.105
	2 75.48.020		2 70.48.020	321	1 74.38.010		12 9.46.193	18	18 <i>Repealer</i>
	3 75.48.030		3 70.48.030		2 74.38.020		13 9.46.196	19	19 <i>Em.</i>
	4 75.48.040		4 70.48.040		3 74.38.040		14 9.46.198	330	1 43.51.055
	5 75.48.050		5 70.48.050		4 74.38.050		15 9.46.210	331	1 28B.50.142
	6 75.48.060		6 70.48.060		5 74.38.061		16 9.46.230	2	2 28B.50.143
	7 75.48.070		7 70.48.070		6 <i>Approp.</i>		17 9.46.300	3	3 28B.15.031
	8 75.48.080		8 70.48.080		7 <i>Termination</i>		18 <i>Em.</i>	4	4 <i>Sev.</i>
	9 75.48.090		9 70.48.090		<i>date</i>	327	1 75.18.100		n28B.15.031
	10 75.48.100		10 70.48.100		8 <i>Em.</i>		2 75.18.110	5	5 <i>Eff. date</i>
	11 75.48.110		11 70.48.110	322	1 28B.15.060		3 75.18.080		n28B.15.031
	12 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		12 70.48.120		2 28B.15.100		4 75.28.460	332	1 82.44.020
	13 <i>Em.</i>		13 70.48.130		3 28B.15.201		5 75.28.095	2	2 82.44.110
309	1 11.88.005		14 70.48.140		4 28B.15.401		6 75.28.130	3	3 <i>Sev.</i>
	2 11.88.010		15 70.48.150		5 28B.15.500		7 75.28.140		n82.44.020
	3 11.88.030		16 70.48.160		6 28B.15.065		8 75.28.190	4	4 <i>Eff. date</i>
	4 11.88.040		17 70.48.170		7 28B.15.070		9 75.28.220		n82.44.020
	5 11.88.045		18 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		8 28B.15.075		10 75.28.600	333	1 <i>Approp.</i>
	6 11.88.090		19 35.21.330		9 28B.15.620		11 75.28.610	2	2 <i>Approp.</i>
	7 11.88.100		20 35.22.280		10 28B.15.380		12 75.28.620	3	3 <i>Approp.</i>
	8 11.88.107		21 35.23.440		11 28B.40.361		13 75.28.630	4	4 <i>Approp.</i>
	9 11.88.120		22 35.24.160		12 28B.35.361		14 75.28.640	5	5 <i>Sev.</i>
	10 11.88.125		23 35.24.290		13 28B.15.710		15 75.28.650	6	6 <i>Em.</i>
	11 11.88.140		24 35.27.240		14 <i>Repealer</i>		16 75.28.660	334	1 46.01.011
	12 11.88.150		25 35.27.370		15 28B.15.800		17 75.28.670	2	2 46.01.020
	13 11.92.040		26 <i>Sev.</i>		16 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		18 75.08.085	3	3 46.01.061
	14 11.92.190		n70.48.010		17 <i>Sev.</i>		19 75.32.020	4	4 46.01.170
	15 11.92.125		27 <i>Repealer</i>		n28B.15.065		20 75.32.030	5	5 43.17.010
	16 11.92.170		28 <i>Approp.</i>		18 <i>Em.</i>		21 75.32.051	6	6 43.17.020
	17 <i>Repealer</i>		29 <i>Em.</i>	323	1 51.04.040		22 75.32.055	7	7 <i>Repealer</i>
	18 <i>Sev.</i>	317	1 82.36.010		2 51.04.070		23 75.32.033	8	8 <i>Eff. date</i>
	n11.88.005		2 82.36.020		3 51.08.018		24 75.32.035		n46.01.011
310	1 18.18.260		3 82.36.100		4 51.08.030		25 75.32.003	335	1 82.38.075
	2 18.18.140		4 82.37.030		5 51.08.175		26 75.32.065	2	2 <i>Eff. date</i>
311	1 2.08.061		5 82.38.030		6 51.08.178		27 75.32.080		n82.38.075
	2 2.08.062		6 82.36.025		7 51.12.020		28 75.32.090	336	1 42.17.040
	3 2.08.064		7 35.77.010		8 51.12.110		29 75.32.101	2	2 42.17.090
	4 2.08.065		8 46.68.090		9 51.14.020		30 75.32.110	3	3 42.17.095
	5 <i>Approp.</i>		9 46.68.100		10 51.14.030		31 75.32.115	4	4 42.17.242
	6 <i>Eff. date</i>		10 46.68.115		11 51.16.060		32 <i>Repealer</i>	5	5 42.17.243
	n2.08.061		11 46.68.150		12 51.16.110		33 75.08.230	6	6 42.17.125
312	1 43.03.050		12 47.26.040		13 51.16.120		34 <i>Sev.</i>	7	7 42.17.370
	2 43.03.060		13 47.26.180		14 51.32.030		n75.18.100	8	8 <i>Sev.</i>
	3 43.03.063		14 47.26.190		15 51.32.073		<i>Eff. date</i>		n42.17.040
	4 43.03.065		15 47.26.240		16 51.32.095		n75.18.100	337	1 88.16.005

Parallel Tables: 1977 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.			
	2	88.16.010	27	Par. veto	104	Approp.	3	28A.97.030	3	51.04.060		
	3	88.16.020		Approp.	105	Approp.	4	28A.97.040	4	51.04.070		
	4	88.16.035	28	Par. veto	106	Approp.	5	28A.97.050	5	51.04.090		
	5	88.16.050		Approp.	107	Approp.	6	Leg. dir.	6	51.04.100		
	6	88.16.070	29	Approp.	107A	Approp.	7	Sev.	7	51.04.110		
	7	88.16.090	30	Approp.	107B	Approp.		n28A.97.010	8	51.08.013		
	8	88.16.150	31	Approp.	108	Approp.	342	1	43.83H.100	9	51.08.015	
	9	88.16.103	32	Approp.	109	Approp.	2	43.83H.110	10	51.08.020		
	10	88.16.105	33	Approp.	110	Par. veto	3	43.83H.120	11	51.08.050		
	11	88.16.155	34	Approp.		Approp.	4	43.83H.130	12	51.08.070		
	12	88.16.100	35	Approp.	110A	Vetoed	5	43.83H.140	13	51.08.160		
	13	88.16.120	36	Approp.	111	Approp.	6	43.83H.150	14	51.08.178		
	14	88.16.130	37	Approp.	112	Approp.	7	Sev.	15	51.08.180		
	15	88.16.107	38	Approp.	113	Approp.		43.83H.910	16	51.08.185		
	16	88.16.200	39	Approp.	114	Approp.	8	Em.	17	51.12.035		
	17	Repealer	40	Approp.	115	Approp.	343	1	43.831.100	18	51.12.050	
	18	Sev.	41	Approp.	116	Approp.	2	43.831.110	19	51.12.060		
		n88.16.005	42	Approp.	117	Par. veto	3	43.831.120	20	51.12.090		
	19	Vetoed	43	Approp.		Approp.	4	43.831.130	21	51.12.100		
338	1	Approp.	44	Approp.	118	Approp.	5	43.831.140	22	51.12.110		
	2	Approp.	45	Approp.	119	Approp.	6	43.831.150	23	51.12.120		
	3	Approp.	46	Approp.	120	Approp.	7	Sev.	24	51.16.035		
	4	Approp.	47	Approp.	121	Approp.		43.831.910	25	51.16.042		
	5	Approp.	48	Approp.	122	Approp.	8	Em.	26	51.16.060		
	6	Approp.	49	Approp.	123	Approp.	344	1	28B.31.010	27	51.16.105	
	7	Par. veto	50	Approp.	124	Approp.	2	28B.31.020	28	51.16.120		
			51	Approp.	125	Approp.	3	28B.31.030	29	51.16.140		
	8	Approp.	52	Approp.	126	Approp.	4	28B.31.040	30	Vetoed		
	9	Approp.	53	Approp.	127	Approp.	5	28B.31.050	31	51.24.020		
	10	Approp.	54	Approp.	128	Approp.	6	28B.31.060	32	51.28.010		
	11	Approp.	55	Approp.	129	Approp.	7	28B.31.070	33	51.28.020		
	12	Approp.	56	Approp.	130	Approp.	8	28B.31.080	34	51.28.055		
	13	Approp.	57	Approp.	131	Approp.	9	28B.31.090	35	51.28.060		
	14	Approp.	58	Approp.	132	Approp.	10	28B.31.100	36	51.28.070		
	15	Approp.	59	Approp.	133	Approp.	11	Leg. dir.	37	51.32.010		
	16	Approp.	60	Approp.	134	Approp.	12	Sev.	38	51.32.015		
	17	Approp.	61	Approp.	135	Approp.		n28B.31.010	39	51.32.020		
	18	Approp.	62	Approp.	136	Approp.	13	Em.	40	51.32.030		
	19	Approp.	63	Approp.	137	Approp.	345	1	28B.14B.010	41	51.32.040	
	20	Approp.	64	Par. veto	138	Approp.	2	28B.14B.020	42	51.32.050		
	21	Approp.		Approp.	139	Approp.	3	28B.14B.030	43	51.32.055		
	22	Approp.	65	Approp.	140	Approp.	4	28B.14B.040	44	51.32.060		
	23	Approp.	66	Approp.	141	Approp.	5	28B.14B.050	45	51.32.073		
	24	Approp.	67	Approp.	142	Approp.	6	28B.14B.060	46	51.32.080		
	25	Approp.	68	Approp.	143	Approp.	7	Leg. dir.	47	51.32.090		
	26	Approp.	69	Approp.	144	Approp.	8	Sev.	48	51.32.095		
	27	Approp.	70	Approp.	145	Approp.		n28B.14B.010	49	51.32.100		
	28	Approp.	71	Approp.	146	Approp.	9	Em.	50	51.32.110		
	29	Approp.	72	Par. veto	147	Approp.	346	1	28B.59B.010	51	51.32.120	
	30	Approp.		Approp.	148	Approp.	2	28B.59B.020	52	51.32.135		
	31	Approp.	73	Approp.	149	Approp.	3	28B.59B.030	53	51.32.180		
	32	Approp.	74	Approp.	150	Approp.	4	28B.59B.040	54	51.32.190		
	33	Approp.	75	Approp.	151	Approp.	5	28B.59B.050	55	51.32.210		
	34	Approp.	76	Approp.	152	Approp.	6	28B.59B.060	56	51.36.010		
	35	Sev.	77	Approp.	153	Approp.	7	28B.59B.070	57	51.36.020		
	36	Eff. date	78	Approp.	154	Approp.	8	28B.59B.080	58	51.36.030		
339	1	Approp.	79	Approp.	155	Approp.	9	28B.59B.090	59	51.36.040		
	2	Approp.	80	Approp.	156	Approp.	10	Leg. dir.	60	51.36.070		
	3	Approp.	81	Approp.	157	Approp.	11	Sev.	61	51.40.010		
	4	Approp.	82	Approp.	158	Approp.		n28B.59B.010	62	51.40.020		
	5	Approp.	83	Approp.	159	Approp.	12	Em.	63	51.40.030		
	6	Approp.	84	Approp.	160	Approp.	347	1	82.04.291	64	51.40.040	
	7	Approp.	85	Approp.	161	Approp.	2	84.33.060	65	51.40.050		
	8	Approp.	86	Par. veto	162	Approp.	3	84.33.080	66	51.40.060		
	9	Approp.		Approp.	163	Approp.	4	Em.	67	51.40.070		
	10	Approp.	87	Approp.	164	Vetoed	348	1	84.36.047	68	51.44.110	
	11	Approp.	88	Approp.	165	Approp.	2	84.36.048	69	51.48.010		
	12	Approp.	89	Approp.	165A	Approp.	3	Eff. date	70	51.48.050		
	13	Approp.	90	Approp.	166	Approp.		Constr.	71	51.48.060		
	14	Approp.	91	Approp.	166A	Approp.		n84.36.047	72	51.48.070		
	15	Approp.	92	Approp.	167	Approp.	4	Leg. dir.	73	51.48.105		
	16	Approp.	93	Approp.	168	Approp.	349	1	28C.50.010	74	51.52.010	
	17	Approp.	94	Par. veto	169	Approp.	2	28C.50.020	75	51.52.050		
	18	Approp.		Approp.	170	Approp.	3	28C.50.030	76	51.52.060		
	19	Approp.	95	Approp.	171	Approp.	4	28C.50.040	77	51.52.070		
	20	Approp.	96	Approp.	171A	Approp.	5	28C.50.050	78	51.52.095		
	21	Approp.	97	Approp.	172	Approp.	6	28C.50.060	79	51.52.100		
	22	Approp.	98	Approp.	173	Savings	7	Leg. dir.	80	51.52.110		
	23	Approp.	99	Approp.	174	Sev.	8	Sev.	81	51.52.120		
	24	Approp.	100	Approp.	175	Em.		28C.50.900	82	51.52.130		
	25	Par. veto	101	Approp.	340	1	28A.67.020	9	Em.	351	1	
		Approp.	102	Approp.	341	1	28A.97.010	350	1	51.04.010	2	68.05.050
	26	Approp.	103	Approp.		2	28A.97.020	2	51.04.030	3	68.05.180	

Parallel Tables: 1977 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	4 68.05.230	43	46.37.513	38	29.30.360	6	15.60.110	17	<i>Em.</i>
	5 68.46.090	44	46.37.517	39	29.30.370	7	15.60.100		
	6 68.46.120	45	46.37.522	40	29.30.380	8	15.60.025		
	7 <i>Sev.</i>	46	46.37.523	41	29.30.390	9	15.60.043		
352	n68.05.040	47	46.37.524	42	29.30.410	10	15.60.045	Initiative No. 59	
	1 69.41.100	48	46.37.525	43	29.30.420	11	<i>Sev.</i>		
	2 69.41.110	49	46.37.527	44	29.30.430		15.60.900		
	3 69.41.120	50	46.37.528	45	29.30.440	363	1 9.73.030	1	90.66.010
	4 69.41.130	51	46.37.529	46	29.30.450	2	9.73.060	2	90.66.020
	5 69.41.140	52	46.37.537	47	29.30.460	3	9.73.090	3	90.66.030
	6 69.41.150	53	46.37.539	48	29.30.470	4	9.73.110	4	90.66.040
	7 69.41.160	54	<i>Repealer</i>	49	29.30.480	5	9.73.120	5	90.66.050
	8 69.41.170	55	46.37.530	50	29.30.490	6	9.73.130	6	90.66.060
	9 69.41.180	56	46.37.535	51	29.30.010	7	9.73.140	7	90.66.070
	10 <i>Sev.</i>	57	<i>Sev.</i>	52	29.30.020	364	1 84.36.410	8	90.66.080
	n69.41.100		n46.37.010	53	29.30.030	365	1 28B.20.382	9	<i>Constr.</i>
	11 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	356	1 46.52.120	54	29.30.040	2	<i>Em.</i>	90.66.900	
353	1 27.12.360	2	46.52.130	55	29.30.060	366	1 54.28.010	10	<i>Sev.</i>
	2 27.12.370	3	48.30.310	56	29.30.075	2	54.28.020	90.66.910	
	3 27.12.380	357	1 90.03.120	57	29.30.061	3	54.28.030	11	<i>Leg. dir.</i>
	4 27.12.390	2	90.03.130	58	29.30.101	4	54.28.050		
	5 27.12.010	3	<i>Em.</i>	59	29.30.071	5	54.28.090		
	6 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	358	1 90.58.140	60	29.30.081	6	54.28.025		
354	1 28B.14C.010	359	1 28A.58.750	61	29.30.091	7	54.28.055	Initiative No. 335	
	2 28B.14C.020	2	28A.58.752	62	29.33.180	367	1 87.03.440		
	3 28B.14C.030	3	28A.58.754	63	29.33.210	368	1 82.16.050	1	7.48.050
	4 28B.14C.040	4	28A.41.130	64	29.33.220	369	1 46.29.060	2	7.48.052
	5 28B.14C.050	5	28A.41.140	65	29.34.010	2	46.52.030	3	7.48.054
	6 28B.14C.060	6	28A.41.160	66	29.34.080	370	1 18.85.010	4	7.48.056
	7 28B.14C.070	7	28A.41.162	67	29.34.125	2	18.85.095	5	7.48.058
	8 28B.14C.080	8	28A.41.145	68	29.34.130	3	18.85.120	6	7.48.060
	9 28B.14C.090	9	28A.02.201	69	29.34.143	4	18.85.140	7	7.48.062
	10 28B.14C.100	10	28A.44.080	70	29.34.145	5	18.85.150	8	7.48.064
	11 28B.14C.110	11	28A.44.085	71	29.34.153	6	18.85.155	9	7.48.066
	12 28B.14C.120	12	28A.44.040	72	29.34.157	7	18.85.161	10	7.48.068
	13 28B.14C.130	13	28A.45.050	73	29.34.163	8	18.85.215	11	7.48.070
	14 28B.14C.140	14	28A.58.190	74	29.34.167	9	18.85.110	12	7.48.072
	15 <i>Sev.</i>	15	36.33.110	75	29.34.170	10	<i>Temporary</i>	13	7.48.074
	28B.14C.900	16	28A.58.756	76	29.36.010	371	1 <i>Vetoed</i>	14	7.48.076
	16 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	17	28A.01.130	77	29.36.030	2	80.50.020	15	7.48.078
	17 <i>Em.</i>	18	28A.58.758	78	29.36.060	3	80.50.030	16	7.48.080
355	1 46.37.010	19	28A.58.760	79	29.39.170	4	80.50.040	17	7.48.085
	2 46.37.020	20	<i>Repealer</i>	80	29.48.020	5	80.50.060	18	7.48.090
	3 46.37.030	21	<i>Sev.</i>	81	29.48.030	6	80.50.080	19	7.48.100
	4 46.37.040		n28A.58.750	82	29.48.035	7	<i>Vetoed</i>	20	<i>Sev.</i>
	5 46.37.050	22	<i>Eff. date</i>	83	29.51.125	8	80.50.100	7.48.900	
	6 46.37.060		n28A.58.750	84	29.54.010	9	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	7 46.37.070	360	1 47.60.560	85	29.54.035	10	80.50.120		
	8 46.37.080	2	47.60.570	86	29.54.040	11	80.50.140		
	9 46.37.090	3	47.60.580	87	29.54.045	12	80.50.150		
	10 46.37.110	4	47.60.590	88	29.54.050	13	80.50.175		
	11 46.37.120	5	47.60.600	89	29.54.060	14	80.50.180	Initiative No. 345	
	12 46.37.140	6	47.60.610	90	29.54.070	15	80.50.190		
	13 46.37.150	7	47.60.620	91	29.54.080	16	80.50.071	1	82.08.030
	14 46.37.160	8	47.60.630	92	29.54.130	17	80.50.075	2	82.12.030
	15 46.37.170	9	47.60.640	93	29.54.140	18	<i>Approp.</i>	3	<i>Eff. date</i>
	16 46.37.196	10	47.60.505	94	29.54.170	19	<i>Repealer</i>	n82.08.030	
	17 46.37.200	11	<i>Approp.</i>	95	29.54.180	20	<i>Sev.</i>		
	18 46.37.210	12	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	96	29.62.090		80.50.902		
	19 46.37.215	13	<i>Sev.</i>	97	29.62.100	21	<i>Em.</i>		
	20 46.37.220		n47.60.560	98	29.64.010	372	1 67.16.101		
	21 46.37.240	14	<i>Em.</i>	99	29.64.020	2	67.16.102		
	22 46.37.260	361	1 29.01.006	100	29.64.060	3	<i>Sev.</i>		
	23 46.37.270	2	29.04.020	101	29.65.010		n67.16.101		
	24 46.37.280	3	29.04.030	102	29.65.020	373	1 44.48.010		
	25 46.37.320	4	29.04.040	103	29.65.040	2	44.48.020		
	26 46.37.330	5	29.04.055	104	29.65.055	3	44.48.030		
	27 46.37.340	6-24	<i>Referendum</i>	105	29.79.200	4	44.48.040		
	28 46.37.360		#39 failed to	106	29.80.010	5	44.48.050		
	29 46.37.365		become law	107	29.82.090	6	44.48.060		
	30 46.37.369	25	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	108	29.82.100	7	44.48.070		
	31 46.37.375	26	29.10.040	109	29.82.140	8	44.48.080		
	32 46.37.380	27	29.10.080	110	29.85.200	9	44.48.090		
	33 46.37.390	28	29.10.120	111	<i>Repealer</i>	10	44.48.100		
	34 46.37.400	29	29.13.070	112	<i>Sev.</i>	11	44.48.110		
	35 46.37.410	30	29.18.040		n29.01.006	12	44.48.120		
	36 46.37.424	31	29.21.060	113	<i>Eff. date.</i>	13	44.48.130		
	37 46.37.425	32	29.21.330		n29.01.006	14	44.48.140		
	38 46.37.440	33	29.30.310	362	1 15.60.005	15	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		
	39 46.37.465	34	29.30.320	2	15.60.015	16	<i>Sev.</i>		
	40 46.37.480	35	29.30.330	3	15.60.030		44.48.900		
	41 46.37.500	36	29.30.340	4	15.60.040				
	42 46.37.510	37	29.30.350	5	15.60.050				

Parallel Tables: 1979 Regular Session Laws—RCW

1979 REGULAR SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.							
1	1	7.48.050	2	27.32.010	28	23A.12.040	29	68.46.180	2	80.54.020						
	2	7.48.052	3	<i>Em.</i>	29	23A.12.060	30	68.46.190	3	80.54.030						
	3	7.48.054	10	1	43.17.010	30	23A.16.020	31	68.46.200	4	80.54.040					
	4	7.48.056		2	43.17.020	31	23A.16.040	32	68.46.220	5	80.54.050					
	5	7.48.058		3	43.41.110	32	23A.16.060	33	68.46.230	6	80.54.060					
	6	7.48.060		4	43.51.040	33	23A.16.075	34	68.46.240	7	80.54.070					
	7	7.48.062		5	<i>Em.</i>	34	23A.16.080	35	68.46.250	8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>					
	8	7.48.064	11	1	46.37.340	35	23A.20.025	36	68.46.260	34	1	46.52.085				
	9	7.48.066		2	46.52.030	36	23A.20.030	37	68.46.095	35	1	56.04.120				
	10	7.48.068		3	46.70.011	37	23A.20.040	38	68.46.160		2	56.04.130				
	11	7.48.070		4	<i>Em.</i>	38	23A.20.050	39	68.46.210		3	56.02.110				
	12	7.48.072	12	1	72.08.030	39	23A.20.060	40	68.46.150		4	<i>Em.</i>				
	13	7.48.074		2	82.12.030	40	23A.20.070	41	68.46.120	36	1	39.34.020				
	14	7.48.076		3	<i>Em.</i>	41	23A.24.010	42	68.48.070	37	1	68.08.520				
	15	7.48.078	13	1	84.48.010	42	23A.24.020	43	68.46.130	38	1	18.32.035				
	16	7.48.080		2	<i>Em.</i>	43	23A.24.030	44	<i>Repealer</i>		2	18.32.040				
	17	7.48.085	14	1	28B.10.420	44	23A.24.040	22	1	43.131.050	3	18.32.050				
	18	7.48.090		2	28B.10.525	45	23A.28.010	2	43.131.120		4	<i>Sev.</i>				
	19	7.48.100		3	28B.10.650	46	23A.32.010	3	43.131.900			18.32.916				
	20	<i>Sev.</i>		4	28B.35.205	47	23A.32.030	23	1	56.08.020	39	1	47.08.120			
		7.48.900		5	<i>Repealer</i>	48	23A.32.040	2	57.16.010		2	47.08.125				
2	1	82.08.030		6	28B.50.140	49	23A.32.050	24	1	79.08.250	40	1	82.38.010			
	2	82.12.030		7	<i>Em.</i>	50	23A.32.060	25	1	18.85.120		2	82.38.020			
	3	<i>Eff. date</i>	15	1	<i>Approp.</i>	51	23A.32.073	2	18.85.140		3	82.38.030				
3	1	90.66.010		2	<i>Approp.</i>	52	23A.32.075	3	18.85.150		4	82.38.080				
	2	90.66.020		3	<i>Approp.</i>	53	23A.32.078	4	18.85.230		5	82.38.090				
	3	90.66.030		4	<i>Approp.</i>	54	23A.32.090	5	<i>Em.</i>		6	82.38.100				
	4	90.66.040		5	<i>Approp.</i>	55	23A.32.140	26	1	35.21.810	7	82.38.110				
	5	90.66.050		6	<i>Approp.</i>	56	23A.36.030	2	35.21.815		8	82.38.120				
	6	90.66.060		7	<i>Approp.</i>	57	23A.40.075	27	1	47.60.502	9	82.38.130				
	7	90.66.070		8	<i>Approp.</i>	58	23A.40.150	2	47.60.503		10	82.38.140				
	8	90.66.080		9	<i>Approp.</i>	59	23A.98.030	3	47.60.505		11	82.38.150				
	9	<i>Constr.</i>		10	<i>Approp.</i>	60	<i>Repealer</i>	4	47.60.530		12	82.38.160				
		90.66.900		11	<i>Approp.</i>	17	1	4.24.250	5	<i>Approp.</i>	13	82.38.170				
	10	<i>Sev.</i>		12	<i>Approp.</i>	18	1	31.08.270		n47.60.543	14	82.38.190				
		90.66.910		13	<i>Approp.</i>	2	31.08.920	6	<i>Approp.</i>		15	82.38.210				
	11	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		14	<i>Approp.</i>	3	31.08.160		n47.60.543		16	82.38.220				
4	1	28A.26.010		15	<i>Approp.</i>	4	31.08.175	7	47.60.543		17	82.38.230				
	2	28A.26.020		16	<i>Approp.</i>	5	31.08.030	8	47.60.544		18	82.38.260				
	3	28A.26.030		17	<i>Approp.</i>	6	31.08.070	9	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		19	82.38.270				
	4	28A.26.040		18	<i>Approp.</i>	19	1	<i>Special</i>	10	<i>Sev.</i>	20	82.38.275				
	5	28A.26.050		19	<i>Approp.</i>		n Title 79		n47.60.502		21	82.38.145				
	6	28A.26.060		20	<i>Approp.</i>		Sub. Index	11	<i>Em.</i>		22	82.38.235				
	7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		21	<i>Approp.</i>	20	1	15.24.090	28	1	70.85.100	41	1	80.50.150		
	8	<i>Sev.</i>		22	<i>Em.</i>	21	1	68.04.040	2	70.85.110		2	<i>Em.</i>			
		28A.26.900	16	1	23A.04.010	2	68.04.060	3	70.85.120		3	70.85.120	42	1	42.30.110	
5	1	47.26.080		2	23A.08.010	3	68.04.160	4	70.85.130		4	70.85.130	43	1	28B.10.580	
	2	47.26.085		3	23A.08.020	4	68.04.165	5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	2	28B.10.582		
	3	47.26.420		4	23A.08.025	5	68.05.050	6	<i>Em.</i>		6	<i>Em.</i>	3	28B.10.584		
	4	47.26.421		5	23A.08.050	6	68.05.090	29	1	9.92.060		1	9.92.060	4	<i>Sev.</i>	
	5	47.26.422		6	23A.08.060	7	68.05.130	2	9.95.210		2	9.95.210		n28B.10.580		
	6	47.26.423		7	23A.08.100	8	68.05.150	3	9A.20.030		3	9A.20.030	44	1	28B.10.650	
	7	47.26.424		8	23A.08.120	9	68.05.160	30	1	<i>Approp.</i>		1	<i>Approp.</i>	45	1	30.04.240
	8	47.26.4252		9	28A.08.150	10	68.05.180	2	<i>Approp.</i>		2	<i>Approp.</i>	46	1	32.04.250	
	9	47.26.4255		10	23A.08.190	11	68.05.255	3	n47.01.121		3	n47.01.121		2	32.04.260	
	10	47.26.426		11	23A.08.200	12	68.05.290	4	<i>Approp.</i>		4	<i>Approp.</i>		3	32.04.270	
	11	47.26.427		12	23A.08.230	13	68.05.280	5	<i>Approp.</i>		5	<i>Approp.</i>		4	32.04.280	
	12	<i>Constr.</i>		13	23A.08.250	14	68.08.180	6	<i>Approp.</i>		6	<i>Approp.</i>		5	32.04.290	
		n47.26.420		14	23A.08.265	15	68.32.040	7	<i>Sev.</i>		7	<i>Sev.</i>		6	32.04.300	
	13	<i>Repealer</i>		15	23A.08.280	16	68.32.060		n47.01.121		7	n47.01.121		7	32.16.090	
	14	<i>Em.</i>		16	23A.08.290	17	68.40.020	8	<i>Em.</i>		8	<i>Em.</i>		8	32.16.093	
6	1	84.33.071		17	23A.08.300	18	68.40.100	31	1	67.16.060		1	67.16.060	9	32.16.095	
	2	84.33.060		18	23A.08.345	19	68.44.030	2	67.16.100		2	67.16.100	10	32.16.097		
	3	84.33.080		19	23A.08.350	20	68.44.140	3	67.16.102		3	67.16.102	11	<i>Sev.</i>		
	4	84.33.200		20	23A.08.380	21	68.44.150	4	67.16.130		4	67.16.130		n32.04.250		
	5	<i>Repealer</i>		21	23A.08.390	22	68.46.010	5	67.16.170		5	67.16.170	47	1	28A.31.130	
	6	n84.33.071		22	23A.08.410	23	68.46.170	6	67.16.105		6	67.16.105		2	28A.31.132	
	7	<i>Em.</i>		23	23A.08.420	24	68.46.030	7	67.16.180		7	67.16.180		3	28A.31.134	
	7	<i>Repealer</i>		24	23A.08.450	25	68.46.060	8	<i>Em.</i>		8	<i>Em.</i>		4	28A.31.136	
8	1	21.20.310		25	23A.08.470	26	68.46.070	32	1	11.88.125		1	11.88.125	5	28A.31.138	
	2	<i>Em.</i>		26	23A.08.500	27	68.46.075	2	11.92.040		2	11.92.040	6	28A.31.140		
9	1	27.28.010		27	23A.12.020	28	68.46.140	33	1	80.54.010		1	80.54.010	7	28A.31.142	

Parallel Tables: 1979 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
	8	<i>Sev.</i> n28A.31.130	72	1	53.04.120		7	18.64.040		27	26.27.930		82	43.131.228		
				2	n53.04.120		8	18.64.043		28	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		83	43.131.230		
	9	<i>Approp.</i> n28A.31.130		3	53.32.050		9	18.64.045		99	1	43.131.150		84	43.131.232	
				4	<i>Sev.</i> n53.04.120		10	18.64.047			2	43.131.151		85	43.131.234	
48	1	82.38.075		5	<i>Em.</i>		11	18.64.080			3	43.131.153		86	43.131.145	
	2	<i>Eff. date</i> n82.38.075	73	1	28B.04.010		12	18.64.140			4	43.131.155		87	43.21F.040	
49	1	43.131.140		2	28B.04.020		13	18.64.160			5	43.131.157		88	50.48.900	
	2	76.04.520		3	28B.04.030		14	18.64.165			6	43.131.159		89	<i>Constr.</i>	
50	1	76.44.010		4	28B.04.040		15	18.64.245			7	43.131.161		90	<i>Sev.</i>	
	2	76.44.020		5	28B.04.050		16	18.64.250			8	43.131.163			43.131.910	
	3	76.44.022		6	28B.04.060		17	18.64.044			9	43.131.165		91	<i>Em.</i>	
	4	<i>Repealer</i>		7	28B.04.070		18	18.64.046			10	43.131.167	100	1	76.52.010	
	5	76.44.030		8	28B.04.080		19	18.64.255			11	43.131.169		2	76.52.020	
	6	76.44.040		9	28B.04.090		20	<i>Repealer</i>			12	43.131.171		3	76.52.030	
	7	76.44.050		10	28B.04.100	91	1	15.53.9018			13	43.131.173		4	76.52.040	
	8	<i>Sev.</i> n76.44.010		11	28B.04.110		2	<i>Eff. date</i> n15.53.9018			14	43.131.175		5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	
51	1	32.08.150		12	28B.04.120	92	1	17.21.020			15	43.131.177	101	1	<i>Intent</i>	
52	1	<i>Repealer</i>		13	28B.04.130		2	17.21.030			16	43.131.179			n75.30.070	
53	1	4.24.210		14	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		3	17.21.200			17	43.131.181		2	75.30.070	
54	1	79.08.015	74	1	88.04.300		4	17.21.203			18	43.131.183		3	75.30.080	
	2	79.01.200		2	88.04.310		5	17.21.205			19	43.131.185		4	75.30.090	
	3	79.01.204		3	88.04.320		6	17.21.122			20	43.131.187		5	75.30.100	
	4	<i>Em.</i>		4	88.04.330		7	17.21.124			21	43.131.189		6	<i>Exp. date</i>	
55	1	35.54.095		5	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		8	17.21.126			22	43.131.191			75.30.110	
56	1	77.12.170	75	1	46.20.025		9	17.21.128			23	43.131.193		7	75.30.020	
	2	77.12.520		76	1	53.36.100	10	<i>Sev.</i>			24	43.131.195		8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	
57	1	36.29.020		77	1	1.16.050		11	17.21.932		25	43.131.197		9	<i>Repealer</i>	
58	1	28A.58.136		78	1	46.29.070		12	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		26	43.131.199		10	<i>Eff. date</i>	
	2	28A.58.724		79	1	43.06.300	93	1	43.08.085		27	43.131.201			n75.30.070	
	3	<i>Sev.</i> n28A.58.724		2	43.06.310		94	1	70.93.010		28	43.131.203	102	1	2.06.030	
59	1	35.58.2712		3	43.06.320		2	70.93.020			29	43.131.205		2	3.20.020	
60	1	75.28.095		4	43.06.330		3	70.93.030			30	43.131.207		3	3.66.020	
	2	75.28.097		5	43.06.340		4	70.93.050			31	43.131.209		4	12.40.010	
	3	75.18.110		6	<i>Em.</i>		5	70.93.090			32	43.131.211		5	<i>Applic.</i>	
	4	<i>Sev.</i> n75.28.095		7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		6	70.93.100			33	43.131.213			<i>Savings</i>	
61	1	46.04.090		80	1	28B.15.730		7	70.93.200		34	43.131.215			n3.20.020	
	2	46.20.041		2	28B.15.732		8	70.93.210			35	43.131.217		6	<i>Sev.</i>	
	3	46.20.055		3	28B.15.734		9	70.93.194			36	43.131.219			n3.20.020	
	4	46.20.070		4	28B.15.736		10	<i>Repealer</i>			37	43.131.221		7	<i>Eff. date</i>	
	5	46.20.102		5	<i>Sev.</i> n28B.15.730		11	<i>Sev.</i> 70.93.920			38	43.131.223			n3.20.020	
	6	46.20.120		81	1	16.58.010	95	1	28A.58.800		39	43.131.225	103	1	7.06.010	
	7	46.20.270		2	16.58.050		12	<i>Em.</i>			40	43.131.227		2	7.06.020	
	8	46.20.292		3	16.58.100		1	28A.58.802			41	43.131.229		3	7.06.030	
	9	46.20.293		4	16.58.130		2	28A.58.804			42	43.131.231		4	7.06.040	
	10	46.20.322		5	16.58.140		3	28A.58.806			43	43.131.233		5	7.06.050	
	11	46.20.328		6	16.58.095		4	28A.58.808			44	43.131.152		6	7.06.060	
	12	46.20.380		7	<i>Em.</i>		5	28A.58.808			45	43.131.154		7	7.06.070	
	13	46.20.391		82	1	28B.15.380		6	28A.58.810		46	43.131.156		8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	
	14	46.29.390		2	28B.15.535		6	28A.58.810			47	43.131.158		9	<i>Sev.</i>	
62	1	46.65.020		3	<i>Sev.</i> n28B.15.380		7	<i>Eff. date</i> n28A.58.804			48	43.131.160			7.06.900	
	2	46.65.030		83	1	87.03.440		8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		49	43.131.162		10	<i>Eff. date</i>	
	3	46.65.060		2	87.03.441		9	<i>Sev.</i>			50	43.131.164			7.06.910	
	4	46.65.070		3	87.03.460		96	1	29.10.170		51	43.131.166	104	1	51.32.080	
	5	46.65.065		84	1	84.34.300		97	1	6.36.035		52	43.131.168		2	<i>Em.</i>
	6	46.65.090		2	84.34.310		98	1	26.27.010		53	43.131.172	105	1	30.28.010	
	7	46.04.480		3	84.34.320		2	26.27.020			54	43.131.174	106	1	30.08.087	
	8	<i>Sev.</i> n46.65.020		4	84.34.330		3	26.27.030			55	43.131.176		2	30.08.088	
				5	84.34.340		4	26.27.040			56	43.131.178		3	30.12.080	
	9	<i>Repealer</i>		6	84.34.350		5	26.27.050			57	43.131.180		4	30.12.210	
63	1	46.20.055		7	84.34.360		6	26.27.060			58	43.131.182		5	30.36.020	
	2	46.20.091		8	84.34.370		7	26.27.070			59	43.131.182		6	30.42.070	
	3	46.68.041		9	84.34.380		8	26.27.080			60	43.131.184		7	30.40.060	
64	1	73.04.130		10	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		9	26.27.090			61	43.131.186		8	30.12.220	
65	1	72.36.050		11	<i>Sev.</i>		10	26.27.100			62	43.131.188	107	1	19.91.010	
66	1	75.28.300		85	1	53.54.020		11	26.27.110		63	43.131.190		2	19.91.190	
	2	75.28.370		86	1	24.32.300		12	26.27.120		64	43.131.192		3	33.20.035	
	3	75.98.040		87	1	66.24.420		13	26.27.130		65	43.131.194		4	43.30.010	
	4	<i>Repealer</i>		88	1	43.19.190		14	26.27.140		66	43.131.196		5	43.30.120	
67	1	69.50.401		2	43.19.1904		15	26.27.150			67	43.131.198		6	63.28.070	
	2	<i>Em.</i>		3	43.19.1917		16	26.27.160			68	43.131.200		7	76.40.015	
68	1	43.83A.050		4	<i>Repealer</i>		17	26.27.170			69	43.131.202		8	76.40.016	
	2	43.83A.040		8	84.34.370		18	26.27.180			70	43.131.204		9	82.02.010	
69	1	47.42.040		9	84.34.380		19	26.27.190			71	43.131.206		10	82.44.010	
70	1	18.44.050		10	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		20	26.27.200			72	43.131.208		11	82.50.010	
	2	<i>Sev.</i> 18.44.922		11	<i>Sev.</i>		21	26.27.210			73	43.131.210		12	82.56.020	
71	1	43.09.260		89	1	28A.03.407		22	26.27.220		74	43.131.212		13	83.01.010	
	2	43.09.280		90	1	18.64.003		23	26.27.230		75	43.131.214		14	83.16.080	
				2	18.64.005		24	26.27.240			76	43.131.216		15	83.24.020	
				3	18.64.007		25	26.27.250			77	43.131.218		16	83.28.030	
				4	18.64.009		26	26.27.260			78	43.131.220		17	83.28.060	
				5	18.64.011			<i>Sev.</i> 26.27.920			79	43.131.222		18	83.28.070	
				6	18.64.020						80	43.131.224		19	83.32.020	
											81	43.131.226		20	83.32.030	

Parallel Tables: 1979 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.			
	21	83.32.050	117	1	18.57.001	12	48.38.070	36	28A.47.090	119	70.94.030	
	22	83.40.020		2	18.57.003	13	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	37	28A.47.690	120	70.94.053	
	23	83.40.030		3	18.57.005	14	21.20.325	38	28A.47.744	121	70.94.200	
	24	83.44.110		4	18.57.173	15	<i>Sev.</i>	39	28A.47.807	122	70.94.350	
	25	84.04.047		5	18.57.175		n28B.10.485	40	35.88.080	123	70.94.370	
	26	84.04.043		6	18.57.177	131	1	47.56.711	41	35.88.090	124	70.96.085
	27	<i>Repealer</i>		7	18.57.181	2	2	47.56.712	42	35A.70.070	125	70.98.030
	28	<i>Em.</i>		8	18.57.185	3	3	47.56.713	43	36.39.040	126	71.02.412
108	1	51.32.075		9	18.57.195	4	4	47.56.714	44	36.62.240	127	71.02.414
109	1	36.39.060		10	18.57.205	5	5	47.56.715	45	43.19.450	128	71.02.416
110	1	69.41.110		11	18.57.020	6	6	47.56.716	46	43.20A.600	129	71.06.060
	2	69.41.120		12	18.57.050	7	7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	47	43.20A.605	130	71.06.091
	3	69.41.130		13	18.57.080	8	8	47.56.220	48	43.20A.610	131	71.06.140
	4	69.41.140		14	18.57.085	9	9	<i>Repealer</i>	49	43.20.050	132	71.06.260
	5	69.41.150		15	18.57.130	10	10	<i>Approp.</i>	50	43.20A.615	133	71.12.460
	6	69.41.160		16	18.57.170	11	11	<i>Sev.</i>	51	43.20A.620	134	71.12.480
	7	69.41.180		17	18.57A.010		n47.56.711	52	43.20A.635	135	71.12.485	
	8	<i>Sev.</i>		18	<i>Repealer</i>	12	12	<i>Em.</i>	53	43.20A.640	136	71.12.500
		69.41.900		19	<i>Sev.</i>	132	1	36.28.180	54	43.20A.645	137	71.12.520
		46.74.010			18.57.915	133	1	48.30.320	55	43.20A.650	138	71.12.530
111	1	46.74.020			17.10.170		2	48.30.330	56	43.20A.655	139	71.12.540
	2	46.74.030	118	1	17.10.230		3	48.44.260	57	43.20A.660	140	71.12.640
	3	81.66.010		2	17.10.200		4	48.44.270	58	43.20.140	141	71.24.165
	4	81.66.020		3	17.10.235	134	1	46.16.135	59	43.20A.665	142	72.01.010
	5	81.66.030		4	<i>Em.</i>	2	2	46.85.140	60	43.20A.010	143	72.01.042
	6	81.66.040		5	43.33.050	3	3	46.85.145	61	43.20A.020	144	72.01.043
	7	81.66.050		2	43.33.110	4	4	<i>Repealer</i>	62	43.20A.030	145	72.01.050
	8	81.66.060		3	43.84.150	135	1	75.28.455	63	43.20A.050	146	72.01.060
	9	81.66.070		1	46.68.010	2	2	<i>Repealer</i>	64	43.20A.060	147	72.01.100
	10	35.21.820		2	82.44.120	136	1	69.51.010	65	43.20A.310	148	72.01.120
	11	43.41.130		1	9.94.040	2	2	69.51.020	66	43.20A.550	149	72.01.140
	12	46.04.190		2	9.94.041	3	3	69.51.030	67	43.21A.140	150	72.01.150
	13	46.72.010		3	9.94.043	4	4	69.51.040	68	43.21A.170	151	72.01.160
	14	51.08.013		4	9.94.045	5	5	69.51.050	69	57.08.065	152	72.01.180
	15	81.68.010		5	9.94.047	6	6	69.51.060	70	69.30.010	153	72.01.190
	16	82.04.355		6	9.94.049	7	7	69.51.070	71	69.30.080	154	72.01.210
	17	82.16.047		7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	8	8	69.51.080	72	69.30.090	155	72.01.240
	18	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		8	<i>Sev.</i>	9	9	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	73	69.30.100	156	72.01.260
	19	<i>Leg. dir.</i>			n9.94.040	10	10	<i>Em.</i>	74	69.30.110	157	72.01.270
	20	<i>Sev.</i>		9	<i>Em.</i>	137	1	30.43.010	75	70.05.051	158	72.01.280
	21	n46.74.010		1	7.48.300	2	2	30.43.030	76	70.05.053	159	72.01.282
112	1	70.122.900		2	7.48.305	3	3	30.43.040	77	70.05.054	160	72.01.290
	2	70.122.010		3	7.48.310	4	4	30.43.050	78	70.05.055	161	72.01.300
	3	70.122.020		4	<i>Sev.</i>	5	5	<i>Sev.</i>	79	70.05.060	162	72.01.310
	4	70.122.030			7.48.905		n30.43.010	80	70.05.070	163	72.01.320	
	5	70.122.040		1	82.50.400	138	1	48.17.190	81	70.05.080	164	72.01.370
	6	70.122.050		2	82.50.410	139	1	48.03.010	82	70.05.090	165	72.01.380
	7	70.122.060		3	82.50.460	140	1	21.20.705	83	70.05.100	166	72.01.410
	8	70.122.070		4	82.50.520	141	1	9.95.060	84	70.05.130	167	72.01.430
	9	70.122.090		5	<i>Repealer</i>	2	2	9.95.120	85	70.08.050	168	72.01.450
	10	70.122.080		1	30.04.126	3	3	9.95.121	86	70.12.015	169	72.01.452
	11	70.122.100		1	41.05.025	4	4	9.95.124	87	70.12.070	170	72.01.454
	12	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		2	41.05.010	5	5	9.95.170	88	70.22.020	171	72.01.460
	13	<i>Sev.</i>		3	41.05.090	6	6	9.95.200	89	70.22.030	172	72.01.480
		70.122.905		4	<i>Repealer</i>	7	7	9.95.210	90	70.22.040	173	72.04A.050
113	1	33.04.020		1	27.24.070	8	8	9.95.250	91	70.22.050	174	72.04A.070
	2	33.08.090		2	<i>Em.</i>	9	9	9.95.260	92	70.22.060	175	72.04A.080
	3	33.12.060		1	48.44.220	10	10	11.08.101	93	70.24.020	176	72.04A.090
	4	33.16.130		2	49.60.030	11	11	11.08.120	94	70.24.060	177	72.05.010
	5	33.20.150		3	49.60.040	12	12	11.66.010	95	70.24.100	178	72.05.020
	6	33.24.010		4	49.60.175	13	13	13.06.020	96	70.40.020	179	72.05.130
	7	33.24.100		5	49.60.176	14	14	13.06.030	97	70.40.030	180	72.05.140
	8	33.24.120		6	49.60.178	15	15	13.06.040	98	70.40.040	181	72.05.150
	9	33.24.170		7	49.60.215	16	16	13.06.060	99	70.40.060	182	72.05.160
	10	33.24.230		8	49.60.222	17	17	13.07.010	100	70.40.080	183	72.05.300
	11	33.24.240		9	49.60.223	18	18	13.07.030	101	70.40.090	184	72.05.310
	12	33.24.295		10	49.60.224	19	19	13.07.050	102	70.40.110	185	72.06.060
	13	33.24.360		11	49.60.225	20	20	13.07.060	103	70.40.120	186	72.08.020
	14	33.48.040		12	<i>Approp.</i>	21	21	15.36.130	104	70.40.130	187	72.08.045
	15	33.24.145		1	51.12.020	22	22	15.36.425	105	70.40.140	188	72.08.101
	16	33.24.135		1	10.46.220	23	23	15.36.550	106	70.41.010	189	72.08.102
	17	<i>Sev.</i>		2	10.46.230	24	24	15.36.560	107	70.44.100	190	72.08.120
		n33.04.020		1	28B.10.485	25	25	18.20.020	108	70.50.010	191	72.08.130
114	1	18.52A.010		2	48.23.010	26	26	18.20.100	109	70.54.040	192	72.08.380
	2	18.52A.020		3	21.20.005	27	27	18.45.010	110	70.58.310	193	72.12.020
	3	18.52A.030		4	21.20.310	28	28	18.45.020	111	70.58.320	194	72.12.050
	4	18.52A.040		5	28B.10.487	29	29	18.45.440	112	70.58.340	195	72.12.070
	5	18.52A.050		6	48.38.010	30	30	18.45.450	113	70.83.030	196	72.12.090
	6	18.52A.060		7	48.38.020	31	31	18.45.470	114	70.83.040	197	72.12.100
	7	18.52A.070		8	48.38.030	32	32	18.46.010	115	70.90.010	198	72.12.140
	8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		9	48.38.040	33	33	20.01.450	116	70.90.020	199	72.13.010
115	1	69.04.385		10	48.38.050	34	34	26.04.165	117	70.90.030	200	72.13.040
116	1	74.38.070		11	48.38.060	35	35	26.40.060	118	70.90.040	201	72.13.050



Parallel Tables: 1979 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
202	72.13.060	285	72.68.060	368	74.20.260	31	35A.05.120	114	43.41.100	
203	72.13.070	286	72.68.070	269	74.20.270	32	35A.08.020	115	43.41.102	
204	72.13.080	287	72.68.075	370	74.20.280	33	35A.12.010	116	43.41.104	
205	72.13.100	288	72.68.090	371	74.20A.030	34	35A.13.010	117	43.41.106	
206	72.13.120	289	72.68.100	372	74.22.020	35	35A.14.700	118	Vetoed	
207	72.13.140	290	72.70.020	373	74.22.050	36	35A.44.010	119	43.41.140	
208	72.13.150	291	72.70.040	374	74.22.070	37	36.13.030	120	43.41.900	
209	72.13.160	292	72.70.050	375	74.22.100	38	36.38.020	121	43.41.910	
210	72.13.170	293	72.70.060	376	74.22.110	39	36.57.010	122	43.41.920	
211	72.15.010	294	74.04.005	377	74.23.020	40	36.57A.010	123	43.41.930	
212	72.15.020	295	74.04.011	378	74.23.040	41	36.57A.150	124	43.51A.040	
213	72.15.030	296	74.04.015	379	74.23.070	42	36.78.110	125	43.60A.901	
214	72.15.050	297	74.04.017	380	74.23.110	43	38.52.205	126	43.60A.903	
215	72.15.070	298	74.04.055	381	74.23.120	44	39.29.010	127	43.62.010	
216	72.18.010	299	74.04.070	382	75.12.130	45	39.34.130	128	43.62.020	
217	72.18.040	300	74.04.080	383	87.84.061	46	39.34.140	129	43.62.030	
218	72.18.050	301	74.04.120	384	Leg. rev.	47	39.34.150	130	43.62.040	
219	72.18.060	302	74.04.200	385	Leg. rev.	48	39.58.150	131	43.62.050	
220	72.18.070	303	74.04.265	386	Repealer	49	40.04.100	132	43.63A.070	
221	72.18.080	304	74.04.270	387	Em.	50	40.07.020	133	43.63A.085	
222	72.19.010	305	74.04.290	142	1	30.04.210	51	40.14.040	134	43.78.070
223	72.19.020	306	74.04.300	143	1	30.20.090	52	40.14.060	135	43.88.020
224	72.19.030	307	74.04.305	144	1	Approp.	53	41.04.036	136	43.88.025
225	72.19.040	308	74.04.306		2	Em.	54	41.04.230	137	43.88.090
226	72.19.050	309	74.04.310	145	1	4.24.320	55	41.05.050	138	43.88.110
227	72.19.060	310	74.04.330		2	9A.48.080	56	41.06.075	139	43.88.160
228	72.20.020	311	74.04.340		3	9A.48.100	57	41.06.150	140	43.88.195
229	72.20.040	312	74.04.360		4	16.52.070	58	41.06.160	141	43.88.205
230	72.20.060	313	74.04.380	146	1	15.58.030	59	41.06.163	142	43.88.500
231	72.20.080	314	74.04.385		2	15.58.100	60	41.06.167	143	43.88.505
232	72.20.090	315	74.04.390		3	15.58.150	61	41.06.270	144	43.88.510
233	72.27.020	316	74.04.400		4	15.58.065	62	41.07.020	145	43.88.515
234	72.27.070	317	74.04.410		5	15.58.405	63	41.40.370	146	43.88A.020
235	72.30.040	318	74.04.420		6	Repealer	64	41.50.800	147	43.88A.030
236	72.30.050	319	74.04.430		7	Sev.	65	41.50.802	148	43.88A.040
237	72.33.650	320	74.04.470			15.58.941	66	41.58.801	149	43.132.020
238	72.33.660	321	74.04.480	147	1	72.64.110	67	41.58.802	150	43.132.030
239	72.33.670	322	74.04.500		2	70.48.070	68	42.16.010	151	43.132.040
240	72.33.680	323	74.08.055		3	Em.	69	42.16.011	152	43.132.050
241	72.33.685	324	74.08.070	148	1	16.08.050	70	42.16.013	153	44.24.060
242	72.33.690	325	74.08.105	149	1	28A.41.400	71	42.16.014	154	44.30.050
243	72.33.700	326	74.08.120		2	28A.41.402	72	42.16.017	155	44.33.280
244	72.33.830	327	74.08.278		3	28A.41.404	73	42.17.240	156	44.39.050
245	72.33.840	328	74.08.280		4	28A.41.406	74	42.26.030	157	44.40.040
246	72.33.850	329	74.08.331		5	28A.41.408	75	42.26.040	158	44.48.090
247	72.40.020	330	74.08.335		6	28A.41.410	76	42.26.050	159	44.60.050
248	72.40.031	331	74.08.338		7	28A.41.412	77	42.26.070	160	46.38.070
249	72.40.050	332	74.08.390		8	28A.41.414	78	42.26.080	161	46.68.110
250	72.40.070	333	74.09.010		9	Leg. dir.	79	42.26.090	162	47.26.190
251	72.56.010	334	74.09.030		10	28A.71.210	80	43.01.050	163	47.26.281
252	72.56.040	335	74.09.050		11	Sev.	81	43.01.090	164	52.36.020
253	72.56.050	336	74.09.070			n28A.41.400	82	43.01.140	165	54.28.055
254	72.60.010	337	74.09.075	150	1	79.01.474	83	43.03.050	166	66.08.180
255	72.60.020	338	74.09.080	151	1	3.30.010	84	43.03.060	167	66.08.200
256	72.60.030	339	74.09.110		2	4.92.040	85	43.03.065	168	66.08.210
257	72.60.040	340	74.09.170		3	4.92.100	86	43.03.120	169	67.16.100
258	72.60.090	341	74.09.182		4	4.92.110	87	43.03.150	170	70.48.060
259	72.60.130	342	74.09.190		5	4.92.160	88	43.03.210	171	70.79.350
260	72.60.160	343	74.09.500		6	4.92.170	89	43.08.060	172	70.96A.220
261	72.60.200	344	74.09.520		7	8.04.090	90	43.08.110	173	72.60.270
262	72.60.250	345	74.09.530		8	8.04.160	91	43.09.050	174	74.16.430
263	72.60.240	346	74.10.010		9	13.06.050	92	43.09.310	175	75.08.230
264	72.60.260	347	74.10.030		10	26.34.050	93	43.09.340	176	77.12.280
265	72.64.010	348	74.10.070		11	28A.10.080	94	43.10.160	177	79.44.040
266	72.64.020	349	74.10.090		12	28A.41.140	95	43.10.180	178	79.44.050
267	72.64.030	350	74.12.010		13	28A.61.030	96	43.10.190	179	79.44.060
268	72.64.050	351	74.12.260		14	28B.15.031	97	43.19.1902	180	79.44.070
269	72.64.060	352	74.12.290		15	28B.16.100	98	43.19.19052	181	79.44.080
270	72.64.070	353	74.12.300		16	28B.16.110	99	43.19.1918	182	79.44.140
271	72.64.080	354	74.12.350		17	28B.16.112	100	43.19.1921	183	79.44.180
272	72.64.100	355	74.15.030		18	28B.16.200	101	43.19.500	184	82.32.340
273	72.64.110	356	74.15.040		19	28B.17.040	102	43.19.600	185	84.48.110
274	72.65.010	357	74.15.050		20	28B.50.090	103	43.19.620	186	Leg. rev.
275	72.65.020	358	74.15.070		21	28B.50.143	104	43.19.630	187	Repealer
276	72.65.030	359	74.15.080		22	28B.80.080	105	43.19.640	188	Em.
277	72.65.040	360	74.15.100		23	28C.04.510	106	43.19.660	152	1
278	72.65.050	361	74.15.120		24	35.04.070	107	43.21C.140	2	41.48.130
279	72.65.080	362	74.15.130		25	35.13.260	108	43.30.240	3	41.48.140
280	72.65.100	363	74.15.140		26	35.18.020	109	43.41.030	4	41.48.150
281	72.65.110	364	74.20.010		27	35.21.600	110	43.41.040	5	41.48.160
282	72.68.010	365	74.20.060		28	35.58.020	111	43.41.050	6	41.48.180
283	72.68.020	366	74.20.160		29	35A.04.080	112	43.41.060	7	Leg. dir.
284	72.68.040	367	74.20.220		30	35A.04.160	113	43.41.080	8	Sev.

Parallel Tables: 1979 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	n41.48.120	50	13.34.220	19	18.26.035	102	43.24.120	185	46.68.120
153	1 43.51.057	51	13.34.230	20	18.26.040	103	43.24.130	186	46.70.011
	2 <i>Exp. date</i>	52	13.34.240	21	18.26.050	104	43.24.140	187	46.70.041
	n43.51.057	53	13.34.250	22	18.26.070	105	43.59.030	188	46.72.020
	3 <i>Sev.</i>	54	13.40.020	23	18.26.190	106	43.74.005	189	46.76.020
	n43.51.057	55	13.40.030	24	18.26.210	107	43.74.060	190	46.79.010
154	1 15.49.330	56	13.40.035	25	18.26.220	108	43.99.020	191	46.79.020
	2 15.53.902	57	13.40.040	26	18.26.230	109	43.99.030	192	46.80.020
	3 15.54.360	58	13.40.050	27	18.26.240	110	43.99.040	193	46.80.030
	4 15.65.070	59	13.40.060	28	18.26.290	111	43.99.070	194	46.80.090
	5 15.65.490	60	13.40.070	29	18.26.300	112	44.40.070	195	46.81.010
	6 16.13.020	61	13.40.080	30	18.29.020	113	46.01.011	196	46.81.020
	7 16.13.030	62	13.40.100	31	18.29.030	114	46.01.020	197	46.82.010
	8 16.36.020	63	13.40.110	32	18.29.060	115	46.01.040	198	46.82.060
	9 16.36.030	64	13.40.120	33	18.29.070	116	46.01.050	199	46.82.140
	10 16.36.040	65	13.40.130	34	18.29.100	117	46.01.055	200	46.86.020
	11 16.36.050	66	13.40.140	35	18.32.030	118	46.01.070	201	46.86.030
	12 16.36.060	67	13.40.150	36	18.32.520	119	46.01.090	202	46.88.010
	13 16.36.090	68	13.40.160	37	18.34.020	120	46.01.110	203	46.90.121
	14 16.36.095	69	13.40.190	38	18.35.010	121	46.01.130	204	47.01.250
	15 16.40.010	70	13.40.200	39	18.39.010	122	46.01.140	205	47.68.230
	16 16.40.060	71	13.40.210	40	18.39.040	123	46.01.190	206	47.68.250
	17 16.57.010	72	13.40.230	41	18.39.180	124	46.01.230	207	48.40.035
	18 16.57.290	73	13.40.300	42	18.44.010	125	46.01.250	208	58.19.020
	19 69.07.060	74	13.40.400	43	18.50.060	126	46.04.690	209	58.19.030
	20 69.16.160	75	26.32.090	44	18.52.020	127	46.04.695	210	62A.9-302
	21 15.38.010	76	74.13.020	45	18.52.060	128	46.08.066	211	62A.9-401
	22 16.13.025	77	<i>Par. veto</i>	46	18.53.020	129	46.09.020	212	62A.9-403
	23 <i>Vetoed</i>		74.13.031	47	18.53.140	130	46.09.170	213	62A.9-404
	24 <i>Approp.</i>	78	74.13.032	48	18.54.050	131	46.10.010	214	62A.9-405
	25 16.57.295	79	74.13.033	49	18.54.070	132	46.12.010	215	62A.9-406
	26 <i>Repealer</i>	80	74.13.034	50	18.54.140	133	46.12.105	216	62A.9-409
	27 <i>Sev.</i>	81	74.13.035	51	18.71.010	134	46.12.200	217	66.16.040
	n15.49.330	82	74.13.036	52	18.71.015	135	46.12.260	218	68.08.230
155	1 13.04.011	83	74.15.020	53	18.71.080	136	46.12.280	219	70.93.100
	2 13.04.021	84	74.15.180	54	18.71.080	137	46.12.290	220	70.96A.060
	3 13.04.030	85	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	55	18.71.080	138	46.12.350	221	73.04.110
	4 13.04.033	86	<i>Repealer</i>	56	18.71.180	139	46.16.025	222	82.12.045
	5 13.04.035	87	<i>Approp.</i>	57	18.71.230	140	46.16.225	223	82.36.010
	6 13.04.040		n13.04.011	58	18.71A.070	141	46.16.460	224	82.36.025
	7 13.04.130	88	<i>Sev.</i>	59	18.72.100	142	46.16.490	225	82.37.020
	8 13.50.010		n13.04.011	60	18.72.250	143	46.16.600	226	<i>Vetoed</i>
	9 13.50.050	89	<i>Em.</i>	61	18.73.130	144	46.16.605	227	<i>Vetoed</i>
	10 13.50.100		n13.04.011	62	18.74.020	145	46.20.092	228	<i>Vetoed</i>
	11 13.50.250	156	1 18.28.010	63	18.74.120	146	46.20.100	229	82.42.010
	12 <i>Leg. rev.</i>		2 18.28.045	64	18.78.050	147	46.20.113	230	82.44.020
	13 13.50.200		3 18.28.060	65	18.78.080	148	46.20.115	231	82.44.040
	14 13.04.300		4 18.28.080	66	18.78.090	149	46.20.118	232	82.44.045
	15 13.32A.010		5 18.28.100	67	18.83.010	150	46.20.300	233	82.44.060
	16 13.32A.020		6 18.28.110	68	18.85.010	151	46.20.308	234	82.44.070
	17 13.32A.030		7 18.28.165	69	18.88.030	152	46.20.430	235	82.44.110
	18 13.32A.040		8 18.28.150	70	18.90.010	153	46.20.505	236	<i>Vetoed</i>
	19 13.32A.050		9 18.28.170	71	18.92.015	154	46.21.020	237	82.44.140
	20 13.32A.060		10 18.28.185	72	18.92.070	155	46.29.090	238	82.44.150
	21 13.32A.070		11 43.131.140	73	18.96.030	156	46.32.010	239	82.48.010
	22 13.32A.080		12 <i>Repealer</i>	74	18.108.010	157	46.37.430	240	82.48.020
	23 13.32A.090		13 <i>Sev.</i>	75	19.02.020	158	46.37.529	241	<i>Vetoed</i>
	24 13.32A.100		n18.28.010	76	19.02.030	159	46.44.095	242	82.50.440
	25 13.32A.110	14	<i>Eff. date</i>	77	19.02.040	160	46.52.030	243	<i>Vetoed</i>
	26 13.32A.120		n18.28.010	78	19.02.050	161	46.52.060	244	<i>Leg. rev.</i>
	27 13.32A.130	157	1 48.12.150	79	19.02.070	162	46.52.080	245	<i>Repealer</i>
	28 13.32A.140		2 48.18A.050	80	19.09.020	163	46.52.100	246	<i>Em.</i>
	29 13.32A.150		3 48.23.200	81	19.16.100	164	46.52.104		
	30 13.32A.160		4 48.23.350	82	19.31.020	165	46.52.108		
	31 13.32A.170		5 <i>Vetoed</i>	83	19.100.010	166	46.52.110		
	32 13.32A.180	158	1 9.41.070	84	19.105.010	167	46.52.111		
	33 13.32A.190		2 9.41.110	85	<i>Vetoed</i>	168	46.52.112		
	34 13.32A.200		3 9.41.170	86	21.20.450	169	46.52.113		
	35 9A.76.010		4 10.05.060	87	21.20.720	170	46.52.115		
	36 13.24.035		5 10.97.030	88	23.90.040	171	46.52.116		
	37 13.34.030		6 <i>Vetoed</i>	89	28A.04.131	172	46.52.117		
	38 13.34.050		7 18.04.120	90	34.04.150	173	46.52.1192		
	39 13.34.060		8 18.04.200	91	35.58.277	174	46.52.150		
	40 13.34.070		9 18.04.220	92	43.07.150	175	46.64.025		
	41 13.34.080		10 18.04.290	93	3.19.580	176	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	42 13.34.090		11 18.15.050	94	43.24.010	177	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	43 13.34.100		12 18.15.065	95	43.24.020	178	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	44 13.34.110		13 18.15.090	96	43.24.024	179	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	45 13.34.120		14 18.18.010	97	43.24.040	180	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	46 13.34.130		15 18.18.020	98	43.24.060	181	46.65.080		
	47 13.34.180		16 18.18.100	99	43.24.080	182	46.65.100		
	48 13.34.190		17 18.18.300	100	43.24.085	183	<i>Vetoed</i>		
	49 13.34.210		18 18.22.040	101	43.24.110	184	46.68.090		

Parallel Tables: 1979 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

1979 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.		
1	1	28B.10.704	16	35A.06.060	17	79.16.400	51	1	48.82.280		
2	1	79.76.040	17	35A.11.040	18	85.07.010	2	2	46.82.290		
	2	Sev.	18	35A.11.080	19	86.24.040	3	3	46.82.300		
		n79.76.040	19	35A.12.010	20	Repealer	4	4	46.82.310		
3	1	77.32.010	20	35A.12.030	31	1	18.92.021	5	5	46.82.320	
	2	77.32.050	21	35A.12.040		2	n18.92.021	6	6	46.82.330	
	3	77.32.060	22	35A.12.100	32	1	Repealer	7	7	46.82.340	
4	1	42.23.030	23	35A.12.110	33	1	47.17.070	8	8	46.82.350	
	2	Repealer	24	35A.13.010		2	47.17.110	9	9	46.82.360	
5	1	36.96.010	25	35A.13.040		3	47.17.135	10	10	46.82.370	
	2	36.96.020	26	35A.13.170		4	47.17.160	11	11	46.82.380	
	3	36.96.030	27	35A.14.220		5	47.17.240	12	12	46.82.390	
	4	36.96.040	28	35A.14.700		6	47.17.250	13	13	46.82.400	
	5	36.96.050	29	35A.29.090		7	47.17.281	14	14	46.82.410	
	6	36.96.060	30	35A.29.110		8	47.17.330	15	15	46.82.420	
	7	36.96.070	31	35A.29.120		9	47.17.372	16	16	Repealer	
	8	36.96.080	32	35A.44.010		10	47.17.380	17	17	Leg. dir.	
	9	36.96.090	33	35A.63.020		11	47.17.382	18	n46.82.280	Repealer	
	10	36.96.900	34	35A.63.110		12	47.17.450	19	Sev.	Repealer	
	11	36.96.910	35	Repealer		13	47.17.575		46.82.900	Eff. date	
	12	36.93.090	36	Sev.		14	47.17.680	52	1	43.20A.630	
	13	36.93.150		n35A.01.070		15	47.17.819	2	2	70.58.010	
	14	Leg. dir.	37	Em.		16	47.17.825	3	3	70.58.020	
	15	Sev.	19	1	28B.15.557	17	Repealer	53	1	10.85.030	
		36.96.920	20	1	28A.30.040	34	1	Repealer	2	2	10.85.040
6	1	81.80.040	21	1	64.04.130	35	1	48.03.060	3	3	10.85.050
	7	46.16.380		2	Em.	36	1	10.97.030	4	4	43.06.010
8	1	76.04.222	22	1	19.80.010		2	10.97.040	5	5	Repealer
	2	76.04.120		2	25.08.250		3	10.97.080	6	6	Sev.
	3	Repealer		3	n19.80.010		4	10.97.090		7	10.85.900
9	1	41.05.100		4	Eff. date		5	10.97.110		8	Em.
	2	Em.			n19.80.010		6	10.97.045	54	1	2.24.010
10	1	1.20.075	23	1	66.28.020		7	43.43.710	2	2	2.24.040
11	1	36.69.420	24	1	43.99.142	37	1	49.04.010	55	1	43.101.030
	2	36.69.430		2	43.99.144		2	49.04.030	56	1	79.01.784
	3	36.69.440		3	n43.99.142		3	49.04.050	57	1	27.28.030
	4	36.69.450		4	43.99.146	38	1	60.28.030	2	2	27.32.030
	5	36.69.460	25	1	Purpose	39	1	70.93.060	3	3	27.36.040
	6	Leg. dir.			n43.96B.150	40	1	27.12.215	4	4	29.80.030
	7	Sev.		2	43.96B.150	41	1	19.60.062	5	5	29.81.090
		n36.69.420	26	1	46.16.380		2	Repealer	6	6	32.08.050
	8	Em.	27	1	46.16.380	42	1	51.36.050	7	7	33.44.020
12	1	28B.10.350		2	46.61.580	43	1	75.28.510	8	8	38.52.040
	2	28B.50.330	28	1	10.31.100		2	75.28.520	9	9	43.30.040
	3	Sev.		2	46.64.015		3	75.28.540	10	10	43.34.010
		n28B.10.350		3	46.64.030		4	75.28.530	11	11	Repealer
13	1	19.100.210		4	Repealer	44	1	48.24.045	58	1	47.01.260
	2	19.100.242	29	1	19.58.010	45	1	41.26.040	59	1	43.61.060
	3	19.100.245		2	19.58.020		2	41.26.043	2	2	82.24.025
	4	19.100.248		3	19.58.030		3	41.32.240	3	3	Repealer
	5	Sev.		4	19.58.040		4	41.32.265	60	1	Repealer
		19.100.932		5	19.58.050		5	41.32.780	61	1	39.29.003
14	1	43.19.1906		6	19.58.900		6	41.40.135	2	2	39.29.006
	2	Em.		7	Leg. dir.		7	41.40.138	3	3	39.29.010
15	1	28B.15.013		8	Sev.		8	Eff. date	4	4	39.29.040
16	1	28A.58.045			19.58.905			n41.40.135	62	1	18.39.195
17	1	36.62.200	30	1	35.73.060	46	1	28B.16.240	63	1	Purpose
18	1	35A.01.070		2	35A.56.010		2	41.06.380		2	n70.54.180
	2	35A.02.010		3	35A.79.010		3	Em.		2	70.54.180
	3	35A.02.020		4	36.82.080	47	1	Intent	64	1	29.57.010
	4	35A.02.025		5	36.93.020			n43.21B.005	2	2	29.57.020
	5	35A.02.030		6	36.94.010		2	43.21B.005	3	3	29.57.030
	6	35A.02.040		7	47.04.040		3	43.21B.010	4	4	29.57.040
	7	35A.02.050		8	53.08.060		4	76.09.210	5	5	29.57.050
	8	35A.02.055		9	53.20.030		5	76.09.220	6	6	29.57.060
	9	35A.02.110		10	53.48.010		6	90.58.170	7	7	Leg. dir.
	10	35A.03.010		11	57.90.010		7	Repealer	65	1	6.16.020
	11	35A.04.020		12	70.94.260	48	1	44.04.010	66	1	28A.21.086
	12	35A.04.070		13	70.94.380		2	Eff. date	2	2	28A.58.107
	13	35A.04.080		14	70.94.600			n44.04.010	3	3	Sev.
	14	35A.06.030		15	78.08.040	49	1	37.04.050		n28A.21.086	Repealer
	15	35A.06.050		16	78.08.081	50	1	42.17.020	67	1	19.28.330
											43.03.170
											43.03.190

Parallel Tables: 1979 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
3	43.08.064	6	76.48.070	13	79.01.256	118	1 28A.31.100	29	36.69.080
4	43.08.066	7	76.48.080	14	79.01.260	2	28A.31.102	30	36.69.090
72	1 36.16.134	8	76.48.092	15	79.01.264	3	28A.31.104	31	52.12.010
73	1 47.64.040	9	76.48.094	16	79.01.268	4	28A.31.106	32	52.12.020
74	1 46.20.342	10	76.48.096	17	79.01.277	5	28A.31.108	33	52.12.060
75	1 46.61.024	11	76.48.098	18	79.01.720	6	28A.31.110	34	53.12.172
76	1 19.27.030	12	76.48.100	19	79.01.724	7	28A.31.112	35	53.12.220
2	43.22.480	13	76.48.110	20	79.12.570	8	28A.31.114	36	54.08.060
3	19.27.075	14	76.48.120	21	79.28.080	9	28A.31.116	37	54.12.010
77	1 46.16.620	15	76.48.075	22	79.01.093	10	28A.31.118	38	56.12.020
78	1 28B.40.206	16	Repealer	23	Repealer	11	28A.31.120	39	57.12.030
2	28B.40.240	17	Sev.	24	Sev.	12	28A.31.122	40	68.16.140
3	28B.40.244		76.48.902		n79.01.036	13	Eff. date	41	70.44.040
4	Sev.	95	1 82.32.030	25	Eff. date		n28A.31.100	42	42.17.241
	n28B.40.206	2	82.32.130		n79.01.036	14	Approp.	43	Repealer
79	1 70.114.010	3	82.32.340	110	1 70.121.010		n28A.31.100	127	1 77.32.300
2	70.114.020	4	82.32.060	2	70.121.020	15	Approp.	128	1 26.04.180
3	Approp.	5	Temporary	3	70.121.030		n28A.31.100	2	26.04.210
4	Em.	6	84.33.072	4	70.121.040	16	Sev.	3	26.04.250
80	1 48.50.010	96	1 41.40.198	5	70.121.050		n28A.31.100	4	Repealer
2	48.50.020	2	41.32.485	6	70.121.060	17	Leg. dir.	129	1 3.62.070
3	48.50.030	3	43.43.275	7	70.121.070	119	1 69.50.402	130	1 48.02.120
4	48.50.040	4	2.12.045	8	70.121.080	2	Em.	2	48.14.070
5	48.50.050	5	28B.10.430	9	70.121.090	120	1 28A.58.246	3	48.15.070
6	48.50.060	6	Approp.	10	70.121.100	2	28A.58.247	4	48.13.210
7	48.50.070	7	Em.	11	70.121.110	3	28A.58.248	5	Repealer
8	48.50.080	97	1 79.01.520	12	70.121.120	121	1 47.30.030	131	1 43.51.055
9	48.50.090	2	79.01.525	13	70.121.130	2	47.30.050	132	1 7.64.010
10	Leg. dir.	3	79.01.521	14	Constr.	3	47.30.060	2	7.64.020
11	Sev.	4	Em.	15	70.121.900	4	47.30.005	3	7.64.050
	48.50.900	98	1 31.12.375	16	70.121.905	122	1 47.05.021	4	7.64.100
81	1 74.09.160	99	1 75.08.260	17	Sev.	2	47.05.030	5	7.64.035
82	1 43.131.140	2	75.28.380	18	Leg. dir.	3	47.05.035	6	7.64.045
83	1 28B.15.620	3	75.28.384	17	Leg. dir.	4	47.05.040	7	7.64.120
84	1 Intent	100	1 35.44.070	18	Eff. date	5	47.05.051	8	12.28.005
	n43.21C.032	2	35.44.080		n70.121.010	6	47.05.055	9	Sev.
2	43.21C.032	101	1 26.32.120	111	1 18.72.030	7	47.05.070		7.64.900
3	90.58.030	2	70.58.210	2	18.72.060	8	47.26.180	10	Repealer
4	90.58.145	3	Sev.	3	18.72.100	9	Repealer	133	1 23A.40.030
5	Em.		n26.32.120	4	18.72.130	10	Sev.	2	24.03.410
85	1 63.21.010	102	1 35.21.775	5	18.72.150		n47.05.021	3	24.06.455
2	63.21.020	103	1 28B.50.100	6	18.72.155	123	1 79.01.568	134	1 39.33.070
3	63.21.030	2	28B.20.100	7	18.72.201	124	1 35A.14.015	2	28A.58.103
4	63.21.040	3	28B.30.100	8	18.72.160	2	35A.14.020	135	1 2.36.060
5	63.21.050	4	28B.35.100	9	18.72.135	3	35A.14.030	2	2.36.080
6	63.21.060	5	28B.40.100	10	18.72.170	4	35A.14.070	3	2.36.100
7	63.21.070	6	28B.30.120	11	18.72.230	5	35A.14.080	4	38.40.071
8	63.21.080	7	n28B.20.100	12	18.72.240	6	35A.14.090	5	72.23.050
9	Leg. dir.	8	Sev.	13	18.72.245	7	35A.14.100	6	50.20.117
10	Repealer		n28B.20.100	14	18.72.250	8	35A.14.120	7	2.36.150
11	Sev.	104	1 66.44.190	15	18.72.265	9	35A.14.150	8	35.20.090
	63.21.900	105	1 10.99.010	16	18.72.275	10	35.22.415	9	Repealer
86	1 13.24.040	2	10.99.020	17	18.26.030	11	Sev.	10	Leg. rev.
2	47.24.010	3	10.99.030	18	18.26.040		n35A.14.015	11	12.12.050
3	84.48.080	4	10.99.040	19	18.26.210	125	1 80.04.520	12	Sev.
4	84.48.110	5	10.99.050	20	18.26.070	126	1 29.04.170		n2.36.060
5	84.48.120	6	10.99.060	21	Sev.	2	29.01.135	136	1 46.63.010
6	Temporary	7	10.99.070		n18.72.030	3	29.08.304	2	46.63.020
7	84.56.280	8	Leg. dir.	22	Repealer	4	28A.57.312	3	46.63.030
8	84.56.290	9	Sev.	23	Em.	5	28A.57.328	4	46.61.021
9	Sev.		10.99.900	112	1 43.88A.030	6	28A.57.355	5	46.61.022
	n13.24.040	106	1 18.88.190	2	43.132.055	7	28A.57.356	6	46.63.040
87	1 46.20.185	107	1 19.62.010	113	1 46.12.080	8	28A.57.357	7	46.63.050
88	1 28B.10.660	2	19.62.020	2	46.12.170	9	28A.57.358	8	46.63.060
89	1 35.22.620	3	Sev.	3	46.16.260	10	29.13.021	9	46.63.070
2	35.23.352		19.62.900	4	46.44.030	11	29.13.023	10	46.63.080
3	35A.40.210	108	1 72.72.010	5	46.44.0941	12	29.13.024	11	46.63.090
4	Vetoed	2	72.72.020	6	Repealer	13	29.13.025	12	46.63.100
5	Vetoed	3	72.72.030	114	1 20.01.010	14	29.13.050	13	46.63.110
90	1 38.40.170	4	72.72.040	115	1 20.01.030	15	29.13.060	14	46.63.120
2	38.40.180	5	Leg. dir.	2	20.01.030	16	35.03.040	15	3.30.090
3	38.40.190	109	1 79.01.036	3	20.01.040	17	35.17.020	16	3.42.020
4	Sev.	2	79.01.088	4	20.01.060	18	35.17.400	17	3.50.020
	n38.40.170	3	79.01.092	5	20.01.370	19	35.18.020	18	3.50.030
91	1 16.65.030	4	79.01.096	6	Repealer	20	35.18.270	19	3.50.280
2	16.65.040	5	79.01.136		Savings	21	35.23.040	20	3.66.010
92	1 74.08.070	6	79.01.140		20.01.940	22	35.24.050	21	12.36.010
93	1 15.66.150	7	79.01.148	7	Sev.	23	35.27.090	22	28B.10.565
94	1 76.48.020	8	79.01.236		20.01.913	24	35.61.050	23	35.20.030
2	76.48.030	9	79.01.244	116	1 18.27.100	25	35A.29.090	24	35.20.090
3	76.48.040	10	79.01.242	2	Eff. date	26	36.16.020	25	35.20.250
4	76.48.050	11	79.01.248		n18.27.100	27	36.32.030	26	35.22.510
5	76.48.060	12	79.01.252	117	1 63.28.225	28	36.69.070	27	35.22.530

Parallel Tables: 1979 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
28	35.23.440		n46.63.010	2	18.37.020	17	26.32.210	175	1 35.58.2721
29	35.24.460	111	Eff. date	3	18.37.030	18	26.37.010	2	35.58.273
30	35.24.470		n46.63.010	4	18.37.040	19	26.32.120	3	35.58.279
31	35.27.530	137	1 56.08.070	5	18.37.050	20	26.36.050	4	82.44.150
32	35.27.540	2	57.08.050	6	18.37.080	21	74.13.034	5	Em.
33	35A.20.040	138	1 81.80.045	7	18.37.140	22	74.13.031	6	Eff. date
34	35A.20.080	139	1 69.41.010	8	18.37.150	23	Repealer	n82.44.150	
35	36.32.120	2	69.41.030	157	1 41.24.170	24	Leg. dir.	176	1 46.61.502
36	36.68.080	3	69.41.075	2	41.24.300	25	Applic.	2	46.61.504
37	36.69.180	4	Em.	158	1 43.21G.040	26	26.32.915	3	46.20.308
38	43.30.310	140	1 28A.58.225	2	Approp.	26	Sev.	4	46.52.100
39	46.01.230	2	n28A.58.225	159	1 41.04.350	27	Em.	5	46.61.506
40	46.08.170	3	28A.58.136	160	1 72.65.020	166	1 90.03.247	6	46.61.515
41	46.09.120	4	Sev.	2	72.60.130	167	1 4.92.040	7	70.96A.050
42	46.09.190		n28A.58.225	3	72.60.102	2	Approp.	8	Sev.
43	46.10.090	5	Em.	4	72.60.190	168	1 46.61.502	n46.61.502	
44	46.10.190		n28A.58.225	5	72.60.280	168	1 26.32.911	9	Approp.
45	46.16.090	141	1 75.24.100	161	1 70.38.015	2	Approp.	177	1 50.13.060
46	46.16.135	2	75.28.087	2	70.38.025	3	Approp.	2	49.44.140
47	46.16.140	3	75.28.280	3	70.38.035	4	Approp.	3	49.44.150
48	46.16.145	4	75.28.287	4	70.38.045	5	Sev.	178	1 46.61.590
49	46.16.350	5	75.28.286	5	70.38.055	6	Em.	2	46.52.170
50	46.16.380	6	75.28.283	6	70.38.065	169	1 46.52.180	3	46.52.180
51	46.16.585	7	75.28.288	7	70.38.075	2	Sev.	4	46.52.190
52	46.16.595	8	79.01.570	8	70.38.085	3	Em.	5	46.52.200
53	46.20.021	9	Em.	9	70.38.095	170	1 64.04.140	6	46.52.210
54	46.20.041	142	1 36.93.170	10	70.38.105	2	35.63.015	7	46.52.102
55	46.20.171	2	36.93.180	11	70.38.115	3	35.63.060	8	46.52.104
56	46.20.190	143	1 70.44.200	12	70.38.125	4	35.63.080	9	46.52.106
57	46.20.215	2	70.44.005	13	70.38.135	5	35.63.090	10	46.52.108
58	46.20.270	3	Sev.	14	70.38.145	6	35A.63.015	11	46.52.110
59	46.20.308		n70.44.200	15	70.38.155	7	35A.63.062	12	46.52.111
60	46.20.311	4	70.44.060	16	70.38.905	8	35A.63.100	13	46.52.112
61	46.20.329	144	1 4.92.140	17	Sev.	9	36.70.025	14	46.52.113
62	46.20.342	2	4.92.150		70.38.910	10	36.70.350	15	46.52.114
63	46.29.050	3	4.92.160	18	Leg. dir.	11	36.70.560	16	46.52.115
64	46.29.280	145	1 71.24.210	19	Eff. dates	12	64.04.150	17	46.52.116
65	46.29.300	146	1 Vetoed	20	Repealer	13	64.04.170	18	46.52.145
66	46.29.600	2	41.58.015	21	Repealer	14	64.04.160	19	46.52.150
67	46.32.010	3	Repealer	22	70.38.920	15	Sev.	20	46.61.560
68	46.32.050	147	1 74.38.050	162	1 70.58.170		n64.04.140	21	46.61.565
69	46.37.010	2	Repealer	2	70.58.200	171	1 74.20.300	22	46.61.567
70	46.37.188	3	Approp.	163	1 70.120.010	2	74.04.290	23	Sev.
71	46.37.423	4	Eff. date	3	70.120.020	3	74.20A.020		n46.61.590
72	46.37.424		n74.38.050	2	70.120.030	4	74.20A.030	24	Em.
73	46.37.425	148	1 28B.15.520	4	70.120.040	5	74.20A.060	179	1 52.04.170
74	46.44.047	149	1 46.04.530	5	70.120.050	6	74.20A.080	2	52.04.180
75	46.44.105	2	46.04.582	6	70.120.060	7	74.20A.110	3	52.04.200
76	46.44.130	3	46.44.037	7	70.120.070	8	74.20A.160	4	52.04.190
77	46.44.140	4	46.85.190	8	70.120.080	9	74.20A.200	5	52.04.020
78	46.44.175	150	1 41.04.340	9	70.120.090	10	74.20A.090	6	52.22.030
79	46.52.010	151	1 51.32.220	10	70.120.100	11	51.32.040	180	1 47.10.790
80	46.52.020	2	51.32.230	11	46.16.015	12	74.20A.055	2	47.10.791
81	46.52.100	3	Applic.	12	70.120.110	13	74.20.101	3	47.10.792
82	46.52.110		n51.32.220	13	70.120.120	14	74.09.180	4	47.10.793
83	46.52.120	4	Sev.	14	70.120.130	15	74.20.310	5	47.10.794
84	46.52.130		n51.32.220	15	46.16.016	16	74.20A.220	6	47.10.795
85	46.61.500	5	Em.	16	Eff. date	17	74.20.320	7	47.10.796
86	46.61.525	152	1 74.09.200		n46.16.015	18	74.20A.270	8	47.10.797
87	46.61.530	2	74.09.210	17	Exp. date	19	74.20.350	9	47.10.798
88	46.61.535	3	74.09.220		n70.120.010	20	74.20A.250	10	Approp.
89	46.61.665	4	74.09.230	18	Leg. dir.	21	74.20A.290		47.10.799
90	46.61.680	5	74.09.240	19	Sev.	22	74.20.330	11	Leg. dir.
91	46.61.690	6	74.09.250		n70.120.010	23	74.20A.280	12	Sev.
92	46.61.750	7	74.09.260	164	1 43.101.210	24	74.20.010		47.10.800
93	46.64.050	8	74.09.270	2	Eff. date	25	74.20.340	13	Em.
94	46.65.020	9	74.09.280		n43.101.210	26	Repealer	181	1 82.39.010
95	46.65.030	10	74.09.290	165	1 26.32.015	27	Savings	2	82.39.020
96	46.76.080	11	74.09.300	2	26.32.032		74.20A.910	3	82.39.030
97	46.81.030	12	Sev.	3	26.32.034	28	Sev.	4	82.39.040
98	46.83.060		74.09.910	4	26.32.036		n74.20.300	5	82.36.440
99	46.85.250	153	1 41.14.050	5	26.32.038	172	1 84.52.0531	6	82.38.280
100	46.90.345	2	41.14.060	6	13.04.093	2	Sev.	7	Leg. dir.
101	46.90.560	3	41.14.070	7	26.32.042		n84.52.0531	8	Sev.
102	47.38.030	4	41.14.130	8	26.32.044	3	Eff. date		n82.39.010
103	53.08.220	5	41.14.290	9	26.32.046		n84.52.0531	9	Exp. dates
104	70.108.130	6	36.28.025	10	26.32.048	173	1 28A.04.120		n82.39.010
105	76.04.480	154	1 43.84.080	11	26.32.052	2	28A.58.101	10	Eff. date
106	81.68.080	155	1 70.44.060	12	26.32.054	174	1 28A.97.020		n82.39.010
107	81.70.170	2	70.44.005	13	26.32.056	2	28A.97.040	182	1 46.10.010
108	Leg. dir.	3	Sev.	14	26.32.058	3	28A.97.100	2	46.10.220
109	Repealer		n70.44.060	15	26.32.030	4	Sev.	3	46.10.020
110	Sev.	156	1 18.37.010	16	26.32.060		n28A.97.020	4	46.10.030

Parallel Tables: 1979 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	5 46.10.040		26 <i>Vetoed</i>		2 <i>Temporary</i>	206	1 <i>Approp.</i>		19 83.58.190
	6 46.10.043		27 <i>Vetoed</i>		3 44.40.070		2 <i>Approp.</i>		20 83.58.900
	7 46.10.075		28 <i>Vetoed</i>		4 47.17.370		3 <i>Em.</i>		21 <i>Sev.</i>
	8 46.10.080		29 <i>Vetoed</i>		5 <i>Approp.</i>	207	1 88.16.010		83.58.901
	9 <i>Vetoed</i>		30 <i>Sev.</i>		6 46.16.380		2 88.16.050		22 <i>Leg.dir.</i>
	10 46.10.090		n59.20.030		7 <i>Eff. dates</i>		3 88.16.090		23 <i>Repealer</i>
	11 46.10.130	187	1 35.82.020		n44.00.070		4 88.16.102		24 <i>Eff. date</i>
	12 46.10.150		2 35.82.030	193	1 84.36.260	208	1 <i>Approp.</i>		n83.58.010
	13 46.10.170		3 35.82.090	194	1 <i>Temporary</i>		2 <i>Em.</i>	211	1 74.42.010
	14 46.10.190		4 <i>Sev.</i>	195	1 47.17.115	209	1 83.04.010		2 74.42.020
	15 46.10.210		n35.82.020	196	1 82.04.240		2 83.04.013		3 74.42.030
	16 <i>Approp.</i>	188	1 28B.05.010		2 82.04.260		3 83.24.035		4 74.42.040
	17 <i>Repealer</i>		2 28B.05.020		3 82.02.020		4 83.04.030		5 74.42.050
183	1 28A.57.312		3 28B.05.030		4 82.04.300		5 83.04.055		6 74.42.060
	2 28A.57.342		4 28B.05.040		5 82.04.430		6 83.04.080		7 74.42.070
	3 28A.57.344		5 28B.05.050		6 82.04.431		7 83.05.020		8 74.42.080
	4 28A.57.357		6 28B.05.060		7 82.04.365		8 83.08.050		9 74.42.090
	5 28A.57.358		7 28B.05.070		8 82.04.442		9 83.16.020		10 74.42.100
	6 28A.57.425		8 28B.05.080		9 35.21.755		10 83.16.080		11 74.42.110
	7 28A.57.435		9 28B.05.090		10 84.36.451		11 83.08.005		12 74.42.120
	8 29.21.180		10 28B.05.100		11 82.29A.020		12 83.08.015		13 74.42.130
	9 29.21.210		11 28B.05.110		12 82.04.395		13 83.08.018		14 74.42.140
	10 28A.57.313		12 28B.05.120		13 82.04.325		14 83.08.025		15 74.42.150
	11 29.13.060		13 28B.05.130		14 82.04.397		15 83.08.035		16 74.42.160
	12 <i>Eff. date</i>		14 28B.05.140		15 <i>Eff. date</i>		16 83.08.045		17 74.42.170
	n28A.57.342		15 28B.05.150		n82.04.240		17 n83.08.015		18 74.42.180
	13 <i>Sev.</i>		16 28B.05.160	197	1 n43.31.940		18 11.08.290		19 74.42.190
	n28A.57.342		17 28B.05.170		2 43.31.940		19 11.08.210		20 74.42.200
184	1 41.56.440		18 28B.05.180		3 43.31.942		20 83.05.050		21 74.42.210
	2 41.56.450		19 28B.05.190		4 43.31.944		21 83.44.080		22 74.42.220
	3 41.56.460		20 28B.05.200		5 43.31.946		22 83.44.010		23 74.42.230
	4 <i>Em.</i>		21 28B.05.210		6 43.31.948		23 83.20.015		24 74.42.240
185	1 87.03.013		22 28B.05.220		7 43.31.950		24 83.44.025		25 74.42.250
	2 87.03.015		23 28B.05.230		8 43.31.952		25 83.08.070		26 74.42.260
	3 87.03.115		24 28B.05.240		9 43.31.954		26 83.16.100		27 74.42.270
	4 87.03.137		25 nCh. 28B.05		10 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		27 83.16.105		28 74.42.280
	5 87.03.445		Digest		11 <i>Sev.</i>		28 83.16.110		29 74.42.290
	6 87.03.450		26 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		n43.31.940		29 83.16.115		30 74.42.300
	7 87.03.485		27 <i>Eff. date</i>		12 <i>Em.</i>		30 83.16.120		31 74.42.310
	8 87.28.010		28B.05.900	198	1 80.24.050		31 83.16.125		32 74.42.320
	9 87.28.020		<i>Sev.</i>		2 81.24.080		32 83.16.130		33 74.42.330
	10 87.28.030		28B.05.950	199	1 <i>Vetoed</i>		33 83.16.135		34 74.42.340
	11 87.28.035	189	1 47.12.283		2 <i>Vetoed</i>		34 83.16.140		35 74.42.350
	12 87.28.040		2 47.12.287		3 48.13.210		35 83.16.145		36 74.42.360
	13 87.28.100		3 47.12.290		4 48.15.150		36 83.04.024		37 74.42.370
	14 87.28.103		4 47.56.254		5 48.18.290		37 83.16.010		38 74.42.380
	15 87.03.083		5 47.56.257		6 48.18.291		38 83.40.040		39 74.42.390
	16 87.03.438		6 47.60.130		7 48.18.292		39 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		40 74.42.400
	17 87.28.005		7 <i>Repealer</i>		8 48.18.300		40 83.20.010		41 74.42.410
	18 87.28.015		8 <i>Eff. date</i>		9 48.24.160		41 83.40.010		42 74.42.420
	19 87.28.200		n47.12.283		10 48.30.157		42 11.86.010		43 74.42.430
	20 87.28.210	190	1 50.12.220		200	1 84.52.069		43 11.86.020	44 74.42.440
	21 87.28.108		2 50.24.050		2 36.32.480		44 11.86.030		45 74.42.450
	22 87.28.150		3 50.24.070		3 <i>Sev.</i>		45 11.86.040		46 74.42.460
	23 <i>Sev.</i>		4 50.24.080		n84.52.069		46 11.86.050		47 74.42.470
	n87.03.013		5 50.24.090	201	1 28A.27.020		47 11.86.060		48 74.42.480
	24 <i>Em.</i>		6 50.24.100		2 28A.27.022		48 11.86.070		49 74.42.490
	n87.03.013		7 50.24.110		3 13.34.300		49 11.86.075		50 74.42.500
186	1 59.20.030		8 50.24.115		4 28A.27.010		50 82.03.190		51 74.42.510
	2 59.20.040		9 50.24.120		5 28A.27.070		51 83.24.025		52 74.42.520
	3 59.20.050		10 50.24.125		6 28A.27.100		52 <i>Em.</i>		53 74.42.530
	4 59.20.060		11 50.24.130		7 28A.27.110		n83.04.010		54 74.42.540
	5 59.20.070		12 50.24.140	202	1 2.08.061		53 <i>Sev.</i>		55 74.42.550
	6 59.20.080		13 50.24.150		2 2.08.062		n83.04.010		56 74.42.560
	7 59.20.090		14 50.24.180		3 2.08.064		<i>Repealer</i>		57 74.42.570
	8 59.20.130		15 50.24.190		4 2.08.065	210	1 83.58.010		58 74.42.580
	9 59.20.140		16 50.24.200		5 n2.08.065		2 83.58.020		59 74.42.590
	10 59.20.150	191	1 82.35.010		6 <i>Vetoed</i>		3 83.58.030		60 74.42.600
	11 59.20.160		2 82.35.020		203	1 75.32.030		4 83.58.040	61 74.42.610
	12 59.20.170		3 82.35.030		204	1 39.42.060		5 83.58.050	62 74.42.620
	13 59.20.180		4 82.35.040		205	1 2.10.180		6 83.58.060	63 18.51.091
	14 19.48.020		5 82.35.050		2 41.20.180		7 83.58.070		64 18.51.070
	15 <i>Leg. dir.</i>		6 82.35.060		3 41.24.240		8 83.58.080		65 18.51.100
	16 <i>Vetoed</i>		7 82.35.070		4 41.26.180		9 83.58.090		66 18.51.110
	17 <i>Vetoed</i>		8 82.35.080		5 41.32.590		10 83.58.100		67 18.51.310
	18 <i>Vetoed</i>		9 84.36.485		6 41.40.380		11 83.58.110		68 <i>Repealer</i>
	19 <i>Vetoed</i>		10 80.04.010		7 41.44.240		12 83.58.120		69 <i>Sev.</i>
	20 <i>Vetoed</i>		11 80.58.010		8 43.43.310		13 83.58.130		70 74.42.900
	21 <i>Vetoed</i>		12 n82.35.010		9 41.28.205		14 83.58.140		<i>Constr.</i>
	22 <i>Vetoed</i>		<i>Sev.</i>		10 41.04.310		15 83.58.150		74.42.910
	23 <i>Vetoed</i>		82.35.900		11 41.04.320		16 83.58.160		<i>Em.</i>
	24 <i>Vetoed</i>		<i>Leg.dir.</i>		12 41.04.330		17 83.58.170		n18.51.070
	25 <i>Vetoed</i>	192	1 <i>Temporary</i>		13 <i>Em.</i>		18 83.58.180		72 <i>Eff. date</i>

Parallel Tables: 1979 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
212	73 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	74.42.920 <i>Leg. dir.</i> 47.56.740 47.56.741 47.56.742 47.56.743 47.56.744 47.56.745 47.56.746 47.56.747 47.56.748 47.56.749 47.56.750 47.56.751 47.56.752 47.56.753 47.56.754 47.56.755 57.56.756 <i>Leg. dir.</i> 47.56.220 <i>Approp.</i> n47.56.753 <i>Sev.</i> n47.56.740	13 <i>Sev.</i> n90.03.245 28A.58.770 28A.58.772 28A.58.774 28A.58.776 28A.58.778 72.01.200 72.05.010 72.05.130 72.05.140 72.20.040 72.30.040 72.33.040 72.33.050 <i>Leg. dir.</i> <i>Repealer</i> <i>Eff. date</i> n28A.58.770 <i>Sev.</i> n28A.58.770 84.52.065 84.55.010 84.55.050 84.55.015 84.55.035 84.55.060 43.09.265 <i>Em.</i> n84.55.010 70.125.010 70.125.020 70.125.030 70.125.040 70.125.050 70.125.060 70.125.070 <i>Approp.</i> <i>Leg. dir.</i> 7.68.065 7.68.170 7.68.210 7.68.200 7.68.220 7.68.230 7.68.240 7.68.250 7.68.260 7.68.270 7.68.280 <i>Leg. dir.</i> <i>Sev.</i> n70.125.010 43.52.378 <i>Vetoed</i> 43.99C.010 43.99C.015 43.99C.020 43.99C.025 43.99C.030 43.99C.035 43.99C.040 43.99C.045 43.99C.050 43.99C.055 43.99C.060 <i>Leg. dir.</i> <i>Sev.</i> n43.99C.010 <i>Referendum</i> n43.99C.010 67.28.120 67.28.130 67.28.160 67.28.170 67.28.210 28B.14E.010 28B.14E.020 28B.14E.030 28B.14E.040 28B.14E.050 28B.14E.060 <i>Leg. dir.</i>	8 <i>Sev.</i> 28B.14E.950 9 <i>Em.</i> 43.831.160 43.831.162 43.831.164 43.831.166 43.831.168 43.831.170 <i>Sev.</i> 43.831.912 <i>Em.</i> 28C.51.010 28C.51.020 28C.51.030 28B.51.040 28C.51.050 28C.51.060 <i>Leg. Dir.</i> <i>Approp.</i> n28C.51.010 <i>Sev.</i> n28C.51.010 <i>Em.</i> n28C.51.010 28B.59C.010 28B.59C.020 28B.59C.030 28B.59C.040 28B.59C.050 28B.59C.060 28B.59C.070 28B.59C.080 28B.59C.090 <i>Leg. dir.</i> 28B.50.140 <i>Sev.</i> n28B.59C.010 <i>Em.</i> n28B.59C.010 36.48.090 70.124.010 70.124.020 70.124.030 70.124.040 70.124.050 70.124.060 70.124.070 70.124.080 70.124.090 18.51.060 <i>Leg. dir.</i> <i>Sev.</i> 70.124.900 43.99B.010 43.99B.012 43.99B.014 43.99B.016 43.99B.018 43.99B.020 43.99B.022 43.99B.024 <i>Sev.</i> 43.99B.026 <i>Em.</i> 43.83.150 43.83.152 43.83.154 43.83.156 43.83.158 43.83.160 43.83.162 43.83.164 43.83.166 43.83.168 <i>Sev.</i> 43.83.170 <i>Em.</i> 51.32.220 2 <i>Applic.</i> n51.32.220 <i>Sev.</i> n51.32.220	4 <i>Em.</i> 70.48.250 70.48.260 70.48.270 70.48.280 70.48.290 70.48.300 70.48.310 70.48.320 70.48.060 70.48.200 70.48.020 70.48.030 70.48.050 70.48.070 70.48.090 70.48.180 70.48.210 70.48.230 70.48.220 70.48.240 70.48.190 <i>Leg. dir.</i> <i>Em.</i> <i>Intent</i> n48.14.020 48.14.020 <i>Sev.</i> n48.14.020 <i>Eff. date</i> n48.14.020 43.99E.010 43.99E.015 43.99E.020 43.99E.025 43.99E.030 43.99E.035 43.99E.040 43.99E.045 43.99E.050 43.99E.055 <i>Sev.</i> 43.99E.900 <i>Referendum</i> n43.99E.010 <i>Leg. dir.</i> 28B.10.802 4.56.210 <i>Repealer</i> 28A.48.010 <i>Eff. date</i> n28A.48.010 15.44.010 15.44.020 15.44.050 15.44.060 15.44.085 15.44.087 15.44.090 <i>Repealer</i> <i>Savings</i> 15.44.120 16.40.060 69.25.260 <i>Approp.</i> 22.09.010 22.09.040 22.09.050 22.09.080 22.09.130 22.09.150 22.09.210 22.09.290 22.09.300 22.09.380 22.09.550 22.09.920 22.09.195 22.09.640 22.09.650 <i>Sev.</i> n15.44.010 35.92.355	2 35.92.360 3 54.16.280 4 <i>Eff. date</i> n35.92.360 54.08.010 54.08.070 54.16.110 28A.47A.010 28A.47A.020 28A.47A.030 28A.47A.040 28A.47A.050 28A.47A.060 28A.47A.070 28A.47A.080 28A.47A.090 28A.47A.100 28A.47A.110 <i>Leg. dir.</i> 28A.47.7992 <i>Sev.</i> n28A.47.7992 <i>Em.</i> n28A.47.7992 18.18.010 18.18.090 18.18.140 18.18.260 18.18.275 75.25.010 75.25.020 75.25.030 75.25.040 75.25.050 75.25.060 75.25.070 <i>Leg. dir.</i> <i>Eff. date</i> 75.25.910 <i>Sev.</i> 75.25.900 <i>Approp.</i> 9A.44.040 9A.44.050 9A.44.060 9A.44.070 9A.44.080 9A.44.090 9A.16.020 9A.16.030 9A.36.020 9A.36.030 9A.48.100 9A.52.080 9A.56.060 9A.88.030 10.88.330 <i>Leg. dir.</i> 9A.44.900 <i>Constr.</i> 9A.44.901 <i>Eff. date</i> 9A.44.902 70.123.010 70.123.020 70.123.030 70.123.040 70.123.050 70.123.060 70.123.070 70.123.080 70.123.090 70.123.100 70.123.110 70.123.120 <i>Approp.</i> <i>Leg. dir.</i> <i>Sev.</i> 70.123.900 37.14.010 <i>Temporary</i> 41.48.170			

Parallel Tables: 1979 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.			
	3	41.48.110	9	3.58.020	5	Sev.	44	Approp.	119	Approp.		
	4	Approp.	10	Approp.		n43.83B.300	45	Approp.	120	Approp.		
	5	Approp.	11	Eff. date	6	Em.	46	Approp.	121	Approp.		
	6	Approp.		n43.03.010	264	1	4.24.360	47	Approp.	122	Approp.	
248	1	74.13.200	256	1	48.62.010	2	4.24.370	48	Approp.	123	Approp.	
	2	74.13.210		2	48.62.020	3	4.24.380	49	Approp.	124	Approp.	
	3	74.13.220		3	48.62.030	265	1	42.17.190	50	Par. veto	125	Approp.
	4	74.13.230		4	48.62.040	2	42.17.130		Approp.	126	Approp.	
	5	Leg. dir.		5	48.62.050	3	42.17.240	51	Approp.	127	Approp.	
	6	Approp.		6	48.62.060	4	Repealer	52	Approp.	128	Approp.	
249	1	41.26.005		7	48.62.070	5	Em.	53	Approp.	129	Approp.	
	2	41.26.030		8	48.62.080	266	1	28A.45.032	54	Approp.	130	Approp.
	3	41.26.045		9	48.62.090	2	28A.45.090	55	Approp.	131	Approp.	
	4	41.26.420		10	48.62.100	3	82.08.033	56	Par. veto	132	Approp.	
	5	41.32.010		11	48.62.110	4	82.12.033		Approp.	133	Approp.	
	6	41.40.005		12	48.62.120	5	46.12.105	57	Approp.	134	Approp.	
	7	41.40.010		13	48.01.050	6	82.08.030	58	Approp.	135	Approp.	
	8	41.50.110		14	Leg. dir.	7	82.12.030	59	Par. veto	136	Approp.	
	9	41.50.120	257	1	28A.51.070	8	82.04.600		Approp.	137	Approp.	
	10	41.40.150		2	Vetoed	9	Em.	60	Par. veto	138	Approp.	
	11	41.40.270		3	Sev.	267	1	Par. veto		Approp.	139	Approp.
	12	Vetoed			n28A.51.070		90.48.260	61	Approp.	140	Approp.	
	13	Vetoed	258	1	43.99D.010	268	1	38.52.010	62	Par. veto	141	Approp.
	14	Vetoed		2	43.99D.015	2	38.52.020		Approp.	142	Approp.	
	15	Vetoed		3	43.99D.020	3	38.52.330	63	Approp.	143	Approp.	
	16	Vetoed		4	43.99D.025	4	38.52.400	64	Approp.	144	Approp.	
	17	Vetoed		5	43.99D.030	5	38.52.410	65	Par. veto	145	Approp.	
	18	Vetoed		6	43.99D.035	6	Approp.		Approp.	146	Approp.	
	19	Vetoed		7	43.99D.040	269	1	48.14.010	66	Approp.	147	Approp.
	20	Vetoed		8	43.99D.045	2	48.17.160	67	Approp.	148	Approp.	
	21	Vetoed		9	43.99D.050	3	48.17.170	68	Approp.	149	Approp.	
	22	Vetoed		10	43.99D.055	4	48.17.180	69	Approp.	150	Approp.	
	23	Vetoed		11	Leg. dir.	5	48.17.200	70	Approp.	151	Approp.	
	24	Em.		12	Approp.	6	48.17.500	71	Approp.	152	Approp.	
250	1	28A.58.754			n43.99D.015	7	48.17.150	72	Approp.	153	Approp.	
	2	28A.41.130		13	Sev.	8	48.17.250	73	Approp.	154	Approp.	
	3	28A.41.140			43.99D.900	9	Repealer	74	Approp.	155	Approp.	
	4	28A.58.190	259	1	28B.10.400	10	Eff. date	75	Approp.	156	Approp.	
	5	28A.58.760		2	28B.10.415		n48.14.010	76	Approp.	157	Approp.	
	6	28A.41.170		3	28B.10.401	270	1	Approp.	77	Approp.	158	Approp.
	7	28A.58.758		4	Sev.	2	Approp.	78	Approp.	159	Approp.	
	8	28A.58.053			n28B.10.400	3	Approp.	79	Approp.	160	Approp.	
	9	Vetoed		5	Em.	4	Approp.	80	Approp.	161	Approp.	
	10	Eff. date			n28B.10.400	5	Approp.	81	Approp.	162	Approp.	
		n28A.58.754	260	1	43.31.956	6	Approp.	82	Approp.	163	Approp.	
	11	Sev.		2	43.31.958	7	Approp.	83	Approp.	164	Approp.	
		n28A.58.754		3	43.31.960	8	Approp.	84	Approp.	165	Approp.	
251	1	46.70.061		4	43.31.962	9	Approp.	85	Par. veto	166	Approp.	
252	1	43.83H.160		5	43.31.964	10	Approp.		Approp.	167	Approp.	
	2	43.83H.162		6	Leg. dir.	11	Approp.	86	Approp.	168	Approp.	
	3	43.83H.164		7	Sev.	12	Approp.	87	Approp.	169	Approp.	
	4	43.83H.166			n43.31.956	13	Approp.	88	Approp.	170	Approp.	
	5	43.83H.168		8	Em.	14	Par. veto	89	Approp.	171	Approp.	
	6	43.83H.170	261	1	18.73.030		Approp.	90	Par. veto	172	Approp.	
	7	Sev.		2	18.73.040	15	Approp.		Approp.	173	Approp.	
		43.83H.912		3	18.73.050	16	Approp.	91	Approp.	174	Approp.	
	8	Em.		4	Vetoed	17	Approp.	92	Approp.	175	Approp.	
253	1	28B.14D.010		5	18.73.070	18	Approp.	93	Approp.	176	Approp.	
	2	28B.14D.020		6	18.73.080	19	Approp.	94	Approp.	177	Approp.	
	3	28B.14D.030		7	Vetoed	20	Approp.	95	Approp.	178	Approp.	
	4	28B.14D.040		8	18.73.085	21	Approp.	96	Approp.	179	Approp.	
	5	28B.14D.050		9	18.73.090	22	Approp.	97	Approp.	180	Approp.	
	6	28B.14D.060		10	18.73.100	23	Approp.	98	Approp.	181	Approp.	
	7	28B.14D.070		11	18.73.110	24	Approp.	99	Approp.	182	Approp.	
	8	28B.14D.080		12	18.73.120	25	Approp.	100	Approp.	183	Approp.	
	9	28B.14D.090		13	18.73.130	26	Approp.	101	Approp.	184	Approp.	
	10	Constr.		14	18.73.140	27	Approp.	102	Approp.	185	Approp.	
		28B.14D.900		15	18.73.150	28	Approp.	103	Approp.	186	Approp.	
	11	Leg. dir.		16	18.73.160	29	Approp.	104	Approp.	187	Approp.	
	12	Sev.		17	18.73.170	30	Approp.	105	Approp.	188	Approp.	
		28B.14D.950		18	18.73.180	31	Approp.	106	Approp.	189	Approp.	
	13	Em.		19	Approp.	32	Approp.	107	Approp.	190	Approp.	
254	1	80.50.040	262	1	28B.15.740	33	Approp.	108	Approp.	191	Approp.	
	2	80.50.150		2	28B.15.742	34	Approp.	109	Approp.	192	Approp.	
	3	Em.		3	Vetoed	35	Approp.	110	Approp.	193	Approp.	
255	1	43.03.010		4	28B.15.744	36	Approp.	111	Approp.	194	Approp.	
	2	44.04.080		5	Sev.	37	Approp.	112	Approp.	195	Approp.	
	3	44.04.120			n28B.15.740	38	Approp.	113	Approp.	196	Par. veto	
	4	2.04.090	263	1	43.83B.300	39	Approp.	114	Approp.		Approp.	
	5	2.06.060		2	Par. veto	40	Approp.	115	Approp.	197	Approp.	
	6	2.08.090			Approp.	41	Approp.	116	Approp.	198	Approp.	
	7	2.56.010		3	Temporary	42	Approp.	117	Approp.	199	Vetoed	
	8	3.58.010		4	87.03.443	43	Approp.	118	Approp.	200	Approp.	



Parallel Tables: 1979 Extraordinary Session Laws—RCW

---

<u>Chap. Sec.</u>	<u>Rev. Code of Wash.</u>
201	<i>Approp.</i>
202	<i>Approp.</i>
203	<i>Approp.</i>
204	<i>Approp.</i>
205	<i>Vetoed</i>
206	<i>Approp.</i>
207	<i>Approp.</i>
208	<i>Approp.</i>
209	<i>Approp.</i>
210	<i>Approp.</i>
211	<i>Approp.</i>
212	<i>Approp.</i>
213	<i>Approp.</i>
214	<i>Approp.</i>
215	<i>Approp.</i>
216	<i>Approp.</i>
217	<i>Approp.</i>
218	<i>Approp.</i>
219	<i>Approp.</i>
220	<i>Savings</i>
221	<i>Vetoed</i>
222	<i>Approp.</i>
223	<i>Approp.</i>
224	<i>Vetoed</i>
225	<i>Approp.</i>
226	<i>Approp.</i>
227	<i>Approp.</i>
228	<i>Approp.</i>
229	<i>Sev.</i>
230	<i>Eff. date</i>



Parallel Tables: 1980 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	
7	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	90	77.12.425	4	<i>Em.</i>	3	<i>Eff. date.</i>		n4.16.020	
8	77.04.080	91	77.12.265	5	<i>Sev.</i>		n46.52.020	106	1	74.26.010
9	77.08.010	92	77.21.010		n26.32.030	98	1	2	74.26.020	
10	77.08.020	93	77.16.250	86	1	82.08.0283	2	3	74.26.030	
11	77.08.030	94	77.16.260	2	82.12.0277	3	82.27.030	4	74.26.040	
12	77.12.010	95	77.16.290	3	82.08.0284	4	82.27.040	5	74.26.050	
13	77.12.020	96	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	4	82.12.0278	5	82.27.050	6	74.26.060	
14	77.12.030	97	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	87	1	44.04.200	6	82.27.060	7	<i>Approp.</i>
15	77.12.040	98	77.12.570	2	1.12.025	7	82.27.070	8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	
16	77.04.090	99	77.12.580	3	<i>Vetoed</i>	8	75.18.100	107	1	29.04.130
17	77.12.055	100	77.12.590	4	<i>Vetoed</i>	9	75.98.040	2	29.04.135	
18	77.12.060	101	77.12.600	5	28A.41.053	10	<i>Repealer</i>	3	29.04.040	
19	77.12.070	102	77.32.005	6	28A.41.250		<i>Savings</i>	108	1	41.14.080
20	77.12.080	103	77.32.010	7	28A.92.030		nCh. 82.27	2	<i>Em.</i>	
21	77.12.090	104	77.32.155	8	28A.97.100		<i>Digest</i>	109	1	70.84.010
22	77.12.095	105	77.32.020	9	28B.19.050	11	<i>Eff. date</i>	2	70.84.020	
23	77.12.100	106	77.32.050	10	28B.20.382		82.27.900	3	70.84.030	
24	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	107	77.32.060	11	34.04.040	12	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	4	70.84.040	
25	77.21.040	108	77.32.070	12	34.04.160	13	82.27.080	5	70.84.050	
26	77.12.120	109	77.32.090	13	40.04.090	99	1	6	70.84.060	
27	77.12.130	110	77.32.101	14	41.06.070	2	23A.08.255	7	70.84.070	
28	77.12.140	111	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	15	41.32.401	3	23A.08.330	8	70.84.080	
29	77.12.150	112	77.32.161	16	41.52.010	4	23A.08.340	110	1	<i>Purpose</i>
30	77.12.170	113	77.32.191	17	41.56.220	5	23A.08.343		n53.08.290	
31	77.21.050	114	77.32.197	18	41.56.420	6	23A.08.395	2	53.08.290	
32	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	115	77.32.211	19	41.56.452	7	23A.08.400	3	53.08.295	
33	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	116	77.32.220	20	43.03.028	8	23A.08.450	111	1	4.24.210
34	77.12.190	117	77.32.230	21	43.07.030	9	23A.08.480	112	1	41.40.509
35	77.12.200	118	77.32.310	22	43.21A.130	10	23A.28.125	2	41.40.123	
36	77.12.201	119	77.32.240	23	43.21G.040	11	23A.28.250	113	1	75.28.800
37	77.12.203	120	77.32.250	24	43.56.030	12	23A.32.160	114	1	46.20.440
38	77.12.210	121	77.32.256	25	43.88.020	13	23A.40.020	2	46.01.140	
39	77.12.220	122	77.21.060	26	43.88.030	14	23A.40.035	115	1	28A.58.040
40	77.12.230	123	77.21.030	27	44.04.010	15	23A.40.070	2	28A.58.033	
41	77.12.240	124	77.21.020	28	44.24.010	16	<i>Repealer</i>	3	28A.58.034	
42	77.12.250	125	77.16.310	29	44.24.020	17	<i>Eff. date</i>	4	28A.58.035	
43	77.12.260	126	77.12.550	30	44.28.010		n23A.08.480	5	28A.58.036	
44	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	127	77.12.560	31	44.28.020	100	1	6	28A.58.037	
45	77.12.270	128	77.12.540	32	44.30.020	2	36.95.130	7	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	
46	77.12.280	129	3.62.015	33	44.30.030	3	36.29.040	8	79.01.770	
47	77.12.290	130	43.126.030	34	44.33.220	4	36.29.060	9	<i>Sev.</i>	
48	77.12.300	131	46.10.200	35	44.33.240	5	36.88.200		n28A.58.040	
49	77.12.315	132	70.93.050	36	44.36.030	6	36.88.330	116	1	n79.80.010
50	77.12.320	133	75.08.150	37	44.36.050	7	<i>Em.</i>	2	79.80.010	
51	77.12.323	134	75.08.200	38	44.39.020	101	1	3	79.80.020	
52	77.12.325	135	75.28.650	39	44.40.010	2	18.55.020	4	79.80.030	
53	77.12.330	136	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	40	44.48.010	3	18.55.030	5	79.80.040	
54	77.12.360	137	<i>Eff. date</i>	41	44.48.020	4	18.55.040	6	79.80.050	
55	77.12.370		n77.04.010	42	44.48.030	5	18.55.060	7	n79.80.010	
56	77.12.380	138	<i>Savings</i>	43	44.60.020	6	18.55.070	8	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	
57	77.12.390		n77.04.010	44	46.68.120	7	18.55.050	9	<i>Sev.</i>	
58	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	139	<i>Sev.</i>	45	47.01.071	8	18.55.080		79.80.900	
59	77.12.420		n77.04.010	46	90.03.247	9	18.55.090	10	<i>Eff. date</i>	
60	77.12.430	140	<i>Repealer</i>	47	<i>Repealer</i>	10	18.55.100		79.80.901	
61	77.12.440	79	1	88	1	46.16.035	11	1	48.22.030	
62	77.12.450	2	74.08.325	2	73.04.110		18.55.900	2	48.22.040	
63	77.12.470	80	1	89	1	43.51.040	12	3	46.29.090	
64	77.12.480	2	28B.15.044	2	43.51.060	102	1	4	46.29.260	
65	77.12.490	3	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	3	43.51.380	2	48.15.020	5	46.29.390	
66	77.12.185	4	<i>Sev.</i>	4	43.51.385	3	48.15.070	6	46.29.490	
67	77.12.530		n28B.15.044	5	<i>Vetoed</i>	4	48.15.090	7	46.29.550	
68	<i>Leg. rev.</i>	81	1	90	1	36.34.350	5	48.15.130	8	<i>Eff. date</i>
69	77.16.010	2	75.25.080	2	82.20.065	6	48.15.140		n48.22.030	
70	77.16.020	3	<i>Eff. date</i>	3	<i>Exp. date</i>	7	48.18.290	118	1	41.06.010
71	77.12.105		n75.25.040		n36.34.350	8	48.18.300	2	41.06.020	
72	77.16.040	82	1	91	1	28A.24.175	9	48.50.070	3	41.06.150
73	77.16.050	2	<i>Em.</i>	92	1	56.12.010	10	48.44.010	4	41.06.400
74	77.16.060	83	1	2	57.12.010	103	1	5	41.06.410	
75	77.16.070	2	69.41.210	93	1	36.80.010	2	6	41.06.420	
76	77.16.080	3	69.41.220	2	<i>Repealer</i>	3	<i>Sev.</i>	7	41.06.430	
77	77.16.090	4	69.41.230	94	1	4.84.250		8	41.06.440	
78	77.16.095	5	69.41.240	2	4.84.270	104	1	9	<i>Approp.</i>	
79	77.16.100	6	69.41.250	3	4.84.280	2	46.44.120	10	<i>Sev.</i>	
80	77.16.110	7	69.41.260	4	4.84.300	3	46.16.500		n41.06.010	
81	77.16.120	8	69.41.050	5	4.56.110	4	46.37.600	119	1	<i>Approp.</i>
82	77.16.130	9	<i>Leg. dir.</i>	6	<i>Eff. date.</i>	5	81.04.390	2	<i>Em.</i>	
83	77.16.150	10	<i>Approp.</i>		n4.84.250	105	1	1	41.04.230	
84	77.16.160	84	1	95	1	17.10.050	2	2	41.05.025	
85	77.16.170	2	74.04.300	2	<i>Em.</i>	3	4.56.190	121	1	<i>Purpose</i>
86	77.16.180	3	<i>Approp.</i>	96	1	28A.58.535	4	2	<i>Approp.</i>	
87	77.16.190	85	1	2	28B.10.360	5	6.32.010	3	<i>Em.</i>	
88	77.16.210	2	26.32.916	97	1	46.52.020	6	1	28A.24.178	
89	77.16.220	3	9A.64.030	2	46.61.600	7	<i>Applic.</i>	2	28A.24.055	

Parallel Tables: 1980 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.				
123	1	Vetoed	6	84.33.075	15	43.43.860	2	82.29A.135	8	43.19.1911			
	2	28A.91.100	135	1	48.05.340	16	43.43.866	3	82.04.325	9	Leg. dir.		
	3	28A.91.110		2	48.09.091	17	Leg. dir.	4	82.01.110	10	Em.		
	4	28A.91.120		3	Repealer	18	Approp.	158	1	Approp.	173	1	44.42.010
	5	28A.91.130	136	1	43.99C.045	19	Sev.	159	1	43.99F.010	2	2	44.42.020
	6	Vetoed		2	43.99C.047		10.29.900	2	43.99F.020	3	3	44.42.030	
	7	Vetoed		3	Approp.	147	1	3	43.99F.030	4	4	44.42.040	
	8	nCh. 28A.91		4	n43.99C.045	2	82.12.0256	4	43.99F.040	5	5	44.42.050	
		Digest		5	Em.	148	1	5	43.99F.050	6	6	44.42.060	
	9	nCh. 28A.91		6	n43.99C.045	2	46.10.190	7	43.99F.060	7	7	44.42.900	
		Digest	137	1	74.08.530	3	46.20.342	8	43.99F.070	8	8	44.42.900	
	10	nCh. 28A.91		2	74.08.550	4	46.52.110	9	43.99F.080	9	9	44.42.900	
		Digest		3	74.03.570	5	Repealer	10	43.99F.090	10	10	74.04.005	
	11	Approp.		4	Approp.	6	35.20.090	11	43.99F.100	11	11	74.04.001	
		nCh. 28A.91	138	1	69.50.204	7	46.63.020	12	43.99F.110	12	12	Em.	
		Digest		2	69.50.206	8	10.31.100	13	43.99F.110	13	13	82.34.010	
	12	Repealer		3	69.50.208	9	Em.	160	1	74.38.070	14	14	70.94.040
	13	Leg. dir.		4	69.50.210	149	1	161	1	43.96C.010	15	15	46.16.015
	14	43.131.240		5	69.50.212	2	80.28.024	2	43.96C.020	16	16	70.120.040	
	15	Sev.		6	69.50.212	3	80.28.025	3	43.96C.030	17	17	70.120.060	
		28A.91.900		7	69.50.402	4	82.16.055	4	43.96C.040	18	18	70.120.070	
124	1	26.12.220		7	Em.	150	1	5	43.96C.050	19	19	70.120.140	
	2	26.12.140			n69.50.402	2	36.94.370	6	43.96C.060	20	20	74.46.010	
125	1	74.15.030	139	1	70.38.015	151	1	7	Leg. dir.	21	21	74.46.020	
	2	Approp.		2	70.38.025	152	1	8	3.02.010	22	22	74.46.030	
126	1	Approp.		3	70.38.045	2	59.20.090	2	3.02.020	23	23	74.46.040	
	2	Em.		4	70.38.055	3	59.20.030	3	3.02.030	24	24	74.46.050	
127	1	35.86A.070		5	70.38.065	4	59.20.050	4	3.02.040	25	25	74.46.060	
	2	35.86A.120		6	70.38.085	5	59.20.070	5	Leg. dir.	26	26	74.46.070	
128	1	46.63.060		7	70.38.105	6	59.20.075	6	2.36.050	27	27	74.46.080	
	2	46.63.070		8	70.38.115	7	Em.	7	3.42.010	28	28	74.46.090	
	3	46.63.090		9	70.38.111	8	Approp.	8	3.58.010	29	29	74.46.100	
	4	46.63.110		10	70.38.125	153	1	9	3.62.060	30	30	74.46.110	
	5	46.63.130		11	70.38.156	2	43.22.442	10	3.70.040	31	31	74.46.120	
	6	13.04.030		12	Sev.	3	46.44.180	11	12.40.030	32	32	74.46.130	
	7	35.20.205			70.38.911	4	Approp.	12	Sev.	33	33	74.46.140	
	8	46.64.020		13	Repealer	154	1	13	n3.02.010	34	34	74.46.150	
	9	Eff. date		14	Eff. date	2	82.45.020	14	Eff. dates	35	35	74.46.160	
		n46.63.010			70.38.916	3	82.45.060	n3.02.010	Repealer	36	36	74.46.170	
	10	46.63.030	140	1	66.12.125	4	82.45.080	14	Repealer	37	37	74.46.180	
	11	46.63.140		2	66.12.130	5	82.45.150	163	1	82.14.045	38	38	74.46.190
	12	46.20.291		3	66.04.010	6	82.45.180	2	Approp.	20	20	74.46.200	
	13	46.63.150		4	66.44.140	7	Repealer	3	Em.	21	21	74.46.210	
	14	3.62.070		5	Em.	8	54.28.050	164	1	Approp.	22	22	74.46.220
	15	46.90.710			28A.47B.010	9	54.28.090	1	Em.	23	23	74.46.230	
	16	13.40.250	141	2	28A.47B.020	10	36.33.110	165	1	44.60.070	24	24	74.46.240
	17	Sev.		3	28A.47B.030	11	76.12.120	2	44.60.110	25	25	74.46.250	
		n46.63.060		4	28A.47B.040	12	28A.41.130	166	1	82.08.0287	26	26	74.46.260
	18	Eff. date		5	28A.47B.050	13	28A.41.143	2	82.12.0282	27	27	74.46.270	
		n43.63.060		6	28A.47B.060	14	Leg. rev.	3	82.44.015	28	28	74.46.280	
129	1	51.32.090		7	28A.47B.070	15	Savings	4	Sev.	29	29	74.46.290	
	2	nCh. 51.04		8	28A.47B.080		nCh. 82.45	164	1	n82.08.0287	30	30	74.46.300
		Digest		9	Leg. dir.		Digest	165	5	Exp. date	31	31	74.46.310
	3	n51.04.110		10	Approp.	16	Purpose	166	6	n82.08.0287	32	32	74.46.320
	4	51.16.035			n28A.47B.010		nCh. 82.45	167	1	Em.	33	33	74.46.330
130	1	41.26.560		11	Repealer		Digest	1	Approp.	34	34	74.46.340	
131	1	82.08.0286		12	Em.	17	28A.47.073	2	Approp.	35	35	74.46.350	
	2	82.12.0281			n28A.47B.010	18	28A.47.801	3	Approp.	36	36	74.46.360	
	3	82.36.225	142	1	50.16.010	19	Approp.	4	Approp.	37	37	74.46.370	
	4	82.38.085		2	Approp.	20	Eff. dates	5	Approp.	38	38	74.46.380	
	5	82.36.280		3	Em.		nCh. 82.45	6	Approp.	39	39	74.46.390	
	6	Exp. date	143	1	70.48.260		Digest	7	72.05.010	40	40	74.46.400	
		n82.08.0286		2	Approp.	21	Sev.	8	Approp.	41	41	74.46.410	
132	1	81.29.020		3	Em.		nCh. 82.45	9	Approp.	42	42	74.46.420	
	2	81.80.230	144	1	70.105.130		Digest	10	Approp.	43	43	74.46.430	
	3	81.80.330		2	70.105.120	155	1	11	Approp.	44	44	74.46.440	
	4	Eff. date		3	70.105.140		n84.40.030	12	Approp.	45	45	74.46.450	
		n81.29.020	145	1	36.67.040	2	84.40.030	13	Approp.	46	46	74.46.460	
133	1	n75.28.270		2	Em.	3	84.40.0302	14	Em.	47	47	74.46.470	
	2	75.28.270	146	1	10.29.010	4	41.16.060	168	1	Approp.	48	48	74.46.480
	3	75.28.274		2	10.29.020	5	71.20.110	2	Em.	49	49	74.46.490	
	4	75.28.275		3	10.29.030	6	73.08.080	169	1	43.41.130	50	50	74.46.500
	5	75.28.276		4	10.29.040	7	Repealer	170	1	28A.51.010	51	51	74.46.510
	6	75.28.277		5	10.29.050	8	Em.	171	1	28A.58.1011	52	52	74.46.520
	7	Leg. dir.		6	10.29.060		n84.40.030	2	28A.58.201	53	53	74.46.530	
	8	Sev.		7	10.29.070	156	1	3	Approp.	54	54	74.46.540	
		n75.28.270		8	10.29.080		Intent	172	1	43.19.668	55	55	74.46.550
	9	Em.		9	10.29.090	2	n7.68.020	2	43.19.669	56	56	74.46.560	
134	1	28A.45.120		10	10.29.100	3	7.68.050	3	43.19.670	57	57	74.46.570	
	2	84.33.120		11	10.29.110	4	7.68.130	4	43.19.675	58	58	74.46.580	
	3	84.33.140		12	10.29.120	5	Approp.	5	43.19.680	59	59	74.46.590	
	4	84.34.100		13	10.29.130	6	Em.	6	43.19.685	60	60	74.46.600	
	5	84.34.108		14	43.43.858	157	1	7	43.19.1905	61	61	74.46.610	

Parallel Tables: 1980 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	62	74.46.620		19	74.42.920
	63	74.46.630		20	<i>Approp.</i>
	64	74.46.640		21	74.42.630
	65	74.46.650		22	<i>Em.</i>
	66	74.46.660			n74.42.920
	67	74.46.670	185	1	<i>Vetoed</i>
	68	74.46.680		2	<i>Vetoed</i>
	69	74.46.690		3	84.36.379
	70	74.46.700		4	84.36.381
	71	74.46.710		5	84.36.383
	72	74.46.720		6	84.36.387
	73	74.46.730		7	<i>Applic.</i>
	74	74.46.740			n84.36.379
	75	74.46.750	186	1	<i>Vetoed</i>
	76	74.46.760		2	<i>Vetoed</i>
	77	74.46.770		3	<i>Vetoed</i>
	78	74.46.780		4	<i>Vetoed</i>
	79	74.46.790		5	<i>Vetoed</i>
	80	74.46.800		6	<i>Vetoed</i>
	81	74.46.810		7	<i>Vetoed</i>
	82	74.46.820		8	<i>Vetoed</i>
	83	74.46.830		9	<i>Vetoed</i>
	84	74.09.120		10	34.04.045
	85	74.42.610		11	34.04.048
	86	n74.42.610		12	34.04.050
	87	n74.42.610		13	34.04.052
	88	<i>Leg. dir.</i>		14	34.04.058
	89	74.46.902		15	34.08.020
	90	<i>Repealer</i>		16	<i>Vetoed</i>
	91	<i>Approp.</i>		17	<i>Vetoed</i>
	92	74.46.840		18	<i>Vetoed</i>
	93	<i>Sev.</i>		19	<i>Vetoed</i>
		74.46.900		20	<i>Vetoed</i>
	94	<i>Eff. dates</i>		21	<i>Vetoed</i>
		74.46.901		22	<i>Vetoed</i>
178	1	18.73.210		23	28B.19.033
	2	18.73.220		24	28B.19.037
	3	18.73.230		25	28B.19.070
	4	<i>Approp.</i>		26	28B.19.073
		n18.73.220		27	28B.19.077
	5	<i>Em.</i>		28	<i>Repealer</i>
179	1	28A.04.010		29	<i>Sev.</i>
	2	28A.04.025			n34.04.045
	3	28A.04.063			
	4	28A.04.040			
	5	28A.04.060			
	6	28A.04.065			
	7	28A.21.033			
	8	<i>Sev.</i>			
		n28A.04.010			
180	1	<i>Approp.</i>			
181	1	48.48.060			
	2	48.48.065			
	3	<i>Approp.</i>			
	4	<i>Em.</i>			
182	1	41.04.340			
	2	<i>Approp.</i>			
	3	28B.50.551			
	4	28A.58.100			
	5	28A.58.097			
	6	28A.21.360			
	7	<i>Sev.</i>			
		n41.04.340			
183	1	<i>Par. veto</i>			
		2.08.061			
184	1	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	2	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	3	<i>Vetoed</i>			
	4	18.51.290			
	5	18.51.310			
	6	74.42.020			
	7	74.42.150			
	8	74.42.200			
	9	74.42.220			
	10	74.42.310			
	11	74.42.340			
	12	74.42.430			
	13	74.42.490			
	14	74.42.570			
	15	74.42.580			
	16	74.42.590			
	17	74.42.600			
	18	74.42.225			



Parallel Tables: 1981 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	44 62A.11-108	26	25.10.260	10	Sev.	40	Eff. dates	13	Savings
	45 62A.11-109	27	25.10.270		n28A.58.820		n34.12.010		63.14.903
	46 Repealer	28	25.10.280	55	1 28B.10.821	68	1 39.76.010	14	Em.
	47 Eff. date	29	25.10.290		2 Approp.		2 39.76.020	78	1 19.52.020
	62A.11-101	30	25.10.300	56	1 42.24.090		3 39.76.030		2 19.52.080
42	1 72.42.040	31	25.10.310	57	1 19.28.390		4 39.76.040		3 19.52.100
43	1 18.39.010	32	25.10.320		2 Vetoed		5 Leg. dir.		4 Vetoed
	2 18.39.020	33	25.10.330		3 Em.	69	1 Approp.		5 Vetoed
	3 18.39.035	34	25.10.340	58	1 18.53.005		2 Approp.		6 Vetoed
	4 18.39.045	35	25.10.350		2 18.53.010		3 Em.		7 Sev.
	5 18.39.050	36	25.10.360		3 18.53.140	70	1 Vetoed		n19.52.020
	6 18.39.070	37	25.10.370		4 Sev.		2 Vetoed		8 Em.
	7 18.39.120	38	25.10.380		18.53.912		3 Par. veto		9 19.52.090
	8 18.39.130	39	25.10.390	59	1 47.01.061		67.16.190		10 19.52.900
	9 18.39.148	40	25.10.400		2 47.01.071		Em.	79	1 19.52.110
	10 18.39.150	41	25.10.410	60	1 13.06.060	71	1 Approp.	80	1 19.52.010
	11 18.39.175	42	25.10.420		2 Repealer		2 Approp.	81	1 31.12.020
	12 18.39.179	43	25.10.430	61	1 39.80.010		3 Approp.		2 31.12.030
	13 18.39.181	44	25.10.440		2 39.80.020		4 Approp.		3 31.12.080
	14 18.39.190	45	25.10.450		3 39.80.030		5 Approp.		4 31.12.130
	15 18.39.215	46	25.10.460		4 39.80.040		6 Approp.		5 31.12.190
	16 18.39.220	47	25.10.470		5 39.80.050		7 Approp.		6 31.12.220
	17 18.39.223	48	25.10.480		6 39.80.060		8 Approp.		7 31.12.245
	18 18.39.225	49	25.10.490		7 Savings		9 Approp.		8 31.12.260
	19 18.39.910	50	25.10.500		39.80.900		10 Approp.		9 31.12.280
	20 Em.	51	25.10.510		8 Sev.		11 Approp.		10 31.12.290
	21 Repealer	52	25.10.520		39.80.910		12 Approp.		11 31.12.310
44	1 68.08.500	53	25.10.530	9	9 Eff. date		13 Approp.		12 31.12.330
45	1 n56.36.060	54	25.10.540		n39.80.010		14 Sev.		13 Sev.
	2 36.93.090	55	25.10.550		10 Leg. dir.		15 Em.		n31.12.020
	3 56.04.070	56	25.10.560	62	1 87.03.018	72	1 28B.50.040	14	Em.
	4 56.08.060	57	25.10.570	63	1 46.44.092		2 n28B.50.040	82	1 30.23.010
	5 56.20.015	58	25.10.580	64	1 Vetoed		3 n28B.50.040		2 30.23.020
	6 56.36.040	59	25.10.590		2 34.04.150		4 n28B.50.040		3 30.23.030
	7 56.36.060	60	25.10.600		3 80.50.140		5 n28B.50.040		4 30.23.040
	8 56.36.070	61	25.10.610		4 Em.		6 n28B.50.040		5 30.23.050
	9 57.04.070	62	25.10.620	65	1 2.08.064		7 n28B.50.040		6 30.23.060
	10 57.08.045	63	25.10.630		2 2.08.065		8 n28B.50.040		7 30.23.070
	11 57.08.065	64	Sev.		3 n2.08.064		9 n28B.50.040		8 30.23.080
	12 57.40.130		25.10.640	66	1 35.13.130		10 n28B.50.040		9 Constr.
	13 57.40.150	65	Eff. date		2 Sev.		11 n28B.50.040		10 30.23.900
	14 Sev.		25.10.650		3 n35.13.130		12 Eff. date		n30.23.010
	n56.36.060	66	25.10.660	67	3 Em.		13 Sev.	11	Sev.
	15 Em.	67	25.10.670		1 34.12.010		n28B.50.040		30.23.901
46	1 39.12.020	68	25.10.680		2 34.12.020		14 Em.	12	Leg. dir.
	2 39.12.040	69	Leg. dir.		3 34.12.030		n28B.50.040	83	1 30.43.020
47	1 53.08.290	70	Approp.		4 34.12.040		73	1 30.08.020	
	2 Em.	71	25.10.690		5 34.12.050		2 30.40.020	84	1 33.48.030
48	1 69.50.102	72	Repealer		6 34.12.060		3 Eff. date	2	33.48.040
	2 69.50.412	1	36.95.080		7 34.12.070		n30.08.020	3	33.12.150
	3 69.50.505	2	36.95.100		8 34.12.080		74	1 82.04.4271	
	4 Sev.	3	36.95.110		9 34.12.090		2 82.08.0291	85	1 32.32.010
	n69.50.102	4	36.95.160		10 34.12.100		75	1 35.21.830	
49	1 Special	52	7.70.020		11 34.12.110		2 36.01.130	2	32.32.015
	n Title 79	53	18.50.005		12 34.12.120		3 n35.21.830	3	32.32.020
	Sub. Index		18.50.140		13 34.04.020		4 Sev.	4	32.32.025
50	1 69.04.565		18.50.150		14 34.04.022		76	1 43.31A.130	
	2 70.54.190		18.50.010		15 42.17.240		2 43.31A.140	8	32.32.045
51	1 25.10.010		18.50.040		16 9.46.140		3 n43.31A.130	9	32.32.050
	2 25.10.020		18.50.045		17 15.36.580		4 43.31A.400	10	32.32.055
	3 25.10.030		18.50.060		18 15.65.080		5 43.31A.110	11	32.32.060
	4 25.10.040		18.50.100		19 18.26.120		6 Repealer	12	32.32.065
	5 25.10.050		18.50.032		20 18.52.150		7 Savings	13	32.32.070
	6 25.10.060		18.50.034		21 18.64.005		n43.31A.130	14	32.32.075
	7 25.10.070		18.50.105		22 18.85.251		8 Sev.	15	32.32.080
	8 25.10.080		18.50.102		23 18.92.030		n43.31A.130	16	32.32.085
	9 25.10.090		18.50.108		24 18.92.180		9 Eff. dates	17	32.32.090
	10 25.10.100		18.50.135		25 19.09.265		n43.31A.130	18	32.32.095
	11 25.10.110		43.24.085		26 28B.19.120		77	1 63.14.010	
	12 25.10.120		Approp.		27 46.12.330		2 63.14.030	20	32.32.100
	13 25.10.130		Repealer		28 46.20.329		3 63.14.040	21	32.32.105
	14 25.10.140		Eff. date		29 47.52.135		4 63.14.120	22	32.32.110
	15 25.10.150		n18.50.005		30 50.32.010		5 63.14.130	23	32.32.115
	16 25.10.160	54	1 28A.58.820		31 66.24.010		6 Vetoed	24	32.32.120
	17 25.10.170		2 28A.58.822		32 69.50.505		7 19.52.120	25	32.32.125
	18 25.10.180		3 28A.58.824		33 71.02.413		8 19.52.130	26	32.32.130
	19 25.10.190		4 28A.58.826		34 74.08.070		9 63.14.151	27	32.32.135
	20 25.10.200		5 28A.58.828		35 80.01.060		10 63.14.165	28	32.32.140
	21 25.10.210		6 28A.58.830		36 88.16.100		11 Leg. dir.	29	32.32.145
	22 25.10.220		7 28A.58.832		37 Approp.		12 Sev.	30	32.32.150
	23 25.10.230		8 Approp.		38 Leg. dir.		63.14.902	31	32.32.155
	24 25.10.240		n28A.58.820		39 Sev.			32	32.32.160
	25 25.10.250		9 Leg. dir.		n34.12.010				32.32.165

Parallel Tables: 1981 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
33	32.32.170	7	32.20.400	9	n40.14.020	23	72.09.190	104	72.60.190
34	32.32.175	8	32.20.410	10	Eff. date	24	70.48.035	105	72.60.220
35	32.32.180	9	32.20.460		n40.14.020	25	70.48.020	106	72.60.280
36	32.32.185	10	32.08.142	116	1 81.28.050	26	43.101.220	107	72.62.040
37	32.32.190	11	32.08.220		2 81.80.150	27	43.101.180	108	72.64.001
38	32.32.195	12	32.08.225	117	1 80.12.020	28	41.06.071	109	72.12.160
39	32.32.200	13	32.08.230	118	1 76.09.950	29	Constr.	110	72.65.010
40	32.32.205	14	32.20.253		2 Repealer		72.09.902	111	72.65.080
41	32.32.210	15	32.20.415		3 Em.	30	Savings	112	72.65.100
42	32.32.215	16	Repealer	119	1 41.48.050		72.09.903	113	72.66.010
43	32.32.220	17	Sev.	120	1 69.41.030	31	72.09.200	114	72.68.001
44	32.32.225		n32.04.060	121	1 70.37.050	32	72.09.210	115	72.68.031
45	32.32.230	87	1 33.12.012		2 70.37.100	33	72.09.220	116	72.68.032
46	32.32.235		2 33.12.014		3 Em.	34	72.09.230	117	72.68.040
47	32.32.240		3 Repealer	122	1 62A.4-104	35	9.92.080	118	72.70.020
48	32.32.245		4 Em.		2 Constr.	36	9.95.060	119	72.70.050
49	32.32.250	88	1 30.04.020		n62A.4-104	37	9.95.120	120	72.72.020
50	32.32.255	89	1 30.04.180	123	1 9A.44.010	38	9.95.121	121	Repealer
51	32.32.260		2 30.04.230	124	1 43.145.010	39	9.95.124	122	Leg. dir.
52	32.32.265		3 30.12.010		2 43.145.020	40	9.95.170	123	Par. veto
53	32.32.270		4 30.08.082		3 Vetoed	41	9.95.200		Approp.
54	32.32.275		5 30.08.084		4 Leg. dir.	42	9.95.210	124	Eff. date
55	32.32.280		6 30.08.086		5 Em.	43	9.95.250		72.09.900
56	32.32.285		7 Repealer	125	1 53.08.085	44	9.95.260	137	1 9.94A.010
57	32.32.290		8 Sev.	126	1 4.24.230	45	9.95.320		2 9.94A.020
58	32.32.295		n30.04.180	127	1 43.101.210	46	9.95.330		3 9.94A.030
59	32.32.300		9 Em.	128	1 51.08.070	47	9.95.340		4 9.94A.040
60	32.32.305	90	1 31.12.373		2 51.08.180	48	9.95.350		5 9.94A.050
61	32.32.310		2 Repealer		3 51.12.020	49	9.95.360		6 9.94A.060
62	32.32.315		3 31.12.377		4 51.12.070	50	9.95.370		7 9.94A.070
63	32.32.320		4 Em.		5 51.12.115	51	9.95A.020		8 9.94A.080
64	32.32.325	91	1 46.20.311	129	1 82.38.075	52	9.95A.030		9 9.94A.090
65	32.32.330	92	1 46.20.336	130	1 28A.02.030	53	9.95A.040		10 9.94A.100
66	32.32.335		2 46.20.117	131	1 70.48A.010	54	9.95A.080		11 9.94A.110
67	32.32.340	93	1 82.45.010		2 70.48A.020	55	9A.32.040		12 9.94A.120
68	32.32.345		2 Leg. rev.		3 70.48A.030	56	9A.32.047		13 9.94A.130
69	32.32.350		n82.45.010		4 70.48A.040	57	9A.44.040		14 9.94A.140
70	32.32.355		3 Eff. date		5 70.48A.050	58	11.08.101		15 9.94A.150
71	32.32.360		n82.45.010		6 70.48A.060	59	11.08.120		16 9.94A.160
72	32.32.365	94	1 66.24.340		7 70.48A.070	60	36.63.255		17 9.94A.170
73	32.32.370		2 66.24.400		8 70.48A.080	61	43.17.010		18 9.94A.180
74	32.32.375	95	1 47.52.133		9 70.48A.090	62	43.17.020		19 9.94A.190
75	32.32.380		2 47.52.145		10 Approp.	63	43.19.450		20 9.94A.200
76	32.32.385		3 47.52.210		11 Sev.	64	71.06.091		21 9.94A.210
77	32.32.390	96	1 39.33.010		12 70.48A.900	65	71.06.140		22 9.94A.220
78	32.32.395		2 39.33.020		Em.	66	72.01.010		23 9.94A.230
79	32.32.400	97	1 53.08.280	132	1 2.56.030	67	72.01.042		24 9.95.009
80	32.32.405	98	1 43.84.150		2 43.101.010	68	72.01.050		25 9.94A.250
81	32.32.410		2 Eff. date		3 43.101.030	69	72.01.210		26 9.94A.260
82	32.32.415		n43.84.150		4 43.101.090	70	72.01.240		27 9.94A.900
83	32.32.420	99	1 18.32.055		5 43.101.100	71	72.01.282		28 Eff. date
84	32.32.425	100	1 35.92.370		6 43.101.110	72	72.01.370		9.94A.905
85	32.32.430		2 Em.		7 2.56.100	73	72.01.380		29 Non-op.
86	32.32.435	101	1 39.58.150	133	1 43.101.850	74	72.01.410		30 Temporary
87	32.32.440	102	1 42.17.245		2 Repealer	75	72.01.430		31 9.92.900
88	32.32.445		2 Em.	134	1 43.101.230	76	72.01.450		32 9.95.900
89	32.32.450	103	1 Repealer	135	1 67.16.175	77	72.01.460		33 9.95A.905
90	32.32.455		2 28A.21.088		2 Sev.	78	72.01.480		34 72.04A.900
91	32.32.460	104	1 48.48.060		n67.16.175	79	72.02.040		35 72.65.200
92	32.32.465	105	1 46.61.470		3 Em.	80	72.02.110		36 9A.44.040
93	32.32.470	106	1 10.31.100	136	1 72.09.901	81	72.04A.050		37 9A.20.020
94	32.32.475	107	1 28B.10.205		2 72.09.010	82	72.04A.070		38 Repealer
95	32.32.480		2 Repealer		3 72.09.030	83	72.04A.080		39 Repealer
96	32.32.485	108	1 Repealer		4 72.09.040	84	72.04A.090		40 Leg. dir.
97	32.32.490	109	1 Repealer		5 72.09.050	85	72.08.101		41 Sev.
98	32.32.495	110	1 Repealer		6 72.09.060	86	72.08.102		9.94A.910
99	32.32.500	111	1 48.14.010		7 72.09.020	87	72.08.380		42 Approp.
100	32.32.505		2 48.17.120		8 72.09.070	88	72.12.020	138	1 10.95.010
101	32.32.510		3 48.17.130		9 72.09.080	89	72.12.140		2 10.95.020
102	32.32.515	112	1 43.19.19366		10 72.09.090	90	72.13.001		3 10.95.030
103	32.32.520		2 Repealer		11 72.09.100	91	72.13.010		4 10.95.040
104	32.32.525	113	1 28B.10.650		12 72.09.110	92	72.13.040		5 10.95.050
105	32.04.010	114	1 n43.51.390		13 nCh. 72.09	93	72.13.060		6 10.95.060
106	32.04.020		2 43.51.390		Digest	94	72.13.070		7 10.95.070
107	Sev.		3 Em.		14 43.19.1932	95	72.13.120		8 10.95.080
	32.32.900	115	1 40.14.020		15 43.19.535	96	72.15.010		9 10.95.090
108	Leg. dir.		2 43.19.015		16 72.09.120	97	72.15.060		10 10.95.100
86	1 32.04.060		3 43.58.070		17 72.09.130	98	72.20.001		11 10.95.110
	2 32.08.140		4 40.14.025		18 72.09.140	99	72.23.010		12 10.95.120
	3 32.08.150		5 n40.14.020		19 72.09.160	100	72.40.001		13 10.95.130
	4 32.20.280		6 n40.14.020		20 72.09.170	101	72.60.100		14 10.95.140
	5 32.20.285		7 n40.14.020		21 72.09.150	102	72.60.102		15 10.95.150
	6 32.20.380		8 n40.14.020		22 72.09.180	103	72.60.160		16 10.95.160



Parallel Tables: 1981 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
17	10.95.170	37	Vetoed	6	46.70.180	26	85.24.070	2	Em.
18	10.95.180	38	Vetoed	7	46.70.183	27	85.24.230	n76.04.360	
19	10.95.190	39	Approp.	153 1	48.66.010	28	87.03.470	172 1	82.04.240
20	10.95.200	40	Approp.	2	48.66.020	29	87.03.475	2	82.04.250
21	9A.32.040	41	Sev.	3	48.66.030	30	87.03.490	3	82.04.260
22	Sev.	42	Eff. dates	4	48.66.040	31	87.03.510	4	82.04.270
	10.95.900	144 1	Intent	5	48.66.050	32	87.48.040	5	82.04.440
23	Leg. dir.		n82.16.010	6	48.66.060	33	89.30.433	6	82.24.020
24	Repealer	2	82.16.010	7	48.66.070	34	91.08.410	7	82.32.045
25	Em.	3	82.04.050	8	48.66.080	35	91.08.430	8	82.32.090
139 1	9.46.020	4	82.14.020	9	48.66.090	36	91.08.440	9	Eff. date
2	9.46.030	5	80.04.270	10	48.66.100	37	39.58.170	n82.32.045	
3	9.46.070	6	35.21.710	11	48.66.110	38	91.08.450	10	82.04.265
4	9.46.075	7	35A.82.050	12	48.66.120	157 1	35.10.240	11	Repealer
5	9.46.077	8	35.21.712	13	48.66.130	2	35.10.250	12	Eff. dates
6	9.46.080	9	35A.82.055	14	48.66.140	3	35.10.265	n82.04.240	
7	9.46.090	10	35.21.714	15	48.66.150	4	35.10.320	173 1	43.52.490
8	9.46.110	11	35A.82.060	16	48.66.160	5	43.41.150	2	43.52.495
9	9.46.115	12	Sev.	17	Sev.	6	43.63A.130	3	43.52.500
10	9.46.130		n82.16.010	18	48.66.900	7	Repealer	4	43.52.505
11	9.46.210	13	Eff. date	19	Leg. dir.	8	Em.	5	43.52.510
12	9.46.230		n82.16.010		Eff. date	158 1	43.140.010	6	43.52.515
13	9.46.310	145 1	7.69.010	154 1	48.66.910	2	43.140.020	7	Repealer
14	9.46.153	2	7.69.020	2	36.23.070	3	43.140.030	8	Exp. date
15	9.46.155	3	7.69.030	3	63.32.010	4	43.140.040	n43.52.495	
16	9.46.350	4	Leg. dir.	4	63.40.010	5	43.140.050	9	Sev.
17	9.46.095	5	10.99.030	5	63.24.150	6	28A.40.100	n43.52.495	
18	9.46.158	6	10.99.040	6	63.24.160	7	43.140.060	10	Em.
19	Sev.	7	10.99.045	7	63.24.170	8	43.140.900	174 1	70.124.010
	n9.46.020	8	10.99.055	8	Leg. dir.	9	Leg. dir.	2	70.124.020
20	Em.	9	70.125.065	155 8	Repealer	159 1	Approp.	3	70.124.030
	n9.46.020	146 1	84.33.073	2	19.110.010	2	Eff. date	4	70.124.040
140 1	82.04.4322	2	84.33.074	3	19.110.020	160 1	82.14B.010	5	70.124.060
2	82.04.4324	3	Eff. date	4	19.110.030	2	82.14B.020	6	70.124.090
3	82.04.4326	n84.33.073		5	19.110.040	3	82.14B.030	175 1	48.44.290
4	82.08.031	4	Sev.	6	19.110.050	4	82.14B.040	176 1	70.58.390
5	82.12.031	n84.33.073		7	19.110.060	5	82.14B.050	2	68.08.320
6	82.04.4328	147 1	18.64.080	8	19.110.070	6	82.14B.060	3	Em.
141 1	84.36.060	2	69.50.210	9	19.110.080	7	Sev.	177 1	50.13.060
2	84.36.037	3	18.64.255	10	19.110.090	8	82.14B.900	178 1	82.04.260
3	84.36.800	4	69.40.055	11	19.110.100	8	Leg. dir.	2	82.04.4289
4	84.36.805	5	70.115.050	12	19.110.110	161 1	61.24.010	179 1	66.12.130
5	84.36.810	6	Repealer	13	19.110.120	2	Vetoed	180 1	42.12.040
6	Constr.	148 1	84.33.071	14	19.110.130	3	61.24.040	2	29.18.032
	n84.36.060	2	84.33.050	15	19.110.140	4	Vetoed	3	36.16.115
142 1	66.24.495	3	84.33.090	16	19.110.150	5	61.24.080	4	42.12.010
143 1	Approp.	4	84.33.110	17	19.110.160	6	61.24.090	5	42.12.030
2	Approp.	5	84.33.115	18	19.110.180	7	61.24.110	6	Sev.
3	Par. veto	6	84.33.116	19	19.110.190	8	61.24.130	n42.12.040	
	Approp.	7	84.33.120	20	19.110.900	162 1	40.04.040	181 1	4.24.250
4	Approp.	8	84.33.130	21	19.110.170	2	44.20.040	182 1	66.24.370
5	Approp.	9	84.33.140	22	Sev.	3	Approp.	2	66.28.040
6	Approp.	10	84.34.060	23	19.110.920	4	Em.	183 1	34.04.010
7	Approp.	11	Purpose	24	19.110.910	163 1	74.04.700	184 1	47.60.504
8	Approp.		n84.33.071	25	Leg. dir.	2	74.04.710	2	Em.
9	Approp.	12	82.32.010	156 1	Approp.	3	74.04.720	185 1	46.61.577
10	Approp.	13	Leg. rev.	2	Eff. date	4	74.04.730	2	46.52.102
11	Approp.		n82.45.010	3	19.110.930	164 1	26.44.020	3	Em.
12	Approp.	14	Repealer	4	17.28.160	2	26.44.030	186 1	2.04.250
13	Approp.	15	Sev.	5	35.45.150	3	26.44.050	2	2.06.160
14	Approp.		n84.33.071	6	35.55.100	4	26.44.070	3	2.08.170
15	Approp.	16	Eff. dates	7	35.55.110	165 1	43.43.040	4	2.56.070
16	Approp.		n84.33.071	8	35.55.120	2	Sev.	5	3.34.140
17	Approp.	149 1	6.12.100	9	35.56.110		n43.43.040	187 1	9A.72.010
18	Approp.	2	6.16.080	10	35.56.120	3	Eff. date	2	9A.04.030
19	Approp.	150 1	48.22.030	11	35.56.130		n43.43.040	3	9A.72.085
20	Approp.	2	Vetoed	12	35.73.060	166 1	72.33.160	4	10.25.065
21	Approp.	3	Eff. date	13	36.67.040	2	72.33.161	188 1	46.65.020
22	Approp.		n48.22.030	14	36.88.140	3	Vetoed	2	46.65.060
23	Approp.	151 1	43.20A.680	15	36.88.230	4	Eff. date	189 1	79.70.020
24	Approp.	2	43.20A.685	16	36.88.470		n72.33.161	2	79.70.060
25	Approp.	3	43.20A.690	17	39.44.030	167 1	82.45.150	3	79.70.030
26	Approp.	4	43.20A.695	18	39.56.010	2	82.45.100	4	79.70.070
27	Approp.	5	43.20A.700	19	39.56.030	3	82.45.180	5	79.70.080
28	Approp.	6	43.20A.360	20	53.43.040	4	Eff. date	6	79.70.090
29	Approp.	7	Leg. dir.	21	54.16.080		n82.45.150	7	Approp.
30	Approp.	8	Eff. date	22	54.24.220	168 1	82.45.120	8	Repealer
31	Approp.		n43.20A.680	23	57.20.030	169 1	84.52.0531	190 1	42.24.170
32	Approp.	152 1	46.70.070	24	85.05.520	2	57.12.020	2	4.96.040
33	Approp.	2	46.70.300	25	85.06.324	3	56.12.030	3	35.58.120
34	Approp.	3	46.70.075		85.08.320	170 1	Approp.	4	56.08.010
35	Approp.	4	46.70.090		85.08.430	2	Em.	5	56.08.100
36	Approp.	5	46.70.101		85.16.220	171 1	76.04.360	6	57.08.100

Parallel Tables: 1981 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
191	1 74.04.040	206	2 Em.	20	84.52.052	4	23A.40.077	2	43.19.112
192	1 30.22.010	206	1 43.99.110	21	Sev.	5	24.03.405	3	Leg. dir.
	2 30.22.020		2 43.99.130		n36.68.400	6	24.06.450	4	Eff. date
	3 30.22.030		3 Repealer	22	Repealer	231	1 43.831.172	242	n43.19.095
	4 30.22.040		4 Eff. date	23	Em.	2	43.831.174	1	43.33A.160
	5 30.22.050		n43.99.110	211	1 10.85.030	3	43.831.176	2	43.84.090
	6 30.22.060		5 43.99.115	212	1 Temporary	4	43.831.178	3	43.79.330
	7 30.22.070	207	1 Approp.	2	2 Temporary	5	43.831.180	4	43.79.435
	8 30.22.080		2 Approp.	3	3 Temporary	6	43.831.182	5	Eff. dates
	9 30.22.090		3 Approp.	4	4 Approp.	7	Sev.	n43.79.330	
	10 30.22.100		4 Approp.	213	1 35.18.005		43.831.914	243	1 29.80.080
	11 30.22.110		5 Approp.	2	2 35A.01.080	8	Em.	2	29.81.180
	12 30.22.120		6 Approp.	3	3 29.13.023	232	1 28B.14F.010	244	1 43.31.956
	13 30.22.130		7 Approp.	4	4 29.13.024	2	28B.14F.020	245	1 46.20.161
	14 30.22.140		8 Approp.	5	5 29.21.017	3	28B.14F.030	2	46.20.181
	15 30.22.150		9 Approp.	6	6 38.52.210	4	28B.14F.040	3	46.68.041
	16 30.22.160		10 Approp.	7	7 41.24.060	5	28B.14F.050	4	46.20.130
	17 30.22.170		11 Approp.	8	8 42.14.050	6	Sev.	5	Eff. date
	18 30.22.180		12 Approp.	9	9 43.06.300		28B.14F.950	n46.20.161	
	19 30.22.190		13 Approp.	214	1 46.16.006	7	Em.	246	1 28B.15.500
	20 30.22.200		14 Approp.	215	1 47.28.075	233	1 28B.14G.010	2	28B.50.090
	21 30.22.210		15 Approp.	216	1 89.16.055	2	28B.14G.020	3	28B.50.140
	22 30.22.220		16 Approp.	2	2 89.16.040	3	28B.14G.030	4	28B.50.085
	23 30.20.005		17 Approp.	3	3 Approp.	4	28B.14G.040	5	Em.
	24 31.12.135		18 Approp.	4	4 Em.	5	28B.14G.050	6	Sev.
	25 30.20.090		19 Approp.	217	1 43.09.310	6	28B.14G.060	n28B.50.090	
	26 31.12.140		20 Approp.	218	1 35.39.034	7	28B.14G.070	247	1 Purpose
	27 32.12.010		21 Approp.	219	1 43.33A.020	8	28B.14G.080	n48.23.085	
	28 32.12.020		22 Approp.	2	2 43.33A.040	9	Constr.	2	48.23.085
	29 33.20.005		23 Approp.	3	3 43.33A.100	10	28B.14G.900	3	48.23.080
	30 33.20.040		24 Approp.	4	4 43.33A.110		Sev.	4	48.23.120
	31 32.12.120		25 Approp.	5	5 43.33A.160		28B.14G.950	5	Eff. date
	32 Leg. dir.		26 Approp.	6	6 Eff. dates	234	1 43.83H.172	248	1 Repealer
	33 Repealer		27 Approp.		n43.33A.020	2	43.83H.174	2	n28A.44.120
	34 Eff. date		28 Approp.	220	1 27.04.090	3	43.83H.176	3	28A.44.120
	30.22.900		29 Approp.	221	1 46.85.190	4	43.83H.178	4	n28A.44.120
193	1 6.04.100		30 Approp.	2	2 46.85.300	5	43.83H.180	5	n28A.44.120
	2 6.32.240		31 Approp.	3	3 46.85.310	6	43.84H.182	249	1 28A.03.030
	3 7.33.040		32 Approp.	4	4 46.85.320	7	Sev.	250	1 Vetoes
	4 7.33.110		33 Approp.	5	5 46.85.330		43.83H.914	2	28A.58.441
	5 7.33.130		34 Approp.	6	6 46.85.340	8	Em.	3	28A.58.0461
	6 7.33.280		35 Sev.	7	7 46.85.350	235	1 43.83.172	4	28A.58.035
	7 Repealer		36 Em.	8	8 46.85.360	2	43.83.174	5	Eff. date
194	1 36.18.040	208	1 87.03.075	9	9 46.85.370	3	43.83.176	n28A.58.035	
	2 36.18.060		2 87.03.100	10	10 46.85.380	4	43.83.178	251	1 75.12.300
	3 12.40.040	209	1 87.03.270	11	11 46.85.390	5	43.83.180	2	75.12.310
	4 12.40.045		2 87.03.310	12	12 Leg. dir.	6	43.83.182	252	1 9.45.240
	5 Sev.		3 87.03.315	222	1 46.85.020	7	Em.	253	1 27.36.010
	n36.18.040		4 87.03.320	2	2 46.85.030	236	1 43.99B.028	2	27.36.015
195	1 13.34.230		5 87.03.325	3	3 46.85.120	2	43.99B.030	3	27.36.020
	2 13.34.231		6 87.03.330	4	4 46.85.130	3	43.99B.032	4	27.36.030
	3 13.34.232		7 87.03.335	5	5 46.85.135	4	43.99B.034	5	27.36.040
	4 13.34.233		8 87.03.350	6	6 46.85.140	5	43.99B.036	6	27.36.050
	5 13.34.234		9 87.03.355	7	7 46.85.220	6	43.99B.038	254	1 62A.3-515
	6 13.34.235		10 87.03.360	8	8 46.85.280	7	43.99B.040	2	62A.3-520
	7 13.34.236		11 87.03.370	9	9 46.85.290	8	Sev.	3	62A.3-522
	8 13.34.160		12 87.03.375	10	10 82.44.020	9	43.99B.042	4	62A.3-525
	9 13.34.170		13 87.03.380	11	11 82.44.050		Em.	5	19.16.250
	10 Leg. dir.		14 87.03.385	12	12 82.44.060	237	1 28B.59D.010	255	1 66.12.010
196	1 88.16.115		15 87.03.390	13	13 Repealer	2	28B.59D.020	2	66.28.140
	2 88.16.116		16 87.03.215	223	1 48.29.160	3	28B.59D.030	256	1 Purpose
	3 88.16.117		17 Repealer	2	2 48.29.170	4	28B.59D.040	n41.04.250	
	4 n88.16.115		18 Eff. date	224	1 70.94.155	5	28B.59D.050	2	41.04.250
197	1 47.48.031		n87.03.215	225	1 39.29.030	6	28B.59D.060	3	41.04.260
198	1 Repealer	210	1 36.68.400	2	2 41.06.070	7	28B.59D.070	4	41.26.030
	2 28A.03.405		2 36.68.410	3	3 43.88.240	8	Sev.	5	41.32.010
	3 48.48.045		3 36.68.420	226	1 43.97A.010	9	n28B.59D.010	6	41.40.010
199	1 48.15.070		4 36.68.440	2	2 43.97A.020	10	Em.	7	Sev.
200	1 28A.04.131		5 36.68.450	3	3 43.97A.030	238	1 72.01.140	8	n41.04.250
201	1 75.28.014		6 36.68.470	4	4 43.97A.040	2	72.01.142	257	1 28B.15.031
	2 Em.		7 36.68.480	5	5 43.97A.050	3	28B.30.820	2	28B.15.067
202	1 75.30.020		8 36.68.490	227	1 75.12.290	4	28B.30.810	3	28B.15.070
	2 Repealer		9 36.68.500	2	2 75.28.690	5	Savings	4	28B.15.076
203	1 9A.04.080		10 36.68.520	3	3 75.04.070	6	n72.01.140	5	28B.15.100
	2 9A.48.020		11 36.68.530	228	1 84.69.020	7	Savings	6	28B.15.202
	3 9A.28.020		12 36.68.541	2	2 84.69.120	8	n72.01.140	7	28B.15.402
	4 9.91.090		13 36.68.550	3	3 84.55.070	9	Eff. date	8	28B.15.502
204	1 79.38.020		14 36.68.560	4	4 Applic.	239	1 28A.56.200	9	28B.15.820
	2 79.38.030		15 36.68.570		n84.69.020	240	1 36.32.110	10	28B.15.805
	3 79.38.050		16 36.68.580	229	1 46.44.160	241	1 43.19.095	11	Repealer
	4 79.38.060		17 36.68.600	230	1 23A.32.073			12	Em.
	5 76.12.180		18 36.69.145	2	2 23A.32.075				
205	1 10.25.140		19 36.69.140	3	3 23A.40.020				

Parallel Tables: 1981 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	13 Sev.	12	2.64.110	7	43.88.160	40	44.07B.300	2	41.26.120
	n28B.15.031	13	2.64.120	8	Leg. dir.	41	44.07B.310	3	41.26.130
258	1 9.41.025	14	2.64.900	9	Sev.	42	44.07B.320	4	41.26.140
259	1 49.60.240	15	Leg. dir.		n43.88.520	43	44.07B.330	5	41.26.200
	2 49.60.250	16	Approp.	10	Eff. date	44	44.07B.340	6	41.26.210
	3 49.60.260	17	Sev.		n43.88.520	45	44.07B.350	7	41.26.220
	4 49.60.270		2.64.910	281	1 43.21G.040	46	44.07B.360	8	41.50.090
	5 49.60.330	18	Em.	2	43.21G.050	47	44.07B.370	9	41.26.470
	6 Repealer	269	n43.63A.190	3	Sev.	48	44.07B.380	10	Vetoed
	7 Eff. date	2	43.63A.190		n43.21G.040	49	44.07B.390	11	Vetoed
	n49.60.250	3	Approp.	4	Em.	50	44.07B.395	12	41.40.170
260	1 2.52.050	270	43.88.010	282	1 28A.48.010	51	44.07B.400	13	41.32.590
	2 9A.48.100	2	43.88.020	2	Eff. date	52	44.07B.410	14	41.40.380
	3 12.12.030	3	43.88.030		n28A.48.010	53	44.07B.420	15	Vetoed
	4 18.43.080	4	43.88.090	283	1 28B.05.030	54	44.07B.430	16	Sev.
	5 18.53.070	5	43.88.110	2	28B.05.040	55	44.07B.440		n41.26.115
	6 35.13.172	6	43.88.111	3	28B.05.130	56	44.07B.450	295	1 43.21F.015
	7 35.18.020	7	43.88.112	4	18.15.090	57	44.07B.460	2	43.21F.025
	8 40.06.040	8	43.88.120	5	18.15.096	58	44.07B.470	3	43.21F.035
	9 43.131.140	9	43.88.140	6	18.18.070	59	44.07B.480	4	43.21F.045
	10 46.20.055	10	43.88.150	7	18.18.075	60	44.07B.490	5	43.21F.055
	11 46.20.308	11	43.88.160	8	Sev.	61	44.07B.800	6	43.21F.060
	12 47.12.140	12	43.88.230		n28B.05.030	62	44.07B.810	7	43.21F.085
	13 51.16.060	13	43.88.290	284	1 70.58.380	63	44.07B.820	8	43.21F.065
	14 60.28.010	14	43.88.350	2	70.54.200	64	44.07B.830	9	43.21F.900
	15 70.93.100	15	44.40.025	285	1 28A.41.170	65	44.07B.840	10	41.06.081
	16 82.50.170	16	Repealer	286	1 19.108.010	66	44.07B.850	11	43.21G.010
	17 84.48.110	17	Sev.	2	19.108.020	67	44.07B.860	12	43.21F.075
	18 Repealer		n43.88.010	3	19.108.030	68	44.07B.870	13	43.31.040
	19 Em.	18	n43.88.010	4	19.108.040	69	Vetoed	14	43.96C.050
261	1 75.48.020		n43.88.010	5	19.108.050	70	Vetoed	15	Vetoed
	2 75.48.050	271	1 43.51.270	6	19.108.060	71	Vetoed	16	Repealer
262	1 53.08.090	2	43.51.280	7	19.108.900	72	Vetoed	17	Leg. dir.
263	1 39.29.006	3	43.51.045	8	19.108.910	73	Vetoed	18	Em.
264	1 28A.44.150	272	1 21.20.050	9	19.108.920	74	Vetoed	296	1 15.04.020
	2 28A.44.160	2	21.20.070	10	Sev.	75	Vetoed	2	15.04.030
	3 28A.44.170	3	21.20.080		19.108.940	76	Vetoed	3	15.04.070
	4 28A.44.180	4	21.20.090	11	Leg. dir.	77	Vetoed	4	15.08.010
	5 28A.44.190	5	21.20.310	12	Eff. date	78	Vetoed	5	15.08.025
	6 28A.44.200	6	21.20.320		19.108.930	79	Vetoed	6	15.08.230
	7 28A.44.210	7	21.20.340	287	1 66.24.500	80	Vetoed	7	15.60.030
	8 28A.44.220	8	21.20.390	2	66.24.375	81	Vetoed	8	15.60.040
	9 28A.44.230	9	21.20.430	3	Eff. date	82	Repealer	9	15.60.043
	10 84.52.0531	10	21.20.580		n66.24.375		Par. veto	10	15.60.100
	11 Eff. date	11	21.20.590	288	1 44.07B.001		44.07B.900	11	15.60.120
	n84.52.0531	273	1 35.92.105	2	44.07B.002	83	Sev.	12	15.60.140
	12 Repealer	274	1 84.70.010	3	44.07B.003		44.07B.901	13	15.60.150
	13 Sev.	2	84.70.020	4	44.07B.004	84	44.07B.902	14	16.36.110
	n28A.44.150	3	36.21.080	5	44.07B.005	85	Leg. dir.	15	16.57.010
265	1 28A.41.505	275	1 79.01.786	6	44.07B.006	86	Vetoed	16	16.57.160
	2 28A.41.510	2	79.01.788	7	44.07B.007	87	Em.	17	16.57.220
	3 28A.41.515	3	Em.	8	44.07B.008	289	1 43.21C.200	18	16.57.240
	4 28A.41.520	276	1 70.48.050	9	44.07B.009	2	43.21C.202	19	16.57.260
	5 28A.41.525	2	70.48.120	10	44.07B.010	3	43.21C.204	20	16.57.290
	6 28A.41.540	3	70.48.160	11	44.07B.020	4	Constr.	21	16.57.300
	7 28A.58.428	4	70.48.082	12	44.07B.030		n43.21C.200	22	16.57.380
	8 28A.41.160	5	70.48.330	13	44.07B.040	5	Approp.	23	16.57.400
	9 28A.41.160	277	1 2.32.050	14	44.07B.050	6	Sev.	24	17.24.030
	10 28A.24.055	2	18.25.050	15	44.07B.060		n43.21C.200	25	17.24.035
	11 28A.24.100	3	18.25.090	16	44.07B.070	290	1 43.21C.037	26	17.24.100
	12 28A.04.350	4	18.29.060	17	44.07B.080	291	1 90.14.160	27	17.24.105
	13 n28A.41.505	5	18.32.080	18	44.07B.090	292	1 58.17.020	28	17.24.110
	14 Leg. dir.	6	18.32.090	19	44.07B.100	2	58.17.040	29	17.24.140
	15 Repealer	7	18.32.190	20	44.07B.110	293	1 58.17.010	30	20.01.010
	16 Eff. date	8	18.53.050	21	44.07B.120	2	Par. veto	31	20.01.030
	n28A.41.505	9	18.57.160	22	44.07B.130		58.17.020	32	20.01.330
	17 Sev.	10	36.23.065	23	44.07B.140	3	Par. veto	33	20.01.380
	n28A.41.505	11	Repealer	24	44.07B.150		58.17.040	34	Eff. date
266	1 51.12.045	278	1 43.37.210	25	44.07B.160	4	58.17.070		n16.57.160
	2 13.40.270	2	43.37.215	26	44.07B.170	5	58.17.090	35	16.57.410
	3 51.12.035	3	43.37.220	27	44.07B.180	6	58.17.100	36	17.24.005
267	1 9A.36.080	4	43.21C.210	28	44.07B.190	7	58.17.140	37	22.09.010
268	1 43.10.067	5	Leg. dir.	29	44.07B.195	8	58.17.150	38	22.09.130
	2 2.64.010	6	Em.	30	44.07B.200	9	58.17.165	39	Repealer
	3 2.64.020	279	1 35.87A.010	31	44.07B.210	10	58.17.170		n15.04.050
	4 2.64.030	2	35.87A.080	32	44.07B.220	11	Vetoed	40	Sev.
	5 2.64.040	3	19.60.010	33	44.07B.230	12	58.17.205		n15.04.020
	6 2.64.050	280	1 43.88.520	34	44.07B.240	13	58.17.275	297	1 15.36.110
	7 2.64.060	2	43.88.525	35	44.07B.250	14	58.17.195	2	15.36.120
	8 2.64.070	3	43.88.530	36	44.07B.260	15	Temporary	3	15.36.140
	9 2.64.080	4	43.88.535	37	44.07B.270	16	Sev.	4	15.36.290
	10 2.64.090	5	43.88.540	38	44.07B.280		n58.17.010	5	16.36.320
	11 2.64.100	6	43.88.020	39	44.07B.290	294	1 41.26.115	6	15.49.220

Parallel Tables: 1981 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap. Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
7	15.49.280	19	13.50.050	11	Vetoed	23	77.32.191	316	1 47.10.801
8	15.49.290	20	13.04.450	12	Vetoed	24	77.32.197	2	47.10.802
9	15.49.310	21	9.92.200	13	Vetoed	25	77.32.211	3	47.10.803
10	15.49.320	22	Approp.	14	Vetoed	26	77.32.220	4	47.10.804
11	15.49.330	23	Em.	15	Vetoed	27	77.32.230	5	47.10.805
12	15.49.340	300	1 39.84.010	16	Vetoed	28	77.32.240	6	47.10.806
13	15.49.350	2	39.84.020	17	6.12.100	29	77.32.250	7	47.10.807
14	15.49.370	3	39.84.030	18	59.20.060	30	77.32.256	8	47.10.808
15	15.49.380	4	39.84.040	19	59.20.070	31	Leg. dir.	9	47.10.809
16	15.49.410	5	39.84.050	20	59.20.073	32	Eff. dates	10	47.10.790
17	15.53.9018	6	39.84.060	21	59.20.080	n77.12.170		11	Approp.
18	15.54.350	7	39.84.070	22	59.20.190	311	1 41.64.010	12	47.10.810
19	15.58.200	8	39.84.080	23	Vetoed	2	41.64.900	13	Leg. dir.
20	15.58.220	9	39.84.090	24	Vetoed	3	41.64.020	14	Sev.
21	17.21.070	10	39.84.100	25	Vetoed	4	41.64.030	15	47.10.811
22	17.21.110	11	39.84.110	26	Vetoed	5	41.64.040	16	Em.
23	17.21.203	12	39.84.120	27	Vetoed	6	41.64.050	317	1 Approp.
24	17.21.220	13	39.84.130	28	Vetoed	7	41.64.060	2	Approp.
25	22.09.500	14	39.84.140	29	Vetoed	8	41.64.070	3	Approp.
26	17.21.129	15	39.84.150	30	Vetoed	9	41.64.080	4	Approp.
27	43.23.200	16	39.84.160	31	Vetoed	10	41.64.090	5	Approp.
28	43.23.205	17	Constr.	32	82.50.530	11	41.64.100	6	Approp.
29	n70.94.640		39.84.900	33	Constr.	12	41.64.110	7	Approp.
30	70.94.640	18	Leg. dir.	34	64.32.010	13	41.64.120	8	Approp.
31	90.48.450	19	39.84.910	35	n64.32.010	14	41.64.130	9	Approp.
32	23.86.090	20	Sev.	36	46.70.135	15	41.64.140	10	Approp.
33	23.86.120		39.84.920	37	59.20.050	16	41.06.110	11	Approp.
34	23.86.210	301	1 43.52.520	38	43.63A.160	17	41.06.120	12	Approp.
35	23.86.220	2	43.52.525	39	43.63A.165	18	41.06.150	13	Approp.
36	23.86.250	3	43.52.530	40	43.63A.170	19	41.06.170	14	Approp.
37	24.32.300	4	43.52.535	41	43.63A.175	20	42.17.240	15	Approp.
38	23.86.195	302	1 19.76.100	42	43.63A.180	21	Repealer	16	Approp.
39	Repealer	2	23.86.060	43	Approp.	22	Em.	17	Approp.
40	15.66.150	3	23.90.040	44	Leg. dir.	23	Leg. dir.	18	Approp.
41	Repealer	4	23A.12.010	45	Exp. date	24	Sev.	19	Approp.
n15.36.050		5	24.06.170		n43.63A.160		41.64.910	20	Approp.
Repealer		6	24.06.195	46	Sev.	312	1 31.04.040	21	Approp.
Eff. date		7	24.06.200		n26.16.030	2	31.04.090	22	Approp.
Approp.		8	24.06.225	47	Em.	3	31.04.100	23	Approp.
22.09.951		9	24.06.280	305	1 18.85.010	4	31.04.140	24	Approp.
43	Sev.	10	24.12.030	2	46.70.011	5	31.04.150	25	Approp.
n15.36.110		11	24.20.010	306	1 28A.02.110	6	31.04.220	26	Approp.
44	Eff. date	12	24.24.010	2	28A.58.033	313	1 36.94.020	27	Approp.
n15.53.9018		13	24.28.010	3	28A.58.040	2	36.94.200	28	Approp.
298	1 13.32A.040	14	24.28.020	4	28A.58.045	3	36.94.220	29	Approp.
2	13.32A.050	15	30.08.040	5	Sev.	4	36.94.230	30	Approp.
3	13.32A.060	16	30.08.050		n28A.02.110	5	36.94.240	31	Sev.
4	13.32A.065	17	30.08.060	307	1 28A.24.065	6	36.94.270	32	Em.
5	13.32A.070	18	30.08.070	2	Sev.	7	36.94.380	318	1 46.16.160
6	13.32A.080	19	30.08.095		n28A.24.065	8	36.94.390	2	46.63.020
7	13.32A.090	20	31.04.040	308	1 28A.58.107	9	36.94.400	319	1 36.57.010
8	13.32A.100	21	31.04.050	2	39.34.030	10	35.43.110	2	36.57.040
9	13.32A.130	22	31.04.070	3	Sev.	11	35.91.020	3	35.58.279
10	13.32A.140	23	31.12.050		n28A.58.107	12	36.67.520	320	1 4.24.400
11	13.32A.150	24	31.16.040	309	1 46.29.070	13	36.67.530	2	48.50.075
12	13.32A.170	25	31.16.070	2	46.29.140	14	36.94.010	321	1 15.32.160
13	13.32A.190	26	32.08.060	3	46.29.170	15	36.94.030	322	1 84.38.100
14	13.32A.250	27	32.08.061	4	46.29.220	16	36.94.050	2	84.56.020
15	13.32A.175	28	32.08.070	5	46.29.230	17	36.94.250	3	84.64.030
16	74.13.031	29	32.24.020	6	46.29.605	18	36.94.260	4	84.64.050
17	74.13.034	30	33.08.050	7	Approp.	19	36.88.375	5	84.64.080
18	74.13.036	31	33.08.080	310	1 n77.12.170	20	36.89.100	6	84.64.200
19	n74.13.036	32	33.08.090	2	77.12.170	21	36.89.110	7	84.64.270
20	Sev.	33	33.28.010	3	77.16.020	22	Em.	8	19.52.140
n13.32A.040		34	33.44.020	4	77.16.310	23	Sev.	323	1 35.43.120
299	1 13.04.030	35	33.46.050	5	77.16.320		n36.94.020	2	35.45.040
2	13.40.020	36	33.46.060	6	77.21.010	314	1 42.28.030	3	35.45.130
3	13.40.025	37	48.06.200	7	77.32.010	315	1 47.26.060	4	35.45.150
4	13.40.027	38	48.07.070	8	77.32.320	2	47.26.080	5	35.49.020
5	13.40.030	39	50.24.050	9	77.32.020	3	47.26.120	6	35.50.030
6	13.40.060	40	Sev.	10	77.32.330	4	47.26.190	7	35.54.060
7	13.40.070		n19.76.100	11	77.32.340	5	47.26.420	8	35.54.090
8	13.40.080	303	1 88.16.090	12	77.32.350	6	47.26.421	324	1 n34.04.010
9	13.40.120	304	1 26.16.030	13	77.32.360	7	47.26.422	2	34.04.010
10	13.40.130	2	46.12.290	14	77.32.370	8	47.26.423	3	34.04.025
11	13.40.140	3	Vetoed	15	77.32.380	9	47.26.424	4	34.04.030
12	13.40.150	4	59.20.030	16	77.32.050	10	47.26.4254	5	34.04.210
13	13.40.160	5	59.20.040	17	77.32.060	11	47.26.426	6	34.04.220
14	13.40.180	6	Vetoed	18	77.32.070	12	47.26.430	7	34.04.230
15	13.40.185	7	Vetoed	19	77.32.090	13	Approp.	8	34.04.240
16	13.40.230	8	Vetoed	20	77.32.101		n47.26.420	9	34.04.250
17	13.40.300	9	Vetoed	21	77.32.155	14	Eff. date	10	34.04.260
18	34.08.020	10	Vetoed	22	77.32.161		n47.26.060	11	28B.19.020

Parallel Tables: 1981 Regular Session Laws—RCW

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
	12	28B.19.030			n35.13.025	340	1	Approp.		73	Approp.		5	82.36.435
	13	28B.19.040	333	1	48.24.160		2	Approp.		74	Approp.		6	82.38.086
	14	28B.19.160		2	49.48.120		3	Approp.		75	Approp.		7	82.38.085
	15	28B.19.163	334	1	Em.		4	Approp.		76	Approp.		8	46.16.060
	16	28B.19.165		1	43.131.187		5	Approp.		77	Approp.		9	46.68.030
	17	28B.19.168		2	43.131.188		6	Approp.		78	Approp.		10	47.60.325
	18	Sev.	335	1	43.10.230		7	Approp.		79	Approp.		11	46.68.130
		n34.04.010		2	43.10.232		8	Approp.		80	Par. veto		12	Eff. date
325	1	51.44.070		3	43.10.234		9	Approp.			Approp.			n82.36.010
326	1	51.32.055		4	10.01.190		10	Approp.		81	Approp.		13	Sev.
327	1	47.56.740		5	n43.10.230		11	Approp.		82	Approp.			n82.36.010
	2	47.56.742	336	1	43.09.410		12	Approp.		83	Approp.	343	1	28A.41.160
	3	47.56.745		2	43.09.412		13	Approp.		84	Approp.	344	1	47.64.010
	4	47.56.748		3	43.09.414		14	Par. veto		85	Approp.		2	47.64.031
	5	Approp.		4	43.09.416			Approp.		86	Approp.		3	47.64.100
		n47.56.753		5	43.09.418			Approp.		87	Approp.		4	47.64.110
328	1	18.71.240		6	43.09.290		15	Approp.		88	Approp.		5	47.60.326
329	1	6.24.010		7	Leg. dir.		16	Approp.		89	Approp.		6	41.05.050
	2	6.24.015		8	Eff. date		17	Approp.		90	Approp.		7	41.06.166
	3	6.24.100			n43.09.410		18	Approp.		91	Approp.		8	Sev.
	4	6.04.035	337	1	Par. veto		19	Approp.		92	Par. veto			n47.64.010
	5	6.04.040			67.08.001		20	Approp.			Approp.		9	Approp.
	6	6.24.145		2	67.08.005		21	Approp.			Approp.		10	Repealer
	7	6.12.010		3	Vetoed		22	Approp.		93	Approp.		11	Em.
	8	6.12.020		4	Vetoed		23	Approp.		94	Approp.			87.03.075
	9	6.12.045		5	Vetoed		24	Approp.		95	Approp.	345	1	87.03.100
	10	6.12.050		6	Vetoed		25	Approp.		96	Approp.		2	87.03.100
	11	6.12.070		7	Vetoed		26	Approp.		97	Approp.		3	87.03.017
	12	6.12.080		8	Vetoed		27	Approp.		98	Approp.			
	13	6.12.090		9	Vetoed		28	Approp.		99	Approp.			
	14	6.12.120		10	Vetoed		29	Par. veto		100	Approp.			
	15	6.12.150		11	67.08.910			Approp.		101	Approp.			
	16	6.12.170		12	Repealer		30	Approp.		102	Approp.			
	17	6.12.220		13	Em.		31	Approp.		103	Approp.			
	18	6.12.230	338	1	43.06.094		32	Approp.		104	Approp.			
	19	6.12.250		2	43.06.092		33	Approp.		105	Approp.			
	20	6.12.260		3	38.12.010		34	Approp.		106	Par. veto			
	21	6.24.210		4	43.43.020		35	Approp.			Approp.			
	22	Repealer		5	Vetoed		36	Approp.		107	Approp.			
	23	6.24.230		6	43.78.010		37	Approp.		108	Approp.			
	24	Sev.		7	43.99.110		38	Approp.		109	Approp.			
		n6.24.010		8	Vetoed		39	Approp.		110	Approp.			
330	1	3.62.060		9	49.60.050		40	Approp.		111	Approp.			
	2	3.62.080		10	51.52.010		41	Approp.		112	Approp.			
	3	12.40.030		11	77.04.030		42	Approp.		113	Approp.			
	4	13.40.260		12	43.06.030		43	Approp.		114	Approp.			
	5	36.18.020		13	18.73.040		44	Approp.		115	Approp.			
	6	36.18.027		14	28B.70.040		45	Approp.		116	Approp.			
	7	46.63.110		15	43.115.030		46	Approp.		117	Vetoed			
	8	46.63.150		16	43.117.040		47	Par. veto		118	Par. veto			
	9	Temporary		17	18.64.001			Approp.			Approp.			
	10	Approp.		18	Vetoed		48	Par. veto		119	Approp.			
	11	Sev.		19	28B.16.060			Approp.		120	Approp.			
		n3.62.060		20	41.06.110		49	Approp.		121	Par. veto			
	12	Em.		21	41.58.010		50	Par. veto			Approp.			
331	1	n2.32.070		22	Vetoed			Approp.		122	Approp.			
	2	2.32.070		23	Vetoed		51	Par. veto		123	Approp.			
	3	4.84.080	339	1	48.02.180			Approp.		124	Approp.			
	4	4.88.260		2	48.03.060		52	Approp.		125	Approp.			
	5	2.04.215		3	48.05.210		53	Par. veto		126	Approp.			
	6	3.20.020		4	48.05.215			Approp.		127	Approp.			
	7	3.66.020		5	48.07.130		54	Par. veto		128	Approp.			
	8	3.02.050		6	48.13.160			Approp.		129	Approp.			
	9	3.34.130		7	Vetoed		55	Par. veto		130	Approp.			
	10	12.40.010		8	Vetoed			Approp.		131	Approp.			
	11	12.40.060		9	48.17.010		56	Approp.		132	Approp.			
	12	12.40.080		10	48.17.090		57	Approp.		133	Vetoed			
	13	4.28.100		11	Vetoed		58	Approp.		134	Approp.			
	14	5.24.040		12	Vetoed		59	Approp.		135	Approp.			
	15	2.56.060		13	48.17.270		60	Approp.		136	Vetoed			
	16	Sev.		14	48.17.340		61	Approp.		137	Par. veto			
		n2.32.070		15	48.17.380		62	Par. veto			Approp.			
332	1	35.13.025		16	48.17.390			Approp.		138	Approp.			
	2	35.13.165		17	48.18.292		63	Approp.		139	Approp.			
	3	35.13.020		18	48.19.080		64	Approp.		140	Sev.			
	4	35.13.180		19	48.20.460		65	Approp.		141	Em.			
	5	35.13.247		20	48.36.010		66	Approp.	341	1	47.60.013			
	6	35A.14.020		21	48.36.170		67	Approp.		2	Sev.			
	7	35A.14.300		22	48.44.030		68	Approp.			n47.60.013			
	8	35A.14.380		23	Vetoed		69	Approp.		3	Em.			
	9	36.93.090		24	Vetoed		70	Approp.	342	1	82.36.010			
	10	36.93.180		25	Vetoed		71	Approp.		2	82.36.025			
	11	Sev.		26	Repealer		72	Par. veto		3	82.36.226			
								Approp.		4	82.36.225			

1981 1ST EXTRAORDINARY SESSION LAWS

Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.	Chap.	Sec.	Rev. Code of Wash.
1	1	43.52.250	20		66.28.090
	2	43.52.3411	21		66.44.100
	3	43.52.343	22		66.44.180
	4	43.52.550	23		66.44.292
	5	Sev. n43.52.250	24		66.44.310
	6	Em.	25		82.08.150
2	1	74.09.610	26		82.08.160
	2	74.09.580	27		66.44.370
	3	74.46.070	28		66.24.140
	4	74.46.120	29		66.24.150
	5	74.46.460	30		66.24.160
	6	74.46.490	31		66.24.170
	7	74.46.530	32		66.24.200
	8	74.46.810	33		66.24.204
	9	Repealer	34		66.24.206
	10	74.46.901	35		66.24.270
	11	74.09.120	36		66.24.310
	12	18.51.310	37		66.24.320
	13	74.46.850	38		66.24.330
	14	18.51.007	39		66.24.340
	15	18.51.010	40		66.24.350
	16	18.51.145	41		66.24.360
	17	18.51.050	42		66.24.370
	18	18.51.060	43		66.24.380
	19	18.51.065	44		66.24.395
	20	18.51.190	45		66.24.420
	21	18.51.200	46		66.24.500
	22	18.51.210	47		66.24.510
	23	18.51.240	48		66.44.340
	24	18.51.300	49		Repealer
	25	35A.70.070	50		Sev.
	26	Repealer			66.98.090
	27	Eff. dates	51		Eff. date
	n74.09.610				66.98.100
	28	Sev.	6	1	Par. veto
	n74.09.610				74.04.005
3	1	43.52.370	2		74.04.015
	2	43.52.374	3		74.04.050
	3	43.52.375	4		74.04.200
	4	43.52.378	5		74.04.510
	5	43.52.379	6		Par. veto
4	1	Temporary			74.04.660
	2	Temporary	7		74.04.620
	3	Temporary	8		74.04.650
	4	Temporary	9		74.08.025
	5	Temporary	10		Par. veto
	6	Temporary			74.08.041
	7	Temporary	11		74.08.042
	8	Approp.	12		74.08.043
	9	Temporary	13		74.08.060
	10	Sev.	14		74.08.070
	11	Em.	15		74.08.120
5	1	66.04.010	16		74.08.545
	2	66.08.024	17		74.08.541
	3	66.08.080	18		74.09.010
	4	66.08.130	19		74.09.035
	5	28B.30.067	20		74.09.510
	6	66.08.180	21		74.09.520
	7	28B.30.068	22		74.09.700
	8	66.16.040	23		74.12.010
	9	66.20.190	24		Vetoed
	10	66.24.010	25		43.20A.670
	11	66.24.025	26		7.68.070
	12	66.24.210	27		7.68.080
	13	66.24.240	28		Repealer
	14	66.24.250	29		Leg. dir.
	15	66.24.260			n74.08.541
	16	66.24.290	30		Sev.
	17	66.24.410			n74.04.005
	18	66.24.450	31		Eff. date
	19	66.24.490			n74.04.005

# DISPOSITION OF FORMER RCW SECTIONS

## Title 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

### Chapter 1.12 RULES OF CONSTRUCTION

**1.12.030 Common law not superseded.** [1897 c 17 § 1; Code 1881 § 1; 1877 p 3 § 1; 1862 p 83 § 1; RRS § 143.] Now codified as RCW 4.04.010.

## Title 2 COURTS OF RECORD

### Chapter 2.04 SUPREME COURT

**2.04.060 Seal of court.** [1890 p 324 § 17; RRS § 7.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.04.120 Two departments--Quorum.** [1909 c 24 § 3; 1905 c 5 § 2; 1890 p 322 § 5; RRS § 8.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.04.130 Selection of chief justice.** [1890 p 321 § 2; RRS § 11041.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.04.140 Acting chief justice.** [1909 c 24 § 6; RRS § 12.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

### Chapter 2.08 SUPERIOR COURTS

**2.08.130 Judges to wear gowns.** [1909 c 206 § 1, part; RRS § 11054, part.] Now codified in RCW 2.04.110.

### Chapter 2.16 ASSOCIATION OF SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES

**2.16.030 Distribution of work--Relief of congestion--Visitation.** [1955 c 38 § 8; 1933 ex.s. c 58 § 3; RRS § 11051-3.] Repealed by 1957 c 259 § 12.

**2.16.060 Expense of attendance.** [1957 c 259 § 10; 1955 c 38 § 11; 1933 ex.s. c 58 § 6; RRS § 11051-6.] Repealed by 1973 c 106 § 40.

### Chapter 2.32 COURT CLERKS, REPORTERS AND BAILIFFS

**2.32.010 Appointment of supreme court clerk and reporter.** [1890 p 324 § 13; Code 1881 § 2174; RRS § 11055.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.32.020 Oath and bond of clerk of supreme court.** [Code 1881 § 2175; 1863 p 417 § 2; 1854 p 366 § 2; RRS § 11056.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.32.030 Office--Records--Clerk of supreme court.** [Code 1881 § 2176; 1854 p 366 § 3; RRS § 11057.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.32.040 Deputies.** [1891 c 57 § 4; RRS § 78.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.32.080 Fee--Forma pauperis.** [1947 c 192 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 1754-1.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.32.100 Duty of supreme court reporter.** [1890 p 320 § 1; RRS § 11058.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.32.150 Salary of reporter.** [1909 c 148 § 1; 1897 c 30 § 1; 1891 c 58 § 1; 1890 p 320 § 6; RRS § 11063.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.32.190 Superior court reporters--Appointment--Terms--Oath and bond.** [1945 c 154 § 1, part; 1943 c 69 § 1, part; 1921 c 42 § 1, part; 1913 c 126 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. § 42-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 2.32.180.

**2.32.320 Additional filing fee--Stenographers' costs.** [1943 c 69 § 3; 1939 c 178 § 2; 1913 c 126 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 42-4.] Repealed by 1959 c 263 § 14.

**2.32.340 Bailiffs of supreme court--Compensation.** [1890 p 331 § 1; RRS § 10971.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

**2.32.350 Bailiffs of supreme court--Payment of compensation.** [1890 p 331 § 2; RRS § 10972.] Repealed by 1971 c 81 § 183.

### Chapter 2.36 JURIES

**2.36.030 Grand jury defined.** [1891 c 48 § 3; RRS § 91.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.020.

**2.36.031 Grand jury--How summoned.** [1951 c 90 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.030.

**2.36.033 Duration of grand jury.** [1951 c 90 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.110.

**2.36.040 Grand jury, how drawn.** [1911 c 57 § 5; RRS § 98.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.040.

**2.36.120 Telegraph company employees exempt.** [Code 1881 § 2351; 1866 p 74 § 10; RRS § 11358.] Now codified as RCW 38.40.071.

### Chapter 2.48 STATE BAR ACT

**2.48.120 Admission of presiding officer of house or senate.** [1945 c 181 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 138-7F.] Repealed by 1980 c 87 § 47.

### Chapter 2.50 LEGAL AID

**2.50.030 Application to certain counties.** [1939 c 93 § 3; RRS § 10007-203. Formerly RCW 74.36.030.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 69 § 1.

## Title 3 JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND CONSTABLES

### Chapter 3.12 JUSTICES AND CONSTABLES IN CITIES

**3.12.100 Power of clerks.** [1909 c 145 § 4; RRS § 7576.] Repealed by 1955 c 11 § 20.

### Chapter 3.14 JUSTICE COURT DISTRICTS

**3.14.010 Justice court district committee--Formation of districts.** [1953 c 206 § 1; 1951 c 156 § 8.] Repealed by 1955 c 7 § 1.

**3.14.030 Qualification of district justice--Certificate.** [1951 c 156 § 11.] Repealed by 1955 c 7 § 1.

**3.14.040 Salary of district justice--Other activities.** [1953 c 206 § 6; 1951 c 156 § 12.] Repealed by 1955 c 7 § 1.

### Chapter 3.20 JURISDICTION AND VENUE

**3.20.130 Venue, criminal actions--Justice of peace districts.** [1951 c 156 § 16.] Repealed by 1953 c 206 § 3.

### Chapter 3.34 JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

**3.34.065 Justices and district court judges in second class or larger counties--Required to be lawyers.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 14 § 3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 197 § 1.

**Chapter 3.62**  
**INCOME OF COURT**

**3.62.030 Disposition of fees.** [1961 c 299 § 107.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 199 § 64.

**Title 4**  
**CIVIL PROCEDURE**

**Chapter 4.16**  
**LIMITATION OF ACTIONS**

**4.16.120 Actions limited to three months.** [Code 1881 § 32; RRS § 164.] Repealed by 1955 c 41 § 1.

**4.16.140 Special provisions for action on penalty.** [Code 1881 § 31; 1877 p 9 § 31; 1854 p 364 § 6; RRS § 163.] This section now codified as RCW 4.16.115.

**Chapter 4.20**  
**SURVIVAL OF ACTIONS**

**4.20.040 Survival as to other actions.** [Code 1881 § 718; 1877 p 146 § 722; 1869 p 165 § 659; RRS § 967.] Repealed by 1961 c 137 § 2.

**Repeal and saving:** "Section 659, page 165, Laws of 1869, section 722, page 146, Laws of 1877, section 718, Code 1881 and RCW 4.20.040; section 1, chapter 73, Laws of 1953 and RCW 4.20.045; section 149, chapter 156, Laws of 1917 and RCW 11.48.100; section 150, chapter 156, Laws of 1917 and RCW 11.48.110 are each repealed: *Provided*, That all causes of action arising or surviving under any of these statutes prior to the effective date of their repeal shall survive and be enforceable as though these statutes were in full force and effect." [1961 c 137 § 2.] This applies to the repeal of RCW 4.20.040, 4.20.045, 11.48.100 and 11.48.110 which were repealed by 1961 c 137 § 2.

**4.20.045 Death of tortfeasor.** [1953 c 73 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 137 § 2.

**Repeal and saving:** See note following RCW 4.20.040.

**Chapter 4.22**  
**CONTRIBUTORY FAULT--EFFECT--IMPUTATION--**  
**CONTRIBUTION--SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS**  
(Formerly: Comparative negligence--Imputed negligence)

**4.22.010 Contributory negligence no bar to action--Comparative negligence.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 138 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 27 § 17.

**Chapter 4.24**  
**SPECIAL RIGHTS OF ACTION AND SPECIAL IMMUNITIES**

**4.24.030 Action by woman for her own seduction.** [1971 ex.s. c 292 § 60; Code 1881 § 11; 1877 p 5 § 11; 1869 p 5 § 11; 1854 p 220 § 497; RRS § 186.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 121.

**4.24.100 Action for injuries caused by intoxicated person.** [1905 c 62 § 1; Code 1881 § 2059; 1879 p 132 § 1; RRS § 7348.] Repealed by 1955 c 372 § 1.

**4.24.110 Owner may recover money paid for act of tenant.** [Code 1881 § 2061; 1879 p 133 § 3; RRS § 7350.] Repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.24.120 Action for falsely charging sex crimes.** [Code 1881 § 747; 1877 p 152 § 752; 1854 p 219 § 487; RRS § 294.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 121.

**Chapter 4.40**  
**ISSUES**

**4.40.040 Multiple issues in same action.** [1893 c 127 § 30, part; Code 1881 § 203; 1877 p 42 § 207; 1854 p 164 § 182; RRS § 311, part.] Now codified in RCW 4.40.030.

**Chapter 4.44**  
**TRIAL**

**4.44.200 Exemption not cause of challenge.** [Code 1881 § 214; 1877 p 45 § 218; 1869 p 53 § 218; RRS § 332.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 135 § 9.

**Chapter 4.56**  
**JUDGMENTS--GENERALLY**

**4.56.130 All other judgments are on the merits.** [1929 c 89 § 1, part; RRS § 409.] Now codified in RCW 4.56.120.

**4.56.140 Effect of judgment of nonsuit.** [1929 c 89 § 1, part; RRS § 410.] Now codified in RCW 4.56.120.

**4.56.220 Extension of lien prohibited.** [1929 c 60 § 7, part; RRS § 460. Prior: 1897 c 39 § 2.] Now codified in RCW 4.56.210.

**4.56.225 Revival of judgments.** [1971 c 81 § 18; 1929 c 60 § 8; RRS §§ 462, 463. Prior: 1891 c 84 § 1; Code 1881 §§ 323, 324.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 236 § 2.

**Chapter 4.80**  
**EXCEPTIONS**

**4.80.060 Bill of exceptions--Statement of facts.** [1893 c 60 § 8; RRS § 388.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 35, therein cited; also see Pleading—rule 17. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.80.070 Settlement of bill or statement of facts.** [1893 c 60 § 9; RRS § 389.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 36, therein cited; also see Pleading—rule 17. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.80.080 Written evidence, how certified.** [1893 c 60 § 10; RRS § 390.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rules 34, 35, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.80.090 Certification by judge.** [1893 c 60 § 11; RRS § 391.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 37, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.80.100 Certification on death or change of trial judge.** [1929 c 17 § 1; 1893 c 60 § 12; RRS § 392.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 38, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.80.110 Return of copy for preparation of brief.** [1893 c 60 § 14; RRS § 394.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 40, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.80.120 Record on appeal.** [1893 c 60 § 15; RRS § 395.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 35, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.80.130 Consolidated cases--Certification.** [1893 c 60 § 16; RRS § 396.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 39, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**Chapter 4.88**  
**APPEALS**

**4.88.010 When allowed.** [1901 c 31 § 1; 1893 c 61 § 1; RRS § 1716.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 14, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.020 Designation of parties.** [1893 c 61 § 2; RRS § 1717.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 18, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.030 Manner of taking--Notice of appeal.** [1893 c 61 § 4; RRS § 1719.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Appeal—



rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rules 33 (4), 33 (1), 32, 33 (3), 15, 22, 14, 16, 17, 2, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.040 Who may join in notice.** [1893 c 61 § 5; RRS § 1720.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 33, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.050 Appeal bond.** [1893 c 61 § 6; RRS § 1721.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 22, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.060 Requirements of bond—Supersedas.** [1893 c 61 § 7; RRS § 1722.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 25, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.070 Justification of sureties.** [1927 c 153 § 1; 1893 c 61 § 10; RRS § 1725.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 26, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.080 Exception to sureties—Determination.** [1927 c 153 § 2; 1893 c 61 § 11; RRS § 1726.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 27, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.090 Execution countermanded by stay bond.** [1893 c 61 § 12; RRS § 1727.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 30, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.100 Application for additional security.** [1893 c 61 § 13; RRS § 1728.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 29, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.110 Replacement of defective bond.** [1915 c 104 § 9; RRS § 1730–9.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 28, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.120 Order of serving and filing immaterial.** [1915 c 104 § 7; RRS § 1730–7.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 4, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.130 Effect of chapter.** [1915 c 104 § 2; 1913 c 116 § 2; RRS § 1730–2.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rules 1, 34–40, 46, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.140 Jurisdiction, effect of appeal upon.** [1893 c 61 § 16; RRS § 1731.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 15, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.150 Motion to dismiss.** [1893 c 61 § 18; RRS § 1733.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 51, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.160 Hearing and disposition of motion.** [1899 c 49 § 1; 1893 c 61 § 19; RRS § 1734.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 52, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.170 Second appeal.** [1893 c 61 § 20; RRS § 1735.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 20, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.180 What may be reviewed.** [1893 c 61 § 21; RRS § 1736.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rules 17, 43; Pleading—rule 11, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.190 Power of supreme court upon appeal.** [1893 c 61 § 22; RRS § 1737.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 16, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.200 Award of damages—Increased damages when appeal taken for delay.** [1893 c 61 § 23; RRS § 1738.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 62, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.210 Judgment against appellant and sureties.** [1893 c 61 § 24; RRS § 1739.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 31, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.220 Rehearing—Remittitur.** [1893 c 61 § 25; RRS § 1740.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rules 2, 50; Business of supreme court—rule 15, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.230 Effect of judgment.** [1893 c 61 § 26; RRS § 1741.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 60, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.240 Effect of reversal—Writ of restitution.** [1893 c 61 § 27; RRS § 1742.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 61, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.250 Death of party does not affect appeal.** [1893 c 61 § 28; RRS § 1743.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 21, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.270 Transcript of judgment—Effect.** [1893 c 61 § 35; RRS § 1751.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 59, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.280 Appeal to be heard on merits.** [1893 c 61 § 36; RRS § 1752.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 63, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.290 Rules and regulations.** [1893 c 61 § 37; RRS § 1753.] Repealed by 1955 c 37 § 1.

**4.88.300 Method exclusive.** [1893 c 61 § 38; RRS § 1754.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 1, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.310 Temporary injunction to remain in force, when.** [1893 c 61 § 8; RRS § 1723.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 24, therein cited; see also Appeal—rules 14 (3), 25. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

**4.88.320 Injunction where appeal is to United States supreme court.** [1893 c 61 § 9; RRS § 1724.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Appeal*—rule 65 (effective January 3, 1956), and Appeal—rule 64, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 7 § 10.

## Title 5 EVIDENCE

### Chapter 5.04

#### ADVERSE PARTY—EXAMINATION

**5.04.020 Interrogatories in lieu of examination.** [Code 1881 § 404; 1877 p 89 § 406; 1869 p 107 § 399; 1854 p 189 § 306; RRS § 1226.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Pleading*—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.04.030 Answers to interrogatories.** [1897 c 100 § 1; Code 1881 § 405; 1854 p 189 § 307; RRS § 1227.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Pleading*—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.04.040 Interrogatories no bar to examination as witness or taking of deposition.** [1891 c 19 § 4; Code 1881 § 406; 1877 p 89 § 408; 1869

p 107 § 401; 1854 p 189 § 308; RRS § 1228.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.04.050 Testimony not conclusive.** [1891 c 19 § 5; Code 1881 § 407; 1877 p 89 § 409; 1869 p 107 § 402; 1854 p 189 § 309; RRS § 1229.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.04.060 Penalty for failure to testify or answer interrogatories.** [1891 c 19 § 6; Code 1881 § 408; 1877 p 89 § 410; 1869 p 107 § 403; 1854 p 190 § 310; RRS § 1230.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

#### Chapter 5.08

#### DEPOSITIONS—GENERAL PROVISIONS

**5.08.010 Time of taking.** [1927 c 96 § 1; Code 1881 § 410; 1877 p 90 § 412; RRS § 1232.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.020 Commission to take—Notice.** [1925 ex.s. c 37 § 2, part; 1891 c 19 § 10; Code 1881 §§ 413, 414; 1877 p 90 § 415; 1873 p 114 § 412; 1869 p 111 § 415; 1854 p 193 § 323; RRS § 240, part.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.030 Notice when adverse party is absent or nonresident of state.** [1891 c 19 § 11; Code 1881 § 415; RRS § 1240.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.040 Taking and certification of.** [1891 c 19 § 12; Code 1881 § 416; 1877 p 91 § 418; 1854 p 191 § 315; RRS § 1242.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.050 How taken.** [Code 1881 § 418, part; 1877 p 91 § 420, part; 1854 p 191 § 317, part; RRS § 1244, part.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.060 How returned.** [1891 c 19 § 13; Code 1881 § 417; 1877 p 91 § 419; 1869 p 109 § 407; 1854 p 191 § 316; RRS § 1243.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.070 Use of on the trial—Objections.** [Code 1881 § 418, part; 1877 p 91 § 420, part; 1854 p 191 § 317, part; RRS § 1244, part.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.080 When not to be used.** [1891 c 19 § 14; Code 1881 § 419; 1877 p 92 § 421; 1854 p 192 § 318; RRS § 1245.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.090 Deposition may be used in second action in same cause.** [Code 1881 § 420; 1877 p 92 § 422; 1854 p 192 § 319; RRS § 1246.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.08.100 Use of depositions on appeal or change of venue.** [1891 c 19 § 15; Code 1881 § 421; 1877 p 92 § 423; 1854 p 192 § 320; RRS § 1248.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

#### Chapter 5.12

#### DEPOSITIONS WITHIN STATE

**5.12.010 Before whom taken—Notice.** [1925 ex.s. c 37 § 1; 1891 c 19 § 7; 1888 p 29 § 1; Code 1881 § 411; 1877 p 90 § 413; 1869 p 108 § 405; 1854 p 190 § 314; RRS § 1233.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.12.020 Time for notice may be shortened.** [1891 c 19 § 8; RRS § 1234.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.12.030 Compelling attendance of witnesses.** [1891 c 19 § 9; Code 1881 § 422; 1877 p 92 § 424; 1869 p 110 § 412; 1854 p 192 § 321; RRS § 1235.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.12.040 Superior court may compel attendance.** [1901 c 26 § 1; RRS § 1236.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.12.050 Application for order.** [1901 c 26 § 2; RRS § 1237.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.12.060 Citation for contempt.** [1901 c 26 § 3; RRS § 1238.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

#### Chapter 5.16

#### DEPOSITIONS OUTSIDE STATE

**5.16.010 Who may take—Commission.** [Code 1881 § 412; 1877 p 90 § 414; 1869 p 111 § 413; 1854 p 193 § 322; RRS § 1239.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.16.020 Notice of application—Power of commissioner.** [1925 ex.s. c 37 § 2, part; 1891 c 19 § 10; Code 1881 §§ 413, 414; 1877 p 90 § 415; 1873 p 114 § 412; 1869 p 111 § 415; 1854 p 193 § 323; RRS § 1240, part.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

#### Chapter 5.20

#### DEPOSITIONS TO PERPETUATE TESTIMONY

**5.20.010 Application for order—Statement.** [1891 c 19 § 17; Code 1881 § 423; 1877 p 93 § 425; 1869 p 113 § 419; 1854 p 193 § 327; RRS § 1249.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.20.020 Hearing on application—Notice.** [Code 1881 § 424; 1877 p 93 § 426; 1869 p 113 § 420; 1854 p 194 § 328; RRS § 1250.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.20.030 Order for examination of witness—Commission.** [1891 c 19 § 18; Code 1881 § 425; 1877 p 93 § 427; 1869 p 113 § 421; 1854 p 194 § 329; RRS § 1251.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.20.040 Deposition, how taken and returned.** [Code 1881 § 426; 1877 p 93 § 428; 1869 p 114 § 422; 1854 p 194 § 330; RRS § 1252.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37, incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.20.050 Filing—How used—Objections.** [Code 1881 § 427; 1877 p 93 § 429; 1869 p 114 § 423; 1854 p 194 § 331; RRS § 1253.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court*: Pleading—rule 44, and

Pleading—rules 26 to 37, incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

**5.20.060 Use of testimony at former trial.** [1905 c 26 § 1; RRS § 1247.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Pleading—rule 44*, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

#### Chapter 5.32

### PHYSICAL EXAMINATION OF PARTY

**5.32.010 May be ordered in personal injury cases.** [1915 c 63 § 1; RRS § 1230-1.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Pleading—rule 44*, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

#### Chapter 5.36

### PRIVATE WRITINGS--INSPECTION

**5.36.010 Order for inspection and to take copy--Effect of refusal.** [Code 1881 § 428; 1877 p 94 § 430; 1869 p 114 § 424; 1854 p 195 § 332; RRS § 1262.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of court: Pleading—rule 44*, and Pleading—rules 26 to 37 incl., therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 50 § 1.

#### Chapter 5.44

### PROOF--PUBLIC DOCUMENTS

**5.44.100 "Business" defined.** [1947 c 53 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 1263-1.] Now codified as RCW 5.45.010.

**5.44.110 Business records as evidence.** [1947 c 53 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 1263-2.] Now codified as RCW 5.45.020.

**5.44.120 Interpretation.** [1947 c 53 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 1263-3.] Now codified as RCW 5.45.900.

**5.44.125 Photographic copies of business and public records as evidence.** [1953 c 273 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 5.46.010.

### Title 6

## ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

#### Chapter 6.12

### HOMESTEADS

**6.12.030 Selection from separate estate of wife or husband.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 7; 1895 c 64 § 3; RRS § 531.] Repealed by 1981 c 329 § 22.

**6.12.040 Mode of selection—Declaration of homestead.** [1977 ex.s. c 98 § 2; 1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 8; 1895 c 64 § 30; RRS § 558.] Repealed by 1981 c 329 § 22. Later enactment, see RCW 6.12.045.

**6.12.060 Contents of declaration.** [1977 ex.s. c 98 § 4; 1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 9; 1895 c 64 § 31; RRS § 559.] Repealed by 1981 c 329 § 22. Later enactment, see RCW 6.12.045(3).

**6.12.130 Abandonment, when effectual.** [1895 c 64 § 8; RRS § 536.] Repealed by 1981 c 329 § 22. Later enactment, see RCW 6.12.045.

**6.12.290 "Head of family" defined.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 11; 1971 ex.s. c 292 § 5; 1933 c 36 § 1; 1895 c 64 § 25; RRS § 553.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 98 § 5.

#### Chapter 6.32

### PROCEEDINGS SUPPLEMENTAL TO EXECUTION

**6.32.230 Application to judgments in justice courts.** [1893 c 133 § 23; RRS § 635.] Repealed by 1981 c 193 § 7.

#### Chapter 6.36

### UNIFORM ENFORCEMENT OF FOREIGN JUDGMENTS ACT

**6.36.020 Registration of judgment.** [1953 c 191 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.030 Application for registration.** [1953 c 191 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.040 Personal jurisdiction.** [1953 c 191 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.050 Notice in absence of personal jurisdiction.** [1953 c 191 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.060 Levy.** [1953 c 191 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.070 New personal judgment.** [1953 c 191 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.080 Defenses.** [1953 c 191 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.090 Pendency of appeal.** [1953 c 191 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.100 Effect of setting aside registration.** [1953 c 191 § 10.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.110 Appeal.** [1953 c 191 § 11.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

**6.36.120 New judgment quasi in rem.** [1953 c 191 § 12.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 45 § 4.

### Title 7

## SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS AND ACTIONS

(Formerly: Special Proceedings)

#### Chapter 7.08

### ASSIGNMENT FOR BENEFIT OF CREDITORS

**7.08.040 Meeting of creditors to select new assignee.** [1890 p 83 § 3, part; RRS § 1088, part.] Now codified in RCW 7.08.030.

**7.08.160 Procedure if bond insufficient, or assignee misapplies estate.** [1890 p 87 § 14, part; RRS § 1099, part.] Now codified in RCW 7.08.150.

#### Chapter 7.12

### ATTACHMENT

**7.12.320 Power of judge in chambers.** [1886 p 46 § 36; RRS § 678. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192; 1877 pp 35-40; 1873 pp 43-50; 1871 pp 9, 10; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1957 c 9 § 13.

#### Chapter 7.24

### UNIFORM DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS ACT

**7.24.150 Validity of bond issues may be tested.** [1939 c 153 § 1; RRS § 5616-11.] Now codified as RCW 7.25.010.

**7.24.160 Complaint--Defendants--Service--Intervention--Attorney's fee.** [1939 c 153 § 2; RRS § 5616-12.] Now codified as RCW 7.25.020.

**7.24.170 Judgment as to validity of all or part of bond issue--Effect.** [1939 c 153 § 3; RRS § 5616-13.] Now codified as RCW 7.25.030.

**7.24.180 Declaratory judgment provisions applicable.** [1939 c 153 § 4; RRS § 5616-14.] Now codified as RCW 7.25.040.

#### Chapter 7.28

### EJECTMENT, QUIETING TITLE

**7.28.020 Action by known heirs after ten years possession to quiet title.** [1911 c 83 § 1, part; RRS § 785, part.] Now codified in RCW 7.28.010.

**7.28.030 Action by any person in possession against unknown heirs to quiet title.** [1911 c 83 § 1, part; RRS § 785, part.] Now codified in RCW 7.28.010.

**7.28.040 Service by publication on nonresident defendant.** [1911 c 83 § 1, part; RRS § 785, part.] Now codified in RCW 7.28.010.

**7.28.290 Conflicting claims generally--Joinder of parties in interest.** [Code 1881 § 551; 1877 p 116 § 556; 1869 p 132 § 504; RRS § 809.] Now codified in RCW 7.28.280.

**Chapter 7.32**  
**GARNISHMENT**

**7.32.010 Grounds for issuance of writ.** [1893 c 56 § 1; RRS § 680. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 282-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.010.

**7.32.020 Garnishment bond.** [1893 c 56 § 2; RRS § 681. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.030.

**7.32.030 Application for writ--Affidavit--Contents--Fee.** [1967 c 142 § 1; 1961 c 304 § 4; 1955 c 26 § 1; 1931 c 110 § 1; 1893 c 56 § 3; RRS § 682. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.040.

**7.32.040 Issuance of writ--Contents.** [1967 c 142 § 2; 1893 c 56 § 4; RRS § 683. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.050.

**7.32.050 Contents where defendant owns corporate shares.** [1893 c 56 § 5; RRS § 684. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1967 c 142 § 19.

**7.32.060 State and public corporations subject to garnishment after judgment.** [1933 c 15 § 1; 1915 c 130 § 1; RRS § 680-1. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.060.

**7.32.070 State and public corporations subject to garnishment after judgment--Enforcement against state and public corporations.** [1933 c 15 § 2; 1915 c 130 § 2; RRS § 680-2. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.060.

**7.32.080 State and public corporations subject to garnishment after judgment--Venue--Contents of writ.** [1967 c 142 § 4; 1933 c 15 § 3; RRS § 680-3. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.070.

**7.32.090 State and public corporations subject to garnishment after judgment--Service of writ on state or public corporation.** [1967 c 142 § 5; 1933 c 15 § 4; RRS § 680-4. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.080.

**7.32.100 Form of writ.** [1967 c 142 § 6; 1893 c 56 § 6; RRS § 685. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.110.

**7.32.110 Dating--Attestation.** [1967 c 142 § 7; 1903 c 68 § 1; 1893 c 56 § 7; RRS § 686. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.120.

**7.32.120 Service of writ generally--Forms--Return.** [1967 c 142 § 8; 1959 c 267 § 1; 1933 ex.s. c 44 § 1; 1903 c 68 § 2; 1893 c 56 § 8; RRS § 687. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.130.

**7.32.130 Effect of service of writ.** [1967 c 142 § 9; 1933 ex.s. c 44 § 2; 1893 c 56 § 9; RRS § 688. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.140.

**7.32.140 Bond to discharge writ.** [1903 c 146 § 1; 1893 c 56 § 9 1/2; RRS § 689. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.170.

**7.32.150 Answer of garnishee--Contents--Forms.** [1967 c 142 § 10; 1893 c 56 § 10; RRS § 690. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.150.

**7.32.155 Answer of garnishee--Signature of garnishee.** [1967 c 142 § 11.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.150.

**7.32.160 Discharge of garnishee.** [1967 c 142 § 12; 1893 c 56 § 11; RRS § 691. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.180.

**7.32.170 Default judgment.** [1893 c 56 § 12; RRS § 692. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.190.

**7.32.180 Judgment against garnishee.** [1967 c 142 § 13; 1893 c 56 § 13; RRS § 693. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.200.

**7.32.190 Execution.** [1893 c 56 § 14; RRS § 694. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.210.

**7.32.200 Decree to deliver up effects--Disposition.** [1967 c 142 § 14; 1893 c 56 § 15; RRS § 695. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.220.

**7.32.210 Procedure on failure of garnishee to deliver.** [1893 c 56 § 16; RRS § 696. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.230.

**7.32.220 Shares of corporate garnishee--Sale--Discovery procedure--Disposition of shares.** [1967 c 142 § 15; 1893 c 56 § 17; RRS § 697. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**7.32.230 Manner of sale.** [1893 c 56 § 18; RRS § 698. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**7.32.240 Effect of sale--Transfer on corporate books.** [1967 c 142 § 16; 1893 c 56 § 19; RRS § 699. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**7.32.245 Violations of defendant as to shares of corporate garnishee--Contempt.** [1967 c 142 § 18.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**7.32.250 Answer of garnishee may be controverted by plaintiff.** [1893 c 56 § 20; RRS § 700. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.240.

**7.32.260 Defendant may also controvert answer.** [1893 c 56 § 21; RRS § 701. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.250.

**7.32.270 Issue and trial.** [1893 c 56 § 22; RRS § 702. Prior: Code 1881 § 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.260.

**7.32.280 Exemption of wages, salary or other compensation.** [1963 c 13 § 1; 1927 c 287 § 1; 1907 c 210 § 1; 1901 c 139 § 1; 1897 c 24 § 1; 1893 c 56 § 23; RRS § 703. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.280.

**7.32.290 Costs--Attorney's fee.** [1893 c 56 § 24; RRS § 704. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.290.

**7.32.300 Garnishee protected against claim of defendant.** [1967 c 142 § 17; 1893 c 56 § 25; RRS § 705. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1877 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.300.

**7.32.310 Provisions not applicable to justice court actions.** [1967 c 142 § 3; 1893 c 56 § 26; RRS § 706. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 174-192, 383-385; 1897 pp 35-40, 84-85; 1873 pp 43-50, 104, 105; 1869 pp 41-47; 1863 pp 112-120, 152; 1860 pp 30-36; 1854 pp 155-162.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**7.32.900 Severability--1967 act.** [1967 c 142 § 20.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

#### Chapter 7.40 INJUNCTIONS

**7.40.220 Powers of judge of court.** [Code 1881 § 173; 1877 p 35 § 173; 1869 p 41 § 171; RRS § 739.] Repealed by 1957 c 9 § 13.

#### Chapter 7.48 NUISANCES

**7.48.261 Warrant of abatement--By justice of peace.** [Code 1881 § 1250; 1875 p 81 § 16; RRS § 9926, part. Formerly RCW 7.48.260, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 45 § 5.

#### Chapter 7.64 REPLEVIN

**7.64.030 Bond--Taking of property--Service of bond and affidavit.** [Code 1881 § 144; 1877 p 30 § 144; 1869 p 35 § 142; 1854 p 150 § 102; RRS § 709.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10.

**7.64.040 Objections to bond--Justification of sureties.** [1957 c 51 § 15; Code 1881 § 145; 1877 p 30 § 145; 1869 p 36 § 143; 1854 p 150 § 103; RRS § 710.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10.

#### Chapter 7.68 VICTIMS OF CRIMES--COMPENSATION

**7.68.040 Civil actions against state and jurisdiction of courts abolished.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 122 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 302 § 11.

**7.68.065 Duty of law enforcement agencies to inform victim of right to benefits.** [1979 ex.s. c 219 § 10; 1977 ex.s. c 302 § 9.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

## Title 8 EMINENT DOMAIN

### Chapter 8.04 EMINENT DOMAIN BY STATE

**8.04.030 Notice--Upon whom served.** [1891 c 74 § 2, part; RRS § 892, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.04.020.

**8.04.040 Service on nonresident or unknown owner.** [1891 c 74 § 2, part; RRS § 892, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.04.020.

**8.04.050 Signing of notice--Who may serve--Proof of service.** [1891 c 74 § 2, part; RRS § 892, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.04.020.

**8.04.190 Acquisition when several ownerships.** [1955 c 156 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 8.04.097.

**8.04.200 Acquisition when several ownerships--Public use.** [1955 c 156 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 8.04.098.

**8.04.210 Acquisition when several ownerships--Selection of single jury.** [1955 c 156 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 8.04.099.

### Chapter 8.12 EMINENT DOMAIN BY CITIES

**8.12.110 Waiver of jury--Procedure for calling--Practice and procedure.** [1907 c 153 § 51, part; RRS § 9276, part. Prior: 1905 c 55 § 50, part; 1893 c 84 § 50, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.12.090.

**8.12.180 Infants or insane persons--Guardian ad litem.** [1907 c 153 § 14; RRS § 9228. Prior: 1905 c 55 § 14; 1893 c 84 § 14.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 80 § 11.

### Chapter 8.20 EMINENT DOMAIN BY CORPORATIONS

**8.20.030 Notice--Upon whom served.** [1890 p 295 § 2, part. Prior: 1888 p 58 § 2, part; RRS § 922, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.20.020.

**8.20.040 Service on nonresident or unknown owner.** [1890 p 259 § 2, part. Prior: 1888 p 58 § 2, part; RRS § 922, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.20.020.

**8.20.050 Signing of notice--Who may serve--Proof of service.** [1890 p 295 § 2, part. Prior: 1888 p 58 § 2, part; RRS § 922, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.20.020.

### Chapter 8.24 PRIVATE WAYS OF NECESSITY

**8.24.020 Condemnation authorized.** [1913 c 133 § 1, part. Prior: 1895 c 92 § 1, part; RRS § 936-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.24.010.

### Chapter 8.25 ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO EMINENT DOMAIN PROCEEDINGS

**8.25.030 Award of fees where condemnor fails to proceed or abandons proceedings.** [1965 ex.s. c 125 § 3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.040 Reimbursements--Moving expenses--Relocation costs.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 5; 1967 ex.s. c 137 § 2; 1965 ex.s. c 125 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22. Later enactment, see chapter 8.26 RCW.

**8.25.050 Reimbursements--Condition to award of moving expenses.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 6; 1965 ex.s. c 125 § 5.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22. Later enactment, see chapter 8.26 RCW.

**8.25.060 Statement of expenses--Required--Service--Contents.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 7; 1965 ex.s. c 125 § 6.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.080 Declaration--Federal aid highway system acquisitions.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.090 Definitions.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.100 Relocation advisory assistance to be provided—Federal aid highway system acquisitions.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22. Later enactment, see chapter 8.26 RCW.

**8.25.110 Additional payments to displaced owner of a dwelling as part of acquisition costs.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22. Later enactment, see chapter 8.26 RCW.

**8.25.130 Reimbursements—Recording fees—Mortgage penalty costs—Property taxes.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 9.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22. Later enactment, see RCW 8.26.200.

**8.25.140 Utilization of agencies having relocation assistance programs.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 10.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.150 Review.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 11.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22. Later enactment, see RCW 8.26.130.

**8.25.160 Rules and regulations.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 12.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22. Later enactment, see RCW 8.26.110.

**8.25.170 Payments not considered income or resources—Exemption from taxes—Not deductible from public assistance grants.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 13.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22. Later enactment, see RCW 8.26.140.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1971 ex.s. c 9 § 1 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**8.25.180 New element of damages not deemed created.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 14.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.190 Notice to move required.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 15.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.900 Application of chapter to proceedings regulated by chapters 8.04, 8.08, 8.12, 8.16, 8.20 and 8.24 RCW.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 16; 1967 ex.s. c 137 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.910 Severability—1969 ex.s. c 236.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 17.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.920 Application of chapter to federal aid projects—Ratification of prior action.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 18.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

**8.25.930 Application to previous acquisitions.** [1969 ex.s. c 236 § 19.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 240 § 22.

#### Chapter 8.28

#### MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

**8.28.020 Filing of decree, where state land is involved—Duty of land commissioner.** [1927 c 255 § 104, part; RRS § 7797-104, part.] Now codified in RCW 8.28.010.

**8.28.060 Eminent domain not to extend to university site.** [1913 c 24 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 28B.20.344.

#### Title 9

#### CRIMES AND PUNISHMENTS

#### Chapter 9.01

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**9.01.010 Definition of terms.** [1909 c 249 § 51; RRS § 2303.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.020 Classification of crimes.** [1909 c 249 § 1; Code 1881 § 781; 1873 p 200 § 11; 1869 p 200 § 11; 1859 p 106 § 11; 1854 p 78 § 11; RRS § 2253.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.030 Principal defined.** [1909 c 249 § 8; Code 1881 § 957; 1873 p 213 § 140; 1869 p 229 § 134; 1859 p 129 § 124; 1854 p 98 § 125; RRS § 2260.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.040 Accessory defined.** [1909 c 249 § 9; Code 1881 § 957; 1873 p 213 § 141; 1869 p 229 § 135; 1859 p 129 § 126; 1854 p 98 § 126; RRS § 2261.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010; and repealed by 1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 38 § 19, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.050 Persons punishable.** [1909 c 249 § 2; RRS § 2254.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.060 Trial and punishment of accessories.** [1909 c 249 § 10; Code 1881 § 956; 1873 p 213 § 142; 1869 p 229 § 136; 1854 p 98 § 127; RRS § 2262.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.070 Attempts, how punished.** [1909 c 249 § 12; Code 1881 § 1161; 1873 p 185 § 30; RRS § 2264.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.080 Attempt while armed with deadly weapon—Punishment.** [1927 c 233 § 1; RRS § 2264-1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.090 Prohibited acts are misdemeanors.** [1909 c 249 § 17; Code 1881 § 784; RRS § 2269.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.100 Acts punishable under foreign law.** [1909 c 249 § 18; RRS § 2270.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.111 Responsibility of children.** [1909 c 249 § 5; RRS § 2257. Formerly RCW 10.46.140.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.112 Duress as a defense.** [1909 c 249 § 4; RRS § 2256. Formerly RCW 10.46.150, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.113 Duress of married woman no defense.** [1909 c 249 § 3; RRS § 2255. Formerly RCW 10.46.150, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.114 Intoxication no defense.** [1909 c 249 § 6; RRS § 2258.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.116 Action for being detained on mercantile establishment premises for investigation—"Reasonable grounds" as defense.** [1967 c 76 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.140 Disposition of fines, penalties and forfeitures.** [1919 c 30 § 1; 1909 p 323 § 9; 1897 c 118 § 113; 1895 c 68 § 1; 1890 p 383 § 89; 1886 p 20 § 58; Code 1881 § 3211; 1873 p 421 § 3; RRS § 4940.] Now codified as RCW 10.82.070.

**9.01.150 Common law to supplement statute.** [1909 c 249 § 47; Code 1881 § 1; RRS § 2299.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.170 Rule of construction.** [1909 c 249 § 46; RRS § 2298.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.180 To be construed as continuation of former acts.** [1909 c 249 § 48; RRS § 2300.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.01.190 Act as measure of law.** [1909 c 249 § 49; RRS § 2301.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.08

#### ANIMALS, CRIMES RELATING TO

**9.08.040 Obtaining animal or vehicle by fraud, etc.—Fraud by bailee.** [1909 c 249 § 376; RRS § 2628.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.08.050 Shooting or poisoning livestock.** [1970 ex.s. c 90 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 61 § 3.

#### Chapter 9.09

#### ARSON

**9.09.010 First degree.** [1963 c 11 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 320; 1895 c 87 § 1; 1886 p 77 § 40; Code 1881 § 823; 1873 p 189 § 44; 1854 p 82 § 40; RRS § 2572.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.09.020 Second degree.** [1965 ex.s. c 17 § 1; 1963 c 11 § 2; 1927 c 265 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 321; 1895 c 87 § 1; 1886 p 77 § 40; Code 1881 § 823; 1873 p 189 § 44; 1854 p 82 § 40; RRS § 2573.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.09.030 Contiguous fires.** [1909 c 249 § 322; RRS § 2574.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.09.040 "Set on fire" defined.** [1909 c 249 § 323; RRS § 2575.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.09.050 Ownership of building.** [1909 c 249 § 324; RRS § 2576.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.09.060 Preparation is attempt.** [1909 c 249 § 325; 1895 c 87 § 6; RRS § 2577.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.11 ASSAULT

**9.11.010 Assault in the first degree defined--How punished.** [1909 c 249 § 161; Code 1881 §§ 801-809; 1873 p 185 §§ 29-34; 1869 p 202 §§ 24-30; 1854 p 80 § 28; 1854 p 79 § 24; RRS § 2413.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.11.020 Assault in the second degree--How punished.** [1909 c 249 § 162; Code 1881 §§ 801-809; 1873 p 185 §§ 29-34; 1869 p 202 §§ 24-30; 1854 p 80 § 28; 1854 p 79 § 24; RRS § 2414.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.11.030 Assault in the third degree--How punished.** [1909 c 249 § 163; Code 1881 §§ 801-809; 1873 p 185 §§ 29-34; 1869 p 202 §§ 24-30; 1854 p 80 § 28; 1854 p 79 § 24; RRS § 2415.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.11.040 Force, when lawful.** [1909 c 249 § 164; RRS § 2416.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.11.050 Provoking assault.** [1909 c 249 § 165; RRS § 2417. Prior: 1886 p 79 § 1; Code 1881 § 1887.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.15 BIGAMY

**9.15.010 Bigamy defined--How punished--Exceptions.** [1909 c 249 § 201; 1895 c 149 §§ 6, 7; Code 1881 § 945; 1873 p 210 § 128; 1869 p 226 § 122; RRS § 2453.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.15.020 Punishment of consort.** [1909 c 249 § 202; RRS § 2454.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.18 BIDDING OFFENSES--BRIBERY OR CORRUPTION-- OFFENDER AS WITNESS (Formerly: Bribery and grafting)

**9.18.010 Bribery of public officer.** [1909 c 249 § 68; Code 1881 § 880; 1873 p 200 § 84; 1869 p 216 § 80; 1859 p 119 § 75; 1854 p 89 §§ 74, 75; RRS § 2320.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.020 Asking or receiving bribe.** [1909 c 249 § 69; Code 1881 § 879; 1873 p 200 § 83; 1869 p 216 § 79; 1859 p 119 § 74; 1854 p 89 § 74; RRS § 2321.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.030 Juror, etc., accepting bribe.** [1909 c 249 § 70; Code 1881 § 878; 1873 p 199 § 82; 1869 p 216 § 78; 1859-60 p 118 § 73; 1854-55 p 89 § 73; RRS § 2322.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.040 Bribing witness.** [1909 c 249 § 71; Code 1881 § 877; 1873 p 199 § 81; 1869 p 216 § 77; 1859 p 118 § 71; 1854 p 89 § 71; RRS § 2323.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.050 Witness asking or receiving bribe.** [1909 c 249 § 72; RRS § 2324.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.060 Influencing juror, referee, etc.** [1909 c 249 § 73; Code 1881 § 880; 1873 p 200 § 84; RRS § 2325.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.070 Juror, referee, etc., promising decision, verdict, etc.** [1909 c 249 § 74; RRS § 2326.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.090 Interfering with public officer.** [1909 c 249 § 79; Code 1881 § 885; 1854 p 90 § 79; RRS § 2331.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.100 Offering reward for appointment.** [1909 c 249 § 80; Code 1881 § 880; 1854 p 89 § 75; RRS § 2332.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.18.110 Grafting.** [1909 c 249 § 81; RRS § 2333.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.19 BURGLARY

**9.19.010 First degree.** [1909 c 249 § 326; 1888 p 14 § 1; Code 1881 § 827; 1873 p 190 § 48; 1854 p 83 § 44; RRS § 2578.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.19.020 Second degree.** [1909 c 249 § 327; 1888 p 14 § 1; Code 1881 § 827; 1873 p 190 § 48; 1854 p 83 § 44; RRS § 2579.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.19.030 Presumption of intent.** [1909 c 249 § 328; Code 1881 § 828; 1873 p 190 § 49; RRS § 2580.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.19.040 Other crime in committing burglary punishable.** [1909 c 249 § 329; RRS § 2581.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.19.050 Making or having burglar tools.** [1909 c 249 § 330; 1893 c 90 § 1; RRS § 2582.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.22 CONSPIRACY

**9.22.010 Conspiracy.** [1909 c 249 § 130; RRS § 2382.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.22.020 Overt act not necessary.** [1909 c 249 § 131; RRS § 2383.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.22.030 Corporation to forfeit franchise.** [1909 c 249 § 132; RRS § 2384.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.22.040 Conspiracy against governmental entities.** [1961 c 211 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.26 COUNTERFEITING

**9.26.010 Possession of counterfeit coin.** [1909 c 249 § 339; Code 1881 §§ 856, 857; 1873 p 196 § 70; 1862 p 15 § 1; RRS § 2591.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.26.020 Advertising counterfeit money.** [1909 c 249 § 340; RRS § 2592.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.26.030 Counterfeiting uncoined gold.** [Code 1881 § 857; 1873 p 196 § 70; 1862 p 15 § 7; RRS § 2702.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.26A CREDIT CARDS, CRIMES RELATING TO

**9.26A.010 Definitions.** [1970 ex.s. c 36 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.26A.020 Falsely procuring a credit or identification card--Penalty.** [1970 ex.s. c 36 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.26A.030 Credit or identification card theft.** [1970 ex.s. c 36 § 3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.26A.040 First and second degree forgery.** [1970 ex.s. c 36 § 4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.



**9.26A.050 Use of stolen, forged, altered, expired, etc., cards—False representation.** [1970 ex.s. c 36 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.26A.060 Possessing incomplete cards or reproduction equipment—Felony.** [1970 ex.s. c 36 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.26A.070 Merchant furnishing goods, services, etc., knowing card false, altered, forged, etc.—Falsely representing goods, services, etc., furnished.** [1970 ex.s. c 36 § 7.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.26A.080 Obtaining discounted airline, railroad, etc., tickets.** [1970 ex.s. c 36 § 8.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.27

##### DISTURBANCES, RIOT AND UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY

**9.27.010 Disturbing meeting.** [1909 c 249 § 295; RRS § 2547.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.020 Disturbance on highway.** [1909 c 249 § 282; RRS § 2534.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.030 Offenses in public conveyances.** [1909 c 249 § 309; RRS § 2561.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.040 Riot defined.** [1909 c 249 § 296; Code 1881 §§ 859–861; 1873 p 197 §§ 73, 74; 1854 p 87 § 64; RRS § 2548.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.050 Riot—Penalty.** [1909 c 249 § 297; Code 1881 §§ 859–861; 1873 p 197 §§ 73, 74; 1854 p 87 § 65; RRS § 2549.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.060 Unlawful assembly.** [1909 c 249 § 298; Code 1881 §§ 859–861; 1873 p 197 §§ 73, 74; 1854 p 87 § 65; RRS § 2550.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.070 Remaining after warning.** [1909 c 249 § 299; Code 1881 §§ 859–861; 1873 p 197 §§ 73, 74; 1854 p 87 §§ 65, 66; RRS § 2551.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.080 Destruction of property.** [1909 c 249 § 300; Code 1881 § 863; RRS § 2552.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.090 Disguised and masked persons.** [1909 c 249 § 301; RRS § 2553.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.27.100 Owner of premises allowing masqueraders.** [1909 c 249 § 302; RRS § 2554.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.30

##### DUELLING

**9.30.010 Duel, how punished.** [1909 c 249 § 167; Code 1881 § 799; 1869 p 202 § 22; 1854 p 79 § 22; RRS § 2419.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.30.020 Challenger, abettor, etc.** [1909 c 249 § 168; Code 1881 § 800; 1873 p 185 § 25; 1869 p 202 § 23; 1854 p 79 § 23; RRS § 2420.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.30.030 Attempt to induce challenge, posting.** [1909 c 249 § 169; RRS § 2421.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.30.040 Duel outside state, venue.** [1909 c 249 § 170; RRS § 2422.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.30.050 Witnesses.** [1909 c 249 § 171; RRS § 2423.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.31

##### ESCAPED PRISONER RECAPTURED

(Formerly: Escape and rescue)

**9.31.005 Definitions.** [1955 c 320 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.010 Crime of escape, what constitutes.** [1955 c 320 § 2; 1909 c 249 § 90; RRS § 2342.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.020 Aiding prisoner to escape.** [1909 c 249 § 91; 1905 c 46 §§ 1, 2; Code 1881 § 881; 1873 p 200 § 85; 1854 p 89 § 76; RRS § 2343.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.030 Custodian allowing or conniving at escape.** [1909 c 249 § 92; Code 1881 § 882; 1873 p 201 § 86; 1854 p 90 § 77; RRS § 2344.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.040 Officer asking reward to permit escape.** [1909 c 249 § 93; Code 1881 § 882; 1873 p 201 §§ 86, 87; 1854 p 90 § 77; RRS § 2345.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.050 Concealing escaped prisoner.** [1909 c 249 § 94; RRS § 2346.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.060 Rescuing prisoner.** [1909 c 249 § 87; RRS § 2339.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.070 Taking property from an officer.** [1909 c 249 § 88; RRS § 2340.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.080 Unauthorized communication with prisoner.** [1909 c 249 § 125; RRS § 2377.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.31.100 Assisting escape of inmate of mental institution or custodial school.** [1951 c 182 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.33

##### EXTORTION, BLACKMAIL AND COERCION

**9.33.010 Extortion.** [1909 c 249 § 358; Code 1881 § 822; RRS § 2610.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.33.020 Oppression under color of office.** [1909 c 249 § 359; Code 1881 § 894; 1873 p 203 § 96; 1854 p 91 § 87. Formerly 9.33.030, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.33.030 Duty of custodian to prisoner.** [1909 c 249 § 359, part; Code 1881 § 894, part; 1873 p 203 § 96, part; 1854 p 91 § 87, part.] Now codified in RCW 9.33.020.

**9.33.040 Extortion by public officer.** [1909 c 249 § 360; Code 1881 § 894; 1873 p 203 § 96; 1854 p 91 § 87; RRS § 2612.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.33.050 Blackmail.** [1909 c 249 § 361; Code 1881 § 822; RRS § 2613.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.33.060 Coercion.** [1909 c 249 § 362; RRS § 2614.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.33.070 Extortion by ferryman, toll gate keeper, etc.** [Code 1881 § 923; 1873 p 208 § 119; 1854 p 95 § 108; RRS § 2715.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.34

##### FALSE PERSONATION

**9.34.010 Falsely personating another.** [1909 c 249 § 363; RRS § 2615.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.34.020 Personating an officer.** [1909 c 249 § 364; RRS § 2616.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.



## Chapter 9.37

## FALSE PRETENSES

**9.37.010 Use of false permit, license or diploma.** [1909 c 249 § 365; RRS § 2617.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.37.020 Obtaining signature by false pretense.** [1909 c 249 § 367; RRS § 2619.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.37.030 Acting without lawful authority.** [1909 c 249 § 421; RRS § 2673.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.37.040 Collecting for benefit without authority.** [1909 c 249 § 422; RRS § 2674.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.37.050 Fraudulent use of name of secret societies.** [1911 c 46 § 1; RRS § 2696-2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.37.060 Unlawful use of name "Parent Teacher", etc.** [1937 c 78 § 1; RRS § 2696-4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.37.070 Fraudulent issue of stock, scrip, etc.** [1909 c 249 § 387; RRS § 2639.] Now codified as RCW 9.24.020.

## Chapter 9.38

## FALSE REPRESENTATIONS

**9.38.030 Publishing false statement to affect market price.** [1909 c 249 § 370; RRS § 2622.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.38.040 False report of corporation.** [1909 c 249 § 390; RRS § 2642.] Now codified as RCW 9.24.050.

**9.38.050 Falsifying accounts.** [1909 c 249 § 409; RRS § 2661.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

## Chapter 9.40

## FIRE, CRIMES RELATING TO

**9.40.010 Obstruction of extinguishment of fire.** [1909 c 249 § 267; RRS § 2519.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.40.020 Obstructing firemen.** [1909 c 249 § 268; RRS § 2520.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.40.030 Smoking--Where prohibited.** [1909 c 249 § 269; RRS § 2521.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.40.050 Maliciously setting fire or permitting spread thereof.** [1890 p 127 § 9; Code 1881 § 847; RRS § 5650.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.40.060 Kindling fire with intent to injure another's property.** [1891 c 69 § 13; Code 1881 § 1225; 1877 p 300 § 2; RRS § 5651.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.40.070 Kindling fire on another's land without malice.** [1891 c 69 § 14; Code 1881 § 1224; 1877 p 300 § 1; RRS § 5652.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.40.080 Kindling fire on another's land while hunting or fishing.** [1891 c 69 § 15; Code 1881 § 1227; 1877 p 300 § 4; RRS § 5654.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.40.090 Permitting spread of fire.** [1923 c 184 § 11, part; RRS § 5806-2.] Now codified as RCW 76.04.395.

## Chapter 9.41

## FIREARMS AND DANGEROUS WEAPONS

**9.41.020 Committing crime when armed--Resisting arrest by firing upon officer.** [1961 c 124 § 2; 1935 c 172 § 2; RRS § 2516-2.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 175 § 2.

**9.41.025 Committing crime when armed--Penalties--"Inherently dangerous" defined--Resisting arrest.** [1969 ex.s. c 175 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 137 § 38, effective July 1, 1984.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1981 c 258 § 1 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

## Chapter 9.44

## FORGERY

**9.44.010 Definitions.** [1909 c 249 § 338; RRS § 2590.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.44.020 First degree.** [1909 c 249 § 331; Code 1881 § 854; 1873 p 194 § 63; 1854 p 85 § 57; RRS § 2583.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.44.030 False certificate to certain instruments.** [1909 c 249 § 332; RRS § 2584.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.44.040 Second degree.** [1909 c 249 § 333; Code 1881 § 854; 1873 p 194 § 63; 1854 p 85 § 57; RRS § 2585.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.44.050 Falsely indicating person as corporate or public officer, etc.** [1909 c 249 § 334; RRS § 2586.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.44.060 Uttering forged instruments, coins, etc., forgery.** [1909 c 249 § 335; Code 1881 § 854; 1873 p 194 § 63; 1854 p 85 § 57; RRS § 2587.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.44.070 True writing signed by wrong-doer's name.** [1909 c 249 § 336; RRS § 2588.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.44.090 Fraud in stock subscription.** [1909 c 249 § 386; RRS § 2638.] Now codified as RCW 9.24.010.

## Chapter 9.45

## FRAUDS AND SWINDLES

**9.45.010 Production of pretended heir.** [1909 c 249 § 122; RRS § 2374.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.45.030 Swindling.** [1909 c 249 § 219; RRS § 2471.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.45.050 Fraudulently presenting claim to public officer.** [1909 c 249 § 375; RRS § 2627.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.45.110 Fraudulent destruction of insured property.** [1909 c 249 § 384; RRS § 2636.] Now codified as RCW 9.91.090.

**9.45.130 Corporation doing business without license.** [1909 c 249 § 389; RRS § 2641.] Now codified as RCW 9.24.040.

**9.45.140 Insolvent bank receiving deposit.** [1909 c 249 § 388; 1893 c 111 § 1; RRS § 2640.] Now codified as RCW 9.24.030.

**9.45.200 Fraud in selling mine or mining claim.** [1890 p 99 § 1; RRS § 2711.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

## Chapter 9.46

## GAMBLING--1973 ACT

**9.46.280 Chapter exclusive authorization for gambling activities--Existing local authority as void.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 28.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 155 § 15; and repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 135 § 15.

**9.46.290 Chapter not applicable to state lottery.** [1974 ex.s. c 152 § 26.] Submitted to the electorate November 5, 1974, failed to become law. See note following chapter 67.67 RCW, Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections.

**Chapter 9.47  
GAMBLING**

**9.47.010 Conducting gambling.** [1909 c 249 § 217; Code 1881 § 1253; 1873 p 206 §§ 110, 111; 1869 p 222 §§ 104, 105; 1854 p 93 § 99; RRS § 2469.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.020 Gambling.** [1909 c 249 § 218; RRS § 2470.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.030 Possession of gambling devices.** [1909 c 249 § 220; RRS § 2472.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.040 Slot machines in "public places".** [1937 c 119 § 1; RRS § 2472-1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.050 Slot machines in "clubs"—Registration.** [1937 c 119 § 2; RRS § 2472-2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.060 Pool selling and bookkeeping.** [1909 c 249 § 221; RRS § 2473.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.070 Allowing building to be used.** [1909 c 249 § 222; Code 1881 §§ 1257-1258; 1879 p 98 §§ 5-6; 1873 p 206 § 111; 1869 p 222 § 105; 1854 p 93 § 100; RRS § 2474.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.110 Seizure and disposition of gambling devices.** [1909 c 249 § 226; RRS § 2478.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.140 Race track gambling.** [1909 c 6 § 1; RRS § 2721.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 23.

**9.47.150 Games for hire near university.** [1967 c 90 § 1; 1923 c 21 § 1; RRS § 5103-1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.160 Games for hire near university—Terms defined.** [1923 c 21 § 2; RRS § 5103-2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.170 Games for hire near university—Penalty.** [1923 c 21 § 3; RRS § 5103-3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.180 through 9.47.230.**

**Reviser's note:** Chapter 37, Laws of 1963 (RCW 9.47.180-9.47.230) relating to mechanical devices, sales boards, bingo equipment and cardrooms, and popularly known as the "Tolerance Act", failed to become law by reason of Referendum Measure No. 34 submitted to the people on November 3, 1964.

**9.47.300 Legislative declaration.** [1971 ex.s. c 280 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.310 Definitions.** [1972 ex.s. c 141 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.320 Professional gambling unlawful—Penalty.** [1972 ex.s. c 141 § 2; 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.330 Seizure and disposition of gambling devices—Owning, buying, selling, etc., gambling devices or records—Penalties.** [1972 ex.s. c 141 § 3; 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.340 Gambling information—Penalty.** [1972 ex.s. c 141 § 4; 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 5.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.350 Gambling property or premises—Common nuisances, abatement—Termination of mortgage, contract or leasehold interests, licenses or permits.** [1972 ex.s. c 141 § 5; 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 6.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.360 Injunctions.** [1971 ex.s. c 280 § 7.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.370 Inspection and audit of premises, paraphernalia, books and records—Reports.** [1972 ex.s. c 141 § 6; 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 8.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.380 Proof of possession of devices and records, effect—Occurrence of event, evidence.** [1971 ex.s. c 280 § 9.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.390 Authority of political subdivisions or agencies restricted—Bingo games—Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 280 § 11.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.400 Penalties for professional gambling not applicable to certain games, when.** [1972 ex.s. c 141 § 7; 1971 ex.s. c 280 § 16.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.410 Violations—Penalties.** [1971 ex.s. c 280 § 18.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.420 Action for money damages due to violations—Interest—Class action.** [1971 ex.s. c 280 § 19.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.430 Violations—Voiding of licenses, permits or certificates—Enforcement.** [1971 ex.s. c 280 § 20.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.47.440 Provisions exclusive—Strict construction.** [1971 ex.s. c 280 § 25.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**Chapter 9.48  
HOMICIDE**

**9.48.010 Defined and classified.** [1970 ex.s. c 49 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 138; RRS § 2390.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.020 Proof of death and of killing by defendant.** [1909 c 249 § 139; RRS § 2391.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.030 Murder—First degree—Death penalty up to jury.** [1919 c 112 § 1; 1913 c 167 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 140; 1891 c 69 § 1; Code 1881 § 786; 1873 p 182 § 12; 1869 p 200 § 12; 1854 p 78 § 12; RRS § 2392.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 38 § 19, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.040 Murder in the second degree.** [1909 c 249 § 141; Code 1881 § 790; 1873 p 182 § 13; 1869 p 200 §§ 13, 14; 1854 p 78 § 13; RRS § 2393.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.050 Killing in duel.** [1909 c 249 § 142; Code 1881 § 791; 1873 p 183 § 16; 1869 p 201 § 14; 1854 p 78 § 14; RRS § 2394.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.060 Manslaughter.** [1970 ex.s. c 49 § 2; 1909 c 249 § 143; 1891 c 69 § 2; Code 1881 § 793; 1873 p 183 § 18; 1869 p 201 § 16; 1854 p 78 § 16; RRS § 2395.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.070 Killing unborn quick child.** [1909 c 249 § 144; Code 1881 § 820; 1873 p 188 §§ 41, 42; 1863 p 209 §§ 37, 38; 1854 p 81 §§ 37, 38; RRS § 2396.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.080 Killing unborn quick child by administering drugs.** [1909 c 249 § 145; Code 1881 § 821; 1873 p 188 §§ 41, 42; 1863 p 209 §§ 37, 38; 1854 p 81 §§ 37, 38; RRS § 2397.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.090 Woman taking drugs.** [1909 c 249 § 146; RRS § 2398.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.100 Owner of vicious animal.** [1909 c 249 § 147; RRS § 2399.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.110 Killing by overloading passenger vessel.** [1909 c 249 § 148; Code 1881 § 795; 1873 p 184 § 20; 1869 p 201 § 18; 1854 p 78 § 18; RRS § 2400.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.120 Reckless operation of steamboat or engine.** [1909 c 249 § 149; Code 1881 § 796; 1873 p 184 § 21; 1869 p 201 § 19; 1854 p 78 § 19; RRS § 2401.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.130 Liability of intoxicated physician.** [1909 c 249 § 150; Code 1881 § 955; 1873 p 211 § 136; 1869 p 227 § 130; 1854 p 97 § 124; RRS § 2402.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.140 Keeping explosive unlawfully.** [1909 c 249 § 151; RRS § 2403.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.150 Homicide, when excusable.** [1909 c 249 § 152; RRS § 2404.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.160 Justifiable homicide by public officer.** [1909 c 249 § 153; RRS § 2405.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.48.170 Homicide by other person, when justifiable.** [1909 c 249 § 154; RRS § 2406.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.52 KIDNAPING

**9.52.010 Kidnaping, first and second degrees.** [1933 ex.s. c 6 § 1; RRS § 2410-1. Prior: 1909 c 249 § 158; Code 1881 §§ 817, 818; 1873 p 187 § 39; 1869 p 204 § 37; 1854 p 81 § 35.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.52.020 Conspiracy to kidnap.** [1933 ex.s. c 6 § 3; RRS § 2410-2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.52.030 Selling services of person kidnaped.** [1909 c 249 § 159; RRS § 2411.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.52.040 Venue--Effect of consent.** [1909 c 249 § 160; Code 1881 § 819; 1873 p 187 § 40; 1869 p 205 § 38; 1854 p 84 § 36; RRS § 2412.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.54 LARCENY

**9.54.010 Larceny.** [1915 c 165 § 3; 1909 c 249 § 349; Code 1881 § 830; 1873 p 190 § 50; 1854 p 83 § 45; RRS § 2601.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.020 Taking motor vehicle without permission.** [1919 c 64 § 1; 1915 c 155 § 1; RRS § 2601-1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.030 Motor vehicles, cycles, trailers, vessels, motorboats or parts--Buying, selling, etc. when identification numbers or marks removed, altered, etc.--Penalty--Enforcement and recovery procedures.** [1974 ex.s. c 124 § 1; 1917 c 60 § 1; RRS § 2601-3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.040 Possession prima facie evidence of guilt.** [1917 c 60 § 2; RRS § 2601-4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.050 Unlawful issuance of bank checks or drafts.** [1915 c 156 § 1; RRS § 2601-2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.060 Commission or part ownership no defense.** [1909 c 249 § 350; RRS § 2602.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.070 Sale of mortgaged property--When larceny.** [1909 c 249 § 351; RRS § 2603.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.080 Contractor failing to pay for labor or material.** [1909 c 249 § 352; RRS § 2604.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.090 Grand larceny--Petit larceny.** [1955 c 97 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 353; RRS § 2605.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**Contingent repealer--1975 1st ex.s. c 61:** "Sections 1 and 2 of this 1975 amendatory act shall take effect as provided by the state Constitution and shall remain in effect until the effective date of the repeal of RCW 9.54.090 and 9.54.115 by section 9A.92.010, chapter \_\_\_ (Substitute Senate Bill No. 2092), Laws of 197\_ ex. sess., at which time sections 1 and 2 of this 1975 amendatory act shall also be repealed." [1975 1st ex.s. c 61 § 4.]

**Reviser's note:** Substitute Senate Bill No. 2092 referred to in the above annotation was enacted into law as chapter 260, Laws of 1975

1st ex. sess., with an effective date of July 1, 1976. See RCW 9A.04.010.

**9.54.100 Value--How ascertained.** [1909 c 249 § 354; RRS § 2606.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.110 Stealing railway or steamboat tickets, coupons, or passes.** [1909 c 249 § 355; RRS § 2607.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.115 Larcenous appropriation of livestock.** [1961 c 63 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**Contingent repealer--1975 1st ex.s. c 61:** "Sections 1 and 2 of this 1975 amendatory act shall take effect as provided by the state Constitution and shall remain in effect until the effective date of the repeal of RCW 9.54.090 and 9.54.115 by section 9A.92.010, chapter \_\_\_ (Substitute Senate Bill No. 2092), Laws of 197\_ ex. sess., at which time sections 1 and 2 of this 1975 amendatory act shall also be repealed." [1975 1st ex.s. c 61 § 4.]

**Reviser's note:** Substitute Senate Bill No. 2092 referred to in the above annotation was enacted into law as chapter 260, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess., with an effective date of July 1, 1976. See RCW 9A.04.010.

**9.54.120 Claim of title--When ground of defense.** [1909 c 249 § 356; RRS § 2608.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.54.140 Presumption on failure to return vehicle, machinery, or equipment pursuant to rental or lease agreement.** [1965 c 32 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.55

##### LEGISLATURE, CRIMES RELATING TO

**9.55.010 Disturbing legislature or intimidating member.** [1909 c 249 § 85; RRS § 2337.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.59

##### LOTTERIES

**9.59.010 Defined--A nuisance--Drawing--How punished.** [1909 c 249 § 212; Code 1881 § 913; 1873 p 205 § 109; 1869 p 222 § 103; 1854 p 93 § 98; RRS § 2464.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.59.020 Selling tickets, advertising.** [1909 c 249 § 213; Code 1881 § 913; 1873 p 205 § 109; 1869 p 222 § 103; 1854 p 93 § 98; RRS § 2465.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.59.030 Disposing of property by lottery--Keeping office--Letting building.** [1909 c 249 § 214; RRS § 2466.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.59.040 Insuring lottery tickets--Advertising offers to insure.** [1909 c 249 § 215; RRS § 2467.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**9.59.050 Lotteries out of state--Advertisement by nonresidents.** [1909 c 249 § 216; RRS § 2468.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

#### Chapter 9.61

##### MALICIOUS MISCHIEF--INJURY TO PROPERTY

**9.61.010 Injuring public utilities--Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 152 § 2; 1909 c 249 § 404; 1903 c 112 § 1; 1899 c 111 § 1; RRS § 2656.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.020 Unlawful interference with gas, electric, steam or water appliance--Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 152 § 3; 1909 c 249 § 405; 1897 c 41 § 1; 1893 c 64 § 1; RRS § 2657.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.030 Interfering with dam, reservoir, etc.--Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 152 § 4; 1909 c 249 § 406; 1891 c 69 § 16; RRS § 2658.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.040 Injury to property--Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 152 § 5; 1909 c 249 § 407; 1897 c 83 § 1; 1891 c 69 §§ 4, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17; 1890 p 127 § 10; 1890 p 122 § 11; 1890 p 126 § 5; Code 1881 §§ 842,

843, 847, 848, 1224; 1877 p 300 § 1; 1862 p 30 § 1; RRS § 2659.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.050 Tampering with papers.** [1971 ex.s. c 152 § 6; 1909 c 249 § 408; RRS § 2660.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.060 Injury to baggage.** [1909 c 249 § 414; RRS § 2666.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.070 Injury to other property—Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 152 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 415; RRS § 2667.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.080 Disturbing settlers on unsurveyed lands.** [1891 c 69 § 17; 1883 p 71 § 2; RRS § 2704.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.090 Injury to buildings or contents—Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 152 § 7; 1899 c 114 § 1; RRS § 2705.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.100 Destruction of monument records, etc.** [1899 c 114 § 2; RRS § 2706.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.110 Penalty for violation of RCW 9.61.090, 9.61.100.** [1899 c 114 § 3; RRS § 2707.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.61.120 Throwing glass, tacks, rubbish, etc., in highway—Penalty.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 49; 1931 c 73 § 1; 1909 c 36 § 1; RRS § 2720.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 307 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 70.93.060.

Severability—1971 ex.s. c 307: See RCW 70.93.900.

**9.61.130 Cutting or destroying trees without authority.** [1923 c 184 § 11, part; RRS § 5813-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 76.04.397.

**9.61.220 Interfering with coin or currency receptacle.** [1963 c 133 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.65

##### MAYHEM

**9.65.010 Defined—How punished.** [1909 c 249 § 155; Code 1881 § 103; 1873 p 185 § 28; 1869 p 202 § 26; 1854 p 79 § 26; RRS § 2407.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.65.020 Instrument or manner of maiming.** [1909 c 249 § 156; RRS § 2408.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.65.030 Recovery from injury, when a defense.** [1909 c 249 § 157; RRS § 2409.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.66

##### NUISANCE

**9.66.060 Throwing or depositing debris or waste upon public or private property or waters. Repeal conditional, see RCW 70.93.910.** [1967 c 85 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 307 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 70.93.060.

Severability—1971 ex.s. c 307: See RCW 70.93.900.

**9.66.070 Throwing or depositing debris or waste upon public or private property or waters—Penalty—Removal by violator. Repeal conditional, see RCW 70.93.910.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 50; 1967 c 85 § 3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 307 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 70.93.060.

Severability—1971 ex.s. c 307: See RCW 70.93.900.

#### Chapter 9.68

##### OBSCENITY

**9.68.040 Using indecent or vulgar language, etc.** [1909 ex.s. c 23 § 1; RRS § 2721 1/2.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975.

#### Chapter 9.69

##### OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE

**9.69.010 Combination to resist process.** [1909 c 249 § 303; RRS § 2555.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.69.020 Neglect or refusal to receive a person into custody.** [1909 c 249 § 112; Code 1881 § 883; 1873 p 201 § 87; 1854 p 90 § 78; RRS § 2364.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.69.030 Refusal to make arrest or to aid officer.** [1909 c 249 § 113; Code 1881 § 886; 1873 p 201 § 88; 1854 p 90 § 79; RRS § 2365.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.69.040 Resisting public officer.** [1909 c 249 § 114; Code 1881 § 885; 1873 p 201 § 88; 1854 p 90 § 79; RRS § 2366.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.69.050 Intimidating public officer.** [1909 c 249 § 116; RRS § 2368.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.69.060 Obstructing public officer.** [1909 c 249 § 420; RRS § 2672.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.69.070 Destroying evidence.** [1909 c 249 § 110; RRS § 2362.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.69.080 Tampering with witness.** [1969 ex.s. c 56 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 111; 1901 c 17 § 1; RRS § 2363.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.69.090 Compounding crimes.** [1909 c 249 § 115; RRS § 2367.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

#### Chapter 9.72

##### PERJURY

**9.72.010 Perjury—First degree.** [1957 c 46 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 99; Code 1881 § 867; 1873 p 199 § 79; 1859 p 118 § 69; 1854 p 88 § 69; RRS § 2351.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.020 Knowledge of materiality not necessary.** [1909 c 249 § 100; Code 1881 § 870; RRS § 2352.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.030 Perjury—Second degree.** [1909 c 249 § 101; RRS § 2353.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.040 "Oath" and "swear" defined.** [1909 c 249 § 102; Code 1881 § 868; RRS § 2354.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.050 Irregularity in administering oath or incompetency of witness no defense.** [1909 c 249 § 103; Code 1881 § 869; RRS § 2355.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.060 Deposition—When complete.** [1957 c 46 § 2; 1909 c 249 § 104; Code 1881 § 872; RRS § 2356.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.070 Statement of what one does not know to be true.** [1909 c 249 § 105; Code 1881 § 873; RRS § 2357.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.080 Offering false evidence.** [1909 c 249 § 106; RRS § 2358.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.100 Subornation of perjury.** [1909 c 249 § 108; Code 1881 § 876; 1873 p 199 § 81; RRS § 2360.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.72.110 Attempt to suborn perjury.** [1909 c 249 § 109; Code 1881 § 877; 1873 p 199 § 81; 1869 p 216 § 77; 1854 p 89 § 71; RRS § 2361.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**Chapter 9.75****ROBBERY**

**9.75.010 Defined.** [1909 c 249 § 166; Code 1881 § 829; 1873 p 187 § 38; 1869 p 204 § 36; 1854 p 81 §§ 3, 4; RRS § 2418.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.75.020 Interfering with railroad with intent to commit robbery, etc.** [1909 c 249 § 399; RRS § 2651.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.75.030 Robbing sluice boxes, etc.** [1890 p 126 § 6; RRS § 2703.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**Chapter 9.76****SABBATH BREAKING**

**9.76.010 Defined.** [1909 c 249 § 242; Code 1881 § 865; RRS § 2494.] Repealed by 1967 c 1 § 1.

**Effective date:** "The effective date of this Act shall be December 9, 1966." [1967 c 1 § 2.] This applies to the repeal of RCW 9.79.010 which was initiative measure No. 229 adopted by the people November 8, 1966, and declared effective law by proclamation signed by the governor on December 8, 1966.

**9.76.020 Observance of other day.** [1909 c 249 § 244; RRS § 2496.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.76.030 Service of process on the sabbath prohibited.** [1909 c 249 § 245; Code 1881 § 1267; RRS § 2497.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 38 § 19, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.76.040 Preventing religious act.** [1909 c 249 § 246; RRS § 2498.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.76.050 Disturbing religious meeting.** [1909 c 249 § 247; Code 1881 § 865; RRS § 2499.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**Chapter 9.78****SHOPLIFTING**

**9.78.010 Shoplifting.** [1967 c 76 § 1; 1959 c 229 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.78.020 Arrest without warrant authorized, when.** [1959 c 229 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.78.030 Reasonable cause defense to civil or criminal action brought by suspect.** [1959 c 229 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 76 § 4. Later enactments, see RCW 4.24.220, 9.01.116.

**9.78.040 "Peace officer" defined.** [1959 c 229 § 4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**Chapter 9.79****SEX CRIMES**

**9.79.010 Rape.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 122; 1909 c 249 § 183; 1897 c 19 § 1; 1886 p 84 § 1; Code 1881 § 812; 1873 p 187 § 37; 1869 p 204 § 35; 1854 p 80 § 33; RRS § 2435.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 10.

**9.79.020 Carnal knowledge--Penalties.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 123; 1943 c 112 § 1; 1937 c 74 § 1; 1919 c 132 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 184; 1897 c 19 § 1; 1886 p 84 § 1; Code 1881 § 814; 1873 p 187 § 37; 1869 p 204 § 35; 1854 p 80 § 33; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2436.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 10.

**9.79.030 Sexual intercourse, carnal knowledge, prostitution, sexual conduct, defined.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 124; 1909 c 249 § 185; 1873 p 187 § 37; RRS § 2437.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 10.

**9.79.040 Compelling a person to marry.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 125; 1909 c 249 § 186; Code 1881 § 813; RRS § 2438.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.050 Abduction.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 126; 1909 c 249 § 187; Code 1881 § 815; RRS § 2439.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.060 Placing persons in house of prostitution--Pimping.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 127; 1927 c 186 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 188; RRS § 2440.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.070 Seduction.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 128; 1909 c 249 § 189; 1905 c 33 § 1; Code 1881 § 816; RRS § 2441.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.080 Indecent liberties, exposure, etc.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 129; 1955 c 127 § 1; 1937 c 74 § 2; 1909 c 249 § 190; RRS § 2442.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.090 Incest--Penalties.** [1943 c 111 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 203; 1895 c 149 §§ 1, 2; 1873 p 209 § 127; 1869 p 225 § 121; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2455.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.100 Sodomy--Penalties.** [1937 c 74 § 3; 1909 c 249 § 204; 1893 c 139 § 2; RRS § 2456.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.110 Adultery.** [1917 c 98 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 205; 1895 c 149 §§ 3, 4; Code 1881 §§ 943, 944; 1873 p 209 § 126; 1869 p 225 § 120; RRS § 2457.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.120 Lewdness.** [1909 c 249 § 206; Code 1881 § 948; 1873 p 209 § 126; 1869 p 225 § 120; 1854 p 95 § 117; RRS § 2458.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.130 Solicitation of minor for immoral purposes.** [1961 c 65 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.79.140 Definitions.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.010.

**9.79.150 Testimony--Evidence--Written motion--Admissibility.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.020.

**9.79.160 Defenses to prosecution under this chapter.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.030.

**9.79.170 Rape in the first degree.** [1979 ex.s. c 244 § 1; 1975 1st ex.s. c 247 § 1; 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.040.

**9.79.180 Rape in the second degree.** [1979 ex.s. c 244 § 2; 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.050.

**9.79.190 Rape in the third degree.** [1979 ex.s. c 244 § 3; 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.060.

**9.79.200 Statutory rape in the first degree.** [1979 ex.s. c 244 § 4; 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 7.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.070.

**9.79.210 Statutory rape in the second degree.** [1979 ex.s. c 244 § 5; 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 8.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.080.

**9.79.220 Statutory rape in the third degree.** [1979 ex.s. c 244 § 6; 1975 1st ex.s. c 14 § 9.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.090.

**Chapter 9.80****SUICIDE**

**9.80.010 Defined.** [1909 c 249 § 133; RRS § 2385.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.80.020 Attempting suicide.** [1909 c 249 § 134; RRS § 2386.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 199 § 13.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.80.030 Aiding suicide.** [1909 c 249 § 135; Code 1881 § 794; 1873 p 184 § 19; 1869 p 201 § 17; 1854 p 78 § 17; RRS § 2387.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.80.040 Abetting attempt at suicide.** [1909 c 249 § 136; RRS § 2388.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.80.050 Incapacity of person aided no defense.** [1909 c 249 § 137; RRS § 2389.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**Chapter 9.81**  
**SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES**

**9.81.130 Attorney general--Report and recommendations.** [1951 c 254 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**Chapter 9.83**  
**TRESPASS**

**9.83.010 Trespass on railway track.** [1909 c 249 § 412; RRS § 2664.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.83.020 Trespass on double track.** [1913 c 128 § 1; RRS § 2664-1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.83.030 Exceptions.** [1913 c 128 § 2; RRS § 2664-2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.83.040 Signs or warnings.** [1913 c 128 § 3; RRS § 2664-3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.83.050 Penalty.** [1913 c 128 § 4; RRS § 2664-4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.83.060 Trespass upon another's land.** [1913 c 139 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 413; 1890 p 124 § 1; RRS § 2665.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.83.070 Malicious trespass--Penalty.** [1873 p 195 § 67; 1869 p 212 § 64. No RRS.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.83.080 Criminal trespass--Penalty--Defense.** [1969 c 7 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**Chapter 9.86**  
**UNITED STATES AND STATE FLAGS, CRIMES RELATING TO  
(UNIFORM FLAG LAW)**

**9.86.060 Construction of chapter.** [1919 c 107 § 7; RRS § 2675-6.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 110 § 2.

**9.86.070 Short title.** [1919 c 107 § 8.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 110 § 2.

**Chapter 9.87**  
**VAGRANCY**

**9.87.010 Vagrancy.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 100 § 2 (void at such time as Title 9A RCW shall become effective (July 1, 1976)); 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 29; 1965 ex.s. c 112 § 1; 1909 c 249 § 436; Code 1881 § 1271; 1875 p 85 § 1; RRS § 2688.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.87.020 False representation of physical defects.** [1915 c 62 § 1; RRS § 2688-1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.87.030 Arrest without warrant.** [Code 1881 § 1273; 1875 p 90 § 3; RRS § 1969.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.87.040 Proceedings for examination of vagrancy.** [1891 c 11 § 17; 1875 p 90 § 2; Code 1881 § 1272; RRS § 1968.] Repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

**Chapter 9.91**  
**MISCELLANEOUS CRIMES**

**9.91.030 Places resorted to for use of narcotics or dangerous drugs.** [1963 c 205 § 4; 1909 c 249 § 418; Code 1881 § 2072; RRS § 2670.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**9.91.040 Importing pauper.** [Code 1881 § 932; RRS § 9992.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.91.070 Wilful destruction of vessel.** [1909 c 249 § 382; RRS § 2634. Formerly codified as RCW 88.08.040.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.91.080 Making false manifest, invoice, etc.** [1909 c 249 § 383; RRS § 2635. Formerly codified as RCW 88.08.010.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**9.91.100 Interfering with dead body or funeral.** [1909 c 249 § 240; RRS § 2492.] Repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

**Chapter 9.94**  
**PRISONERS--STATE PENAL INSTITUTIONS**

**9.94.060 Interference, trafficking, with prisoners--Arrest without warrant.** [1955 c 241 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 38 § 19, effective July 1, 1976.

**Chapter 9.95**  
**PRISON TERMS, PAROLES AND PROBATION**

**9.95.001 Board of prison terms and paroles--Created.** [(i) 1935 c 114 § 1; RRS § 10249-1. (ii) 1947 c 47 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10249-1a. Formerly RCW 43.67.010.] Repealed by 1981 c 137 § 39, effective July 1, 1988.

**9.95.003 Board of prison terms and paroles--Appointment of members--Qualifications--Salaries and travel expenses--Employees.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 8; 1969 c 98 § 9; 1959 c 32 § 1; 1955 c 340 § 9. Prior: 1945 c 155 § 1, part; 1935 c 114 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10249-8, part. Formerly RCW 43.67.020.] Repealed by 1981 c 137 § 39, effective July 1, 1988.

**9.95.005 Board of prison terms and paroles--Meetings--Quarters at institutions.** [1959 c 32 § 2; 1955 c 340 § 10. Prior: 1945 c 155 § 1, part; 1935 c 114 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10249-8, part. Formerly RCW 43.67.030.] Repealed by 1981 c 137 § 39, effective July 1, 1988.

**9.95.007 Board of prison terms and paroles--May transact business in panels--Action by full board.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 63 § 1; 1959 c 32 § 3. Formerly RCW 43.67.035.] Repealed by 1981 c 137 § 39, effective July 1, 1988.

**9.95.050 Reconsideration of duration of confinement.** [1955 c 133 § 6. Prior: 1947 c 92 § 1, part; 1935 c 114 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10249-2, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 67 § 2.

**9.95.056 Reconsideration of duration of confinement--Additional provision.** [1951 c 239 § 2.] Repealed by 1955 c 133 § 1.

**9.95.061 Commencement of term of sentence.** [1955 c 42 § 3. Prior: 1903 c 35 § 1; RRS § 1746; formerly RCW 10.70.030, part; RCW 10.73.030, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 200 § 11.

**9.95.180 Transfer of prisoners.** [1955 c 245 § 2; 1935 c 114 § 5; RRS § 10249-5.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.68.010.

**9.95.181 Transportation of prisoners.** [1955 c 245 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.68.020.

**9.95.184 Contracts with other governmental units for detention of felons.** [1957 c 27 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.68.040.

**9.95.185 Contracts with other governmental units for detention of felons--Notice of transfer of prisoner.** [1957 c 27 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.68.050.

**9.95.186 Contracts with other governmental units for detention of felons--Procedure when transferred prisoner's presence required in judicial proceeding.** [1957 c 27 § 3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.68.060.

**9.95.187 Contracts with other governmental units for detention of felons--Procedure regarding prisoner when contract expires.** [1957 c 27 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.28.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.68.070.

**Title 9A  
WASHINGTON CRIMINAL CODE**

**Chapter 9A.32  
HOMICIDE**

**9A.32.045 Murder in the first degree—Aggravating circumstances—Mitigating circumstances.** [1977 ex.s. c 206 § 4; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 9 § 1 (Initiative Measure No. 316 § 1).] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

**9A.32.046 Murder in the first degree—Conditions under which death penalty mandatory.** [1977 ex.s. c 206 § 5; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 9 § 2 (Initiative Measure No. 316 § 2).] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

**9A.32.047 Murder in the first degree—Life imprisonment, when.** [1977 ex.s. c 206 § 6; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 9 § 3 (Initiative Measure No. 316 § 3).] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1981 c 136 § 56 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**Chapter 9A.56  
THEFT AND ROBBERY**

**9A.56.090 Presumption on failure to return vehicle, machinery, or equipment pursuant to rental or lease agreement.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.56.090.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 236 § 2.

**Chapter 9A.88  
PUBLIC INDECENCY--PROSTITUTION**

**9A.88.020 Communication with a minor for immoral purposes.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.88.020.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.110.

**9A.88.100 Indecent liberties.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.88.100.] Now codified as RCW 9A.44.100.

**Title 10  
CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**

**Chapter 10.01  
GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**10.01.010 Who amenable to criminal statutes.** [1891 c 28 § 3; RRS § 2010.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**10.01.020 Limitation of actions.** [1937 c 12 § 1; 1891 c 28 § 2; Code 1881 § 779; 1854 p 77 § 10; RRS § 2005.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 260 § 9A.92.010, effective July 1, 1976.

**10.01.112 Indigent defendants, habeas corpus petitioners and juveniles—State to pay costs and fees incident to review by supreme court or court of appeals.** [1972 ex.s. c 111 § 2; 1970 ex.s. c 31 § 2; 1965 c 133 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 4.88.330.

**Chapter 10.10  
CRIMINAL APPEALS FROM JUSTICE COURT**

**10.10.020 Notice of appeal.** [1891 c 29 § 6, part; Code 1881 § 1898, part; 1877 p 203 § 7, part; 1873 p 384 § 196, part; 1854 p 261 § 177, part; RRS § 1919, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.10.010.

**10.10.030 Appeal bond.** [1891 c 29 § 6, part; Code 1881 § 1898, part; 1877 p 203 § 7, part; 1873 p 384 § 196, part; 1854 p 261 § 177, part; RRS § 1919, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.10.010.

**10.10.050 Transcript of record—Cost bill.** [1891 c 29 § 8, part; Code 1881 § 1899, part; 1873 p 384 § 197, part; 1854 p 261 § 178, part; RRS § 1921, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.10.040.

**10.10.070 Witnesses subpoenaed on appeal—When.** [1891 c 29 § 8, part; Code 1881 § 1899, part; 1873 p 384 § 197, part; 1854 p 261 § 178, part; RRS § 1921, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.10.040.

**10.10.080 Failure to prosecute appeal.** [1891 c 29 § 7, part; Code 1881 § 1900, part; 1873 p 384 § 198, part; 1854 p 261 § 179, part; RRS § 1920, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.10.060.

**Chapter 10.16  
PRELIMINARY HEARINGS**

**10.16.020 Arrest of defendant—Summoning witnesses.** [Code 1881 § 1921, part; 1873 p 393 § 219, part; 1854 p 106 § 27, part; RRS § 1949, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.16.010.

**10.16.120 Action by court on prosecutor's statement.** [1890 p 102 § 6, part; RRS § 2053, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.16.110.

**10.16.170 Deposition of witnesses unable to furnish surety bonds.** [1891 c 11 § 15, part; Code 1881 § 1932, part; 1877 p 203 § 8, part; 1873 p 396 § 232, part; RRS § 1962, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.16.160.

**10.16.180 Use of deposition before grand jury or trial court.** [1891 c 11 § 15, part; Code 1881 § 1932, part; 1877 p 203 § 8, part; RRS § 1962, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.16.160.

**Chapter 10.19  
BAIL AND APPEARANCE BONDS**

**10.19.030 Conditions required in bond.** [1891 c 11 § 13, part; Code 1881 § 1927, part; 1854 p 108 § 33, part; RRS § 1957, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.16.070.

**Chapter 10.25  
JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

**10.25.120 Change of venue to newly created county.** [1854 p 376 § 1; No RRS.] Repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

**Chapter 10.28  
GRAND JURIES**

**10.28.010 Challenge to panel.** [1891 c 28 § 11; Code 1881 § 977; 1873 p 220 § 163; 1854 p 110 § 45; RRS § 2025.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.020 Venire when panel discharged.** [1891 c 28 § 12; Code 1881 § 979; 1873 p 220 § 165; 1854 p 110 § 47; RRS § 2027.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.030 Challenge to individual juror.** [Code 1881 § 978; 1873 p 220 § 164; 1854 p 110 § 46; RRS § 2026.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.040 Discharge of juror—Filling panel.** [Code 1881 § 980; 1873 p 220 § 166; 1854 p 110 § 48; RRS § 2028.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.060.

**10.28.050 Oath of grand jury—Form.** [1891 c 28 § 13; Code 1881 § 981; 1873 p 220 § 167; 1854 p 110 § 49; RRS § 2029.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.070.

**10.28.060 Foreman—Clerk—Reporter.** [1939 c 74 § 1; Code 1881 § 982; 1873 p 221 § 168; 1854 p 110 § 50; RRS § 2030.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.070.

**10.28.070 Prosecuting attorney to attend.** [1891 c 28 § 14; Code 1881 § 984; 1873 p 221 § 170; 1854 p 110 § 52; RRS § 2032.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.075 Witness entitled to attorney.** [1967 c 130 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.080 Charge by court.** [Code 1881 § 973; 1873 p 221 § 169; 1854 p 110 § 51; RRS § 2031. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1891 c 28 § 17; Code 1881 § 1001; 1873 p 224 § 184; 1869 p 239 § 179; RRS § 2049, now codified as RCW 10.28.085.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.085 Presentment.** [1891 c 28 § 17; Code 1881 § 1001; 1873 p 224 § 184; 1869 p 239 § 179; RRS § 2049. Formerly codified in RCW 10.28.080, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.090 Duties of grand jury.** [1891 c 28 § 15; Code 1881 § 985; 1873 p 221 § 171; 1865 p 19 § 1; 1854 p 111 § 53, part; RRS § 2033.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.100 Secrecy of proceedings.** [Code 1881 § 992; 1873 p 222 § 176; 1854 p 111 § 57; RRS § 2040.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.090.

**10.28.110 Inquisitional powers.** [Code 1881 § 989; 1873 p 221 § 172; 1854 p 111 § 53; RRS § 2037.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 10.27.100.

**10.28.120 May consider defendant's evidence.** [Code 1881 § 990; 1873 p 222 § 173; 1854 p 111 § 54; RRS § 2038.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.130 Jurors to communicate personal knowledge of offenses.** [Code 1881 § 986; RRS § 2034.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.140 Complainant not to take part.** [Code 1881 § 987; 1864 p 19 § 1; RRS § 2035.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.150 True bills—Indorsement—Copies.** [1925 ex.s. c 150 § 1; Code 1881 § 994; 1873 p 223 § 178; 1869 p 238 § 173; 1854 p 111 §§ 55, 59; RRS § 2042.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.160 True bills at instance of private prosecutor.** [Code 1881 § 996; RRS § 2044.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.170 "Not true" bills—Filing.** [Code 1881 § 999; 1873 p 223 § 182; 1869 p 239 § 177; RRS § 2047.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.180 "Not true" bills—Effect.** [1891 c 28 § 16; Code 1881 § 1000; 1873 p 224 § 183; 1869 p 239 § 178; RRS § 2048.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.190 Malicious and frivolous complaints—Costs.** [Code 1881 § 988; 1864 p 20 § 2; RRS § 2036. FORMER PART OF SECTION: Code 1881 § 2104; 1869 p 418 § 2; RRS § 2226, now codified as RCW 10.28.195.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.195 Enforcing costs against complainant.** [Code 1881 § 2104; 1869 p 418 § 2; RRS § 2226. Formerly codified in RCW 10.28.190, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.200 Indictments—Custody.** [Code 1881 § 997; 1873 p 223 § 180; 1869 p 239 § 175; RRS § 2045. FORMER PART OF SECTION: Code 1881 § 998, part; 1869 p 239 § 176, part; RRS § 2046, part, now codified as RCW 10.28.210.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.210 Indictment facts—Disclosure—Contempt.** [Code 1881 § 998; 1873 p 233 § 181; 1869 p 239 § 176; RRS § 2046. Formerly RCW 10.28.200, part. FORMER PART OF SECTION: Code 1881 § 991; 1873 pp 222, 223 §§ 175, 181; 1854 p 111 § 56; RRS § 2039, now codified as RCW 10.28.215.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.215 Felony indictment—Disclosure—Arrest.** [Code 1881 § 991; 1873 pp 222, 223 §§ 175, 181; 1854 p 111 § 56; RRS § 2039. Formerly RCW 10.28.210, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

**10.28.220 Grand jury may be resummoned—Procedure.** [Code 1881 § 993; 1873 p 222 § 177; 1854 p 111 § 58; RRS § 2041.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 67 § 20.

#### Chapter 10.31

##### WARRANTS AND ARRESTS

**10.31.070 Arrest by telegraph—Validity of telegraphic copy.** [Code 1881 § 2357, part; 1865 p 75 § 16, part; RRS § 2081, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.31.060.

**10.31.080 Arrest by telegraph—Who may make.** [Code 1881 § 2357, part; 1865 p 75 § 16, part; RRS § 2081, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.31.060.

**10.31.090 Arrest by telegraph—Warrant and order—Sending—Preservation.** [Code 1881 § 2357, part; 1865 p 75 § 16, part; RRS § 2081, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.31.060.

#### Chapter 10.37

##### ACCUSATIONS AND THEIR REQUISITES

**10.37.075 Ownership of animals, how pleaded—Variance.** [1891 c 28 § 40; Code 1881 § 1025; RRS § 2076.] Repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

#### Chapter 10.46

##### SUPERIOR COURT TRIAL

**10.46.140 Responsibility of children.** [1909 c 249 § 5; RRS § 2257.] Now codified as RCW 9.01.111.

**10.46.150 Duress as a defense.** [1909 c 249 § 4; RRS § 2256.] Now codified as RCW 9.01.112.

**10.46.155 Duress of married woman no defense.** [1909 c 249 § 3; RRS § 2255.] Now codified as RCW 9.01.113.

**10.46.160 Intoxication no defense.** [1909 c 249 § 6; RRS § 2258.] Now codified as RCW 9.01.114.

#### Chapter 10.49

##### TRIAL JURIES

**10.49.010 Waiver of jury on plea of guilty—Exception.** [Code 1881 § 1062; 1873 p 231 § 223; 1854 p 115 § 87; RRS § 2116.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

**10.49.080 Alternate jurors—Conduct—Custody.** [1917 c 37 § 1, part; RRS § 2137–1, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.49.070.

**10.49.090 Alternate jurors—Use of.** [1917 c 37 § 1, part; RRS § 2137–1, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.49.070.

#### Chapter 10.52

##### WITNESSES—GENERALLY

**10.52.010 Witness lists—State—Defendant—Additions.** [1925 ex.s. c 150 § 2, part; 1890 p 101 § 2, part; RRS § 2050, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.37.030.

**10.52.050 Accused cannot be compelled—Admonitory instruction.** [1915 c 83 § 1, part; 1891 c 28 § 69, part; Code 1881 § 1067, part; RRS § 2148, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.52.040.

**10.52.070 Compulsory attendance—Process—Fees not advanced.** [1915 c 83 § 1, part; 1891 c 28 § 69, part; Code 1881 § 1067, part; 1854 p 116 § 93, part; RRS § 2148, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.52.040.

**10.52.080 Compulsory attendance—Appearance bond—Confinement.** [1915 c 83 § 1, part; 1891 c 28 § 69, part; Code 1881 § 1067, part; RRS § 2148, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.52.040.

#### Chapter 10.55

##### WITNESSES OUTSIDE THE STATE (UNIFORM ACT)

**10.55.030 Hearing on certificate.** [1943 c 218 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2150–2, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.55.020.

**10.55.040 Witness fees and mileage, paid in advance.** [1943 c 218 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2150–2, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.55.020.

**10.55.050 Failure to obey summons—Penalty.** [1943 c 218 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2150–2, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.55.020.

**10.55.070 Witness fees to witnesses in foreign states.** [1943 c 218 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2150–3, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.55.060.

**10.55.080 Time during which witness may be held.** [1943 c 218 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2150–3, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.55.060.

**10.55.090 Recalcitrance of witnesses—Penalty.** [1943 c 218 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2150–3, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.55.060.

#### Chapter 10.58

##### EVIDENCE

**10.58.050 Marriage—Proof of.** [1895 c 149 § 5; RRS § 2153.] Repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

**10.58.070 Receiving stolen property—Proof of conviction or locale of larceny not necessary.** [1890 p 129 § 1; Code 1881 § 850; 1873 p 192 § 55; 1854 p 84 § 50; RRS § 2154.] Repealed by 1927 c 43 § 1.

#### Chapter 10.61

##### VERDICTS

**10.61.020 Reasonable doubt as to degree of crime.** [1909 c 249 § 56, part; RRS § 2308, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.58.020.



## Chapter 10.64

## JUDGMENTS AND SENTENCES

**10.64.050 Court to fix fine and punishment.** [Code 1881 § 1103, part; 1854 p 121 § 128, part; RRS § 2172, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.61.050.

## Chapter 10.67

## NEW TRIALS

**10.67.020 New trial--Grounds.** [1925 ex.s. c 150 § 5, part; 1891 c 28 § 81, part; Code 1881 § 1105, part; 1854 p 121 § 130, part; RRS § 2181, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.67.010.

## Chapter 10.70

## COMMITMENTS AND EXECUTIONS

**10.70.030 Imprisonment--Date of commencement of sentence.** [1903 c 35 § 1, part; RRS § 1746, part.] Repealed by 1955 c 42 § 1. Reenacted, see RCW 9.95.061 and 9.95.062.

**10.70.040 Death sentence--Sheriff to hold prisoner.** [1901 ex.s. c 9 § 8; RRS § 2219.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

**10.70.050 Death warrant--Form.** [1901 ex.s. c 9 § 1; Code 1881 § 1130; 1873 p 244 § 288; 1860 p 152 § 291; 1854 p 125 § 152; RRS § 2210.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 10.95.160.

**10.70.060 Death sentence--Mittimus to sheriff.** [1901 ex.s. c 9 § 2; RRS § 2213. Prior: 1873 p 244 § 288.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

**10.70.070 Mittimus on death sentence--Return by sheriff.** [1901 ex.s. c 9 § 6; RRS § 2217.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

**10.70.080 Death penalty--Custody of prisoner and execution.** [1901 ex.s. c 9 § 3; RRS § 2214.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 10.95.170.

**10.70.090 Death penalty--How executed.** [Code 1881 § 1131; 1873 p 244 § 289; 1854 p 125 § 153; RRS § 2212.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 10.95.180.

**10.70.100 Death warrant--Record by superintendent of prison.** [1901 ex.s. c 9 § 4; RRS § 2215.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

**10.70.110 Death warrant--Return to clerk.** [1901 ex.s. c 9 § 5; RRS § 2216.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 10.95.190.

**10.70.120 Proceedings on failure to execute on day named.** [Code 1881 § 1133; 1873 p 245 § 291; 1854 p 125 § 155; RRS § 2222.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 10.95.200.

**10.70.130 Returns on death warrant and mittimus--Filing by clerk.** [1901 ex.s. c 9 § 7; Code 1881 § 1132; 1854 p 125 § 154; RRS § 2218.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

## Chapter 10.73

## CRIMINAL APPEALS TO SUPREME COURT

**10.73.020 Appeal by state.** [1925 ex.s. c 150 § 7; RRS § 2183-1.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of Court: Appeal--rule 65* (effective January 3, 1956); also Appeal--rule 14 (8), therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

**10.73.030 Effect of appeal by defendant--Stay--Time in jail deducted from sentence.** [(i) 1893 c 61 § 30; RRS § 1745. (ii) 1903 c 35 § 1, part; RRS § 1746, part.] Repealed by 1955 c 42 § 1. Reenacted, see RCW 9.95.061 and 9.95.062.

**10.73.050 Personal appearance in supreme court not necessary.** [1893 c 61 § 32, part; RRS § 1748, part.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of Court: Appeal--rule 65* (effective January 3, 1956); also Appeal--rule 5, 49, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

**10.73.060 Defendant to have closing argument.** [1893 c 61 § 32, part; RRS § 1748, part.] Superseded and abrogated by *Rules of Court: Appeal--rule 65* (effective January 3, 1956); also Appeal--rule 5, 49, therein cited. Statute subsequently repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

**10.73.070 Order for new trial--Time in jail deducted from new sentence.** [(i) 1893 c 61 § 33, part; RRS § 1749, part. (ii) 1893 c 61 § 34; RRS § 1750.] Repealed by 1955 c 42 § 1.

**10.73.080 Dismissal of charge.** [1893 c 61 § 33, part; RRS § 1749, part.] Repealed by 1955 c 42 § 1. See *Rules of Court: Appeal--rule 48*.

## Chapter 10.76

## INSANITY PLEA--SUBSEQUENT PROCEDURE

**10.76.010 Definition "criminally insane."** [1907 c 30 § 1; 1873 p 239 § 262; RRS § 2173.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 117 § 29.

**10.76.020 Pleading insanity.** [1907 c 30 § 2; RRS § 2174.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 117 § 29.

**10.76.030 Instructions to jury on special verdict.** [1907 c 30 § 3; RRS § 2175.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 117 § 29.

**10.76.040 Verdict--Orders applicable to various verdicts.** [1907 c 30 § 4; 1891 c 28 § 79; Code 1881 § 1101; 1873 p 239 § 262; 1854 p 121 § 126; RRS § 2176.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 117 § 29.

**10.76.050 Statement of facts--Certification--Preservation.** [1971 c 81 § 49; 1907 c 30 § 5; RRS § 6969.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 117 § 29.

**10.76.060 Institutional placement--Custody--Discharge.** [1971 c 81 § 50; 1965 ex.s. c 9 § 1; 1957 c 48 § 1; 1907 c 30 § 8; RRS § 6972.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 117 § 29.

**10.76.070 Procedure to secure discharge from confinement as criminally insane.** [1971 c 81 § 51; 1965 ex.s. c 9 § 2; 1957 c 48 § 2; 1907 c 30 § 6; RRS § 6970.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 117 § 29.

**10.76.080 Relapse--Recommitment--Procedure.** [1971 c 81 § 52; 1907 c 30 § 7; RRS § 6971.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 117 § 29.

**10.76.090 Commitment of persons after acquittal.** [1957 c 48 § 3; 1907 c 30 § 10; RRS § 6974.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 9 § 7.

## Chapter 10.82

## COLLECTION AND DISPOSITION OF FINES AND COSTS

**10.82.050 Execution against property of defendant in jail.** [1891 c 28 § 84, part; Code 1881 § 1125, part; 1854 p 124 § 147, part; RRS § 2206, part.] Now codified in RCW 10.82.030.

**10.82.060 Disposition of fines collected--Penalty for failure to pay over.** [Code 1881 § 1113; 1854 p 98 § 128; RRS § 2189.] Repealed by 1957 c 10 § 3.

## Chapter 10.85

## REWARDS

**10.85.010 Rewards to prosecuting witness and officer in burglary, robbery and larceny cases.** [Code 1881 § 852; 1873 p 192 § 58; 1854 p 84 § 52; RRS § 2130.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 53 § 5.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 53:** See RCW 10.85.900.

**10.85.020 Offenses against transportation--Standing reward.** [Code 1881 § 1290; 1877 p 283 § 1; RRS § 2247. FORMER PART OF SECTION: Code 1881 § 1291; 1877 p 284 § 2; RRS § 2248, now codified as RCW 10.85.025.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 53 § 5.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 53:** See RCW 10.85.900.

**10.85.025 Offenses against transportation--Reward upon proof of conviction.** [1973 c 106 § 9; Code 1881 § 1291; 1877 p 284 § 2; RRS § 2248. Formerly RCW 10.85.020, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 53 § 5.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 53:** See RCW 10.85.900.

## Chapter 10.88

## UNIFORM CRIMINAL EXTRADITION ACT

**10.88.010 Demand for extradition--Investigation--Report--Warrant.** [Code 1881 § 972; 1873 p 217 § 158; 1854 p 102 § 6; RRS § 2242. Formerly RCW 10.88.010 and 10.88.020.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 46 § 31.

**10.88.020 Extradition--Warrant by governor.** [Code 1881 § 972, part; 1854 p 102 § 6, part; RRS § 2242, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 46 § 31.

**10.88.030 Fugitives—Arrest of.** [Code 1881 § 973; 1873 p 218 § 159; 1854 p 102 § 7; RRS § 2243.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 46 § 31.

**10.88.040 Fugitives—Preliminary examination—Bail.** [Code 1881 § 974; 1873 p 218 § 160; 1854 p 103 § 8; RRS § 2244.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 46 § 31.

**10.88.050 Fugitives—Hearing—Taking under extradition warrant.** [Code 1881 § 975; 1873 p 219 § 161; 1854 p 103 § 9; RRS § 2245.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 46 § 31.

**10.88.060 Fugitives—Prosecuting witness to pay costs and board of prisoner.** [Code 1881 § 976; 1873 p 219 § 162; 1854 p 103 § 10; RRS § 2246.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 46 § 31.

**10.88.070 Fresh pursuit—Authority of foreign peace officer.** [1943 c 261 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2252-1.] Now codified as RCW 10.89.010.

**10.88.080 Fresh pursuit—Preliminary examination by magistrate.** [1943 c 261 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2252-2.] Now codified as RCW 10.89.020.

**10.88.090 Fresh pursuit defined.** [1943 c 261 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2252-5.] Now codified as RCW 10.89.050.

**10.88.100 Construction as to lawfulness of arrest.** [1943 c 261 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2252-3.] Now codified as RCW 10.89.030.

**10.88.110 "State" includes District of Columbia.** [1943 c 261 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2252-4.] Now codified as RCW 10.89.040.

#### Chapter 10.94

##### DEATH PENALTY

**10.94.010 Notice of intention—Filing required, when—Service—Contents—Failure of as bar to request.** [1977 ex.s. c 206 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 10.95.040.

**10.94.020 Special sentencing proceeding—Procedure.** [1977 ex.s. c 206 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24. Later enactment, see chapter 10.95 RCW.

**10.94.030 Mandatory review of sentence by state supreme court—Procedures—Consolidation with appeal.** [1977 ex.s. c 206 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 10.95.100.

**10.94.900 Severability—1977 ex.s. c 206.** [1977 ex.s. c 206 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 138 § 24.

#### Title 11

##### PROBATE LAW AND PROCEDURE—1965 ACT

#### Chapter 11.02

##### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**11.02.040 Construction—Number and gender.** [1917 c 156 § 46; RRS § 1416. Prior: Code 1881 § 1339; 1873 p 261 § 43.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.02.005(14), (15).

#### Chapter 11.04

##### DESCENT AND DISTRIBUTION

**11.04.010 "Issue" and "real estate" defined.** [Code 1881 § 3314; 1875 p 57 § 13; 1863 p 264 § 350; 1860 p 223 § 316; 1854 p 308 § 243, part; RRS § 1354.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.02.005(4) and (5).

**11.04.020 Descent of separate real property.** [1927 c 160 § 1; Code 1881 § 3302; 1875 p 53 § 1; 1863 p 261 § 340; 1860 p 221 § 306; 1854 p 305 § 231; RRS § 1341.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.015.

**11.04.030 Distribution of separate personal estate.** [Code 1881 § 3316; 1875 p 57 § 15; 1863 p 264 § 353; 1860 p 224 § 319; 1854 p 308 § 244; RRS § 1364.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.015.

**11.04.040 Effect of advancement where widow and issue survive.** [Code 1881 § 3317; 1875 p 58 § 16; 1863 p 265 § 354; 1860 p 224 §

320; 1854 p 309 § 245; RRS § 1365.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

**11.04.050 Descent and distribution of community property.** [Code 1881 §§ 3303, 2411, 2412; 1879 p 78 §§ 12, 13; RRS § 1342. Cf. 1875 p 55 § 2.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.015.

**11.04.070 Survivorship between joint tenants abolished—Exceptions.** [1953 c 270 § 1; 1885 p 165 § 1; RRS § 1344.] Repealed by 1961 c 2 § 4.

**11.04.080 Inheritance by illegitimate child.** [Code 1881 § 3305; 1875 p 55 § 4; 1863 p 262 § 341; 1860 p 222 § 307; 1854 p 306 § 232; RRS § 1345.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.081.

**11.04.090 Inheritance from illegitimate child.** [Code 1881 § 3306; 1875 p 56 § 5; 1863 p 262 § 342; 1860 p 222 § 308; 1854 p 307 § 233; RRS § 1346.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.081.

**11.04.100 Degree of kindred—How computed.** [1945 c 72 § 1; Code 1881 § 3307; 1875 p 56 § 6; 1863 p 263 § 343; 1860 p 222 § 309; 1854 p 307 § 235; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 1347.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.02.005(5) and 11.04.035.

**11.04.110 Right of representation—Posthumous children.** [Code 1881 § 3315; 1875 p 57 § 14; 1863 p 264 § 351; 1860 p 223 § 317; 1854 p 308 § 243, part; RRS § 1355.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.02.005(3).

**11.04.120 Advancement, how considered.** [Code 1881 § 3308; 1875 p 56 § 7; 1863 p 263 § 344; 1860 p 222 § 310; 1854 p 307 § 236; RRS § 1348.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

**11.04.130 Effect on distributive shares.** [Code 1881 § 3309; 1875 p 56 § 8; 1863 p 263 § 345; 1860 p 222 § 311; 1854 p 307 § 237; RRS § 1349.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

**11.04.140 Procedure in determining shares.** [Code 1881 § 3310; 1875 p 56 § 9; 1863 p 263 § 346; 1860 p 223 § 312; 1854 p 307 § 238; RRS § 1350.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

**11.04.150 What is advancement.** [Code 1881 § 3311; 1875 p 56 § 10; 1863 p 263 § 347; 1860 p 223 § 313; 1854 p 307 § 239; RRS § 1351.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

**11.04.160 Value of advancement, how determined.** [Code 1881 § 3312; 1875 p 57 § 11; 1863 p 263 § 348; 1860 p 223 § 314; 1854 p 307 § 240; RRS § 1352.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

**11.04.170 Death of descendant advanced, effect.** [Code 1881 § 3313; 1875 p 57 § 12; 1863 p 263 § 349; 1860 p 223 § 315; 1854 p 307 § 241; RRS § 1353.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

**11.04.180 Devolution of property in case of simultaneous death of owners.** [1943 c 113 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1370-1.] Recodified as RCW 11.05.010 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.05.010.

**11.04.190 Procedure when beneficiaries die simultaneously.** [1943 c 113 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1370-2.] Recodified as RCW 11.05.020 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.05.020.

**11.04.200 Joint tenants—Simultaneous death.** [1943 c 113 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1370-3.] Recodified as RCW 11.05.030 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.05.030.

**11.04.210 Distribution of insurance policy when insured and beneficiary die simultaneously.** [1943 c 113 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1370-4.] Recodified as RCW 11.05.040 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.05.040.

**11.04.220 Scope of act limited.** [1943 c 113 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1370-6.] Recodified as RCW 11.05.050 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.05.050.

**11.04.260 Title of heirs confirmed.** [1895 c 105 § 2; RRS § 1367.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

**11.04.280 Meaning of "heirs."** [1895 c 105 § 4; RRS § 1369.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.02.005(6).

## Chapter 11.05

## UNIFORM SIMULTANEOUS DEATH ACT

**11.05.920 Severability.** [1943 c 113 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1370-8.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.99.030.

## Chapter 11.08

## ESCHEATS

**11.08.005 Tax commission--Defined.** [1967 ex.s. c 26 § 19.] Repealed by 1979 c 107 § 27.

**11.08.010 Inheritance from stepparent avoids escheat.** [1919 c 197 § 1; RRS § 1356-1.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.095.

**11.08.011 Inheritance from stepparent avoids escheat--Construction.** [1919 c 197 § 2; RRS § 1356-2.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

**11.08.020 through 11.08.090** [1919 c 197 § 3; 1907 c 133 §§ 1-8; RRS §§ 1356, 1356-3, and 1357-1363.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

**11.08.130 Estates of persons dying after June 8, 1955--RCW 11.08.020 through 11.08.090 nonapplicable.** [1955 c 254 § 1.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

**11.08.190 Duty of prosecuting attorneys.** [1955 c 254 § 7.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

## Chapter 11.12

## WILLS

**11.12.100 Effect of advancements to such children.** [1917 c 156 § 33; RRS § 1403. Prior: Code 1881 § 1326; 1863 p 208 § 61; 1860 p 171 § 28.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

**11.12.240 Term "will" includes all codicils.** [1917 c 156 § 44; RRS § 1414. Prior: Code 1881 § 1337; 1863 p 210 § 74; 1860 p 172 § 41.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.02.005(8) and (9).

## Chapter 11.16

## JURISDICTION--VENUE--NOTICES

**11.16.010 Jurisdiction in probate matters--Powers of courts.** [1917 c 156 § 1; RRS § 1371. Prior: 1891 c 155 § 1; Code 1881 § 1299; 1873 p 235 § 3; 1863 p 199 § 3; 1860 p 167 § 3; 1854 p 309 § 3.] Recodified as RCW 11.02.010 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.02.010.

**11.16.020 Powers adequate, even when law doubtful.** [1917 c 156 § 219; RRS § 1589.] Recodified as RCW 11.02.020 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.02.020.

**11.16.030 Exercise of powers--Orders--Process.** [1917 c 156 § 220; RRS § 1590.] Recodified as RCW 11.02.030 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.02.030.

**11.16.040 Appeals to supreme court.** [1917 c 156 § 221; RRS § 1591.] Recodified as RCW 11.96.010 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.96.010.

**11.16.080 Notice, how given--Citations.** [1917 c 156 § 3; RRS § 1373. Prior: 1891 p 381 § 3; Code 1881 § 1311; 1854 p 305 § 226.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.16.081, 11.16.082 and 11.16.083.

**11.16.081 Notice.** [1965 c 145 § 11.16.081.] Repealed by 1969 c 70 § 5.

**11.16.090 Service of citation.** [1917 c 156 § 4; RRS § 1374. Prior: Code 1881 § 1312; 1873 p 255 § 17; 1854 p 305 § 227.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.16.081, 11.16.082, 11.16.083.

**11.16.100 Time of service.** [1917 c 156 § 5; RRS § 1375. Prior: 1891 p 381 § 4; Code 1881 § 1313; 1873 p 256 § 18; 1863 p 206 § 46.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.16.081 and 11.16.082.

**11.16.110 Power of clerk to fix dates of hearings.** [1947 c 54 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 1590-a; 1917 c 156 § 220-a.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.02.060.

## Chapter 11.28

## LETTERS TESTAMENTARY AND OF ADMINISTRATION

**11.28.080 Execution of letters.** [1917 c 156 § 56; RRS § 1426. Prior: Code 1881 § 1382; 1863 p 218 § 116; 1860 p 181 § 83.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.28.090.

**11.28.130 Hearing on petition.** [1965 c 145 § 11.28.130. Prior: 1917 c 156 § 63; RRS § 1433; prior: 1883 p 29 § 1; Code 1881 § 1391.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 117 § 55.

**11.28.180 Bond of personal representative--Exceptions.** [1965 c 145 § 11.28.180. Prior: 1963 c 46 § 1; 1939 c 27 § 1; 1917 c 156 § 67; RRS § 1437; prior: Code 1881 § 1394; 1877 p 211 § 4; 1863 p 220 § 126; 1860 p 183 § 93.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 117 § 55.

**11.28.200 Waiver of bond by will.** [1965 c 145 § 11.28.200. Prior: 1917 c 156 § 69; RRS § 1439; prior: Code 1881 § 1403; 1877 p 212 § 4; 1863 p 222 § 136; 1860 p 184 § 103.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 117 § 55.

**11.28.310 Limitation of action against sureties.** [1917 c 156 § 80; RRS § 1450. Prior: 1891 p 385 § 21; Code 1881 § 1431; 1854 p 274 § 42.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.28.235.

**11.28.320 Copies of letters as evidence.** [1917 c 156 § 58; RRS § 1428. Prior: 1891 p 383 § 12; Code 1881 § 1385; 1863 p 219 § 119; 1860 p 181 § 86.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

## Chapter 11.36

## QUALIFICATIONS OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

**11.36.020 Letters revoked upon disqualification after appointment.** [1917 c 156 § 87, part; RRS § 1457, part.] Recodified in RCW 11.36.010 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted in RCW 11.36.010.

## Chapter 11.40

## CLAIMS AGAINST ESTATE

**11.40.050 Judge as creditor of estate.** [1965 c 145 § 11.40.050. Prior: 1917 c 156 § 111; RRS § 1481; prior: Code 1881 § 1471; 1860 p 196 § 163.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 117 § 55.

## Chapter 11.44

## INVENTORY AND APPRAISEMENT

**11.44.010 Filing of inventory--Appointment of appraisers--Compensation.** [1939 c 202 § 8; 1935 c 180 § 123; 1929 c 112 § 1; 1919 c 23 § 1; 1917 c 156 § 95; RRS § 1465. Prior: Code 1881 § 1444; 1860 p 189 § 132; 1854 p 278 § 65.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.44.015, 11.44.055, 11.44.070 and 11.44.080.

**11.44.020 Oath and duty of appraisers.** [1917 c 156 § 96; RRS § 1466. Prior: Code 1881 § 1447; 1854 p 276 § 58.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.44.015 and 11.44.065.

**11.44.030 Claims against executor or administrator to be included.** [1917 c 156 § 97; RRS § 1467. Prior: Code 1881 § 1449; 1860 p 63 § 5; 1854 p 277 § 60.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.44.085.

**11.44.040 Discharge of debt to be construed as specific bequest, and included.** [1917 c 156 § 98; RRS § 1468. Prior: Code 1881 § 1450; 1854 p 277 § 61.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.44.090.

**11.44.055 Appointment of appraiser.** [1965 c 145 § 11.44.055. Formerly RCW 11.44.010, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 117 § 55.

**11.44.060 Additional inventory.** [1917 c 156 § 100; RRS § 1470. Prior: Code 1881 § 1453; 1873 p 281 § 138; 1854 p 277 § 64.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.44.025.

**11.44.065 Duties of appraiser.** [1965 c 145 § 11.44.065. Formerly RCW 11.44.020, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 117 § 55.

**11.44.080 Dispensing with appraisal.** [1967 c 168 § 11; 1965 c 145 § 11.44.080. Formerly RCW 11.44.010, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 117 § 55.

## Chapter 11.48

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES--GENERAL PROVISIONS--  
ACTIONS BY AND AGAINST

**11.48.100 Actions for waste, conversion, and trespass.** [1917 c 156 § 149; RRS § 1519. Prior: Code 1881 § 1530; 1854 p 291 § 143.] Repealed by 1961 c 137 § 2.

**Repeal and saving:** See note following RCW 4.20.040 in this table.

**11.48.110 Actions for decedent's torts.** [1917 c 156 § 150; RRS § 1520. Prior: Code 1881 § 1531; 1854 p 291 § 144.] Repealed by 1961 c 137 § 2.

**Repeal and saving:** See note following RCW 4.20.040 in this table.

**11.48.170 Inventory may be contradicted.** [Code 1881 § 721; 1877 p 146 § 725; 1869 p 166 § 662; RRS § 970.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.44.035.

## Chapter 11.56

SALES, EXCHANGES, LEASES, MORTGAGES AND  
BORROWING

**11.56.025 Sale of vendor's interest in real estate contract.** [1955 c 205 § 12.] Now codified as RCW 11.56.020, part.

**11.56.130 Effect of confirmation.** [1917 c 156 § 134; RRS § 1504. Prior: Code 1881 § 1510; 1854 p 287 § 120.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015 and reenacted as RCW 11.56.115.

**11.56.190 Purchaser to give bond to secure future payments.** [1917 c 156 § 140; RRS § 1510. Prior: Code 1881 § 1520; 1854 p 289 § 130.] Repealed by 1959 c 57 § 1.

**11.56.200 Conditions of bond.** [1917 c 156 § 141; RRS § 1511. Prior: Code 1881 § 1521; 1854 p 289 § 131.] Repealed by 1959 c 57 § 1.

**11.56.260 Sales not voided by irregularities.** [1890 p 82 § 2; RRS § 1693.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

## Chapter 11.60

## PERFORMANCE OF DECEDENT'S CONTRACTS

**11.60.050 Certified copy of order to be recorded with deed.** [1917 c 156 § 192; RRS § 1562. Prior: 1891 c 155 § 46; Code 1881 § 631; 1877 p 131 § 634; 1854 p 293 § 157.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.60.040.

**11.60.070 Depositions.** [1917 c 156 § 194; RRS § 1564. Prior: 1891 c 155 § 48; Code 1881 §§ 633, 634; 1877 p 132 § 636.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See *Rules of court*: CR 26-37, and 43 (f).

## Chapter 11.72

## DISTRIBUTION BEFORE SETTLEMENT

**11.72.010 Petition for premature distribution.** [1917 c 156 § 181; RRS § 1551. Prior: 1891 c 155 § 37; Code 1881 § 1573; 1854 p 300 § 195.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.72.002 and 11.72.006.

**11.72.020 Notice.** [1917 c 156 § 182; RRS § 1552. Prior: Code 1881 § 1574; 1860 p 216 § 276; 1854 p 300 § 196.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.72.002 and 11.72.006.

**11.72.030 Petition may be resisted.** [1917 c 156 § 183; RRS § 1553. Prior: Code 1881 § 1575; 1860 p 216 § 277; 1854 p 300 § 197.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.72.002 and 11.72.006.

**11.72.040 Hearing--Order--Bond to secure payment of debts, expenses, etc.** [1917 c 156 § 184; RRS § 1554. Prior: Code 1881 § 1576; 1854 p 300 § 198.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.72.002 and 11.72.006.

**11.72.050 Costs.** [1917 c 156 § 185; RRS § 1555. Prior: Code 1881 § 1579; 1860 p 216 § 281; 1854 p 301 § 201.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.72.002 and 11.72.006.

**11.72.060 Enforcing payment secured by bond.** [1917 c 156 § 186; RRS § 1556. Prior: Code 1881 § 1580; 1860 p 216 § 282; 1854 p 301 § 201.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.72.002 and 11.72.006.

**11.72.070 Advancements may be considered.** [1917 c 156 § 187; RRS § 1557. Prior: Code 1881 § 1596; 1854 p 303 § 217.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.04.041.

## Chapter 11.76

## SETTLEMENT OF ESTATES

**11.76.140 Allowance of claims must precede payment.** [1965 c 145 § 11.76.140. Prior: 1917 c 156 § 173; RRS § 1543.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 234 § 32.

## Chapter 11.84

## INHERITANCE RIGHTS OF SLAYERS

**11.84.910 Severability.** [1955 c 141 § 15.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.99.030.

## Chapter 11.88

GUARDIANSHIP--APPOINTMENT, QUALIFICATION,  
REMOVAL OF GUARDIANS AND LIMITED GUARDIANS  
(Formerly: Guardianship--Appointment, qualification, removal of  
guardians)

**11.88.035 Petition--Investigation and report.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 95 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 309 § 17.

**11.88.050 Optional methods of service in certain cases--Appointment by court.** [1955 c 205 § 14; 1917 c 156 § 199; RRS § 1569. Prior: 1909 c 118 § 4; 1903 c 130 § 5.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

**11.88.060 Substitute notice.** [1917 c 156 § 200; RRS § 1570.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

**11.88.070 Service on prosecuting attorney--Duty of.** [1927 c 170 § 3; 1917 c 156 § 201; RRS § 1571. Prior: 1909 c 118 § 3; 1903 c 130 § 4.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015.

## Chapter 11.92

## GUARDIANSHIP--POWERS AND DUTIES OF GUARDIAN

**11.92.020 Legal age.** [1923 c 72 § 1, part; 1917 c 156 § 202, part; RRS § 1572, part.] Recodified in RCW 11.92.010 and later repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.92.010.

**11.92.030 Notice to creditors of ward--Claims--Limitation.** [1917 c 156 § 218; RRS § 1588. Prior: Code 1881 § 1639; 1873 p 323 § 334; 1860 p 231 § 354.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.92.035.

**11.92.070 Presentation of claims condition precedent to suit.** [1917 c 156 § 207; RRS § 1577. Prior: 1897 c 75 § 1.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.92.035.

**11.92.080 General judgments not lien on estate.** [1917 c 156 § 208; RRS § 1578. Prior: 1897 c 75 § 2.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 § 11.99.015. See RCW 11.92.035 and 11.92.060(3).

## Title 12

## JUSTICE COURTS--CIVIL PROCEDURE

## Chapter 12.12

## TRIAL

**12.12.050 Selection of jury.** [1979 ex.s. c 135 § 11; 1888 p 119 § 3; Code 1881 § 1772; 1854 p 235 § 72; RRS § 1851. Cf. Code 1881 §§ 1774, 1775.] Repealed by 1980 c 162 § 14.

## Chapter 12.28

## REPLEVIN

**12.28.010 Immediate claim and delivery authorized.** [Code 1881 § 1809; 1873 p 356 § 108; 1854 p 242 § 109; RRS § 1796.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.020 Contents of affidavit.** [Code 1881 § 1810; 1873 p 356 § 109; 1854 p 242 § 110; RRS § 1797.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.030 Order for delivery.** [Code 1881 § 1811; 1873 p 356 § 110; 1854 p 243 § 111; RRS § 1798.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.040 Execution of order—Delivery bond.** [Code 1881 § 1812; 1873 p 356 § 111; 1854 p 243 § 112; RRS § 1799.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.050 Exceptions to sureties.** [Code 1881 § 1813; 1873 p 357 § 112; 1854 p 243 § 113; RRS § 1800.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.060 Return of property—Redelivery bond.** [Code 1881 § 1814; 1873 p 357 § 113; 1854 p 243 § 114; RRS § 1801.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.070 Justification of sureties.** [Code 1881 § 1815; 1873 p 357 § 114; 1854 p 244 § 115; RRS § 1802.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.080 Property in building or inclosure—Procedure.** [Code 1881 § 1816; 1873 p 358 § 115; 1854 p 244 § 116; RRS § 1803.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.090 Duty of officer on taking property.** [Code 1881 § 1817; 1873 p 358 § 116; 1854 p 244 § 117; RRS § 1804.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.100 Claim to property by third party.** [Code 1881 § 1818; 1873 p 358 § 117; 1854 p 244 § 118; RRS § 1805.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

**12.28.110 Return required within five days.** [Code 1881 § 1819; 1873 p 359 § 118; 1854 p 244 § 119; RRS § 1806.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 132 § 10. See chapter 7.64 RCW.

#### Chapter 12.32

#### GARNISHMENT

**12.32.010 Justices may issue writs of garnishment.** [1967 c 143 § 1; 1911 c 126 § 1; 1909 c 160 § 1; RRS § 1823.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.010.

**12.32.015 Garnishment bond.** [(i) 1965 c 95 § 2. (ii) 1965 c 96 § 2.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.030.

**12.32.020 Application for writ—Affidavit—Contents.** [1967 c 143 § 2; 1913 c 109 § 1; 1911 c 126 § 2; 1909 c 160 § 2; RRS § 1824.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.040.

**12.32.030 Issuance of writ—Contents.** [1967 c 143 § 3; 1911 c 126 § 3; 1909 c 160 § 3; RRS § 1825.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.050.

**12.32.040 Form of writ.** [1967 c 143 § 4; 1911 c 126 § 4; 1909 c 160 § 4; RRS § 1826.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.110.

**12.32.050 Delivery of writ.** [1967 c 143 § 5; 1909 c 160 § 5; RRS § 1827.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**12.32.060 Service of writ—Forms.** [1967 c 143 § 6; 1961 c 218 § 1; 1939 c 70 § 1; 1909 c 160 § 6; RRS § 1828.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.130.

**12.32.070 Requirements when writ is served on bank.** [1967 c 143 § 7; 1909 c 160 § 7; RRS § 1829.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.130, 7.33.140.

**12.32.080 Effect of service of writ.** [1967 c 143 § 8; 1909 c 160 § 8; RRS § 1830.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.140.

**12.32.090 Bond to release garnishee.** [1909 c 160 § 9; RRS § 1831.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.170.

**12.32.100 Answer of garnishee—Contents—Forms.** [1967 c 143 § 9; 1909 c 160 § 10; RRS § 1832.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.150.

**12.32.105 Answer of garnishee—Signature of garnishee.** [1967 c 143 § 14.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.150.

**12.32.110 Discharge of garnishee.** [1967 c 143 § 10; 1909 c 160 § 11; RRS § 1833.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.180.

**12.32.120 Default of garnishee—Judgment.** [1911 c 126 § 5; 1909 c 160 § 12; RRS § 1834.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.190.

**12.32.130 Judgment against garnishee—Satisfaction.** [1909 c 160 § 13; RRS § 1835.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.200.

**12.32.140 Execution of judgment.** [1909 c 160 § 14; RRS § 1836.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.210.

**12.32.150 Garnishee in possession of property—Procedure.** [1909 c 160 § 15; RRS § 1837.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.220.

**12.32.160 Attachment for contempt.** [1909 c 160 § 16; RRS § 1838.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.230.

**12.32.170 Shares of corporate garnishee—Sale—Discovery procedure—Disposition of shares.** [1967 c 143 § 11; 1909 c 160 § 17; RRS § 1839.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**12.32.180 Manner of sale.** [1909 c 160 § 18; RRS § 1840.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**12.32.190 Transfer of shares on corporation books.** [1909 c 160 § 19; RRS § 1841.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**12.32.195 Violations of defendant as to shares of corporate garnishee—Contempt.** [1967 c 143 § 13.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

**12.32.200 Controverting answer of garnishee.** [1909 c 160 § 20; RRS § 1842.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.240.

**12.32.210 Attorney's fee—Costs.** [1909 c 160 § 21; RRS § 1843.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.290.

**12.32.220 Garnishee protected against claim of defendant.** [1967 c 143 § 12; 1909 c 160 § 22; RRS § 1844.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.300.

**12.32.230 Similarity of names—Procedure.** [1909 c 160 § 23; RRS § 1845.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36. Later enactment, see RCW 7.33.330.

**12.32.240 Garnishee need not plead defenses of defendant.** [1909 c 160 § 24; RRS § 1846.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 264 § 36.

#### Chapter 12.36

#### APPEALS

**12.36.060 Pleadings in superior court.** [1929 c 58 § 5, part; RRS § 1915.] Now codified in RCW 12.36.050.

### Title 13

## JUVENILE COURTS AND JUVENILE DELINQUENTS

#### Chapter 13.04

#### BASIC JUVENILE COURT ACT (Formerly: Juvenile courts)

**13.04.010 Juvenile court law—Dependent and delinquent children defined—Wards of state.** [1961 c 302 § 1; 1913 c 160 § 1; RRS § 1987-1. Prior: 1909 c 190 § 1; 1905 c 18 § 1. Formerly RCW 13.04-.010 and 13.04.020.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.020 Delinquent and dependent children wards of state.** [1913 c 160 § 1, part; 1909 c 190 § 1, part; 1905 c 18 § 1, part; RRS § 1987-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 13.04.010.

**13.04.053 Notice to parent or guardian that child taken into custody—Time limitation on detention—Responsibility of juvenile court.**

[1973 1st ex.s. c 101 § 1; 1961 c 302 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.056 Informal disposition of case by probation officer--Review by juvenile judge.** [1961 c 302 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.060 Petition to take charge of child.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 32; 1913 c 160 § 5; RRS § 1987-5.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.34.040 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 50, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.070 Summons--Hearing.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 35; 1913 c 160 § 6; RRS § 1987-6.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.34.070 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 50, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.080 Publication of summons.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 36; 1961 c 302 § 4; 1913 c 160 § 7; RRS § 1987-7.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.34.080 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 50, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.090 Hearing--Records and reports--Judgment.** [1913 c 160 § 10; RRS § 1987-10.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see RCW 13.04.091, 13.04.095, 13.04.100, 13.04.190-13.04.240.

**13.04.091 Hearings--Time and place--Not generally public--Notes and records.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 39; 1961 c 302 § 5. Prior: 1913 c 160 § 10, part; RCW 13.04.090, part.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.34.110 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 50, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.095 Commitment of child--Order of court--Powers of department of social and health services--Rescinding of commitment.** [1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 71 § 2; 1967 c 137 § 1; 1961 c 302 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.100 Commitment of child--Order may be temporary, modified, etc.--Financial support of child.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 44; 1969 ex.s. c 138 § 1; 1961 c 302 § 7; 1913 c 160 § 8; RRS § 1987-8.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.34.160 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 50, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.105 Judgment for financial support.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 45; 1961 c 302 § 8; 1955 c 188 § 1.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.34.170 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 50, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.110 Award and adoption of child.** [1913 c 160 § 9; RRS § 1987-9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.120 Arrest of juvenile--Hearing--Traffic violations.** [1959 c 58 § 1; 1945 c 132 § 1; 1913 c 160 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 1987-12.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978. Later enactment, see RCW 13.50.200.

**13.04.140 Construction.** [1913 c 160 § 14; RRS § 1987-14.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.150 Modification of orders.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 43; 1913 c 160 § 15; RRS § 1987-15.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.34.150 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 50, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.170 Contributing to delinquency--Penalty--Bond.** [1953 c 116 § 1. Prior: 1913 c 160 § 17; RRS § 1987-17.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.190 Commitment of delinquent to department of institutions--Notice of placement by director to be given court and parents or guardian.** [1961 c 302 § 10. Prior: 1959 c 251 § 2, part; 1957 c 297 § 4, part; RCW 13.08.190, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.200 Director of institutions may place incorrigible juvenile delinquents over sixteen in reformatory--Duration--Definition.** [1977 ex.s. c 80 § 16; 1961 c 302 § 12; 1959 c 251 § 2; 1957 c 297 § 4. Formerly RCW 13.08.190, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.210 Petition for court review of director's decision on institutional placement or transfer--Filing, service.** [1961 c 302 § 13. Prior: 1957 c 297 § 5; RCW 13.08.200.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.220 Court may modify, set aside secretary's decision on placement or transfer--Appeal.** [1971 c 81 § 54; 1961 c 302 § 14.

Prior: 1957 c 297 § 6; RCW 13.08.210.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.230 Probation officer's investigation record and report withheld from public inspection--Who may inspect--Destruction.** [1961 c 302 § 15. Prior: 1913 c 160 § 10, part; RCW 13.04.090, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.250 Destruction of files of juveniles committed to department of institutions upon attaining majority--Exceptions.** [1967 c 93 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 81, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.260 Commitment of delinquent beyond age twenty-one prohibited--Jurisdiction of juvenile court.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 170 § 1.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.40.300 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 80, effective July 1, 1978.

**13.04.270 Confidential records--Enumerated.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86. Later enactment, see chapter 13.50 RCW.

**13.04.272 Confidential records--Release, when--Central record keeping system.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86. Later enactment, see chapter 13.50 RCW.

**13.04.274 Confidential records--Right to challenge information therein--Order to seal legal and social files and records, procedure for--Grounds to nullify--Order to destroy records, when.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86. Later enactment, see chapter 13.50 RCW.

**13.04.276 Confidential records--Expungement to protect due process rights.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 13.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.50.150 by 1979 c 155 § 12.

**13.04.278 Records of motor vehicle operation violation forwarded.** [1979 c 155 § 13; 1977 ex.s. c 291 § 14.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 13.50.200 by 1979 c 155 § 12.

#### Chapter 13.07

##### PROBATION COUNSELORS--STATE AID

**13.07.010 Definitions.** [1979 c 141 § 17; 1959 c 331 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 60 § 2.

**13.07.020 Program established--Funds.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 59 § 2; 1959 c 331 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 60 § 2.

**13.07.030 Purpose and amount of grants.** [1979 c 141 § 18; 1965 ex.s. c 137 § 2; 1959 c 331 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 60 § 2.

**13.07.040 Counselors--Appointment--Term--Qualifications.** [1959 c 331 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 60 § 2.

**13.07.050 Applications for aid--Declaration of eligibility.** [1979 c 141 § 19; 1959 c 331 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 60 § 2.

**13.07.060 Reports and accounting--Payment procedure--Denial or withholding of aid.** [1979 c 141 § 20; 1959 c 331 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 60 § 2.

**13.07.070 Aid limited to six years.** [1965 ex.s. c 137 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 60 § 2.

**13.07.900 RCW 13.07.010, 13.07.020, 13.07.040, 13.07.050 and 13.07.060 declared temporary--Terminal date.** [1965 ex.s. c 137 § 1; 1963 c 54 § 1; 1961 c 145 § 2; 1959 c 331 § 11.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 35 § 1.

#### Chapter 13.08

##### JUVENILE OFFENDERS

**13.08.010 Commitment to state training school.** [(i) 1905 c 19 § 1; 1891 c 103 § 1; RRS § 1980. (ii) 1913 c 111 § 1; 1905 c 19 § 3; 1891 c 103 § 7; RRS § 1986. (iii) 1909 c 97 p 257 § 3; RRS § 4626.] Codified as RCW 13.08.080, 13.08.140 and 13.08.150, subsequently repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17, for later enactment, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.020 Commitment to state school for girls.** [(i) 1905 c 19 § 1; 1891 c 103 § 1; RRS § 1980. (ii) 1913 c 111 § 1; 1905 c 19 § 3; 1891 c 103 § 7; RRS § 1986. (iii) 1909 c 97 p 257 § 3; RRS § 4626. (iv) 1913 c 157 § 6; RRS § 4636.] Codified as RCW 13.08.080, 13.08.140, 13.08.150, 13.08.170, subsequently repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17, for later enactment, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.030 Commitment when found guilty of crime.** [1909 c 249 § 24; RRS § 2276. Prior: 1905 c 19 § 1; 1891 c 103 § 1.] Codified as RCW 13.08.160, subsequently repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17, for later enactment, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.040 Commitment cannot be modified or revoked.** [1913 c 157 § 6, part; RRS § 4636, part.] Codified as RCW 13.08.170, subsequently repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17, for later enactment, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.050 Copy of commitment under seal to institution head.** [(i) 1909 c 97 p 257 § 3; RRS § 4626. (ii) 1905 c 19 § 1; 1891 c 103 § 1; RRS § 1980.] Codified as RCW 13.08.080 and 13.08.150, subsequently repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17, for later enactment, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.060 Memorandum of age, residence, etc.--Expense of transportation.** [(i) 1891 c 103 § 5; RRS § 1984. (ii) 1913 c 157 § 7; RRS § 4637.] Codified as RCW 13.08.120 and 13.08.180, subsequently repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17, for later enactment, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.070 Discharge releases all penalties.** [1913 c 111 § 1; RRS § 1986. Prior: 1891 c 103 § 7; 1905 c 19 § 3.] Codified as RCW 13.08.140, subsequently repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17, for later enactment, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

#### COMMITMENT OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS--1891 ACT

**13.08.080 Commitment of delinquent or dependent boys and girls.** [1905 c 19 § 1; 1891 c 103 § 1; RRS § 1980. Formerly RCW 13.08.010, part, 13.08.020, part, and 13.08.050, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later commitment procedures, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.090 Conviction in inferior court--Order to show cause in superior court.** [1905 c 19 § 2; 1891 c 103 § 2; RRS § 1981.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.100 Conviction in inferior court--Service of order--Fees.** [1891 c 103 § 3; RRS § 1982.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.110 Conviction in inferior court--Examination--Hearing--Commitment.** [1891 c 103 § 4; RRS § 1983.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.120 Warrant of commitment--Statement of complaint--Transportation expense.** [1891 c 103 § 5; RRS § 1984. Formerly RCW 13.08.060, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.130 Review.** [1891 c 103 § 6; RRS § 1985.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.140 Term of confinement--Effect of discharge.** [1913 c 111 § 1; RRS § 1986. Prior: 1905 c 19 § 3; 1891 c 103 § 7. Formerly RCW 13.08.010, part, 13.08.020, part, and 13.08.070.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04.

#### COMMITMENT OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS--1909 SCHOOL CODE

**13.08.150 Commitment of delinquent or dependent boys and girls.** [1909 c 97 p 257 § 3; RRS § 4626. Formerly RCW 13.08.010, part, 13.08.020, part, and 13.08.050, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

#### COMMITMENT OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS--1909 CRIMINAL CODE

**13.08.160 Commitment to Washington state training school.** [1909 c 249 § 24; RRS § 2276. Prior: 1905 c 19 § 1; 1891 c 103 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

#### COMMITMENT OF DELINQUENT GIRLS--1913 ACT ESTABLISHING STATE SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

**13.08.170 Commitment of delinquent girls.** [1913 c 157 § 6; RRS § 4636. Formerly RCW 13.08.020, part, and 13.08.040.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

**13.08.180 Memorandum of age, residence, etc.** [1913 c 157 § 7; RRS § 4637.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, see chapter 13.04 RCW.

#### COMMITMENT TO DIVISION OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES--INSTITUTIONAL PLACEMENT

**13.08.190 Commitment to division of children and youth services--Notices to court of institutional placement.** [1961 c 302 §§ 11, 12; 1959 c 251 § 2; 1957 c 297 § 4.] This section was amended, added to chapter 160, Laws of 1913 and to chapter 13.04 RCW by 1961 c 302 §§ 11, 12. Now codified as RCW 13.04.200.

**13.08.200 Petition to review decision on placement.** [1957 c 297 § 5.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactment, see RCW 13.04.210.

**13.08.210 Court may change, modify, set aside supervisor's decision on placement--Grounds--Appeal to supreme court.** [1957 c 297 § 6.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactment, see RCW 13.04.220.

#### Chapter 13.12 TRUANT SCHOOLS

**13.12.010 Establishment authorized in certain cities.** [1903 c 78 § 1; RRS § 10309.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.020 Sites--Location--Furnishing.** [1903 c 78 § 2; RRS § 10310.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.030 Superintendent, officers, agents, teachers.** [1903 c 78 § 3; RRS § 10311.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.040 Petition for commitment.** [1919 c 202 § 1; 1903 c 78 § 5; RRS § 10313. Formerly RCW 13.12.040 and 13.12.050, part.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.050 Hearing--Notice--Order.** [1903 c 78 § 6; RRS § 10314. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1919 c 202 § 1, part; 1903 c 78 § 5, part; RRS § 10313, part, now codified in RCW 13.12.040.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.060 Rules and regulations as to parole.** [1903 c 78 § 8; RRS § 10316.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.070 Violations of parole.** [1903 c 78 § 10; RRS § 10318.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.080 Incurribles to reformatory institution.** [1903 c 78 § 11; RRS § 10319.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.090 Religious services.** [1903 c 78 § 4; RRS § 10312.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.100 Parents to provide clothing.** [1903 c 78 § 7; RRS § 10315.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

**13.12.110 Monthly reports--Final discharge.** [1903 c 78 § 9; RRS § 10317.] Repealed by 1971 c 44 § 1.

#### Chapter 13.16 PLACES OF DETENTION

**13.16.010 Establishment of house of detention and truant school.** [1945 c 121 § 1; 1913 c 160 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 1987-13.] Now codified as RCW 13.04.135.

**13.16.090 Child not to be detained in jail or confined with adult convicts.** [1913 c 160 § 11; RRS § 1987-11.] Now codified as RCW 13.04.115.

#### Chapter 13.30 RUNAWAY YOUTH

**13.30.010 Short title.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 16.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

**13.30.020 Taking juvenile into limited custody--Limitations.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 17.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

**13.30.030 Release of juvenile taken into limited custody--Placement in licensed residential facility, when.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 18.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

**13.30.040 Immunity from liability for releasing juvenile to other than parent or custodian.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 19.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.



## Chapter 13.32

## JUVENILE COURT PROCEDURE FOR FAMILIES IN CONFLICT

**13.32.010 Short title.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 23.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

**13.32.020 Alternative residential placement or continuation of—Petition for approval of.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 24.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

**13.32.030 Alternative residential placement or continuation of—Court duties upon petition for.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 25.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

**13.32.040 Alternative residential placement or continuation of—Court's finding and order at hearing.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 26.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

**13.32.050 Alternative residential placement or continuation of—Later review hearing—Scheduled—Notification of—Scope.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 27.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

## Chapter 13.34

JUVENILE COURT ACT IN CASES RELATING TO  
DEPENDENCY OF A CHILD AND THE TERMINATION OF A  
PARENT AND CHILD RELATIONSHIP

**13.34.140 Order of disposition for certain dependent children, alternatives—Placement in facilities.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 42.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

## Chapter 13.40

## JUVENILE JUSTICE ACT OF 1977

**13.40.170 Fingerprints and photograph, when.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 71.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

Title 14  
AERONAUTICS

## Chapter 14.04

## AERONAUTICS COMMISSION

**14.04.010 Statement of policy.** [1947 c 165 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-82.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.010 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.020 Definitions.** [1947 c 165 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-81.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.020 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.030 State aeronautics commission—Created—Membership—Expenses—Removal.** [1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 9; 1967 c 68 § 1; 1947 c 165 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-83. Prior: 1945 c 252 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964-60.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**14.04.040 Director of aeronautics—Qualifications—Salary—Travel expenses—Duties.** [1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 10; 1967 c 68 § 2; 1961 c 289 § 1; 1947 c 165 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-84. Prior: 1945 c 252; Rem. Supp. 1945 §§ 10964-60—10964-68.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**14.04.050 Organization of commission—Officers—Quorum—Meetings.** [1977 c 75 § 6; 1947 c 165 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-85. Prior: 1945 c 252 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964-64.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**14.04.060 Offices.** [1947 c 165 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-86.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.060 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.070 General powers.** [1947 c 165 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-87.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.070 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.080 Drafts of legislation, other duties.** [1947 c 165 § 8; 1945 c 252 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-88.] Recodified as RCW 47.68-080 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.090 Aid to municipalities, Indian tribes—Federal aid.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 161 § 1; 1947 c 165 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-89.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.090 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.100 Acquisition and disposal of airports, facilities, etc.** [1947 c 165 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-90.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.100 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.110 Zoning powers not interfered with.** [1947 c 165 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-91.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.110 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.120 Condemnation, how exercised.** [1947 c 165 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-92.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.120 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.130 Contracts or leases of facilities in operating airports.** [1947 c 165 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-93.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.130 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.140 Lease of airports.** [1947 c 165 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-94.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.140 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.150 Lien for state's charges.** [1947 c 165 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-95.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.150 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.160 Acceptance of federal moneys.** [1947 c 165 § 16; 1945 c 252 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-96.] Recodified as RCW 47.68-160 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.170 State airways system.** [1947 c 165 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-97.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.170 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.180 Execution of necessary contracts.** [1947 c 165 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-98.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.180 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.185 Establishment of procedures required by conditions of federal transfers of facilities.** [1963 c 73 § 1.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.185 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.190 Exclusive grants prohibited.** [1947 c 165 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-99.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.190 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.200 Exercise of powers is public and governmental purpose.** [1947 c 165 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-100.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.200 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.210 Rules and regulations—Standards.** [1947 c 165 § 21; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-101.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.210 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.220 Operating aircraft recklessly or under influence of intoxicants or drugs.** [1947 c 165 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-102.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.220 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.230 Aircraft and airman certificates required.** [1967 ex.s. c 68 § 2; 1967 ex.s. c 9 § 7; 1949 c 49 § 11; 1947 c 165 § 23; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-103.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.230 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.233 Registration of pilots—Certificates—Fees—Exemptions—Use of fees.** [1967 c 207 § 2.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.233 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.236 Aircraft search and rescue, safety and education fund—Created—Moneys from registration of pilots deposited in.** [1967 c 207 § 3.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.236 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.240 Penalties for violations.** [1947 c 165 § 24; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-104.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.240 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.250 Registration of aircraft.** [1967 ex.s. c 9 § 8; 1955 c 150 § 11; 1949 c 49 § 12; 1947 c 165 § 25; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-105.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.250 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.260 Airport sites—Certificates of approval.** [1947 c 165 § 26; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-106.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**14.04.270 Licensing of airports.** [1947 c 165 § 27; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-107.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**14.04.280 Investigations, hearings, etc.—Subpoenas—Compelling attendance.** [1947 c 165 § 28; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964-108.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.280 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.



**14.04.290 Joint hearings—Cooperation.** [1947 c 165 § 29; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964–109.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.290 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.300 State and municipal agencies to cooperate.** [1947 c 165 § 30; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964–110.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.300 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.310 Enforcement of aeronautics laws.** [1955 c 204 § 1; 1947 c 165 § 31; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964–111.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.310 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.320 Service of orders—Hearings—Review.** [1947 c 165 § 32; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964–112.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.320 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.330 Exchange of data, reports of violations, etc.** [1947 c 165 § 33; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10964–113.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.330 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.340 Marking hazardous structures and obstacles—Hearing to determine hazard.** [1961 c 263 § 2.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.340 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.350 Marking hazardous structures and obstacles—Reporting location of hazardous structures or obstacles—Subpoenas.** [1961 c 263 § 3.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.350 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.360 Marking hazardous structures and obstacles—Exemption of structures required by federal law to be marked.** [1961 c 263 § 4.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.360 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.370 Washington wing civil air patrol—Declaration of public purpose—Consultation, cooperation and contracts with commission.** [1975–76 2nd ex.s. c 73 § 1.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.370 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.900 Severability—1947 c 165.** [1947 c 165 § 35.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.900 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**14.04.910 Short title.** [1947 c 165 § 37.] Recodified as RCW 47.68.910 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

#### Chapter 14.08

#### MUNICIPAL AIRPORTS—1945 ACT

**14.08.040 Acquisition of real property—Eminent domain.** [1945 c 182 § 2, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. § 2722–31, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.030.

**14.08.050 Acquisition of air easements for protection—Marking airport hazards.** [1945 c 182 § 2, subd. 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–31, subd. 3.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.030.

**14.08.060 Encroachment on airport protection privileges a public nuisance.** [1945 c 182 § 2, subd. 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–31, subd. 4.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.030.

**14.08.110 Disposition of airport revenue.** [1945 c 182 § 7, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–36, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.100.

**14.08.130 Lease or sale of airports or facilities for operation—Concessions.** [1945 c 182 § 8, subd. 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–37, subd. 5.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.120.

**14.08.140 Lease or sale, property no longer needed—Disposition of proceeds.** [1953 c 178 § 1; 1945 c 182 § 8, subd. 6; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–37, subd. 6.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.120.

**14.08.150 Fixing of rental or other charges.** [1945 c 182 § 8, subd. 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–37, subd. 7.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.120.

**14.08.170 Director of aeronautics may act as agent.** [1945 c 182 § 9, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–38, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.160.

**14.08.180 Requisites of contracts for acquisition, etc., of airports.** [1945 c 182 § 9, subd. 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–38, subd. 3.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.160.

**14.08.210 Agreement covering joint venture—Contents.** [1949 c 120 § 1, subd. 3, 4; 1945 c 182 § 11, subd. 3, 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2722–40, subd. 3, 4.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.200.

**14.08.220 Joint governing board.** [1949 c 120 § 1, subd. 5; 1945 c 182 § 11, subd. 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2722–40, subd. 5.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.200.

**14.08.230 Organization of board.** [1949 c 120 § 1, subd. 6; 1945 c 182 § 11, subd. 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2722–40, subd. 6.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.200.

**14.08.240 Powers of board—Limitations.** [1949 c 120 § 1, subd. 7; 1945 c 182 § 11, subd. 7; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2722–40, subd. 7.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.200.

**14.08.250 Joint ordinances and regulations.** [1949 c 120 § 1, subd. 8; 1945 c 182 § 11, subd. 8; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2722–40, subd. 8.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.200.

**14.08.260 Joint condemnation proceedings.** [1949 c 120 § 1, subd. 9; 1945 c 182 § 11, subd. 9; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2722–40, subd. 9.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.200.

**14.08.270 Joint fund created.** [1949 c 120 § 1, subd. 10, 11; 1945 c 182 § 11, subd. 10, 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2722–40, subd. 10, 11.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.200.

**14.08.280 Specific performance of joint agreement.** [1949 c 120 § 1, subd. 12; 1945 c 182 § 11, subd. 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2722–40, subd. 12.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.200.

**14.08.320 Airport fund may be created.** [1945 c 182 § 8, subd. 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–37, subd. 4.] Now codified in RCW 14.08.120.

#### Chapter 14.12

#### AIRPORT ZONING

**14.12.040 Joint action.** [1945 c 174 § 3, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–17, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.030.

**14.12.060 More stringent regulations to prevail.** [1945 c 174 § 4, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–18, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.050.

**14.12.080 Airport zoning commission.** [1945 c 174 § 5, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–19, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.070.

**14.12.100 Existing structures may continue—Exception.** [1945 c 174 § 6, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–20, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.090.

**14.12.120 Variances—Board of adjustment.** [1945 c 174 § 7, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–21, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.110.

**14.12.130 Lights and markers.** [1945 c 174 § 7, subd. 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–21, subd. 3.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.110.

**14.12.150 Membership of board.** [1945 c 174 § 10, subd. 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–24, subd. 2.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.140.

**14.12.160 Quorum.** [1945 c 174 § 10, subd. 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–24, subd. 3.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.140.

**14.12.170 Rules—Compelling attendance of witnesses—Minutes.** [1945 c 174 § 10, subd. 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2722–24, subd. 4.] Now codified in RCW 14.12.140.

#### Title 15

#### AGRICULTURE AND MARKETING

#### Chapter 15.04

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**15.04.050 Director's determination of facts final—Appeals.** [1961 c 11 § 15.04.050. Prior: 1921 c 141 § 14; RRS § 2873.] Repealed by 1981 c 296 § 39.

**Savings—1981 c 296 § 39:** "The following acts or parts of acts are each repealed:

(1) Section 15.04.050, chapter 11, Laws of 1961 and RCW 15.04.050;

(2) Section 1, chapter 195, Laws of 1967 and RCW 15.04.130; and

(3) Section 2, chapter 195, Laws of 1967 and RCW 15.04.140.

These repeals shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under the statutes repealed or under any rule, regulation, or order adopted pursuant thereto; nor as affecting any proceeding instituted thereunder." [1981 c 296 § 39.]

**Severability—1981 c 296:** See note following RCW 15.04.020.

**15.04.130 Green peas—Study on quality standards for determining grades.** [1967 c 195 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 296 § 39.

**Savings—1981 c 296 § 39:** See note following RCW 15.04.050, Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, this volume.

**Severability—1981 c 296:** See note following RCW 15.04.020.

**15.04.140 Green peas—Study on quality standards for determining grades—Cooperation with other entities.** [1967 c 195 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 296 § 39.

**Savings—1981 c 296 § 39:** See note following RCW 15.04.050, Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, this volume.

**Severability—1981 c 296:** See note following RCW 15.04.020.

### Chapter 15.08

#### HORTICULTURAL PESTS AND DISEASES

**15.08.280 Tent caterpillar eradication—Board constituted.** [1957 c 163 § 8. Prior: 1949 c 193 § 1 part; 1921 c 141 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2872, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 152 § 6; and repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040.

### Chapter 15.12

#### NURSERY STOCK INSPECTION AND LICENSING

**15.12.010 through 15.12.110** [1961 c 11 §§ 15.12.010–15.12.110. Prior: 1915 c 166 §§ 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27; 1921 c 141 § 9; 1923 c 37 § 7; 1927 c 311 §§ 8, 10, 12, 13; 1937 c 148 § 2; 1939 c 43 § 1; 1943 c 150 §§ 7, 8, 9; 1955 c 308 § 1; 1957 c 122 § 1; RRS §§ 2858, 2860, 2861, 2863, 2864, 2865.] Repealed by 1961 c 221 § 24.

### Chapter 15.13

#### HORTICULTURAL PLANTS AND FACILITIES—INSPECTION AND LICENSING

**15.13.010 through 15.13.210.** [1967 c 240 §§ 16–21; 1961 c 221 §§ 1–21.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 33 § 30.

**15.13.900 and 15.13.910.** [1961 c 221 §§ 22, 23.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 33 § 30.

### Chapter 15.14

#### PLANTING STOCK

**15.14.090 Permit to make commercial planting in a planting stock area.** [1961 c 83 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability—Effective date—Purpose—1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

### Chapter 15.16

#### STANDARDS OF GRADES AND PACKS

**15.16.010 Rules and regulations—Director's duties—Public hearings.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.010. Prior: (i) 1943 c 150 § 2, part; 1927 c 311 § 2, part; 1921 c 141 § 2, part; 1919 c 195 § 1, part; 1915 c 166 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2840, part. (ii) 1931 c 27 § 4, part; 1927 c 311 § 7, part; 1925 ex.s. c 176 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 6, part; 1921 c 141 § 7, part; 1915 c 166 § 17, part; RRS § 2855, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.030, 15.17.050.

**15.16.020 Changes in rules—Petitions for—Hearings.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.020. Prior: 1931 c 27 § 4, part; 1927 c 311 § 7, part; 1925 ex.s. c 176 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 6, part; 1921 c 141 § 7, part; 1915 c 166 § 17, part; RRS § 2855, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.030.

**15.16.030 Consultation—Force and effect of rules.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.030. Prior: 1931 c 27 § 4, part; 1927 c 311 § 7, part; 1925 ex.s. c 176 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 6, part; 1921 c 141 § 7, part; 1915 c 166 § 17, part; RRS § 2855, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.030, 15.17.110.

**15.16.035 Horticultural inspection districts established.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.035. Prior: 1959 c 152 § 2; 1957 c 163 § 13.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.230.

**15.16.040 Horticultural inspectors—Appointment—Duties—Fees.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.040. Prior: 1959 c 152 § 3; 1957 c 163 § 9; prior: 1949 c 193 § 1, part; 1947 c 63 § 1, part; 1943 c 150 § 10, part; 1931 c 27 § 5, part; 1925 ex.s. c 67 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 8, part; 1921 c 141 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2872, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.140 and 15.17.150.

**15.16.050 Collection, deposit and use of fees—Bond of inspectors—at-large—Accounting.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.050. Prior: 1959 c 152 § 4; 1957 c 163 § 10; prior: 1949 c 193 § 1, part; 1947 c 63 § 1, part; 1943 c 150 § 10, part; 1931 c 27 § 5, part; 1925 ex.s. c 67 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 8, part; 1921 c 141 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2872, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.240.

**15.16.060 Annual reports of inspectors—at-large—Schedule of refunds by district when excess in district fund.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.060. Prior: 1959 c 152 § 5; 1957 c 163 § 11; prior: 1949 c 193 § 1, part; 1947 c 63 § 1, part; 1943 c 150 § 10, part; 1931 c 27 § 5, part; 1925 ex.s. c 67 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 8, part; 1921 c 141 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2872, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.250.

**15.16.070 Failure to pay fees—Actions—Certificates as evidence.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.070. Prior: 1957 c 163 § 12; prior: 1949 c 193 § 1, part; 1947 c 63 § 1, part; 1943 c 150 § 10, part; 1931 c 27 § 5, part; 1925 ex.s. c 67 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 8, part; 1921 c 141 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2872, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.150.

**15.16.080 Apple grades—Packs to comply.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.080. Prior: 1959 c 230 § 1; 1939 c 222 § 1; RRS § 2867–1.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.100.

**15.16.085 Color standards for red and partial red apples.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.085. Prior: 1959 c 230 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.100.

**15.16.090 Violations of standards.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.090. Prior: 1953 c 263 § 1. (i) 1915 c 166 § 15; RRS § 2853. (ii) 1931 c 27 § 3, part; 1929 c 175 § 1, part; 1927 c 311 § 6, part; 1925 ex.s. c 176 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 5, part; 1921 c 141 § 6, part; 1915 c 166 § 16, part; RRS § 2854, part. (iii) 1931 c 27 § 4, part; 1927 c 311 § 7, part; 1925 ex.s. c 176 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 6, part; 1921 c 141 § 7, part; 1915 c 166 § 17, part; RRS § 2855, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactments, see RCW 15.17.210, 15.17.220.

**15.16.100 Importations—Marking containers.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.100. Prior: (i) 1931 c 27 § 3, part; 1929 c 175 § 1, part; 1927 c 311 § 6, part; 1925 ex.s. c 176 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 5, part; 1921 c 141 § 6, part; 1915 c 166 § 16, part; RRS § 2854, part. (ii) 1931 c 27 § 4, part; 1927 c 311 § 7, part; 1925 ex.s. c 176 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 6, part; 1921 c 141 § 7, part; 1915 c 166 § 17, part; RRS § 2855, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.110 Condemnation by inspector—Possession prima facie evidence.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.110. Prior: 1931 c 27 § 4, part; 1927 c 311 § 7, part; 1925 ex.s. c 176 § 1, part; 1923 c 37 § 6, part; 1921 c 141 § 7, part; 1915 c 166 § 17, part; RRS § 2855, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.200.

**15.16.120 Nursery stock—Information to purchaser.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.120. Prior: 1927 c 311 § 11; 1915 c 166 § 24; RRS § 2862.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.130 Apples, pears, potatoes, cantaloupes—Unlawful conduct—Penalty.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.130. Prior: (i) 1937 c 204 § 2, part; 1921 c 141 § 10, part; 1919 c 195 § 4, part; 1915 c 166 § 29, part; RRS § 2867, part. (ii) 1941 c 189 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 2867b. (iii) 1943 c 150 § 11; 1941 c 189 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2867c. (iv) 1941 c 189 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 2867e. (v) 1921 c 141 § 11; 1915 c 166 § 30; RRS § 2868.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.110.

**15.16.140 Apples, pears, potatoes, cantaloupes—Inspection—Reinspection—Fees.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.140. Prior: (i) 1937 c 204 § 2, part; 1921 c 141 § 10, part; 1919 c 195 § 4, part; 1915 c 166 § 29, part; RRS § 2867, part. (ii) 1941 c 189 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 2867a. (iii) 1939 c 222 § 3; RRS § 2867–3. (iv) 1939 c 222 § 4; RRS § 2867–4.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.150 Apples, pears, potatoes, cantaloupes--Inspection fees--Director's duty--When no fee.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.150. Prior: (i) 1937 c 204 § 2, part; 1921 c 141 § 10, part; 1919 c 195 § 4, part; 1915 c 166 § 29, part; RRS § 2867, part. (ii) 1941 c 189 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 2867d.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.150.

**15.16.160 Apples--Culls--Container markings.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.160. Prior: (i) 1939 c 222 § 2; RRS § 2867-2. (ii) 1939 c 222 § 6; RRS § 2867-6.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.080.

**15.16.170 Importations--Notification of inspector.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.170. Prior: 1943 c 150 § 9, part; 1927 c 311 § 13, part; 1921 c 141 § 9, part; 1915 c 166 § 27, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2865, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.180 Apple shipments--Notice of loading--Permit to ship.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.180. Prior: 1943 c 150 § 4, part; 1929 c 150 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 108 § 1, part; 1919 c 195 § 2 1/2, part; 1915 c 166 § 10, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2848, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.190 Permits, certificates--Payment of assessments before issuance.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.190. Prior: 1939 c 222 § 5; RRS § 2867-5.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.200 Assessment on culls--Use of funds.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.200. Prior: 1939 c 222 § 7; RRS § 2867-7.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.210 Apples shipped to byproducts or processing factory excepted from certain provisions.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.210. Prior: 1939 c 222 § 7a; RRS § 2867-7a.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.130.

**15.16.220 Restraining threatened violations--Damages.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.220. Prior: 1921 c 141 § 12; 1915 c 166 § 31; RRS § 2869.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.260.

**15.16.230 Seized products as evidence.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.230. Prior: 1915 c 166 § 32; RRS § 2870.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.240 Duty of carrier personnel to assist.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.240. Prior: 1915 c 166 § 33; RRS § 2871.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.250 Penalty for certain violations.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.250. Prior: 1939 c 222 § 8; RRS § 2867-8.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.290.

**15.16.260 Transport of prunes and apricots--Inspection required--Fee--Permit.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.260. Prior: 1953 c 98 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.110.

**15.16.270 Transport of prunes and apricots--Fees--Collection, disposition.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.270. Prior: 1953 c 98 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.150.

**15.16.280 Transport of prunes and apricots--Shipment of culls--Labels.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.280. Prior: 1953 c 98 § 3.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.080.

**15.16.290 Transport of prunes and apricots--Exempt shipments.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.290. Prior: 1953 c 98 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.130 and 15.17.280.

**15.16.300 Transport of prunes and apricots--Penalty for violation of RCW 15.16.260 through 15.16.300.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.300. Prior: 1953 c 98 § 5.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.290.

**15.16.310 Transport of cherries--Inspection required.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.310. Prior: 1953 c 170 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.320 Transport of cherries--Exempt shipments.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.320. Prior: 1953 c 170 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.130 and 15.17.280.

**15.16.330 Transport of cherries--Rules and regulations--Fees.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.330. Prior: 1953 c 170 § 3.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.150 and 15.17.240.

**15.16.340 Transport of cherries--Penalty for violation of RCW 15.16.310 through 15.16.330.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.340. Prior: 1953 c

170 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.290.

**15.16.350 Cull Bartlett pears--Sale of--Pack--Labels--Invoices, etc.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.350. Prior: 1953 c 204 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.080.

**15.16.360 Cull Bartlett pears--Shipment--Inspection--Compliance enjoined.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.360. Prior: 1953 c 204 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.260.

**15.16.370 Cull Bartlett pears--Assessments--Use of funds.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.370. Prior: 1953 c 204 § 3.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.380 Cull Bartlett pears--Exempt shipments and sales.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.380. Prior: 1953 c 204 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.130 and 15.17.280.

**15.16.390 Cull Bartlett pears--Penalty for violation of RCW 15.16.350 through 15.16.380.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.390. Prior: 1953 c 204 § 6.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.290.

**15.16.400 Cold processed blackberries--Labeling.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.400. Prior: 1953 c 246 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35.

**15.16.410 Cold processed blackberries--Penalty.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.410. Prior: 1953 c 246 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.290.

**15.16.420 Transport of fresh field grown tomatoes--Inspection required--Fee--Permit.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.420. Prior: 1955 c 227 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.110.

**15.16.430 Transport of fresh field grown tomatoes--Fees, collection, disposition.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.430. Prior: 1955 c 227 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.150 and 15.17.240.

**15.16.440 Transport of fresh field grown tomatoes--Penalty for violation of RCW 15.16.420 or 15.16.430.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.440. Prior: 1955 c 227 § 3.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.290.

**15.16.450 Fresh peaches--Transport of--Inspection required--Fee--Permit.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.450. Prior: 1957 c 192 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.110.

**15.16.460 Fresh peaches--Fees, collection, disposition.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.460. Prior: 1957 c 192 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.150 and RCW 15.17.240.

**15.16.470 Fresh peaches--Sale of culls--Pack, labels, invoices, etc.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.470. Prior: 1957 c 192 § 3.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.080.

**15.16.480 Fresh peaches--Exempt sales, transportation, shipment.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.480. Prior: 1957 c 192 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.130 and 15.17.280.

**15.16.490 Fresh peaches--Penalty for violation of RCW 15.16.450 through 15.16.480.** [1961 c 11 § 15.16.490. Prior: 1957 c 192 § 5.] Repealed by 1963 c 122 § 35. Later enactment, see RCW 15.17.290.

## Chapter 15.20

### APPLE INDUSTRY REGULATIONS

**15.20.010 through 15.20.270** [1939 c 224 §§ 1-35; RRS § 2867-21 through 2867-54.] Repealed by 1955 c 96 § 1 and 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040.

## Chapter 15.32

### DAIRIES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

**15.32.020 Standards of quality--Milk, milk fat, butterfat.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.020. Prior: 1955 c 238 § 72; prior: 1943 c 90 § 1, part; 1933 c 188 § 1, part; 1929 c 213 § 1, part; 1927 c 192 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6164, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 58 § 1, but remains in force as a departmental rule until amended, modified or revoked by the director of agriculture, see RCW 15.32.051.

**15.32.030 Standards of quality--Cream, buttermilk.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.030. Prior: 1955 c 238 § 73; prior: 1943 c 90 § 1, part; 1933 c 188 § 1, part; 1929 c 213 § 1, part; 1927 c 192 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 §

1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6164, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 58 § 1, but remains in force as a departmental rule until amended, modified, or revoked by the director of agriculture, see RCW 15.32.051.

**15.32.040 Standards of quality—Ice creams, ice milk, malted milk.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.040. Prior: 1955 c 238 § 74; prior: 1943 c 90 § 1, part; 1933 c 188 § 1, part; 1929 c 213 § 1, part; 1927 c 192 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6164, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 58 § 1, but remains in force as a departmental rule until amended, modified or revoked by the director of agriculture, see RCW 15.32.051.

**15.32.050 Standards of quality—Cheeses.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.050. Prior: 1955 c 238 § 75; prior: 1943 c 90 § 1, part; 1933 c 188 § 1, part; 1929 c 213 § 1, part; 1927 c 192 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6164, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 58 § 1, but remains in force as a departmental rule until amended, modified or revoked by the director of agriculture, see RCW 15.32.051.

**15.32.210 Serving milk in first, second class cities.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.210. Prior: 1933 c 188 § 7; 1929 c 213 § 15; RRS § 6268-1.] Repealed by 1963 c 58 § 4.

**15.32.290 "Modified" milk, sale—On physician's prescription.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.290. Prior: 1955 c 238 § 76; prior: 1943 c 90 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6164, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 58 § 4.

**15.32.320 Homogenized, emulsified cream.** [1919 c 192 § 59; RRS § 6221.] Repealed by 1955 c 238 § 79 and 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040.

**15.32.370 Butter, milk, substitutes—Use in state institutions prohibited—Exception.** [1967 ex.s. c 40 § 1; 1965 c 73 § 1; 1961 c 11 § 15.32.370. Prior: 1929 c 213 § 7; 1919 c 192 § 44; RRS § 6206.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 40 § 2.

**15.32.640 Speeds, temperature of Babcock testers.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.640. Prior: (i) 1919 c 192 § 18; RRS § 6181. (ii) 1921 c 104 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 19, part; RRS § 6182, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 58 § 13.

**15.32.650 Milk, cream, payment measures—Scales sensibility.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.650. Prior: (i) 1921 c 104 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 19, part; RRS § 6182, part. (ii) 1919 c 192 § 20; RRS § 6183.] Repealed by 1963 c 58 § 13.

**15.32.696 Annual publication of information by department.** [1961 c 11 § 15.32.696. Prior: 1955 c 343 § 3. Formerly RCW 15.34.030.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

#### Chapter 15.34

#### MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

**15.34.010 through 15.34.040** [1955 c 343 §§ 1-4.] Now codified as RCW 15.32.692, 15.32.694, 15.32.696 and 15.32.698.

#### Chapter 15.36

#### FLUID MILK

**15.36.010 Definitions—"Milk" and certain milk products.** [1961 c 11 § 15.36.010. Prior: 1955 c 238 § 2; prior: 1949 c 168 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6266-30, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 102 § 7.

**15.36.050 Definitions—"Average" counts, time, temperature.** [1961 c 11 § 15.36.050. Prior: 1955 c 238 § 6; prior: 1949 c 168 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6266-30, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 297 § 41.

**Savings—1981 c 297 § 41:** "(1) The following acts or parts of acts are hereby repealed:

(a) Section 15.36.050, chapter 11, Laws of 1961 and RCW 15.36.050;

(b) Section 15.52.020, chapter 11, Laws of 1961 and RCW 15.52.020;

(c) Section 15.52.030, chapter 11, Laws of 1961 and RCW 15.52.030; and

(d) Section 15.52.040, chapter 11, Laws of 1961 and RCW 15.52.040.

(2) These repeals shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under the statutes repealed or under any rule, regulation, or order adopted pursuant thereto; nor as affecting any proceeding instituted thereunder; nor as affecting any action taken by any chemists of the department of agriculture." [1981 c 297 § 41.]

**Severability—1981 c 297:** See note following RCW 15.36.110.

#### Chapter 15.40

#### OLEOMARGARINE--1949 ACT

**15.40.020 Manufacture, transportation, sale, etc., of yellow oleomargarine prohibited.** [1949 c 13 § 2(a); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6248-2(a).] Repealed by 1953 c 1 § 2 (Initiative Measure 180) and 1961 c 11 §§ 15.41.020, 15.98.040: The repealing language of 1953 c 1 § 2 was reenacted by 1961 c 11 § 15.41.020, see RCW 15.41.020.

#### Chapter 15.42

#### WASHINGTON STATE MILK MARKETING ACT

**Reviser's note:** Chapter 298, Laws of 1961 (chapter 15.42 RCW), the Washington state milk marketing act failed to become law by reason of Referendum measure No. 32 submitted to the people on Nov. 6, 1962.

#### Chapter 15.44

#### DAIRY PRODUCTS COMMISSION

**15.44.025 Commission districts—Representation.** [1965 ex.s. c 44 § 3; 1961 c 11 § 15.44.025. Prior: 1959 c 163 § 3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 136 § 8.

**15.44.034 Appointments—Recommendations to governor—Meeting, notice.** [1961 c 11 § 15.44.034. Prior: 1959 c 163 § 6.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 44 § 10.

**15.44.036 Producer lists—Place of meeting—Nomination procedure—Number of nominees.** [1961 c 11 § 15.44.036. Prior: 1959 c 163 § 7.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 44 § 10.

**15.44.120 Collection, payment of assessment prior to shipment—Stamps.** [1961 c 11 § 15.44.120. Prior: 1959 c 163 § 16; 1939 c 219 § 12; RRS § 6266-12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 238 § 8.

**Savings—1979 ex.s. c 238 § 8:** "(1) Section 15.44.120, chapter 11, Laws of 1961 and RCW 15.44.120 are each repealed.

(2) Such repeal shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under the statute repealed; nor as affecting any proceeding instituted thereunder, nor any rule, regulation, or order promulgated thereunder; nor any administrative action taken thereunder." [1979 ex.s. c 238 § 8.]

**Severability—1979 ex.s. c 238:** See note following RCW 15.44.010.

#### Chapter 15.48

#### SEED BAILMENT CONTRACTS

(Formerly: Agricultural and vegetable seeds)

**15.48.010 through 15.48.260, 15.48.900** [1961 c 11 §§ 15.48.010 through 15.48.260, 15.48.900.] Repealed by 1969 c 63 § 54. Later enactment, see chapter 15.49 RCW.

**15.48.910 Severability.** [1955 c 233 § 35.] Repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 15.98.030.

**15.48.920 Severability.** [1955 c 233 § 36.] Repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 15.98.030.

#### Chapter 15.50

#### IRISH SEED POTATOES

**15.50.010 through 15.50.080** [1961 c 11 § 15.50.010 through 15.50.080 and 1967 c 179 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 c 87 § 1.

#### Chapter 15.52

#### WASHINGTON ANIMAL REMEDY ACT

**15.52.020 Official chemists of the department.** [1961 c 11 § 15.52.020. Prior: 1939 c 211 § 16; RRS § 7016-16.] Repealed by 1981 c 297 § 41.

**Savings—1981 c 297 § 41:** See note following RCW 15.36.050, Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, this volume.

**Severability—1981 c 297:** See note following RCW 15.36.110.

**15.52.030 Additional chemists.** [1961 c 11 § 15.52.030. Prior: 1939 c 211 § 17; RRS § 7016-17.] Repealed by 1981 c 297 § 41.

**Savings—1981 c 297 § 41:** See note following RCW 15.36.050, Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, this volume.

**Severability—1981 c 297:** See note following RCW 15.36.110.

**15.52.040 Preference of chemists.** [1961 c 11 § 15.52.040. Prior: 1939 c 211 § 18; RRS § 7016-18.] Repealed by 1981 c 297 § 41.

**Savings—1981 c 297 § 41:** See note following RCW 15.36.050, Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, this volume.

**Severability—1981 c 297:** See note following RCW 15.36.110.

**15.52.190 through 15.52.310 Commercial feeds, fertilizers, agricultural minerals and limes.** [1949 c 167 §§ 2, part, 3; 1939 c 211 §§ 24, part, 25, part, 26, 33, part, 35, 36, 38, 45-50, 53-55; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 7016-33, part, 7016-36; RRS §§ 7016-24, part, -25, part, -26, -35, -38, -45—-50, -53—-55.] Repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040. For existing sections on this subject matter see chapters 15.53 and 15.54 RCW.

#### Chapter 15.53 COMMERCIAL FEED

**15.53.010 through 15.53.310** [1961 c 15 §§ 15.53.010 through 15.53.310.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 31 § 25. Later enactment, see RCW 15.53.901—15.53.9054.

**15.53.320 Repeal of prior laws.** [1953 c 80 § 32.] Subject matter repealed by this section was omitted from Title 15 RCW reenactment and repealer repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040.

**15.53.900 Short title.** [1961 c 11 § 15.53.900. Prior: 1953 c 80 § 34.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 31 § 25. Later enactment, see RCW 15.53.9056.

**15.53.9026 Retail distributor's license—Required—Exceptions.** [1967 c 240 § 33; 1965 ex.s. c 31 § 10.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 257 § 12.

**Construction—Effective date—1975 1st ex.s. c 257:** See RCW 15.53.9053 and note.

**15.53.9028 through 15.53.9034.** [1965 ex.s. c 31 §§ 11-14.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 257 § 12.

**Construction—Effective date—1975 1st ex.s. c 257:** See RCW 15.53.9053 and note.

#### Chapter 15.54

##### FERTILIZERS, AGRICULTURAL MINERALS AND LIMES (Washington commercial fertilizer act)

**15.54.010 Definitions.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.010. Prior: 1957 c 151 § 1; 1953 c 85 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.272 through 15.54.302.

**15.54.020 Administration of chapter—Rules and regulations.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.020. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 19.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.310.

**15.54.030 Brand registration required—Application—Fee.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.030. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.320.

**15.54.040 Commercial fertilizer—Brand registration—Information required.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.040. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.320.

**15.54.050 Commercial fertilizer—Registration of grade required.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.050. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.320.

**15.54.060 Commercial fertilizer—Grade registration—Information required.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.060. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.320.

**15.54.070 Agricultural minerals—Registration—Information required.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.070. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 7.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.320.

**15.54.080 Lime—Registration—Information required.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.080. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 8.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.320.

**15.54.090 Certificates of registration—Expiration date.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.090. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.320.

**15.54.100 Refusal or cancellation of registration.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.100. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 24.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.330.

**15.54.110 Other plant food elements—Sampling, inspection, analysis.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.110. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 10.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43.

**15.54.120 Labels on containers—Information to bulk purchaser.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.120. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 11.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.340.

**15.54.130 Inspection fees—Computation—Responsibility.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.130. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 12.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.350.

**15.54.140 Inspection fees—Reports—Collection.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.140. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 13.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.360.

**15.54.150 Sampling, inspection, analysis—Notice—Findings.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.150. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 14.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.370.

**15.54.160 Restrictions on sale—Minimum percentages.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.160. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 15.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.400.

**15.54.170 Misbranding—"False and misleading statements."** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.170. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 16.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.410.

**15.54.180 Unlawful acts.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.180. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 17.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment see RCW 15.54.420.

**15.54.190 Sales and production information and analysis comparison to be published—Restrictions.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.190. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 18.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.430.

**15.54.200 Embargo of articles—Removal.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.200. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 20.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43.

**15.54.210 Embargo—Procedure.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.210. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 21.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43.

**15.54.220 Embargo petitions—Consolidation.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.220. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 22.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43.

**15.54.230 Damages from administrative action or for embargo.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.230. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 23.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.460.

**15.54.240 Penalty—Violation warnings—Duty of prosecuting attorney—Court jurisdiction.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.240. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 25.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.470.

**15.54.250 Fertilizer, agricultural mineral and lime fund created.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.250. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 26.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.480.

**15.54.260 Repeal of prior laws.** [1953 c 85 § 27.] Subject matter repealed by this section was omitted from Title 15 RCW reenactment and repealer repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040.

**15.54.900 Short title.** [1961 c 11 § 15.54.900. Prior: 1953 c 85 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 22 § 43. Later enactment, see RCW 15.54.950.

#### Chapter 15.56

##### ECONOMIC POISONS

**15.56.010 through 15.56.190** [1961 c 11 §§ 15.56.010-15.56.190. Prior: 1941 c 230 §§ 1-11, 13-19; Rem. Supp. 1941 §§ 2787-1, 2787-4—2787-21.] Repealed by 1961 c 244 § 42.

#### Chapter 15.57

##### WASHINGTON PESTICIDE ACT

**15.57.010 through 15.57.370, 15.57.900 through 15.57.930** [1961 c 244 §§ 1-41.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 190 § 47. Later enactment, see chapter 15.58 RCW.

## Chapter 15.58

## WASHINGTON PESTICIDE CONTROL ACT

**15.58.390 Pesticide control board—Created—Members—Purpose—Classification of persistent pesticides and determination of essential uses.** [1971 ex.s. c 190 § 39.] Repealed by 1979 c 146 § 6.

## Chapter 15.60

## APIARIES

**15.60.070 Sale or transport of infected articles prohibited.** [1933 ex.s. c 59 § 5; RRS § 3170-11.] Repealed by 1955 c 271 § 12; and repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 15.60.040(4).

**15.60.090 Combless packages of bees defined.** [1941 c 130 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 3183-1.] Repealed by 1955 c 271 § 12; and repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 15.60.005.

**15.60.160 Annual report of director.** [1961 c 11 § 15.60.160. Prior: 1933 ex.s. c 59 § 9; RRS § 3170-9.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

## Chapter 15.64

## FARM MARKETING

**15.64.020 Annual report of director.** [1961 c 11 § 15.64.020. Prior: 1917 c 119 § 4; RRS 2877.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

## Chapter 15.66

## WASHINGTON AGRICULTURAL ENABLING ACT OF 1955

**15.66.910 Severability.** [1955 c 191 § 28.] Repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040. Severability covered by RCW 15.98.030.

## Chapter 15.67

## AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION PLANS--1953 ACT

**15.67.010 Soil conservation and domestic allotment act--Designation of agency to administer state plan.** [1961 c 11 § 15.67.010. Prior: 1953 c 153 § 1. Formerly RCW 15.68.160.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.67.020 State plan--Formulation and submission--Purposes--Required provisions.** [1961 c 11 § 15.67.020. Prior: 1953 c 153 § 2. Formerly RCW 15.68.170.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.67.030 Federal grants-in-aid--Acceptance, uses.** [1961 c 11 § 15.67.030. Prior: 1953 c 153 § 3. Formerly RCW 15.68.180.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.67.040 Agricultural contingent receipts fund.** [1961 c 11 § 15.67.040. Prior: 1953 c 153 § 4. Formerly RCW 15.68.190.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.67.050 Employment of agents--Establishment of subordinate agencies--Purposes.** [1961 c 11 § 15.67.050. Prior: 1953 c 153 § 5. Formerly RCW 15.68.200.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.67.060 Delegation of powers.** [1961 c 11 § 15.67.060. Prior: 1953 c 153 § 6. Formerly RCW 15.68.210.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.67.070 Annual report.** [1961 c 11 § 15.67.070. Prior: 1953 c 153 § 7. Formerly RCW 15.68.220.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

## Chapter 15.68

## AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION PLANS--1937 ACT

**15.68.010 Acceptance of federal act--Limitations on powers.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.010. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 2; RRS § 3040-2.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.020 Washington State University named sole state agent.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.020. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 4; RRS § 3040-4.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.030 Duty to formulate state plans annually.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.030. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 5, part; RRS § 3040-5, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.040 Plan contents--Voluntary organization participation--Education.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.040. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 5, part; RRS § 3040-5, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.050 Plan contents--Acreage utilization--Agreements.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.050. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 5, part; RRS § 3040-5, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.060 Plan contents--Expenditure estimates--Federal aid.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.060. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 5, part; RRS § 3040-5, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.070 Use of funds by university--Limitations.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.070. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 6, part; RRS § 3040-6, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.080 Administration expenses.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.080. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 6, part; RRS § 3040-6, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.090 Separate system of accounts by university.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.090. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 6, part; RRS § 3040-6, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.100 Services of other state agencies.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.100. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 7, part; RRS § 3040-7, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.110 Administrative rules--Employees--Duties--Compensation.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.110. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 7, part; RRS § 3040-7, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.120 Districts--Communities--Revising boundaries.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.120. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 8; RRS § 3040-8.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.130 Community and district committees.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.130. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 9; RRS § 3040-9.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.140 Farmer advisory board--Member election and qualifications.** [1971 ex.s. c 292 § 13; 1961 c 11 § 15.68.140. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 10; RRS § 3040-10.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.150 Reports by university--Investigations.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.150. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 11; RRS § 3040-11.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.160 through 15.68.220 Agricultural conservation plans--1953 act.** [1953 c 153 §§ 1-7.] Recodified as RCW 15.67.010 through 15.67.070. RCW 15.67.010 through 15.67.070 subsequently repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

**15.68.900 Short title.** [1961 c 11 § 15.68.900. Prior: 1937 c 175 § 1; RRS § 3040-1.] Repealed by 1977 c 30 § 1.

## Chapter 15.72

## STATE FAIR

**15.72.010 through 15.72.050** [1949 c 40 § 1; 1927 c 164 §§ 1-6; 1919 c 65 § 1; 1903 c 54 §§ 1, 2; 1893 c 134 §§ 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2736-6; RRS §§ 2736-1 through 2736-5.] Repealed by 1955 c 257 § 2; and repealed by 1961 c 11 § 15.98.040.

## Chapter 15.73

## STATE TRADE FAIRS

**15.73.010 through 15.73.040** [1961 c 11 §§ 15.73.010 through 15.73.040. Prior: 1955 c 106 §§ 1 through 4.] Repealed by 1965 c 148 § 11. Later enactment, see RCW 43.31.790 through 43.31.860.

## Chapter 15.76

## AGRICULTURAL FAIRS, YOUTH SHOWS, EXHIBITIONS

**15.76.011 through 15.76.090** [1961 c 11 §§ 15.76.011 through 15.76.090. Prior: 1951 c 60 §§ 1-8.] Repealed by 1961 c 61 § 10.

## Chapter 15.80

## WEIGHMASTERS

**15.80.010 through 15.80.260** [1961 c 11 §§ 15.80.010 through 15.80.260.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 100 § 40.

## Title 16

## ANIMALS, ESTRAYS, BRANDS AND FENCES

## Chapter 16.04

## TRESPASS OF ANIMALS--GENERAL

**16.04.090 Damages by breachy animals.** [(i) Code 1881 § 2499; 1873 p 449 § 12; 1871 p 66 § 12; 1869 p 326 § 12; RRS § 5452, now codified as RCW 16.60.075. (ii) Code 1881 § 2500; 1873 p 450 § 13; 1871 p 66 § 13; RRS § 5453, now codified as 16.60.076.]

## Chapter 16.24

## STOCK RESTRICTED AREAS

**16.24.080 Impounding and sale of estrays in area--Procedure.** [1937 c 189 § 127, part; RRS § 6360-127, part. Prior: 1927 c 309 § 41, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Now codified in RCW 16.24.070.

## Chapter 16.28

## ESTRAYS

**16.28.010 "Animal" defined.** [1957 c 22 § 2. Prior: 1951 c 31 § 10; 1919 c 148 § 1, part; 1907 c 45 § 1, part; 1905 c 23 § 3, part; 1886 p 125 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 2539, part; 1868 p 72 § 2, part; RRS § 3156, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.020 Record of estrays.** [1905 c 23 § 1; RRS § 3154.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.030 Registration of estrays by owner.** [1905 c 23 § 2; RRS § 3155.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.040 Registration by finder.** [1957 c 22 § 3. Prior: 1919 c 148 § 1, part; 1907 c 45 § 1, part; 1905 c 23 § 3, part; 1886 p 125 § 1; Code 1881 § 2539, part; 1868 p 72 § 2, part; RRS § 3156, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.050 Registering of presumed estrays.** [1905 c 23 § 13; RRS § 3166.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.060 Notice to owner--Form.** [1943 c 31 § 1; 1905 c 23 § 4; RRS § 3157.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.070 Payment of fee--Repossession.** [1925 ex.s. c 122 § 1; 1919 c 148 § 2; 1905 c 23 § 5. Prior: 1886 p 125 § 2; Code 1881 § 2540; 1868 p 72 § 3; 1854 p 381 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.080 Sale of estrays.** [1905 c 23 § 7; RRS § 3160. Prior: 1886 p 125 § 3, part; Code 1881 § 2543, part; 1868 p 72 § 6, part; 1854 p 381 § 7, part. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1905 c 23 § 8; RRS § 3161, now codified as RCW 16.28.085.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.085 Sale of estrays--Notice.** [1905 c 23 § 8; RRS § 3161. Formerly RCW 16.28.080, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.090 Sale of several estrays by one notice.** [1909 c 123 § 1; 1905 c 23 § 9; RRS § 3162.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.100 Sale--Fees for selling.** [1905 c 23 § 10; RRS § 3163.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.110 Estrays may be registered in more than one county.** [1905 c 23 § 14; RRS § 3167.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.120 Redemption.** [1909 c 123 § 2; 1905 c 23 § 11. Prior: 1886 p 125 § 3, part; Code 1881 § 2543, part; 1868 p 72 § 6, part; 1854 p 381 § 5; 1 H. C. § 2540, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.130 Publication fees.** [1905 c 23 § 12; RRS § 3165.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.140 Disposition of fees and proceeds of sales.** [1905 c 23 § 6; RRS § 3159.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

**16.28.150 Penalty.** [1905 c 23 § 15; RRS § 3168. Prior: Code 1881 § 2544; 1868 p 72 § 7.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 7 § 40.

## Chapter 16.32

## REGISTRATION OF STALLIONS AND JACKS

**16.32.010 through 16.32.120** [1917 c 112; 1911 c 99; RRS §§ 3060-3067.] Repealed by 1953 c 61 § 1.

## Chapter 16.40

## TUBERCULOSIS AND BRUCELLOSIS CONTROL

(Formerly: Tuberculosis and Bang's disease control)

**16.40.020 Inspectors--Bond.** [1947 c 172 § 9, part; 1929 c 210 § 1, part; 1927 c 165 § 11, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3120, part. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 198 § 1, part; 1923 c 73 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 89, part; 1915 c 100 § 1, part.] Now codified in RCW 16.40.010.

**16.40.030 Order of tests--Petitions.** [1947 c 172 § 9, part; 1929 c 210 § 1, part; 1927 c 165 § 11, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3120, part. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 198 § 1, part; 1923 c 73 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 89, part; 1915 c 100 § 1, part.] Now codified in RCW 16.40.010.

**16.40.040 Quarantine of premises on refusal to permit test.** [1947 c 172 § 9, part; 1929 c 210 § 1, part; 1927 c 165 § 11, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3120, part. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 198 § 1, part; 1923 c 73 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 89, part; 1915 c 100 § 1, part.] Now codified in RCW 16.40.010.

**16.40.050 Owner may select tester and pay costs.** [1947 c 172 § 9, part; 1929 c 210 § 1, part; 1927 c 165 § 11, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3120, part. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 198 § 1, part; 1923 c 73 § 1, part; 1919 c 192 § 89, part; 1915 c 100 § 1, part.] Now codified in RCW 16.40.010.

**16.40.070 Slaughter of condemned animals--Post mortem.** [1947 c 172 § 10, part; 1939 c 196 § 1, part; 1937 c 146 § 1, part; 1927 c 165 § 12, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3121, part. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 198 § 2, part; 1923 c 73 § 2, part; 1919 c 192 § 90, part; 1915 c 100 § 2, part.] Now codified in RCW 16.40.060.

**16.40.080 Indemnity payments.** [1947 c 172 § 10, part; 1939 c 196 § 1, part; 1937 c 146 § 1, part; 1927 c 165 § 12, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3121, part. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 198 § 2, part; 1923 c 73 § 2, part; 1919 c 192 § 90, part; 1915 c 100 § 2, part.] Now codified in RCW 16.40.060.

**16.40.090 Test requisites.** [1947 c 172 § 10, part; 1939 c 196 § 1, part; 1937 c 146 § 1, part; 1927 c 165 § 12, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3121, part. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 198 § 2, part; 1923 c 73 § 2, part; 1919 c 192 § 90, part; 1915 c 100 § 2, part.] Now codified in RCW 16.40.060.

**16.40.100 Slaughtering limited by appropriation.** [1927 c 165 § 13; RRS § 3122. Prior: 1915 c 100 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

## Chapter 16.44

## DISEASES OF SHEEP

**16.44.010 Definitions.** This section, having no session law counterpart, has been decodified.

**16.44.100 Moving infected sheep--Permit--Damages--Penalty.** [1927 c 165 § 22; RRS § 3131. Prior: See Reviser's note to RCW 16.44.020.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**16.44.170 Annual report to governor.** [1927 c 165 § 30; RRS § 3139. Prior: See Reviser's note to RCW 16.44.020.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

## Chapter 16.48

## SLAUGHTERING AND TRANSPORTING LIVESTOCK

**16.48.010 Definitions.** [1949 c 98 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3055-13.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.011 Definitions--Certificate of permit--Person.** [1937 c 75 § 1; RRS § 3169-1. Formerly RCW 16.48.010, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.020 Record of stock by handlers.** [1937 c 75 § 2; RRS § 3169-2. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1937 c 75 § 3; RRS §



3169-3, now codified in RCW 16.48.021.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.021 Record of stock by other purchasers.** [1937 c 75 § 3; RRS § 3169-3. Formerly RCW 16.48.020, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.030 Permit to transport.** [1947 c 30 § 1; 1937 c 75 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3169-4. Formerly RCW 16.48.030 and 16.48.010, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.035 Certificate of permit—Contents.** [1937 c 75 § 9; RRS § 3169-9. Formerly RCW 16.48.010, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.040 Transportation for grazing or feeding—Proof of ownership.** [1949 c 98 § 9; 1937 c 75 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3169-12.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.050 Record by permanent slaughterer of animals purchased.** [1945 c 161 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-20.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.060 Record of slaughtered cattle.** [Code 1881 § 2553; RRS § 3054. Prior: 1875 p 131 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.070 Penalty.** [Code 1881 § 2554; RRS § 3055. Prior: 1875 p 131 § 6.] Repealed 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.080 Wholesale slaughterer's license—Fee.** [1945 c 161 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-21.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.090 Retail slaughterer's license—Fee.** [1945 c 161 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-22.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.095 Custom slaughterer for farmers—License—Fee—Exemption from rules.** [1953 c 286 § 1; 1951 c 245 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.097 Same—Carcasses to be marked.** [1953 c 286 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.100 Farm slaughterer—Permit.** [1945 c 161 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-23.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.105 Farm slaughter for own consumption.** [1945 c 161 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-24.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.110 License or permit—Expiration—Revocation.** [1945 c 161 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-26.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.130 Sales by irregular slaughterers.** [1949 c 98 § 11; 1939 c 198 § 1; 1937 c 75 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3169-6.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.140 Carcasses to bear license or permit number or roll marking.** [1953 c 286 § 3; 1947 c 30 § 2; 1945 c 161 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3169-27.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.150 Transportation and possession of hides—Requisites.** [1951 c 160 § 1; 1949 c 98 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3055-17. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1951 c 160 § 2, now codified as RCW 16.48.151.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.151 Person defined.** [1951 c 160 § 2; formerly RCW 16.48-150, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.160 Brand inspectors—Appointment—"Public stockyard" defined.** [1949 c 98 § 10; 1937 c 75 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3169-10. Formerly RCW 16.48.160 and 16.48.010, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.170 Brand inspectors—Powers and duties.** [1939 c 198 § 2; 1937 c 75 § 14; RRS § 3169-14.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.180 Inspection fee—Lien.** [1949 c 98 § 5; 1939 c 198 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3169-10a.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.190 Offenses by inspectors.** [1937 c 75 § 13; RRS § 3169-13.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.200 Possession of animals carrying another's brand.** [1939 c 198 § 4; RRS § 3169-10b.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.210 Animals deemed estrays—Sale.** [1945 c 161 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-28.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.220 Proceeds to director—Record of brands or marks.** [1945 c 161 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-29.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.230 Notice to and claim by owner.** [1945 c 161 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-30.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.240 Payment on claim after one year.** [1945 c 161 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-31.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.250 Disposition of unclaimed proceeds.** [1945 c 161 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3169-32.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.260 Hide records and tags.** [1937 c 75 § 11; RRS § 3169-11.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.270 Federal statutes and regulations applicable.** [1949 c 98 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3055-16.] Repealed by 1959 c 204 § 54.

**16.48.290 Duty of owner to make brands visible.** [1949 c 98 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3055-20.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

**16.48.300 Reciprocal agreements.** [1949 c 98 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3055-19.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

#### Chapter 16.49

#### CUSTOM SLAUGHTERING

**16.49.010 Definitions.** [1967 ex.s. c 120 § 1; 1959 c 204 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.020 Supervision of inspection—Rules—Enforcement—Interference with director.** [1959 c 204 § 2.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.030 Municipal corporation not to license or inspect—Joint inspection—Application to inspect certain establishments as agent of department.** [1959 c 204 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.040 Inspection by city as department's agent—Costs.** [1959 c 204 § 4.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.050 Procedure when two or more cities apply to inspect same establishment.** [1959 c 204 § 5.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.060 Director to provide inspection—Free inspections, when—Licensee to pay costs—Withdrawal of inspection.** [1959 c 204 § 6.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.070 Meat inspection advisory board—Powers and duties.** [1959 c 204 § 7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.080 Meat inspection advisory board—Composition—Selection.** [1959 c 204 § 8.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.090 Meat inspection advisory board—Terms.** [1959 c 204 § 9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.100 Meat inspection advisory board—Vacancies.** [1959 c 204 § 10.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.110 Meat inspection advisory board—Chairman—Meetings.** [1959 c 204 § 11.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.120 Municipal corporation's authority to license, inspect and prohibit sale of certain meat.** [1959 c 204 § 12.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.130 Application for inspection—Official establishment number.** [1959 c 204 § 13.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.140 Designation of time for slaughter.** [1959 c 204 § 14.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.150 Hours for inspection—Overtime rate, payment.** [1959 c 204 § 15.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.160 Veterinary, lay inspectors.** [1959 c 204 § 16.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.170 Veterinary or lay inspectors to perform meat inspection.** [1959 c 204 § 17.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.180 Inspection at establishment manufacturing meat food products.** [1959 c 204 § 18.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.190 Unlawful to operate unclean, unsanitary establishment.** [1959 c 204 § 19.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.200 Entry upon grounds or premises by director.** [1959 c 204 § 20.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.



**16.49.210 Purchase, sale of meat prohibited unless stamped and inspected.** [1967 ex.s. c 120 § 2; 1959 c 204 § 21.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.220 Unlawful sale or trade of immature animal.** [1959 c 204 § 22.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.230 Annual license for slaughtering meat food animals or manufacturing food products--Fee.** [1959 c 204 § 23.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.240 Annual license for slaughtering meat food animals for nonhuman food--Fee.** [1959 c 204 § 24.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.250 Expiration of licenses--Penalty for late renewal.** [1959 c 204 § 25.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.260 Issuance, use, transfer of license.** [1959 c 204 § 26.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.270 Denial, suspension, revocation of license.** [1959 c 204 § 27.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.280 Denial, suspension, revocation of license--Hearing--Notice.** [1959 c 204 § 28.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.290 Denial, suspension, revocation of license--Subpoenas--Testimony.** [1959 c 204 § 29.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.300 Denial, suspension, revocation of license--Findings, conclusions--Transcript--Filing.** [1959 c 204 § 30.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.310 Denial, suspension, revocation of license--Order--Appeal to superior court.** [1959 c 204 § 31.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.320 Denial, suspension, revocation of license--Appeal to supreme court.** [1959 c 204 § 32.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.330 Ante mortem inspection.** [1959 c 204 § 33.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.340 Post mortem inspection--Stamping--Rendering condemned meat unfit for human consumption.** [1959 c 204 § 34.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.350 Reinspection.** [1959 c 204 § 35.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.360 Unlawful stamping--Seizure of unstamped meat.** [1959 c 204 § 36.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.370 Inspection prior to entry into food product establishment.** [1959 c 204 § 37.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.380 Access to establishment--Duty to stamp wholesome meat--Condemnation of meat containing dyes, chemicals, etc.** [1959 c 204 § 38.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.390 Wholesale, retail dealer may prepare food products from meat inspected and passed.** [1959 c 204 § 39.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.400 Unlawful stamping of containers, coverings--False, deceptive names and stamps.** [1959 c 204 § 40.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.410 Unlawful possession, use of stamps.** [1959 c 204 § 41.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.420 Unlawful acts as to stamps or identification devices.** [1959 c 204 § 42.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.450 Custom farm slaughterer--Stamping or other identification of meat.** [1959 c 204 § 45.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.456 Limited custom slaughtering license for slaughtering livestock owned by consumer for own use--Unlawful operation--Inspection of establishment.** [1961 c 91 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.458 Denial, suspension, revocation of limited license--Injunctions.** [1961 c 91 § 4.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.460 Slaughtering horses, mules, burros prohibited in establishments.** [1959 c 204 § 46.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.470 Unlawful to add horsemeat to meat of other food animals--Seizure.** [1959 c 204 § 47.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.480 Identification and stamping of horsemeat.** [1959 c 204 § 48.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.490 Establishment's records--Examination.** [1959 c 204 § 49.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.520 Disposition, use of fees.** [1959 c 204 § 52.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

**16.49.900 Severability.** [1959 c 204 § 53.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 145 § 64.

#### Chapter 16.50

#### HUMANE SLAUGHTER OF LIVESTOCK

**16.50.010 Definitions.** [1959 c 101 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 31 § 8.

**16.50.020 Exemption.** [1959 c 101 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 c 31 § 8.

**16.50.030 Administration--Rules and regulations--Electrical method approved.** [1959 c 101 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 31 § 8.

**16.50.040 Manually operated hammer or sledge prohibited.** [1959 c 101 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 c 31 § 8.

**16.50.050 Humane methods required.** [1959 c 101 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 c 31 § 8.

**16.50.060 Penalty for violation of RCW 16.50.040.** [1959 c 101 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 c 31 § 8.

**16.50.070 Exemption on ground of hardship--Application, expense, appeal.** [1959 c 101 § 7.] Repealed by 1967 c 31 § 8.

#### Chapter 16.52

#### PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS

**16.52.150 Poisoning animals.** [(i) 1941 c 105 § 1; RRS § 3207-1. (ii) 1941 c 105 § 3; RRS § 3207-3.] Now codified as RCW 16.52.190 and 16.52.195.

**16.52.170 Wanton cruelty to fowls.** [1893 c 27 § 8; RRS § 3203.] Now codified as RCW 16.52.065.

#### Chapter 16.56

#### ANIMAL MARKS AND BRANDS

**16.56.010 through 16.56.125** [1949 c 98 §§ 2, 3 and 4; 1935 c 156; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 3055-5, 3055-14 and 3055-15; RRS §§ 3055-1-3055-12.] Repealed by 1959 c 54 § 39.

#### Chapter 16.57

#### IDENTIFICATION OF LIVESTOCK

**16.57.190 Mandatory brand inspection, when.** [1959 c 54 § 19.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 135 § 7.

**16.57.250 Transporting, moving livestock--Certificate or bill of sale required.** [1959 c 54 § 25.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 135 § 7.

#### Chapter 16.60

#### FENCES

**16.60.070 Fence on the land of another by mistake--Removal.** [Code 1881 § 2495; 1873 p 449 § 8; 1871 p 65 § 8; 1869 p 325 § 8; RRS § 5448.] Now codified in RCW 16.60.055.

#### Chapter 16.64

#### COMMUNITY LIVESTOCK SALES

**16.64.010 through 16.64.040** [1947 c 187 §§ 1-4; Rem. Supp. 1947 §§ 3207-4, 3207-6; 1949 c 98 §§ 6 and 7; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 3207-5 and 3207-7.] Repealed by 1959 c 107 § 47. Later enactment, see chapter 16.65 RCW.

## Chapter 16.65

## PUBLIC LIVESTOCK MARKETS

**16.65.070** Issuance of license to prior permittee--Revocation. [1959 c 107 § 7.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 192 § 8.

## Chapter 16.72

## FUR FARMING

**16.72.050** Registration required. [1955 c 321 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

## Title 17

## WEEDS, RODENTS AND PESTS

## Chapter 17.04

## WEED DISTRICTS

**17.04.020** Area of district. [1937 c 193 § 1, part; 1929 c 125 § 1, part; RRS § 2771, part. Prior: 1921 c 150 § 1, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.010.

**17.04.040** Time, place and notice of hearing. [1929 c 125 § 2, part; RRS § 2772, part. Prior: 1921 c 150 § 2, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.030.

**17.04.060** Resolution to create district. [1929 c 125 § 3, part; RRS § 2774. Prior: 1921 c 150 § 2, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.050.

**17.04.080** Chairman of meeting. [1929 c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 2774-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.070.

**17.04.090** Challenge of elector. [1929 c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 2774-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.070.

**17.04.100** Qualifications of electors and directors. [1929 c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 2774-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.070.

**17.04.110** Voting--Terms of directors. [1929 c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 2774-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.070.

**17.04.120** Annual meeting--Vacancies. [1929 c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 2774-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.070.

**17.04.130** Officers--Bonds. [1929 c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 2774-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.070.

**17.04.140** Change of rules and regulations. [1929 c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 2774-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.04.070.

## Chapter 17.08

## WEED EXTERMINATION AREAS

**17.08.030** Notice of establishment. [1937 c 194 § 2, part; RRS § 2778-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.08.020.

**17.08.040** Weed districts not affected. [1937 c 194 § 2, part; RRS § 2778-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.08.020.

## Chapter 17.12

## AGRICULTURAL PEST DISTRICTS

**17.12.070** Tax levy--Assessment for benefits. [1919 c 152 § 7; RRS § 2807.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 133, effective January 1, 1974.

**Severability--Effective dates and termination dates--Construction--1973 1st ex.s. c 195:** See notes following RCW 84.52.043.

**17.12.090** Levies on state lands to be added to rental. [1919 c 152 § 8, part; RRS § 2808, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.12.080.

## Chapter 17.16

## RODENTS

**17.16.120** Poisons and supplies, purchase and sale of--Tax levy. [1921 c 140 § 6; RRS § 2793.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 133, effective January 1, 1974.

**Severability--Effective dates and termination dates--Construction--1973 1st ex.s. c 195:** See notes following RCW 84.52.043.

**17.16.140** Certain poisons may be prohibited--Special permits--Exceptions. [1951 c 127 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 186 § 1.

## Chapter 17.20

## COMMERCIAL SPRAYERS AND DUSTERS

**17.20.010 through 17.20.070** [1953 c 261 §§ 1-4; 1951 c 61 §§ 1-5; 1945 c 120 §§ 2-4; Rem. Supp. 1945 §§ 2887-31--2887-33.] Repealed by 1961 c 249 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 17.21 RCW.

## Chapter 17.21

## WASHINGTON PESTICIDE APPLICATION ACT

**17.21.210** Forest land exemption--Inclusion within chapter--Application of food, drug and cosmetic act. [1961 c 249 § 21.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 191 § 11.

**17.21.330** Special programs due to use or misuse of restricted herbicides--Fees--Hearings. (Section expires July 1, 1980.) Decodified.

## Chapter 17.24

## INSECT PESTS AND PLANT DISEASES

**17.24.010** Definitions. [1943 c 150 § 1, last am'ds 1915 c 166 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2839.]

**Reviser's note:** RCW 17.24.010 which purported to adopt by reference the definitions of "nursery stock" and "pests and diseases" as defined in RCW 15.08.010 has been decodified. These were last enacted as part of 1943 c 150 § 1, and were never expressly a part of either of the two session laws codified in chapter 17.24 RCW.

**17.24.020** Director's duty to inspect for pests and diseases. [1927 c 292 § 3, part; RRS § 2782, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.24.035.

**17.24.040** Filing governor's approvals--Effect of orders, etc. [(i) 1927 c 292 § 2, part; RRS § 2781, part. Prior: 1921 c 105 § 2, part. (ii) 1927 c 292 § 3, part; RRS § 2782, part. Prior: 1921 c 105 § 3, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.24.030 and 17.24.035, respectively.

**17.24.050** Removal of products from quarantine prohibited. [1927 c 292 § 2, part; RRS § 2781, part. Prior: 1921 c 105 § 2, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.24.030.

**17.24.090** Holding for inspection. [1927 c 292 § 6, part; RRS § 2785, part. Prior: 1921 c 105 § 6, part.] Now codified in RCW 17.24.080.

## Chapter 17.28

## MOSQUITO CONTROL DISTRICTS

**17.28.180** Nuisance--Notice to owner and possessor of property. [1957 c 153 § 18.] Repealed by 1959 c 64 § 11.

**17.28.190** Nuisance--Notice when owner is nonresident or cannot be found. [1957 c 153 § 19.] Repealed by 1959 c 64 § 11.

**17.28.200** Nuisance--Hearing before the board. [1957 c 153 § 20.] Repealed by 1959 c 64 § 11.

**17.28.210** Nuisance--Abatement by district--Expense is lien. [1957 c 153 § 21.] Repealed by 1959 c 64 § 11.

**17.28.220** Nuisance--Lien--Filing notice--Action to foreclose--Limitations. [1957 c 153 § 22.] Repealed by 1959 c 64 § 11.

**17.28.230** Nuisance--Foreclosure--Disposition of proceeds of sale. [1957 c 153 § 23.] Repealed by 1959 c 64 § 11.

**17.28.240** Nuisance--Property of state or public corporation--Exempt from lien--Duty to repay district. [1957 c 153 § 24.] Repealed by 1959 c 64 § 11.

## Title 18

## BUSINESSES AND PROFESSIONS

## Chapter 18.01

## DEFINITIONS

**18.01.010 through 18.01.060** The definitions contained herein were created by the 1941 Code Committee. They have no session law background and are accordingly decodified. For powers of department of

motor vehicles relating to licensure of the various businesses and professions, see Chapter 43.24 RCW.

**Chapter 18.04**  
**ACCOUNTANCY**

**18.04.110 Annual report.** [1949 c 226 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8269-17.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**18.04.140 Time of examination in special instances.** [1949 c 226 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8269-20.] Repealed by 1969 c 114 § 8.

**18.04.150 Scope of examinations.** [1949 c 226 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8269-21.] Repealed by 1969 c 114 § 8.

**18.04.210 Advancement of public accountant to L.P.A.** [1949 c 226 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8269-27.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability—Effective date—Purpose—1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**18.04.230 Public accountants' registration committee.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 26; 1949 c 226 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8269-29.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability—Effective date—Purpose—1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**Chapter 18.08**  
**ARCHITECTS**

**18.08.010 through 18.08.090 Architects licensing, examination, registration, certificates, violations.** [1919 c 205; RRS §§ 8270-8276.] Repealed by 1959 c 323 § 19.

**Chapter 18.15**  
**BARBERING—MEN'S HAIRSTYLING**  
(Formerly: Barbers)

**18.15.030 License required—Hair cutter in beauty parlor.** [1927 c 211 § 2; RRS § 8277-2a.] Repealed by 1955 c 313 § 7.

**18.15.170 Disposition of fees.** [1957 c 101 § 15.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 126 § 4.

**18.15.180 Number and gender.** [1923 c 75 § 18; RRS § 8277-18.] Repealed by 1959 c 84 § 1.

**Chapter 18.18**  
**COSMETOLOGY**  
(Formerly: Beauty culture)

**18.18.060 Owner's license—Qualifications—Scope of license.** [1957 c 52 § 4; 1951 c 180 § 3. Prior: 1937 c 215 § 3(d); RRS § 8278-3(d).] Repealed by 1959 c 324 § 10.

**18.18.240 Revocation, etc., of licenses—Hearing.** [1937 c 215 § 16(a), part; RRS § 8278-16(a), part.] Now codified in RCW 18.18.230.

**18.18.250 Revocation, etc., of licenses—Order—Record.** [1937 c 215 § 16(a), part; RRS § 8278-16(a), part.] Now codified in RCW 18.18.230.

**18.18.280 Revenue set aside for administration.** [1953 c 168 § 5.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 126 § 4.

**Chapter 18.20**  
**BOARDING HOMES**

**18.20.080 Advisory boarding home council—Members—Terms—Meetings—Reimbursement.** [1957 c 253 § 8.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**Chapter 18.22**  
**PODIATRY**  
(Formerly: Chiropody)

**18.22.080 License—Reciprocity with other states.** [1935 c 48 § 5; 1921 c 120 § 10; RRS § 10097.] Repealed by 1955 c 149 § 15.

**18.22.090 License—Recording in county.** [(i) 1917 c 38 § 11; RRS § 10084. (ii) 1917 c 38 § 2; RRS § 10075.] Repealed by 1955 c 149 § 15.

**18.22.100 License—Recording—County clerk's duties—Fee.** [1917 c 38 § 12; RRS § 10085.] Repealed by 1955 c 149 § 15.

**18.22.180 Revocation—Notation on record.** [1917 c 38 § 14, part; RRS § 10087, part.] Deleted by 1957 c 52 §§ 16, 18.

**18.22.190 Health regulations.** [1921 c 120 § 7; 1917 c 38 § 17; RRS § 10090.] Repealed by 1955 c 149 § 15.

**Chapter 18.25**  
**CHIROPRACTIC**

**18.25.060 Recording of license—Cancellation for failure.** [1919 c 5 § 9; RRS § 10104.] Repealed by 1980 c 51 § 5.

**Chapter 18.26**  
**CHIROPRACTIC DISCIPLINARY BOARD**

**18.26.260 Appeal from decision of board—Scope of review.** [1967 c 171 § 26.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 39 § 12.

**Chapter 18.28**  
**DEBT ADJUSTING**

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of RCW 18.28.010 through 18.28.040, 18.28.050 through 18.28.160, 18.28.170, 18.28.180, and 18.28.190 through 18.28.910 to take effect June 30, 1979, was rescinded by 1979 c 156 § 12.

**Chapter 18.29**  
**DENTAL HYGIENIST**

**18.29.055 Employment—Topical applications.** [1951 c 256 § 5.] Repealed by 1969 c 47 § 8.

**Chapter 18.32**  
**DENTISTRY**

**18.32.060 Board—Annual report to governor.** [1957 c 52 § 24. Prior: 1935 c 112 § 11, part; RRS § 10031-11, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**18.32.130 Applicants—Educational prerequisites.** [1935 c 112 § 5, part; RRS § 10031-5, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.32.040.

**18.32.140 Applicants—Photograph.** [1935 c 112 § 5, part; RRS § 10031-5, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.32.040.

**18.32.150 Applicants—Weight given to national certificate.** [1935 c 112 § 5, part; RRS § 10031-5, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.32.040.

**18.32.200 Licenses—Registration in counties—Failure—Penalty.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 30 § 31; 1935 c 112 § 10; RRS § 10031-10. Prior: 1923 c 16 § 16.] Repealed by 1981 c 277 § 11.

**Transfer of records:** "(2) Records of licenses and certificates filed with county officials under the sections repealed in subsection (1) of this section shall be transferred to the department of licensing." [1981 c 277 § 11(2).]

**18.32.240 Refusal, revocation and suspension of licenses—Notice, place of hearing.** [1957 c 52 § 32. Prior: 1935 c 112 § 9, part; RRS § 10031-9, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 5 § 33.

**18.32.250 Refusal, revocation and suspension of licenses—Subpoenas, evidence.** [1957 c 52 § 33. Prior: 1935 c 112 § 9, part; RRS § 10031-9, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 5 § 33.

**18.32.260 Refusal, revocation and suspension of licenses—Conduct of hearings—Findings.** [1957 c 52 § 34; 1953 c 93 § 6. Prior: 1935 c 112 § 9, part; RRS § 10031-9, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 5 § 33.

**18.32.270 Refusal, revocation and suspension of licenses—Director's order—Appeal to superior court.** [1957 c 52 § 35. Prior: 1935 c 112 § 9, part; RRS § 10031-9, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 5 § 33.

**18.32.280 Refusal, revocation and suspension of licenses—Appeal to supreme court or court of appeals.** [1971 c 81 § 59; 1957 c 52 § 36. Prior: 1935 c 112 § 9, part; RRS § 10031-9, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 5 § 33.

**18.32.300 Forged or fraudulent diplomas, licenses, identification certificates--Penalty.** [1935 c 112 § 12; RRS § 10031-12.] Repealed by 1981 c 277 § 11.

**Transfer of records:** See note following RCW 18.32.200 in Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, Volume 0.

**18.32.370 Enforcement provisions--Certificate of director or county auditor as evidence.** [1935 c 112 § 22, part; RRS § 10031-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.32.080.

#### Chapter 18.36

##### DRUGLESS HEALING

**18.36.070 Applicant--Affidavit of eligibility.** [1919 c 36 § 11, part; RRS § 10121, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.36.050.

**18.36.080 Applicant--Educational prerequisites.** [1919 c 36 § 3, part; RRS § 10113, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.36.040.

**18.36.090 Examination--Regulations.** [(i) 1919 c 36 § 3, part; RRS § 10113, part. (ii) 1919 c 36 § 11, part; RRS § 10121, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.36.040 and 18.36.050.

**18.36.100 License--Scope.** [1919 c 36 § 4, part; RRS § 10114, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.36.060.

**18.36.110 License--Registration in county.** [1919 c 36 § 6; RRS § 10116.] Repealed by 1981 c 277 § 11.

**Transfer of records:** See note following RCW 18.32.200 in Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, Volume 0.

**18.36.160 Refusal and revocation of licenses--Generally.** [1919 c 36 § 3, part; RRS § 10113, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.36.040.

**18.36.180 Revocation for want of educational qualifications--Content of order to appear.** [1925 c 10 § 1, part; RRS § 10125-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.36.170.

**18.36.190 Revocation for want of educational qualifications--Service of order--Return date.** [1925 c 10 § 1, part; RRS § 10125-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.36.170.

**18.36.250 Violations--Penalty.** [1919 c 36 § 17; RRS § 10125.] Now codified as RCW 18.36.165.

#### Chapter 18.37

##### ELECTRICIANS

**18.37.010 Definitions.** [1979 ex.s. c 156 § 1; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 39 § 1; 1975 1st ex.s. c 70 § 1; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.500.

**18.37.020 Certificate of competency--Required--Electrical training certificate--Conditions.** [1979 ex.s. c 156 § 2; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 39 § 2; 1975 1st ex.s. c 70 § 2; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.510.

**18.37.030 Application for certificate of competency.** [1979 ex.s. c 156 § 3; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 39 § 3; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 3.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.520.

**18.37.040 Examinations--Eligibility--Rules.** [1979 ex.s. c 156 § 4; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 39 § 4; 1975 1st ex.s. c 70 § 3; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.530.

**18.37.050 Examinations--Contents--Times--Fees--Certification of results.** [1979 ex.s. c 156 § 5; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 39 § 5; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 5.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.540.

**18.37.060 Certificate of competency--Issuance--Renewal--Fee--Effect.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 39 § 6; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 6.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.550.

**18.37.070 Persons engaged in business or trade as electrician on effective date.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 7.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.560.

**18.37.080 Temporary permits.** [1979 ex.s. c 156 § 6; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 39 § 7; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 8.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.570.

**18.37.090 Revocation of certificate of competency--Grounds--Procedure.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 39 § 8; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 9.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.580.

**18.37.100 Advisory board of electricians.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 36; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 10.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19.

**18.37.110 Apprentices--Registration--Permit to work.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 11.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 70 § 4.

**18.37.120 Disposition of fees.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 12.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19.

**18.37.130 Powers and duties of director.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 13.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.600.

**18.37.140 Exemptions from chapter requirements.** [1979 ex.s. c 156 § 7; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 14.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.610.

**18.37.150 Violations--Penalty.** [1979 ex.s. c 156 § 8; 1973 1st ex.s. c 206 § 15.] Repealed by 1980 c 30 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 19.28.620.

#### Chapter 18.39

##### EMBALMERS--FUNERAL DIRECTORS

**18.39.030 Applicant--Funeral director--Eligibility.** [1971 ex.s. c 292 § 23; 1965 ex.s. c 107 § 2; 1955 c 52 § 2. Prior: 1949 c 126 § 1, part; 1947 c 105 § 1; 1937 c 108 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8315-1, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21. Later enactment, see RCW 18.39.035.

**18.39.040 Applicant--Embalmer--Eligibility--Examination--Registration.** [1979 c 158 § 40; 1972 ex.s. c 120 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 292 § 24; 1965 ex.s. c 107 § 3; 1947 c 105 § 2; 1945 c 150 § 1; 1937 c 108 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 8316-1. Formerly RCW 18.39.040 and 18.39.090.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21. Later enactment, see RCW 18.39.035.

**18.39.060 Application fee--Final fee.** [1937 c 108 § 6, part; RRS § 8318-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.39.050.

**18.39.080 Examination--Funeral director--Subjects.** [1955 c 52 § 3. Prior: 1949 c 126 § 1, part; 1947 c 105 § 1; 1937 c 108 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8315-1, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21.

**18.39.090 Examination--Embalmer--Subjects.** [1947 c 105 § 2, part; 1945 c 150 § 1, part; 1937 c 108 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 8316-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.39.040.

**18.39.110 License--For each place of business.** [1937 c 108 § 2, part; RRS § 3314-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.39.020.

**18.39.140 License--Annual renewal.** [1937 c 108 § 6, part; RRS § 8318-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.39.050.

**18.39.177 Examinations for funeral directors and embalmers--Contents--Responsibilities of board.** [1977 ex.s. c 93 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21.

**18.39.180 Powers of director--Rules and regulations--Suspension or revocation of licenses--Grounds.** [1979 c 158 § 41; 1977 ex.s. c 93 § 2; 1937 c 108 § 11; RRS § 8323. Prior: 1909 c 215 § 14. Formerly RCW 18.39.180 and 18.39.200.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21.

**18.39.200 Revocation and suspension of licenses--Grounds.** [1937 c 108 § 11, part; RRS § 8323, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.39.180.

**18.39.210 Complaint by one embalmer against another--Deposit of costs of hearing.** [1909 c 215 § 15; RRS § 8324.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21.

**18.39.230 Violations--Penalty.** [1937 c 108 § 17; RRS § 8325-2.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21.

#### Chapter 18.44

##### ESCROW AGENT REGISTRATION ACT

**18.44.230 Applicant for examination--Requirements.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 163 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 245 § 10.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 156 § 32.

## Chapter 18.45

## FURNITURE AND BEDDING INDUSTRY

**18.45.010 Definitions.** [1951 c 183 § 1. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 1; RRS § 6294-1.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of this section does not take cognizance of the subsequent amendment by 1979 c 141 § 27.

**18.45.020 Administration of chapter.** [1951 c 183 § 2. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 17; RRS § 6294-17.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of this section does not take cognizance of the subsequent amendment by 1979 c 141 § 28.

**18.45.030 Certificate required.** [1951 c 183 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.040 Persons who are required to have certificates.** [1951 c 183 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.050 Manufacturer's certificate.** [1951 c 183 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.060 Wholesale dealer's certificate.** [1951 c 183 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.070 Repairer's and renovator's certificate.** [1951 c 183 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.080 Retail dealer's certificate.** [1951 c 183 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.090 Supply dealer's certificate.** [1951 c 183 § 9.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.100 Sterilizing, fumigating business--Certificate required.** [1951 c 183 § 32.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.110 Branches--Separate certificate required--Out-of-state factories.** [1951 c 183 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.120 Firm names--Additional registration.** [1951 c 183 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.130 Fees for certificates.** [1971 ex.s. c 189 § 4; 1951 c 183 § 41.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.140 Fees--Payment--Prorated fees.** [1951 c 183 § 42.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.150 Fees--Prorated basis.** [1951 c 183 § 43.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.160 Fees--Renewal--Delinquency--Penalty.** [1951 c 183 § 44.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.170 Reciprocity with other states.** [1951 c 183 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.180 Assignment of registration numbers.** [1951 c 183 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.190 Articles for sale outside state--Application of chapter.** [1951 c 183 § 14.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.200 Imported second-hand articles or materials must comply.** [1951 c 183 § 15.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.210 Unlabeled foreign-made articles must comply.** [1951 c 183 § 16.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.220 Labeling required.** [1951 c 183 § 17. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 4; RRS § 6294-4.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.230 Labels--Size and contents.** [1951 c 183 § 19. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 4; RRS § 6294-4.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.240 Labels--Descriptions and information--Format.** [1951 c 183 § 20. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 5; RRS § 6294-5.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.250 Labels--Additional information--Affixing.** [1951 c 183 § 21.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.260 Labels--Pillows, quilts, cushions--Stamp in lieu of label.** [1951 c 183 § 22.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.270 Labels--Filling materials sold separately.** [1951 c 183 § 23.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.280 Labels--Feathers and down.** [1951 c 183 § 24.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.290 Labels--"Bat", "batting", "felt"--Description.** [1951 c 183 § 36.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.300 Labels--"Owner's own material".** [1951 c 183 § 25.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.310 Labels--"Owner's own material"--Affixing.** [1951 c 183 § 26.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.320 Labels--Must be made of good fabric.** [1951 c 183 § 27.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.330 Labels--Covering statements prohibited.** [1951 c 183 § 28.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.340 Labels--Misleading terms prohibited.** [1951 c 183 § 29. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 8; RRS § 6294-8.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.350 Labels--Misrepresentations--Penalty.** [1951 c 183 § 35.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.360 Labels--Removal, defacement, alteration--Penalty.** [1951 c 183 § 30. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 11; RRS § 6294-11.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.370 Repair or renovation--Identification tag.** [1951 c 183 § 39.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.380 Filthy articles, bedding--Sale prohibited.** [1951 c 183 § 31. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 12; RRS § 6294-12.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.390 Filling material must be clean.** [1951 c 183 § 37.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.400 Clean premises, equipment, etc., required.** [1951 c 183 § 40.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.410 Sterilization of second-hand articles and materials.** [1951 c 183 § 18. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 12; RRS § 6294-12.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.420 Sterilization--Furniture, bedding from public institution or exposed to contagion.** [1951 c 183 § 33. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 12; RRS § 6294-12.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.430 Sterilized articles must be kept separate from unsterilized.** [1951 c 183 § 34.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.440 Inspection of premises, records, materials--Powers of secretary.** [1951 c 183 § 46. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 17; RRS § 6294-17.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of this section does not take cognizance of the subsequent amendment by 1979 c 141 § 29.

**18.45.450 Condemnation of articles, materials--Grounds--Disposition.** [1951 c 183 § 47. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 13; RRS § 6294-13.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of this section does not take cognizance of the subsequent amendment by 1979 c 141 § 30.

**18.45.460 Condemned articles--Tag to be affixed.** [1951 c 183 § 48.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.470 Condemned articles--Failure to relinquish--Penalty.** [1951 c 183 § 49.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of this section does not take cognizance of the subsequent amendment by 1979 c 141 § 31.

**18.45.480 Rules and regulations--Standards, labeling, etc.** [1951 c 183 § 38.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.490 Expenses of administering chapter--Paid from fees--Accounting.** [1951 c 183 § 45.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.500 Violations--Penalty.** [1951 c 183 § 50. Prior: 1931 c 125 § 16; RRS § 6294-16.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.510 Violations--Each article constitutes separate offense.** [1951 c 183 § 51.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.45.520 Advisory council--Membership--Terms.** [1951 c 183 § 52.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**18.45.530 Advisory council--Membership representation--Meetings.** [1951 c 183 § 53.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**18.45.540 Advisory council--Removal, compensation of members--Powers of council.** [1951 c 183 § 54.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**18.45.900 Severability--1951 c 183.** [1951 c 183 § 55.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 51, effective June 30, 1982.

#### Chapter 18.50

##### MIDWIFERY

**18.50.070 Recording license--Penalty for failure.** [1917 c 160 § 5; RRS § 10178.] Repealed by 1981 c 277 § 11; and repealed by 1981 c 53 § 18.

**Transfer of records:** See note following RCW 18.32.200 in Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, Volume 0.

**18.50.080 Recording--County clerk's duties.** [1917 c 160 § 6; RRS § 10179.] Repealed by 1981 c 277 § 11; and repealed by 1981 c 53 § 18.

**Transfer of records:** See note following RCW 18.32.200 in Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, Volume 0.

**18.50.090 Must call physician--When.** [1917 c 160 § 8, part; RRS § 10181, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.50.010.

**18.50.110 Revocation of license--Notice--Hearing.** [1917 c 160 § 7, part; RRS § 10180, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.50.100.

#### Chapter 18.51

##### NURSING HOMES

**18.51.020 Enforcement by local authorities--Certificate of approval.** [1953 c 160 § 2; 1951 c 117 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 26, effective July 1, 1981.

**18.51.055 Provisional license--When issued--Renewal--Termination.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 99 § 15.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 26, effective July 1, 1981.

**18.51.080 Rules and regulations--Time for compliance.** [1951 c 117 § 9.] Repealed by 1953 c 160 § 10.

**18.51.090 Inspection of nursing homes--Approval of new facilities.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 213 § 2; 1953 c 160 § 6; 1951 c 117 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 211 § 68. [1953 c 160 § 6; 1951 c 117 § 10.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 99 § 17. Later enactment, see RCW 18.51.091.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 211:** See RCW 74.42.900, 74.42.920.

**18.51.120 Information confidential.** [1953 c 160 § 7; 1951 c 117 § 13.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 99 § 17.

**18.51.130 Appeal from decision of department--Procedure.** [1953 c 160 § 8; 1951 c 117 § 14.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 99 § 17.

#### Chapter 18.53

##### OPTOMETRY

**18.53.080 Examinations.** [1937 c 155 § 1, part; 1919 c 144 § 5, part; Rem. Supp. 1937 § 10150, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.53.060.

**18.53.090 Record of certificates--County clerk--Reports--Penalty.** [1919 c 144 § 6; RRS § 10151. Prior: 1909 c 235 §§ 4, 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 69 § 16.

**18.53.110 Revocation--Notice--Hearing--Reinstatement.** [1919 c 144 § 12; RRS § 10157. Formerly 18.53.110 through 18.53.130.] Repealed by 1963 c 25 § 19. Later enactment, see chapter 18.54 RCW.

**18.53.120 Revocation--Hearing.** [1919 c 144 § 12, part; RRS § 10157, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.53.110.

**18.53.130 Reinstatement.** [1919 c 144 § 12, part; RRS § 10157, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.53.110.

#### Chapter 18.57

##### OSTEOPATHY

**18.57.010 Definitions.** [1921 c 82 § 1, part; 1919 c 4 § 17, part; RRS § 10069, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.130.

**18.57.060 Applicant--Osteopathy license--Eligibility requirements.** [1919 c 4 § 4, part; RRS § 10056, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.020.

**18.57.070 Applicant--Osteopathy and surgery--Eligibility requirements.** [1919 c 4 § 4, part; RRS § 10056, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.020.

**18.57.085 Waiver of examination in basic sciences.** [1971 ex.s. c 227 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

**Reviser's note:** This section was repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1 without cognizance of its amendment by 1979 c 117 § 14.

**18.57.090 Examination--Osteopathy and surgery license.** [(i) 1919 c 4 § 4, part; RRS § 10056, part. (ii) 1919 c 4 § 5, part; RRS § 10057, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.020 and 18.57.080.

**18.57.100 License--Registration--Change of residence--Filing--Penalty.** [1919 c 4 § 8; RRS § 10060.] Repealed by 1981 c 277 § 11.

**Transfer of records:** See note following RCW 18.32.200 in Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, Volume 0.

**18.57.110 License--Record--Report.** [1919 c 4 § 9; RRS § 10061. Prior: 1909 c 192 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 277 § 11.

**Transfer of records:** See note following RCW 18.32.200 in Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections, Volume 0.

**18.57.120 License--Annual renewal.** [1919 c 4 § 6, part; RRS § 10058, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.050.

**18.57.180 Refusal or revocation of certificate for unprofessional conduct--Procedure.** [1919 c 4 § 10; RRS § 10062. Cf. 1909 c 192 § 11. Formerly RCW 18.57.180 through 18.57.230 and 18.57.240, part.] Repealed by 1979 c 117 § 18. Later enactment, see RCW 18.57.175, 18.57.181.

**Severability--1979 c 117:** See RCW 18.57.915.

**18.57.190 Revocation of license--Grounds.** [1919 c 4 § 10, part; RRS § 10062, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.180.

**18.57.200 Refusal or revocation of license--Citation--Service.** [1919 c 4 § 10, part; RRS § 10062, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.180.

**18.57.210 Refusal or revocation of license--Default--Reference to hearing committee.** [1919 c 4 § 10, part; RRS § 10062, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.180.

**18.57.220 Refusal or revocation of license--Hearing--Generally.** [1919 c 4 § 10, part; RRS § 10062, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.180.

**18.57.230 Refusal or revocation of license--Hearing, recalcitrancy of witnesses--Remedy.** [1919 c 4 § 10, part; RRS § 10062, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.57.180.

**18.57.240 Refusal or revocation of license--Record of refusal or revocation.** [1919 c 4 § 12; RRS § 10064. Cf. 1909 c 192 § 12. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1919 c 4 § 10, part; RRS § 10062, part, now codified in RCW 18.57.180.] Repealed by 1979 c 117 § 18.

**Severability--1979 c 117:** See RCW 18.57.915.

## Chapter 18.60

## PATENT MEDICINE PEDDLERS

**18.60.010 License—Annual fee.** [1949 c 153 § 3, part; 1935 c 98 § 7, part; 1899 c 121 § 16, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10141, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.047.

**18.60.020 Application and issuance.** [1949 c 153 § 3, part; 1935 c 98 § 7, part; 1899 c 121 § 16, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10141, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.047.

**18.60.030 Violations—Penalty.** [1949 c 153 § 3, part; 1935 c 98 § 7, part; 1899 c 121 § 16, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10141, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.047.

## Chapter 18.64

## PHARMACISTS

**18.64.010 Definitions.** [(i) 1931 c 56 § 1, part; 1927 c 253 § 1, part; 1923 c 180 § 3, part; RRS § 10126–3, part. (ii) 1935 c 98 § 6, part; 1909 c 213 § 7, part; 1899 c 121 § 13, part; 1891 c 153 § 13, part; RRS § 10138, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.080 and 18.64.250.

**18.64.030 Licensing—Exemptions.** [1935 c 98 § 6, part; 1909 c 213 § 7, part; 1899 c 121 § 13, part; RRS § 10138, part. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 13, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.250.

**18.64.055 Disposition of moneys received.** [1935 c 98 § 10; RRS § 10145–2. Formerly RCW 18.64.050, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 38 § 25.

**18.64.060 Pharmacist and assistant pharmacist applicants—Eligibility.** [1923 c 180 § 2; RRS § 10126–2.] Repealed by 1963 c 38 § 25.

**18.64.065 Certificate of pharmacist or assistant pharmacist—Persons qualified.** [1923 c 180 § 1; RRS § 10126–1. Prior: 1899 c 121 § 2; 1891 c 153 § 2. Formerly RCW 18.64.070, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 38 § 25.

**18.64.070 Certificate by graduation—Requirements.** [1927 c 253 § 2; 1923 c 180 § 4; RRS § 10126–4. Prior: 1899 c 121 § 3; 1891 c 113 § 3. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1923 c 180 § 1; 1899 c 121 § 2; RRS § 10126–1, now codified as RCW 18.64.065.] Repealed by 1963 c 38 § 25.

**18.64.090 Registration of pharmacists of other states.** [1927 c 253 § 3; 1923 c 180 § 5; RRS § 10126–5. Formerly RCW 18.64.130, part. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1931 c 56 § 1, part; 1927 c 253 § 1, part; 1923 c 180 § 3, part; RRS § 10126–3, part, now codified in RCW 18.64.080.] Repealed by 1963 c 38 § 25.

**18.64.100 Assistant pharmacist license—Issue—Conversion to pharmacist license.** [1923 c 180 § 7; RRS § 10126–7. Prior: 1899 c 121 § 5; 1893 c 113 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 38 § 25.

**18.64.110 Temporary permits.** [1963 c 38 § 8; 1923 c 180 § 9; RRS § 10126–9.] Repealed by 1979 c 90 § 20.

**18.64.120 Registered apprentices—Fee.** [1909 c 213 § 3; 1899 c 121 § 6; RRS § 10131.] Repealed by 1963 c 38 § 25.

**18.64.130 Reciprocity with other states.** [1927 c 253 § 3, part; 1923 c 180 § 5, part; RRS § 10126–5, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.090.

**18.64.150 License—Display.** [1949 c 153 § 2, part; 1935 c 98 § 5, part; 1899 c 121 § 11, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10136, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.140.

**18.64.170 Refusal, suspension, and revocation of other licenses—Complaint for revocation—Notice.** [1909 c 213 § 10, part; RRS § 10143, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.160.

**18.64.180 Refusal, suspension, and revocation of other licenses—Revocation—Hearing.** [1909 c 213 § 10, part; RRS § 10143, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.160.

**18.64.190 Refusal, suspension, and revocation of other licenses—Decision of board—Record.** [1909 c 213 § 10, part; RRS § 10143, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.160.

**18.64.210 Refusal, suspension, and revocation of other licenses—Notice of appeal—Bond.** [1909 c 213 § 11, part; RRS § 10144, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.200.

**18.64.220 Refusal, suspension, and revocation of other licenses—Docketing and trial in superior court.** [1909 c 213 § 11, part; RRS § 10144, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.200.

**18.64.230 Refusal, suspension, and revocation of other licenses—Appeal to supreme court.** [1909 c 213 § 11, part; RRS § 10144, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.200.

**18.64.240 Refusal, suspension, and revocation of other licenses—Judgment against board.** [1909 c 213 § 11, part; RRS § 10144, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.200.

**18.64.243 Poisons and liquors—Record of sales.** [1909 c 213 § 8; 1899 c 121 § 15; RRS § 10140. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 13. Formerly RCW 18.67.050, 18.67.060 and 18.67.070.] Repealed by 1981 c 147 § 6.

## Chapter 18.67

## PHARMACY OWNERS—WHOLESALE DRUGGIST

**18.67.010 Definition.** [1899 c 121 § 1, part; RRS § 10126, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.020.

**18.67.020 License required—Fee—Penalty.** [1949 c 153 § 4; 1935 c 98 § 8; 1909 c 213 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10145.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.043.

**18.67.030 License—Exemption.** [1935 c 98 § 6, part; 1909 c 213 § 7, part; 1899 c 121 § 13, part; RRS § 10138, part. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 13, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.250.

**18.67.040 Registered pharmacist on premises required—Penalty.** [1935 c 98 § 6, part; 1909 c 213 § 7, part; 1899 c 121 § 13, part; RRS § 10138, part. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 13, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.250.

**18.67.050 Liquor sold for medicinal purposes only.** [1909 c 213 § 8, part; 1899 c 121 § 15, part; RRS § 10140, part. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 13, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.243.

**18.67.060 Liquor and poison sales record.** [1909 c 213 § 8, part; 1899 c 121 § 15, part; RRS § 10140, part. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 13, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.243.

**18.67.070 Poisons sold for legitimate purposes only.** [1909 c 213 § 8, part; 1899 c 121 § 15, part; RRS § 10140, part. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 13, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.243.

**18.67.080 Prescriptions—Labels.** [1939 c 28 § 2; RRS § 6154–2.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.246.

**18.67.090 Prescription records.** [1939 c 28 § 1; RRS § 6154–1.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.245.

**18.67.091 Penalty for violation of RCW 18.67.080, 18.67.090.** [1939 c 28 § 3; RRS § 6154–3.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.247.

**18.67.100 Responsibility for drug purity.** [1899 c 121 § 14, part; RRS § 10139, part. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 15.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.270.

**18.67.110 Strychnine sales—Record—Reports.** [(i) 1941 c 105 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 3207–2. (ii) 1941 c 105 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 3207–3.] Now codified as RCW 16.52.193 and 16.52.195.

**18.67.120 Unlawful acts—Adulteration—False advertising.** [1899 c 121 § 14, part; RRS § 10139, part. Prior: 1891 c 153 § 15, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.270.

**18.67.130 Violations—Penalty.** [1935 c 98 § 6, part; 1899 c 121 § 13, part; RRS § 10138, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.64.250.

**18.67.140 Wholesale druggist license.** [1949 c 153 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10145–4.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.045.

## Chapter 18.71

## PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

**18.71.075 Waiver of examination in basic sciences.** [1971 ex.s. c 227 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 141 § 1.

**18.71.096 Conditional certificate or license for out-of-state licensees while engaged by department of social and health services—Duration—Renewal.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 4 § 2; 1967 c 138 § 2; 1965 c 29 § 2; 1963 c 65 § 1; 1959 c 189 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 171 § 20.

**18.71.110 Unprofessional conduct.** [1915 c 65 § 1; RRS § 10015.] Repealed by 1955 c 202 § 47. Later enactment, see RCW 18.72.030.

**18.71.130 Revocation of license—Grounds.** [1919 c 134 § 7, part; RRS § 10014, part.] Deleted by 1955 c 202 §§ 37, 39. Later enactment, see chapter 18.72 RCW.

**18.71.150 Refusal of license—Default—Reference to hearing committee.** [1919 c 134 § 7, part; RRS § 10014, part.] Deleted by 1955 c 202 §§ 37, 41. Later enactment, see chapter 18.72 RCW.

**18.71.160 Refusal of license—Hearing—Generally.** [1919 c 134 § 7, part; RRS § 10014, part.] Deleted by 1955 c 202 §§ 37, 42. Later enactment, see chapter 18.72 RCW.

**18.71.170 Refusal or revocation of licenses—Hearing—Recalcitrancy of witnesses.** [1919 c 134 § 7, part; RRS § 10014, part.] Deleted by 1955 c 202 §§ 37, 43. Later enactment, see chapter 18.72 RCW.

**18.71.900 Interchangeable terms.** [1909 c 192 § 21.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 171 § 20.

#### Chapter 18.72

##### MEDICAL DISCIPLINARY BOARD

**18.72.200 Report of hearing.** [1955 c 202 § 20.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 111 § 22.

**Severability—1979 ex.s. c 111:** See note following RCW 18.72.030.

**18.72.210 Hearing before full board.** [1955 c 202 § 21.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 111 § 22.

**Severability—1979 ex.s. c 111:** See note following RCW 18.72.030.

**18.72.220 Basis for board's determination.** [1955 c 202 § 22.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 111 § 22.

**Severability—1979 ex.s. c 111:** See note following RCW 18.72.030.

**18.72.310 Appeal from decision of board—Appeal procedure.** [1955 c 202 § 31.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 111 § 22.

**Severability—1979 ex.s. c 111:** See note following RCW 18.72.030.

#### Chapter 18.78

##### PRACTICAL NURSES

**18.78.180 Certain practical nurses may administer medications under supervision.** [1961 c 231 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 15 § 6. Later enactment, see RCW 18.78.181.

**18.78.181 Certain practical nurses may administer medications under supervision.** [1963 c 15 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 c 79 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 18.78.182.

#### Chapter 18.81

##### PROPHYLACTIC VENDORS

**18.81.030 Retail licenses—Eligibility.** [1939 c 192 § 3; RRS § 10146–3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 185 § 4.

#### Chapter 18.82

##### PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS

**18.82.010 Declaration of purposes—Liberal construction.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.020 Definitions.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.030 Registration required—Fee—Forms—Contents.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 30 § 70; 1967 ex.s. c 72 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.040 Cancellation of enrollment by student—Return of materials—Refund.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.050 Conduct, practices and information dissemination required of proprietary schools.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.060 Agents' permits.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 30 § 71; 1967 ex.s. c 72 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.070 Rules and regulations—Advisory committee.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.080 Unfair acts or practices.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.090 Notes, negotiable instruments, or contracts for payment of courses—Unenforceable unless compliance with chapter.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.900 Short title.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 11.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.910 Effective date—1967 ex.s. c 72.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 13.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**18.82.920 Severability—1967 ex.s. c 72.** [1967 ex.s. c 72 § 12.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

#### Chapter 18.85

##### REAL ESTATE BROKERS AND SALESMEN

**18.85.020 Real estate director.** [1941 c 252 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8340–24.] Repealed by 1953 c 235 § 19.

**18.85.070 Examining commission—Appointment.** [1951 c 222 § 5, last am'ds 1941 c 252 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 8340–36.] Repealed by 1953 c 235 § 19.

**18.85.410 Sale of used mobile homes by licensees.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 60 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 204 § 3.

#### Chapter 18.88

##### REGISTERED NURSES

(Formerly: Registered professional nurses)

**18.88.040 Nurse planning council created—Duties.** [1949 c 202 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10173–2a.] Repealed by 1973 c 133 § 30.

#### Chapter 18.90

##### SANITARIANS

**18.90.010 Definitions.** [1959 c 200 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 60, effective June 30, 1982.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of this section does not take cognizance of the subsequent amendment by 1979 c 158 § 70.

**18.90.020 Board of registered sanitarians—Appointment, terms, qualifications, compensation, etc.—Examinations.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 52; 1967 c 188 § 5; 1959 c 200 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 60, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.90.030 Application for registration—Qualifications—Sanitarians employed prior to 1960.** [1959 c 200 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 60, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.90.040 Registration, renewal fees—Sanitarians' licensing account—Expiration of certificates, delinquencies—Reexaminations.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 30 § 80; 1971 ex.s. c 266 § 19; 1959 c 200 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 60, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.90.050 Registration of sanitarians registered in another state—Fee.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 30 § 81; 1959 c 200 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 60, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.90.060 Revocation, suspension of certificate.** [1959 c 200 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 60, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.90.070 Use of titles, descriptions, letters—Penalty.** [1959 c 200 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 60, effective June 30, 1982.

**18.90.900 Severability—1959 c 200.** [1959 c 200 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 60, effective June 30, 1982.

#### Chapter 18.92

##### VETERINARY MEDICINE, SURGERY, AND DENTISTRY

**18.92.020 Board of veterinary examiners—Appointment—Qualifications.** [1941 c 71 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10040–3. Prior: 1907 c 124 § 5.] Repealed by 1959 c 92 § 15.

**18.92.080 Applications—Approval—Refusal.** [1941 c 71 § 6, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10040–6, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.92.070.



**18.92.090 Application--Fees.** [(i) 1941 c 71 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10040-10. Now codified as RCW 18.92.115. (ii) 1941 c 71 § 19, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10040-19, part. Now codified as RCW 18.92.145.]

**18.92.110 Examinations--Regulations.** [1941 c 71 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10040-8.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 50 § 12.

**18.92.155 Board may recommend suspension, revocation of licenses--Procedure.** [1959 c 92 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 50 § 12.

**18.92.170 Revocation and suspension of licenses--Grounds.** [1941 c 71 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10040-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.92.160.

**18.92.190 Revocation and suspension of licenses--Hearing, generally.** [1941 c 71 § 14, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10040-14, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.92.180.

**18.92.200 Revocation and suspension of licenses--Hearing--Witnesses--Subpoenas.** [1941 c 71 § 14, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10040-14, part.] Now codified in RCW 18.92.180.

#### Chapter 18.106

##### PLUMBERS

**18.106.120 Apprentices--Registration--Permit to work.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 175 § 12.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 71 § 4.

### Title 19

## BUSINESS REGULATIONS--MISCELLANEOUS

#### Chapter 19.04

##### ANTIFREEZE VENDING

**19.04.010 Definitions--General.** [1949 c 121 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-300.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.020 Adulteration--Defined.** [1949 c 121 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-301.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.030 Misbranding--Defined.** [1949 c 121 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-302.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.040 Annual inspection--Fee--Permit.** [1949 c 121 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-303.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.050 Duties of department of agriculture.** [1949 c 121 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-304.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.060 Rules and regulations--Standards.** [1949 c 121 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-305.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.070 List of approved brands and trademarks.** [1949 c 121 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-306.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.080 Restriction upon advertising product.** [1949 c 121 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-307.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.090 Prosecutions.** [1949 c 121 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-308.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.100 Collection and disposition of fees.** [1949 c 121 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-309.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.04.110 Penalty.** [1949 c 121 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-310.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 47, effective June 30, 1982.

#### Chapter 19.08

##### CASCARA BARK PEELING

**19.08.010 Permit to take or dispose of cascara bark.** [1943 c 129 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2875-1.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 50, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.08.020 Requirements for cutting or peeling--Protection of trees.** [1943 c 129 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 2875-2.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 50, effective June 30, 1982.

**19.08.030 Penalties.** [1943 c 129 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2875-3.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 50, effective June 30, 1982.

#### Chapter 19.09

##### CHARITABLE SOLICITATIONS

**19.09.120 Notice of intention to solicit--Short form report.** [1974 ex.s. c 106 § 4; 1973 1st ex.s. c 13 § 12.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 222 § 18.

**19.09.130 Short form report--Form--Requirements.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 13 § 13.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 222 § 18.

**19.09.330 Local codes, ordinances, and regulations.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 13 § 33.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 222 § 18.

#### Chapter 19.10

##### CHARITABLE TRUSTS

**19.10.030 Certain nonprofit foundations exempt from notice and filing requirements.** [1967 ex.s. c 53 § 3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 226 § 7.

#### Chapter 19.12

##### CHRISTMAS TREE EXPORTING

**19.12.010 Definition.** [1937 c 112 § 1, part; 1931 c 26 § 1, part; 1929 c 141 § 1, part; RRS § 8291-1, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 86 § 1.

**19.12.020 Severance tax imposed--Rate--Tags.** [1937 c 112 § 2, part; 1931 c 26 § 2, part; 1929 c 141 § 2, part; RRS § 8291-2, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 86 § 1.

**19.12.030 Disposition of tax.** [1937 c 112 § 2, part; 1931 c 26 § 2, part; 1929 c 141 § 2, part; RRS § 8291-2, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 86 § 1.

**19.12.040 Attachment of tags to shipment.** [1937 c 112 § 3; 1931 c 26 § 3; 1929 c 141 § 3; RRS § 8291-3.] Repealed by 1957 c 86 § 1.

**19.12.050 Shipment or carriage without tax payment prohibited.** [1937 c 112 § 1, part; 1931 c 26 § 1, part; 1929 c 141 § 1, part; RRS § 8291-1, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 86 § 1.

**19.12.060 Scope of chapter.** [1937 c 112 § 4; 1929 c 141 § 4; RRS § 8291-4.] Repealed by 1957 c 86 § 1.

**19.12.070 Reports by shippers.** [1955 c 225 § 2; 1937 c 112 § 6; RRS § 8291-6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 32 § 1.

**19.12.080 Reports by carriers.** [1937 c 112 § 5; RRS § 8291-5.] Repealed by 1957 c 86 § 1.

**19.12.090 Violations--Penalty.** [1937 c 112 § 7; RRS § 8291-7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 32 § 1.

#### Chapter 19.16

##### COLLECTION AGENCIES

**19.16.010 through 19.16.050** [1929 c 90 §§ 1-5; RRS §§ 5847-4-5847-8.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 253 § 43.

**19.16.350 Board--Powers--Duties.** [1971 ex.s. c 253 § 26.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 20 § 10.

**19.16.370 License--Denial, suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew--Grounds.** [1971 ex.s. c 253 § 28.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 20 § 10.

#### Chapter 19.18

##### COMIC BOOKS

**19.18.010 Declaration of policy.** [1955 c 282 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.020 Declaration of police power--Chapter to be liberally construed.** [1955 c 282 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.030 Definitions.** [1955 c 282 § 3.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.040 Supervisor to enforce chapter--Rules--Personnel.** [1955 c 282 § 14.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.050 Presumption that minors will read or look at comic books.** [1955 c 282 § 5.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.060 Licenses--Compliance required--Penalty.** [1955 c 282 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.070 Licenses--Fees.** [1955 c 282 § 6.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.080 Licenses--Dealers--Refusal, suspension, revocation, length of.** [1955 c 282 § 10.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.090 Licenses--Wholesale dealers--Refusal, suspension, revocation.** [1955 c 282 § 12.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.100 Licenses--Refusal, suspension, revocation--Complaint--Hearing--Appeal.** [1955 c 282 § 11.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.110 Copies of comic books to be supplied to supervisor.** [1955 c 282 § 13.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.120 Prohibited acts--Dealers.** [1955 c 282 § 7.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.130 Prohibited acts--Wholesale dealers--Conditions of sale or delivery.** [1955 c 282 § 8.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.140 Penalties.** [1955 c 282 § 9.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

**19.18.900 Severability--1955 c 282.** [1955 c 282 § 15.] Repealed by 1980 c 36 § 1.

#### Chapter 19.20

##### CONVICT-MADE GOODS

**19.20.010 Definitions.** [1933 c 178 § 3; RRS § 5847-4.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**19.20.020 Sale of convict-made goods prohibited--Exceptions--Rehabilitation and vocational program goods excepted, compensation.** [1975 c 44 § 1; 1970 ex.s. c 73 § 1; 1933 c 178 § 1; 1927 c 294 § 1; RRS § 5847-1. Formerly RCW 19.20.020 through 19.20.050.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**19.20.030 Importation for sale forbidden.** [1933 c 178 § 1, part; 1927 c 294 § 1, part; RRS § 5847-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.20.020...

**19.20.040 Exemption of state institutions.** [1933 c 178 § 1, part; 1927 c 294 § 1, part; RRS § 5847-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.20.020.

**19.20.050 Exemption of federal institutions and prison sales.** [1933 c 178 § 1, part; 1927 c 294 § 1, part; RRS § 5847-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.20.020.

**19.20.060 Violations--Penalty.** [1933 c 178 § 2; 1927 c 294 § 2; RRS § 5847-2.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**19.20.900 Police power of state.** [1933 c 178 § 5; RRS § 5847-6.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**19.20.910 Severability--1927 c 294.** [1927 c 294 § 3; RRS § 5847-3.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

#### Chapter 19.24

##### COPYRIGHT PROTECTION

**19.24.030 Copyright pools--Royalties on piece system.** [1937 c 218 § 3, part; RRS § 3802-2, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.020.

**19.24.070 Declaration of police power.** [1937 c 218 § 7, part; RRS § 3802-6, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.060.

**19.24.080 Purpose of legislation.** [1937 c 218 § 7, part; RRS § 3802-6, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.060.

**19.24.090 Situs of copyrighted work.** [1937 c 218 § 7, part; RRS § 3802-6, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.060.

**19.24.110 Doing business in this state--Evidence of.** [1937 c 218 § 8, part; RRS § 3802-7, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.100.

**19.24.120 Process--Secretary of state as agent.** [1937 c 218 § 8, part; RRS § 3802-7, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.100.

**19.24.130 Process--Service upon nonresident.** [1937 c 218 § 8, part; RRS § 3802-7, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.100.

**19.24.150 Injunction--To whom to be applicable.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.160 Injunction--Enforcement--Receiver.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.170 Receivership--Scope.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.180 Receivership--Collection of disputed license fees.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.190 Anti-monopoly board--Convening by court, when.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.200 Anti-monopoly board--Membership--Duties.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.210 Receiver--License fees fixed by board.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.220 Receiver--Term of administration.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.230 Receiver--Attorney--Fees.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.240 Escheat of copyrights to state--Order to show cause.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.250 Escheat of copyrights--Procedure.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.260 Escheat--Recording by receiver--Disposition.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

**19.24.270 Escheated property--Biennial reports by treasurer.** [1937 c 218 § 9, part; RRS § 3802-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.24.140.

#### Chapter 19.28

##### ELECTRICIANS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS

**19.28.020 Methods, standards generally.** [1935 c 169 § 1, part; RRS § 8307-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.010.

**19.28.030 Material and equipment standards generally.** [1935 c 169 § 1, part; RRS § 8307-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.010.

**19.28.040 Cities may impose higher standards.** [1935 c 169 § 1, part; RRS § 8307-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.010.

**19.28.050 Waterworks--Consent for connection to pipes.** [1935 c 169 § 1, part; RRS § 8307-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.010.

**19.28.080 Electrical inspectors, state--Appointment.** [1935 c 169 § 3, part; RRS § 8307-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.070.

**19.28.090 Electrical inspectors, state--Salaries and expenses.** [1935 c 169 § 3, part; RRS § 8307-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.070.

**19.28.100 Electrical inspectors, state--Temporary inspectors--Payment.** [1935 c 169 § 3, part; RRS § 8307-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.070.

**19.28.110 Electrical inspectors, state--Responsibility of state for payment limited.** [1935 c 169 § 3, part; RRS § 8307-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.070.

**19.28.130 License--Application.** [1935 c 169 § 4, part; RRS § 8307-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.120.

**19.28.140 License--Scope.** [1935 c 169 § 4, part; RRS § 8307-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.120.

**19.28.150 Licensee's bond--Amount--Surety.** [1935 c 169 § 4, part; RRS § 8307-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.120.

**19.28.160 Licensee's bond--Approval by attorney general.** [1935 c 169 § 4, part; RRS § 8307-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.120.

**19.28.170 Licensee's bond--Conditions.** [1935 c 169 § 4, part; RRS § 8307-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.120.

**19.28.220 Inspections--Disconnection by department authorized.** [1935 c 169 § 8, part; RRS § 8307-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.210.

**19.28.230 Inspections--Work not to be concealed until inspected.** [1935 c 169 § 8, part; RRS § 8307-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.210.

**19.28.240 Inspections--Utilities must require inspection certificate.** [1935 c 169 § 8, part; RRS § 8307-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.210.

**19.28.280 Electrical board of appeals--Quorum--Decision final.** [1935 c 169 § 12, part; RRS § 8307-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.270.

**19.28.290 Electrical board of appeals--Compensation.** [1935 c 169 § 12, part; RRS § 8307-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.270.

**19.28.320 Revocation or suspension--Appeal to board.** [1935 c 169 § 7, part; RRS § 8307-7, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.28.310.

#### Chapter 19.32 FOOD LOCKERS

**19.32.070 Revocation or suspension of licenses--Notice, hearing.** [1943 c 115 § 5(b); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6294-129(b).] Now codified in RCW 19.32.060.

**19.32.080 Revocation or suspension of licenses--Review.** [1943 c 117 § 5(c); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6294-129(c).] Now codified in RCW 19.32.060.

**19.32.120 Employees--Must have health certificate.** [1943 c 117 § 6(b), part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6294-130(b), part.] Now codified in RCW 19.32.110.

**19.32.130 Health certificates--Fee--Duration.** [1943 c 117 § 6(b), part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6294-130(b), part.] Now codified in RCW 19.32.110.

**19.32.140 Health certificate--Revocation.** [1943 c 117 § 6(c), part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6294-130(c), part.] Now codified in RCW 19.32.110.

#### Chapter 19.44 GRIST MILLS

**19.44.010 Duties of owners and operators.** [Code 1881 § 2533; RRS § 5844. Prior: 1863 p 493 § 2; 1854 p 398 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**19.44.020 Assistance in carrying grist.** [Code 1881 § 2536; RRS § 5847. Prior: 1863 p 494 § 5; 1854 p 398 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**19.44.030 Limit of liability for loss.** [Code 1881 § 2534; RRS § 5845. Prior: 1863 p 493 § 3; 1854 p 398 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**19.44.040 Tolls.** [Code 1881 § 2532; RRS § 5843. Prior: 1863 p 493 § 1; 1854 p 398 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**19.44.050 Violations and penalties.** [Code 1881 § 2535; RRS § 5846. Prior: 1863 p 494 § 4; 1854 p 398 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

#### Chapter 19.48 HOTELS

**19.48.040 Liability for loss of valuables when safe or vault furnished--Failure of guests to use safe.** [1933 c 114 § 1, part; 1929 c 216 § 2, part; 1915 c 190 § 3, part; 1890 p 95 § 1, part; RRS § 6862, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.48.030.

**19.48.050 Liability for loss of valuables when safe or vault furnished--One thousand dollar limit--Exceptions.** [1933 c 114 § 1, part; 1929 c 216 § 2, part; 1915 c 190 § 3, part; 1890 p 95 § 1, part; RRS § 6862, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.48.030.

**19.48.060 Liability for loss of valuables when safe or vault furnished--Limited to negligence.** [1933 c 114 § 1, part; 1929 c 216 § 2, part; 1915 c 190 § 3, part; 1890 p 95 § 1, part; RRS § 6862, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.48.030.

**19.48.080 Liability for loss of baggage and other property--Specific schedule of limits.** [1929 c 216 § 3, part; 1917 c 57 § 1, part; 1915 c 190 § 4, part; RRS § 6863, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.48.070.

**19.48.090 Liability for loss of baggage and other property--Storage.** [1929 c 216 § 3, part; 1917 c 57 § 1, part; 1915 c 190 § 4, part; RRS § 6863, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.48.070.

**19.48.100 Storage--Sale for charges--Delivery to warehouse company.** [1929 c 216 § 3, part; 1917 c 57 § 1, part; 1915 c 190 § 4, part; RRS § 6863, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.48.070.

**19.48.120 Obtaining accommodations by fraud--Proof of fraudulent intent.** [1929 c 216 § 6, part; 1915 c 190 § 7, part; 1890 p 96 § 2, part; RRS § 6866, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.48.110.

#### Chapter 19.52 INTEREST--USURY

**19.52.040 Usury--Contract of agent binds principal.** [1899 c 80 § 7, part; RRS § 7304, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.52.030.

**19.52.050 Usury--Dual agency.** [1899 c 80 § 7, part; RRS § 7304, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.52.030.

#### Chapter 19.60 PAWN BROKERS AND SECOND-HAND DEALERS

**19.60.064 Owner of stolen goods entitled to attorney fees and costs when required to bring action for recovery.** [1972 ex.s. c 114 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 41 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 19.60.062.

**19.60.110 Violations and penalties.** [1909 c 249 § 233; RRS § 2485.] Now codified as RCW 19.60.063.

#### Chapter 19.72 SURETYSHIP

**19.72.010 Definitions.** [1937 c 145 § 1; RRS § 9942.] [SLC-RO-17.] Now codified as RCW 19.72.109.

**19.72.050 Individual sureties--Examination.** [1927 c 162 § 3, part; RRS § 958-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.72.040.

**19.72.120 Release from official's, executor's, licensee's, etc., bond--Release from bond--Service of notice--Proof.** [1937 c 145 § 2, part; RRS § 9943, part.] [SLC-RO-17.] Now codified in RCW 19.72.110.

#### Chapter 19.76 TRADEMARKS

**19.76.010 Recording.** [1897 c 47 § 3, part; 1891 c 16 § 2; RRS § 11539, part.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

**Construction:** "The word 'person,' in this act, shall be construed to include a person, co-partnership, corporation, association or union of workmen." [1897 c 47 § 9.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21.

**19.76.020 Recording fee.** [1897 c 47 § 3, part; 1891 c 16 § 2; RRS § 11539, part.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

**19.76.030 Certificate of record.** [1897 c 47 § 3, part; 1891 c 16 § 2; RRS § 11539, part.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

**19.76.040 Counterfeiting trademarks--Penalty.** [(i) 1897 c 47 § 1; 1895 c 133 § 1; 1891 c 16 § 1; RRS § 11537. (ii) 1897 c 47 § 2; 1895 c 133 § 1; 1891 c 16 § 5; RRS § 11538.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

**19.76.050 Counterfeiting trademarks--Injunction.** [1897 c 47 § 5; RRS § 11541.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

**19.76.060 Defacing or removing trademark--Penalty.** [1897 c 47 § 8; RRS § 11544.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

**19.76.070 Fraudulent filing of trademark--Civil liability--Penalty.** [1897 c 47 § 4; RRS § 11540.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

**19.76.080 Unauthorized use of trademark--Penalty.** [1897 c 47 § 6; 1891 c 16 § 5; RRS § 11542.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

**19.76.090 Unauthorized use of name or seal of another--Penalty.** [1897 c 47 § 7; RRS § 11543.] Repealed by 1955 c 211 § 21. Later enactment, see chapter 19.77 RCW.

#### Chapter 19.80 TRADE NAMES

**19.80.050 Compliance must be alleged in order to sue.** [1907 c 145 § 5, part; RRS § 9980, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.80.040.

#### Chapter 19.88 UNFAIR COMPETITION--FAIR TRADE

**19.88.010 Definitions.** [(i) 1937 c 176 § 5; RRS § 5854-15. Now codified as RCW 19.89.010. (ii) 1939 c 221 § 1; RRS § 5854-21. Now codified as RCW 19.90.010.]

**19.88.020 Resale price fixing--When valid.** [1937 c 176 § 2; RRS § 5854-12.] Now codified as RCW 19.89.020.

**19.88.030 Resale price fixing--Enforcement of agreements.** [(i) 1937 c 176 § 3; RRS § 5854-13. Now codified as RCW 19.89.030. (ii) 1937 c 176 § 4; RRS § 5854-14. Now codified as RCW 19.89.040.]

**19.88.040 Price cutting practices forbidden--Generally.** [1939 c 221 § 4; RRS § 5854-24.] Now codified as RCW 19.90.040.

**19.88.050 Price cutting--Locality discrimination.** [1939 c 221 § 2, part; RRS § 5854-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.90.020.

**19.88.060 Price cutting--Exceptions--Quantity discounts--Freight differentials.** [1939 c 221 § 2, part; RRS § 5854-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.90.020.

**19.88.070 Price cutting--Exceptions--Functional classifications.** [1939 c 221 § 2, part; RRS § 5854-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.90.020.

**19.88.080 Price cutting--Exceptions--Motion picture films.** [1939 c 221 § 2, part; RRS § 5854-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.90.020.

**19.88.090 Price cutting--Exceptions--Rates established by public service commission.** [1939 c 221 § 2, part; RRS § 5854-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 19.90.020.

**19.88.100 Price cutting--Exceptions--General.** [1939 c 221 § 7; RRS § 5854-27.] Now codified as RCW 19.90.070.

**19.88.110 Price cutting contracts void.** [1939 c 221 § 8; RRS § 5854-28.] Now codified as RCW 19.90.080.

**19.88.120 Price cutting--Violations--Penalties.** [1939 c 221 § 10; RRS § 5854-30.] Now codified as RCW 19.90.100.

**19.88.130 Price cutting--Proof of costs.** [(i) 1939 c 221 § 5; RRS § 5854-25. Now codified as RCW 19.90.050. (ii) 1939 c 221 § 6, part; RRS § 5854-26, part. Now codified in RCW 19.90.060. (iii) 1939 c 221 § 12; RRS § 5854-32. Now codified as RCW 19.90.120.]

**19.88.140 Price cutting--Proof of intent.** [(i) 1939 c 221 § 3, part; RRS § 5854-23, part. Now codified in RCW 19.90.030. (ii) 1939 c 221 § 6, part; RRS § 5854-26, part. Now codified as RCW 19.90.060.]

**19.88.150 Price cutting--Collusion.** [(i) 1939 c 221 § 3, part; RRS § 5854-23, part. Now codified in RCW 19.90.030. (ii) 1939 c 221 § 11; RRS § 5854-31. Now codified as RCW 19.90.110.]

**19.88.160 Price cutting--Injunction--Damages.** [1939 c 221 § 9; RRS § 5854-29.] Now codified as RCW 19.90.090.

**19.88.170 Price cutting--Injunction in name of state.** [1939 c 221 § 13; RRS § 5854-33.] Now codified as RCW 19.90.130.

#### Chapter 19.89 FAIR TRADE ACT

**19.89.010 Definitions.** [1937 c 176 § 5; RRS § 5854-15. Prior: 1935 c 177 § 2. Formerly RCW 19.88.010, part.] Repealed by 1975 c 55 § 1.

**19.89.020 Resale price fixing--When valid.** [1937 c 176 § 2; RRS § 5854-12. Prior: 1935 c 177 § 3. Formerly RCW 19.88.020.] Repealed by 1975 c 55 § 1.

**19.89.030 Unlawful advertisements or sale in violation of agreement.** [1937 c 176 § 3; RRS § 5854-13. Prior: 1935 c 177 § 4. Formerly RCW 19.88.030, part.] Repealed by 1975 c 55 § 1.

**19.89.040 Application of chapter--Agreements affected.** [1937 c 176 § 4; RRS § 5854-14. Formerly RCW 19.88.030, part.] Repealed by 1975 c 55 § 1.

**19.89.900 Severability--1937 c 176.** [1937 c 176 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 c 55 § 1.

**19.89.910 Short title.** [1937 c 176 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 c 55 § 1.

#### Chapter 19.92 WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

**19.92.005 through 19.92.090 Weights and measures--Standards, division, sealers, sales, apples, berries, etc.** [1945 c 104 § 2; 1937 c 167 § 1; 1927 c 194 §§ 1-5, 12, 16, 18, 22; 1923 c 126 § 1; 1917 c 122 §§ 2-4; 1917 c 85 § 1; 1913 c 52 §§ 1, 3, 5, 9; 1890 p 266 § 1; RRS §§ 11617-11621, 11628, 11632, 11634, 11638.] Repealed by 1959 c 291 § 40.

**19.92.130 through 19.92.230 Weights and measures--Butter, coal, cranberries, flour, ice, milk, potatoes, vinegar, wood.** [1945 c 138 §§ 1, 2; 1945 c 104 § 1; 1927 c 194 §§ 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23; 1923 c 126 § 1; 1919 c 102 § 1; 1913 c 52 § 9; 1907 c 100 § 1; 1899 c 88 § 1; RRS §§ 11625, 11627, 11629-11631, 11633, 11635-11637, 11639, 11640-1, 11640-2.] Repealed by 1959 c 291 § 40.

**19.92.250 through 19.92.280 Weights and measures--Unlawful practices, violations, enforcements.** [1927 c 194 §§ 6, 7, 8, 24; 1913 c 52 §§ 6, 7, 8; 1907 c 100 § 2; RRS §§ 11622, 11623, 11624, 11640.] Repealed by 1959 c 291 § 40.

#### Chapter 19.93 WEIGHTS AND MEASURES--1959 ACT

**19.93.010 through 19.93.380** [1959 c 291 §§ 1 through 38.] Repealed by 1969 c 67 § 56. Later enactment, see chapter 19.94 RCW.

**19.93.900 Severability.** [1959 c 291 § 39.] Repealed by 1969 c 67 § 56.

#### Chapter 19.106 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS DISCLOSURE ACT

**19.106.010 Short title.** [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 1.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

**19.106.020 Definitions.** [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 2.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

**19.106.030 Loan information statement--Required--Contents--Filing.** [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 3.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

**19.106.040 Verification of statements--Forms.** [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 4.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

**19.106.050 Availability of statements for public inspection--Copies.** [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 5.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

**19.106.060 Violations--Penalties.** [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 6.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

**19.106.070 Confidentiality of names of individual depositors or mortgagors.** [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 7.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

**19.106.080** Disclosure provisions exclusive—Other statutes, charter provisions, ordinances, etc. superseded. [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 8.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

**19.106.900** Expiration of chapter. [1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.] Expired January 1, 1981, see 1977 ex.s. c 301 § 9.

## Title 20

### COMMISSION MERCHANTS—AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

#### Chapter 20.01

##### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—COMMISSION MERCHANTS, DEALERS, BROKERS, BUYERS, AGENTS

**20.01.445** Standard contract format. [1977 ex.s. c 304 § 12; 1974 ex.s. c 102 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 115 § 6. See RCW 20.01.940.

#### Chapter 20.04

##### DEFINITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS

**20.04.010 through 20.04.120.** [1955 c 14 §§ 20.04.010–20.04.120; 1955 c 262 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 139 § 51.

#### Chapter 20.08

##### LICENSES AND FEES

**20.08.010 through 20.08.110.** [1955 c 14 §§ 20.08.010–20.08.110; 1955 c 262 § 3; 1951 c 244 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 139 § 51.

#### Chapter 20.12

##### BONDS AND INSURANCE

**20.12.010 through 20.12.040.** [1955 c 14 §§ 20.12.010–20.12.040; 1955 c 262 §§ 1, 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 139 § 51.

#### Chapter 20.16

##### DEALINGS WITH CONSIGNORS--MANIFESTS--COMMISSIONS

**20.16.010 through 20.16.040.** [1955 c 14 §§ 20.16.010–20.16.040.] Repealed by 1959 c 139 § 51.

#### Chapter 20.20

##### RECORDS--REPORTS--AUDITS

**20.20.010 through 20.20.060.** [1955 c 14 §§ 20.20.010–20.20.060.] Repealed by 1959 c 139 § 51.

#### Chapter 20.24

##### INVESTIGATIONS--VIOLATIONS--PENALTIES

**20.24.010 through 20.24.070.** [1955 c 14 §§ 20.24.010–20.24.070.] Repealed by 1959 c 139 § 51.

#### Chapter 20.98

##### CONSTRUCTION

**20.98.010 through 20.98.060.** [1955 c 14 §§ 20.98.010–20.98.060.] Repealed by 1959 c 139 § 51.

## Title 21

### SECURITIES AND INVESTMENTS

#### Chapter 21.04

##### SECURITIES ACT

**21.04.010 through 21.04.220.** [1951 c 230; 1949 c 150; 1947 c 189; 1943 c 231; 1943 c 169; 1939 c 124; 1937 c 182; 1935 c 97; 1923 c 69; RRS §§ 5853-1—5853-23.] Repealed by 1959 c 282 § 68.

#### Chapter 21.08

##### METALLIFEROUS MINING SECURITIES

**21.08.010 through 21.08.120.** [1951 c 64; 1937 c 178; RRS §§ 5853-31—5853-42.] Repealed by 1959 c 282 § 68.

#### Chapter 21.12

##### OIL, GAS, AND MINING LEASES

**21.12.010 through 21.12.080.** [1939 c 110; RRS §§ 5853-51—5853-58.] Repealed by 1959 c 282 § 68.

#### Chapter 21.16

##### TRANSFER OF SECURITIES BY FIDUCIARIES

**21.16.010** "Fiduciary" defined. [1947 c 159 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3923-41.] Repealed by 1961 c 150 § 12. Later enactment, see chapter 21.17 RCW.

**21.16.020** Registration or transfer by fiduciary or nominee. [1947 c 159 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3923-40.] Repealed by 1961 c 150 § 12. Later enactment, see chapter 21.17 RCW.

#### Chapter 21.20

##### SECURITIES ACT OF WASHINGTON

**21.20.150** Registration by notification—Requirements. [1959 c 282 § 15.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 84 § 28.

**21.20.160** Contents of registration statement by notification. [1959 c 282 § 16.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 84 § 28.

**21.20.170** Time of taking effect of registration statement by notification. [1959 c 282 § 17.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 84 § 28.

**21.20.235** Restricted real estate securities—Registration under section authorized—Definition—Limitation. [1975 1st ex.s. c 84 § 27.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 68 § 45.

**21.20.335** Interest charged by broker-dealers—Margin account debit balances. [1975 1st ex.s. c 84 § 26.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 172 § 5.

## Title 22

### WAREHOUSING AND DEPOSITS

#### Chapter 22.01

##### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**22.01.010** Ownership of goods by warehouseman does not defeat receipt. [1955 c 164 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.180(2).

#### Chapter 22.04

##### UNIFORM WAREHOUSE RECEIPTS

**22.04.010 through 22.04.610.** [1913 c 99 §§ 1-60.] Repealed, effective midnight on June 30, 1967, by Article 10 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c. 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date—1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer—1965 ex.s. c 157: Provision for transition:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer—1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed—1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

##### COMPARATIVE TABLE

Chapter 22.04 (Uniform Warehouse Receipts) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 22.04	Title 62A
22.04.010	—
22.04.020	62A.1-201(45)
	62A.7-201
22.04.030	62A.7-104
	62A.7-202
22.04.040	62A.7-104
	62A.7-204
22.04.050	62A.7-104
22.04.060	62A.7-104
22.04.070	62A.7-402
22.04.080	62A.7-104(2)
22.04.090	62A.7-403
22.04.100	62A.2-705

Chapter 22.04	Title 62A
22.04.110	62A.7-403
	62A.7-403
	62A.7-404
22.04.120	62A.2-705
	62A.7-403
22.04.130	62A.7-403
22.04.140	62A.7-208
22.04.150	62A.7-601
22.04.160	_____
22.04.170	62A.7-403
	62A.7-603
22.04.180	62A.7-603
22.04.190	_____
22.04.200	62A.7-403
22.04.210	62A.7-203
	62A.7-401
22.04.220	62A.7-204
22.04.230	62A.7-207
22.04.240	62A.7-207
22.04.250	_____
22.04.260	62A.7-602
22.04.270	_____
22.04.280	62A.7-209
	62A.7-307
22.04.290	62A.7-209
	62A.7-307
22.04.300	62A.7-209
	62A.7-307
22.04.310	62A.7-209
	62A.7-307
22.04.320	62A.7-209
	62A.7-307
22.04.330	62A.7-209
	62A.7-307
22.04.340	62A.7-210
	62A.7-308
22.04.350	62A.7-206
22.04.360	62A.7-210(7)
22.04.370	62A.7-210(9)
22.04.380	62A.7-501
22.04.390	62A.7-501
22.04.400	62A.7-501
22.04.410	62A.7-501
22.04.420	62A.7-502
	62A.7-503
	62A.7-504
22.04.430	62A.7-504
22.04.440	62A.7-506
22.04.450	62A.7-507
22.04.460	62A.7-505
22.04.470	62A.7-508
22.04.480	62A.7-501
22.04.490	62A.7-502
22.04.500	62A.2-705
	62A.7-502
22.04.510	_____
22.04.520	_____
22.04.530	_____
22.04.540	_____
22.04.550	_____
22.04.560	_____
22.04.570	62A.1-103
22.04.580	62A.1-102(1)
22.04.585	62A.1-201(1)
	62A.1-201(14)
	62A.1-201(17)
	62A.1-201(19)
	62A.1-201(20)
	62A.1-201(28)
	62A.1-201(30)
	62A.1-201(32)
	62A.1-201(33)
	62A.1-201(44)
	62A.7-102
22.04.590	62A.7-104

Chapter 22.04	Title 62A
22.04.600	_____
22.04.610	_____
<b>Chapter 22.08</b>	
<b>GRAIN AND TERMINAL WAREHOUSES--COMMODITY INSPECTION</b>	
<b>22.08.010</b>	<b>Definitions.</b> [1955 c 300 § 1; 1937 c 90 § 1; RRS § 6978. Prior: 1919 c 189 § 1; 1911 c 91 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.010.
<b>22.08.020</b>	<b>Powers and duties of director of agriculture--1919 act.</b> [1919 c 189 § 2; RRS § 6979. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 2; 1909 c 137 § 1. FORMER PARTS OF SECTION: 1921 c 137 § 1 recodified as RCW 22.08.021 and 1921 c 145 § 8 footnoted following chapter digest.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.020.
<b>22.08.021</b>	<b>Powers and duties of the director of agriculture--1921 act.</b> [1921 c 137 § 1; RRS § 7014. Formerly RCW 22.08.020, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.020.
<b>22.08.025</b>	<b>Employees.</b> [1919 c 189 § 9; RRS § 6986. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 9.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.
<b>22.08.030</b>	<b>Inspection points.</b> [1921 c 145 § 2; 1919 c 189 § 8; RRS § 6985. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 8; 1909 c 137 § 7; 1895 c 109 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.380.
<b>22.08.040</b>	<b>Warehouse charges to be just and reasonable.</b> [1919 c 189 § 10; RRS § 6987. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 10; 1909 c 137 § 9. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1919 c 189 § 11, recodified as RCW 22.08.041.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.
<b>22.08.041</b>	<b>Procedure for fixing rates--Review--Enforcement.</b> [1919 c 189 § 11; RRS § 6988. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 11; 1909 c 137 § 10. Formerly RCW 22.08.040, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.
<b>22.08.050</b>	<b>Standard grades to be fixed--Procedure, rules, changes, discounts, premiums on sales, etc.</b> [1923 c 48 § 1; 1921 c 144 § 1; 1919 c 189 § 12; RRS § 6989. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 12; 1909 c 137 §§ 11, 12, 13, 14. Formerly RCW 22.08.050, 22.08.060, 22.08.070 and 22.08.080.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.390.
<b>22.08.060</b>	<b>Grades, establishment or change of--Rules and regulations.</b> [1923 c 48 § 1, part; RRS § 6989, part.] Recodified in RCW 22.08.050 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.
<b>22.08.070</b>	<b>Copies of grades.</b> [1923 c 48 § 1, part; RRS § 6989, part.] Recodified in RCW 22.08.050 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.
<b>22.08.080</b>	<b>Discounts, premiums on grain sales.</b> [1923 c 48 § 1, part; RRS § 6989, part.] Recodified in RCW 22.08.050 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.
<b>22.08.090</b>	<b>Fees and charges--Grain and hay inspection fund created.</b> [1951 c 171 § 1; 1935 c 157 § 1; 1933 ex.s. c 25 § 1; 1931 c 46 § 2; 1921 c 74 § 1; 1919 c 189 § 13; RRS § 6991. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 13; 1909 c 137 § 13; 1895 c 109 § 30.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactments, see RCW 22.09.460, 22.09.500.
<b>22.08.100</b>	<b>Inspectors' certificates--Appeal, director's decision final--Records.</b> [1919 c 189 § 14; RRS § 6992. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 14; 1909 c 137 § 14.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.420.
<b>22.08.110</b>	<b>Interest in commodities prohibited.</b> [1919 c 189 § 6; RRS § 6983. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 6; 1909 c 137 § 5; 1895 c 109 § 5.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.
<b>22.08.120</b>	<b>Penalty for neglect of duty, etc., by inspector.</b> [1919 c 189 § 7; RRS § 6984. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 7; 1909 c 137 § 6; 1895 c 109 § 9.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.440.
<b>22.08.130</b>	<b>Misconduct of inspectors.</b> [1919 c 189 § 15; RRS § 6993. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 15.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.
<b>22.08.140</b>	<b>Appeal from inspector's grading.</b> [1921 c 145 § 3; 1919 c 189 § 16; RRS § 6994. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 16; 1909 c 137 § 16; 1895 c 109 § 10.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.450.

**22.08.150 Inspection and grading for export.** [1955 c 315 § 1; 1919 c 189 § 17; RRS § 6995. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 17.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.210.

**22.08.160 Warehouseman's license.** [1955 c 388 § 2. Prior: 1933 c 186 § 1, part; 1931 c 46 § 3, part; 1923 c 123 § 8, part; 1919 c 189 § 18, part; 1911 c 91 § 18, part; RRS § 6996, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactments, see RCW 22.09.030 through 22.09.070, and 22.09.540.

**22.08.170 Surety bonds.** [1955 c 388 § 3. Prior: 1933 c 186 § 1, part; 1931 c 46 § 3, part; 1923 c 123 § 8, part; 1919 c 189 § 18, part; 1911 c 91 § 18, part; RRS § 6996, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactments, see RCW 22.09.090, 22.09.100.

**22.08.180 Right of action on bond—Liability of surety limited.** [1937 c 90 § 2; RRS § 6996-1.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactments, see RCW 22.09.090, 22.09.100, and 22.09.370.

**22.08.190 Change of capacity to be reported.** [1937 c 90 § 8; RRS § 6996-2.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.090.

**22.08.200 Insurance policy on grain required—Cancellation.** [1953 c 149 § 1; 1947 c 103 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11569-15.] Recodified as RCW 22.14.010 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.210 Recourse of receipt holder against insurance on building.** [1947 c 103 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11569-16.] Recodified as RCW 22.14.020 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.220 Effect of fraud—Limitation of insurance recovery.** [1947 c 103 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11569-17, part.] Recodified in RCW 22.14.030 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.230 Liability of warehouseman for loss by fire and casualty.** [1947 c 103 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11569-17, part.] Recodified in RCW 22.14.030 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.240 Storage rates to be posted.** [1919 c 189 § 19; RRS § 6997. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 19.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.240.

**22.08.250 Examination of warehouses.** [1919 c 189 § 20; RRS § 6998. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 20.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.340.

**22.08.260 Rate discrimination, unreasonable preferences prohibited.** [1919 c 189 § 21; RRS § 6999. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 21; 1909 c 137 § 20.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.190.

**22.08.270 Duty of warehouseman to serve.** [1937 c 90 § 3; RRS § 7000. Prior: 1931 c 46 § 4; 1921 c 154 § 4; 1919 c 189 § 22; 1911 c 91 § 22; 1909 c 137 § 21.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.130.

**22.08.280 Delivery of commodities—Trust receipts.** [1923 c 146 § 1; 1919 c 189 § 23; RRS § 7001. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 23; 1909 c 137 § 22.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactments, see RCW 22.09-150, 22.09.250.

**22.08.290 Warehouse receipts.** [1937 c 90 § 4; RRS § 7000-1. Prior: 1931 c 46 § 5; 1923 c 146 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.290.

**22.08.300 Dealing in unauthorized receipts prohibited—Penalty.** [1937 c 90 § 5; RRS § 7000-2.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.310.

**22.08.310 Deposits as bailments.** [1937 c 90 § 6; RRS § 7000-3.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.520.

**22.08.320 Action in event of shortage.** [1937 c 90 § 7; RRS § 7000-4.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.350.

**22.08.330 Reports of warehouseman—Penalty.** [1937 c 90 § 9; RRS § 7000-5.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.200.

**22.08.340 Loading facilities—Hay inspection.** [1921 c 145 § 6; 1919 c 189 § 25; RRS § 7003. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 25; 1909 c 137 § 24.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.350 Inspection at noninspection points—Charges.** [1919 c 189 § 26; RRS § 7004. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 26.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.360 Disposition of samples.** [1919 c 189 § 27; RRS § 7005. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 27.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.410.

**22.08.370 Car examinations—Penalty.** [1919 c 189 § 28; RRS § 7006. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 28; 1909 c 137 § 29.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.380 Side tracks, loading facilities, track scales, inspection of scales—Penalty.** [1921 c 145 § 7; 1919 c 189 § 29; RRS § 7007. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 29. Formerly RCW 22.08.380, 22.08.390, 22.08.400.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactments, see RCW 22.09.280, 22.09.470.

**22.08.390 Track scales for weighing.** [1921 c 145 § 7, part; 1919 c 189 § 29, part; RRS § 7007, part.] Recodified in RCW 22.08.380 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.400 Inspection of scales.** [1921 c 145 § 7, part; 1919 c 189 § 29, part; RRS § 7007, part.] Recodified in RCW 22.08.380 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.410 Police protection.** [1919 c 189 § 30; RRS § 7008. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 30; 1909 c 137 § 30.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.270.

**22.08.420 Shipper's weight and grade, where conclusive.** [1919 c 189 § 31; RRS § 7010. Prior: 1911 c 91 § 31.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.490.

**22.08.430 Penalties.** [1919 c 189 § 32; RRS § 7011. Prior: 1909 c 137 § 31; 1895 c 109 § 40.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.560.

**22.08.900 Actions and proceedings under law prior to 1919 continued.** [1919 c 189 § 35; RRS § 7013.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.910 Severability—1919 act.** [1919 c 189 § 33; RRS § 7012.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.920 Severability—1921 act.** [1921 c 144 § 2; RRS § 6990.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.08.930 Invalidity, effect, construction of 1937 act.** [1937 c 90 § 12; RRS § 7000-7.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

## Chapter 22.09

### AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

**22.09.510 Transfer of moneys in grain and hay inspection fund.** [1963 c 124 § 51.] Repealed by 1981 c 297 § 42.

**Effective date—1981 c 297:** See RCW 22.09.951.

## Chapter 22.12

### 1915 TERMINAL WAREHOUSE ACT

**22.12.010 Definitions.** [1915 c 170 § 1; RRS § 11549. Cf. 1911 c 91 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.010.

**22.12.020 License required—Fee—Bond—Revocation.** [1915 c 170 § 2; RRS § 11550. Cf. 1911 c 91 § 18. Formerly RCW 22.12.020, 22.12.030.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.030 through 22.09.060, 22.09.080, and 22.09.090.

**22.12.030 Revocation of license.** [1915 c 170 § 2, part; RRS § 11550, part.] Recodified in RCW 22.12.010 and subsequently repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.12.040 Unlawful to operate without license.** [1915 c 170 § 3; RRS § 11551.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.030.

**22.12.050 Grain must be inspected and weighed.** [1915 c 170 § 4; RRS § 11552.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.210.

**22.12.060 Registrar of warehouse receipts.** [1915 c 170 § 5; RRS § 11553.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.12.070 Class A warehouse receipts.** [1915 c 170 § 6; RRS § 11554.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.12.080 Cancellation of receipts.** [1915 c 170 § 7; RRS § 11555.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.12.090 Delivery of grain--New receipt for undelivered grain.** [1915 c 170 § 8; RRS § 11556.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.250.

**22.12.100 Division or consolidation of receipts.** [1915 c 170 § 9; RRS § 11557.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.12.110 Information to be furnished registrar.** [1915 c 170 § 10; RRS § 11558.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.12.120 Class B warehouse receipts.** [1915 c 170 § 11; RRS § 11559.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.12.130 Weighing and inspection fees.** [1915 c 170 § 12; RRS § 11560.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.460.

**22.12.140 Duplicate receipt in case of loss.** [1915 c 170 § 13; RRS § 11561.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.320.

**22.12.150 Penalty for unlawful issue of receipts or delivery of grain.** [1915 c 170 § 14; RRS § 11562.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.250.

**22.12.160 General penalty provision.** [1915 c 170 § 15; RRS § 11563.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactment, see RCW 22.09.560.

**22.12.170 Chapter cumulative of other laws.** [1915 c 170 § 16; RRS § 11564.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**Chapter 22.14**

**GRAIN WAREHOUSE INSURANCE**

**22.14.010 Insurance policy on grain required--Cancellation.** [1953 c 149 § 1; 1947 c 103 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11569-15. Formerly RCW 22.08.200.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62. Later enactments, see RCW 22.09.060, 22.09.090, 22.09.110, 22.09.120.

**22.14.020 Recourse of receipt holder against insurance on building.** [1947 c 103 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11569-16. Formerly RCW 22.08.210.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**22.14.030 Effect of fraud on insurance recovery, limitation--Warehouseman's liability for loss.** [1947 c 103 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11569-17. Formerly RCW 22.08.220 and 22.08.230.] Repealed by 1963 c 124 § 62.

**Chapter 22.20**

**STORAGE WAREHOUSEMEN**

Chapter 22.20 RCW was reenacted in 1961 and is now codified as follows:

Formerly	Herein
22.20.010	81.92.010
22.20.012	81.92.020
22.20.020	81.92.030
22.20.030	81.92.040
22.20.040	81.92.050
22.20.050	81.92.060
22.20.060	81.92.070
22.20.070	81.92.080
22.20.080	81.92.090
22.20.090	81.92.100
22.20.100	81.92.110
22.20.110	81.92.120
22.20.120	81.92.130
22.20.130	81.92.140
22.20.135	81.92.150
22.20.140	81.92.170
	Superseded by
22.20.900	81.98.030

**Chapter 22.24**

**WHARFINGERS AND WAREHOUSEMEN**

Chapter 22.24 RCW was reenacted in 1961 and is now codified as follows:

Formerly	Herein
22.24.010	81.94.010
22.24.012	81.94.020
22.24.020	81.94.030
22.24.030	81.94.040
22.24.040	81.94.050
22.24.050	81.94.060
22.24.060	81.94.070
22.24.070	81.94.080
22.24.080	81.94.090
22.24.090	81.94.100
22.24.100	81.94.110
22.24.110	81.94.120

**Chapter 22.28**

**SAFE DEPOSIT COMPANIES**

**22.28.050 Sale of contents to satisfy delinquent rent.** [1923 c 186 § 4, part; RRS § 3385, part.] Now codified in RCW 22.28.040.

**22.28.070 Remedy not exclusive.** [1923 c 186 § 5, part; RRS § 3386, part.] Now codified in RCW 22.28.060.

**ACCESS TO CONTENTS AFTER DEATH**

**22.28.100 through 22.28.150** [1957 c 274 §§ 1 through 6.] Repealed by 1965 c 79 § 1.

**Title 23**

**CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS (PROFIT)**

**Chapter 23.01**

**PRIVATE BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT**

**23.01.010 through 23.01.220** [1933 c 185 §§ 1-20; 1939 c 143 §§ 1, 2; 1947 c 195 § 1; 1949 c 172 § 1.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table, below.

**Repealer--Effective date--Construction--1965 c 53:** See chapter 23A.98 RCW.

**23.01.225 Shares issued or transferred in joint tenancy form--Presumption--Transfers pursuant to direction of survivor.** [1963 c 132 § 1.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by 1965 c 53 § 166 [RCW 23A.98.040] and reenacted by 1965 c 53 § 35, see RCW 23A.08.320.

**23.01.226 Community property agreements--Transfers of shares pursuant to direction of surviving spouse.** [1965 c 85 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 23A.08.325.

**23.01.227 Community property agreements--Transfer of shares pursuant to direction of surviving spouse.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**23.01.230 through 23.01.310** [1933 c 185 §§ 21-30; 1939 c 143 §§ 4, 11.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table below.

**Repealer--Effective date--Construction--1965 c 53:** See chapter 23A.98 RCW.

**23.01.315 Shareholders' action without meeting--Procedure--Effect.** [1961 c 160 § 1.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by 1965 c 53 § 166 [RCW 23A.98.040] and substantially reenacted by 1965 c 53 § 156, see RCW 23A.44.090.

**23.01.320 through 23.01.410** [1933 c 185 §§ 31-38; 1939 c 143 §§ 5, 6, 13; 1943 c 32 § 1; 1949 c 170 §§ 1, 2; 1959 c 12 § 1.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table, below.

**Repealer--Effective date--Construction--1965 c 53:** See chapter 23A.98 RCW.



**23.01.415 Restated articles.** [1961 c 208 § 1.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by 1965 c 53 § 166 [RCW 23A.98.040] and reenacted by 1965 c 53 § 35, see RCW 23A.16.070.

**23.01.420 through 23.01.970** [1933 c 185 §§ 39–68; 1939 c 143 §§ 7–10, 15, 17; 1941 c 103 § 7; 1949 c 188 § 1; 1955 c 92 § 1.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967, by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table, below.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 23.01 RCW (Private Business Corporations Act) to Title 23A RCW (Washington Business Corporation Act)

Chapter 23.01	Title 23A
23.01.010	23A.04.010
23.01.020	23A.08.010
	23A.12.010
23.01.030	23A.12.020
23.01.040	23A.08.050
	23A.32.030
	23A.32.040
23.01.050	23A.12.030
23.01.060	23A.08.140
23.01.070	23A.12.050
23.01.080	23A.08.450(5)
	23A.12.050
	23A.44.100
23.01.090	23A.12.040
	23A.44.080
23.01.100	—
23.01.110	23A.08.020
23.01.120	23A.08.020
	23A.08.030
23.01.130	23A.08.120
	23A.08.130
23.01.140	23A.08.190
23.01.150	23A.08.150
	23A.08.160
23.01.160	23A.08.160
23.01.170	23A.08.170
23.01.180	—
23.01.190	—
23.01.200	23A.08.210
23.01.210	—
23.01.220	23A.08.310
23.01.225	23A.08.320
23.01.230	23A.08.140
23.01.240	23A.08.170
23.01.250	23A.08.420
	23A.08.430
23.01.260	23A.08.450
23.01.270 (1), (2)	23A.08.230
23.01.280	23A.08.250
	23A.08.260
	23A.08.270
23.01.290	23A.44.080
	23A.08.270
	23A.08.280
	23A.08.300
23.01.300	23A.08.330
23.01.310	23A.08.290
23.01.315	23A.44.090
23.01.320	23A.08.340
	through
	23A.08.500
23.01.330	23A.08.470
	23A.08.490
23.01.340	23A.08.480
23.01.350	23A.08.480
23.01.360	—
23.01.370	23A.08.090
	23A.08.100
	23A.32.080
23.01.380	23A.08.500
23.01.390	23A.24.010

Chapter 23.01	Title 23A
	23A.24.020
23.01.400	23A.16.010
	23A.16.020
	23A.16.030
23.01.410	23A.16.040
	23A.16.050
	23A.16.060
23.01.415	23A.16.070
23.01.420	23A.16.010
	23A.16.020
	23A.16.030
23.01.430	23A.16.120
23.01.440	23A.16.090
	23A.16.100
23.01.450	23A.24.030
	23A.24.040
23.01.460	23A.20.010
	23A.20.020
	23A.20.070
23.01.470	23A.20.030
	23A.20.040
23.01.480	23A.20.040
23.01.490	23A.20.060
	23A.32.120
23.01.500	23A.20.060
23.01.510	23A.20.060
	23A.20.070
	23A.24.030
	23A.24.040
23.01.520	23A.28.010
	23A.28.020
	23A.28.030
	23A.28.130
23.01.530	23A.28.010
	through
	23A.28.120
23.01.540	23A.28.130
	through
	23A.28.250
23.01.550	23A.28.130
	through
	23A.28.250
23.01.560	23A.28.180
23.01.570	23A.28.190
23.01.580	23A.28.180
23.01.590	—
23.01.600	23A.28.050
	23A.28.150
23.01.610	23A.28.160
23.01.620	—
23.01.630	23A.28.110
	23A.28.220
	23A.28.230
	23A.28.180
23.01.640	23A.28.180
23.01.650	23A.28.130
	23A.28.140
	23A.28.150
	23A.32.160
	23A.32.170
23.01.900	23A.44.140
23.01.910	23A.98.040
23.01.920	23A.44.140
	23A.98.030
23.01.930	23A.98.020
23.01.940	23A.08.010
23.01.950	—
23.01.960	23A.98.050
23.01.970	23A.98.010

**Chapter 23.04  
DEFINITIONS**

**23.04.010 Scope of definitions.** This section was created by the 1941 Code Committee but has no session law background and is accordingly decodified.

**23.04.020 "Domestic corporation."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(2).

**23.04.030 "Articles of incorporation."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(3).

**23.04.040 "Incorporator."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(4).

**23.04.050 "Subscriber."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(5).

**23.04.060 "Shares."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(6).

**23.04.070 "Shareholder."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(7).

**23.04.080 "Certificate of stock."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(8).

**23.04.090 "Allotment."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(9).

**23.04.100 "Capital stock."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(10).

**23.04.110 "Assets."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(11).

**23.04.120 "Capital."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(12).

**23.04.130 "Registered office."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(13).

**23.04.140 "Unincorporated association."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(14).

**23.04.150 "Court."** [1933 c 185 § 1, part; RRS § 3803-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.010(15).

**23.04.160 "Charter."** This section was created by the 1941 Code Committee but has no session law background and is accordingly decodified.

#### Chapter 23.08

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**23.08.010 Application of title.** [1933 c 185 § 61; part; RRS § 3803-61, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.900.

**23.08.020 Subscriptions for shares before incorporation.** [1933 c 185 § 6; RRS § 3803-6.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.060.

**23.08.030 Paid-in capital--Minimum.** [1933 c 185 § 7; RRS § 3803-7.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.070.

**23.08.040 Commencement of business--Prerequisites.** [1939 c 143 § 2; 1933 c 185 § 8; RRS § 3803-8.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.080.

**23.08.050 Certificate evidence of incorporation.** [1933 c 185 § 9; RRS § 3803-9.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.090.

**23.08.060 Filing or recording--Effect.** [1933 c 185 § 10; RRS § 3803-10.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.100.

**23.08.070 Powers of corporation.** [1933 c 185 § 11; RRS § 3803-11.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.110.

**23.08.080 Stock in other corporations--Purchase of own shares.** [1947 c 195 § 1; 1933 c 185 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3803-12.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.120.

**23.08.090 Bylaws--Authority to make.** [1933 c 185 § 26; RRS § 3803-26.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.270.

**23.08.100 Monopolies.** [1933 c 185 § 65; RRS § 3803-65.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.940.

**23.08.110 Alien ownership of stock.** [1937 c 70 § 16, part; RRS § 3836-16, part.] Repealed by 1953 c 10 § 3.

#### Chapter 23.12

#### CREATION OF BUSINESS CORPORATIONS AND AMENDMENT OF CHARTERS

**23.12.010 Who may incorporate hereunder.** [1933 c 185 § 2; RRS § 3803-2.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.020.

**23.12.020 Articles--Contents.** [1933 c 185 § 3; RRS § 3803-3.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.030.

**23.12.030 Corporate name.** [1933 c 185 § 4; RRS § 3803-4.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.040.

**23.12.040 Filing articles--Certificate of incorporation--Issuance.** [1939 c 143 § 1; 1933 c 185 § 5; RRS § 3803-5.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.050.

**23.12.050 Statement of value of nonpar stock--Revaluation--Appeal.** [1937 c 70 § 7; RRS § 3836-7.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.020.

**23.12.060 Amendment of articles.** [1933 c 185 § 37; RRS § 3803-37.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.400.

**23.12.070 Amendatory articles--Certificate.** [1939 c 143 § 6; 1933 c 185 § 38; RRS § 3803-38.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.410.

**23.12.080 Increase or decrease of shares.** [1933 c 185 § 39; RRS § 3803-39.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.420.

#### Chapter 23.16

#### SHARES OF STOCK

**23.16.010 Classes of shares.** [1933 c 185 § 13; RRS § 3803-13.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.130.

**23.16.020 Stock certificates--Issuance--Transfer--Contents.** [1933 c 185 § 14; RRS § 3803-14.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.140.

**23.16.030 Allotment to corporation--Shares how payable.** [1933 c 185 § 15; RRS § 3803-15.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.150.

**23.16.040 Full payment required.** [1933 c 185 § 16; RRS § 3803-16.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.160.

**23.16.050 Payment, how determined--Valuation.** [1933 c 185 § 17; RRS § 3803-17.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.170.

**23.16.060 First report and statement as to shares.** [1949 c 172 § 1, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3803-18.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.180.

**23.16.070 Violations--Effect.** [1933 c 185 § 19; RRS § 3803-19.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.190.

**23.16.080 Liability of shareholders.** [1933 c 185 § 20; RRS § 3803-20.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.200.

**23.16.090 Bylaws--Transfers.** [1939 c 143 § 4; 1933 c 185 § 21; RRS § 3803-21.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.210.

**23.16.100 Married women's shares--Transfers--Dividends--Proxies.** [1939 c 143 § 11; RRS § 3803-21 1/2.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.220.

**23.16.110 Unpaid subscriptions--Lien.** [1933 c 185 § 22; RRS § 3803-22.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.230.

**23.16.120 Reduction of capital stock--Resolution--Articles.** [1933 c 185 § 40; RRS § 3803-40.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.430.

**23.16.130 Call, redemption, and retirement of preferred shares.** [1939 c 143 § 15; RRS § 3803-40 1/2.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.440.

**23.16.140 Sale of assets or changes in corporate structure--Notice of meeting to vote on.** [1949 c 188 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 41, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3803-41, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.450.

**23.16.150 Estoppel of nonvoting shareholder.** [1949 c 188 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 41, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3803-41, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.450.

**23.16.160 Rights of dissenting shareholder--Petition for valuation--Appraisal.** [1949 c 188 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 41,

part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3803-41, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.450.

**23.16.170 Limitation upon recovery.** [1949 c 188 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 41, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3803-41, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.450.

#### Chapter 23.20 STOCK TRANSFER

**23.20.010 Definitions.** [(i) 1939 c 100 § 22; RRS § 3803-122. (ii) 1939 c 100 § 21; RRS § 3803-121.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.210 and 23.80.220.

**23.20.020 How title to certificates and shares may be transferred.** [1939 c 100 § 1; RRS § 3803-101.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.010.

**23.20.030 Powers of those lacking full legal capacity and of fiduciaries not enlarged.** [1939 c 100 § 2; RRS § 3803-102.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.020.

**23.20.040 Corporation not forbidden to treat registered holder as owner.** [1939 c 100 § 3; RRS § 3803-103.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.030.

**23.20.050 Title derived from indorsed certificate extinguishes title derived from a separate document.** [1939 c 100 § 4; RRS § 3803-104.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.040.

**23.20.060 Who may deliver a certificate.** [1939 c 100 § 5; RRS § 3803-105.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.050.

**23.20.070 Indorsement effectual in spite of fraud, duress, mistakes, revocation, death, incapacity or lack of consideration or authority.** [1939 c 100 § 6; RRS § 3803-106.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.060.

**23.20.080 Rescission of transfer.** [1939 c 100 § 7; RRS § 3803-107.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.070.

**23.20.090 Rescission of transfer of certificate does not invalidate subsequent transfer by transferee in possession.** [1939 c 100 § 8; RRS § 3803-108.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.080.

**23.20.100 Delivery of unindorsed certificate imposes obligation to indorse.** [1939 c 100 § 9; RRS § 3803-109.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.090.

**23.20.110 Ineffectual attempt to transfer amounts to a promise to transfer.** [1939 c 100 § 10; RRS § 3803-110.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.100.

**23.20.120 Warranties on sale of certificate.** [1939 c 100 § 11; RRS § 3803-111.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.110.

**23.20.130 No warranty implied from accepting payment of a debt.** [1939 c 100 § 12; RRS § 3803-112.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.120.

**23.20.140 No attachment or levy upon shares unless certificate surrendered or transfer enjoined.** [1939 c 100 § 13; RRS § 3803-113.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.130.

**23.20.150 Creditor's remedies to reach certificate.** [1939 c 100 § 14; RRS § 3803-114.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.140.

**23.20.160 No lien or restriction unless indicated on certificate.** [1939 c 100 § 15; RRS § 3803-115.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.150.

**23.20.170 Alteration of certificate does not divest title to shares.** [1939 c 100 § 16; RRS § 3803-116.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.160.

**23.20.180 Lost or destroyed certificate.** [1939 c 100 § 17; RRS § 3803-117.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.170.

**23.20.190 Rule for cases not otherwise provided for.** [1939 c 100 § 18; RRS § 3803-118.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.180.

**23.20.200 Method of indorsement.** [1939 c 100 § 20; RRS § 3803-120.] Now codified as RCW 23.80.200.

#### Chapter 23.24 EARNINGS, DIVIDENDS AND SURPLUS

**23.24.010 Payments or surplus--Determination.** [1933 c 185 § 23; RRS § 3803-23.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.240.

**23.24.020 What are assets and liabilities.** [1933 c 185 § 24, part; RRS § 3803-24, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.250.

**23.24.030 Declaration of dividends.** [1933 c 185 § 24, part; RRS § 3803-24, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.250.

**23.24.040 Payment of cash dividends.** [1933 c 185 § 24, part; RRS § 3803-24, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.250.

**23.24.050 Distribution of stock dividends.** [1933 c 185 § 24, part; RRS § 3803-24, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.250.

**23.24.060 Dividends paid in spite of depletion.** [1933 c 185 § 24, part; RRS § 3803-24, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.250.

**23.24.070 Liability of directors for unlawful dividends.** [1933 c 185 § 25, part; RRS § 3803-25, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.260.

**23.24.080 Liability of shareholders.** [1933 c 185 § 25, part; RRS § 3803-25, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.260.

**23.24.090 Limitation of actions on director and shareholder liability.** [1933 c 185 § 25, part; RRS § 3803-25, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.260.

**23.24.100 Ascertainment of income and principal with respect to corporate dividends.** [1947 c 160 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3923-50.] Now codified as RCW 23.74.010.

**23.24.110 Rules for such ascertainment.** [1947 c 160 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3923-51.] Now codified as RCW 23.74.020.

#### Chapter 23.28 ANNUAL LICENSE AND SPECIAL FEES

**23.28.010 Filing fees--Articles--Amendments--Domestic.** [1937 c 70 § 1; RRS § 3836-1. Prior: 1929 c 227 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.010.

**23.28.020 Annual license fee--Domestic.** [1937 c 70 § 4; RRS § 3836-4. Prior: 1929 c 227 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.030.

**23.28.030 Fee of nonproducing mining corporation.** [1947 c 226 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3836-4A.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.040.

**23.28.040 Exemption from domestic annual license fee.** [(i) 1937 c 70 § 8; RRS 3836-8. Prior: 1929 c 227 § 8. (ii) 1937 c 70 § 30; RRS § 3836-30.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.050 and 23.60.060.

**23.28.050 Public service companies entitled to deductions.** [1937 c 70 § 9; RRS § 3836-9.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.070.

**23.28.060 Annual license fee--Foreign.** [1937 c 70 § 5; RRS § 3836-5. Prior: 1929 c 227 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.080.

**23.28.070 Review of fees charged foreign corporations.** [1937 c 70 § 6; RRS § 3836-6. Prior: 1929 c 227 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.090.

**23.28.080 Penalty for nonpayment of annual fees.** [1937 c 70 § 10; RRS § 3836-10. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.100.

**23.28.090 Payment of fees as condition of right to commence action.** [1937 c 70 § 12; RRS § 3836-12. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 7.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.110.

**23.28.100 Fees a lien on assets.** [1937 c 70 § 11, part; RRS § 3836-11, part. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 7, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.120.

**23.28.110 Fees a preferred claim in insolvency proceedings.** [1937 c 70 § 11, part; RRS § 3836-11, part. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 7, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.120.

**23.28.120 Attorney general must enforce payment of fees.** [1937 c 70 § 11, part; RRS § 3836-11, part. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 7, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.120.

**23.28.130 Nonpayment of fees grounds for receivership.** [1937 c 70 § 11, part; RRS § 3836-11, part. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 7, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.120.

**23.28.140 Attorney fees as costs in collection of fees.** [1937 c 70 § 11, part; RRS § 3836-11, part. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 7, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.120.

**23.28.150 Dissolution for nonpayment of fees--Manner.** [1947 c 226 § 2, part; 1937 c 70 § 14, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3836-14, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.130.

**23.28.160 Dissolution for nonpayment--Corporate name.** [1947 c 226 § 2, part; 1937 c 70 § 14, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3836-14, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.130.

**23.28.170 Dissolution for nonpayment--Trusteeship of assets.** [1937 c 70 § 15; RRS § 3836-15. Prior: 1909 ex.s. c 19 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.150.

**23.28.180 Reinstatement of corporations dissolved for nonpayment--Exception.** [1947 c 226 § 2, part; 1937 c 70 § 14, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3836-14, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.130.

**23.28.190 Record of reinstatement--Effect.** [1947 c 226 § 2, part; 1937 c 70 § 14, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3836-14, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.60.130.

**23.28.200 Fees for certified copies of articles or statements.** [1937 c 70 § 27; RRS § 3836-27. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.160.

**23.28.210 Recording fees.** [1937 c 70 § 28; RRS § 3836-28. Prior: 1907 c 140 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.170.

**23.28.220 Fee for copy of incorporation laws.** [1937 c 70 § 29; RRS § 3836-29.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.180.

**23.28.230 Payment of fees in advance.** [1937 c 70 § 31; RRS § 3836-31.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.190.

**23.28.240 Deposit of fees in state treasury.** [1937 c 70 § 32; RRS § 3836-32.] Now codified as RCW 23.60.200.

#### Chapter 23.32

##### MEETINGS--VOTING RIGHTS

**23.32.010 Time and place of meeting generally.** [1933 c 185 § 27, part; RRS § 3803-27, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.280.

**23.32.020 Special meetings.** [1933 c 185 § 27, part; RRS § 3803-27, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.280.

**23.32.030 Adjourned meetings.** [1933 c 185 § 27, part; RRS § 3803-27, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.280.

**23.32.040 Manner of giving notice of meetings.** [1933 c 185 § 27, part; RRS § 3803-27, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.280.

**23.32.050 Voting rights generally.** [1933 c 185 § 28, part; RRS § 3803-28, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.290.

**23.32.060 Voting responsibility when certain classes excluded.** [1933 c 185 § 28, part; RRS § 3803-28, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.290.

**23.32.070 Proportional method of representation.** [1933 c 185 § 28, part; RRS § 3803-28, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.290.

**23.32.080 Proxies.** [1933 c 185 § 28, part; RRS § 3803-28, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.290.

**23.32.090 Pledged shares and those held by fiduciaries.** [1933 c 185 § 28, part; RRS § 3803-28, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.290.

**23.32.100 Shares in one corporation held by another.** [1933 c 185 § 28, part; RRS § 3803-28, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.290.

**23.32.110 Voting trust agreements.** [1933 c 185 § 29, part; RRS § 3803-29, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.300.

**23.32.120 Agreement must be filed.** [1933 c 185 § 29, part; RRS § 3803-29, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.300.

**23.32.130 Any shareholder may join.** [1933 c 185 § 29, part; RRS § 3803-29, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.300.

**23.32.140 Pooled shares transferred to trustees.** [1933 c 185 § 29, part; RRS § 3803-29, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.300.

**23.32.150 Voting trust certificates.** [1933 c 185 § 29, part; RRS § 3803-29, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.300.

**23.32.160 Right of trustees of pool.** [1933 c 185 § 29, part; RRS § 3803-29, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.300.

**23.32.170 Rules governing voting trustees.** [1933 c 185 § 29, part; RRS § 3803-29, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.300.

**23.32.180 Meetings--Quorum--Adjournment.** [1933 c 185 § 30, part; RRS § 3803-30, part.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.310.

#### Chapter 23.36

##### MANAGEMENT

**23.36.010 Number and term of directors.** [1943 c 32 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 31, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3803-31, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.320.

**23.36.020 How directors are elected.** [1943 c 32 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 31, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3803-31, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.320.

**23.36.030 General rules as to qualifications, powers and duties of directors.** [1943 c 32 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 31, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3803-31, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.320.

**23.36.040 Removal of director.** [1943 c 32 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 31, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3803-31, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.320.

**23.36.050 Methods of calling directors' meetings.** [1943 c 32 § 1, part, last am'ds 1933 c 185 § 31, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3803-31, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.320.

**23.36.060 Officers and agents--Control by board.** [1933 c 185 § 32; RRS § 3803-32.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.330.

**23.36.070 Filing statement of directors and officers--Service of process on failure.** [(i) 1949 c 170 § 1; 1939 c 143 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3803-32 1/2. (ii) 1949 c 170 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3803-32 3/4.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.340 and 23.01.350.

**23.36.080 Fiduciary relations to corporation.** [1933 c 185 § 33; RRS § 3803-33.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.360.

**23.36.090 Registered offices--Location--Penalty.** [1933 c 185 § 34; RRS § 3803-34.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.370.

**23.36.100 Books to be kept at registered office.** [1933 c 185 § 35, part; RRS § 3803-35, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.380.

**23.36.110 Share registers in other states.** [1933 c 185 § 35, part; RRS § 3803-35, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.380.

**23.36.120 Shareholders' right to examine books.** [1933 c 185 § 35, part; RRS § 3803-35, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.380.

**23.36.130 Penalty for failure to keep books and records.** [1933 c 185 § 35, part; RRS § 3803-35, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.380.

**23.36.140 Sale or lease of assets--Two-thirds vote.** [1933 c 185 § 36; RRS § 3803-36.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.390.

#### Chapter 23.40

##### CONSOLIDATION AND MERGER

**23.40.010 Merger or consolidation into domestic corporation.** [1933 c 185 § 42, part; RRS § 3803-42, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.460.

**23.40.020 Merger or consolidation into foreign corporation.** [1933 c 185 § 42, part; RRS § 3803-42, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.01.460.

**23.40.030 Joint agreement for merger--Requisites--Articles.** [1933 c 185 § 43; RRS § 3803-43.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.470.

**23.40.040 Joint agreement for consolidation--Articles.** [1933 c 185 § 44; RRS § 3803-44.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.480.

**23.40.050 Joint agreement, when effective.** [1933 c 185 § 45; RRS § 3803-45.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.490.

- 23.40.060 Effect of merger or consolidation. [1933 c 185 § 46; RRS § 3803-46.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.500.
- 23.40.070 Nonconsenting shareholder's rights. [1939 c 143 § 8; 1933 c 185 § 47; RRS § 3803-47.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.510.

**Chapter 23.44**

**DISSOLUTION AND WINDING UP**

- 23.44.010 Dissolution--Methods. [1933 c 185 § 48; RRS § 3803-48.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.520.
- 23.44.020 Voluntary dissolution, how effected. [1939 c 143 § 9; 1933 c 185 § 49; RRS § 3803-49.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.530.
- 23.44.030 Involuntary dissolution, when authorized. [1933 c 185 § 50; RRS § 3803-50.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.540.
- 23.44.040 Complaint for dissolution. [1933 c 185 § 51; RRS § 3803-51.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.550.
- 23.44.050 Trustees--Powers and duties. [1955 c 92 § 1; 1933 c 185 § 52; RRS § 3803-52.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.560.
- 23.44.060 Receivers--Bonds. [1933 c 185 § 53; RRS § 3803-53.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.570.
- 23.44.070 Authority of receivers or trustees. [1933 c 185 § 54; RRS § 3803-54.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.580.
- 23.44.080 Vacancies in office of trustee. [1933 c 185 § 55; RRS § 3803-55.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.590.
- 23.44.090 Commencement of dissolution proceedings--Effect. [1933 c 185 § 56; RRS § 3803-56.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.600.
- 23.44.100 Dissolution--Rules in proceedings under national bankruptcy act. [1941 c 103 § 7; 1933 c 185 § 57; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 3803-57.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.610.
- 23.44.110 Compromise with creditors--Creditors' meeting. [1933 c 185 § 58; RRS § 3803-58.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.620.
- 23.44.120 Judgment of dissolution--Certificate--Undiscovered assets. [1939 c 143 § 10; 1933 c 185 § 59; RRS § 3803-59.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.630.
- 23.44.130 Conveyances by winding up trustees. [1939 c 143 § 17; RRS § 3803-59 1/2.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.640.
- 23.44.140 Annulment action by attorney general--Grounds. [1933 c 185 § 60; RRS § 3803-60.] Now codified as RCW 23.01.650.

**Chapter 23.46**

**CONTRIBUTIONS FOR PUBLIC, CHARITABLE, ETC., PURPOSES**

- 23.46.010 Certain contributions declared valid use of corporate funds. [1953 c 213 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 23.70.010.
- 23.46.020 Contributions from surplus or reserve funds authorized--Restrictions. [1953 c 213 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 23.70.020.

**Chapter 23.48**

**PREFERENCES BY INSOLVENT CORPORATIONS**

- 23.48.010 Definitions. [1941 c 103 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5831-4.] Now codified as RCW 23.72.010.
- 23.48.020 Action to recover--Limitation. [1941 c 103 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5831-5.] Now codified as RCW 23.72.020.
- 23.48.030 Preference voidable when. [1941 c 103 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5831-6.] Now codified as RCW 23.72.030.
- 23.48.040 Mutual debts and credits. [1941 c 103 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5831-7.] Now codified as RCW 23.72.040.
- 23.48.050 Attorney's fees--Reexamination. [1941 c 103 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5831-8.] Now codified as RCW 23.72.050.
- 23.48.060 Setoff and counterclaim against creditors. [1941 c 103 § 6, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5831-9, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.72.060.

- 23.48.070 Setoff and counterclaim by debtors. [1941 c 103 § 6, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5831-9, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.72.060.

**Chapter 23.52**

**FOREIGN CORPORATIONS**

- 23.52.010 through 23.52.030 [1937 c 70 §§ 2, 3, 16; 1957 c 198 § 4; 1959 c 12 § 2.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table, below.
- 23.52.040 Filing and recording copy of foreign articles, restated, etc., foreign articles, and amendments. [1961 c 208 § 2; 1937 c 70 § 17; RRS § 3836-17. Prior: 1890 p 289 § 2; 1886 p 87 § 1; Code 1881 § 2480; 1875 p 109 § 2; 1871 p 101 § 2.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by 1965 c 53 § 166 [RCW 23A.98.040]. See comparative table, below.
- 23.52.050 Designation of agent of foreign corporation for service--Change, withdrawal, or revocation. [1937 c 70 § 18; RRS § 3836-18.] Repealed by 1955 c 143 § 4.
- 23.52.050 through 23.52.120. [1937 c 70 §§ 18-26; 1955 c 143 §§ 1-3.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table, below.

**Repealer--Effective date--Construction--1965 c 53:** See chapter 23A.98 RCW.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 23.52 RCW (Foreign Corporations) to Title 23A RCW (Washington Business Corporation Act)

Chapter 23.52	Title 23A
23.52.010	23A.32.010 23A.40.130
23.52.020	23A.32.050
23.52.030	23A.32.020
23.52.040	23A.32.050 23A.32.060 23A.32.110
23.52.051	23A.32.080 23A.32.090 23A.32.100
23.52.053	23A.32.140 23A.32.150
23.52.055	23A.32.180
23.52.056	23A.32.180
23.52.060	23A.32.190
23.52.070	23A.40.110
23.52.080	23A.40.120
23.52.090	23A.40.020
23.52.100	---
23.52.110	---
23.52.120	23A.40.020

**Chapter 23.54**

**NONADMITTED FOREIGN CORPORATIONS--POWERS RELATIVE TO SECURED INTERESTS**

- 23.54.010 through 23.54.060 [1957 c 139 §§ 1-6.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table, below.
- Repealer--Effective date--Construction--1965 c 53:** See chapter 23A.98 RCW.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 23.54 RCW (Nonadmitted foreign corporations--Powers relative to secured interests) to Title 23A RCW (Washington Business Corporation Act)

Chapter 23.54	Title 23A
23.54.010	23A.36.010
23.54.020	23A.36.020
23.54.030	23A.36.030

Chapter 23.54	Title 23A
23.54.040	23A.36.040
23.54.050	23A.36.050
23.54.060	23A.36.060
<b>Chapter 23.56</b>	
<b>COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS</b>	
<b>23.56.010 Cooperative associations--Who may organize.</b> [1913 c 19 § 1; RRS § 3904.] [SLC-RO-7] Now codified as RCW 23.86.010.	
<b>23.56.020 Business authorized.</b> [1913 c 19 § 7; RRS § 3910.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.020.	
<b>23.56.030 Term "cooperative" limited.</b> [1913 c 19 § 17; RRS § 3920.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.030.	
<b>23.56.040 When to do business--Liability.</b> [1925 ex.s. c 99 § 3; 1913 c 19 § 18; RRS § 3921.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.040.	
<b>23.56.050 Articles--Contents.</b> [1913 c 19 § 2; RRS § 3905.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.050.	
<b>23.56.060 Articles--Verification--Filing.</b> [1913 c 19 § 3; RRS § 3906.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.060.	
<b>23.56.070 Filing fees.</b> [1925 ex.s. c 99 § 1; 1913 c 19 § 4; RRS § 3907.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.070.	
<b>23.56.080 Trustees.</b> [1913 c 19 § 5; RRS § 3908.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.080.	
<b>23.56.090 Amendments to articles.</b> [1913 c 19 § 6; RRS § 3909.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.090.	
<b>23.56.100 Bylaws.</b> [1913 c 19 § 19; RRS § 3922.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.100.	
<b>23.56.110 Stock--Issues--Vote--Limits.</b> [(i) 1913 c 19 § 11, part; RRS § 3914, part. (ii) 1925 ex.s. c 99 § 2; 1913 c 19 § 8; RRS § 3911.] Now codified in RCW 23.86.110 and 23.86.140.	
<b>23.56.120 Subscriptions for stock in other associations.</b> [1913 c 19 § 9; RRS § 3912.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.120.	
<b>23.56.130 Purchasing business of other associations.</b> [1913 c 19 § 10; RRS § 3913.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.130.	
<b>23.56.140 Same--Stock held in trust--When.</b> [1913 c 19 § 11, part; RRS § 3914, part.] Now codified in RCW 23.86.140.	
<b>23.56.150 Stockholders may vote by mail.</b> [1913 c 19 § 12; RRS § 3915.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.150.	
<b>23.56.160 Apportionment of earnings.</b> [1947 c 37 § 1, last am'ds 1913 c 19 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3916.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.160.	
<b>23.56.170 Distribution of dividends.</b> [1913 c 19 § 14; RRS § 3917.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.170.	
<b>23.56.180 Annual reports--Contents--Filing.</b> [1913 c 19 § 15; RRS § 3918.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.180.	
<b>23.56.190 Cooperative associations under former laws.</b> [1913 c 19 § 16; RRS § 3919.] Now codified as RCW 23.86.190.	

**Chapter 23.60**  
**FEEES**

**23.60.010 through 23.60.200** [1937 c 70 §§ 1, 4-15, 27-32; 1947 c 226 §§ 1, 2; 1957 c 198 §§ 1-3; 1959 c 263 §§ 1, 4.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table, below.

**Repealer--Effective date--Construction--1965 c 53:** See chapter 23A.98 RCW.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 23.60 RCW (Fees) to Title 23A RCW (Washington Business Corporation Act)

Chapter 23.60	Title 23A
23.60.010	23A.40.040
23.60.020	23A.40.050
23.60.030	23A.40.060
23.60.040	23A.40.090
23.60.050	23A.08.010(1)
23.60.060	23A.44.110
23.60.070	23A.40.080
23.60.080	23A.40.140
23.60.090	-----
23.60.100	23A.40.070
23.60.110	23A.44.120
23.60.120	23A.40.100
23.60.130	23A.28.140
	23A.28.150
23.60.140	23A.28.130
23.60.150	23A.28.140
	23A.40.100
23.60.160	23A.40.030
23.60.170	23A.40.020
	23A.40.030
23.60.180	-----
23.60.190	23A.40.030
23.60.200	23A.44.150

**Chapter 23.70**

**MISCELLANEOUS--CONTRIBUTIONS FOR PUBLIC,  
CHARITABLE, ETC., PURPOSES**

**23.70.010, 23.70.020** [1953 c 213 §§ 1, 2.] Repealed effective July 1, 1967 by the Washington Business Corporation Act, 1965 c 53, [Title 23A RCW]. See comparative table, below.

**Repealer--Effective date--Construction--1965 c 53:** See chapter 23A.98 RCW.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 23.70 RCW (Miscellaneous--Contributions for Public, Charitable, etc., Purposes) to Title 23A RCW (Washington Business Corporation Act)

Chapter 23.70	Title 23A
23.70.010	23A.08.020(13)
23.70.020	23A.08.020(13)
	23A.08.020(14)
	23A.16.130

**Chapter 23.74**

**MISCELLANEOUS--APPLICATION OF DIVIDEND AND SHARE  
RIGHTS BY TRUSTEES OR FIDUCIARIES**

**23.74.010 Ascertainment of income and principal with respect to corporate dividends and share rights between tenants and remaindermen.** [1947 c 160 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3923-50. Formerly RCW 23.24.100.] Repealed by 1971 c 74 § 17, effective January 1, 1972. Later enactment, see chapter 11.104 RCW.

**Severability--Effective date--1971 c 74:** See RCW 11.104.920, 11.104.940.

**23.74.020 Ascertainment of income and principal with respect to corporate dividends and share rights between tenants and remaindermen--Rules for such ascertainment.** [1947 c 160 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3923-51. Formerly RCW 23.24.110.] Repealed by 1971 c 74 § 17, effective January 1, 1972. Later enactment, see chapter 11.104 RCW.

**Severability--Effective date--1971 c 74:** See RCW 11.104.920, 11.104.940.

**Chapter 23.80**  
**UNIFORM STOCK TRANSFER ACT**

**23.80.010 through 23.80.250** [1939 c 100 §§ 1-25.] Repealed effective midnight on June 30, 1967 by Article 10 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 [Title 62A RCW]. See comparative table, below.

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 23.80 RCW (Uniform Stock Transfer Act) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code)

Chapter 23.80	Title 62A
23.80.010	62A.8-309
23.80.020	62A.8-207
23.80.030	62A.8-207
23.80.040	---
23.80.050	---
23.80.060	---
23.80.070	62A.8-301 62A.8-315
23.80.080	---
23.80.090	62A.8-307
23.80.100	62A.8-309
23.80.110	62A.8-306
23.80.120	62A.8-306
23.80.130	62A.8-317
23.80.140	62A.8-317
23.80.150	62A.8-103 62A.8-204
23.80.160	62A.8-206
23.80.170	62A.8-405
23.80.180	62A.1-103
23.80.190	62A.1-102(1)
23.80.200	62A.8-308
23.80.210	---
23.80.220	62A.1-201(19) 62A.1-201(28) 62A.1-201(30) 62A.1-201(32) 62A.1-201(33) 62A.1-201(44) 62A.8-313
23.80.230	62A.8-302
23.80.240	---
23.80.250	---

**Chapter 23.86**  
**COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS**

**23.86.190** Cooperative associations under former laws. [1913 c 19 § 16; RRS § 3919. Formerly RCW 23.56.190.] Repealed by 1981 c 297 § 39. Later enactment, see RCW 23.86.195.

**Title 23A**  
**WASHINGTON BUSINESS CORPORATION ACT**

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Title 23A (Washington Business Corporation Act) to Title 23 RCW (Corporations And Associations (Profit))

Chapter 23.01 RCW (1933 c 185 as amended) which was repealed effective July 1, 1967 was based upon the Model Business Corporation Act promulgated in 1928 as the "Uniform Business Corporation Act" by the Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws which in 1943 was renamed "Model Business Corporation Act" and in 1957 was withdrawn. 1965 c 53 codified herein as Title 23A RCW, is based

upon the Model Business Corporation Act prepared by the Committee on Corporate Laws (Section of Corporation, Banking, and Business Law) of the American Bar Association. While the general subject matter of the two acts is the same, the subordinate parts thereof are often dissimilar; thus the following table as it relates to Chapter 23.01 RCW cannot in every instance pinpoint specific provisions but in such cases it is hoped it may be useful as a comparative guide for locating what are necessarily rather broad areas of subject matter. On the other hand, the resemblance between chapters 23A.32 and 23.52 RCW—Foreign Corporation; chapters 23A.36 and 23.54 RCW—Nonadmitted organizations; and chapters 23A.40 and 23.60 RCW—Fees and charges, is fairly close and the table as it relates to such chapters is considerably more precise.

Title 23A	Title 23
23A.04.010	23.01.010
23A.08.010	23.01.020 23.01.940 23.60.050 23.01.110
23A.08.020	23.01.120
23A.08.020(7)	23.70.010
23A.08.020(13)	23.70.020
23A.08.020(14)	23.70.020
23A.08.030	23.01.120
23A.08.040	---
23A.08.050	23.01.040
23A.08.060	---
23A.08.070	---
23A.08.080	---
23A.08.090	23.01.370
23A.08.100	23.01.370
23A.08.110	---
23A.08.120	23.01.130
23A.08.130	23.01.130
23A.08.140	23.01.060 23.01.230 23.01.150
23A.08.150	23.01.150
23A.08.160	23.01.150 23.01.160
23A.08.170	23.01.170 23.01.240 23.01.140
23A.08.180	---
23A.08.190	---
23A.08.200	23.01.200
23A.08.210	---
23A.08.220	---
23A.08.230	23.01.270 (1), (2)
23A.08.240	---
23A.08.250	23.01.280
23A.08.260	23.01.280
23A.08.270	23.01.280 23.01.290 23.01.290
23A.08.280	23.01.290
23A.08.290	23.01.310
23A.08.300	23.01.290
23A.08.310	23.01.220
23A.08.320	23.01.225
23A.08.330	23.01.300
23A.08.340	23.01.320
23A.08.350	23.01.320
23A.08.360	23.01.320
23A.08.370	23.01.320
23A.08.380	23.01.320
23A.08.390	23.01.320
23A.08.400	23.01.320
23A.08.410	23.01.320
23A.08.420	23.01.250
23A.08.430	23.01.250
23A.08.440	---
23A.08.450	23.01.080 23.01.260
23A.08.460	---
23A.08.470	23.01.330
23A.08.480	23.01.340 23.01.350
23A.08.490	23.01.330

**Title 23A**

**Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections**

<b>Title 23A</b>	<b>Title 23</b>	<b>Title 23A</b>	<b>Title 23</b>
23A.08.500	23.01.380	23A.28.180	23.01.560
23A.12.010	23.01.020		23.01.580
23A.12.020	23.01.030		23.01.640
23A.12.030	23.01.050	23A.28.190	23.01.570
23A.12.040	23.01.090	23A.28.200	—
23A.12.050	23.01.070	23A.28.210	—
	23.01.080	23A.28.220	23.01.630
23A.12.060	—	23A.28.230	23.01.630
23A.16.010	23.01.400	23A.28.240	—
	23.01.420	23A.28.250	—
23A.16.020	23.01.400	23A.32.010	23.52.010
	23.01.420	23A.32.020	23.52.030
23A.16.030	23.01.400	23A.32.030	23.01.040
	23.01.420	23A.32.040	23.01.040
23A.16.040	23.01.410	23A.32.050	23.52.020
23A.16.050	23.01.410		23.52.040
23A.16.060	23.01.410	23A.32.060	23.52.040
23A.16.070	23.01.415	23A.32.070	—
23A.16.080	—	23A.32.080	23.01.370
23A.16.090	23.01.440		23.52.051
23A.16.100	23.01.440	23A.32.090	23.52.051
23A.16.110	—	23A.32.100	23.52.051
23A.16.120	23.01.430	23A.32.110	23.52.040
23A.16.130	—	23A.32.120	23.01.490
23A.20.010	23.01.460	23A.32.130	—
23A.20.020	23.01.460	23A.32.140	23.52.053
23A.20.030	23.01.470	23A.32.150	23.52.053
23A.20.040	23.01.470	23A.32.160	23.01.650
	23.01.480	23A.32.170	23.01.650
23A.20.050	—	23A.32.180	23.52.055
23A.20.060	23.01.490		23.52.056
	23.01.500	23A.32.190	23.52.060
	23.01.510	23A.36.010	23.54.010
23A.20.070	23.01.460	23A.36.020	23.54.020
	23.01.510	23A.36.030	23.54.030
23A.24.010	23.01.390	23A.36.040	23.54.040
23A.24.020	23.01.390	23A.36.050	23.54.050
23A.24.030	23.01.450	23A.36.060	23.54.060
	23.01.510	23A.40.010	—
23A.24.040	23.01.450	23A.40.020	23.52.090
	23.01.510		23.52.120
23A.28.010	23.01.520		23.60.170
	23.01.530	23A.40.030	23.60.160
23A.28.020	23.01.520		23.60.170
	23.01.530		23.60.190
23A.28.030	23.01.520	23A.40.040	23.60.010
	23.01.530	23A.40.050	23.60.020
23A.28.040	—	23A.40.060	23.60.030
23A.28.050	23.01.600	23A.40.070	23.60.100
23A.28.060	—	23A.40.080	—
23A.28.070	—	23A.40.090	23.60.040
23A.28.080	—	23A.40.100	23.60.150
23A.28.090	—	23A.40.110	23.52.070
23A.28.100	—	23A.40.120	23.52.080
23A.28.110	23.01.630	23A.40.130	23.52.010
23A.28.120	—	23A.40.140	—
23A.28.130	23.01.520	23A.44.010	—
	23.01.540	23A.44.020	—
	23.01.550	23A.44.030	—
	23.01.650	23A.44.040	—
	23.60.140	23A.44.050	—
23A.28.140	23.01.540	23A.44.060	—
	23.01.550	23A.44.070	—
	23.01.650	23A.44.080	23.01.090
	23.60.130		23.01.280
	23.60.150		23.60.070
23A.28.150	23.01.540	23A.44.090	23.01.315
	23.01.550	23A.44.100	23.01.080
	23.01.600		23.60.120
	23.01.650	23A.44.110	23.60.060
	23.60.130	23A.44.120	—
23A.28.160	23.01.540	23A.44.130	23.60.110
	23.01.550	23A.44.140	23.01.900
	23.01.610		23.01.920
23A.28.170	—		23.60.080



## Title 23A

23A.44.150  
23A.44.160  
23A.98.010  
23A.98.020  
23A.98.030  
23A.98.040  
23A.98.050

## Title 23

23.60.200  
23.01.970  
23.01.930  
23.01.920  
23.01.910  
23.01.960

**Chapter 23A.12**  
**FORMATION OF CORPORATIONS**

**23A.12.050 Requirement before commencing business.** [1965 c 53 § 58.] Repealed by 1979 c 16 § 60.

**Chapter 23A.16**  
**AMENDMENT**

**23A.16.070 Restated articles of incorporation.** [1977 ex.s. c 193 § 7; 1967 c 190 § 5; 1965 c 53 § 66.] Repealed by 1979 c 16 § 60. Later enactment, see RCW 23A.16.075.

**Chapter 23A.28**  
**DISSOLUTION**

**23A.28.140 Notification to attorney general.** [1965 c 53 § 97.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 92 § 5.

**Chapter 23A.40**  
**FEES AND CHARGES**

**23A.40.075 Annual license fee constitutes tax on privilege of doing business--Payment required--Failure, existence ceases--Notification--Restoration and reinstatement--Fees.** [1979 c 16 § 57; 1975 1st ex.s. c 36 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 142 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 92 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 99 § 16, effective January 1, 1981.

**Effective date--1980 c 99:** See note following RCW 23A.08.480.

**23A.40.100 Fees declared debts, liens on assets.** [1965 c 53 § 143.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 92 § 5.

**23A.40.110 List of foreign corporations--County assessor to compile.** [1965 c 53 § 144.] Repealed by 1979 c 16 § 60.

**23A.40.120 List of foreign corporations to be sent to secretary of state.** [1965 c 53 § 145.] Repealed by 1979 c 16 § 60.

**23A.40.130 Filing fee payable by foreign corporation.** [1965 c 53 § 146.] Repealed by 1979 c 16 § 60. Later enactment, see RCW 23A.32.073.

**23A.40.140 Annual license fee payable by foreign corporation.** [1965 c 53 § 147.] Repealed by 1979 c 16 § 60. Later enactment, see RCW 23A.32.075.

**Chapter 23A.44**  
**MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

**23A.44.090 Action by shareholders without a meeting.** [1965 c 53 § 156.] Repealed by 1979 c 16 § 16. Later enactment, see RCW 23A.08.265.

**Title 24**  
**CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS**  
**(NONPROFIT)**

**Chapter 24.01**  
**GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**24.01.010 Insolvents--Care, management, liquidation.** [1955 c 32 § 1. Prior: 1933 c 42 § 3, part; RRS § 3222, part. Formerly RCW 24.04.085] Repealed effective July 1, 1969 by the Washington Nonprofit Corporation Act, 1967 c 235 [Chapter 24.03 RCW].

## Chapter 24.04

## NONPROFIT, NONSTOCK CORPORATIONS

**24.04.010 through 24.04.170** [1907 c 134 §§ 1-13; 1943 c 122 § 1; 1947 c 249 §§ 1-7; 1959 c 263 § 3.] Repealed effective July 1, 1969 by the Washington Nonprofit Corporation Act, 1967 c 235 [Chapter 24.03 RCW].

## Chapter 24.08

## EDUCATIONAL, RELIGIOUS, BENEVOLENT, FRATERNAL OR CHARITABLE SOCIETIES

**24.08.010 through 24.08.900** [1866 p 67 §§ 1-4; 1869 p 341 §§ 1-4; 1873 p 409 §§ 1-5; Code 1881 §§ 2450-2454; 1886 c 86 § 1; 1895 c 135 § 1; 1895 c 19 § 1; 1925 ex.s. c 63 § 2; 1959 c 12 § 6; 1961 c 110 §§ 2-6.] Repealed effective July 1, 1969 by the Washington Nonprofit Corporation Act, 1967 c 235 [Chapter 24.03 RCW].

## Chapter 24.16

## ASSOCIATIONS FOR MUTUAL BENEFIT (INSURANCE) AND EDUCATIONAL, CHARITABLE, ETC., PURPOSES

**24.16.010 through 24.16.140** [1895 c 158 §§ 1-6, 8-12; 1905 c 125 § 1; 1907 c 75 §§ 1, 2; 1923 c 8 § 1; 1929 c 131 § 1; 1933 c 89 § 1; 1953 c 121 §§ 2-4.] Repealed effective July 1, 1969 by the Washington Nonprofit Corporation Act, 1967 c 235 [Chapter 24.03 RCW].

## Chapter 24.32

## AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

**24.32.120 One director appointed by director of agriculture.** [1931 c 16 § 5, part; 1929 c 69 § 1, part; 1921 c 115 § 11, part; RRS § 2888, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.110.

**24.32.130 Remuneration of directors.** [1931 c 16 § 5, part; 1929 c 69 § 1, part; 1921 c 115 § 11, part; RRS § 2888, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.110.

**24.32.140 Filling vacancies.** [1931 c 16 § 5, part; 1929 c 69 § 1, part; 1921 c 115 § 11, part; RRS § 2888, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.110.

**24.32.170 Limitation on number of shares issued to one person.** [1943 c 99 § 2, part; 1931 c 16 § 6, part; 1921 c 115 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2890, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.160.

**24.32.180 Voting rights.** [1943 c 99 § 2, part; 1931 c 16 § 6, part; 1921 c 115 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2890, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.160.

**24.32.190 Transfer and retirement of shares.** [1943 c 99 § 2, part; 1931 c 16 § 6, part; 1921 c 115 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 2890, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.160.

**24.32.220 Certain requirements in contract fixed by director.** [1931 c 16 § 7, part; 1927 c 138 § 1, part; 1921 c 115 § 15, part; RRS § 2892, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.210.

**24.32.230 Remedies for breach of contract.** [1931 c 16 § 7, part; 1927 c 138 § 1, part; 1921 c 115 § 15, part; RRS § 2892, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.210.

**24.32.370 Appeal--Director to file transcript.** [1921 c 115 § 28, part; RRS § 2906, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.360.

**24.32.380 Appeal--Trial.** [1921 c 115 § 28, part; RRS § 2906, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.360.

**24.32.390 Appeal to supreme court--Supersedes.** [1921 c 115 § 28, part; RRS § 2906, part.] Now codified in RCW 24.32.360.

## Chapter 25.08

## LIMITED PARTNERSHIPS

**25.08.010 Limited partnership defined.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.010. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-1.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.010.

**25.08.020 Formation.** [1972 ex.s. c 113 § 1; 1955 c 15 § 25.08.020. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-2.] Repealed by 1981 c

51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.080.

**25.08.030 Business which may be carried on.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.030. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-3.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.060.

**25.08.040 Character of limited partner's contribution.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.040. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-4.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.270.

**25.08.050 A name not to contain surname of limited partner—Exception.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.050. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-5.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.060 Liability for false statements in certificate.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.060. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-6.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.140.

**25.08.070 Limited partner not liable to creditors—Exception.** [1972 ex.s. c 113 § 2; 1955 c 15 § 25.08.070. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-7.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.080 Admission of additional limited partners.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.080. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-8.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.170.

**25.08.090 Rights, powers and liabilities of a general partner.** [1972 ex.s. c 113 § 3; 1955 c 15 § 25.08.090. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-9.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.240.

**25.08.100 Rights of a limited partner.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.100. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-10.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.110 Status of person erroneously believing himself a limited partner.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.110. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-11.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.200.

**25.08.120 One person both general and limited partner.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.120. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-12.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.250.

**25.08.130 Loans and other business transactions with limited partner.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.130. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-13.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.140 Relation of limited partners among themselves.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.140. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-14.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.150 Compensation of limited partner.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.150. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-15.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.160 Withdrawal or reduction of limited partner's contribution.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.160. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-16.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.330.

**25.08.170 Liability of limited partner to partnership.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.170. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-17.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.180 Nature of limited partner's interest in partnership.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.180. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-18.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.190 Assignment of limited partner's interest.** [1972 ex.s. c 113 § 4; 1955 c 15 § 25.08.190. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-19.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.400.

**25.08.200 Effect of retirement, death or insanity of a general partner.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.200. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1945 §

9975-20.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.430.

**25.08.210 Death of limited partner.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.210. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 21; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-21.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.430.

**25.08.220 Rights of creditors of limited partner.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.220. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-22.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.410.

**25.08.230 Distribution of assets.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.230. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 23; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-23.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.470.

**25.08.240 When certificate shall be canceled or amended.** [1972 ex.s. c 113 § 5; 1955 c 15 § 25.08.240. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 24; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-24.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.250 Requirements for amendment and for cancellation of certificate.** [1979 ex.s. c 22 § 2; 1955 c 15 § 25.08.250. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 25; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-25.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.260 Parties to actions.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.260. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 26; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-26.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.270 Name of chapter.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.270. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 27; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-27.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.280 Rules of construction.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.280. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 28; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-28.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.290 Rules for cases not provided for in this chapter.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.290. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 29; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-29.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.08.300 Provisions for existing limited partnerships.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.300. Prior: 1945 c 92 § 30; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9975-30.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982. Later enactment, see RCW 25.10.670.

**25.08.310 Schedule of repeals.** [1955 c 15 § 25.08.310.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

## Chapter 25.98 CONSTRUCTION

**25.98.010 Continuation of existing law.** [1955 c 15 § 25.98.010.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.98.020 Title, chapter, section headings not part of law.** [1955 c 15 § 25.98.020.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.98.030 Invalidity of part of title not to affect remainder.** [1955 c 15 § 25.98.030.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.98.040 Repeals and saving—1955 c 15.** [1955 c 15 § 25.98.040.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

**25.98.050 Emergency—1955 c 15.** [1955 c 15 § 25.98.050.] Repealed by 1981 c 51 § 72, effective January 1, 1982.

## Title 26 DOMESTIC RELATIONS

### Chapter 26.04 MARRIAGE

**26.04.030 Prohibited marriages—Criminality, insanity, disease.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 27; 1959 c 149 § 1; 1909 ex.s. c 16 § 1; 1909 c 174 § 1; RRS § 8439.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 128 § 4.

**26.04.040 Solemnization prohibited, when.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 28; 1959 c 149 § 2; 1909 ex.s. c 16 § 2; 1909 c 174 § 2; RRS § 8440.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 128 § 4.

## Chapter 26.08

## DIVORCE, ANNULMENT AND SEPARATE MAINTENANCE

**26.08.010 Title of chapter.** [1949 c 215 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-2 (footnote).] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.020 Grounds for divorce.** [1965 ex.s. c 15 § 1; 1949 c 215 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-2. Prior: 1921 c 109 § 1, part; 1917 c 106 § 1; 1891 c 26 § 1; 1886 p 120 § 1; Code 1881 § 2000; 1860 p 318 § 1; 1854 p 504 § 1; RRS § 982.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.030 Residence required.** [1970 ex.s. c 28 § 1; 1949 c 215 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-3. Prior: Code 1881 § 2002; 1866 p 89 § 1; 1860 p 319 § 3; 1854 p 406 § 3; RRS § 984.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.040 Limitation upon date of trial or entry of decree.** [1949 c 215 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-4.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex. s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.050 Annulment of void marriage.** [1949 c 215 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-5. Prior: 1891 c 26 § 2; Code 1881 § 2001; 1860 p 319 § 2; 1854 p 406 § 2; RRS § 983.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.060 Legitimacy of children of annulled marriage.** [1949 c 215 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-6.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.070 Effect of violation of criminal laws upon divorce action.** [1949 c 215 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-7. Prior: 1921 c 109 § 1, part; RRS § 982-1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.080 Duty of prosecuting attorney.** [1972 ex.s. c 21 § 1; 1949 c 215 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-8. Prior: 1921 c 109 § 3; 1891 c 26 § 8; 1885 p 62 § 10; Code 1881 § 2010; 1879 p 94 § 10; 1860 p 320 § 10; 1854 p 407 § 10; RRS § 995.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.090 Preliminary orders--Support money--Court costs.** [1971 c 81 § 70; 1949 c 215 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-9. Prior: 1947 c 161 § 1, part; 1933 c 112 § 1, part; 1921 c 109 § 2, part; 1891 c 26 § 4, part; Code 1881 § 2006, part; 1860 p 319 § 7, part; 1854 p 406 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 988, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.100 Proof required.** [1949 c 215 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-10. Prior: Code 1881 § 2003; 1860 p 319 § 4; 1854 p 406 § 4; RRS § 985.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.110 Decree of divorce or annulment--Finality--Restraining orders.** [1949 c 215 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-11. Prior: (i) 1947 c 161 § 1, part; 1933 c 112 § 1, part; 1921 c 109 § 2, part; 1891 c 26 § 4, part; Code 1881 § 2006, part; 1860 p 319 § 7, part; 1854 p 406 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 988, part. (ii) Code 1881 § 2011; 1860 p 320 § 12; RRS § 996. (iii) 1891 c 26 § 6; Code 1881 § 2008; 1860 p 320 § 9, part; 1854 p 407 § 9, part; RRS § 990. (iv) 1891 c 26 § 5; Code 1881 § 2007; 1860 p 319 § 8; 1854 p 406 § 8; RRS § 989. (v) 1933 c 112 § 2; RRS § 988-2. (vi) 1921 c 109 § 2; RRS § 988-1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.120 Decree of separate maintenance.** [1949 c 215 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-12.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.130 Wife's name may be changed.** [1949 c 215 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-13. Prior: 1891 c 26 § 7; Code 1881 § 2009; 1860 p 320 § 9, part; 1854 p 407 § 9, part; RRS § 994.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.140 Civil practice to govern.** [1949 c 215 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-14. Prior: 1891 c 26 § 9; Code 1881 § 2012; 1860 p 320 § 13; RRS § 997.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.150 Cross-complaint--Decree may be granted either or both parties.** [1949 c 215 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-15. Prior: (i) Code 1881 § 2004; 1860 p 319 § 5; 1854 p 406 § 5; RRS § 986. (ii) 1891 c 26 § 3; Code 1881 § 2005; 1854 p 406 § 6; RRS § 987.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.160 Venue of action for modification.** [1949 c 215 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-16. Prior: 1921 c 109 § 4, part; RRS § 995-2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.170 Petition for modification--Notice.** [1949 c 215 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-17. Prior: 1921 c 109 § 4, part; RRS § 995-3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.180 Power of court to obtain copies of original records.** [1949 c 215 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-18. Prior: (i) 1921 c 109 § 4, part; RRS § 995-4. (ii) 1921 c 109 § 4, part; RRS § 995-5.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.190 Attorney's fees and costs.** [1949 c 215 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-19. Prior: 1943 c 170 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 997-1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.200 Out-of-state divorce--Validity.** [1949 c 215 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-20.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.210 Proof of domiciliary status.** [1949 c 215 § 21; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-21.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.215 Information to be furnished--Forms--Certificates of decrees to be forwarded to state registrar of vital statistics.** [1967 c 26 § 11.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.220 Construction.** [1949 c 215 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 997-22. Prior: 1921 c 109 § 3; RRS § 995-1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

**26.08.230 Final decree of divorce nunc pro tunc.** [1949 c 135 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 988-4.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 157 § 30.

## Chapter 26.09

DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE--LEGAL SEPARATION--  
DECLARATIONS CONCERNING VALIDITY OF MARRIAGE

**26.09.400 Children taken into custody or receiving certain services not to be delivered to parents who have not been awarded custody--Exception.** [1977 ex.s. c 291 § 54.] Repealed by 1979 c 155 § 86.

## Chapter 26.16

HUSBAND AND WIFE--RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES--  
PROPERTY

**26.16.130 Separate earnings of wife--Right to sue and defend.** [Code 1881 § 2404; RRS § 6895.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 108 § 8.

**26.16.170 Contracts or liabilities of wife.** [Code 1881 § 2406; RRS § 6902.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 121.

## Chapter 26.20

## FAMILY DESERTION

**26.20.010 Liability for family support.** [Code 1881 § 2407; RRS § 6906.] Now codified as RCW 26.16.205.

**26.20.020 Custody of children.** [Code 1881 § 2399; 1879 p 151 § 2; RRS § 6907.] Now codified as RCW 26.16.125.

**26.20.060 Procedure on failure to comply with order.** [(i) 1927 c 297 § 1, part; 1913 c 28 § 2, part; RRS § 6909. Prior: 1907 c 103 § 1, part. Now codified as RCW 26.20.050. (ii) 1907 c 103 § 2; RRS § 6911.] Decodified. Repealed by 1909 c 249 § 52.

**26.20.070 Evidence.** [1907 c 103 § 3; RRS § 6912.] Decodified. Repealed by 1909 c 249 § 52.

**26.20.090 Proof of wilfulness.** [1913 c 28 § 3, part; RRS § 6910, part.] Now codified in RCW 26.20.080.

## Chapter 26.24

## FILIAL PROCEEDINGS

**Reviser's note:** (1) For later enactment, see Chapter 26.26 RCW entitled "Uniform Parentage Act."

(2) For severability, savings and construction sections pertaining to 1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 42 which repealed this chapter, see RCW 26.26-900-26.26.905.

**26.24.010 Complaint.** [1919 c 203 § 1; RRS § 1970.] Repealed by 1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.020 Hearing.** [1919 c 203 § 2; RRS § 1971.] Repealed by 1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.030 Duty of prosecuting attorney.** [1919 c 203 § 3; RRS § 1972.] Repealed by 1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.040 Bond after commitment.** [1919 c 203 § 4; RRS § 1973.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.050 Testimony reduced to writing.** [1919 c 203 § 5; RRS § 1974.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.060 Docketing in superior court.** [1919 c 203 § 6; RRS § 1975.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.070 Trial.** [1919 c 203 § 7; RRS § 1976.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.080 Discharge--No costs against complainant.** [1919 c 203 § 8; RRS § 1977.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.090 Judgment ordering support--Bond.** [1973 c 29 § 1; 1919 c 203 § 9; RRS § 1978.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.100 Criminal proceedings may be brought.** [1919 c 203 § 10; RRS § 1979.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.110 Execution in absence of bond.** [1919 c 203 § 11; RRS § 1979-1.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.120 Commitment for contempt for failure to give bond--Relief from order.** [1919 c 203 § 12; RRS § 1979-2.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.130 Disposition of judgment money.** [1919 c 203 § 13; RRS § 1979-3.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.140 Default in payment--Procedure.** [1919 c 203 § 14; RRS § 1979-4.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.150 Commitment for contempt for nonpayment.** [1919 c 203 § 15; RRS § 1979-5.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.160 Limitation on prosecution.** [1919 c 203 § 16; RRS § 1979-6.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.170 Mother's death does not abate action.** [1919 c 203 § 17; RRS § 1979-7.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.180 Effect of child's death.** [1919 c 203 § 18; RRS § 1979-8.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.190 Custody of child.** [1973 c 134 § 1; 1919 c 203 § 19; RRS § 1979-9.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41.

**26.24.200 Legitimation of illegitimate children.** [Code 1881 § 2388, part; 1866 p 83 § 10, part; 1854 p 405 § 6, part; RRS § 8442, part.] Now codified in RCW 26.04.060.

#### Chapter 26.28 INFANTS

**26.28.090 Belief that minor in representative capacity no defense.** [1919 c 17 § 1, part; 1911 c 133 § 1, part; 1909 ex.s. c 27 § 1, part; 1909 c 249 § 193, part; 1901 c 122 § 1, part; 1895 c 126 §§ 1, 3 and 4, part; RRS § 2445, part.] Now codified in RCW 26.28.080.

**26.28.100 Misrepresentation in procuring tobacco.** [1919 c 17 § 1, part; 1911 c 133 § 1, part; 1909 ex.s. c 27 § 1, part; 1909 c 249 § 193, part; 1901 c 122 § 1, part; 1895 c 126 §§ 1, 3 and 4, part; RRS § 2445, part.] Now codified in RCW 26.28.080.

**26.28.110 Custody of illegitimate child--Primary rights of parents--Custody conditioned on child's welfare.** [1973 c 134 § 9.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 41. Later enactment, see RCW 26.26.130.

**Severability--Savings--Construction--1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42:** See RCW 26.26.900-26.26.905.

#### Chapter 26.32 ADOPTION

**26.32.040 Consent, when not required.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 27; 1973 c 134 § 3; 1955 c 291 § 4. Prior: 1943 c 268 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1699-5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 165 § 23.

**26.32.050 Finding of court.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 28; 1973 c 134 § 4; 1955 c 291 § 5. Prior: 1943 c 268 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1699-6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 165 § 23.

**26.32.070 Written consent--Guardian ad litem--Next friend.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 29; 1955 c 291 § 7. Prior: 1943 c 268 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 1699-8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 165 § 23.

**26.32.080 Notice--Form--Service.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 30; 1973 c 134 § 5; 1955 c 291 § 8. Prior: 1947 c 251 § 2; 1943 c 268 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 1699-9.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 165 § 23.

**26.32.085 Notice requirements to nonconsenting alleged parent who has not acknowledged or taken action to establish parent and child relationship.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 31; 1973 c 134 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 165 § 23.

**26.32.130 Vacation of decree.** [1955 c 291 § 13. Prior: 1947 c 251 § 4, part; 1943 c 268 § 11, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 1699-12, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 165 § 23.

**Reviser's note:** For other prior acts, see the following session laws: 1927 c 158; 1905 c 155; 1897 c 34; Code 1881 c 112; 1879 pp 136, 137 §§ 1-6; and 1875 pp 110-112 §§ 1-12.

#### Chapter 26.37

#### PROTECTION OF ORPHAN, HOMELESS, OR NEGLECTED CHILDREN

**26.37.015 Surrender of child--Petition, court approval, required--Hearing--Notice provisions.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 35; 1973 c 134 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 165 § 23.

#### Title 27

#### LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND HISTORICAL ACTIVITIES

#### Chapter 27.08

#### STATE CERTIFICATION OF LIBRARIANS

**27.08.020 Powers in general.** [1935 c 119 § 11, part; RRS § 8226-11, part.] Now codified in RCW 27.08.010(1).

**27.08.030 Librarians' certificates.** [1935 c 119 § 11, part; RRS § 8226-11, part.] Now codified as RCW 27.08.010(2).

**27.08.040 Fee.** [1935 c 119 § 11, part; RRS § 8226-11, part.] Now codified as RCW 27.08.010(4).

**27.08.050 Certified librarians required.** [1935 c 119 § 11, part; RRS 8226-11, part.] Now codified as RCW 27.08.010 (5), (6) and (7).

#### Chapter 27.12

#### PUBLIC LIBRARIES

**27.12.200 Library trustees--Removal of trustees.** [1947 c 75 § 12, part; 1941 c 65 § 7, part; 1939 c 108 § 1, part; 1935 c 119 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 8226-8, part. Prior: 1915 c 12 § 2, part; 1909 c 116 § 4, part; 1901 c 166 § 4, part.] Now codified in RCW 27.12.190.

**27.12.230 Tax levy, school district library.** [1939 c 108 § 2; RRS § 8226-9a.] Repealed by 1965 c 122 § 7.

**27.12.250 Control of expenditures.** [1941 c 65 § 9, part; 1939 c 108 § 3, part; 1935 c 119 § 10, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8226-10, part. Prior: 1909 c 116 § 3, part; 1901 c 166 § 3, part.] Now codified in RCW 27.12.240.

#### Chapter 27.20

#### STATE LAW LIBRARY

**27.20.010 State law librarian--Appointment--Tenure of office--Report.** [1939 c 147 § 1; 1907 c 32 § 1, part; RRS § 8209.] Repealed by 1959 c 188 § 6.

**27.20.020 State law librarian--Salary.** [1947 c 94 § 1; 1927 c 239 § 1; 1909 c 85 § 1; 1907 c 32 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10971-1.] Repealed by 1959 c 188 § 6.

#### Chapter 27.24

#### COUNTY LAW LIBRARIES

**27.24.080 Fees to law library fund.** [1953 c 249 § 2. Prior: (i) 1937 c 32 § 1, part; 1919 c 84 § 8, part; RRS § 8254, part. (ii) 1933 c 167 §

2, part; 1925 ex.s. c 94 § 3, part; RRS § 8254-3, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 304 § 10.

**Chapter 27.48**

**PRESERVATION OF HISTORICAL MATERIALS**

**27.48.020** Limitation of county expenditures. [1957 c 47 § 2; 1949 c 160 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8265-10.] Repealed by 1971 c 39 § 1.

**Chapter 27.52**

**HISTORIC SITES AND MARKERS COMMISSION**

**Commission abolished:** "The historic sites and markers commission is hereby abolished." [1967 ex.s. c 19 § 10.]

**27.52.010** Commission created. [1949 c 95 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10767-1a.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 19 § 11.

**27.52.020** Duties of commission. [1961 c 95 § 1; 1949 c 95 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10767-2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 19 § 11.

**27.52.030** Specifications for markers--Obtaining markers from department of institutions or youth forest camps. [1961 c 95 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 19 § 11.

**27.52.040** Specifications for advance warning signs. [1961 c 95 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 19 § 11.

**27.52.050** Rules and regulations--Rules on specifications. [1961 c 95 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 19 § 11.

**27.52.060** Duties of director of highways as to repairs, vegetation and parking facilities. [1961 c 95 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 19 § 11.

**Chapter 27.53**

**ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES AND RESOURCES**

**27.53.050** Archaeological site recorded on state or federal register deemed archaeological resource--Consent of landowner--Recording. [1975 1st ex.s. c 134 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**Title 28**

**PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES**

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Title 28 RCW (Public Schools and Colleges) to Title 28A RCW (Common School Provisions) and Title 28B RCW (Higher Education).

Formerly	Herein
28.01.010	28A.01.010
	28A.01.025
28.01.020	28A.01.020
28.01.030	28A.01.030
28.01.035	28A.01.035
28.01.040	28A.04.130
	28A.04.140
28.01.050	Deleted
28.01.060	28A.01.060
	28A.58.190
28.01.070	Repealed
28.01.080	Deleted
28.02.010	28A.02.010
28.02.020	28A.02.020
28.02.030	28A.02.030
28.02.040	Deleted
28.02.050	28A.02.050
28.02.051	28A.02.050
28.02.060	28A.02.061
28.02.061	Expired
28.02.070	28A.02.070
28.02.080	28A.02.080
28.02.081	28A.02.080
28.02.090	28A.02.090
28.02.095	28A.02.090
28.02.100	28A.02.100
28.02.120	28A.58.560

Formerly	Herein
	28B.10.480
28.03.010	28A.03.010
28.03.020	28A.03.020
28.03.030	28A.03.030
28.03.050	28A.03.050
28.04.010	28A.04.010
28.04.020	28A.04.020
28.04.030	28A.04.030
28.04.040	28A.04.040
28.04.050	28A.04.050
28.04.060	28A.04.060
28.04.070	28A.04.070
28.04.080	28A.04.080
28.04.090	28A.04.090
28.04.100	28A.04.100
28.04.110	28A.04.110
28.04.120	28A.04.120
28.04.125	Expired
28.04.130	28A.04.130
28.04.140	28A.04.140
28.05.010	28A.05.010
28.05.015	Expired
28.05.020	28A.05.010
28.05.030	28A.05.030
28.05.040	28A.05.040
	28B.10.700
28.05.042	Repealed
28.05.050	28A.05.050
	28B.10.710
	28A.06.010
28.06.010	28A.06.010
28.06.020	28A.06.010
28.06.030	28A.06.010
28.06.040	28A.06.010
28.06.050	28A.06.050
28.06.060	28A.06.050
28.06.070	28A.06.070
28.09.010	Repealed
28.09.020	Repealed
28.09.030	Repealed
28.09.040	Repealed
28.09.050	Repealed
28.09.060	Repealed
28.09.070	28A.09.070
28.09.080	28A.09.080
28.09.090	28A.09.090
28.09.110	Repealed
28.09.120	Repealed
28.09.130	Repealed
28.10.005	28A.10.005
28.10.010	28A.10.010
28.10.020	Repealed
28.10.030	28A.10.020
28.10.032	Repealed
28.10.035	28A.10.025
28.10.037	28A.10.037
28.10.040	Repealed
28.10.045	Deleted
28.10.050	28A.10.050
28.10.055	28A.10.055
28.10.060	Repealed
28.10.070	Repealed
28.10.080	28A.10.080
28.10.100	Repealed
28.10.105	Repealed
28.10.110	Repealed
28.13.010	28A.13.010
28.13.020	28A.13.020
28.13.030	28A.13.030
28.13.040	28A.13.040
28.13.050	28A.13.050
28.14.010	28A.14.010
28.14.020	28A.14.020
28.14.030	28A.14.030
28.14.040	28A.14.040
28.14.050	28A.14.050

**Title 28**

**Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections**

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
28.14.060	28A.14.060	28.20.050	Repealed
28.16.010	28A.16.010	28.20.060	Repealed
28.16.020	28A.16.020	28.20.070	Repealed
28.16.030	28A.16.030	28.20.080	Repealed
28.19.010	28A.19.010	28.23.005	Repealed
28.19.020	28A.19.020	28.23.010	Repealed
28.19.030	28A.19.030	28.23.020	Repealed
28.19.040	28A.19.040	28.23.025	Repealed
28.19.050	28A.19.050	28.23.030	Repealed
28.19.060	28A.19.060	28.23.035	Repealed
	28A.57.326	28.23.040	Repealed
28.19.070	28A.19.070	28.23.045	Repealed
28.19.080	28A.19.080	28.23.050	Repealed
28.19.090	28A.19.090	28.24.010	Repealed
28.19.100	Repealed	28.24.020	Repealed
28.19.110	28A.19.110	28.24.030	Repealed
28.19.120	28A.19.120	28.24.040	Repealed
28.19.130	Repealed	28.24.050	Repealed
28.19.140	Repealed	28.24.060	28A.24.060
28.19.150	Repealed	28.24.070	Repealed
28.19.155	Repealed	28.24.071	Repealed
28.19.160	Repealed	28.24.080	28A.24.080
28.19.170	Repealed	28.24.090	28A.24.090
28.19.180	Repealed	28.24.100	28A.24.100
28.19.185	Repealed	28.24.110	28A.58.225
28.19.190	28A.19.190	28.24.150	28A.24.150
28.19.300	28A.19.300	28.27.010	28A.27.010
28.19.310	28A.19.310	28.27.020	28A.48.055
28.19.320	28A.19.320	28.27.030	28A.27.030
28.19.330	28A.19.330	28.27.040	28A.27.040
28.19.340	28A.19.340	28.27.050	28A.27.040
28.19.350	28A.19.350	28.27.060	28A.27.040
28.19.360	28A.19.360	28.27.070	28A.27.070
28.19.370	28A.19.370	28.27.080	28A.27.080
28.19.380	28A.19.380	28.27.090	28A.27.090
28.19.390	28A.19.390	28.27.100	28A.27.100
28.19.400	28A.19.400		28A.27.102
28.19.410	28A.19.410		28A.27.104
28.19.420	28A.19.420	28.27.102	28A.27.102
28.19.430	28A.19.430	28.27.104	28A.27.104
28.19.440	28A.19.440	28.27.110	28A.27.110
28.19.500	Expired	28.27.120	28A.27.120
28.19.505	Expired	28.27.130	28A.27.130
28.19.510	Expired	28.27.140	28A.58.210
28.19.515	Expired	28.27.150	Deleted
28.19.520	Expired	28.27.160	Deleted
28.19.525	Expired	28.27.170	Deleted
28.19.530	Expired	28.27.180	Deleted
28.19.531	Expired	28.27.190	Deleted
28.19.535	Expired	28.28.010	28A.28.010
28.19.540	Expired		28A.28.030
28.19.545	Expired	28.28.020	28A.28.020
28.19.550	Expired	28.28.030	28A.28.030
28.19.555	Expired	28.28.040	28A.28.030
28.19.560	Expired	28.28.050	28A.28.050
28.19.565	Expired	28.28.060	28A.28.060
28.19.570	Expired	28.28.070	28A.28.070
28.19.575	Expired	28.28.080	28A.28.070
28.19.580	Expired	28.28.090	28A.28.090
28.19.585	Expired	28.28.100	28A.28.100
28.19.590	Expired	28.28.110	28A.28.110
28.19.595	Expired	28.28.120	28A.28.120
28.19.600	Expired	28.28.130	28A.28.130
28.19.601	Expired	28.28.140	28A.28.140
28.19.602	Expired	28.30.010	28A.30.010
28.19.605	Expired	28.30.020	28A.30.020
28.19.610	Expired	28.30.030	28A.30.030
28.19.900	Deleted	28.30.040	28A.30.040
28.20.010	28A.20.010	28.30.050	28A.30.050
28.20.013	28A.20.053	28.30.060	28A.30.060
28.20.015	28A.20.055	28.30.070	28A.30.070
28.20.020	28A.20.020	28.30.080	28A.30.080
28.20.030	28A.20.030	28.31.010	28A.31.010
28.20.040	28A.20.040	28.31.020	28A.31.020
28.20.045	28A.20.095	28.31.030	28A.31.030

Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
28.31.040	28A.31.040	28.47.073	28A.47.073
28.31.050	28A.31.050	28.47.075	28A.47.075
28.31.060	28A.31.060	28.47.080	28A.47.080
28.31.070	28A.59.180	28.47.090	28A.47.090
28.31.080	28A.60.320	28.47.100	28A.47.100
28.34.010	28A.34.010	28.47.110	Deleted
28.34.020	28A.34.020	28.47.120	28A.47.120
28.34.030	28A.34.020	28.47.130	28A.47.130
28.34.040	28A.34.040	28.47.140	28A.47.140
28.34.050	28A.34.050	28.47.150	28A.47.150
28.35.010	28A.35.010	28.47.160	28A.47.160
28.35.020	28A.35.020	28.47.170	28A.47.170
28.35.030	28A.01.010	28.47.180	28A.47.180
	28A.35.020	28.47.190	Recodified
	28A.35.030	28.47.200	Recodified
28.35.040	Recodified	28.47.210	28A.47.210
28.35.050	28A.35.030	28.47.220	28A.47.220
28.35.060	28A.35.030	28.47.230	28A.47.230
28.35.070	28A.35.070	28.47.300	Deleted
28.40.010	28A.40.010	28.47.310	Deleted
28.40.020	28A.40.020	28.47.320	Deleted
28.40.100	28A.40.100	28.47.330	Deleted
28.41.010	28A.47.055	28.47.340	Deleted
28.41.020	28A.41.020	28.47.350	Deleted
28.41.030	28A.41.030	28.47.360	Deleted
28.41.040	28A.41.040	28.47.370	Deleted
28.41.050	28A.41.050	28.47.380	Deleted
28.41.055	28A.41.055	28.47.390	Deleted
28.41.060	Repealed	28.47.400	Deleted
28.41.070	Repealed	28.47.410	Deleted
28.41.075	Repealed	28.47.420	28A.47.420
28.41.080	Repealed	28.47.425	28A.47.425
28.41.090	Repealed	28.47.430	28A.47.430
28.41.100	Repealed	28.47.435	28A.47.435
28.41.110	Repealed	28.47.440	28A.47.440
28.41.120	Repealed	28.47.445	28A.47.445
28.41.130	28A.41.130	28.47.450	28A.47.450
28.41.140	28A.41.140	28.47.460	28A.47.460
28.41.145	Expired	28.47.470	28A.47.470
28.41.150	28A.41.150	28.47.480	28A.47.480
28.41.160	28A.41.160	28.47.490	28A.47.490
28.41.170	28A.41.170	28.47.500	28A.47.500
28.44.010	Deleted	28.47.510	28A.47.510
28.44.020	Recodified	28.47.520	28A.47.520
28.44.030	Recodified	28.47.530	28A.47.530
28.44.040	28A.44.040	28.47.540	28A.47.540
	28A.44.045	28.47.550	Deleted
28.44.045	28A.44.045	28.47.560	28A.47.560
28.44.050	28A.44.050	28.47.570	28A.47.570
28.44.060	28A.44.060	28.47.580	28A.47.580
28.44.070	28A.44.070	28.47.590	28A.47.590
28.44.080	28A.44.080	28.47.600	28A.47.600
28.44.090	28A.44.090	28.47.610	28A.47.610
28.44.095	28A.44.095	28.47.620	28A.47.620
28.44.100	28A.44.100	28.47.630	28A.47.630
28.45.010	28A.45.010	28.47.640	28A.47.640
28.45.020	28A.45.020	28.47.650	28A.47.650
28.45.030	28A.45.030	28.47.660	28A.47.660
28.45.035	28A.45.035	28.47.670	Deleted
28.45.040	28A.45.040	28.47.680	28A.47.680
28.45.050	28A.45.050	28.47.690	28A.47.690
28.45.060	28A.45.060	28.47.700	28A.47.700
28.45.070	28A.45.070	28.47.710	28A.47.710
28.45.080	28A.45.080	28.47.720	28A.47.720
28.45.090	28A.45.090	28.47.722	28A.47.722
28.45.100	28A.45.100	28.47.724	28A.47.724
28.45.105	28A.45.105	28.47.726	28A.47.726
28.45.110	Repealed	28.47.728	28A.47.728
28.45.120	28A.45.120	28.47.730	28A.47.730
28.47.010	28A.46.010	28.47.732	28A.47.732
28.47.020	Recodified	28.47.734	28A.47.734
28.47.040	Repealed	28.47.736	28A.47.736
28.47.050	28A.47.050	28.47.738	28A.47.738
28.47.060	28A.47.060	28.47.740	Deleted
28.47.070	28A.47.070	28.47.742	28A.47.742

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
28.47.744	28A.47.744	28.51.090	28A.51.070
28.47.746	28A.47.746	28.51.100	28A.51.070
28.47.748	28A.47.748	28.51.110	28A.51.070
28.47.750	28A.47.750	28.51.120	Repealed
28.47.760	28A.47.760	28.51.130	Repealed
28.47.762	28A.47.762	28.51.140	Repealed
28.47.764	28A.47.764	28.51.150	Deleted
28.47.766	28A.47.766	28.51.160	Deleted
28.47.768	28A.47.768	28.51.170	Deleted
28.47.770	28A.47.770	28.51.180	28A.51.180
28.47.772	28A.47.772	28.51.185	Deleted
28.47.774	28A.47.774	28.51.190	28A.51.190
28.47.775	28A.47.775	28.51.200	28A.51.200
28.47.776	28A.47.776	28.51.210	28A.51.210
28.47.777	28A.47.777	28.51.220	28A.51.220
28.47.778	28A.47.778	28.52.010	28A.52.010
28.47.779	28A.47.779	28.52.020	28A.52.020
28.47.780	28A.47.780	28.52.030	28A.52.030
28.47.781	28A.47.781	28.52.040	28A.52.040
28.47.782	28A.47.782	28.52.050	28A.52.050
28.47.783	28A.47.783	28.52.055	28A.52.055
28.47.784	28A.47.784	28.52.060	28A.52.060
28.47.785	28A.47.785	28.52.070	28A.52.070
28.47.786	28A.47.786	28.52.080	28A.52.080
28.47.787	28A.47.787	28.56.005	28A.56.005
28.47.788	28A.47.788	28.56.010	28A.56.010
28.47.789	28A.47.789	28.56.020	28A.56.020
28.47.790	28A.47.790	28.56.030	28A.56.030
28.47.791	28A.47.791	28.56.040	28A.56.040
28.47.792	Expired	28.56.050	28A.56.050
28.47.793	Expired	28.56.060	28A.56.060
28.47.794	Expired	28.56.070	28A.56.070
28.47.795	Expired	28.56.075	28A.56.075
28.47.796	Expired	28.56.080	Repealed
28.47.797	Expired	28.56.090	Repealed
28.47.798	Expired	28.56.100	Repealed
28.47.799	Expired	28.56.110	Repealed
28.47.800	Expired	28.56.120	Repealed
28.47.801	Expired	28.56.130	Repealed
28.47.802	Expired	28.56.140	Repealed
28.47.803	Expired	28.56.150	Repealed
28.47.804	Expired	28.56.160	Repealed
28.47.805	Expired	28.56.170	28A.56.170
28.47.806	Expired	28.57.010	28A.57.010
28.47.807	Expired	28.57.020	28A.57.020
28.47.808	Expired	28.57.030	28A.57.030
28.47.809	Expired		28A.57.031
28.47.810	Expired		28A.57.032
28.47.811	Expired		28A.57.033
28.48.010	28A.48.010		28A.57.034
28.48.020	Repealed		28A.57.035
28.48.030	28A.48.030	28.57.040	28A.57.040
28.48.040	28A.48.040	28.57.050	28A.57.050
28.48.050	28A.48.050		28A.57.055
28.48.055	28A.48.055	28.57.060	28A.57.060
28.48.060	28A.48.060	28.57.070	28A.57.070
28.48.070	Repealed		28A.57.075
28.48.090	28A.48.090	28.57.080	28A.57.080
28.48.100	28A.48.100	28.57.090	28A.57.090
28.48.110	28A.48.110	28.57.100	28A.57.100
28.48.120	Deleted	28.57.110	28A.57.110
28.51.010	28A.51.010	28.57.120	28A.57.120
28.51.020	28A.51.020	28.57.130	28A.57.130
28.51.030	28A.51.030	28.57.135	28A.58.010
28.51.040	28A.51.030		28A.58.040
28.51.050	28A.51.010	28.57.140	28A.57.140
	28A.51.020	28.57.150	28A.57.150
	28A.51.030	28.57.160	28A.57.160
28.51.055	28A.51.055	28.57.170	28A.57.170
28.51.056	28A.51.056	28.57.180	28A.57.180
28.51.057	28A.51.057	28.57.190	28A.57.190
28.51.058	28A.51.058	28.57.200	28A.57.200
28.51.060	28A.51.030	28.57.210	28A.57.210
28.51.070	28A.51.070	28.57.220	28A.57.220
28.51.080	28A.51.070	28.57.230	28A.57.230



Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
28.57.240	28A.57.240	28.58.270	28A.58.136
28.57.245	28A.57.245	28.58.275	28A.58.275
28.57.250	28A.57.250	28.58.280	28A.04.120(11)
28.57.255	28A.57.255	28.58.281	28A.04.120(11)
28.57.260	28A.57.260	28.58.282	28A.04.120(11)
28.57.270	28A.57.270	28.58.283	Deleted
28.57.280	28A.57.280	28.58.209	Repealed
28.57.290	28A.57.290	28.58.300	28A.60.186
28.57.300	28A.57.300	28.58.301	28A.60.186
28.57.310	Deleted	28.58.310	28A.58.310
28.57.320	Deleted	28.58.320	28A.61.010
28.57.330	Deleted	28.58.330	28A.61.020
28.57.335	Deleted	28.58.340	28A.61.030
28.57.338	28A.57.312	28.58.350	28A.61.040
28.57.340	28A.57.340	28.58.360	28A.61.050
28.57.342	28A.57.342	28.58.365	28A.61.060
28.57.344	28A.57.344	28.58.370	28A.58.370
28.57.350	28A.57.328	28.58.380	28A.58.380
	28A.57.350	28.58.390	28A.58.380
28.57.360	28A.57.332		28A.58.390
28.57.370	28A.57.370	28.58.421	28A.24.055
28.57.380	28A.57.380	28.58.430	Repealed
28.57.390	28A.57.390	28.58.435	Deleted
28.57.400	Deleted	28.58.440	28A.58.440
28.57.410	28A.57.410	28.58.445	Expired
28.57.420	28A.57.334	28.58.450	28A.58.450
28.57.425	Expired	28.58.460	28A.58.460
28.57.426	Expired	28.58.470	28A.58.470
28.57.430	28A.57.336	28.58.480	28A.58.480
28.57.440	Deleted	28.58.490	28A.58.490
28.58.010	28A.58.010	28.58.500	28A.58.500
28.58.020	28A.58.020	28.58.510	28A.58.510
28.58.030	Repealed	28.58.515	Expired
28.58.040	28A.58.010	28.58.520	28A.58.520
	28A.58.040	28.58.521	28A.58.521
28.58.045	28A.58.045	28.58.530	28A.58.530
28.58.048	28A.58.048	28.58.550	28A.58.550
28.58.050	28A.58.048	28.58.600	28A.58.600
28.58.052	Deleted	28.58.601	28A.58.601
28.58.060	Deleted	28.58.602	28A.58.602
28.58.070	28A.58.070	28.58.603	28A.58.603
28.58.075	Expired	28.58.610	Expired
28.58.080	28A.57.312	28.59.010	28A.59.185
28.58.082	28A.57.314	28.59.020	28A.59.185
28.58.083	28A.57.316	28.59.030	28A.59.185
28.58.090	28A.57.318	28.59.039	Repealed
28.58.095	28A.57.322	28.59.040	Repealed
28.58.100	28A.24.055	28.59.050	Decodified
	28A.58.040	28.59.060	Decodified
	28A.58.100	28.59.070	Repealed
	28A.58.101	28.59.080	Decodified
	28A.58.102	28.59.090	Repealed
	28A.58.103	28.59.100	Repealed
	28A.58.105	28.59.110	Decodified
	28A.58.107	28.59.120	Repealed
28.58.110	28A.58.110	28.59.130	Repealed
28.58.120	Repealed	28.59.140	Repealed
28.58.130	28A.58.130	28.59.150	Decodified
28.58.135	28A.58.135	28.59.160	Decodified
28.58.140	28A.58.140	28.59.170	Decodified
28.58.150	28A.58.150	28.59.180	Decodified
28.58.160	28A.58.610	28.59.190	Repealed
28.58.170	28A.58.170	28.59.200	Repealed
28.58.180	28A.58.180	28.59.205	Repealed
28.58.190	28A.01.060	28.59.210	Repealed
	28A.58.190	28.59.220	Deleted
28.58.200	28A.58.200	28.59.230	Repealed
28.58.210	28A.58.210	28.59.240	Deleted
28.58.215	28A.58.215	28.59.250	Repealed
28.58.220	28A.58.220	28.59.260	Repealed
28.58.230	28A.58.230	28.59.270	Repealed
28.58.240	28A.58.240	28.59.280	Repealed
28.58.245	Expired	28.59.290	Repealed
28.58.250	28A.58.250	28.59.300	Decodified
28.58.260	28A.58.136	28.62.010	Deleted

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
28.62.020	Repealed	28.65.095	Expired
28.62.030	28A.59.030	28.65.100	28A.65.100
28.62.040	28A.58.137	28.65.110	28A.65.110
	28A.59.040	28.65.120	28A.65.120
28.62.050	28A.59.050	28.65.130	28A.65.130
28.62.060	28A.59.060	28.65.140	28A.65.140
28.62.070	28A.59.070	28.65.141	Expired
28.62.080	28A.59.080	28.65.142	Expired
28.62.090	28A.57.324	28.65.150	28A.65.150
28.62.100	28A.59.100	28.65.153	Expired
28.62.110	28A.59.110	28.65.155	Expired
28.62.120	28A.57.326	28.65.160	28A.65.160
28.62.130	28A.59.130	28.65.170	28A.65.170
28.62.140	28A.59.130	28.65.180	Expired
28.62.150	28A.59.150	28.66.005	Deleted
28.62.160	28A.59.150	28.66.010	28A.66.010
28.62.170	Repealed	28.66.020	28A.66.020
28.62.180	28A.59.180	28.66.030	28A.66.030
28.62.190	Deleted	28.66.040	28A.66.040
28.62.200	Deleted	28.66.045	Deleted
28.62.205	Deleted	28.66.050	28A.66.050
28.62.210	Decodified	28.66.060	28A.66.060
28.62.220	Deleted	28.66.070	28A.66.070
28.63.010	28A.60.010	28.66.080	28A.66.080
28.63.015	28A.57.322	28.66.090	28A.66.090
28.63.017	28A.57.322	28.66.100	28A.66.100
28.63.020	28A.57.326	28.67.010	28A.67.010
28.63.022	28A.57.326	28.67.020	28A.67.020
28.63.030	28A.57.324	28.67.030	28A.67.030
28.63.032	28A.57.324	28.67.035	28A.67.035
28.63.040	28A.58.104	28.67.040	28A.67.040
28.63.042	28A.58.104	28.67.050	28A.67.050
28.63.050	Deleted	28.67.060	28A.67.060
28.63.052	Deleted	28.67.065	Expired
28.63.060	28A.58.137	28.67.066	Expired
28.63.062	28A.58.137	28.67.070	28A.67.070
28.63.064	28A.58.137	28.67.074	Expired
28.63.066	28A.58.100	28.67.076	28A.58.100
	(2),(4),(5)and(7)	28.67.080	Deleted
28.63.070	28A.60.070	28.67.090	Deleted
28.63.080	Deleted	28.67.100	28A.67.100
28.63.090	Decodified	28.67.110	28A.67.110
28.63.100	Repealed	28.67.120	28A.67.035
28.63.110	Repealed	28.70.010	Deleted
28.63.120	Repealed	28.70.015	Deleted
28.63.130	Repealed	28.70.030	Deleted
28.63.140	Repealed	28.70.040	Deleted
28.63.150	Repealed	28.70.050	Deleted
28.63.160	Repealed	28.70.060	Deleted
28.63.170	Repealed	28.70.070	Deleted
28.63.180	Repealed	28.70.080	Deleted
28.63.181	28A.60.181	28.70.090	Deleted
28.63.185	28A.60.185	28.70.100	Deleted
28.63.190	28A.60.190	28.70.110	28A.70.110
28.63.200	28A.60.200	28.70.120	28A.70.110
28.63.210	28A.60.210	28.70.130	28A.70.130
28.63.220	28A.60.220	28.70.140	28A.70.140
28.63.230	Repealed	28.70.150	Deleted
28.63.240	Deleted	28.70.151	Deleted
28.63.250	Deleted	28.70.152	Deleted
28.63.260	Repealed	28.70.153	Deleted
28.63.270	Repealed	28.70.154	Deleted
28.63.280	Repealed	28.70.160	28A.70.160
28.63.290	Repealed	28.70.170	28A.70.170
28.36.300	Repealed	28.70.180	28A.70.180
28.63.310	Deleted	28.70.200	Deleted
28.65.010	28A.65.010	28.70.210	Deleted
28.65.020	28A.65.020	28.70.220	Deleted
28.65.030	28A.65.030	28.71.010	Deleted
28.65.040	28A.65.040	28.71.020	Deleted
28.65.050	28A.65.050	28.71.030	Deleted
28.65.060	28A.65.060	28.71.040	Repealed
28.65.070	28A.65.070	28.71.050	Repealed
28.65.080	28A.65.080	28.71.060	Repealed
28.65.090	28A.65.090	28.71.065	Deleted

Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
28.71.070	Deleted	28.76.260	28B.10.410
28.71.080	28B.40.380	28.76.270	28B.10.415
28.71.090	Repealed	28.76.280	28B.10.420
28.71.100	28A.71.100	28.76.290	28B.10.500
28.72.010	28A.72.010	28.76.300	28B.10.510
28.72.020	28A.72.020	28.76.310	28B.10.550
28.72.030	28A.72.030	28.76.320	28B.10.555
28.72.040	28A.72.040	28.76.330	28B.10.560
28.72.050	28A.72.050	28.76.340	28B.10.565
28.72.060	28A.72.060	28.76.350	28B.10.600
28.72.070	28A.72.070	28.76.360	28B.10.605
28.72.080	28A.72.080	28.76.370	28B.10.620
28.72.090	28A.72.090	28.76.380	28B.10.625
28.75.010	28B.16.010	28.76.390	28B.10.640
28.75.020	28B.16.020	28.76.400	28B.10.650
28.75.030	28B.16.030	28.76.410	28A.58.420
28.75.040	28B.16.040		28B.10.660
28.75.050	28B.16.050	28.76.420	28B.10.280
28.75.060	28B.16.060	28.76.421	28B.10.281
28.75.070	28B.16.070	28.76.430	28B.10.800
28.75.080	28B.16.080		28B.15.600
28.75.090	28B.16.090	28.76.435	Decodified
28.75.100	28B.16.100	28.76.440	28B.10.802
28.75.110	28B.16.110	28.76.450	28B.10.804
28.75.120	28B.16.120	28.76.460	28B.10.806
28.75.130	28B.16.130	28.76.470	28B.10.808
28.75.140	28B.16.140	28.76.475	28B.10.810
28.75.150	28B.16.150	28.76.480	28B.10.812
28.75.160	28B.16.160	28.76.490	28B.10.814
28.75.170	28B.16.170	28.76.500	28B.10.816
28.75.180	28B.16.180	28.76.510	28B.10.818
28.75.190	28B.16.190	28.76.520	28B.10.820
28.75.200	28B.16.200	28.76.530	28B.10.822
28.75.210	28B.16.210	28.76.540	28B.10.824
28.75.220	28B.16.220	28.76.560	28B.10.290
28.75.230	28B.16.230	28.76.570	Decodified
28.75.900	28B.16.900	28.76.600	28B.10.570
28.75.910	28B.16.910	28.76.601	28B.10.571
28.75.920	28B.16.920	28.76.602	28B.10.572
28.75.930	28B.16.930	28.76.603	28B.10.573
28.76.010	28B.10.100	28.77.010	28B.20.010
	28B.10.210	28.77.013	28B.10.040
28.76.020	28B.10.020	28.77.015	Deleted
28.76.030	28B.10.030	28.77.020	28B.20.020
28.76.040	28B.10.040	28.77.025	28B.20.060
	28B.30.015	28.77.030	28B.15.010
28.76.050	28B.10.050		28B.15.020
	28B.30.015		28B.15.030
28.76.060	28B.20.060		28B.15.100
28.76.070	28B.30.060		28B.15.200
	28B.30.065	28.77.040	28B.15.210
28.76.080	28B.10.115	28.77.050	28B.15.220
28.76.090	Deleted	28.77.060	Repealed
28.76.100	28B.10.120	28.77.065	28B.15.610
28.76.110	28B.10.200	28.77.070	28B.15.380
28.76.120	28B.10.140	28.77.080	28B.15.390
28.76.121	Deleted	28.77.090	28B.20.100
28.76.129	28B.10.210	28.77.100	28B.20.100
28.76.130	28B.10.215		28B.20.105
28.76.140	28B.10.220	28.77.110	28B.20.110
28.76.150	28B.10.250	28.77.120	28B.20.200
28.76.160	28B.10.255	28.77.125	28B.10.510
28.76.170	28B.10.260	28.77.130	28B.10.525
28.76.180	28B.10.300		28B.20.105
28.76.190	28B.10.305		28B.20.130
28.76.192	28B.10.310	28.77.133	28B.20.135
28.76.194	28B.10.315	28.77.135	Deleted
28.76.196	28B.10.320	28.77.137	28B.20.140
28.76.198	Deleted	28.77.140	28B.20.130
28.76.200	28B.10.325	28.77.150	Deleted
28.76.210	28B.10.330	28.77.160	Deleted
28.76.220	Deleted	28.77.170	28B.20.145
28.76.230	Decodified	28.77.180	28B.20.400
28.76.240	28B.10.400	28.77.190	28B.20.402
28.76.250	28B.10.405	28.77.200	28B.20.300

**Title 28**

**Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections**

<b>Formerly</b>	<b>Herein</b>	<b>Formerly</b>	<b>Herein</b>
28.77.210	28B.20.305	28.80.050	Repealed
28.77.215	28B.20.315	28.80.060	28B.15.380
28.77.220	28B.20.420		28B.15.390
	28B.20.422	28.80.070	28B.30.095
28.77.225	28B.20.422		28B.30.100
28.77.230	28B.20.320	28.80.080	28B.30.095
	28B.20.322		28B.30.100
	28B.20.324	28.80.085	28B.30.105
28.77.231	28B.20.322	28.80.090	28B.30.105
28.77.232	28B.20.324	28.80.100	28B.30.120
28.77.235	28B.20.328	28.80.110	28B.30.125
28.77.240	28B.20.330		28B.30.130
28.77.250	28B.20.332		28B.30.135
28.77.260	28B.20.334	28.80.120	28B.30.125
28.77.270	28B.20.336		28B.30.130
28.77.280	28B.20.340		28B.30.135
28.77.290	28B.20.342	28.80.130	28B.30.095
28.77.300	28B.20.344		28B.30.100
28.77.310	28B.20.350		28B.30.150
28.77.315	28B.20.352	28.80.132	Deleted
28.77.320	28B.20.354	28.80.135	28B.30.150
28.77.330	28B.20.356	28.80.140	28B.10.520
28.77.333	28B.20.360	28.80.150	28B.10.525
28.77.335	28B.20.362	28.80.160	28B.30.125
28.77.337	28B.20.364		28B.30.130
28.77.339	28B.20.370	28.80.170	28B.30.140
28.77.340	28B.20.380	28.80.180	28B.30.200
28.77.350	28B.20.390	28.80.190	28B.30.210
28.77.360	28B.20.392		28B.30.220
28.77.361	28B.20.394	28.80.200	28B.30.215
28.77.370	28B.20.396	28.80.201	Deleted
28.77.380	28B.20.398	28.80.205	28B.30.220
28.77.390	Deleted	28.80.210	28B.30.250
28.77.400	Deleted	28.80.220	28B.30.255
28.77.410	28B.20.450	28.80.221	28B.30.270
28.77.414	28B.20.454	28.80.222	28B.30.275
28.77.416	28B.20.456	28.80.223	28B.30.280
28.77.418	28B.20.458	28.80.224	28B.30.285
28.77.420	Deleted	28.80.230	28B.30.300
28.77.430	28B.20.410	28.80.240	28B.30.310
28.77.432	28B.20.412	28.80.245	28B.30.320
28.77.434	28B.20.414	28.80.246	28B.30.320
28.77.500	28B.20.700	28.80.250	28B.30.350
28.77.510	28B.20.705	28.80.260	28B.30.355
28.77.520	28B.20.710	28.80.270	28B.30.370
28.77.530	28B.20.715	28.80.280	28B.30.375
28.77.540	28B.20.720	28.80.290	28B.30.380
28.77.541	28B.20.721	28.80.300	28B.30.400
28.77.545	28B.20.725	28.80.500	28B.30.700
28.77.547	28B.20.730	28.80.510	28B.30.710
28.77.550	28B.20.735	28.80.520	28B.30.720
28.77.560	Deleted	28.80.530	28B.30.730
28.77.561	Deleted	28.80.540	28B.30.740
28.77.570	Deleted	28.80.541	28B.30.741
28.77.571	Deleted	28.80.542	28B.30.742
28.77.580	28B.20.740	28.80.550	28B.30.750
28.77.590	28B.20.745	28.80.560	28B.30.760
28.77.600	Deleted	28.80.570	28B.30.770
28.77.610	Deleted	28.80.580	28B.30.780
28.77.620	28B.20.800	28.80.590	Deleted
28.77.630	28B.20.805	28.81.005	Deleted
28.77.640	28B.20.810	28.81.010	28B.40.010
28.77.650	28B.20.820	28.81.015	Deleted
28.80.010	28B.30.010	28.81.020	28B.40.100
28.80.015	28B.10.040	28.81.030	28B.40.105
	28B.30.015	28.81.040	28B.40.110
	Deleted		28B.40.115
28.80.020	28B.30.060	28.81.050	28B.40.105
28.80.025	28B.30.065		28B.40.120
28.80.026	28B.15.010		28B.40.130
28.80.030	28B.15.020		28B.40.200
	28B.15.030		28B.40.210
	28B.15.100		28B.40.230
	28B.15.300		28B.40.300
28.80.040	28B.15.310		28B.40.305

Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections

Title 28

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
	28B.40.315	28.84.190	Repealed
	28B.40.380	28.84.200	Repealed
28.81.051	Deleted	28.84.205	Repealed
28.81.052	28B.40.200	28.84.207	Deleted
28.81.053	28B.40.210	28.84.210	Deleted
28.81.054	28B.40.210	28.84.215	Repealed
	28B.40.220	28.84.220	Repealed
28.81.055	28B.40.225	28.84.230	Repealed
28.81.056	28B.40.230	28.84.240	Repealed
28.81.057	28B.40.130	28.84.250	Repealed
28.81.058	28B.40.300	28.84.260	Repealed
28.81.059	28B.40.305	28.84.270	Repealed
28.81.060	28B.40.310	28.84.280	Repealed
28.81.061	28B.40.315	28.84.290	Repealed
28.81.070	28B.40.350	28.84.300	Repealed
28.81.080	28B.15.010	28.84.310	Repealed
	28B.15.020	28.84.500	Repealed
	28B.15.040	28.84.501	Repealed
	28B.15.100	28.84.502	Repealed
	28B.15.400	28.84.503	Repealed
	28B.15.410	28.84.900	Repealed
28.81.084	Decodified	28.84.910	Repealed
28.81.085	28B.40.370	28.84.920	Repealed
28.81.090	Deleted	28.85.010	28B.50.010
28.81.091	Deleted	28.85.020	28B.50.020
28.81.100	28B.40.380	28.85.030	28B.50.030
28.81.110	28B.40.390	28.85.040	28B.50.040
28.81.120	28B.40.400	28.85.050	28B.50.050
28.81.130	28B.40.120	28.85.060	28B.50.060
	28B.40.125	28.85.070	28B.50.070
28.81.140	28B.10.450	28.85.080	28B.50.080
28.81.150	28B.10.455	28.85.090	28B.50.090
28.81.160	28B.10.460	28.85.100	28B.50.100
28.81.170	28B.10.465	28.85.110	28B.50.110
28.81.190	Decodified	28.85.120	28B.50.120
28.81.500	28B.40.700	28.85.130	28B.50.130
28.81.510	28B.40.710	28.85.140	28B.50.140
28.81.520	28B.40.720	28.85.145	28B.50.145
28.81.530	28B.40.730	28.85.150	28B.50.150
28.81.540	28B.40.370	28.85.160	28B.50.160
28.81.550	28B.40.750	28.85.170	28B.50.170
28.81.551	28B.40.751	28.85.180	28B.50.180
28.81.560	28B.40.760	28.85.190	28B.50.190
28.81.570	28B.40.770	28.85.200	28B.50.200
28.81.580	28B.40.780	28.85.210	28B.50.210
28.81.590	28B.40.790	28.85.220	28B.50.220
28.81.600	Deleted	28.85.221	28B.50.221
28.81.610	28B.40.810	28.85.230	28B.50.230
28.81.620	28B.40.820	28.85.240	28B.50.240
28.81.630	28B.40.830	28.85.245	28B.50.245
28.81.640	Deleted	28.85.246	28B.50.246
28.82.010	28B.70.010	28.85.250	28B.50.250
28.82.020	28B.70.020	28.85.260	28B.50.260
28.82.030	28B.70.030	28.85.300	28B.50.300
28.82.040	28B.70.040	28.85.310	28B.15.010
28.82.050	28B.70.050		28B.15.020
28.84.010	Repealed		28B.15.050
28.84.020	Repealed		28B.15.100
28.84.030	Repealed		28B.15.500
28.84.040	Repealed		28B.15.520
28.84.050	Repealed	28.85.313	28B.15.523
28.84.060	Repealed	28.85.315	28B.15.525
28.84.070	Repealed	28.85.320	28B.50.320
28.84.080	Repealed	28.85.330	28B.50.330
28.84.090	Repealed	28.85.340	28B.50.340
28.84.100	Repealed	28.85.350	28B.50.350
28.84.110	Repealed	28.85.360	28B.50.360
28.84.119	Repealed	28.85.370	28B.50.370
28.84.120	Repealed	28.85.380	28B.50.380
28.84.130	Repealed	28.85.390	28B.50.390
28.84.140	Repealed	28.85.400	28B.50.400
28.84.150	Repealed	28.85.440	28B.50.440
28.84.160	Repealed	28.85.520	28B.50.520
28.84.170	Repealed	28.85.530	28B.50.530
28.84.180	Repealed	28.85.535	28B.50.535

**Title 28**

**Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections**

<b>Formerly</b>	<b>Herein</b>	<b>Formerly</b>	<b>Herein</b>
28.85.540	28B.50.540	28.87.140	28A.87.140
28.85.550	28B.50.550	28.87.150	28A.67.060
28.85.551	28B.50.551	28.87.160	28A.87.135
28.85.560	28B.50.560	28.87.170	28A.87.170
28.85.570	28B.50.570	28.87.180	28A.02.030
28.85.571	Repealed	28.88.010	28A.88.010
28.85.572	Repealed	28.88.020	28A.88.020
28.85.573	Repealed	28.88.030	28A.88.020
28.85.574	Repealed	28.88.040	28A.88.040
29.85.575	Repealed	28.88.050	28A.88.050
28.85.580	28B.50.580	28.88.060	28A.88.060
28.85.590	28B.50.590	28.88.070	28A.88.070
28.85.600	28B.50.600	28.88.080	28A.88.080
28.85.610	28B.50.610	28.88.090	28A.88.090
28.85.620	28B.50.620	28.89.010	28B.80.010
28.85.630	28B.50.630	28.89.020	28B.80.020
28.85.640	28B.50.640	28.89.030	28B.80.030
28.85.650	28B.50.650	28.89.040	28B.80.040
28.85.660	28B.50.660	28.89.050	28B.80.050
28.85.670	28B.50.670	28.89.060	28B.80.060
28.85.680	28B.50.680	28.89.070	28B.80.070
28.85.690	28B.50.690	28.89.080	28B.80.080
28.85.700	28B.50.700	28.89.090	28B.80.090
28.85.710	28B.50.710	28.89.100	28B.80.100
28.85.740	28B.50.740	28.89.110	28B.80.110
28.85.750	28B.50.750	28.89.120	28B.80.120
28.85.770	28B.50.770	28.89.900	28B.80.900
28.85.780	28B.50.780	28.90.010	28B.75.010
28.85.790	28B.50.790	28.90.020	28B.75.020
28.85.850	28B.50.850	28.90.030	28B.75.030
28.85.851	28B.50.851	28.90.040	28B.75.040
28.85.852	28B.50.852	28.90.050	28B.75.050
28.85.855	28B.50.855	28.90.060	28B.75.060
28.85.856	28B.50.856	28.90.070	28B.75.070
28.85.857	28B.50.857	28.90.100	28B.81.010
28.85.860	28B.50.860	28.90.110	28B.81.020
28.85.861	28B.50.861	28.90.120	28B.81.030
28.85.862	28B.50.862	28.90.130	28B.81.040
28.85.863	28B.50.863	28.90.140	28B.81.050
28.85.864	28B.50.864	28.90.150	28B.81.060
28.85.867	28B.50.867	28.90.160	28B.81.070
28.85.868	28B.50.868	28.90.170	28B.81.080
28.85.869	28B.50.869	28.90.180	28B.81.090
28.85.875	28B.50.875	28.91.010	28A.91.010
28.85.910	28B.50.910	28.91.020	28A.91.020
28.86.010	28B.60.010	28.91.030	28A.91.030
28.86.020	28B.60.020	28.91.040	28A.91.040
28.86.030	28B.60.030	28.91.050	28A.91.050
28.86.040	28B.60.040	28.91.060	28A.91.060
28.86.050	28B.60.050	28.92.010	28A.92.010
	28B.60.055	28.92.020	28A.92.020
28.86.060	28B.60.060	28.92.030	28A.92.030
28.86.070	28B.60.070	28.92.040	28A.92.040
28.86.080	28B.60.080	28.92.050	28A.92.050
28.86.090	28B.60.090	28.92.060	28A.92.060
28.86.100	28B.60.100	28.92.070	28A.92.070
28.86.110	28B.60.110	28.92.080	28A.92.080
28.86.120	28B.60.120	28.93.010	28A.93.010
28.87.010	28A.87.010	28.93.020	28A.93.020
28.87.020	28A.87.020	28.93.030	28A.93.030
28.87.030	28A.87.030	28.96.010	Expired
28.87.040	28A.27.080	28.96.020	Expired
28.87.050	28A.87.050	28.96.030	Expired
28.87.060	28A.87.060	28.96.040	Expired
28.87.070	28A.87.070	28.96.050	Expired
28.87.080	28A.87.080	28.96.060	Expired
28.87.090	28A.87.090	28.96.070	Expired
28.87.100	28A.87.100	28.96.080	Expired
28.87.110	28A.87.110	28.96.090	Expired
28.87.120	28A.87.120	28.96.100	Expired
28.87.130	28A.87.130	28.96.300	Expired
	28A.87.135		

**Title 28A  
COMMON SCHOOL PROVISIONS**

**Chapter 28A.01  
DEFINITIONS**

**28A.01.030** County school district. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.01.030. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 264 § 1; RRS § 4694; prior: 1897 c 118 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.01.030.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 159.

**28A.01.035** Intermediate districts. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.01.035. Prior: 1965 c 139 § 22. Formerly RCW 28.01.035.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 159.

**28A.01.190** Student financial assistance program, definitions relating to. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.01.200** Definitions relating to negotiations by certificated personnel. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**Chapter 28A.02  
GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**28A.02.060** School holidays. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.02.060. Prior: 1955 c 20 § 2; 1909 c 97 p 308 § 6; RRS § 4853. Formerly RCW 28.02.060.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 283 § 23; and repealed by 1973 c 32 § 2.

**28A.02.070** Programs in observance of veterans' and admission day. [1969 ex.s. c 176 § 101; see prior history under present RCW 28A.02-.070.] Repealed by 1973 c 32 § 2.

**28A.02.200** Private and/or parochial schools—Scope of state control—Generally. [1971 ex.s. c 215 § 3.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 92 § 7.

**28A.02.210** Private and/or parochial schools—Written statements required. [1971 ex.s. c 215 § 4.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 92 § 8.

**Chapter 28A.03  
SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION**

**28A.03.026** Administrative officers—Division of recreation, supervisor. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.03.027** Administrative officers—Organization and school plant facilities division, director. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.03.050** Accumulated sick leave fund established in office for all districts—Contributions to. [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 48; 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 103; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.03.050. Prior: 1967 c 12 § 2; 1965 ex.s. c 49 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.03.050.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 60 § 1; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 15 § 19.

**28A.03.063** Additional powers and duties—Coordinating council for occupational education, superintendent's supervisory powers over. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.03.066** School district transportation commission, superintendent to have representative or, appoint members. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.03.075** Additional powers and duties—Mobile homes excise tax proceeds, superintendent to distribute to school districts. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.03.078** Additional powers and duties—Public buildings, provision for aged and handicapped, superintendent's administrative responsibility. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.03.095** Additional powers and duties—Report on school districts' maintenance of adequate learning resources services. [1975 1st ex.s. c 127 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 109 § 1.

**Chapter 28A.04  
STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION**

**28A.04.025** Call and notice of election—Nonvoting member representative of private schools. [1980 c 179 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 38 § 4.

**28A.04.063** Election procedure—Certificate—Nonvoting member representative of private schools. [1980 c 179 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 38 § 4.

**28A.04.137** Student financial assistance program, rules for administration. [1973 c 81 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 110 § 1.

**28A.04.150** Accumulated sick leave fund, board contributions to. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.04.200** Contracts and obligations for community college facilities, board duties and responsibilities relating to. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.04.201** Additional powers and duties—Coordinating council for occupational education, board membership on, reports of to. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.04.203** Maple Lane School, board to supervise educational work. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.04.209** Additional powers and duties—Associated student bodies, rules and regulations relating to. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.04.300** Washington state school building systems project—Organization and school plant facilities division established. [1971 ex.s. c 238 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 198 § 1.

**28A.04.310** Washington state school building systems project—Rules and regulations—Developing project—Staff—Project scope—Advisory board—Implementing and cut-off date—Evaluation report. [1971 ex.s. c 238 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 198 § 1.

**Chapter 28A.06**

**HIGH SCHOOL EXTENSION COURSES**

**28A.06.010** State board to prescribe extension courses—Examinations. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.06.010. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 370 § 1; RRS § 5093. Formerly RCW 28.06.010, 28.06.020, 28.06.030 and 28.06-.040.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.06.050** Preparation and distribution of questions—Grading. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.06.050. Prior: 1909 p 370 § 2; RRS § 5094. Formerly RCW 28.06.050 and 28.06.060.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.06.070** Four year certificate of completion. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.06.070. Prior: 1909 p 371 § 3; RRS § 5095. Formerly RCW 28.06.070.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**Chapter 28A.09**

**VOCATIONAL EDUCATION GENERALLY**

**28A.09.005** Coordinating council for occupational education—Vocational education—Director—State plan, etc. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.09.070** Acceptance of federal acts. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A-.09.070. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 27; 1939 c 183 § 1; 1919 c 169 § 1; RRS § 4919. Formerly RCW 28.09.070.] Recodified as RCW 28C-.04.200 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28A.09.080** Custodian of special appropriations. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.09.080. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 28; 1919 c 160 § 2; RRS § 4920. Formerly RCW 28.09.080.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.210 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28A.09.090** Types of schools or classes. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A-.09.090. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 29; 1919 c 160 § 6; RRS § 4924. Formerly RCW 28.09.090.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.220 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28A.09.100** School district vocational education programs—Scope—Rules and regulations. [1971 ex.s. c 285 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 261 § 24; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.240. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 24. Like section formerly RCW 28.85.240. Formerly RCW 28B.50.240.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.230 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28A.09.110** Uniform definition of terms used in vocational education—Purpose. [1971 ex.s. c 285 § 3.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.025 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28A.09.120** Uniform definition of terms used in vocational education—Definitions. [1971 ex.s. c 285 § 4.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04-.026 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28A.09.200 Children of certain citizens missing in action or prisoners of war exempt from fees—Limitations—Procedure.** [1973 c 63 § 1; 1972 ex.s. c 17 § 1.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.240 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

#### Chapter 28A.14

##### SPECIAL EDUCATION—DIVISION OF RECREATION

**28A.14.010 Division of recreation—Established.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.14.010. Prior: 1945 c 247 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5109-10. Formerly RCW 28.14.010.] Repealed by 1981 c 103 § 1.

**28A.14.020 Division of recreation—Administrative officer—Appointment—Qualifications—Salary—Duties.** [1971 c 48 § 4; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.14.020. Prior: 1945 c 247 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5109-11. Formerly RCW 28.14.020.] Repealed by 1981 c 103 § 1.

**28A.14.030 Recreation program—Cooperation of, authority of, school districts.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.14.030. Prior: 1945 c 247 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5109-12. Formerly RCW 28.14.030.] Repealed by 1981 c 103 § 1.

**28A.14.040 Recreation program—May include adults—Restrictions.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.14.040. Prior: 1945 c 247 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5109-13. Formerly RCW 28.14.040.] Repealed by 1981 c 103 § 1.

**28A.14.050 Local and district advisory committees—Duties.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 53; 1971 c 48 § 5; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.14.050. Prior: 1945 c 247 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5109-14. Formerly RCW 28.14.050.] Repealed by 1981 c 103 § 1.

**28A.14.060 State aid.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.14.060. Prior: 1945 c 247 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5109-16. Formerly RCW 28.14.060.] Repealed by 1981 c 103 § 1.

#### Chapter 28A.19

##### COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT—INTERMEDIATE DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENT—INTERMEDIATE DISTRICTS AND BOARDS

**28A.19.010 through 28A.19.440.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 §§ 28A.19.010-28A.19.440.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 159.

#### Chapter 28A.20

##### COUNTY AND INTERMEDIATE DISTRICT BOARDS OF EDUCATION

**28A.20.010 through 28A.20.095.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 §§ 28A.20.010-28A.20.095.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 159.

#### Chapter 28A.21

##### EDUCATIONAL SERVICE DISTRICTS—SUPERINTENDENT—BOARDS

(Formerly: Intermediate school districts—Superintendent—Boards of education)

**28A.21.0301 ESD board—Members—Elections, time of, call and notice, conduct.** [1974 ex.s. c 75 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 283 § 25.

**28A.21.0302 ESD board—Members—Elections, filing of candidacy, certification of names.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 4; 1974 ex.s. c 75 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 283 § 25.

**28A.21.070 ESD superintendent—Appointment, term, salary, discharge.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 14; 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 9; 1970 ex.s. c 84 § 2; 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.19.530.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 283 § 25.

**28A.21.073 Intermediate school district superintendent—Reimbursement by district for certain salaries paid.** [1970 ex.s. c 84 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.19.531.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

**28A.21.080 ESD superintendent—Qualifications.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 15; 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 10; 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 8. Formerly RCW 28.19.535.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 283 § 25.

**28A.21.145 Moneys transferred—District special service funds abolished.** [1971 ex.s. c 282 § 43.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 75 § 19.

**28A.21.150 Superintendents—Minimum salary.** [1969 ex.s. c 176 § 15. Formerly RCW 28.19.570.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

**28A.21.185 Possession and title to certain property—Committee to settle disputes.** [1971 ex.s. c 282 § 25.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 75 § 21.

**28A.21.190 Prosecuting attorneys as legal advisors to board and superintendent—Written opinions of attorney general.** [1971 ex.s. c 282 § 27; 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 20. Formerly RCW 28.19.590.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 75 § 22.

**28A.21.230 Board of education, superintendent, to perform duties of county board of education, county superintendent—Cooperative educational services.** [1969 ex.s. c 176 § 24. Formerly RCW 28.19.610.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

#### Chapter 28A.24

##### SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION

**28A.24.060 Children of compulsory school age entitled to use facilities.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.24.060. Prior: 1945 c 141 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 4719-1. Formerly RCW 28.24.060.] Repealed by 1981 c 265 § 15, effective September 1, 1982.

**28A.24.080 Transportation routes—Procedure to establish.** [1977 c 80 § 1; 1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 54; 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 32; 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 104; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.24.080. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 154 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.24.080.] Repealed by 1981 c 265 § 15, effective September 1, 1982.

**28A.24.090 Local boards to cooperate in establishing routes and determining costs.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.24.090. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 154 § 8. Formerly RCW 28.24.090.] Repealed by 1977 c 80 § 4.

**28A.24.150 Safe walk-ways in lieu of bus route or bus run—Reimbursement of costs, when.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 55; 1971 c 48 § 8; 1970 ex.s. c 20 § 2; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.24.150. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 17 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.24.150.] Repealed by 1977 c 80 § 4.

#### Chapter 28A.28

##### CHILD EMPLOYMENT AND PART TIME SCHOOLS

**28A.28.010 Permit officers designated—Coordinating council defined.** [1971 c 48 § 10; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.010. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 1; RRS § 4906. Formerly RCW 28.28.010.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.020 Attendance until eighteen required—Exceptions.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.020. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 2; RRS § 4907. Formerly RCW 28.28.020.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.030 Employment permits—Who may apply—Basis and form—"Employment" defined.** [1971 c 48 § 11; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.030. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 3; RRS § 4908. Formerly RCW 28.28.030, 28.28.010 and 28.28.040.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.050 Duties of employers.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.050. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 4; RRS § 4909. Formerly RCW 28.28.050.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.060 Records and report of permits.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.060. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 5; RRS § 4910. Formerly RCW 28.28.060.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.070 Establishment, conduct of part time schools.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.070. Prior: 1927 c 181 § 1; 1919 c 151 § 6; RRS § 4911. Formerly RCW 28.28.070, 28.28.080.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.090 Coordinating council to establish rules and regulations, forms.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.090. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 11; RRS § 4916. Formerly RCW 28.28.090.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.100 Attendance at part time schools required—Exceptions—Penalty against parent or guardian.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.100. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 7; RRS § 4912. Formerly RCW 28.28.100.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.110 Employers must allow school attendance—Penalty.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.110. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 9; RRS § 4914. Formerly RCW 28.28.110.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.120 Enforcement of attendance.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.120. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 13; RRS § 4918. Formerly RCW 28.28.120.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.



**28A.28.130 Attendance at part time school counted as hours of labor for state, federal law.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.130. Prior: 1919 c 151 § 8; RRS § 4913. Formerly RCW 28.28.130.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

**28A.28.140 Reimbursement of expense.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.28.140. Prior: 1927 c 181 § 2; 1919 c 151 § 12; RRS § 4917. Formerly RCW 28.28.140.] Repealed by 1973 c 51 § 4.

#### Chapter 28A.40

### PERMANENT COMMON SCHOOL FUND--COMMON SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND

**28A.40.014 Permanent common school fund--Sources--Interest accruing on prior to July 2nd, 1967, deposited in current state school fund.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 28A.41

### CURRENT STATE SCHOOL FUND--SCHOOL DISTRICT REIMBURSEMENT PROGRAMS

**28A.41.020 Current state school fund--Sources--Required appropriations for school support.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.41.020. Prior: 1967 c 29 § 2; 1959 c 276 § 1; 1945 c 141 § 1; 1933 c 28 § 4; 1909 c 97 p 320 § 3; prior: 1897 c 118 § 110; 1890 p 373 § 51; 1886 p 20 § 57, part; Code 1881 § 3210, part; 1873 p 421 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 4940-1. Formerly RCW 28.41.020.] Repealed by 1980 c 6 § 7.

**Severability--1980 c 6:** See note following RCW 28A.40.100.

**28A.41.030 Current state school fund--Certain federal proceeds applied to.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.41.030. Prior: 1935 c 19 § 1; RRS § 4934-2. Formerly RCW 28.41.030.] Repealed by 1980 c 6 § 7.

**Severability--1980 c 6:** See note following RCW 28A.40.100.

**28A.41.161 Reimbursement for transportation costs--Safe walkways in lieu of bus route or bus run--Reimbursement of costs, when.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.41.210 Allocations--Minimum requirements.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 4 § 2; 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 152.] Section expired January 1, 1975.

**28A.41.220 Minimum guarantee to school districts for 1974-75 school year.** [1974 ex.s. c 89 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 108 § 1.

#### Chapter 28A.44

### BASIS OF APPORTIONMENT AT COUNTY LEVEL--COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL LEVY AGAINST NONHIGH SCHOOL DISTRICTS

**28A.44.040 Attendance basis for apportionments at county level.** [1977 ex.s. c 359 § 12; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.44.040. Prior: 1945 c 141 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 4940-7. Formerly RCW 28.44.040.] Repealed by 1981 c 264 § 12.

**Reviser's note:** This repeal [1981 c 264 § 12] carried the following proviso: "Provided, That such repeals shall not affect the purposes of section 3(1) of this amendatory act and the RCW sections referred to therein shall be deemed operative solely for the purposes of said subsection." Section 3(1) of 1981 c 264 is RCW 28A.44.170(1); the RCW sections referred to therein are RCW 28A.44.080, 28A.44.085, 28A.44.090 and 28A.44.100.

**28A.44.050 County high school levy against nonhigh school districts--High school district fund.** [1971 ex.s. c 282 § 33; 1971 c 48 § 15; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.44.050. Prior: 1923 c 103 § 1; 1917 c 21 § 6; RRS § 4715. Formerly RCW 28.44.050.] Repealed effective July 1, 1973 by 1972 ex.s. c 124 § 9.

**Repealer--Savings:** "Section 28A.44.050, chapter 223, Laws of 1969 ex. sess., section 15, chapter 48, Laws of 1971, section 33, chapter 282, Laws of 1971 ex. sess. and RCW 28A.44.050 are each hereby repealed: "Provided, That the provisions of RCW 28A.44.050 shall be effective for the satisfaction of any claims arising thereunder by high school districts against nonhigh districts." [1972 ex.s. c 124 § 9.]

**Effective date--Severability--1972 ex.s. c 124:** See notes following RCW 28A.41.130.

**28A.44.080 School superintendent's report of nonresident pupils and educating costs.** [1977 ex.s. c 359 § 10; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 24; 1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 63; 1972 ex.s. c 124 § 3; 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 36; 1971 c 48 § 18; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.44.080. Prior: 1917 c 21 § 5;

RRS § 4714. Formerly RCW 28.44.080.] Repealed by 1981 c 264 § 12.

**Reviser's note:** This repeal [1981 c 264 § 12] carried the following proviso: "Provided, That such repeals shall not affect the purposes of section 3(1) of this amendatory act and the RCW sections referred to therein shall be deemed operative solely for the purposes of said subsection." Section 3(1) of 1981 c 264 is RCW 28A.44.170(1); the RCW sections referred to therein are RCW 28A.44.080, 28A.44.085, 28A.44.090 and 28A.44.100.

**28A.44.085 ESD board to certify claims against nonhigh districts to county commissioners--Determination of amounts.** [1977 ex.s. c 359 § 11; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 25; 1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 64; 1972 ex.s. c 124 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 264 § 12.

**Reviser's note:** This repeal [1981 c 264 § 12] carried the following proviso: "Provided, That such repeals shall not affect the purposes of section 3(1) of this amendatory act and the RCW sections referred to therein shall be deemed operative solely for the purposes of said subsection." Section 3(1) of 1981 c 264 is RCW 28A.44.170(1); the RCW sections referred to therein are RCW 28A.44.080, 28A.44.085, 28A.44.090 and 28A.44.100.

**28A.44.090 Certificate to county treasurer by ESD board of amount due.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 26; 1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 65; 1972 ex.s. c 124 § 4; 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 37; 1971 c 48 § 19; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.44.090. Prior: 1917 c 21 § 7; RRS § 4716. Formerly RCW 28.44.090.] Repealed by 1981 c 264 § 12.

**Reviser's note:** This repeal [1981 c 264 § 12] carried the following proviso: "Provided, That such repeals shall not affect the purposes of section 3(1) of this amendatory act and the RCW sections referred to therein shall be deemed operative solely for the purposes of said subsection." Section 3(1) of 1981 c 264 is RCW 28A.44.170(1); the RCW sections referred to therein are RCW 28A.44.080, 28A.44.085, 28A.44.090 and 28A.44.100.

**28A.44.100 Transfer of funds by county treasurer.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 66; 1972 ex.s. c 124 § 5; 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 38; 1971 c 48 § 20; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.44.100. Prior: 1917 c 21 § 8; RRS § 4717. Formerly RCW 28.44.100.] Repealed by 1981 c 264 § 12.

**Reviser's note:** This repeal [1981 c 264 § 12] carried the following proviso: "Provided, That such repeals shall not affect the purposes of section 3(1) of this amendatory act and the RCW sections referred to therein shall be deemed operative solely for the purposes of said subsection." Section 3(1) of 1981 c 264 is RCW 28A.44.170(1); the RCW sections referred to therein are RCW 28A.44.080, 28A.44.085, 28A.44.090 and 28A.44.100.

**28A.44.110 Appeal of certification of claim for reimbursement.** [1972 ex.s. c 124 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 264 § 12.

**Reviser's note:** This repeal [1981 c 264 § 12] carried the following proviso: "Provided, That such repeals shall not affect the purposes of section 3(1) of this amendatory act and the RCW sections referred to therein shall be deemed operative solely for the purposes of said subsection." Section 3(1) of 1981 c 264 is RCW 28A.44.170(1); the RCW sections referred to therein are RCW 28A.44.080, 28A.44.085, 28A.44.090 and 28A.44.100.

**28A.44.120 High school district funds abolished--Accounts created.** [1972 ex.s. c 124 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 248 § 1; and repealed by 1981 c 264 § 12.

**Reviser's note:** (1) The repeal of RCW 28A.44.120 in section 1, chapter 248, Laws of 1981, effective July 26, 1981, is implemented by the following session law sections:

"Sec. 2. Any county treasurer having a fund balance in an account effected by section 1 of this 1981 act shall distribute those funds to school districts within that county on the effective date of this 1981 act." [1981 c 248 § 2.]

"Sec. 3. Any distribution of funds by the county treasurer to school districts shall be in accordance with section 4 of this 1981 act and shall be certified by the educational service district superintendent serving the largest number of school districts in the county. A distribution schedule shall be provided to each appropriate county treasurer twenty days before distribution of funds is to take place by the appropriate educational service district superintendent." [1981 c 248 § 3.]

"Sec. 4. For counties with nonhigh school districts, distribution of funds shall be on a proportional per pupil basis, based on the final

average annual headcount of the preceding school year for each non-high school district in the county. For counties with no nonhigh school districts, the distribution shall be on a proportional per pupil basis, based on the final average annual headcount of the preceding school year for all school districts in the county." [1981 c 248 § 4.]

"Sec. 5. In the event that additional moneys should accrue to the accounts abolished in section 1 of this 1981 act, such moneys shall be distributed, within sixty days of receipt, in accordance with sections 3 and 4 of this 1981 act." [1981 c 248 § 5.]

(2) This repeal [1981 c 264 § 12] carried the following proviso: "Provided, That such repeals shall not affect the purposes of section 3(1) of this amendatory act and the RCW sections referred to therein shall be deemed operative solely for the purposes of said subsection." Section 3(1) of 1981 c 264 is RCW 28A.44.170(1); the RCW sections referred to therein are RCW 28A.44.080, 28A.44.085, 28A.44.090 and 28A.44.100.

**28A.44.130 Balance of claims for certain school years may be paid.** [1972 ex.s. c 124 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 264 § 12.

**Reviser's note:** This repeal [1981 c 264 § 12] carried the following proviso: "Provided, That such repeals shall not affect the purposes of section 3(1) of this amendatory act and the RCW sections referred to therein shall be deemed operative solely for the purposes of said subsection." Section 3(1) of 1981 c 264 is RCW 28A.44.170(1); the RCW sections referred to therein are RCW 28A.44.080, 28A.44.085, 28A.44.090 and 28A.44.100.

#### Chapter 28A.45

##### EXCISE TAX ON REAL ESTATE SALES

**28A.45.010 "Sale" defined.** [1970 ex.s. c 65 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.010. Prior: 1955 c 132 § 1; 1953 c 94 § 1; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 19 § 1; 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.45.010.] Recodified as RCW 82.45.010 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.020 "Seller" defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.020. Prior: 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 6. Formerly RCW 28.45.020.] Recodified as amended by 1980 c 154 § 1 as RCW 82.45.020 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.030 "Selling price" defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.030. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 19 § 2; 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 8. Formerly RCW 28.45.030.] Recodified as RCW 82.45.030 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.032 "Real estate", "used mobile home" and "mobile home" defined.** [1979 ex.s. c 266 § 1.] Recodified as RCW 82.45.032 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.035 Determining selling price of leases with option to purchase--Mining property--Payment, security when selling price not separately stated.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.035. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 1; 1959 c 208 § 1; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 19 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.45.035.] Recodified as RCW 82.45.035 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.040 Duty of counties to make payments to school districts--Tax on real estate sales in lieu.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.040. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 2; 1965 ex.s. c 171 § 2; 1955 c 187 § 9; 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.45.040.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 359 § 20, effective September 1, 1978.

**28A.45.050 Levy of tax--Rate--Disposition of proceeds.** [1977 ex.s. c 359 § 13; 1975 1st ex.s. c 135 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.050. Prior: 1953 c 94 § 2; 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.45.050.] Repealed by 1980 c 154 § 7, effective September 1, 1981.

**Purpose--Effective dates--Savings--Disposition of certain funds--Severability--1980 c 154:** See notes following chapter 82.45 RCW digest.

**28A.45.060 Tax on sale of property located in county.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.060. Prior: 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 5. Formerly RCW 28.45.060.] Recodified as amended by 1980 c 154 § 2 as RCW 82.45.060 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.070 Tax is lien on property--Enforcement.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.070. Prior: 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 9. Formerly RCW 28.45.070.] Recodified as RCW 82.45.070 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.080 Tax is seller's obligation--Choice of remedies.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.080. Prior: 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 10. Formerly RCW 28.45.080.] Recodified as amended by 1980 c 154 § 3 as RCW 82.45.080 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.090 Payment of tax--Evidence of payment--Recording.** [1979 ex.s. c 266 § 2; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.090. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 19 § 4; 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 11. Formerly RCW 28.45.090.] Recodified as amended by 1980 c 154 § 4 as RCW 82.45.090 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.100 Interest on delinquent taxes--Reporting sales--Procedures.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.100. Prior: 1951 1st ex.s. c 11 § 12. Formerly RCW 28.45.100.] Repealed by 1980 c 154 § 7, effective September 1, 1981.

**Purpose--Effective dates--Savings--Disposition of certain funds--Severability--1980 c 154:** See notes following chapter 82.45 RCW digest.

**28A.45.105 Single family residential property, tax credit when subsequent transfer of within nine months for like property.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.105. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 61. Formerly RCW 28.45.105.] Recodified as RCW 82.45.105 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

**28A.45.120 Standards for reporting, application and collection of tax--Real estate excise tax affidavit form, contents, use.** [1980 c 134 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.45.120. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.45.120.] Recodified as RCW 82.45.120 pursuant to 1980 c 154 § 14, effective September 1, 1981.

#### Chapter 28A.47

##### SCHOOL PLANT FACILITIES AID--BOND ISSUES

**28A.47.150 1949 bond issue for school plant facilities--Appropriation from building construction account--Purposes.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.47.150. Prior: 1949 c 229 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.47.150.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**28A.47.160 1949 bond issue for school plant facilities--Bond redemption account created--Prior rights as to sales tax revenues--Deposits--Enforcement.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.47.160. Prior: 1949 c 229 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.47.160.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**28A.47.425 1955 emergency construction of school plant facilities--Proceeds from bond sale--Deposit.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.47.425. Prior: 1955 ex.s. c 3 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.47.425.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**28A.47.430 1955 emergency construction of school plant facilities--Appropriation from public school construction account--Purposes--Local responsibility.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.47.430. Prior: 1955 ex.s. c 3 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.47.430.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

#### Chapter 28A.47A

##### SCHOOL PLANT FACILITIES AID--1979 BOND ISSUE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF COMMON SCHOOL PLANT FACILITIES

**28A.47A.010 Bonds authorized--Series I and II, amounts--Sale, conditions.** [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.020 Bond anticipation notes--Authorized--Payment.** [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.030 Form, terms, conditions, sale and covenants of bonds and notes.** [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 3.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.040 Disposition of proceeds from sale of bonds and notes--Use.** [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.050 Common school building bond retirement fund of 1979--Created--Purpose--Payment of principal and interest on bonds, procedure.** [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 5.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.060** Moneys transferred from common school construction fund to general fund. [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 6.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.070** Bonds as legal investment for public funds. [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 7.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.080** Prerequisite to issuance of Series I bonds. [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 8.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.090** Chapter provisions as limited by and subordinate to other statutes, covenants and proceedings. [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 9.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.100** Proceeds from Series II bonds as compensation for sale of timber from trust lands. [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 10.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

**28A.47A.110** Debt service requirements included within state's debt limitations. [1979 ex.s. c 241 § 11.] Repealed by 1980 c 141 § 11.

#### Chapter 28A.48

##### APPORTIONMENT TO DISTRICTS--DISTRICT ACCOUNTING

**28A.48.040** Credits for nonresident attendance--Agreement necessary. [1969 c 130 § 8; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.48.040. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 312 § 4; RRS § 4874. Formerly RCW 28.48.040.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 66 § 3.

**28A.48.050** Credits for nonresident attendance--Procedure for obtaining nonresident attendance credit. [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 69; 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 110; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.48.050. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 312 § 5; RRS § 4875. Formerly RCW 28.48.050.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 66 § 3; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 15 § 19.

**28A.48.060** Special credit for school attendance from pupils of orphan homes. [1969 ex.s. c 176 § 112; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.48.060. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 139 § 1; RRS § 4874-1. Formerly RCW 28.48.060.] Repealed by 1971 c 47 § 1.

**28A.48.090** Apportionment for third class districts may be withheld, when. [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 72; 1969 ex.s. c 176 § 113; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.48.090. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 314 § 13; RRS § 4883. Formerly RCW 28.48.090.] Repealed by 1975 c 43 § 36; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 15 § 19.

**28A.48.110** Distribution of state property tax proceeds. [1972 ex.s. c 124 § 10; 1971 ex.s. c 100 § 2; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.48.110. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 140 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.48.110.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 133, effective January 31, 1974.

**Severability--Effective dates and termination dates--Construction--** 1973 1st ex.s. c 195: See notes following RCW 84.52.043.

#### Chapter 28A.57

##### ORGANIZATION AND REORGANIZATION OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS

**28A.57.329** Directors--Number and terms of in new second class districts due to elimination of third class district classification. [1975 c 43 § 34.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 126 § 43.

**28A.57.332** Directors--Increase in number of former third class directors for new second class district, how effected. [1971 c 67 § 7; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.57.332. Prior: 1959 c 268 § 8; 1947 c 266 § 33; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4693-52. Formerly RCW 28.57.360.] Repealed by 1975 c 43 § 36.

**28A.57.340** Directors--Number and terms of in reorganized city districts not divided into directors' districts. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.57.340. Prior: 1959 c 268 § 6; 1947 c 266 § 23; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4693-42. Formerly RCW 28.57.340.] Repealed by 1971 c 67 § 9.

**28A.57.350** Directors' districts generally. Number and terms of directors in new directors' districts. [1969 ex.s. c 176 § 138; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.57.350. Prior: 1959 c 268 § 7, part; 1947 c 266 § 24, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4693-43, part. Formerly RCW 28.57.350, part.] Repealed by 1971 c 67 § 9.

**28A.57.370** Directors--Succession of directors when existing district divided into directors' districts. [1969 ex.s. c 176 § 139; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.57.370. Prior: 1959 c 268 § 9; 1947 c 266 § 34; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4693-53. Formerly RCW 28.57.370.] Repealed by 1971 c 67 § 9.

**28A.57.380** Directors--Succession in districts heretofore divided into directors' districts. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.57.380. Prior: 1947 c 266 § 35; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4693-54. Formerly RCW 28A.57.380.] Repealed by 1971 c 67 § 9.

#### Chapter 28A.58

##### PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL SCHOOL DISTRICTS

**28A.58.042** Schoolhouses, teachers' cottages--Purchase, lease of realty--Sites--Third class districts. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.58.046** Real property--Sale--Engaging agent for--Limitations. [1972 ex.s. c 142 § 4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 243 § 3.

**28A.58.130** Limitation on directors' contracting indebtedness, penalty--Exceptions. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.58.130. Prior: 1959 c 216 § 21; prior: 1933 c 28 § 2, part; 1909 c 97 p 288 § 9, part; 1897 c 118 § 46, part; 1893 c 107 § 3, part; RRS § 4784, part. Formerly RCW 28.58.130.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 29.

**28A.58.700** Student financial assistance program--Definitions. [1973 c 81 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 110 § 1.

**28A.58.701** Student financial assistance program--Criteria for establishing need--Limits on grants. [1973 c 81 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 110 § 1.

**28A.58.703** Student financial assistance program--Priority basis--All funds disbursed. [1973 c 81 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 110 § 1.

**28A.58.704** Student financial assistance program--Discriminatory practices prohibited. [1973 c 81 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 110 § 1.

**28A.58.706** Student financial assistance program--Grants, gifts, bequests and devises authorized for. [1973 c 81 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 110 § 1.

**28A.58.707** Student financial assistance program--Scope of use of awards. [1973 c 81 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 110 § 1.

#### Chapter 28A.59

##### PROVISIONS APPLICABLE ONLY TO FIRST CLASS DISTRICTS

**28A.59.130** Quorum--Failure to attend meetings may result in vacation of office. [1969 ex.s. c 23 § 28A.59.130. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 292 § 13; RRS § 4802; prior: 1897 c 118 § 90; 1890 p 390 § 17. Formerly RCW 28.62.130, 28.62.140.] Repealed by 1971 c 53 § 5.

#### Chapter 28A.60

##### PROVISIONS APPLICABLE ONLY TO SECOND AND THIRD CLASS DISTRICTS

**28A.60.185** Schoolhouses, teachers' cottages--Purchase, lease of realty--Sites--Third class districts. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.60.185. Prior: 1959 c 169 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.63.185.] Repealed by 1975 c 43 § 36.

**28A.60.186** Approval of building plans--Third class districts. [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 120; 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 39; 1971 c 48 § 36; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.60.186. Prior: 1919 c 90 § 7; 1909 c 97 p 289 § 14; RRS § 4789; prior: 1907 c 163 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.58.300, 28.58.301.] Repealed by 1975 c 43 § 36; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 15 § 19.

**28A.60.355** Beneficial interests in contracts prohibited--Exception. [1975 1st ex.s. c 41 § 3.] Repealed by 1980 c 39 § 2.

#### Chapter 28A.65

##### SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETS

**28A.65.010** Preliminary budgets--When prepared--Contents. [1969 ex.s. c 119 § 20; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.010. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.65.010.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.020** Preliminary budgets--Revenue and expenditure detail. [1975 1st ex.s. c 202 § 1; 1972 ex.s. c 115 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 21; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.020. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.65.020.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.030** Preliminary budgets--Format of estimates and comparative data--Classifications. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.030. Prior:

1965 ex.s. c 124 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.65.030.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.040 Preliminary budgets--Items dependent upon prospective enrollment--How submitted--Revisions.** [1969 ex.s. c 119 § 23; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.040. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 5. Formerly RCW 28.65.040.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.050 Preliminary budgets--Forms--Classifications--Accounting and cost systems.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.050. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 6. Formerly RCW 28.65.050.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.060 Preliminary budgets--Portion of taxable income may be budgeted for certain capital and/or bonding purposes.** [1969 ex.s. c 119 § 24; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.060. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.65.060.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.070 Preliminary budgets--Notice of completion and of hearing thereon--Taxpayers' copies.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 53 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.070. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 8. Formerly RCW 28.65.070.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.075 Preliminary budgets--Tentative adoption of preliminary budget when legislature has not appropriated moneys--Subsequent revision.** [1971 ex.s. c 93 § 1.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.080 Preliminary budgets--Hearing and adoption of preliminary budget--Tentative adoption of revisable items--Preliminary budget review committee, duties--Preliminary budget filed--Budget constitutes appropriations for fiscal year.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 15 § 13.] Repealed by 1977 c 5 § 1. [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 122; 1975 c 43 § 22; 1972 ex.s. c 26 § 2; 1971 ex.s. c 93 § 2; 1971 c 48 § 38; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 25; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.080. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 9. Formerly RCW 28.65.080.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.090 Preliminary budgets--Meeting to revise items which depend upon enrollment--Notice--Hearing.** [1975 c 43 § 23; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 26; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.090. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 10. Formerly RCW 28.65.090.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.095 Final budget--Revenue and expenditure detail--Petition to include receivables collectible in future years--Budget, when null and void.** [1972 ex.s. c 115 § 2; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 22. Like section formerly RCW 28.65.095.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.100 Adoption of budget--Second class districts to forward for review.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 123; 1975 c 43 § 24; 1971 c 48 § 39; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 27; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.100. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 11. Formerly RCW 28.65.100.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also reenacted by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 15 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**28A.65.110 Final budget review committee--Composition--Review, standard.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 124; 1971 c 48 § 40; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 28; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.110. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 12. Formerly RCW 28.65.110.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.120 Certification and filing of budgets.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 15 § 15.] Repealed by 1977 c 5 § 1. [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 125; 1975 c 43 § 25; 1971 c 48 § 41; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 29; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.120. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 13. Formerly RCW 28.65.120.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.130 Second and third class districts--Special levies for additional expenditures.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.130. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 14. Formerly RCW 28.65.130.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 37.

**28A.65.140 First class districts--Emergency expenditures.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.140. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 15. Formerly RCW 28.65.140.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 37.

**28A.65.141 First class districts--Emergency expenditures.** [1969 ex.s. c 119 § 31. Like section formerly RCW 28.65.141.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.142 First class districts--When emergency other than those enumerated under RCW 28A.65.141.** [1969 ex.s. c 119 § 32. Like section formerly RCW 28.65.142.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.150 Second class districts--Emergency expenditures.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 15 § 16.] Repealed by 1977 c 5 § 1. [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 126; 1975 c 43 § 26; 1971 c 48 § 42; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 33; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.150. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 16. Formerly RCW 28.65.150.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.153 Emergency expenditure resolutions filed with officials.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 127; 1971 c 48 § 43; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 34. Like section formerly RCW 28.65.153.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.155 Budget for ensuing fiscal year to provide for emergency revenue--Taxes levied.** [1969 ex.s. c 119 § 35. Like section formerly RCW 28.65.155.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.160 Termination of appropriations.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.160. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 17. Formerly RCW 28.65.160.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.170 Budget constitutes appropriations--Nonbudgeted expenditures prohibited--Personal liability--Transfers between budget classes.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 151 § 1; 1972 ex.s. c 26 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 93 § 3; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 36; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.65.170. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 124 § 18. Formerly RCW 28.65.170.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.175 Interim expenditures authorized prior to final budget approval.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 151 § 2.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.180 Rules and regulations for budgetary procedure--Review when superintendent determines budget not sound--Revised budget, state board's financial plan until adoption.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 275 § 128; 1971 c 48 § 44; 1969 ex.s. c 119 § 30. Like section formerly RCW 28.65.180.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

**28A.65.190 Preliminary budget as final school budget.** [1974 ex.s. c 91 § 6.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 118 § 34.

#### Chapter 28A.67

#### TEACHERS--GENERAL PROVISIONS

**28A.67.100 Powers relative to behavior of pupils.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.67.100. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 308 § 7; RRS § 4854; prior: 1897 c 118 § 57; 1890 p 371 § 41; 1886 p 19 § 49; Code 1881 § 3202. Formerly RCW 28.67.100.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 359 § 20, effective September 1, 1978.

#### Chapter 28A.72

#### NEGOTIATIONS BY CERTIFICATED PERSONNEL

**28A.72.010 Declaration of purpose.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.010. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.72.010.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976.

**28A.72.020 Definitions.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 296 § 8; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.020. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.72.020.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 5 § 7.

**28A.72.030 Negotiation by representatives of employee organization--Authorized--Subject matter.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.030. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.72.030.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976.

**28A.72.040 Negotiation by representatives of employee organization--Separate employee organization of employees of community college.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.040. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.72.040.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 196 § 11.

**28A.72.050 Certificated employee may appear in own behalf.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.050. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 5. Formerly RCW 28.72.050.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976.

**28A.72.060 Advisory committee--Composition--Report--Recommendations, effect.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 296 § 9; 1969 ex.s. c 52 § 3; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.060. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 6. Formerly RCW

28.72.060.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 5 § 7.

**28A.72.070 Discrimination prohibited.** [1969 ex.s. c 52 § 4; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.070. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.72.070.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976.

**28A.72.080 District directors to adopt rules and regulations.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 296 § 10; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.080. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 8. Formerly RCW 28.72.080.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 5 § 7.

**28A.72.090 Prior agreements.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.72.090. Prior: 1965 c 143 § 9. Formerly RCW 28.72.090.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976.

**28A.72.100 Principals, assistant principals, application to.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 296 § 11; 1973 1st ex.s. c 115 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 28, effective January 1, 1976; and repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 5 § 7.

#### Chapter 28A.87

### OFFENSES RELATING TO SCHOOLS, SCHOOL PERSONNEL-- PENALTIES

**28A.87.200 School districts fraudulently presenting claims to--Penalty.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28A.87.210 Damaging, destroying, removing educational building or contents--Penalty.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 28A.88

### APPEALS FROM ACTION OR NONACTION OF SCHOOL OFFICIALS AND SCHOOL BOARDS

**28A.88.020 Appeals to and from intermediate school district board--Appeals to superior court.** [1969 ex.s. c 176 § 154; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.88.020. Prior: 1919 c 90 § 23; 1909 c 97 p 363 § 2; RRS § 5065. Formerly RCW 28.88.020, 28.88.030.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

**28A.88.040 Superintendent of public instruction's decision final, when--Court review.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.88.040. Prior: 1927 c 102 § 3; 1909 c 97 p 364 § 6; RRS § 5069. Formerly RCW 28.88.040.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

**28A.88.050 Basis of appeal.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.88.050. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 363 § 3; RRS § 5066; prior: 1897 c 118 § 47; 1890 p 366 § 32. Formerly RCW 28.88.050.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

**28A.88.060 Notice of appeal--Transcript--Notice of hearing.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.88.060. Prior: 1927 c 102 § 1; 1909 c 97 p 363 § 4; RRS § 5067; prior: 1897 c 118 § 47; 1890 p 366 § 32. Formerly RCW 28.88.060.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

**28A.88.070 Procedure at hearings on appeals.** [1971 c 48 § 53; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.88.070. Prior: 1927 c 102 § 2; 1909 c 97 p 363 § 5; RRS § 5068. Formerly RCW 28.88.070.] Repealed by 1973 c 46 § 4; and repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

**28A.88.080 Record of decisions and notice.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.88.080. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 364 § 7; RRS § 5070. Formerly RCW 28.88.080.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 282 § 44.

#### Chapter 28A.91

### WASHINGTON STATE EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION COMMISSION

**28A.91.010 Commission created.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.91.010. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 129 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.91.010.] Repealed by 1980 c 123 § 12.

**28A.91.020 Members--Appointment--Qualifications.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.91.020. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 129 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.91.020.] Repealed by 1980 c 123 § 12.

**28A.91.030 Members--Terms.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.91.030. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 129 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.91.030.] Repealed by 1980 c 123 § 12.

**28A.91.040 Vacancies, filling of.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.91.040. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 129 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.91.040.] Repealed by 1980 c 123 § 12.

**28A.91.050 Commission offices--Reimbursement of travel expenses of members.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 70; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.91.050. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 129 § 5. Formerly RCW 28.91.050.] Repealed by 1980 c 123 § 12.

**28A.91.060 Commission duties.** [1977 c 75 § 19; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28A.91.060. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 129 § 6. Formerly RCW 28.91.060.] Repealed by 1980 c 123 § 12.

#### Chapter 28A.96

### TEMPORARY SPECIAL LEVY STUDY COMMISSION

**28A.96.010 "Commission", "common schools", defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.96.010.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.020 Purpose.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.96.020.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.030 Commission created--Meetings.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.96.030.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.040 Membership--Appointed members, limitations.** [1971 c 48 § 54; 1969 ex.s. c 235 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.96.040.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.050 Members, per diem and travel expenses.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 5. Formerly RCW 28.96.050.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.060 Chairman--Executive secretary, salary--Staff--Consultants.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 6. Formerly RCW 28.96.060.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.070 Procedure, subcommittees, hearings--Public agencies to furnish data--Citizen groups.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.96.070.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.080 Powers and duties generally.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 8. Formerly RCW 28.96.080.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.090 Preliminary and final report--Contents.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 9. Formerly RCW 28.96.090.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.100 Federal and private funds, commission may utilize.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 10. Formerly RCW 28.96.100.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

**28A.96.300 Expiration--Commission abolished.** [1969 ex.s. c 235 § 11. Formerly RCW 28.96.300.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 2 § 1.

#### Chapter 28A.98

### CONSTRUCTION

**28A.98.011 Repeal--1970 act.** The following acts or parts of acts are hereby repealed:

(1) section 2, chapter 97, page 262, Laws of 1909 as amended by section 1, chapter 71, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.05.010;

(2) section 2, chapter 71, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.05.015;

(3) sections 1, 4 and 5, chapter 56, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. as amended by sections 1, 2 and 3, chapter 77, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.47.784, 28.47.787 and 28.47.788;

(4) section 1, chapter 54, Laws of 1965 as amended by section 1, chapter 97, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.02.120;

(5) section 31, chapter 157, Laws of 1955 as last amended by section 2, chapter 105, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.10.080;

(6) section 5, chapter 169, Laws of 1947 as last amended by section 1, chapter 125, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.58.360;

(7) section 10, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as last amended by section 4, chapter 131, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.57.338;

(8) sections 5 and 6, chapter 131, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.57.425 and 28.57.426;

(9) section 13, chapter 268, Laws of 1959 as amended by section 7, chapter 131, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.57.430;

(10) section 2, chapter 154, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as last amended by section 1, chapter 138, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.41.130;

(11) section 1, page 324, Laws of 1909 as last amended by section 1, chapter 142, Laws of 1969 and RCW 28.51.010;

(12) section 1, chapter 92, Laws of 1951 as amended by section 1, chapter 2, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.13.010;

(13) section 6, chapter 154, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as amended by section 1, chapter 3, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.41.170;

(14) section 15, chapter 268, Laws of 1961 as amended by section 1, chapter 26, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.58.310;

- (15) sections 2, 3, 5 and 6, chapter 241, Laws of 1961 as amended by sections 2, 3, 4 and 5, chapter 34, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.58.450, 28.58.460, 28.58.480 and 28.58.490;
- (16) section 1, page 362, Laws of 1909 as last amended by section 6, chapter 34, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.88.010;
- (17) sections 7 through 11, chapter 34, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.58.515, 28.19.601, 28.19.602, 28.58.445 and 28.67.065;
- (18) section 1, chapter 224, Laws of 1961 as amended by section 1, chapter 49, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.58.135;
- (19) sections 6 and 7, chapter 143, Laws of 1965 as amended by sections 1 and 2, chapter 52, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.72.060 and 28.72.070;
- (20) section 1, chapter 203, Laws of 1941 as last amended by section 1, chapter 57, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.05.050;
- (21) section 1, page 364, Laws of 1909 as amended by section 1, chapter 109, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.27.010;
- (22) sections 2 and 3, chapter 124, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as amended by sections 1 and 2, chapter 119, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.65.010 and 28.65.020;
- (23) section 3, chapter 119, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.65.095;
- (24) sections 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 14, chapter 124, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as amended by sections 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10, chapter 119, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.65.040, 28.65.060, 28.65.080, 28.65.090, 28.65.100, 28.65.110 and 28.65.120;
- (25) sections 11, 12 and 13, chapter 119, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.65.180, 28.65.141 and 28.65.142;
- (26) sections 16 and 18, chapter 124, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as amended by sections 14 and 17, chapter 119, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.65.150 and 28.65.170;
- (27) sections 15 and 16, chapter 119, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.65.153 and 28.65.155;
- (28) section 4, chapter 76, Laws of 1957 as last amended by section 22, chapter 150, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.81.170;
- (29) section 2, chapter 153, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.04.125;
- (30) section 2, page 230, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as amended by section 31, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.02.020;
- (31) section 3, chapter 20, Laws of 1955 as amended by section 15, chapter 283, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.02.070;
- (32) section 3, page 231, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as last amended by section 33, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.03.030;
- (33) section 2, chapter 49, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as last amended by section 34, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.03.050;
- (34) sections 7 and 10, chapter 154, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as amended by sections 35 and 36, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.24.080 and 28.24.110;
- (35) sections 4 and 9, pages 365 and 367, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as amended by sections 37 and 38, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.27.040 and 28.27.080;
- (36) section 9, chapter 141, Laws of 1945 as last amended by section 41, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.48.030;
- (37) sections 5 and 6, pages 312 and 313, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as last amended by sections 42 and 43, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.48.050 and 28.48.055;
- (38) section 1, chapter 139, Laws of 1925 ex. sess. as amended by section 44, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.48.060;
- (39) section 13, page 314, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as amended by section 45, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.48.090;
- (40) section 1, page 309, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as last amended by section 46, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.48.100;
- (41) sections 11 and 12, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as amended by sections 47 and 48, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.030 and 28.57.040;
- (42) section 13, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as last amended by section 49, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.050;
- (43) sections 19 and 21, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as last amended by sections 50 and 51, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.070 and 28.57.090;
- (44) sections 3 and 9, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as amended by sections 52 and 53, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.130 and 28.57.140;
- (45) section 5, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as last amended by section 54, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.150;
- (46) section 15, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as amended by section 55, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.170;
- (47) section 16, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as last amended by section 56, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.180;
- (48) sections 17, 18 and 26, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as amended by sections 57, 58 and 59, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.190, 28.57.200 and 28.57.240;
- (49) section 5, chapter 268, Laws of 1959 as amended by section 60, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.245;
- (50) section 23, chapter 130, Laws of 1961 as amended by section 61, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.255;
- (51) sections 28, 31 and 32, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as amended by sections 62, 63 and 64, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.260, 28.57.290 and 28.57.300;
- (52) sections 24 and 34, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as last amended by sections 65 and 66, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.350 and 28.57.370;
- (53) section 38, chapter 266, Laws of 1947 as amended by section 67, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.57.390;
- (54) section 1, chapter 30, Laws of 1963 as amended by section 68, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.58.530;
- (55) section 43, chapter 118, Laws of 1897 as last amended by section 70, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.70.040;
- (56) section 2, page 338, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as last amended by section 71, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.70.060;
- (57) sections 3 and 5, pages 336 and 337, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as last amended by sections 72 and 73, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.70.110 and 28.70.140;
- (58) section 21, chapter 139, Laws of 1965 as amended by section 74, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.71.100;
- (59) section 5, chapter 128, Laws of 1917 as last amended by section 75, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.81.100;
- (60) section 2, page 357, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as amended by section 77, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.87.050;
- (61) section 1, chapter 126, Laws of 1917 as amended by section 80, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.87.090;
- (62) sections 4, 5 and 15, pages 358 and 361, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as amended by sections 81, 82 and 83, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.87.100, 28.87.110 and 28.87.170;
- (63) section 2, page 363, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as last amended by section 84, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.88.020;
- (64) section 3, page 298 and section 3, page 301, chapter 97, Laws of 1909 as amended by sections 85 and 86, chapter 176, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.63.020 and 28.63.022;
- (65) section 3, chapter 169, Laws of 1947 as amended by section 2, chapter 184, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.58.340;
- (66) section 1, chapter 196, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.81.055;
- (67) section 11, page 368, Laws of 1909 as amended by section 43, chapter 199, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.27.104;
- (68) section 5, chapter 77, Laws of 1903 as amended by section 44, chapter 199, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.27.190;
- (69) section 2, chapter 106, Laws of 1909 as amended by section 45, chapter 199, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.58.281;
- (70) section 11, page 360, section 12, page 361, section 7, page 359 and section 9, page 360, Laws of 1909 as amended by sections 46 through 52, chapter 199, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.87.010, 28.87.060, 28.87.130 and 28.87.140;
- (71) section 13, chapter 244, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.41.140;
- (72) section 2, chapter 217, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.41.145;
- (73) section 1, chapter 191, Laws of 1959 as amended by section 1, chapter 222, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.76.420;
- (74) sections 4, 7 and 8, chapter 229, Laws of 1961 as amended by sections 6, 7 and 8, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.76.192, 28.76.194 and 28.76.200; repealing section 3, chapter 284, Laws of 1947 as amended by section 9, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.77.370;
- (75) section 4, chapter 254, Laws of 1957 as last amended by section 10, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.77.530;
- (76) section 8, chapter 193, Laws of 1959 as amended by section 11, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.77.547;

(77) sections 4 and 7, chapter 12, Laws of 1961 ex. sess. as amended by sections 12 and 13, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.80.530 and 28.80.560;

(78) section 39, chapter 8, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. as amended by section 36, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.85.390;

(79) section 12, page 329, Laws of 1909 as last amended by section 66, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.51.180;

(80) sections 5 and 6, pages 333 and 334, Laws of 1909 as amended by sections 67 and 68, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.52.050 and 28.52.055;

(81) section 4, chapter 14, Laws of 1961 ex. sess. as amended by section 69, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.81.530;

(82) section 8, chapter 14, Laws of 1961 ex. sess. as amended by section 70, chapter 232, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.81.570;

(83) section 1, chapter 187, Laws of 1959 as last amended by section 2, chapter 237, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.76.410;

(84) sections 32 and 37, chapter 81, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. as amended by sections 1 and 4, chapter 238, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.85.320 and 28.85.370;

(85) sections 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 24, 25 and 31, chapter 8, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. as amended by sections 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10 and 11, chapter 261, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.85.020, 28.85.030, 28.85.050, 28.85.060, 28.85.090, 28.85.100, 28.85.240, 28.85.250 and 28.85.310;

(86) section 15, chapter 261, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.85.535;

(87) section 5, chapter 139, Laws of 1921 as last amended by section 3, chapter 269, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.77.070;

(88) section 4, chapter 164, Laws of 1921 as amended by section 4, chapter 269, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.80.060;

(89) section 5, chapter 269, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.81.084;

(90) section 6, page 308, Laws of 1909 as amended by section 14, chapter 283, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.02.060;

(91) section 3, chapter 258, Laws of 1947 as last amended by section 16, chapter 283, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.04.060;

(92) section 3, chapter 49, Laws of 1965 ex. sess. as amended by section 18, chapter 283, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.67.076;

(93) sections 17 and 58, chapter 8, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. as amended by sections 20 and 21, chapter 283, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 28.85.170 and 28.85.580;

(94) RCW 28.47.792 through 28.47.799, 28.10.100 through 28.10.110, 28.75.010 through 28.75.220 and 28.75.900 through 28.75.930, 28.75.230, 28.77.235, 28.80.246, 28.85.221, 28.19.500 through 28.19.595 and 28.19.600 through 28.19.610; 28.76.421; 28.76.540; 28.47.800 through 28.47.811; 28.85.875; 28.90.100 through 28.90.180; 28.77.215; 28.76.560, 28.89.010 through 28.89.120, 28.89.900 and 28.89.910; 28.67.066, 28.67.074, 28.76.570, 28.93.010 through 28.93.030, 28.85.551, 28.58.610, 28.02.061, 28.85.850 through 28.85.869; 28.85.572 through 28.85.575, 28.85.145, 28.85.245, 28.85.246, 28.96.010 through 28.96.100 and 28.96.300. [1970 ex.s. c 16 § 1.]

**Effective date:** "This 1970 amendatory act shall be effective at such time as chapter 223, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. becomes effective." [1970 ex.s. c 16 § 2.] This applies to RCW 28A.98.011 above. Chapter 223, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. is effective July 1, 1970; see RCW 28A.98.080 and 28B.98.080.

**28A.98.012 Repeal—1971 act.** The following acts or parts of acts are each hereby repealed:

(1) Section 2, chapter 244, Laws of 1969 ex. sess., section 4, chapter 42, Laws of 1970 ex. sess. and RCW 28.47.801;

(2) Section 1, page 324, Laws of 1909, section 12, chapter 90, Laws of 1919, section 1, chapter 147, Laws of 1921, section 1, chapter 99, Laws of 1927, section 1, chapter 163, Laws of 1953, section 1, chapter 142, Laws of 1969, section 6, chapter 42, Laws of 1970 ex. sess. and RCW 28.51.010;

(3) Section 2, page 324, Laws of 1909, section 8, chapter 42, Laws of 1970 ex. sess. and RCW 28.51.020; and

(4) Section 1, chapter 62, Laws of 1965, section 10, chapter 42, Laws of 1970 ex. sess. and RCW 28.58.550. [1971 c 8 § 6.]

**Severability—1971 c 8:** See note following RCW 28A.58.435.

## Title 28B HIGHER EDUCATION

### Chapter 28B.10

#### COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES GENERALLY

**28B.10.015 "State colleges" and "institutions of higher education" defined for certain purposes.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.10.015.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 115.

**28B.10.180 Financial plan for ensuing fiscal period—State colleges and universities.** [1971 ex.s. c 40 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 293 § 21.

**28B.10.450 Annuities and retirement income plans for state college faculty members and certain employees.** [1970 ex.s. c 53 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.10.450. Prior: 1961 c 202 § 1; 1957 c 76 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.81.140.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 261 § 6.

**28B.10.455 Annuities and retirement income plans for state college faculty members and certain employees—Contributions by faculty members and employees.** [1970 ex.s. c 53 § 2; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.10.455. Prior: 1961 c 202 § 2; 1957 c 76 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.81.150.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 261 § 6.

**28B.10.460 Annuities and retirement income plans for state college faculty members and certain employees—Limitation on institution's contribution.** [1970 ex.s. c 53 § 3; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.10.460. Prior: 1961 c 202 § 3; 1957 c 76 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.81.160.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 261 § 6.

**28B.10.465 Annuities and retirement income plans for state college faculty members and certain employees—Rights and duties of members of state teachers' retirement system.** [1971 c 8 § 1; 1970 ex.s. c 53 § 4; 1970 ex.s. c 35 § 6; 1969 ex.s. c 150 § 23; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.10.465. Prior: 1967 c 151 § 4; 1959 c 96 § 1; 1957 c 76 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.81.170.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 261 § 6.

**28B.10.720 Senior college concept, adaptability to state system, review and report of.** [1969 ex.s. c 283 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.76.440.] Repealed by 1973 c 62 § 25.

**Savings—Severability—1973 c 62:** See notes following RCW 28B.10.200.

### Chapter 28B.15

#### COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY FEES

**28B.15.010 "Resident students" and "nonresident students" defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.010. Prior: (i) 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 31, part. Formerly RCW 28.85.310, part. (ii) 1963 c 181 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 10 § 1, part; 1959 c 186 § 1, part; 1947 c 243 § 1, part; 1945 c 187 § 1, part; 1933 c 169 § 1, part; 1931 c 48 § 1, part; 1921 c 139 § 1, part; 1919 c 63 § 1, part; 1915 c 66 § 2, part; RRS § 4546, part. Formerly RCW 28.77.030, part. (iii) 1963 c 180 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 11 § 1, part; 1949 c 73 § 1, part; 1931 c 49 § 1, part; 1921 c 164 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4569, part. Formerly RCW 28.80.030, part. (iv) 1967 c 47 § 10, part; 1965 ex.s. c 147 § 1, part; 1963 c 143 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 13 § 3, part. Formerly RCW 28.81.080, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 273 § 5.

**28B.15.030 "Incidental fees" at universities defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.030. Prior: (i) 1963 c 181 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 10 § 1, part; 1959 c 186 § 1, part; 1947 c 243 § 1, part; 1945 c 187 § 1, part; 1933 c 169 § 1, part; 1931 c 48 § 1, part; 1921 c 139 § 1, part; 1919 c 63 § 1, part; 1915 c 66 § 2, part; RRS § 4546, part. Formerly RCW 28.77.030, part. (ii) 1963 c 180 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 11 § 1, part; 1949 c 73 § 1, part; 1931 c 49 § 1, part; 1921 c 164 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4569, part. Formerly RCW 28.80.030, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 279 § 24.

**28B.15.040 "Incidental fees" at state colleges defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.040. Prior: 1967 c 47 § 10, part; 1965 ex.s. c 147 § 1, part; 1963 c 143 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 13 § 3, part; prior: (i) 1921 c 136 § 1, part; 1905 c 85 § 3, part; RRS § 4616, part. (ii) 1909 c 97 p 255 § 12, part; RRS § 4619, part. Formerly RCW 28.81.080, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 279 § 24.

**28B.15.050 "Incidental fees" at community colleges defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.050. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 31, part. Formerly RCW 28.85.310, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 279 § 24.



**28B.15.060 General tuition and operating fees to reflect cost of instruction.** [1977 ex.s. c 322 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 257 § 11.

**28B.15.075 Recommendations for adjustments in the amounts of tuition and operating fees.** [1977 ex.s. c 322 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 257 § 11.

**28B.15.200 Fees—University of Washington—Minimum.** [1971 ex.s. c 279 § 6; 1970 ex.s. c 102 § 4; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.200. Prior: 1963 c 181 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 10 § 1, part; 1959 c 186 § 1, part; 1947 c 243 § 1, part; 1945 c 187 § 1, part; 1933 c 169 § 1, part; 1931 c 48 § 1, part; 1921 c 139 § 1, part; 1919 c 63 § 1, part; 1915 c 66 § 2, part; RRS § 4546, part. Formerly RCW 28.77.030, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 322 § 14.

**28B.15.201 General tuition and fees—University of Washington and Washington State University—Services and activities fees, maximum.** [1977 ex.s. c 322 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 257 § 11.

**28B.15.300 Fees—Washington State University—Minimum.** [1971 ex.s. c 279 § 7; 1970 ex.s. c 102 § 5; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.300. Prior: 1963 c 180 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 11 § 1, part; 1949 c 73 § 1, part; 1931 c 49 § 1, part; 1921 c 164 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4569. Formerly RCW 28.80.030, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 322 § 14.

**28B.15.390 Giving note for fees at universities.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.390. Prior: (i) 1921 c 139 § 6; RRS § 4551. Formerly RCW 28.77.080. (ii) 1921 c 164 § 4, part. Formerly RCW 28.80.060, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 269 § 12.

**28B.15.400 Fees—State colleges.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 38; 1971 ex.s. c 279 § 9; 1970 ex.s. c 102 § 6; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.400. Prior: 1967 c 47 § 10, part; 1965 ex.s. c 147 § 1, part; 1963 c 143 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 13 § 3, part; prior: (i) 1921 c 136 § 1, part; 1905 c 85 § 3, part; RRS § 4616, part. (ii) 1909 c 97 p 255 § 12, part; RRS § 4619, part. Formerly RCW 28.81.080, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 322 § 14.

**28B.15.401 General tuition and fees—Regional universities and The Evergreen State College—Services and activities fees, maximum.** [1977 ex.s. c 322 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 257 § 11.

**28B.15.410 Fees—Additional charges.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.410. Prior: 1967 c 47 § 10, part; 1965 ex.s. c 147 § 1, part; 1963 c 143 § 1, part; 1961 ex.s. c 13 § 3, part; prior: (i) 1921 c 136 § 1, part; 1905 c 85 § 3, part; RRS § 4616, part. (ii) 1909 c 97 p 255 § 12, part; RRS § 4619, part. Formerly RCW 28.81.080, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 279 § 24.

**28B.15.500 General tuition and fees—Community colleges—Services and activities fees, maximum—Fees for summer school and part time students and certain courses.** [1981 c 246 § 1; 1977 ex.s. c 322 § 5; 1971 ex.s. c 279 § 10; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.15.500. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 31, part. Formerly RCW 28.85.310, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 257 § 11.

**28B.15.630 Additional fee for programs leading to graduate degree.** [1971 ex.s. c 279 § 23.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 322 § 14.

#### Chapter 28B.17

##### HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AUTHORITY

**28B.17.010 Authority created.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.020 Purpose of authority.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.030 Definitions.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.040 Board of directors of the authority.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of RCW 28B.17.040 did not take cognizance of its clerical amendment by 1979 c 151 § 19, which updated references to the office of financial management; therefore, this section has been decodified.

**28B.17.050 Powers of the authority.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.060 Purchase of student loans.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.070 Bonds and notes of the authority.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.080 Reserve funds.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.090 Remedies of bondholders and noteholders.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 9.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.100 State and municipalities not liable on bonds and notes.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.110 Agreement of the state.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.120 Bonds and notes as legal investments for public officers and fiduciaries.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.130 Tax exemption and deductions.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.140 Moneys of the authority.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 14.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.150 Limitation of liability.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 15.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.160 Assistance by state officers, departments, boards and commissions.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 16.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.170 Annual report.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 17.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.180 Court proceedings—Preferences—Venue.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 18.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.190 Corporate existence.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 19.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.200 Inconsistent provisions of other laws superseded.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 20.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

**28B.17.210 Construction—1973 1st ex.s. c 120.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 120 § 21.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 60 § 1.

#### Chapter 28B.20

##### UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON

**28B.20.380 Disposition of old university grounds—Limit of term.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.20.380. Prior: 1953 c 69 § 1; 1951 c 97 § 1; 1923 c 44 § 1; RRS § 7846-1. Formerly RCW 28.77.340.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 174 § 2.

#### Chapter 28B.30

##### WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY

**28B.30.105 Regents—Governor ex officio advisory member.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.30.105. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 249 § 18; RRS § 4598; prior: 1897 c 118 § 207; 1891 p 340 § 22. Formerly RCW 28.80.085; 28.80.090, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 57 § 11.

**28B.30.320 Regents to inspect land forming grant—Reports—Expenses.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.30.320. Prior: 1899 c 9 § 3; RRS § 7851. Formerly RCW 28.80.245.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**28B.30.370 Forest tree nursery—Establishment—Purposes.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.30.370. Prior: 1947 c 86 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4603-10. Formerly RCW 28.80.270.] Repealed by 1979 c 52 § 1.

**28B.30.375 Forest tree nursery—Location.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.30.375. Prior: 1947 c 86 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4603-11. Formerly RCW 28.80.280.] Repealed by 1979 c 52 § 1.

**28B.30.380 Forest tree nursery—Disposition of receipts—Revolving fund.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.30.380. Prior: 1947 c 86 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4603-12. Formerly RCW 28.80.290.] Repealed by 1979 c 52 § 1.

#### Chapter 28B.40

##### THE EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE

(Formerly: State colleges)

**28B.40.115 Trustees—Joint trustees' meetings.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.115. Prior: 1917 c 128 § 1, part; 1909 c 97 p 253 § 6, part;



RRS § 4609, part; prior: 1897 c 118 § 217, part; 1893 c 107 § 6, part. Formerly RCW 28.81.040, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 115.

**28B.40.125 Trustees—Pecuniary interest in certain contracts forbidden—Penalty.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.125. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 256 § 16; RRS § 4623; prior: 1897 c 118 § 227; 1893 c 107 § 22. Formerly RCW 28.81.130.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 234 § 38.

**28B.40.130 Trustees—Reports by board.** [1977 c 75 § 25; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.130. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 256 § 15; RRS § 4622; prior: 1897 c 118 § 226; 1895 c 146 § 3; 1893 c 107 § 20. Formerly RCW 28.81.057; 28.81.050(20).] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 115.

**28B.40.205 Degrees through master's degrees authorized—Limitations.** [1977 ex.s. c 201 § 1; 1975 1st ex.s. c 232 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 c 14 § 5. [1975 1st ex.s. c 232 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 115.

**28B.40.210 Master degrees in education, arts or science authorized.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.210. Prior: (i) 1967 c 47 § 8; 1949 c 34 § 2; 1947 c 108 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4618–2. Formerly RCW 28.81.053; 28.81.050(17). (ii) 1967 c 47 § 9, part; 1963 c 109 § 1, part. Formerly RCW 28.81.054, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 232 § 2.

**28B.40.225 Degree of doctor of philosophy in education authorized—Effective date—Program limitation.** [1969 ex.s. c 196 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.81.055.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 115.

**28B.40.226 Granting of specific degrees authorized—Eastern Washington State College.** [1974 ex.s. c 14 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 28 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 232 § 2.

**28B.40.370 Disposition of general tuition fees and normal school fund revenues—Bond payments—Bond retirement funds—Capital projects accounts for construction, equipment, maintenance of buildings, etc.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 79; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.370. Prior: 1967 c 47 §§ 11, 14; 1965 c 76 § 2; 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 5; 1961 ex.s. c 13 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.81.085, 28.81.540.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.370 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.400 Meetings of presidents.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.400. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 256 § 14; RRS § 4621; prior: 1897 c 118 § 225; 1893 c 107 § 19. Formerly RCW 28.81.120.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 115.

**28B.40.700 Construction, remodeling, improvement, financing, etc.—Authorized.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 82; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.700. Prior: 1967 c 47 § 12; 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.81.500.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.700 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.710 Definitions.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 83; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.710. Prior: 1967 c 47 § 13; 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.81.510.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.710 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.720 Contracts, issuance of evidences of indebtedness, bonds, acceptance of grants.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 84; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.720. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.81.520.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.720 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.730 Bonds—Issuance, sale, form, term, interest, etc.—Covenants—Deposit of proceeds.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 85; 1970 ex.s. c 56 § 30; 1969 ex.s. c 232 § 104; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.730. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.81.530.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.730 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.740 Disposition of general tuition fees and normal school fund revenues—Bond payments, etc.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28B.40.750 Funds payable into bond retirement funds—Pledge of general tuition fees.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 86; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.750. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 6. Formerly RCW 28.81.550.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.750 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.751 Disposition of certain normal school fund revenues.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 87; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.751. Prior: 1967 c 47 § 15; 1965 c 76 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.81.551.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.751 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.760 Additional powers of board—Issuance of bonds, investments, transfer of funds, etc.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 88; 1969 ex.s. c 223 §

28B.40.760. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.81.560.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.760 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.770 Refunding bonds.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 89; 1970 ex.s. c 56 § 31; 1969 ex.s. c 232 § 105; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.770. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 8. Formerly RCW 28.81.570.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.770 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.780 Bonds not general obligation—Legislature may provide additional means of payment.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 90; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.780. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 9. Formerly RCW 28.81.580.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.780 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

**28B.40.790 Other laws not repealed or limited.** [1977 ex.s. c 169 § 91; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.40.790. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 14 § 10. Formerly RCW 28.81.590.] Recodified as RCW 28B.35.790 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 92.

## Chapter 28B.50

### COMMUNITY COLLEGES ACT OF 1967

(and community colleges generally)

**28B.50.110 Community college boards of trustees—Nominating committees for initial trustees—Chairman—Meetings—Per diem and expenses.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.110. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 11. Formerly RCW 28.85.110.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 261 § 31.

**28B.50.120 Community college boards of trustees—Nominating committees for initial trustees—Submission of list, considerations when preparing—Appointment upon committee failure to submit list.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.120. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 12. Formerly RCW 28.85.120.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 261 § 31.

**28B.50.160 Coordinating council for occupational education—Created—Purpose—Powers and duties.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 54; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.160. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 16. Formerly RCW 28.85.160.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 18.

**28B.50.170 Coordinating council for occupational education—Members—Appointment—Terms—Qualifications and restrictions as to governor's appointees—Per diem and mileage.** [1973 c 62 § 20; 1969 ex.s. c 283 § 28; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.170. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 17. Like section formerly RCW 28.85.170.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 18.

**28B.50.180 Coordinating council for occupational education—Organization—Bylaws—Chairman and vice chairman, election of, terms—Meetings—Quorum—Annual report—Fiscal year.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.180. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 18. Formerly RCW 28.85.180.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 18.

**28B.50.190 Coordinating council for occupational education—Divisions created—Purposes.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.190. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 19. Formerly RCW 28.85.190.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**28B.50.200 Coordinating council for occupational education—Director of vocational education—Appointment—Term—Qualifications—Duties—Salary and expenses.** [1973 c 62 § 21; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.200. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 20. Formerly RCW 28.85.200.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 18.

**28B.50.210 Coordinating council for occupational education—Division of vocational rehabilitation—Director—Appointment—Term—Qualifications—Duties—Salary and expenses.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.210. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 21. Formerly RCW 28.85.210.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**28B.50.211 Division of vocational rehabilitation of the coordinating council for occupational education abolished.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28B.50.220 Coordinating council for occupational education—Additional powers and duties.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 55; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.220. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 22. Formerly RCW 28.85.220.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 18.

**28B.50.221 Coordinating council for occupational education—Additional powers and duties.** [1969 ex.s. c 98 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.85.221.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.140 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28B.50.230 Coordinating council for occupational education—Preparation of state plan for vocational education by, considerations—**

**Allocation of funds, standard.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.230. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 23. Formerly RCW 28.85.230.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.090 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28B.50.240 School district vocational education programs--Scope.** [1969 ex.s. c 261 § 24; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.240. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 24. Like section formerly RCW 28.85.240. Formerly RCW 28A.09.100.] Now codified as RCW 28C.04.230.

**28B.50.245 State advisory council on vocational education--Created--Members--Qualifications--Appointment--Terms--Chairman--Meetings--Per diem and expenses.** [1969 ex.s. c 283 § 52. Formerly RCW 28.85.245.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.300 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28B.50.246 State advisory council on vocational education--Powers and duties.** [1969 ex.s. c 283 § 53. Formerly RCW 28.85.246.] Recodified as RCW 28C.04.310 pursuant to 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 17.

**28B.50.260 Coordinating council to conduct division business separately--Director as secretary.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.260. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 26. Formerly RCW 28.85.260.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**28B.50.540 Conditions incident to existing teachers' contracts to continue--Teacher tenure plan report.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.540. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 54. Formerly RCW 28.85.540.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 283 § 31.

**28B.50.550 Sick leave credit plans to continue for faculty and non-academic personnel--Leave provisions generally.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.550. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 55. Formerly RCW 28.85.550.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 283 § 26.

**28B.50.560 Health care service contracts or hospitalization contracts to continue for faculty and nonacademic personnel--Premium payments--Future contracts.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.560. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 56. Formerly RCW 28.85.560.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 46 § 10, effective June 30, 1974.

**28B.50.570 Pension plans to continue for faculty and nonacademic personnel--Payments for--Option for new faculty--Study report for pension plans for faculty.** [1973 c 62 § 23.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 282 § 8. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.570. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 57. Formerly RCW 28.85.570.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 149 § 7, effective July 1, 1974.

**Reviser's note:** Section 7, chapter 149, Laws of 1973 1st ex. sess. which repealed RCW 28B.50.570 reads in the last paragraph thereof:

"Such repeals shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under the provisions of the statutes repealed; nor any rule, regulation, or order adopted pursuant thereto, nor as affecting any proceeding instituted thereunder." [1973 1st ex.s. c 149 § 7.]

**28B.50.571 Faculty, employee, retirement--Old age annuity or retirement income plans. Rules and regulations.** [1969 ex.s. c 283 § 46. Formerly RCW 28.85.571.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 149 § 7, effective July 1, 1974.

**Reviser's note:** For rule of construction applying to the repeal of this section, see note following RCW 28B.50.570.

**28B.50.572 Faculty, employee, retirement--Faculty, employee, contributions toward purchase of annuity or retirement income plan.** [1969 ex.s. c 283 § 47. Formerly RCW 28.85.572.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 149 § 7, effective July 1, 1974.

**Reviser's note:** For rule of construction applying to the repeal of this section, see note following RCW 28B.50.570.

**28B.50.573 Faculty, employee, retirement--Maximum state board contribution toward purchase of annuity or retirement income plan.** [1969 ex.s. c 283 § 48. Formerly RCW 28.85.573.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 149 § 7, effective July 1, 1974.

**Reviser's note:** For rule of construction applying to the repeal of this section, see note following RCW 28B.50.570.

**28B.50.574 Faculty, employee, retirement--Mandatory retirement age.** [1969 ex.s. c 283 § 49. Formerly RCW 28.85.574.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 149 § 7, effective July 1, 1974.

**Reviser's note:** For rule of construction applying to the repeal of this section, see note following RCW 28B.50.570.

**28B.50.575 Faculty, employee, retirement--Option to present members of retirement systems--Rights upon withdrawal from such systems--Service in public educational employment upon retirement as affecting pension rights.** [1970 ex.s. c 79 § 2; 1969 ex.s. c 283 § 50. Formerly RCW 28.85.575.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 149 § 7, effective July 1, 1974.

**Reviser's note:** For rule of construction applying to the repeal of this section, see note following RCW 28B.50.570.

**28B.50.580 Professional negotiations law.** [1969 ex.s. c 283 § 29; 1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.580. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 58. Like section formerly RCW 28.85.580.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 196 § 11.

**28B.50.590 Sharing of single facility by community college program and K-12 program--Administration and control--Share of expenses, arbitration of.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.590. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 59. Formerly RCW 28.85.590.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 282 § 8.

**28B.50.620 Transfer of records, equipment or property and pending business of abolished agencies or agencies whose powers and duties transferred--Pending proceedings saved--Completion.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.620. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 62. Formerly RCW 28.85.620.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 46 § 10, effective June 30, 1974.

**28B.50.630 Transfer of records, equipment or property and pending business of abolished agencies or agencies whose powers and duties transferred--Orders, rules and regulations saved--Effective until revoked or modified.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.630. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 63. Formerly RCW 28.85.630.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 46 § 10, effective June 30, 1974.

**28B.50.650 Transfer of records, equipment or property and pending business of abolished agencies or agencies whose powers and duties transferred--Reports required by law to be made to be performed by successor agencies.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.650. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 65. Formerly RCW 28.85.650.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 46 § 10, effective June 30, 1974.

**28B.50.670 Transfer of records, equipment or property and pending business of abolished agencies or agencies whose powers and duties transferred--Transfer of powers and duties, vesting of--Legal effect--Obligations, duties and rights same.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.670. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 67. Formerly RCW 28.85.670.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 46 § 10, effective June 30, 1974.

**28B.50.680 Transfer of records, equipment or property and pending business of abolished agencies or agencies whose powers and duties transferred--Teachers and other employees to continue performing usual duties until removed, appointed to other positions, or further transferred.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.680. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 68. Formerly RCW 28.85.680.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 46 § 10, effective June 30, 1974.

**28B.50.690 Transfer of appropriations.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.690. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 69. Formerly RCW 28.85.690.] Repealed by 1973 c 62 § 25.

**Savings--Severability--1973 c 62:** See notes following RCW 28B.10.200.

**28B.50.700 Transfers from state board of education to state board for community college education--Apportionment procedure--Certification of apportionments.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.700. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 70. Formerly RCW 28.85.700.] Repealed by 1973 c 62 § 25.

**Savings--Severability--1973 c 62:** See notes following RCW 28B.10.200.

**28B.50.710 Community college special service revolving funds--Disbursement of--Transfer.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.710. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 71. Formerly RCW 28.85.710.] Repealed by 1973 c 62 § 25.

**Savings--Severability--1973 c 62:** See notes following RCW 28B.10.200.

**28B.50.750 Contracts and obligations of school district for community college facilities--Completion--Duties and responsibilities relating to community colleges to continue in school districts until assumed.** [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.750. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 75. Formerly RCW 28.85.750.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 282 § 8.

**28B.50.770** School districts may elect to have vocational-technical institutes remain a part of school district--Relinquishment of administrative control over. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.770. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 77. Formerly RCW 28.85.770.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 174 § 18.

**28B.50.780** Funds for community colleges authorized in 1965 act. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.780. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 8 § 78. Formerly RCW 28.85.780.] Repealed by 1973 c 62 § 25.

**Savings--Severability--1973 c 62:** See notes following RCW 28B.10.200.

**28B.50.790** Performance of powers and duties during transitional period. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.50.790. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 58 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.85.790.] Repealed by 1973 c 62 § 25.

**Savings--Severability--1973 c 62:** See notes following RCW 28B.10.200.

#### Chapter 28B.56

### 1972 COMMUNITY COLLEGES FACILITIES AID--BOND ISSUE

**28B.56.060** List of projects to be funded--Planning funds, limitations on. [1972 ex.s. c 133 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 282 § 8.

#### Chapter 28B.59C

### 1979 COMMUNITY COLLEGE CAPITAL PROJECTS BOND ACT

**28B.59C.090** Prerequisite to bond issuance. [1979 ex.s. c 226 § 9.] Repealed by 1981 c 237 § 9.

#### Chapter 28B.75

### HIGHER EDUCATION FACILITIES COMMISSION

**28B.75.010** "Commission" defined. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.75.010. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 128 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.90.010.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 15 § 29.

**28B.75.020** Commission created. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.75.020. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 128 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.90.020.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 15 § 29.

**28B.75.030** Members--Appointment, qualifications--Terms--Commission chairman. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.75.030. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 128 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.90.030.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 15 § 29.

**28B.75.040** Commission powers and duties. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.75.040. Prior: 1967 ex.s. c 5 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 128 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.90.040.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 15 § 29.

**28B.75.050** Employees. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.75.050. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 128 § 5. Formerly RCW 28.90.050.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 15 § 29.

**28B.75.060** Members--Compensation and expenses of. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.75.060. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 128 § 6. Formerly RCW 28.90.060.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 15 § 29.

**28B.75.070** Federal funds. [1969 ex.s. c 223 § 28B.75.070. Prior: 1965 ex.s. c 128 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.90.070.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 15 § 29.

#### Chapter 28B.80

### COUNCIL FOR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

**28B.80.100** Reports. [1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 8; 1969 ex.s. c 277 § 11. Formerly RCW 28.89.100.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

#### Chapter 28B.81

### COMMISSION ON HIGHER EDUCATION

**28B.81.010** Commission created--Members--Purpose. [1969 ex.s. c 263 § 1. Formerly RCW 28.90.100.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.020** Chairman, selection of. [1970 ex.s. c 102 § 10; 1969 ex.s. c 263 § 2. Formerly RCW 28.90.110.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.030** Programs administered by. [1969 ex.s. c 263 § 3. Formerly RCW 28.90.120.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.040** Powers and duties generally. [1969 ex.s. c 263 § 4. Formerly RCW 28.90.130.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.050** Federal funds, private gifts or grants. [1969 ex.s. c 263 § 5. Formerly RCW 28.90.140.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.060** Professional staff--Council as source. [1969 ex.s. c 263 § 6. Formerly RCW 28.90.150.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.070** Student financial aid programs administered by. [1969 ex.s. c 263 § 7. Formerly RCW 28.90.160.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.080** Rules and regulations. [1969 ex.s. c 263 § 8. Formerly RCW 28.90.170.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.090** Travel expenses. [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 78; 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11; 1969 ex.s. c 263 § 9. Formerly RCW 28.90.180.] Repealed by 1977 c 5 § 1; and repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

**28B.81.150** State student financial aid program. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**28B.81.900** Severability--1969 ex.s. c 263. [1969 ex.s. c 263 § 12.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 132 § 11.

## Title 29

### ELECTIONS

#### Chapter 29.07

### REGISTRATION OF VOTERS

**29.07.190** Return of registration files after canvass. Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 29.10

### REGISTRATION TRANSFERS AND CANCELLATIONS

**29.10.010** Transfers within same city or town--Authority--Request. [1965 c 9 § 29.10.010. Prior: 1955 c 181 § 3; prior: 1933 c 1 § 14, part; RRS § 5114-14, part; prior: 1919 c 163 § 9, part; 1915 c 16 § 9, part; 1889 p 417 § 12, part; RRS § 5129, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 202 § 45.

**29.10.070** Change of city boundaries--Transfer of registration. [1965 c 9 § 29.10.070. Prior: 1933 c 1 § 18; RRS § 5114-18.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 202 § 46.

#### Chapter 29.13

### TIMES FOR HOLDING ELECTIONS AND PRIMARIES

**29.13.022** Elections in certain first class cities under commission form of government. [1955 c 55 § 13.] Repealed by 1963 c 200 § 26.

**29.13.030** Elections by cities, towns, school districts, in class 1 through class 9 counties--Special elections--Consolidated election laws defined. [1965 c 9 § 29.13.030. Prior: 1963 c 200 § 5; 1955 c 55 § 2; 1951 c 257 § 3; 1951 c 101 § 2; 1949 c 161 § 2; 1927 c 279 § 1; 1921 c 170 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5150.] Repealed by 1965 c 123 § 9(12). Later enactment, see RCW 29.13.020.

**29.13.061** Elections in first class school districts containing a city of the first class, in class A and class AA counties--Election under RCW 29.13.060 to be held in even-numbered years. [1955 c 55 § 14.] Repealed by 1963 c 200 § 26.

**29.13.065** School district regular elections to be held in March in odd-numbered years--Other statutes superseded--Special elections not affected. [1961 c 252 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 200 § 26.

#### Chapter 29.18

### PARTISAN PRIMARIES

**29.18.130** Refusal of nomination. [1949 c 161 § 8, last am'ds 1889 p 404 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5175.] Repealed by 1961 c 130 § 22.

**29.18.140** Statement of expense of candidate--Penalty. [1965 ex.s. c 150 § 9; 1965 c 9 § 29.18.140. Prior: 1909 c 82 § 9; 1907 c 209 § 30; RRS § 5206.] Repealed by 1973 c 1 § 50 (Initiative Measure No. 276 § 50). Effective January 1, 1973.

**Reviser's note:** RCW 29.18.140 was also repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 98 § 20 (Referendum Bill No. 25) which was referred to and ratified by the people at the Nov. 7, 1972 general election. Section 50 of Initiative Measure No. 276 which was approved at the same election repealed 1972 ex.s. c 98 and Referendum Bill No. 25. See RCW 42.17.940.

**29.18.210 Contest of nomination of primaries.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 29.21

##### NONPARTISAN PRIMARIES AND ELECTIONS

**29.21.030 Declarations of candidacy--Commission form cities.** [1965 c 9 § 29.21.030. Prior: 1943 c 25 § 2, part; 1911 c 116 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 9096, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 123 § 9(12).

**29.21.050 Nominating petition in commission form cities.** [1965 c 9 § 29.21.050. Prior: 1943 c 25 § 2, part; 1911 c 116 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 9096, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 123 § 9(12).

**29.21.100 Nonpartisan ballot--Place on regular ballot.** [1965 c 9 § 29.21.100. Prior: (i) 1927 c 155 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 68 § 1, part; 1921 c 116 § 1, part; 1919 c 85 § 1, part; 1911 c 101 § 1, part; 1909 c 82 § 11, part; 1907 c 209 § 38, part; RRS § 5212, part. (ii) 1933 c 85 § 1, part; RRS § 5213-1, part. (iii) 1939 c 1 § 2, part; RRS § 5274-2, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.21.170 Determining nominees for multiple positions--Quota necessary for placement on ticket as unopposed.** [1965 c 9 § 29.21.170. Prior: 1933 c 85 § 1, part; RRS § 5213-1, part.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 120 § 15.

**29.21.230 School directors in district embracing city over one hundred thousand--Names of candidates to appear on general election ballot.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 21 § 9; 1969 c 131 § 3; 1965 c 9 § 29.21.230. Prior: 1959 c 247 § 7.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 120 § 15.

**29.21.320 Contest of nomination at primaries.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 29.24

##### NOMINATIONS OTHER THAN BY PRIMARY

**29.24.080 Filing dates for certificates and declarations.** [1965 c 9 § 29.24.080. Prior: 1961 c 130 § 14; prior: (i) 1937 c 94 § 8; RRS § 5170-4. (ii) 1950 ex.s. c 14 § 19.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 329 § 18.

**29.24.100 Nominating certificates for offices for which primaries are not required.** [1895 c 156 § 3.] Repealed by 1955 c 102 § 9.

**29.24.110 Nominations in towns.** [1965 c 9 § 29.24.110. Prior: 1963 c 200 § 11; 1951 c 101 § 3; 1949 c 161 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5179-2.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 120 § 15.

#### Chapter 29.27

##### CERTIFICATES AND NOTICES

**29.27.070 Certification of measures under consolidated election laws.** [1923 c 53 § 6; RRS § 5148-2.] Repealed by 1955 c 153 § 2.

#### Chapter 29.30

##### BALLOTS

**29.30.050 Primary ballots--Numbering.** [1965 c 9 § 29.30.050. Prior: 1909 c 82 § 5, part; 1907 c 209 § 13, part; RRS § 5190, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.30.070 Primary ballots in municipal elections.** [(i) 1935 c 26 § 2, part; RRS § 5187. (ii) 1943 c 25 § 2, part; 1911 c 116 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 9096, part.] Decodified with 1965 title reenactment, all city and town elections being at present subject to RCW 29.13.020 (heretofore referred to as the consolidated election laws, in part).

**29.30.080 General election ballots--Form.** [1971 c 18 § 1; 1965 c 52 § 2; 1965 c 9 § 29.30.080. Prior: (i) 1947 c 77 § 1; 1935 c 20 § 3; 1901 c 89 § 1; 1895 c 116 § 4; 1891 c 106 § 1; 1889 p 406 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5274. (ii) 1905 c 39 § 1, part; 1889 p 405 § 15, part; RRS § 5272, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1977 ex.s. c 329 § 14 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**29.30.090 General election ballots--Size--Uniformity.** [1965 c 9 § 29.30.090. Prior: 1895 c 156 § 11, part; 1886 p 128 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 3079, part; 1865 p 34 § 4, part; RRS § 5323, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.30.100 General election ballots--What names to appear.** [1965 c 9 § 29.30.100. Prior: 1961 c 130 § 9; prior: 1907 c 209 § 24, part; RRS § 5201, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1977 ex.s. c 329 § 15 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**29.30.110 Nominee at primary precluded from being candidate of another party at general.** [1965 c 9 § 29.30.110. Prior: 1961 c 130 § 18; prior: 1919 c 163 § 18, part; RRS § 5199, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.30.120 General election ballots--Change of name by sticker.** [1890 p 405 § 13; RRS § 5270.] Repealed by 1961 c 130 § 22.

#### Chapter 29.33

##### VOTING MACHINES

**29.33.270 Time for contesting primary or elections based on voting machine count.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 29.34

##### VOTING DEVICES AND VOTE TALLYING SYSTEMS

**29.34.150 Application of statutes relating to preparation and use of voting machines to preparation and use of voting devices.** [1967 ex.s. c 109 § 25.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.34.160 Vote tallying systems--Locations--Ballot cards pick up, delivery and counting center procedure.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 70 § 1; 1967 ex.s. c 109 § 27.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

#### Chapter 29.36

##### ABSENTEE VOTING

**29.36.015 Absentee ballot to voter attending new or minor party convention on primary day--Voting restricted to nonpartisan officers.** [1961 c 130 § 21.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 23 § 6.

**29.36.080 Canvassing September primary ballots--Time.** [1961 c 130 § 20; 1950 ex.s. c 14 § 18.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 23 § 6.

**29.36.090 Canvassing November election ballots--Time.** [1950 ex.s. c 14 § 20.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 23 § 6.

#### Chapter 29.51

##### POLLING PLACE REGULATIONS DURING VOTING HOURS

**29.51.040 Preservation of order--Penalty.** [1965 c 9 § 29.51.040. Prior: 1854 p 68 § 21; No RRS.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.51.210 Blind voters.** [1965 c 9 § 29.51.210. Prior: 1935 c 100 § 1; RRS § 5291-1. Former law: 1901 c 135 § 6; 1889 p 410 § 26.] Repealed by 1981 c 34 § 3.

#### Chapter 29.59

##### CHALLENGING

**29.59.050 Grounds for refusal.** [1965 c 9 § 29.59.050. Prior: (i) Code 1881 § 3083; 1865 p 34 § 8; RRS § 5327. (ii) 1905 c 39 § 2; 1893 c 114 § 1; Code 1881 § 3085; 1865 p 36 § 10; RRS § 5329.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.59.070 Challenge for lack of residence--Procedure.** [1965 c 9 § 29.59.070. Prior: 1961 c 225 § 2; 1955 c 181 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 c 225 § 4.

#### Chapter 29.62

##### CANVASSING THE RETURNS

**29.62.110 State canvassing board--Meeting--Certificate.** [1965 c 9 § 29.62.110. Prior: 1961 c 130 § 12; prior: 1907 c 209 § 24, part; RRS § 5201, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.62.150 Return of registration records after canvass.** [1971 ex.s. c 202 § 44; 1965 c 9 § 29.62.150. Prior: 1933 c 1 § 29; RRS § 5114-29.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

#### Chapter 29.65 CONTESTS

**29.65.030 Time for contesting primary or elections based on voting machine, voting device or vote tallying system count.** [1967 ex.s. c 109 § 30; 1965 c 9 § 29.65.030. Prior: 1917 c 7 § 1, part; 1913 c 58 § 15, part; RRS § 5315, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.65.110 Appeal to supreme court--Time--Method.** [1965 c 9 § 29.65.110. Prior: (i) Code 1881 § 3122; 1865 p 46 § 18; RRS § 5381. (ii) Code 1881 § 3123, part; 1865 p 46 § 19, part; RRS § 5382, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.65.130 Contest of nomination at primaries.** [1971 c 81 § 77; 1965 c 9 § 29.65.130. Prior: 1907 c 209 § 25, part; RRS § 5202, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

#### Chapter 29.68

##### UNITED STATES CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS

**29.68.004 Boundaries--Guide to interpretation of--1955 act.** [1965 ex.s. c 152 § 7.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**29.68.005 Date precinct boundaries established.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.005. Prior: 1959 c 288 § 1; 1957 c 149 § 6.] Decodified.

**29.68.007 Inclusion of precincts not specifically mentioned or included within any district.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.007. Prior: 1957 c 149 § 7.] Decodified.

**29.68.008 Boundaries--Guide for inclusion of areas not specifically mentioned or if of doubtful status--1965 act.** [1965 ex.s. c 152 § 8. For like prior law see RCW 29.68.007; 1965 c 9 § 29.68.007; prior: 1957 c 149 § 7.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**29.68.010 First district boundaries and representation.** [1931 c 28 § 1; RRS § 3792. Prior: 1913 c 94 § 1.] Repealed by 1957 c 149 § 1.

**29.68.011 First district boundaries and representation.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.011. Prior: 1957 c 149 § 2; prior: RCW 29.68.010; 1931 c 28 § 1; RRS § 3792; prior: 1913 c 94 § 1; 1907 c 181 § 1.] Decodified.

**29.68.012 First district boundaries and representation--1965 act.** [1965 ex.s. c 152 § 1. Prior: RCW 29.68.011; 1965 c 9 § 29.68.011; prior: 1957 c 149 § 2; prior: RCW 29.68.010; 1931 c 28 § 1; RRS § 3792; prior: 1913 c 94 § 1; 1907 c 181 § 1.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**29.68.020 Second district boundaries and representation.** [1931 c 28 § 2; RRS § 3793. Prior: 1913 c 94 § 2.] Repealed by 1957 c 149 § 1.

**29.68.021 Second district boundaries and representation.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.021. Prior: 1957 c 149 § 3; prior: RCW 29.68.020; 1931 c 28 § 2; RRS § 3793; prior: 1913 c 94 § 2; 1907 c 181 § 2.] Decodified.

**29.68.022 Second district boundaries and representation--1965 act.** [1965 ex.s. c 152 § 2. Prior: RCW 29.68.021; 1965 c 9 § 29.68.021; prior: 1957 c 149 § 3; prior: RCW 29.68.020; 1931 c 28 § 2; RRS § 3793; prior: 1913 c 94 § 2; 1907 c 181 § 2.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**29.68.030 Third district boundaries and representation.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.030. Prior: 1931 c 28 § 3; RRS § 3794; prior: 1913 c 94 § 3; 1907 c 181 § 3.] Decodified.

**29.68.031 Third district boundaries and representation--1965 act.** [1965 ex.s. c 152 § 3. Prior: RCW 29.68.030; 1965 c 9 § 29.68.030; prior: 1931 c 28 § 3; RRS § 3794; prior: 1913 c 94 § 3; 1907 c 181 § 3.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**29.68.040 Fourth district boundaries and representation.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.040. Prior: 1931 c 28 § 4; RRS § 3795; prior: 1913 c 94 § 4.] Decodified.

**29.68.041 Fourth district boundaries and representation--1965 act.** [1965 ex.s. c 152 § 4. Prior: RCW 29.68.040; 1965 c 9 § 29.68.040; prior: 1931 c 28 § 4; RRS § 3795; prior: 1913 c 94 § 4.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**29.68.050 Fifth district boundaries and representation.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.050. Prior: 1931 c 28 § 5; RRS § 3796; prior: 1913 c 94 § 5.] Decodified.

**29.68.060 Sixth district boundaries and representation.** [1931 c 28 § 6; RRS § 3796-1.] Repealed by 1957 c 149 § 1.

**29.68.061 Sixth district boundaries and representation.** [1957 c 149 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 288 § 4.

**29.68.062 Sixth district boundaries and representation.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.062. Prior: 1959 c 288 § 2; prior: RCW 29.68.061; 1957 c 149 § 4; prior: RCW 29.68.060; 1931 c 28 § 6; RRS § 3796-1.] Decodified.

**29.68.063 Sixth district boundaries and representation--1965 act.** [1965 ex.s. c 152 § 5. Prior: RCW 29.68.062; 1965 c 9 § 29.68.062; prior: 1959 c 288 § 2; prior: RCW 29.68.061; 1957 c 149 § 4; prior: RCW 29.68.060; 1931 c 28 § 6; RRS § 3796-1.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**29.68.066 Seventh district boundaries and representation.** [1965 c 9 § 29.68.066. Prior: 1959 c 288 § 3; prior: RCW 29.68.065; 1957 c 149 § 5.] Decodified.

**29.68.067 Seventh district boundaries and representation--1965 act.** [1965 ex.s. c 152 § 6. Prior: RCW 29.68.066; 1965 c 9 § 29.68.066; prior: 1959 c 288 § 3; prior: RCW 29.68.065; 1957 c 149 § 5.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

#### Chapter 29.72

##### PRESIDENTIAL AND VICE-PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS-- NEW RESIDENT VOTING

(Formerly: U.S. elections--New resident, special voter, voting)

**29.72.010 "New resident" defined.** [1974 ex.s. c 127 § 7; 1971 ex.s. c 178 § 3; 1967 ex.s. c 73 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.72.020 "New resident"--Qualifications.** [1971 ex.s. c 178 § 4; 1967 ex.s. c 73 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.72.025 "Special voter"--Qualifications.** [1971 ex.s. c 178 § 5.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 127 § 15.

**29.72.030 Voting procedure--Counting--Tallying vote.** [1974 ex.s. c 127 § 8; 1971 ex.s. c 178 § 6; 1967 ex.s. c 73 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.72.040 New resident ballot application form.** [1971 ex.s. c 178 § 7; 1967 ex.s. c 73 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.72.045 Special voter ballot application form.** [1971 ex.s. c 178 § 8.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 127 § 15.

**29.72.050 Voter's affidavit--Declaration.** [1974 ex.s. c 127 § 9; 1971 ex.s. c 178 § 9; 1967 ex.s. c 73 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.72.060 Applications open to public inspection.** [1974 ex.s. c 127 § 10; 1971 ex.s. c 178 § 10; 1967 ex.s. c 73 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.72.070 Election supplies.** [1974 ex.s. c 127 § 11; 1971 ex.s. c 178 § 11; 1967 ex.s. c 73 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.72.080 Rules and regulations.** [1971 ex.s. c 178 § 12; 1967 ex.s. c 73 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.72.900 Termination of "Special Voters" provisions, when.** [1971 ex.s. c 178 § 13.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 127 § 15.

**29.72.910 Severability--1971 ex.s. c 178.** [1971 ex.s. c 178 § 14.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

#### Chapter 29.79

##### INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

**29.79.240 Petitions--Fraudulent names--Record.** [1965 c 9 § 29.79.240. Prior: 1933 c 144 § 2; 1913 c 138 § 16; RRS § 5412.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 107 § 3.

**29.79.330 State printing of arguments--Initiative and referendum measures.** [1933 c 144 § 4, part, last am'ds 1913 c 138 § 26; RRS § 5422, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 329 §§ 14, 15.

**29.79.340 State printing of arguments--Initiatives to legislature, alternatives, referendum bills, etc.** [1933 c 144 § 4, part, last am'ds 1913 c 138 § 26; RRS § 5422, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 329 §§ 14, 16.

**29.79.350 State printing of arguments--Length--Number--Deposits for cost.** [1933 c 144 § 4, part, last am'ds 1913 c 138 § 26; RRS § 5422, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 329 §§ 14, 17.

**29.79.3502 Voters' pamphlet--Contents, how organized.** [1959 c 329 § 1.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.010.

**29.79.3506 Voters' pamphlet--Explanatory statement by attorney general, appeal, judicial statement--Arguments by committees.** [1959 c 329 § 2.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.020.

**29.79.3510 Committee advocating approval of constitutional amendment, referendum bill, referendum measure--Membership--Suspension of argument for printing.** [1959 c 329 § 3.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.030.

**29.79.3514 Committee advocating rejection of constitutional amendment, referendum bill--Membership--Submission of argument for printing.** [1959 c 329 § 4.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.040.

**29.79.3518 Committee advocating rejection of referendum petition--Committees advocating for and against initiative measures--Membership--Submission of arguments for printing.** [1959 c 329 § 5.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.050.

**29.79.3522 Committees--Chairmen, advisory members, vacancies.** [1959 c 329 § 6.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.060.

**29.79.3526 Rules and regulations by secretary of state.** [1959 c 329 § 7.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.070.

**29.79.3530 Manner and style of printing proposed constitutional amendments in pamphlets.** [1959 c 329 § 8.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.080.

**29.79.360 Arguments containing obscene, libelous, treasonable, etc., language may be refused--Board of censors, appeal by committee.** [1959 c 329 § 18. Prior: 1933 c 144 § 4, part, last am'ds 1913 c 138 § 26; RRS § 5422, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.090.

**29.79.370 Publication date of pamphlets--Arrangement of material.** [1959 c 329 § 10. Prior: 1917 c 30 § 1, part; 1913 c 138 § 27, part; RRS § 5423, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.100.

**29.79.380 Order in which measures and arguments must be printed in pamphlets.** [1959 c 329 § 11. Prior: 1917 c 30 § 1, part; 1913 c 138 § 27, part; RRS § 5423, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.110.

**29.79.390 Printing specifications and make-up of measures and arguments in pamphlets.** [1959 c 329 § 12. Prior: 1917 c 30 § 1, part; 1913 c 138 § 27, part; RRS § 5423, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.120.

**29.79.400 Costs of printing and binding pamphlets.** [1959 c 329 § 13. Prior: 1917 c 30 § 1, part; 1913 c 138 § 27, part; RRS § 5423, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.130.

**29.79.410 Pamphlets--Distribution to voters.** [1913 c 138 § 29, part; RRS § 5425, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.140.

**29.79.420 Pamphlets--Distribution to officers and institutions.** [1913 c 138 § 29, part; RRS § 5425, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.150.

**29.79.430 Pamphlets--Distribution costs--How paid.** [1913 c 138 § 29, part; RRS § 5425, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.81.160.

**29.79.450 Violations--Signing more than one petition for same measure.** [1913 c 138 § 31, part; RRS § 5427, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, in RCW 29.79.440.

**29.79.460 Violations--Signing by one not a legal voter.** [1913 c 138 § 31, part; RRS § 5427, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, in RCW 29.79.440.

**29.79.470 Violations--Signer making false statement as to residence.** [1913 c 138 § 31, part; RRS § 5427, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, in RCW 29.79.440.

## Chapter 29.82

### THE RECALL

**29.82.050 Comparison and certification of signatures on petitions.** [1965 c 9 § 29.82.050. Prior: 1913 c 146 § 7; RRS § 5356.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.82.150 When recall becomes effective.** [1965 c 9 § 29.82.150. Prior: 1913 c 146 § 13; RRS § 5362.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 361 § 111, effective January 1, 1978.

**29.82.180 Violations--Signing more than one petition for same recall.** [1913 c 146 § 15, part; RRS § 5364, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, in RCW 29.82.170.

**29.82.190 Violations--Signing by one not a legal voter.** [1913 c 146 § 15, part; RRS § 5364, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, in RCW 29.82.170.

**29.82.200 Violations--Signer making false statement as to residence.** [1913 c 146 § 15, part; RRS § 5364, part.] Now codified, as reenacted, in RCW 29.82.170.

## Chapter 29.83

### CAMPAIGN REPORTING ACT (Referendum Bill No. 25--1972)

**29.83.010 through 29.83.190, 29.83.900 through 29.83.940.** [1972 ex.s. c 98 §§ 1--26. (Referendum Bill No. 25).] Repealed by 1973 c 1 § 50 (Initiative Measure No. 276 § 50).

## Chapter 29.85

### CRIMES AND PENALTIES

**29.85.150 Inducing noncitizen Indian to vote.** [1965 c 9 § 29.85.150. Prior: Code 1881 § 910; 1873 p 205 § 107; RRS § 5391.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 81 § 4.

**29.85.250 Violations--"Catch-all" clause.** [1935 c 100 § 2; RRS § 5291-2.] Now codified, as reenacted, as RCW 29.51.215.

**29.85.270 Political advertising--Use of assumed name.** [1965 c 9 § 29.85.270. Prior: 1959 c 112 § 1; 1955 c 317 § 1.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 98 § 20.

**Reviser's note:** The act which repealed this section [1972 ex.s. c 98] was referred to and ratified by the people at the November 7, 1972, general election [Referendum Bill No. 25]. Section 50 of Initiative Measure No. 276 which was approved at the same election repealed 1972 ex.s. c 98 and Referendum Bill No. 25. See RCW 42.17.940.

**29.85.327 Preservation of order--Penalty.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

## Title 30

### BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES

## Chapter 30.04

### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**30.04.080 Schedule of fees.** [1955 c 33 § 30.08.095. Prior: 1929 c 72 § 1; 1923 c 115 § 1; 1917 c 80 § 12; RRS § 3219.] Now codified as RCW 30.08.095.

**30.04.090 Minimum available funds required--Exception--Change of nature and amount of reserves.** [1967 ex.s. c 54 § 1; 1967 c 133 § 1; 1963 c 194 § 1; 1959 c 106 § 2; 1955 c 356 § 1; 1955 c 33 § 30.04.090. Prior: 1917 c 80 § 46; RRS § 3253.] Repealed by 1981 c 89 § 7.

**30.04.320 Cross-reference section, decodified.**

## Chapter 30.08

## ORGANIZATION AND POWERS

**30.08.100 Dissolved national bank may become state bank or trust company.** [1917 c 80 § 29; RRS § 3236.] Repealed by 1953 c 234 § 14, see chapter 30.49 RCW.

**30.08.130 Reorganization of state bank or trust company as national bank.** [1919 c 209 § 10; 1917 c 80 § 28; RRS § 3235.] Repealed by 1953 c 234 § 14, see chapter 30.49 RCW.

## Chapter 30.16

## CHECKS

**30.16.020 Forged or raised checks--Liability.** [1955 c 33 § 30.16.020. Prior: 1917 c 80 § 45; RRS § 3252.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.4-406.

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

**30.16.030 Stop-payment orders.** [1959 c 106 § 4; 1955 c 33 § 30.16.030. Prior: (i) 1923 c 114 § 1, part; RRS § 3252-1, part. (ii) 1923 c 114 § 2; RRS § 3252-2.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.4-403.

**30.16.040 Renewal of stop orders.** [1955 c 33 § 30.16.040. Prior: (i) 1923 c 114 § 1, part; RRS § 3252-1, part. (ii) 1923 c 114 § 3; RRS § 3252-3.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.4-403.

**30.16.050 Belated checks.** [1955 c 33 § 30.16.050. Prior: (i) 1923 c 114 § 1, part; RRS § 3252-1, part. (ii) 1923 c 114 § 5; RRS § 3252-5.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.4-404.

## Chapter 30.20

## DEPOSITS

**30.20.010 Joint deposits--Payment and release.** [1955 c 33 § 30.20.010. Prior: 1943 c 167 § 1; 1917 c 80 § 42; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3249.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**30.20.015 Joint deposits with right of survivorship.** [1967 c 133 § 5; 1961 c 280 § 6; 1955 c 33 § 30.20.015. Prior: 1951 c 18 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**30.20.020 Payment to surviving spouse--Accounting to estate.** [1977 ex.s. c 234 § 28; 1974 ex.s. c 117 § 39; 1961 c 280 § 2; 1955 c 33 § 30.20.020. Prior: (i) 1943 c 143 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3249-1. (ii) 1943 c 143 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3249-2.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**30.20.030 Deposits of persons under disability.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 49; 1955 c 33 § 30.20.030. Prior: 1917 c 80 § 43; RRS § 3250.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**30.20.035 Deposits in trust.** [1955 c 347 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**30.20.040 Unclaimed deposits, state of.** [1955 c 33 § 30.20.040. Prior: 1905 c 129 § 1; RRS § 3291.] Repealed by 1955 c 385 § 33.

**30.20.050 Penalty for failure to furnish statement.** [1955 c 33 § 30.20.050. Prior: 1905 c 129 § 2; RRS § 3292.] Repealed by 1955 c 385 § 33.

**30.20.100 Payment to foreign executor or administrator--Form, publication of notice of application by such executor or administrator--Payment in lieu of domestic executor or administrator--Consent of department of revenue.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 19; 1961 c 280 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

## Chapter 30.24

## INVESTMENTS OF TRUST FUNDS

**30.24.100 Investment in safe deposit corporation authorized.** [1955 c 302 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 30.04.122.

**30.24.110 Investment in corporation holding premises of the bank--Definition of "affiliate."** [1955 c 302 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 30.04.124.

## Chapter 30.40

## BRANCH BANKS

**30.40.030 Stop-payment orders on branch banks.** [1955 c 33 § 30.40.030. Prior: 1939 c 59 § 1; RRS § 3252-6.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.4-106.

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

**30.40.040 Presentment at branch where payable.** [1955 c 33 § 30.40.040. Prior: 1939 c 59 § 2; RRS § 3252-7.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.4-106.

**30.40.050 Tender of payment at branch bank.** [1955 c 33 § 30.40.050. Prior: 1939 c 59 § 3; RRS § 3252-8.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.4-106.

## Chapter 30.48

## CONSOLIDATION

**30.48.010 through 30.48.110** [1931 c 126; RRS §§ 87-1 —87-13.] Repealed by 1953 c 234 § 14.

## Chapter 30.52

## BANK COLLECTION CODE

**30.52.010 through 30.52.060** [1955 c 33 §§ 30.52.010 through 30.52.060.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). See comparative table at RCW 30.52.070, below.

**30.52.065 Presentment through clearing house or at place requested by other bank.** [1963 c 194 § 3.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 157 § 10-102.

**30.52.070 through 30.52.160** [1955 c 33 §§ 30.52.070 through 30.52.160.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

## COMPARATIVE TABLE

Chapter 30.52 RCW (Bank Collection Code) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 30.52	Title 62A
30.52.010	62A.1-201(4) 62A.4-104(1)(g) 62A.4-104 62A.4-105 62A.4-106
30.52.020	62A.4-201 62A.4-203 62A.4-208 62A.4-212
30.52.030	62A.4-301 62A.4-302



<b>Chapter 30.52</b>	<b>Title 62A</b>
30.52.040	62A.4-201
	62A.4-207
30.52.050	62A.4-103
	62A.4-202
30.52.060	62A.4-103
	62A.4-202
	62A.4-204
30.52.065	62A.4-204
30.52.070	_____
30.52.080	_____
30.52.090	62A.4-211
30.52.100	62A.4-211
30.52.110	62A.4-212
	62A.4-213
30.52.120	_____
30.52.130	62A.4-214
30.52.140	_____
30.52.150	_____
30.52.160	_____

**Title 31**  
**MISCELLANEOUS LOAN AGENCIES**

**Chapter 31.04**  
**INDUSTRIAL LOAN COMPANIES**

**31.04.020 Use of words in name.** [1941 c 19 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 186 § 1; 1923 c 172 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 3862-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.04.010.

**31.04.170 Records--False advertising.** [1941 c 19 § 6, part; 1923 c 172 § 15, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 3862-15, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.04.150.

**31.04.180 Rules and regulations.** [1941 c 19 § 6, part; 1923 c 172 § 15, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 3862-15, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.04.150.

**31.04.190 Appeal.** [1941 c 19 § 6, part; 1923 c 172 § 15, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 3862-15, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.04.150.

**31.04.240 Permit, rules and regulations as to sales of securities.** [1923 c 172 § 20, part; RRS § 3862-20, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.04.230.

**Chapter 31.08**  
**SMALL LOAN COMPANIES**

**31.08.040 Bond.** [1941 c 208 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8371-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.08.030.

**31.08.110 Application to particular license only--Surrender of license.** [1941 c 208 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8371-9, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.08.100.

**31.08.120 Revocation, etc., not to affect existing contracts--Reinstatement.** [1941 c 208 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8371-9, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.08.100.

**Chapter 31.12**  
**CREDIT UNIONS**

**31.12.060 Investigation--Decision--Appeal.** [1943 c 131 § 3, part; 1933 c 173 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3923-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.12.050.

**31.12.070 Approval--Filing--Incorporation complete--Forms.** [1943 c 131 § 3, part; 1933 c 173 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3923-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.12.050.

**31.12.375 Additional powers--Federal parity.** [1979 ex.s. c 98 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 90 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 31.12.373, 31.12.377.

**31.12.420 Unclaimed funds, disposition of.** [1943 c 131 § 22, part; 1933 c 173 § 30, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3923-30, part.] Now codified in RCW 31.12.410.

**Chapter 31.16**  
**CROP CREDIT ASSOCIATIONS**

**31.16.010 Definitions.** [(i) 1921 c 121 § 3, part; RRS § 2912, part. (ii) 1921 c 121 § 4; RRS § 2913. (iii) 1921 c 121 § 36; RRS § 2945.] Now codified as follows: (i) 1921 c 121 § 3 in RCW 31.16.025, (ii) 1921 c 121 § 4 as RCW 31.16.028, and (iii) 1921 c 121 § 36 as RCW 31.16.330.

**31.16.140 Crop credit notes.** [1921 c 121 § 27; RRS § 2936.] Now codified as RCW 31.16.255.

**Title 32**  
**MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS**

**Chapter 32.04**  
**GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**32.04.160 Cross-reference section, decodified.**

**Chapter 32.12**  
**DEPOSITS--EARNINGS--DIVIDENDS--INTEREST**

**32.12.030 Deposits of minors, in trust, of joint tenants.** [1963 c 176 § 4; 1961 c 280 § 7; 1955 c 13 § 32.12.030. Prior: 1929 c 123 § 2; 1915 c 175 § 19; RRS § 3348.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**32.12.110 Payment to foreign executor or administrator--Form, publication of notice of application by such executor or administrator--Payment in lieu of domestic executor or administrator--Consent of department of revenue.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 20; 1963 c 176 § 12. Cf. 1961 c 280 § 5; RCW 30.20.100.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**Chapter 32.20**  
**INVESTMENTS**

**32.20.200 Obligations of industrial corporations.** [1955 c 13 § 32.20.200. Prior: 1949 c 219 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3381-16a.] Repealed by 1955 c 80 § 7. Later enactment, see RCW 32.20.330.

**Saving and repealer:** "Repeals and saving. Section 32.20.200, chapter 13, Laws of 1955 and RCW 32.20.200 are each repealed but such repeal shall not be construed as affecting the legality of any investment made pursuant to the provisions of the statute repealed prior to the effective date of this act." [1955 c 80 § 7.]

**32.20.235 Notes secured by pledge or assignment of first mortgages or real estate contracts.** [1963 c 176 § 15.] Repealed by 1981 c 86 § 16.

**32.20.250 Real estate mortgages.** [1977 ex.s. c 104 § 3; 1969 c 55 § 6; 1967 c 145 § 6; 1963 c 176 § 7; 1961 c 80 § 4; 1959 c 41 § 4; 1955 c 80 § 5; 1955 c 13 § 32.20.250. Prior: 1945 c 228 § 4; 1937 c 95 § 13; 1929 c 74 § 20; 1927 c 184 § 2; 1925 ex.s. c 86 § 6; 1921 c 156 § 11n; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3381-20.] Repealed by 1981 c 86 § 16.

**32.20.255 Real estate contracts, loans and deeds of trust.** [1977 ex.s. c 104 § 4; 1971 ex.s. c 222 § 8; 1969 c 55 § 16.] Repealed by 1981 c 86 § 16.

**32.20.260 Real estate contracts.** [1963 c 176 § 8; 1961 c 80 § 5; 1955 c 13 § 32.20.260. Prior: 1953 c 238 § 6; 1945 c 228 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3381-20a.] Repealed by 1981 c 86 § 16.

**32.20.270 First mortgages upon leaseholds.** [1971 ex.s. c 222 § 5; 1967 c 145 § 7; 1963 c 176 § 9; 1961 c 80 § 6; 1959 c 41 § 5; 1955 c 13 § 32.20.270. Prior: 1929 c 74 § 21; RRS § 3381-21.] Repealed by 1981 c 86 § 16.

**32.20.275 First mortgages participated in by others.** [1961 c 80 § 7; 1955 c 13 § 32.20.275. Prior: 1953 c 238 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 86 § 16.

**32.20.420 Loans for financing land acquisition and development for commercial, industrial, or residential usage.** [1977 ex.s. c 104 § 8; 1969 c 55 § 11; 1967 c 145 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 86 § 16.

**32.20.490 Single family residences--First mortgages--Insured loans.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 31 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 86 § 16.



**Title 33**  
**SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS**

**Chapter 33.04**  
**GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**33.04.080** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**33.04.100** Public funds may be invested in savings and loan associations. [1951 c 6 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 33.52.010.

**Chapter 33.12**  
**POWERS AND RESTRICTIONS**

**33.12.100** Dividends--Time of payment--Reserve accounts. [1953 c 71 § 4; 1949 c 20 § 3; 1945 c 235 § 50; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3717-169. Prior: 1939 c 98 § 13; 1933 c 183 §§ 64, 65; 1925 ex.s. c 144 § 4; 1919 c 169 § 6; 1913 c 110 § 7.] Repealed by 1967 c 49 § 9.

**Chapter 33.20**  
**MEMBERS--SAVINGS**

**33.20.030** Joint tenants. [1945 c 235 § 40; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-159. Prior: 1933 c 183 § 41.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**33.20.035** Payment of funds to foreign executor or administrator--Form, publication of notice of application by such executor or administrator--Consent of department of revenue. [1979 c 107 § 3; 1975 1st ex.s. c 165 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**33.20.050** Married persons as members. [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 50; 1945 c 235 § 43; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-162. Prior: 1933 c 183 § 42.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**33.20.070** Accounts in trust. [1945 c 235 § 45; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-164.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**33.20.080** Account of deceased person. [1974 ex.s. c 117 § 41; 1963 c 246 § 6; 1945 c 235 § 46; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-165. Prior: 1890 p 56 § 29.] Repealed by 1981 c 192 § 33, effective July 1, 1982.

**33.20.140** Savings exempt from levy--Limitation. [1945 c 235 § 114; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-233. Prior: 1933 c 183 § 91.] Repealed by 1965 c 89 § 2.

**33.20.160** Postponement of withdrawals. [1945 c 235 § 98; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-217.] Repealed by 1953 c 71 § 12. See RCW 33.20.150.

**Chapter 33.24**  
**LOANS AND INVESTMENTS**

**33.24.190** Investments permitted to federal associations. [1947 c 257 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 3717-193B.] Repealed by 1981 c 87 § 3.

**Chapter 33.44**  
**CONVERSION TO MUTUAL SAVINGS BANK**

**33.44.030** Resolution--Application to supervisor of banking. [1927 c 177 § 1a; 1917 c 154 § 1a; RRS § 3750.] Now codified in RCW 33.44.020.

**33.44.040** Investigation--Decision--Appeal. [1927 c 177 § 1b; 1917 c 154 § 1b; RRS § 3751.] Now codified in RCW 33.44.020.

**33.44.050** Submission to members--Meeting--Notice. [1927 c 177 § 1c; 1917 c 154 § 1c; RRS § 3752.] Now codified in RCW 33.44.020.

**33.44.060** Certificate of reincorporation--Contents. [1927 c 177 § 1d; 1917 c 154 § 1d; RRS 3753.] Now codified in RCW 33.44.020.

**33.44.070** Authorization certificate. [1927 c 177 § 1e; 1917 c 154 § 1e; RRS § 3754.] Now codified in RCW 33.44.020.

**33.44.100** Conversion of domestic association to federal association. [1949 c 20 § 10; 1945 c 235 § 116; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 3717-235.] Now codified as RCW 33.43.010.

**33.44.110** Federal association--Powers. [1945 c 235 § 117; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-236.] Now codified as RCW 33.43.020.

**33.44.120** Conversion of federal association to domestic association. [1945 c 235 § 118; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-237.] Now codified as RCW 33.43.030.

**Title 34**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

**Chapter 34.04**  
**ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT**

**34.04.160** Legislative review of rules. [1980 c 87 § 12; 1963 c 186 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1980 c 186 § 28.

**Title 35**  
**CITIES AND TOWNS**

**Chapter 35.02**  
**INCORPORATION PROCEEDINGS**

**35.02.085** Election--Selection of form of government. [1951 c 86 § 1.] Repealed by 1953 c 219 § 10.

**Chapter 35.04**  
**INCORPORATION OF INTERCOUNTY AREAS**

**35.04.900** Severability. [1955 c 345 § 19.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040.

**Chapter 35.05**  
**REINCORPORATION**

**35.05.010 through 35.05.100** [1909 c 185 § 1; 1890 p 133 § 4; RRS § 8886.] Decodified.

**35.05.110** [1890 p 135 § 5; RRS § 8887.] Decodified.

**35.05.120** [1890 p 136 § 8; RRS § 8891.] Decodified.

**Chapter 35.10**  
**CONSOLIDATION AND ANNEXATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS**  
(Formerly: Consolidation including annexation of third class city or town to first class city)

**35.10.010** Consolidation authorized. [(i) 1929 c 64 § 1; RRS § 8909-1. Now codified as RCW 35.10.200. (ii) 1929 c 64 § 2, part; RRS § 8909-2, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.210.]

**35.10.020** Petition--Fixing election date. [(i) 1929 c 64 § 2, part; RRS § 8909-2, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.210. (ii) 1929 c 64 § 3, part; RRS § 8909-3, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.220.]

**35.10.030** Commission form of government--When question submitted. [1929 c 64 § 2, part; RRS § 8909-2, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.210.

**35.10.040** Notification of other cities. [1929 c 64 § 3, part; RRS § 8909-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.220.

**35.10.050** Calling election--Notice. [1929 c 64 § 4, part; RRS § 8909-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.230.

**35.10.060** Notice of election--Content. [1929 c 64 § 4, part; RRS § 8909-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.230.

**35.10.070** Canvass--Abstract of vote--Filing. [1929 c 64 § 5; RRS § 8909-5.] Now codified as RCW 35.10.240.

**35.10.080** Election of new officers. [1929 c 64 § 6; RRS § 8909-6.] Now codified as RCW 35.10.250.

**35.10.090** Effective date of consolidation. [1929 c 64 § 7; RRS § 8909-7.] Now codified as RCW 35.10.260.

**35.10.100** Title to property. [1929 c 64 § 11, part; RRS § 8909-11, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.300.

**35.10.110** Assets and liabilities of component cities. [1929 c 64 § 12, part; RRS § 8909-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.310.

**35.10.120** Former ordinances--Enforcement--Repeal. [1929 c 64 § 13, part; RRS § 8909-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.320.

**35.10.130 Taxation of component cities.** [(i) 1929 c 64 § 12, part; RRS § 8909-12, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.310. (ii) 1929 c 64 § 14, part; RRS § 8909-14, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.330.]

**35.10.140 Validation of preexisting obligations by former city.** [1897 c 84 § 12; RRS § 5646.] Now codified as RCW 35.37.027.

**35.10.150 Funds of consolidating entities to be kept distinct.** Cross-reference section, decodified. See RCW 35.10.340.

**35.10.210 Petition--Question submitted to vote--Proposition for creation of community municipal corporation.** [1967 c 73 § 14; 1965 c 7 § 35.10.210. Prior: 1929 c 64 § 2; RRS § 8909-2. Formerly RCW 35.10.010, part, 35.10.020, part, 35.11.010, and 35.11.020, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 89 § 18.

**35.10.270 Annexation of third class city or town to first class city--Annexation and/or creation of community municipal corporation--Vote--Canvass--Census--Petition.** [1967 c 73 § 19; 1965 c 7 § 35.10.270. Prior: 1929 c 64 § 8; RRS § 8909-8. Formerly RCW 35.11.030 and 35.11.040.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 89 § 18.

**35.10.280 Annexation of third class city or town to first class city--Determination by first class city--Wards--Ordinance.** [1967 c 73 § 20; 1965 c 7 § 35.10.280. Prior: 1929 c 64 § 9; RRS § 8909-9. Formerly RCW 35.11.050.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 89 § 18.

**35.10.290 Annexation of third class city or town to first class city--When effective--Election of councilmen--Filing.** [1967 c 73 § 21; 1965 c 7 § 35.10.290. Prior: 1929 c 64 § 10; RRS § 8909-10. Formerly RCW 35.11.060 and 35.11.070.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 89 § 18.

**35.10.330 Taxation of component cities.** [1965 c 7 § 35.10.330. Prior: 1929 c 64 § 14; RRS § 8909-14. Formerly RCW 35.10.130, part, and 35.11.080, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 89 § 18.

#### Chapter 35.11

##### ANNEXATION OF THIRD CLASS CITY OR TOWN TO FIRST CLASS CITY

**35.11.010 Proceedings to initiate annexation.** [1929 c 64 § 2, part; RRS § 8909-2, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.210.

**35.11.020 Annexation election--Notice.** [(i) 1929 c 64 § 2, part; RRS § 8909-2, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.210. (ii) 1929 c 64 § 4, part; RRS § 8909-4, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.230.]

**35.11.030 Canvass--Census.** [1929 c 64 § 8, part; RRS § 8909-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.270.

**35.11.040 Petition for annexation.** [1929 c 64 § 8, part; RRS § 8909-8, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.270.

**35.11.050 Hearing on petition by annexing city.** [1929 c 64 § 9; RRS § 8909-9.] Now codified as RCW 35.10.280.

**35.11.060 Certified copy of ordinance filed with secretary of state.** [1929 c 64 § 10, part; RRS § 8909-10, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.290.

**35.11.070 Effective date of annexation--New councilmen.** [1929 c 64 § 10, part; RRS § 8909-10, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.10.290.

**35.11.080 Effect of annexation.** [(i) 1929 c 64 § 11, part; RRS § 8909-11, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.300. (ii) 1929 c 64 § 12, part; RRS § 8909-12, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.310. (iii) 1929 c 64 § 13, part; RRS § 8909-13, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.320. (iv) 1929 c 64 § 14, part; RRS § 8909-14, part. Now codified in RCW 35.10.330.]

**35.11.090 Funds of annexed portions to be kept distinct.** [1897 c 84 § 11; RRS § 5645.] Now codified as RCW 35.37.025.

**35.11.100 Cancellation, acquisition, of franchise or permit for operation of public service business in territory annexed.** Cross-reference section, decodified. See RCW 35.10.350.

#### Chapter 35.12

##### ANNEXATION OF ALL OR PART OF ANOTHER CITY OR SUBURB

**35.12.010 Procedure.** [1965 c 7 § 35.12.010. Prior: 1890 p 136 § 9, part; RRS § 8894, part. Cf. 1890 p 227 §§ 1-14. Formerly RCW

35.12.010, 35.12.020, 35.12.030 and 35.12.040.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 89 § 18.

**35.12.020 Notice of election.** [1890 p 136 § 9, part; RRS § 8894, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.12.010.

**35.12.030 Canvassing the returns--Abstract of vote.** [1890 § 136 § 9, part; RRS § 8894, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.12.010.

**35.12.040 Effective date of annexation--Effect of annexation.** [1890 p 136 § 9, part; RRS § 8894, part.] Now codified in RCW 35.12.010.

#### Chapter 35.13

##### ANNEXATION OF UNINCORPORATED AREAS

**35.13.220 Annexation of water, sewer, and fire districts--Disposition of properties--Outstanding indebtedness.** [1965 c 7 § 35.13.220. Prior: 1961 c 282 § 21; 1957 c 119 § 1; 1951 c 248 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35.13.230 Annexation of water, sewer, and fire districts--Apportionment of properties, debts, control where only part of district is annexed.** [1951 c 248 § 2.] Repealed by 1961 c 282 § 25.

**35.13.240 Annexation of water, sewer, and fire districts--Apportionment of properties, control where part of district is located within the city.** [1951 c 248 § 3.] Repealed by 1961 c 282 § 25.

**35.13.243 Annexation of water, sewer, and fire districts--Assumption of control of entire or part of water or sewer district if sixty percent or more of area or valuation is annexed or lies within city or town--Acquisition subject to obligations.** [1965 c 7 § 35.13.243. Prior: 1963 c 231 § 1; 1961 c 282 § 22.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35.13.246 Annexation of water, sewer, and fire districts--Assumption of control of part of water or sewer district if less than sixty percent of the area or valuation annexed.** [1965 c 7 § 35.13.246. Prior: 1963 c 231 § 2; 1961 c 282 § 23.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35.13.250 Annexation of water, sewer, and fire districts--City and district may contract regarding rights and obligations.** [1965 c 7 § 35.13.250. Prior: 1961 c 282 § 24; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 27 § 1; 1951 c 248 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35.13.255 Acquisition of water or sewer district if sixty percent or more of area or valuation within city or town.** [1969 ex.s. c 51 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

#### Chapter 35.17

##### COMMISSION FORM OF GOVERNMENT

**35.17.110 Salaries of commissioners--In general.** [1965 c 22 § 1; 1965 c 7 § 35.17.110. Prior: 1955 c 309 § 2; prior: 1951 c 46 § 1; 1943 c 25 § 4, part; 1911 c 116 § 14, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 9103, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 100 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 35.17.108.

**35.17.115 Salaries of commissioners in certain cities operating public utilities.** [1965 c 7 § 35.17.115. Prior: 1951 c 47 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 100 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 35.17.108.

**35.17.140 Officers and employees--Interest in contracts prohibited.** [1911 c 116 § 17, part; RRS § 9106, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 268 §§ 9, 10.

#### Chapter 35.20

##### MUNICIPAL COURTS--CITIES OVER FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND

**35.20.130 Departments Nos. 2 and 3--Traffic cases--Traffic violations bureau.** [1967 c 241 § 3; 1965 c 7 § 35.20.130. Prior: 1955 c 290 § 13.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 147 § 10.

**35.20.920 Severability.** [1955 c 290 § 29.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(83). Later enactment, see RCW 35.98.030.

## Chapter 35.21

## MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS AFFECTING ALL CITIES AND TOWNS

**35.21.040 Civilian defense--Authority to provide for.** [1943 c 24 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8607-25.] Repealed by 1951 c 178 § 17.

**35.21.050 Civilian defense--Liability of municipality.** [1943 c 24 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8607-26.] Repealed by 1951 c 178 § 17.

**35.21.060 Civilian defense--Status of official or employee.** [1943 c 24 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8607-27.] Repealed by 1951 c 178 § 17.

**35.21.330 Holding, detention and correctional facilities, authorized.** [1977 ex.s. c 316 § 19; 1965 c 7 § 35.21.330. Prior: 1917 c 103 § 1; RRS § 10204.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 70.48.190 by 1979 ex.s. c 232 § 21.

**35.21.381 Jails, joint operation with counties.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**35.21.382 City and county jail act of 1974.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**35.21.460 Surplus war housing--Acquisition, operation, without housing authority.** [1953 c 63 § 1.] Decodified.

**35.21.580 Allocation of state funds to cities and towns for calendar year 1957.** [1957 c 175 § 16.] Decodified.

## Chapter 35.22

## FIRST CLASS CITIES

**35.22.040 Enumeration of inhabitants.** [1965 c 7 § 35.22.040. Prior: 1890 p 216 § 2; RRS § 8952.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 47 § 14.

**35.22.230 Canvass of election returns.** [(i) 1911 c 32 § 1; RRS § 8960. (ii) 1911 c 32 § 2; RRS § 8961.] Decodified.

**35.22.240 Investment board created.** [1965 c 7 § 35.22.240. Prior: 1929 c 192 § 1; RRS § 8966-1.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 46 § 2.

**35.22.250 Officers of investment board.** [1965 c 7 § 35.22.250. Prior: 1929 c 192 § 2; RRS § 8966-2.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 46 § 2.

**35.22.260 Meetings of board.** [1965 c 7 § 35.22.260. Prior: 1929 c 192 § 3; RRS § 8966-3.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 46 § 2.

**35.22.270 Investments authorized.** [1965 c 7 § 35.22.270. Prior: 1957 c 123 § 1; 1929 c 192 § 4; RRS § 8966-4.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 46 § 2.

**35.22.450 Police judge in certain first class cities--Appointment of clerks.** [1943 c 105 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8996-1.] Decodified.

**35.22.470 Regulation of disorderly conduct, etc.** [1965 c 7 § 35.22.470. Prior: 1923 c 182 § 1; RRS § 8992-1.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 116 § 19.

## Chapter 35.23

## SECOND CLASS CITIES

**35.23.060 Canvass of votes.** [1907 c 241 § 6; RRS § 9011.] Decodified. See RCW 29.13.040 and chapter 29.62 RCW.

**35.23.340 Damage claims--Allowance of.** [1965 c 7 § 35.23.340. Prior: 1957 c 224 § 1; 1907 c 241 § 36; 1890 p 154 § 40; RRS § 9043.] Repealed by 1967 c 164 § 16.

**Purpose--1967 c 164:** See note following RCW 4.96.010.

**Severability--1967 c 164:** See note following RCW 4.96.010.

**35.23.520 Utilities--Leasing or sale of.** [1907 c 241 § 33; RRS § 9040.] Decodified. See chapter 35.94 RCW.

## Chapter 35.24

## THIRD CLASS CITIES

**35.24.040 Eligibility--Interest in contract or work for city, etc.** [1941 c 57 § 1, part; 1915 c 184 § 32, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9146, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 268 § 17.

**35.24.170 Officers not to be interested in city contracts.** [1941 c 57 § 1, part; 1915 c 184 § 32, part; 1890 p 197 § 140; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9146, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 268 § 17.

**35.24.240 Ordinances not inconsistent with chapter continued.** [1957 c 97 § 9; 1915 c 184 § 34; RRS § 9148.] Decodified.

## Chapter 35.27

## TOWNS

**35.27.020 Annexation of unplatted lands--Consent.** [1951 c 109 § 1; 1890 p 141 § 15, part; RRS § 8935, part.] 1951 c 109 § 1 repealed by 1961 c 277 § 6; 1890 p 141 § 15 now codified in RCW 35.21.010, subsequently reenacted by 1965 c 7 § 35.21.010 and amended by 1965 c 138 § 1.

**35.27.150 Officers not to be interested in town contracts.** [1941 c 57 § 2; 1890 p 215 § 176; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9194.] Repealed by 1961 c 268 § 18.

**35.27.420 Taxation--Estimates to be filed.** [1965 c 7 § 35.27.420. Prior: 1955 c 337 § 26; prior: (i) 1929 c 61 § 1; 1909 c 138 § 1; RRS § 11229. (ii) 1941 c 27 § 1, part; 1929 c 61 § 4, part; 1927 c 141 § 1; 1909 c 138 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11232, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.27.430 Taxation--Notice of hearing on estimates.** [1965 c 7 § 35.27.430. Prior: 1929 c 61 § 2; 1909 c 138 § 2; RRS § 11230.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.27.440 Taxation--Hearing--Tax levies.** [1965 c 7 § 35.27.440. Prior: 1929 c 61 § 3; 1909 c 138 § 3; RRS § 11231.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.27.450 Taxation--Tolerance allowed in expenditures--Penalty for violations.** [1965 c 7 § 35.27.450. Prior: 1955 c 337 § 27; prior: (i) 1929 c 61 § 5; RRS § 11233. (ii) 1941 c 27 § 1, part; 1929 c 61 § 4, part; 1917 c 141 § 1; 1909 c 138 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11232, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.27.460 Taxation--Nondebatable emergency expenditures.** [1965 c 7 § 35.27.460. Prior: 1955 c 337 § 28; prior: 1941 c 27 § 1, part; 1929 c 61 § 4, part; 1917 c 141 § 1; 1909 c 138 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11232, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.27.470 Taxation--Emergencies subject to hearing.** [1965 c 7 § 35.27.470. Prior: 1955 c 337 § 29; prior: 1941 c 27 § 1, part; 1929 c 61 § 4, part; 1917 c 141 § 1; 1909 c 138 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11232, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.27.480 Taxation--Payment of emergency warrants.** [1965 c 7 § 35.27.480. Prior: 1955 c 337 § 30; prior: 1941 c 27 § 1, part; 1929 c 61 § 4, part; 1917 c 141 § 1; 1909 c 138 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11232, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

## Chapter 35.32

## BUDGETS IN CITIES OVER 300,000

**35.32.010 Definitions.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.010. Prior: (i) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 1, part; RRS § 9000-13, part. (ii) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 2, part; RRS § 9000-14, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.020 Budget mandatory--Other expenditures void.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.020. Prior: (i) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 1, part; RRS § 9000-13, part. (ii) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 10, part; RRS § 9000-22, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.090.

**35.32.030 Budget estimates.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.030. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 2, part; RRS § 9000-14, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.030.

**35.32.040 Budget estimates--Classification and segregation.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.040. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 2, part; RRS § 9000-14, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.050 Budget estimates--Deficits--Debts.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.050. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 3, part; RRS § 9000-15, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.060 Budget estimates--Revenues.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.060. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 3, part; RRS § 9000-15, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.030.

**35.32.070 Budget--Preliminary hearing--Publication.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.070. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 9000-16, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.040.

**35.32.080 Budget--Final hearing--Adoption.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.080. Prior: (i) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 4, part; RRS § 9000-16, part. (ii) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 5; RRS § 9000-17.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.040.

**35.32.090 Budget forms--Compulsory.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.090. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 11; RRS § 9000-23.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.100 Emergency--Creation of fund.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.100. Prior: (i) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 2, part; RRS § 9000-14, part. (ii) 1949 c 118 § 1, part; 1927 c 168 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9000-19, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.060.

**35.32.110 Emergency--Withdrawals.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.110. Prior: 1949 c 118 § 1, part; 1927 c 168 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9000-19, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.060.

**35.32.120 Emergencies declarable by three-fourths vote.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.120. Prior: 1949 c 118 § 1, part; 1927 c 168 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9000-19, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.130 Emergencies requiring unanimous vote.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.130. Prior: 1949 c 118 § 1, part; 1927 c 168 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9000-19, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.140 Funds--Appropriations--Transfers.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.140. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 6, part; RRS § 9000-18, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.050.

**35.32.150 Funds--Monthly budget--Exceptions.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.150. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 6, part; RRS § 9000-18, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.160 Unexpended appropriations--Annual--Operating and maintenance.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.160. Prior: 1927 c 168 § 2, part; 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 8, part; RRS § 9000-20, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.080.

**35.32.170 Unexpended appropriations--Annual--Capital and betterment outlays.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.170. Prior: 1927 c 168 § 2, part; 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 8, part; RRS § 9000-20, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.080.

**35.32.180 Unexpended balances--Monthly.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.180. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 6, part; RRS § 9000-18, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.190 Utilities--Exemption from budget control--Capital and emergency expenditures.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.190. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 2, part; RRS § 9000-14, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.070.

**35.32.195 Municipal transportation systems--Budget by transportation commission.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.195. Prior: 1951 c 80 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.010.

**35.32.200 Computation of indebtedness.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.200. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 9; RRS § 9000-21.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13.

**35.32.210 Violations and penalties.** [1965 c 7 § 35.32.210. Prior: (i) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 2, part; RRS § 9000-14, part. (ii) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 10, part; RRS § 9000-22, part. (iii) 1925 ex.s. c 125 § 12, part; RRS § 9000-24.] Repealed by 1967 c 7 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 35.32A.090.

#### Chapter 35.33

##### BUDGETS IN SECOND AND THIRD CLASS CITIES AND FIRST CLASS CITIES UNDER 300,000

**35.33.010 Definitions.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.010. Prior: 1923 c 158 § 9; RRS § 9000-9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.030 Budget estimates.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.030. Prior: 1923 c 158 § 1; RRS § 9000-1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.040 Budget estimates--Classification and segregation--Transfer.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.040. Prior: 1953 c 180 § 1; 1923 c 158 § 2, part; RRS § 9000-2, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.050 Budget--Preliminary.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.050. Prior: (i) 1923 c 158 § 2, part; RRS § 9000-2, part. (ii) 1923 c 158 § 3, part; RRS § 9000-3, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.060 Budget--Notice of hearing on final.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.060. Prior: 1923 c 158 § 3, part; RRS § 9000-3, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.070 Budget--Final--Hearing--Adoption.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.070. Prior: 1923 c 158 § 4; RRS § 9000-4.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.080 Emergency expenditures--Nondebatable emergencies.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.080. Prior: 1961 c 166 § 1; 1955 c 337 § 32; prior: 1923 c 158 § 6, part; RRS § 9000-6, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.090 Emergency expenditures--Other emergencies--Hearing.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.090. Prior: 1961 c 166 § 2; 1955 c 337 § 33; prior: 1923 c 158 § 6, part; RRS § 9000-6, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.100 Emergency warrants.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.100. Prior: 1957 c 44 § 1; 1955 c 337 § 34; prior: 1953 c 180 § 2; 1923 c 158 § 6, part; RRS § 9000-6, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.105 Adjustment of wages, etc., of electrical workers permissible, budget notwithstanding.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.105. Prior: 1951 c 154 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.110 Forms--Accounting--Supervision by state.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.110. Prior: 1923 c 158 § 10; RRS § 9000-10.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.120 Funds--Limitations on expenditures--Transfers.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.120. Prior: 1961 c 166 § 4; prior: 1955 c 322 § 1; 1923 c 158 § 5, part; RRS § 9000-5, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.130 Funds received from sales of bonds and warrants--Expenditure.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.130. Prior: 1961 c 166 § 5; prior: 1923 c 158 § 5, part; RRS § 9000-5, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.140 Funds--Monthly report of status.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.140. Prior: 1923 c 158 § 7; RRS § 9000-7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.150 Unexpended appropriations.** [1965 ex.s. c 14 § 1; 1965 c 7 § 35.33.150. Prior: 1961 c 166 § 6; 1957 c 44 § 2; 1955 c 337 § 35; prior: 1953 c 180 § 3; 1923 c 158 § 6, part; RRS § 9000-6, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

**35.33.160 Violations and penalties.** [1965 c 7 § 35.33.160. Prior: 1923 c 158 § 11; RRS § 9000-11.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 95 § 26.

#### Chapter 35.37

##### FISCAL--CITIES UNDER 20,000 AND CITIES OTHER THAN FIRST CLASS--BONDS

**35.37.025 Funds of annexed portions to be kept distinct.** [1965 c 7 § 35.37.025. Prior: 1897 c 84 § 11; RRS § 5645.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 89 § 18.

**35.37.080 General indebtedness bonds--Form--Terms--Signatures.** [1965 c 7 § 35.37.080. Prior: 1891 c 128 § 5, part; RRS § 9543, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 107 § 6.

#### Chapter 35.38

##### FISCAL--DEPOSITARIES

**35.38.020 Cities of 75,000 or more inhabitants--Contract as to interest--Surety bond or collateral.** [1969 ex.s. c 193 § 23; 1969 c 28 § 2; 1967 c 132 § 5; 1965 c 7 § 35.38.020. Prior: 1947 c 245 § 1; 1945 c 240 § 1; 1935 c 45 § 1; 1931 c 87 § 4; 1913 c 118 § 1; 1909 ex.s. c 10 § 1; 1909 c 103 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5569.] Repealed by 1973 c 126 § 18.

**35.38.070 Trustee for safekeeping of securities.** [1965 c 7 § 35.38.070. Prior: 1945 c 70 § 1, part; 1941 c 18 § 1, part; 1929 c 186 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5574-1, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**35.38.080 Procedure upon insolvency of depository.** [1965 c 7 § 35.38.080. Prior: 1929 c 186 § 3, part; RRS § 5574-3, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**35.38.090 Bank as trustee of its own pledged securities.** [1965 c 7 § 35.38.090. Prior: 1929 c 186 § 5, part; RRS § 5574-5, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**35.38.100 Compensation of trustee.** [1965 c 7 § 35.38.100. Prior: 1929 c 186 § 4, part; RRS § 5574-4, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**35.38.110 Trustee's receipt.** [1965 c 7 § 35.38.110. Prior: 1929 c 186 § 2, part; RRS § 5574-2, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

#### Chapter 35.39

### FISCAL--FINANCE COMMITTEE--INVESTMENT OF FUNDS

**35.39.010 City finance committee--Cities over 75,000.** [1965 c 7 § 35.39.010. Prior: 1935 c 45 § 2; RRS § 5570-1.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 46 § 2.

**35.39.020 City finance committee--Cities and towns under 75,000.** [1965 c 7 § 35.39.020. Prior: 1935 c 45 § 4; RRS § 5573-1.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 46 § 2.

**35.39.040 Investment of pension funds.** [1969 ex.s. c 211 § 1; 1965 c 19 § 1; 1965 c 7 § 35.39.040. Prior: 1961 c 212 § 1; 1951 c 275 § 1; 1943 c 92 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 5646-14.] Repealed by 1980 c 34 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 35.39.041.

#### Chapter 35.41

### FISCAL--MUNICIPAL REVENUE BOND ACT

**35.41.020 Special funds--Considerations in creation--Limitation on amounts.** [1957 c 117 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 203 § 2.

#### Chapter 35.43

### LOCAL IMPROVEMENTS--AUTHORITY--INITIATION OF PROCEEDINGS

**35.43.090 Ordinance--Creation of district--Special cases.** [1965 c 7 § 35.43.090. Prior: 1957 c 144 § 5; prior: (i) 1911 c 98 § 16, part; RRS § 9368, part. (ii) 1911 c 98 § 17, part; RRS § 9369, part. (iii) 1911 c 98 § 18, part; RRS § 9370, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 258 § 17.

**35.43.160 Restraints on authority--When initiated by petition.** [1967 c 52 § 7; 1965 c 7 § 35.43.160. Prior: 1957 c 144 § 10; prior: 1953 c 26 § 2; 1927 c 209 § 4, part; 1923 c 141 § 4, part; RRS § 9351-4, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 116 § 12.

**35.43.170 Restraints on authority--When initiated by resolution.** [1965 c 58 § 1; 1965 c 7 § 35.43.170. Prior: 1957 c 144 § 11; prior: 1927 c 209 § 4, part; 1923 c 141 § 4, part; RRS § 9351-4, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 116 § 12.

#### Chapter 35.45

### LOCAL IMPROVEMENTS--BONDS AND WARRANTS

**35.45.100 First class cities--Diversion prohibited--Refund of excess.** [1917 c 58 § 1; 1915 c 17 § 1; RRS § 8983.] Now codified as RCW 35.22.580.

**35.45.110 First class cities--Bonds voted by people--Transfer of excess to redemption fund.** [1915 c 17 § 2; RRS § 8984.] Now codified as RCW 35.22.590.

**35.45.120 Liability for violations.** [1915 c 17 § 3; RRS § 8985.] Now codified as RCW 35.22.600.

#### Chapter 35.58

### METROPOLITAN MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

**35.58.2793 Mass public transit system--State financial assistance--Distribution of funds--Formula--Federal funds.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 136 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 270 § 28.

**35.58.910 Severability.** [1957 c 213 § 57.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(71). See RCW 35.98.030.

#### Chapter 35.60

### WORLD FAIRS OR EXPOSITIONS--PARTICIPATION BY MUNICIPALITIES

**35.60.900 Severability.** [1961 c 149 § 9. Prior: 1961 c 39 § 9.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(25). See RCW 35.98.030.

#### Chapter 35.67

### SEWERAGE SYSTEMS--REFUSE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL

**35.67.040 Election--Calling--When necessary.** [1941 c 193 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9354-5, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(194). Reenacted in RCW 35.67.030.

**35.67.050 Election--Notice.** [1941 c 193 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9354-5, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(194). Reenacted in RCW 35.67.030.

**35.67.060 Election--Vote required.** [1941 c 193 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9354-5, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(194). Reenacted in RCW 35.67.030.

**35.67.192 Storm or surface water sewers--Revenues, charges--Combining with water system.** [1965 c 7 § 35.67.192. Prior: 1955 c 266 § 4.] Repealed by 1965 c 110 § 2.

**35.67.320 Waterworks--Sewerage system made part of without popular vote.** [1965 c 7 § 35.67.320. Prior: 1941 c 193 § 12, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9354-15, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 51 § 3.

**35.67.330 Waterworks--Sewerage system made part of by popular vote.** [1965 c 7 § 35.67.330. Prior: 1941 c 193 § 12, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9354-15, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 51 § 3.

#### Chapter 35.71

### PEDESTRIAN MALLS

**35.71.900 Severability.** [1961 c 111 § 14.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(23). See RCW 35.98.030.

#### Chapter 35.80

### UNFIT DWELLINGS, BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES

**35.80.900 Severability.** [1959 c 82 § 5.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(42). See RCW 35.98.030.

#### Chapter 35.81

### URBAN RENEWAL LAW

**35.81.900 Severability.** [1957 c 42 § 19.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(50). See RCW 35.98.030.

#### Chapter 35.83

### HOUSING COOPERATION LAW

**35.83.900 Severability.** [1939 c 24 § 9; RRS § 6889-39.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(196). See RCW 35.98.030.

#### Chapter 35.86

### OFF-STREET PARKING FACILITIES

**35.86.070 Payment of annual excise tax by city or lessee.** [1967 ex.s. c 144 § 6; 1965 c 7 § 35.86.070. Prior: 1959 c 302 § 7.] Repealed by 1969 c 144 § 1. Later enactment, see RCW 35.86A.110.

**35.86.900 Severability.** [1959 c 302 § 8.] Repealed by 1965 c 7 § 35.98.040(48). See RCW 35.98.030.

#### Chapter 35.92

### MUNICIPAL UTILITIES

**35.92.210 Submission to vote of electors.** [1933 ex.s. c 17 § 4; RRS § 9502-4. Formerly RCW 80.40.210.] Repealed by 1957 c 288 § 9.

#### Chapter 35.93

### MUNICIPAL STREET RAILWAY BONDS

**35.93.010 Street railway refunding bonds.** [1929 c 145 § 1; RRS § 9488-4. Formerly RCW 80.44.010.] Decodified.

**35.93.020** Cities may borrow to fund or refund obligations. [1939 c 47 § 1; RRS § 9488-6. Formerly RCW 80.44.020.] Decodified.

**35.93.030** Issuance of bonds. [1939 c 47 § 2, part; RRS § 9488-7, part. Formerly RCW 80.44.030.] Decodified.

**35.93.040** Form of bonds. [1939 c 47 § 2, part; RRS § 9488-7, part. Formerly RCW 80.44.040.] Decodified.

**35.93.050** Rights of bondholder. [1939 c 47 § 2, part; RRS § 9488-7, part. Formerly RCW 80.44.050.] Decodified.

**35.93.060** Funding and refunding bonds may be refunded. [1939 c 47 § 3; RRS § 9488-8. Formerly RCW 80.44.060.] Decodified.

**35.93.070** Covenants of bonds. [1939 c 47 § 4; RRS § 9488-9. Formerly RCW 80.44.070.] Decodified.

**35.93.080** Commission created--Powers. [1939 c 47 § 5; RRS § 9488-10. Formerly RCW 80.44.080.] Decodified.

**35.93.090** Construction of chapter. [1939 c 47 § 6; RRS § 9488-11. Formerly RCW 80.44.090.] Decodified.

**35.93.100** Extension of time of payment. [1927 c 228 § 1; RRS § 9511-1. Formerly RCW 80.44.100.] Decodified.

**35.93.110** Consent of bondholders. [1927 c 228 § 2; RRS § 9511-2. Formerly RCW 80.44.110.] Decodified.

**35.93.120** Effect on validity of bonds. [1927 c 228 § 3; RRS § 9511-3. Formerly RCW 80.44.120.] Decodified.

## Title 35A

### OPTIONAL MUNICIPAL CODE

#### Chapter 35A.03

##### INCORPORATION AS NONCHARTER CODE CITY

**35A.03.150** Disposition of uncollected road district taxes. [1967 ex.s. c 119 § 35A.03.150.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 251 § 15.

**Severability--1971 ex.s. c 251:** See RCW 35A.90.050.

#### Chapter 35A.06

##### PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO ADOPTION AND ABANDONMENT OF NONCHARTER CODE CITY CLASSIFICATION OR PLAN OF GOVERNMENT

**35A.06.080** After reclassification or adoption of plan of government no subsequent vote on change for six years. [1967 ex.s. c 119 § 35A.06.080.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 18 § 35.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 35A.01.070.

#### Chapter 35A.14

##### ANNEXATION BY CODE CITIES

**35A.14.350** Annexation of water, sewer, and fire districts--Disposition of properties--Outstanding indebtedness. [1967 ex.s. c 119 § 35A.14.350.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35A.14.360** Assumption of control of entire or part of water or sewer district if sixty percent or more of area or valuation is annexed or lies within code city--Acquisition subject to obligations. [1967 ex.s. c 119 § 35A.14.360.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35A.14.365** Assumption of control of entire or part of water or sewer district if sixty percent or more of area or valuation is annexed or lies within code city--Employees--Retention of service credits, sick leave and vacation credit. [1969 ex.s. c 51 § 5.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35A.14.370** Assumption of control of part of water or sewer district if less than sixty percent of the area or valuation annexed. [1967 ex.s. c 119 § 35A.14.370.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35A.14.600** Code city and district may contract regarding rights and obligations. [1967 ex.s. c 119 § 35A.14.600.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 95 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 35.13A RCW.

**35A.14.800** Road district taxes collected in annexed territory--Disposition. [1967 ex.s. c 119 § 35A.14.800.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 251 § 15.

**Severability--1971 ex.s. c 251:** See RCW 35A.90.050.

## Title 36

### COUNTIES

#### Chapter 36.09

##### DIVISION OF COUNTY

**36.09.030** Disagreement--Judges to decide. [1909 c 79 § 1, part; RRS § 3991, part.] Decodified. Now codified in RCW 36.09.050.

#### Chapter 36.13

##### CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

**36.13.060** Classification of new or altered counties. [1890 p 316 § 47; RRS § 4228.] Decodified. Reenacted as RCW 36.13.075, to preserve session law context of RCW 36.13.020-36.13.070.

#### Chapter 36.16

##### COUNTY OFFICERS--GENERAL

**36.16.080** Official seals. [(i) Code 1881 § 2672; 1854 p 421 § 10; RRS § 4069. (ii) Code 1881 § 2724; RRS § 4103. (iii) 1903 c 15 § 1; RRS § 4125.] Decodified. Now in (i) RCW 36.32.135, (ii) RCW 36.22.020, (iii) RCW 36.29.025.

#### Chapter 36.17

##### SALARIES OF COUNTY OFFICERS

**36.17.025** Schedule of salaries in counties over five hundred thousand. [1953 c 215 § 1.] Decodified. See last paragraph of RCW 36.17.020.

**36.17.030** Expenses. [1963 c 4 § 36.17.030. Prior: 1961 c 79 § 1; 1961 c 35 § 1; prior: (1) 1949 c 200 § 1, part; 1945 c 87 § 1, part; 1945 c 87 § 1, part; 1937 c 197 § 3, part; 1933 c 136 § 6, part; 1925 ex.s. c 148 § 6, part; 1919 c 168 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4200-5a, part. (2) 1921 c 184 § 2, part; RRS § 4203, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 24 § 1. Later enactment, see chapter 42.24 RCW.

**36.17.060** Expenses in lieu of mileage. [(i) Code 1881 § 2109; 1863 p 424 §§ 6, 8; RRS § 509. (ii) Code 1881 § 2109; 1863 p 424 §§ 6, 8; RRS § 4230.] Decodified. Now RCW 2.40.030.

#### Chapter 36.21

##### COUNTY ASSESSOR

**36.21.010** Employment of deputies and experts. [1925 ex.s. c 130 § 56; RRS § 11139.] Repealed by 1955 c 251 § 17.

#### Chapter 36.22

##### COUNTY AUDITOR

**36.22.130** Board's proceedings to be published. [Code 1881 § 2724; RRS § 4102.] Decodified. Now part of RCW 36.22.020.

#### Chapter 36.23

##### COUNTY CLERK

**36.23.010** General duties. [1891 c 57 § 3; RRS § 77.] Decodified. Restored as RCW 2.32.050.

**36.23.050** To certify jurors' mileage and per diem and other court costs. [Code 1881 § 2109, part; 1863 p 424 §§ 6, 8; RRS § 4230, part.] Decodified. Restored as RCW 2.40.030.

**36.23.060** Clerk not to practice law. [1891 c 57 § 5; RRS § 81.] Decodified. Restored as RCW 2.32.090.

#### Chapter 36.29

##### COUNTY TREASURER

**36.29.015** Treasurer's report on property tax revenue and budget expenditures of units of local government. [1971 ex.s. c 288 § 15.] Repealed by 1973 c 58 § 1.

**Chapter 36.32  
COUNTY COMMISSIONERS**

**36.32.190 Interest in county contracts barred.** [1895 c 97 § 1; Code 1881 § 2686; RRS § 4058.] Repealed by 1961 c 268 § 18.

**36.32.272 Purchase or lease of capital outlay equipment—Commissioners may elect to adopt provisions for, designate kinds of equipment.** [1967 ex.s. c 144 § 17.] Repealed by 1977 c 67 § 8.

**36.32.274 Purchase or lease of capital outlay equipment—County equipment and rental revolving fund—Creation—Transfer of sums from current expense fund.** [1967 ex.s. c 144 § 18.] Repealed by 1977 c 67 § 8.

**36.32.276 Purchase or lease of capital outlay equipment—Authorization by purchasing agent required—Existing contracts.** [1967 ex.s. c 144 § 19.] Repealed by 1977 c 67 § 8.

**36.32.278 Purchase or lease of capital outlay equipment—Charges for use of equipment—Fiscal procedure.** [1967 ex.s. c 144 § 20.] Repealed by 1977 c 67 § 8.

**36.32.320 Compensation for extra service—Compensation as road overseers in certain counties.** [1967 c 218 § 4; 1963 c 4 § 36.32.320. Prior: 1950 ex.s. c 9 § 1; 1927 c 274 § 1; RRS § 4053-1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 237 § 3.

**Chapter 36.33  
COUNTY FUNDS**

**36.33.050 Salary fund—General.** [1890 p 314 § 36; RRS § 4219.] Repealed by 1961 c 273 § 2.

**Chapter 36.37  
AGRICULTURAL FAIRS AND POULTRY SHOWS**

**36.37.030 County commissioners to supervise.** [1917 c 32 § 3; RRS § 2752.] Repealed by 1957 c 124 § 2.

**36.37.060 County exhibits at state fair—Exhibit funds.** [(i) 1927 c 266 § 1; RRS § 2753-1. (ii) 1927 c 266 § 3; RRS § 2753-3.] Repealed by 1957 c 124 § 2.

**36.37.070 Disposition of premiums earned.** [1927 c 266 § 2; RRS § 2753-2.] Repealed by 1957 c 124 § 2.

**36.37.080 Expenditures from exhibit fund.** [1927 c 266 § 4; RRS § 2753-4.] Repealed by 1957 c 124 § 2.

**Chapter 36.39  
ASSISTANCE AND RELIEF**

**36.39.020 Aid to indigent nonbanker taken sick.** [Code 1881 § 2701; 1854 p 396 § 6; RRS § 9986.] Repealed by 1953 ex.s. c 5 § 15.

**Chapter 36.40  
BUDGET**

**36.40.300 Costs of county revaluation program to be shared by all local taxing districts—Duties of county treasurer.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 34; 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 143; 1972 ex.s. c 102 § 1.] Expired December 31, 1974.

**Chapter 36.44  
CIVILIAN DEFENSE**

**36.44.010 through 36.44.050** [1943 c 6 § 1-5; Rem. Supp. 1943 §§ 8607-20—8607-24.] Repealed by 1951 c 178 § 17.

**Chapter 36.48  
DEPOSITARIES**

**36.48.030 Depositories to be designated by treasurer—Contract as to interest.** [1963 c 4 § 36.48.030. Prior: 1933 ex.s. c 45 § 1; 1907 c 51 § 3; RRS § 5564.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**36.48.100 County clerk's funds may be deposited—Clerk's depository bond or collateral—Federal deposit insurance as affecting.** [1967 c 132 § 4; 1963 c 4 § 36.48.100. Prior: 1933 ex.s. c 40 § 3; RRS § 5561-3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**36.48.110 Trustee for safekeeping of collateral.** [1963 c 4 § 36.48-110. Prior: 1945 c 70 § 1, part; 1941 c 18 § 1, part; 1929 c 186 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5574-1, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**36.48.120 Trustee for safekeeping of collateral—Trustee's receipt.** [1963 c 4 § 36.48.120. Prior: 1929 c 186 § 2, part; RRS § 5574-2, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**36.48.130 Trustee for safekeeping of collateral—Procedure on insolvency of depository.** [1963 c 4 § 36.48.130. Prior: 1929 c 186 § 3, part; RRS § 5574-3, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**36.48.140 Trustee for safekeeping of collateral—Compensation of trustee.** [1963 c 4 § 36.48.140. Prior: 1929 c 186 § 4, part; RRS § 5574-4, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**36.48.150 Trustee for safekeeping of collateral—Bank cannot act as trustee of own collateral.** [1963 c 4 § 36.48.150. Prior: 1929 c 186 § 5, part; RRS § 5574-5, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**Chapter 36.59  
HOMESITE LANDS**

**36.59.010 Definitions.** [1939 c 201 § 1; RRS § 4026-11.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.300.

**36.59.020 Designation of homesite lands.** [1939 c 201 § 3, part; RRS § 4026-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.320.

**36.59.030 Acreage of tracts.** [1939 c 201 § 6; RRS § 4026-16.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.350.

**36.59.040 Notice of opening for entry.** [1939 c 201 § 3, part; RRS § 4026-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.320.

**36.59.050 Entry—Persons entitled.** [1939 c 201 § 2; RRS § 4026-12.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.310.

**36.59.060 Application for entry—Affidavit.** [1939 c 201 § 4, part; RRS § 4026-14, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.330.

**36.59.070 Forms to be furnished.** [1939 c 201 § 5; RRS § 4026-15.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.340.

**36.59.080 Record of entries.** [1939 c 201 § 7; RRS § 4026-17.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.360.

**36.59.090 Conflicting entries.** [1939 c 201 § 10; RRS § 4026-20.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.390.

**36.59.100 Certificate of entry—Fee.** [(i) 1939 c 201 § 8; RRS § 4026-18. Now codified as RCW 36.59.370. (ii) 1939 c 201 § 4, part; RRS § 4026-14, part. Now codified in RCW 36.59.330.]

**36.59.110 First year's requirements.** [1939 c 201 § 9, part; RRS § 4026-19, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.380.

**36.59.120 Second year's and subsequent requirements.** [1939 c 201 § 9, part; RRS § 4026-19, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.380.

**36.59.130 Permitted absence.** [1939 c 201 § 9, part; RRS § 4026-19, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.380.

**36.59.140 Reversion for nonresidence or abandonment.** [1939 c 201 § 12, part; RRS § 4026-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.410.

**36.59.150 Final proof—Conveyance.** [1939 c 201 § 9, part; RRS § 4026-19, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.380.

**36.59.160 Death of entryman—Effect.** [1939 c 201 § 9, part; RRS § 4026-19, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.380.

**36.59.170 Marriage of entryman to entrywoman.** [1939 c 201 § 11; RRS § 4026-21.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.400.

**36.59.180 Separation of spouses after entry.** [1939 c 201 § 12, part; RRS § 4026-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.410.

**36.59.190 Transfer of entry rights.** [1939 c 201 § 13; RRS § 4026-23.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.420.

**36.59.200 Execution of deeds.** [1939 c 201 § 9, part; RRS § 4026-19, part.] Now codified in RCW 36.59.380.

**36.59.210 Mineral rights to be reserved.** [1939 c 201 § 14; RRS § 4026-24.] Now codified as RCW 36.59.430.

**36.59.300 Definitions.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.300. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 1; RRS § 4026-11. Formerly RCW 36.59.010.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.310 Entry--Persons entitled.** [1971 ex.s. c 292 § 39; 1963 c 4 § 36.59.310. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 2; RRS § 4026-12. Formerly RCW 36.59.050.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.320 Designation of homesite lands--Notice of opening for entry.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.320. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 3; RRS § 4026-13. Formerly RCW 36.59.020 and 36.59.040.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.330 Application for entry--Affidavit--Filing fee.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.330. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 4; RRS § 4026-14. Formerly RCW 36.59.060 and 36.59.100, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.340 Forms to be furnished--Oaths administered free.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.340. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 5; RRS § 4026-15. Formerly RCW 36.59.070.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.350 Acreage of tracts.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.350. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 6; RRS § 4026-16. Formerly RCW 36.59.030.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.360 Record of entries.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.360. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 7; RRS § 4026-17. Formerly RCW 36.59.080.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.370 Certificate of entry.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.370. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 8; RRS § 4026-18. Formerly RCW 36.59.100, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.380 Final proof--Permitted absences--Annual minimum requirements--Proof upon entryman's death.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.380. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 9; RRS § 4026-19. Formerly RCW 36.59.110, 36.59.120, 36.59.130, 36.59.150, 36.59.160 and 36.59.200.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.390 Conflicting entries.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.390. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 10; RRS § 4026-20. Formerly RCW 36.59.090.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.400 Marriage of entryman to entrywoman.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.400. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 11; RRS § 4026-21. Formerly RCW 36.59.170.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.410 Reversion for nonresidence or abandonment--Board's discretionary power--Succession to right upon marital separation.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.410. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 12; RRS § 4026-22. Formerly RCW 36.59.140 and 36.59.180.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.420 Transfer of entry rights.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.420. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 13; RRS § 4026-23. Formerly RCW 36.59.190.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

**36.59.430 Reservation of mineral rights.** [1963 c 4 § 36.59.430. Prior: 1939 c 201 § 14; RRS § 4026-24. Formerly RCW 36.59.210.] Repealed by 1977 c 13 § 1.

#### Chapter 36.62

##### HOSPITALS

**36.62.260 Budget.** [1951 c 256 § 2.] Repealed by 1953 ex.s. c 5 § 15.

**36.62.280 Payments and advances from department of public assistance--Reimbursement.** [1963 c 4 § 36.62.280. Prior: 1961 c 144 § 2; 1951 c 256 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 277 § 4.

#### Chapter 36.63

##### JAILS

**36.63.010 Establishment authorized.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.010. Prior: 1917 c 103 § 2; RRS § 10205.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.020 Jail as sheriff's charge--Rules and regulations.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.020. Prior: 1877 p 303 § 5; RRS § 10195.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.030 Jailer to be deputy sheriff.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.030. Prior: 1877 p 305 § 13; RRS § 10203.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.040 Sheriff to visit jail in person--Whitewashing.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.040. Prior: 1877 p 304 § 10; RRS § 10200.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.050 Jail register.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.050. Prior: 1877 p 303 § 6; RRS § 10196.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.060 Jail rules prescribed by superior judge.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.060. Prior: 1877 p 302 § 1; RRS § 10191.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.070 Rules may be revised.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.070. Prior: 1877 p 303 § 4; RRS § 10194.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.080 Rules to be furnished officers.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.080. Prior: 1877 p 302 § 2; RRS § 10192.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.090 Sheriff to keep rules posted.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.090. Prior: 1877 p 303 § 3; RRS § 10193.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.100 Grand jury informed of law, jail rules and regulations.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.100. Prior: 1877 p 304 § 8; RRS § 10198.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.110 Grand jury, prosecutor, and commissioners to visit jail.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.110. Prior: 1877 p 304 § 9; RRS § 10199.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.120 Allowance for prisoner's board.** [1969 c 17 § 1; 1963 c 4 § 36.63.120. Prior: 1947 c 58 § 1; 1893 c 16 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10188.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.130 Prisoner's hair may be cropped.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.130. Prior: 1877 p 304 § 12; RRS § 10202.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.140 Solitary confinement.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.140. Prior: 1877 p 304 § 11; RRS § 10201.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.150 Joint county and city or town jails.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.150. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 29; 1917 c 103 § 3; RRS § 10206.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.160 Joint county and city or town jails--Joint authority and powers.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.160. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 30; 1917 c 103 § 4; RRS § 10207.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.170 Joint county and city or town jails--Unconvicted prisoner not to be worked.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.170. Prior: 1917 c 103 § 5; RRS § 10208.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.180 Federal prisoners.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.180. Prior: 1917 c 103 § 6; RRS § 10209.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.190 Temporary confinement of prisoners being moved.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.190. Prior: Code 1881 § 1165; RRS § 10187.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.200 Annual report of sheriff.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.200. Prior: 1951 c 108 § 1; 1877 p 303 § 7; RRS § 10197.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.210 Farms and camps authorized.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.210. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.220 Conviction and commitment deemed sentence to labor--Hours.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.220. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.230 Sheriff's order of transfer to farm or camp.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.230. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.240 Confinement in jail of another county.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.240. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.250 Transfer to jail, farm, or camp maintained by state.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.250. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 10.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.260 Employment of prisoner--Conditions--Disposition of earnings--Diminution of term.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.260. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 11.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.270 Judge may designate jail of contiguous county if facilities inadequate.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.270. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 12.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.



**36.63.280 Districts for joint jails, farms and camps authorized.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.280. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 13.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.290 Powers of district.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.290. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 14.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.300 County commissioners may initiate proceedings for joint district--Resolution of proposal.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.300. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 15.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.310 Transmission of resolution for proposal of joint district to other counties concerned--Board of directors appointed.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.310. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 16.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.320 Resolution of other counties adopting or rejecting proposal for joint district--Transmission to initiating board.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.320. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 17.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.330 Resolution creating joint district--Filing with secretary of state.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.330. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 18.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.340 Joint districts to be numbered by secretary of state.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.340. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 19.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.350 Certificate of organization--First meeting of directors--Expenses of attending directors meetings.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.350. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 20.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.360 Designation as board of directors of joint district.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.360. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 21.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.370 Agreement by directors of district to bind counties--Apportionment of costs.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.370. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 22.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.380 Charges against county collectible by directors of joint district or by county commissioners--Civil action.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.380. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 23.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.390 Directors may establish joint county jail--Conditions and standards.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.390. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 24.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.400 Cash revolving fund for joint county jail--Counties payments for expenses.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.400. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 25.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.410 Commitments to joint county jail.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.410. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 26.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.420 Provisions of law applicable to joint county jails and superintendents.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.420. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 27.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.430 Director's rules for joint county jails.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.430. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 28.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.440 Dissolution of joint district.** [1963 c 4 § 36.63.440. Prior: 1961 c 171 § 31.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63.450 Cross-reference section, decodified.**

**36.63.460 Cross-reference section, decodified.**

#### Chapter 36.63A

#### CITY AND COUNTY JAIL ACT OF 1974

**36.63A.010 Purpose.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63A.020 Definitions.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63A.030 State-wide city and county jail commission--Membership--Officers--Meetings--Office--Staff--Expenses.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63A.040 Per diem and travel expenses.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63A.050 State-wide city and county jail commission--Duties.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63A.060 Minimum standards and rules for detention and correctional institutions.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63A.900 Short title--Legislative directive.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63A.905 Commission abolished--Effective date.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**36.63A.910 Severability--1974 ex.s. c 81.** [1974 ex.s. c 81 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

#### Chapter 36.67

#### LIMITATION OF INDEBTEDNESS--COUNTY BONDS

**36.67.020 Additional indebtedness with vote of electors.** [1970 ex.s. c 42 § 18; 1967 c 107 § 2; 1963 c 4 § 36.67.020. Prior: 1890 p 37 § 2; RRS § 5576.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

#### Chapter 36.68

#### PARKS AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES

**36.68.540 Employees.** [1963 c 218 § 15.] Repealed by 1981 c 210 § 22. Later enactment, see RCW 36.68.541.

#### Chapter 36.70

#### PLANNING ENABLING ACT

**36.70.950 Section captions not part of law.** [1959 c 201 § 95.] Decodified for reenactment purposes. Covered by chapter 36.98 RCW.

**36.70.960 Severability.** [1959 c 201 § 96.] Decodified for reenactment purposes. Covered by chapter 36.98 RCW.

#### Chapter 36.72

#### PRINTING

**36.72.010 Official county paper.** [1963 c 4 § 36.72.010. Prior: 1917 c 114 § 1, part; 1886 p 108 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 2692, part; 1873 p 478 § 1, part; RRS § 4080, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 34 § 7. Later enactment, see RCW 36.72.075.

**36.72.020 Procedure where county has no newspaper.** [1963 c 4 § 36.72.020. Prior: 1917 c 114 § 1, part; 1886 p 108 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 2692, part; 1873 p 478 § 1, part; RRS § 4080, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 34 § 7.

**36.72.030 Procedure where county has no newspaper--Bond.** [1963 c 4 § 36.72.030. Prior: 1917 c 114 § 1, part; 1886 p 108 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 2692, part; 1873 p 478 § 1, part; RRS § 4080, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 34 § 7.

**36.72.040 Procedure where county has no newspaper--Term of contract.** [1963 c 4 § 36.72.040. Prior: 1917 c 114 § 1, part; 1886 p 108 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 2692, part; 1873 p 478 § 1, part; RRS § 4080, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 34 § 7.

**36.72.050 Procedure where county has no newspaper--Advertisement for proposals for printing.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 28 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 43 § 1; 1963 c 4 § 36.72.050. Prior: 1955 c 312 § 2; prior: 1947 c 141 § 1, part; 1917 c 114 § 2, part; 1907 c 229 § 1, part; 1886 p 108 § 2, part; Code 1881 § 2693, part; 1873 p 478 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4081, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 34 § 7.

**36.72.060 Procedure where county has no newspaper--Specifications.** [1963 c 4 § 36.72.060. Prior: 1955 c 312 § 3, prior: 1947 c 141 § 1, part; 1917 c 114 § 2, part; 1907 c 229 § 1, part; 1886 p 108 § 2, part; Code 1881 § 2693, part; 1873 p 478 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4081, part.] Repealed by 1977 c 34 § 7.

**36.72.070 All county officers to use official paper.** [1963 c 4 § 36.72.070. Prior: Code 1881 § 2694; 1873 p 478 § 3; RRS § 4082.] Repealed by 1977 c 34 § 7. Later enactment, see RCW 36.72.071.

#### Chapter 36.75

#### ROADS AND BRIDGES--GENERAL PROVISIONS

**36.75.045 Powers--Transfer of duties of prior elective county engineer to county commissioners.** [1963 c 4 § 36.75.045. Prior: 1943 c 73 § 1, part; 1937 c 187 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6450-4, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 182 § 16.

## Chapter 36.76

## ROADS AND BRIDGES--BONDS

**36.76.010 Election to authorize issuance.** [1971 c 9 § 1; 1970 ex.s. c 56 § 52; 1970 ex.s. c 42 § 21; 1969 ex.s. c 232 § 72; 1963 c 4 § 36.76.010. Prior: 1890 p 40 § 1; RRS § 5584.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**36.76.020 How to be held--Ballots--Issuance of bonds.** [1963 c 4 § 36.76.020. Prior: 1913 c 150 § 1; 1891 c 90 § 1; 1890 p 41 § 2; RRS § 5585.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**36.76.030 Notice of election.** [1963 c 4 § 36.76.030. Prior: 1890 p 41 § 3; RRS § 5586.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**36.76.040 Disposition of proceeds of bonds.** [1963 c 4 § 36.76.040. Prior: 1890 p 41 § 4; RRS § 5587.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**36.76.050 Tax levy to meet interest and principal.** [1963 c 4 § 36.76.050. Prior: 1890 p 42 § 5; RRS § 5588.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**36.76.060 Form of bonds.** [1963 c 4 § 36.76.060. Prior: 1890 p 42 § 6; RRS § 5589.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**36.76.070 Payment of interest.** [1963 c 4 § 36.76.070. Prior: 1890 p 42 § 7; RRS § 5590.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

## Chapter 36.77

## ROADS AND BRIDGES--CONSTRUCTION

**36.77.050 Limitation on award of contract.** [1963 c 4 § 36.77.050. Prior: 1937 c 187 § 33; RRS § 6450-33.] Repealed by 1980 c 93 § 2.

**36.77.060 Minor projects by day labor.** [1977 ex.s. c 32 § 1; 1963 c 4 § 36.77.060. Prior: 1949 c 156 § 9, part; 1943 c 82 § 4, part; 1937 c 187 § 34, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6450-34, part.] Repealed by 1980 c 40 § 2, effective January 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 36.77.065.

## Chapter 36.81

## ROADS AND BRIDGES--ESTABLISHMENT

**36.81.120 Long range county road program to be adopted.** [1949 c 156 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6450-8e.] Repealed by 1961 c 195 § 3.

## Chapter 36.82

## ROADS AND BRIDGES--FUNDS--BUDGET

**36.82.220 "Equipment rental and revolving fund" created.** [1963 c 4 § 36.82.220. Prior: 1949 c 156 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6450-8a.] Repealed by 1977 c 67 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 36.33A.010.

**36.82.230 County road fund, equipment rental and revolving fund--Payroll warrants--Transfers.** [1965 ex.s. c 25 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 c 67 § 8.

**36.82.240 Authorization to rent county road equipment for maintenance and operation of garbage disposal sites--Exception.** [1967 c 218 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 25 § 3.

**36.82.245 Authorization to rent county road equipment for maintenance and operation of garbage disposal sites--Declared to be county road purpose.** [1967 c 218 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 25 § 3.

## Chapter 36.89

HIGHWAYS--OPEN SPACES--PARKS--RECREATION--  
COMMUNITY, HEALTH AND SAFETY FACILITIES--STORM  
WATER CONTROL

**36.89.070 Limitation in application of chapter.** [1967 c 109 § 8.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 30 § 11.

## Chapter 36.90

## SOUTHWEST WASHINGTON FAIR

**36.90.060 Agent may manage property.** [1963 c 4 § 36.90.060. Prior: 1959 c 34 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 97 § 7.

## Chapter 36.91

## TRADING STAMP LICENSES

**36.91.010 through 36.91.050.** [1957 c 221 §§ 2, 3; 1939 c 31 § 1, part; 1913 c 134.] Now codified as chapter 19.83 RCW.

## Chapter 36.95

## TELEVISION RECEPTION IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS

**36.95.170 District board--Bonding of members.** [1971 ex.s. c 155 § 17.] Repealed by 1973 c 55 § 1.

**Construction of repeal--1973 c 55:** "Section 1 of this act shall not have the effect of terminating, or in any way modifying, any liability which shall already be in existence at the date this act becomes effective." [1973 c 55 § 2.]

## Title 37

## FEDERAL AREAS AND JURISDICTION

## Chapter 37.08

## JURISDICTION IN SPECIAL CASES

**37.08.010 County may aid in acquisition of land for permanent military reservations.** [1917 c 4 § 2; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.010.

**37.08.020 Bonds may be issued.** [1917 c 4 § 3; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.020.

**37.08.030 Bonds--Requisites--Issuance.** [1917 c 4 § 4; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.030.

**37.08.040 Bonds--Form--Tax levy.** [1917 c 4 § 5; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.040.

**37.08.050 Bonds--Registration.** [1917 c 4 § 8; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.050.

**37.08.060 Eminent domain.** [1917 c 4 § 9; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.060.

**37.08.070 Petition for condemnation.** [1917 c 4 § 10; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.070.

**37.08.080 Notice--Service.** [1917 c 4 § 11; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.080.

**37.08.090 Service where state land is involved.** [1917 c 4 § 12; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.090.

**37.08.100 Adjournments.** [1917 c 4 § 13; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.100.

**37.08.110 Order impaneling jury.** [1917 c 4 § 14; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.110.

**37.08.120 Trial--Judgment.** [1917 c 4 § 15; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.120.

**37.08.130 Appeal--Payment of award into court--Immediate possession.** [1917 c 4 § 16; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.130.

**37.08.140 Decree of appropriation.** [1917 c 4 § 17; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.140.

**37.08.150 Dismissal of proceedings as to particular tracts.** [1917 c 4 § 18; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.150.

**37.08.160 Order directing payment.** [1917 c 4 § 19; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.160.

**37.08.170 Practice and procedure.** [1917 c 4 § 20; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.170.

**37.08.190 Limit of indebtedness.** [1917 c 4 § 23; no RRS.] Now codified as RCW 37.16.190.

## Chapter 37.12

## INDIANS AND INDIAN LANDS--JURISDICTION

**37.12.020 Assumption of criminal and civil jurisdiction by state--Resolution of request--Proclamation by governor.** [1957 c 240 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 36 § 6. Later enactment see RCW 37.12.021.

## Chapter 37.16

## ACQUISITION OF LANDS FOR PERMANENT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

**37.16.010** County may aid in acquisition of land for permanent military reservations. [1970 ex.s. c 42 § 23; 1917 c 4 § 2; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.010.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.020** Bonds may be issued. [1970 ex.s. c 56 § 56; 1970 ex.s. c 42 § 24; 1969 ex.s. c 232 § 74; 1917 c 4 § 3; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.020.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1971 c 10 § 1 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**37.16.030** Bonds may be issued--Requisites--Issuance. [1970 ex.s. c 56 § 57; 1969 ex.s. c 232 § 75; 1917 c 4 § 4; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.030.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.040** Bonds may be issued--Form--Tax levy. [1917 c 4 § 5; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.040.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.042** Bonds may be issued--Calling in bonds, notice of. [1917 c 4 § 6; no RRS.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.045** Bonds may be issued--Presentment for payment. [1917 c 4 § 7; no RRS.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.050** Bonds may be issued--Registration. [1917 c 4 § 8, no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.050.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.060** Eminent domain. [1917 c 4 § 9; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.060.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.070** Eminent domain--Petition for condemnation. [1917 c 4 § 10; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.070.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.080** Eminent domain--Notice--Service. [1917 c 4 § 11; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.080.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.090** Eminent domain--Service where state land is involved. [1917 c 4 § 12; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.090.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.100** Eminent domain--Adjournments. [1917 c 4 § 13; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.100.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.110** Eminent domain--Order impaneling jury. [1917 c 4 § 14; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.110.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.120** Eminent domain--Trial--Judgment. [1917 c 4 § 15; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.120.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.130** Eminent domain--Appeal--Payment of award into court--Immediate possession. [1917 c 4 § 16; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.130.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1971 c 81 § 99 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**37.16.140** Eminent domain--Decree of appropriation. [1917 c 4 § 17; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.140.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.150** Eminent domain--Dismissal of proceedings as to particular tracts. [1917 c 4 § 18; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.150.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.160** Eminent domain--Order directing payment. [1917 c 4 § 19; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.160.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.170** Practice and procedure. [1917 c 4 § 20; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.170.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**37.16.190** Limit of indebtedness. [1917 c 4 § 23; no RRS. Formerly RCW 37.08.190.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

## Title 38

## MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

## Chapter 38.04

## GENERAL PROVISIONS

**38.04.050** Military offenses defined. [1943 c 130 § 83; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-83. Prior: 1917 c 107 §§ 61-88; 1909 c 134 § 74; 1901 c 78 § 15; 1895 c 108 §§ 151, 154.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139. Later enactment, see chapter 38.38 RCW.

## Chapter 38.12

## MILITIA OFFICERS AND ADVISORY COUNCIL

**38.12.080** Staff officers; how chosen. [1943 c 130 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-22. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 15; 1909 c 134 § 31, part; 1895 c 108 § 42, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 34 § 7.

**38.12.100** Commissioned officers; selection. [1943 c 130 § 24; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-24. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 12, part; 1909 c 134 § 31, part; 1895 c 108 § 42, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 34 § 7.

**38.12.110** Commissioned officers; promotion. [1943 c 130 § 25; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-25. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 19; 1909 c 134 § 31, part; 1895 c 108 § 42, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 34 § 7.

**38.12.120** Commissioned officers; detail to staff. [1943 c 130 § 26; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-26. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 19; 1909 c 134 § 31, part; 1895 c 107 § 42, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 34 § 7.

**38.12.130** Field officer; how chosen. [1943 c 130 § 27; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-27. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 20; 1909 c 134 § 31, part; 1895 c 108 § 42, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 34 § 7.

**38.12.140** Officer may waive right to promotion. [1943 c 130 § 28; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-28. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 25; 1909 c 134 § 36, part; 1895 c 107 § 49.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 34 § 7.

**38.12.190** Seniority of officers. [1943 c 130 § 32; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-32. Prior: 1925 c 28 § 1; 1909 c 134 § 33; 1895 c 108 § 41, part.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 34 § 7.

## Chapter 38.28

## MILITARY TRIBUNALS

(Later enactment: See chapter 38.38 RCW)

**38.28.010** Military tribunals. [1943 c 130 § 56; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-56. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 45; 1909 c 134 § 72, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.28.020** Military courts. [1943 c 130 § 57; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-57. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 46; 1909 c 134 §§ 72, part, 73, part; 1895 c 108 §§ 132, 134, 135 and 136.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.28.030** General courts martial. [1943 c 130 § 58; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-58. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 47.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.28.040** Special courts martial. [1943 c 130 § 59; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-59. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 48.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.28.050** Summary court officer. [1943 c 130 § 60; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-60. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 49. Cf. 1909 c 134 § 76.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.28.060** Jurisdiction of military courts. [1943 c 130 § 63; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-63. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 55. Cf. 1909 c 134 § 73, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.28.070** Nonliability of military courts. [1943 c 130 § 64; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-64.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.28.080** Courts of inquiry. [1943 c 130 § 85; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-85. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 110.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

## Chapter 38.32

## OFFENSES--PUNISHMENT

(Later enactment: See chapter 38.38 RCW)

**38.32.040** Officers and men may be arrested. [1943 c 130 § 67; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-67. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 56.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.32.050** Felonies--Civil authority. [1943 c 130 § 68; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-68.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.32.060** Right of pursuit. [1943 c 130 § 79; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-79.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.32.110** Wrongful taking of military property from armory. [1943 c 130 § 88; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-88. Prior: 1909 c 134 § 100.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.32.130 Punishment for offenses.** [1963 c 220 § 138; 1943 c 130 § 94; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-94.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.32.150 Governor's approval of sentence.** [1953 c 81 § 1; 1943 c 130 § 62; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-62. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 54.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

#### Chapter 38.36

##### TRIAL PROCEDURE

(Later enactment: See chapter 38.38 RCW)

**38.36.010 Courts not bound by technical rules.** [1943 c 130 § 65; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-65.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.020 Regularity of proceedings presumed.** [1943 c 130 § 66; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-66.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.030 Charges; how preferred.** [1943 c 130 § 69; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-69. Cf. 1909 c 134 § 74, part; 1895 c 108 § 146, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.040 Accused shall be summoned.** [1943 c 130 § 70; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-69. Prior: 1909 c 134 § 81; 1895 c 108 § 145.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.050 Default in appearance.** [1943 c 130 § 71; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-71. Cf. 1909 c 134 § 83.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.060 Restraint pending trial.** [1943 c 130 § 72; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-72.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.070 Process.** [1943 c 130 § 73; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-73. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 58; 1909 c 134 § 88; 1895 c 108 § 158.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.080 Contempt of court.** [1943 c 130 § 74; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-74. Prior: 1909 c 134 § 89; 1895 c 108 § 144.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.090 Subpoenas--Depositions.** [1943 c 130 § 75; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-75. Prior: 1909 c 134 § 86; 1895 c 108 § 143.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.100 Witnesses.** [1943 c 130 § 76; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-76. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 57; 1909 c 134 § 87; 1895 c 108 § 142.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

**38.36.110 Service of order--Commitment.** [1943 c 130 § 77; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-77. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 109. Cf. 1909 c 134 § 84; 1895 c 108 § 147.] Repealed by 1963 c 220 § 139.

#### Chapter 38.40

##### MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

**38.40.070 Telegraph employees exempt from militia duty.** [Code 1881 § 2351, part; 1866 p 74 § 10, part; RRS § 11358, part.] Now codified as RCW 38.40.071.

**38.40.090 Exemption from jury duty.** [1943 c 130 § 90; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8603-90. Prior: 1917 c 107 § 124; 1909 c 134 § 95; 1895 c 108 § 74.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 135 § 9.

#### Chapter 38.48

##### STATE AND NATIONAL DEFENSE

**38.48.010 Defense council created.** [1941 c 177 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8607-2.] Repealed by 1951 c 178 § 17. See RCW 38.52.920.

**38.48.020 Organization of council.** [1941 c 177 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8607-3.] Repealed by 1951 c 178 § 17. See RCW 38.52.920.

**38.48.030 Powers and duties.** [1941 c 177 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8607-4.] Repealed by 1951 c 178 § 17. See RCW 38.52.920.

**38.48.040 Local councils of defense.** [1941 c 177 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8607-5.] Repealed by 1951 c 178 § 17. See RCW 38.52.920.

#### Chapter 38.52

##### CIVIL DEFENSE

**38.52.007 Code reviser may change references to department, council and director in RCW.** [1972 ex.s. c 6 § 3.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 171 § 47.

**38.52.910 Act expires July 1, 1955.** [1951 c 178 § 21.] Repealed by 1955 c 210 § 2.

### Title 39

## PUBLIC CONTRACTS AND INDEBTEDNESS

#### Chapter 39.04

##### PUBLIC WORKS

**39.04.030 Publication when cost over twenty-five hundred dollars.** [1923 c 183 § 2, part; RRS § 10322-2, part.] Now codified in RCW 39.04.020.

#### Chapter 39.08

##### CONTRACTOR'S BOND

**39.08.020 Notice to contractor condition to suit on bond.** [1915 c 167 § 1; RRS § 1159-1.] Now codified as RCW 39.08.065.

**39.08.040 Right of action on bond--Notice of claim.** [1915 c 28 § 2, part; 1909 c 207 § 3, part; RRS § 1161, part.] Now codified in RCW 39.08.030.

**39.08.050 Notice is public record--Attorney's fee.** [1915 c 28 § 2, part; 1909 c 207 § 3, part; RRS § 1161, part.] Now codified in RCW 39.08.030.

**39.08.060 Conflicting charter provisions no bar.** [1915 c 28 § 2, part; 1909 c 207 § 3, part; RRS § 1161, part.] Now codified in RCW 39.08.030.

**39.08.070 Liability for failure to take bond.** [1909 c 207 § 2; RRS § 1160.] Now codified as RCW 39.08.015.

#### Chapter 39.16

##### RESIDENT EMPLOYEES ON PUBLIC WORKS

**39.16.010 Percentage of resident employees specified--Wages.** [1943 c 246 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10322-10a.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 28 § 2.

#### Chapter 39.20

##### EMPLOYMENT OF CERTAIN ALIENS

**39.20.010 Employment of alien evading military service prohibited.** [1919 c 111 § 1; RRS § 2334-1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 16 § 1.

**39.20.020 Acceptance of employment by alien prohibited.** [1919 c 111 § 2; RRS § 2334-2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 16 § 1.

**39.20.030 List of employees.** [1919 c 111 § 3; RRS § 2334-3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 16 § 1.

**39.20.040 Penalty.** [1919 c 111 § 4; RRS § 2334-4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 16 § 1.

#### Chapter 39.24

##### WASHINGTON COMMODITIES TO BE USED

**39.24.010 Five percent differential prescribed in public purchases.** [1933 c 34 § 1; RRS § 10322-14.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 101 § 1.

#### Chapter 39.44

##### BONDS--FORM, TERMS OF SALE, PAYMENT, ETC.

**39.44.040 Notice of call for bids--Contents--Publication.** [1923 c 151 § 3, part; RRS § 5583-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 39.44.030.

**39.44.050 Sale of bonds--Bid deposits.** [1923 c 151 § 3, part; RRS § 5583-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 39.44.030.

#### Chapter 39.56

##### WARRANTS

**39.56.010 Legal rate on state warrants.** [1971 ex.s. c 88 § 1; 1899 c 80 § 3; RRS § 7301. Prior: 1895 c 136 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 10 § 5.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1981 c 156 § 15 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

## Chapter 39.68

## TEMPORARY FUNDS FOR CURRENT EXPENSES OF COUNTIES, CITIES, TOWNS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS

**39.68.010 through 39.68.110** [1895 c 116 §§ 1 through 11; RRS §§ 5624 through 5634.] Repealed by 1959 c 15 § 1.

## Title 40

## PUBLIC DOCUMENTS, RECORDS AND PUBLICATIONS

## Chapter 40.04

## PUBLIC DOCUMENTS

**40.04.010 Definition.** [1941 c 150 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8217-1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 232 § 12. Later enactment, see chapter 40.07 RCW.

**40.04.020 Executive and administrative reports--Distribution, exchange--Duties of state librarian and public printer.** [1941 c 150 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8217-2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 232 § 12. Later enactment, see chapter 40.07 RCW.

**40.04.050 Delivery for use of legislature.** [1941 c 150 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8217-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 40.04.040.

**40.04.060 Distribution to counties--Duty of county auditor.** [1941 c 150 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8217-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 40.04.040.

**40.04.070 Surplus copies, sale of--Price.** [1941 c 150 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8217-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 40.04.040.

**40.04.080 Exchange of session laws.** [1941 c 150 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8217-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 40.04.040.

## Chapter 40.08

## STATE ARCHIVES

**40.08.010 Definition.** [1909 c 38 § 2.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.08.020 Duties of director of public institutions.** [(i) 1929 c 160 § 1; 1921 c 7 § 9; RRS § 10767-1. (ii) 1909 c 38 § 3; RRS § 10955. (iii) 1909 c 38 § 6; RRS § 10958.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.08.030 Rules and regulations--Seal.** [1909 c 38 § 4; RRS § 10956.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.08.040 Records to be surrendered for preservation.** [1909 c 38 § 5; RRS § 10957.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.08.050 Biennial report.** [1909 c 38 § 7.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

## Chapter 40.12

## DESTRUCTION OF PUBLIC RECORDS

**40.12.010 Duty of director of public institutions.** [1951 c 145 § 1; 1941 c 109 § 1; RRS § 10964-20.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.020 Departments to prepare lists of obsolete records.** [1941 c 109 § 2; RRS § 10964-21.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.030 Cooperation enjoined.** [1941 c 109 § 6; RRS § 10964-25.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.040 Committee to determine records to be destroyed.** [1951 c 145 § 2; 1941 c 109 § 3; RRS § 10964-22.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.050 Classification of records.** [1951 c 145 § 3; 1941 c 109 § 4; RRS § 10964-23.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.060 Expense of committee.** [1951 c 145 § 4; 1941 c 109 § 5; RRS § 10964-24.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.070 Director to arrange for destruction of records.** [1941 c 109 § 7; RRS § 10964-26.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.080 Destruction of local government records.** [1951 c 145 § 5; 1941 c 109 § 8; RRS § 10964-27.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.090 Time of destruction.** [1941 c 109 § 9; RRS § 10964-28.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.100 Certification and filing of list of destroyed records.** [1941 c 109 § 10; RRS § 10964-29.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

**40.12.110 Construction of chapter.** [1951 c 145 § 6.] Repealed by 1957 c 246 § 9.

## Title 41

## PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT, CIVIL SERVICE AND PENSIONS

## Chapter 41.04

## GENERAL PROVISIONS

**41.04.060 Reports required.** [1977 c 75 § 33; 1949 c 78 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10726o.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 3.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** "(1) The following acts or parts of acts are hereby repealed:

(a) Section 3, chapter 78, Laws of 1949, section 33, chapter 75, Laws of 1977 and RCW 41.04.060;

(b) Section 1, chapter 98, Laws of 1951 and RCW 41.04.070;

(c) Section 2, chapter 98, Laws of 1951 and RCW 41.04.080;

(d) Section 3, chapter 98, Laws of 1951 and RCW 41.04.090; and

(e) Section 4, chapter 98, Laws of 1951 and RCW 41.04.100.

(2) These repeals shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under the statutes repealed or under any rule, regulation, or order adopted pursuant thereto; nor as affecting any proceeding instituted thereunder." [1980 c 29 § 3.]

**41.04.070 Persons employed by more than one agency--Service credits--Intent of provisions.** [1951 c 98 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 3.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** See note following RCW 41.04.060 above.

**41.04.080 Persons employed by more than one agency--Retention of service credit on transfer of employment.** [1951 c 98 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 3.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** See note following RCW 41.04.060 above.

**41.04.090 Persons employed by more than one agency--Recovery of service credit may be allowed.** [1951 c 98 § 3.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 3.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** See note following RCW 41.04.060 above.

**41.04.100 Persons employed by more than one agency--May receive pensions from more than one system.** [1951 c 98 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 3.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** See note following RCW 41.04.060 above.

**41.04.200 Department of personnel as administrator and trustee of health benefit programs.** [1969 ex.s. c 237 § 5.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 39 § 12. Later enactment, see RCW 41.05.030.

**41.04.210 Department of general administration to procure health benefit programs.** [1969 ex.s. c 237 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 39 § 12. Later enactment, see RCW 41.05.060.

**Severability--1970 ex.s. c 39:** See note following RCW 41.05.010.

## Chapter 41.05

## STATE EMPLOYEES' INSURANCE AND HEALTH CARE

**41.05.020 State employees' insurance board--Created--Membership--Meetings--Travel expenses--Powers and duties.** [1977 ex.s. c 190 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 c 125 § 4. [1977 c 75 § 34; 1977 c 6 § 1. Prior: 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 106 § 3; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 85; 1973 1st ex.s. c 147 § 1; 1970 ex.s. c 39 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 136 § 7.

## Chapter 41.06

## STATE CIVIL SERVICE LAW

**41.06.050 Institutions of higher learning--Personnel committee, director of personnel, payrolls.** [1961 c 1 § 5.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 36 § 24.

**41.06.060 Department of highways--Personnel board, personnel director, transfer of personnel, equipment, etc., of prior merit system.** [1961 c 1 § 6.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 45 § 7. Later enactment, see RCW 41.06.300-41.06.310.

**41.06.078 State energy office--Certain personnel exempted from chapter.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16. Later enactment, see RCW 41.06.081.

**41.06.090 Feasibility study of department of highways, state patrol, with respect to integration with department of personnel.** [1961 c 1 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 152 § 7.

**41.06.125 Hearing officers--Appointment--Duties--Appeals.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 43 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 311 § 21. Later enactment, see RCW 41.64.080.

**41.06.180 Suspension, dismissal, demotion of employee--Hearing on appeal--Procedure.** [1961 c 1 § 18.] Repealed by 1981 c 311 § 21. Later enactment, see RCW 41.64.110.

**41.06.190 Suspension, dismissal, demotion of employee--Findings of fact, conclusions of law, order--Notice to employee and employing agency.** [1961 c 1 § 19.] Repealed by 1981 c 311 § 21. Later enactment, see RCW 41.64.120.

**41.06.200 Suspension, dismissal, demotion of employee--Grounds, time, for appeal--Notice, service--Transcript, exhibits.** [1969 ex.s. c 36 § 25; 1961 c 1 § 20.] Repealed by 1981 c 311 § 21. Later enactment, see RCW 41.64.130.

**41.06.210 Suspension, dismissal, demotion of employee--Review by superior court--Appeal to supreme court or court of appeals.** [1971 c 81 § 101; 1961 c 1 § 21.] Repealed by 1981 c 311 § 21. Later enactment, see RCW 41.64.140.

**41.06.370 Hospitalization and medical aid plans--Contributions of state agencies for employees.** [1970 ex.s. c 39 § 9.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 147 § 8.

#### Chapter 41.16

##### FIREMEN'S RELIEF AND PENSIONS--1947 ACT

**41.16.146 Calculation of benefits payable under 1970 and 1971 acts.** [1971 ex.s. c 257 § 17.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 190 § 5.

#### Chapter 41.18

##### FIREMEN'S RELIEF AND PENSIONS--1955 ACT

**41.18.070 Disablement in line of duty--Pension--Restoration to active service.** [1955 c 382 § 7.] Repealed by 1961 c 255 § 14.

**41.18.105 Calculation of benefits payable under 1970 and 1971 acts.** [1971 ex.s. c 257 § 18.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 190 § 5.

**41.18.110 Payment on death not in line of duty.** [1955 c 382 § 12.] Repealed by 1961 c 255 § 14.

**41.18.120 Payment on separation--After twenty years service.** [1955 c 382 § 10.] Repealed by 1961 c 255 § 14.

#### Chapter 41.28

##### RETIREMENT OF PERSONNEL IN CERTAIN FIRST CLASS CITIES

**41.28.250 Extension of provisions to nonincluded personnel.** [1945 c 52 § 1; 1941 c 192 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9592-129.] Now codified as RCW 41.04.130.

#### Chapter 41.32

##### TEACHERS' RETIREMENT

**41.32.200 Authority over funds--Investments authorized.** [1969 ex.s. c 150 § 6; 1965 ex.s. c 81 § 2; 1963 ex.s. c 14 § 3; 1961 c 297 § 1; 1955 c 274 § 6; 1947 c 80 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4995-39. Prior: 1941 c 97 § 6, part; 1939 c 86 § 6, part; 1937 c 221 § 7, part; 1923 c 187 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 4995-7, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 103 § 17.

**41.32.205 Investment of funds in farm, soil, water conservation loans.** [1959 c 91 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 297 § 5.

**41.32.210 Triennial examination by insurance commissioner.** [1947 c 80 § 21; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4995-40.] Repealed by 1963 c 9 § 1.

**41.32.370 Transfer from pension reserve fund to teachers' retirement fund.** [1947 c 80 § 37; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4995-56.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 14 § 22, effective July 1, 1964.

**41.32.400 Estimate of disbursements and needed appropriation.** [1947 c 80 § 40; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4995-59.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 14 § 22, effective July 1, 1964.

**41.32.450 Segregation of receipts to proper funds.** [1947 c 80 § 45; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4995-64.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 14 § 22, effective July 1, 1964.

**41.32.490 Pension rights of existing annuitant.** [1955 c 274 § 22; 1947 c 80 § 49; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4995-68. Prior: 1941 c 97 § 7, part; 1939 c 86 § 7, part; 1937 c 221 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 4995-8, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 7 § 4.

**41.32.4941 Funds required for payment under RCW 41.32.493 and 41.32.494 are separate appropriation transfers from general fund to teachers' retirement fund.** [1961 ex.s. c 22 § 4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 148 § 2.

**41.32.4942 Funds required for payment under RCW 28.81.170, 41.32.480, 41.32.493, 41.32.4931, 41.32.561 and 41.32.570 are separate appropriation transfers from general fund to teachers' retirement fund.** [1967 c 151 § 7.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 148 § 2.

**41.32.495 Certain members may transfer to state employees' retirement system.** [1955 c 234 § 1; 1953 c 202 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 291 § 16.

**41.32.496 Certain members may transfer to state employees' retirement system--Employees of state school or institution.** [1959 c 253 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 291 § 17.

#### Chapter 41.36

##### RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY PAYMENTS IN FIRST CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICTS

**41.36.010 Definitions.** [1941 c 243 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 4995-17.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 2.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** "(1) The following acts or parts of acts are hereby repealed:

- (a) Section 2, chapter 243, Laws of 1941 and RCW 41.36.010;
- (b) Section 1, chapter 243, Laws of 1941 and RCW 41.36.020;
- (c) Section 3, chapter 243, Laws of 1941 and RCW 41.36.030; and
- (d) Section 4, chapter 243, Laws of 1941 and RCW 41.36.040.

(2) These repeals shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under the statutes repealed or under any rule, regulation, or order adopted pursuant thereto; nor as affecting any proceeding instituted thereunder." [1980 c 29 § 2.]

**41.36.020 Authority to make payments conferred.** [1941 c 243 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 4995-16.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 2.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** See note following RCW 41.36.010 above.

**41.36.030 Eligibility of recipients.** [1941 c 243 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 4995-18.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 2.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** See note following RCW 41.36.010 above.

**41.36.040 Rules and regulations.** [1941 c 243 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 4995-19.] Repealed by 1980 c 29 § 2.

**Repeal--Savings--1980 c 29:** See note following RCW 41.36.010 above.

#### Chapter 41.40

##### WASHINGTON PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Formerly: State employees retirement)

**41.40.070 Investment of funds--Deposit for current use.** [1963 c 174 § 5; 1961 c 281 § 9; 1955 c 220 § 1; 1953 c 200 § 2; 1949 c 240 § 4; 1947 c 274 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11072-8.] Repealed by 1965 c 155 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 41.40.071.

**41.40.071 Investment of funds--Deposit for current use--Validation.** [1969 c 128 § 3; 1965 c 155 § 8.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 103 § 17.

**41.40.085 Seattle office building--Powers conferred on board and department of public institutions.** [1953 c 284 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 291 § 14.

**41.40.087 Retirement board building fund.** [1953 c 284 § 2.] Repealed by 1961 c 291 § 15.

**41.40.128 Uniformed personnel of cities may transfer to state-wide city employees' retirement system.** [1961 c 223 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 271 § 16.

**41.40.140 Prior service certificate.** [1949 c 240 § 9; 1947 c 274 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11072-15.] Repealed by 1953 c 200 § 6.

**41.40.240 Nonduty disability retirement allowance for disability after age sixty.** [1947 c 274 § 25; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11072-25.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 151 § 15.

**41.40.290 Optional allowances.** [1965 c 155 § 6; 1961 c 291 § 10; 1955 c 277 § 6; 1953 c 201 § 2; 1953 c 200 § 15; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 10 § 1; 1951 c 141 § 2; 1951 c 50 § 8; 1949 c 240 § 20; 1947 c 274 § 30; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11072-30.] Repealed by 1969 c 128 § 17.

**41.40.360 Employer's contribution.** [1953 c 200 § 18; 1951 c 50 § 12; 1949 c 240 § 25; 1947 c 274 § 37; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11072-37.] Repealed by 1979 c 231 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 41.40.361.

**41.40.416 Employer's contribution--Presentment of evidence--Continuances.** [1953 c 200 § 25.] Repealed by 1969 c 128 § 17.

**41.40.418 Final decision and order of board.** [1953 c 200 § 26.] Repealed by 1969 c 128 § 17.

**41.40.419 Acts punishable as contempt.** [1953 c 200 § 24.] Repealed by 1969 c 128 § 17.

**41.40.430 Appeal--Burden of proof--Action of court.** [1951 c 50 § 15.] Repealed by 1969 c 128 § 17.

#### Chapter 41.44

#### STATE-WIDE CITY EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT

**41.44.115 Transfer of uniformed personnel from state employees' retirement system.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 41.59

#### EDUCATIONAL EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS ACT

**41.59.040 Commission, travel expenses of, employees, and payments to members--Executive director, appointment and duties.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 92; 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 146 § 3.

**41.59.050 Commission, principal office of.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 288 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 146 § 3.

### Title 42

## PUBLIC OFFICERS AND AGENCIES

#### Chapter 42.04

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**42.04.010 Public officer defined.** [(i) Code 1881 § 755; 1854 p 221 § 501; RRS § 147. (ii) 1909 c 249 § 51, part; RRS § 2303, part.] [SLC-RO-38] Now codified as RCW 1.16.065 and 9.01.010(24).

**42.04.030 Oath of office.** [1909 c 97 p 288 § 11; RRS § 4786. Prior: 1897 c 118 § 61; 1890 p 380 § 70.] Decodified.

**Reviser's note:** 1909 c 97 p 288 § 11 (formerly codified as RCW 42.04.030) relates to oaths of officers of school districts. The word "article" used in that section refers to article II, chapter 4, Title 3, of chapter 97 of the 1909 school code. 1909 c 97 p 288 § 11 reads as follows:

"Every person elected or appointed to any office mentioned in this article shall, before entering upon the discharge of the duties thereof, take an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and the state of Washington, and to promote the interest of education, and to faithfully discharge the duties of his office according to the best of his ability. In case any officer has a written appointment

or commission, his oath or affirmation shall be endorsed thereon and sworn to before any officer authorized to administer oaths. School officers are hereby authorized to administer all oaths or affirmations pertaining to their respective offices without charge or fee. All oaths of office as herein provided shall, when properly made, be filed with the county superintendent of schools." [1909 c 97 p 288 § 11.]

**42.04.050 Official fees payable in advance.** [Code 1881 § 2099; 1869 p 374 § 21; RRS § 505.] Now codified as RCW 42.16.040.

#### Chapter 42.17

#### DISCLOSURE--CAMPAIGN FINANCES--LOBBYING--RECORDS

**42.17.195 Intergovernmental information and communications--Reimbursement of employees for expenses incurred authorized--Reporting.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 112 § 14.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 313 § 7.

#### Chapter 42.18

#### EXECUTIVE CONFLICT OF INTEREST ACT

**42.18.340 General penalty.** [1969 ex.s. c 234 § 39.] Repealed by 1973 c 137 § 4.

#### Chapter 42.21

#### CODE OF ETHICS FOR PUBLIC OFFICIALS

**42.21.060 Public officials and candidates to file statement concerning private interests.** [1969 ex.s. c 188 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 150 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 265 § 4.

**42.21.070 Annual report by secretary of state.** [1965 ex.s. c 150 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 265 § 4.

#### Chapter 42.24

#### PAYMENT OF CLAIMS FOR EXPENSES, MATERIAL, PURCHASES--ADVANCEMENTS (Formerly: Vouchers on public funds)

**42.24.010 Itemized vouchers required.** [1891 c 126 § 1; RRS § 5512.] Repealed by 1965 c 116 § 5.

**42.24.020 Penalty.** [1891 c 126 § 3; RRS § 5515.] Repealed by 1965 c 116 § 5.

**42.24.030 Requirements of certificate--Penalty for false certificate.** [1961 c 205 § 1; 1957 c 77 § 1; 1955 c 339 § 1. Prior: (i) 1891 c 126 § 2; RRS § 5513. (ii) 1945 c 77 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10322-30.] Repealed by 1965 c 116 § 5.

**42.24.040 Affidavit of claim for services, supplies, etc., required--Exceptions.** [1939 c 185 § 1; 1909 ex.s. c 18 § 1; 1909 c 76 § 9; RRS § 9959.] Repealed by 1965 c 116 § 5.

**42.24.050 Vouchers for expenses--Penalty.** [1929 c 104 § 1; 1919 c 106 § 1; 1899 c 65 § 1; RRS § 9947.] Repealed by 1965 c 116 § 5.

**42.24.060 Form of verification.** [1929 c 104 § 2; 1899 c 65 § 2; RRS § 9948.] Repealed by 1965 c 116 § 5.

#### Chapter 42.28

#### NOTARIES PUBLIC AND COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

**42.28.080 Deposit of records with county clerk.** [1890 p 475 § 7; RRS § 9906. Prior: Code 1881 § 2621; 1877 p 254 § 8; 1873 p 469 § 9; 1854 p 444 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 84 § 1.

#### Chapter 42.32

#### MEETINGS

**42.32.010 Rules, ordinances, etc., to be adopted at public meetings--Notice.** [1953 c 216 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 250 § 15. Later enactment, see RCW 42.30.060.

**42.32.020 Meetings declared public--Executive sessions.** [1953 c 216 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 250 § 15. Later enactment, see RCW 42.30.030, 42.30.110.

## Title 43

## STATE GOVERNMENT--EXECUTIVE

## Chapter 43.01

## STATE OFFICERS--GENERAL PROVISIONS

**43.01.030 Filing and printing of reports of state officers, etc.** [1965 c 8 § 43.01.030. Prior: 1929 c 161 § 1; RRS § 10973-1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 232 § 12. Later enactment, see RCW 40.07.030.

**43.01.080 Employment of attorneys restricted.** [(i) 1941 c 50 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11034-4. (ii) 1941 c 50 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11034-6. Now codified as RCW 43.10.067.]

## Chapter 43.03

## SALARIES AND EXPENSES

**43.03.070 Requirements of claims for expenses.** [(i) 1943 c 86 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10981-3. (ii) 1943 c 86 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10981-4.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.03.140 Budget director to prescribe procedures for reporting expenditures incurred under RCW 43.03.060, 43.03.110, 43.03.120 and 43.03.130.** [1967 ex.s. c 16 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

## Chapter 43.06

## GOVERNOR

**43.06.280 Electric power use--Emergency curtailment, allocation.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**43.06.140 Federal funds and programs--Reports to legislature.** [1977 c 75 § 37; 1973 2nd ex.s. c 17 § 2; 1967 ex.s. c 41 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 270 § 16.

## Chapter 43.07

## SECRETARY OF STATE

**43.07.060 Bureau of statistics--Duties of commissioner.** [1965 c 8 § 43.07.060. Prior: 1895 c 85 § 2; RRS § 10934.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**43.07.070 Bureau of statistics--Officers to furnish data--Distribution of reports.** [1965 c 8 § 43.07.070. Prior: 1895 c 85 § 3; RRS § 10935.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**43.07.080 Bureau of statistics--Preparation of report.** [1965 c 8 § 43.07.080. Prior: 1895 c 85 § 4; RRS § 10936.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

## Chapter 43.08

## STATE TREASURER

**43.08.170 Counties to be credited with delinquent state tax.** [1886 p 135 § 7; RRS § 11029.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

## Chapter 43.09

## STATE AUDITOR

**43.09.060 Reports to legislature.** [1890 p 635 § 4; RRS § 11000. Prior: Code 1881 § 2569; 1854 p 409 § 4.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.09.070 Warrants--Restrictions on issuance.** [1890 p 640 § 20; RRS § 11015. Prior: Code 1881 § 2581; 1854 p 412 § 11.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.09.080 Warrants--Penalty for wrongful issuance.** [1890 p 637 § 6; RRS § 11002. Prior: Code 1881 § 2572; 1871 p 97 § 3.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.09.090 Advances.** [1965 c 8 § 43.09.090. Prior: 1957 c 20 § 1; 1915 c 73 § 1; 1895 c 98 § 1; RRS § 5514.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 60 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 42.26 RCW.

**43.09.100 Warrants--Presentation--Cancellation.** [1890 p 638 § 13; RRS § 11008. Prior: 1883 p 61 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 43.08.062.

**43.09.110 Duplicate warrants.** [1890 p 639 § 15; RRS § 11010. Prior: 1888 p 236 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 43.08.064.

**43.09.120 Duplicate warrants--Conditions on issuance.** [1890 p 639 § 16; RRS § 11011. Prior: 1888 p 236 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 43.08.066.

**43.09.130 Record of lost or destroyed warrants.** [1890 p 640 § 17; RRS § 11012. Prior: 1888 p 236 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 43.08.068.

**43.09.140 Settlement of accounts--Examination.** [1890 p 640 § 18; RRS § 11013. Prior: Code 1881 § 2579; 1854 p 411 § 9.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.09.150 Vouchers and accounts preserved.** [1890 p 640 § 19; RRS § 11014. Prior: Code 1881 § 2580; 1854 p 411 § 10.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.09.160 Claims against state--Time for presenting--Setoff in actions by state.** [1965 c 8 § 43.09.160. Prior: 1890 p 638 § 12; RRS § 11007; prior: Code 1881 § 2578; 1854 p 411 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 144 § 13.

**43.09.350 Record of state property.** [1965 c 8 § 43.09.350. Prior: 1921 c 7 § 121; RRS § 10879.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 53 § 5.

**43.09.360-43.09.400** Chapter 275, Laws of 1961 (RCW 43.09.260 and 43.09.360-43.09.400) relating to independent audits by cities and towns failed to become law by reason of referendum measure No. 33 submitted to the people on November 6, 1962.

## Chapter 43.11

## SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

**43.11.010 through 43.11.030** Now codified as RCW 28A.03.010 through 28A.03.030.

## Chapter 43.12

## COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC LANDS

**43.12.020 Deputy--Appointment--Powers--Oath.** [1927 c 255 § 14; RRS § 7797-14. Prior: 1903 c 33 § 1; RRS § 7815.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.056.

**43.12.030 Auditors and cashiers--Inspectors--Other assistants.** [1927 c 255 § 15; RRS § 7797-15.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.060.

**43.12.040 Official bonds.** [1927 c 255 § 16; RRS § 7797-16. Prior: 1907 c 119 §§ 1, 2; RRS §§ 7816, 7817.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.064.

**43.12.050 Land inspectors--Compensation--Oaths.** [1927 c 255 § 17; RRS § 7797-17. Prior: (i) 1907 c 256 § 2; RRS § 7836. (ii) 1897 c 89 §§ 6, 8; RRS § 7838.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.068.

**43.12.060 False statements--Penalty.** [1927 c 255 § 18; RRS § 7797-18.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.072.

**43.12.070 Appearance before United States land offices.** [1927 c 255 § 193; RRS § 7797-193.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.732.

**43.12.080 Abstracts of state lands.** [1927 c 255 § 76; RRS § 7797-76. Prior: (i) 1897 c 89 § 32; RRS § 7823. (ii) 1911 c 59 § 9; RRS § 7899.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.304.

**43.12.090 To locate line between tide and shore land in tidal rivers.** [1927 c 255 § 141; RRS § 7797-141.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.564.

**43.12.100 Management of acquired lands--Rental--Repairs.** [1927 c 255 § 154; RRS § 7797-154.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.612.

**43.12.110 Maps and plats--Record and index--Public inspection.** [1927 c 255 § 187; RRS § 7797-187.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.708.

**43.12.120 Fees.** [1959 c 153 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 190; RRS § 7797-190.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.720.

**43.12.130 Fee book--Verification.** [1927 c 255 § 191; RRS § 7797-191.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.724.

**43.12.140 Record of forest board proceedings.** [1923 c 154 § 9; RRS § 5812-9.] Now codified as RCW 76.12.155.

**43.12.150 Biennial report.** [1927 c 255 § 196; RRS § 7797-196. Prior: 1907 c 114 § 1; RRS § 7801.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.744.



## Chapter 43.13

## INSURANCE COMMISSIONER

**43.13.010 Office created.** [1947 c 79 § .02.01; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.02.01.] Now codified as RCW 48.02.010.

**43.13.020 Cross-reference section, decodified.**

## Chapter 43.17

ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES—  
GENERAL PROVISIONS

**43.17.080 Administrative board—How constituted.** [1965 c 8 § 43.17.080. Prior: 1921 c 7 § 14; RRS § 10772.] Repealed by 1975 c 40 § 14.

**43.17.090 Administrative board—Powers and duties.** [1965 c 8 § 43.17.090. Prior: 1961 c 1 § 31 (Initiative Measure No. 207); 1929 c 68 § 1; 1921 c 7 § 15; RRS § 10773.] Repealed by 1975 c 40 § 14.

## Chapter 43.18

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

**43.18.010 Director's authority—Personnel.** [1953 c 174 § 3. Prior: (i) 1937 c 111 § 3; RRS § 10785-2. (ii) 1937 c 111 § 5; RRS § 10785-4.] Repealed by 1959 c 26 § 74.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 74.04.011.

**43.18.020 Divisions of department.** [1937 c 111 § 2; RRS § 10785-1.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**43.18.025 Transfer of rights and functions to department of public assistance.** [1953 c 174 § 48.] Repealed by 1959 c 26 § 74.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 74.04.013.

**43.18.030 Supervisors to be appointed.** [1937 c 111 § 4; RRS § 10785-3.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**43.18.040 Director responsible officer to administer federal funds.** [1953 c 174 § 49; 1937 c 111 § 12; RRS § 10785-11.] Repealed by 1959 c 26 § 74.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 74.04.015.

**43.18.050 Powers and duties of division of public assistance.** [1937 c 111 § 6; RRS § 10785-5.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**43.18.060 Powers and duties of division of old age pensions.** [1937 c 111 § 7; RRS § 10785-6.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**43.18.070 Powers and duties of division for children.** [1937 c 111 § 10; RRS § 10785-9.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**43.18.080 Aid to the blind program—Personnel.** [1953 c 174 § 4. Prior: (i) 1949 c 166 § 13; 1937 c 132 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10785-16. (ii) 1937 c 132 § 1; RRS § 10785-15. (iii) 1937 c 111 § 11; RRS § 10785-10.] Repealed by 1959 c 26 § 74.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 74.04.017.

## Chapter 43.19

## DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

**43.19.060 Secrecy enjoined as to banks and trust companies—Exceptions—Penalty.** [1965 c 8 § 43.19.060. Prior: 1919 c 209 § 6; 1917 c 80 § 9; RRS § 3216.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 245 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 30.04.075.

**Severability—1977 ex.s. c 245:** See note following RCW 30.04.075.

**43.19.070 Secrecy enjoined as to mutual savings banks—Exceptions—Penalty.** [1965 c 8 § 43.19.070. Prior: 1931 c 132 § 3; RRS § 3369a.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 245 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 32.04.200.

**Severability—1977 ex.s. c 245:** See note following RCW 30.04.075.

**43.19.120 Secrecy enjoined as to associations—Exceptions—Penalty.** [1965 c 8 § 43.19.120. Prior: 1945 c 235 § 93; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 3717-212.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 245 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 33.04.110.

**Severability—1977 ex.s. c 245:** See note following RCW 30.04.075.

**43.19.126 Lease of state lands adjacent to general administration building.** [1957 c 210 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 184 § 8.

**43.19.127 Lease of state lands adjacent to general administration building—Form and terms of lease.** [1957 c 210 § 2.] Repealed by 1961 c 184 § 8.

**43.19.128 Lease of state lands adjacent to general administration building—Procedure for leasing.** [1957 c 210 § 3.] Repealed by 1961 c 184 § 8.

**43.19.129 Director's powers and duties as to housing of state agencies.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**43.19.130 Supervisor of public institutions—Appointment—Personnel.** [1935 c 176 § 15; RRS § 10786-14.] Repealed by 1955 c 195 § 3.

**43.19.140 Powers and duties.** [(i) 1915 c 107 § 1, part; 1907 c 166 § 2, part; 1901 c 119 § 3, part; RRS § 10899, part. (ii) 1919 c 50 § 2; RRS § 10952. (iii) 1921 c 7 § 44; RRS § 10802. (iv) 1921 c 7 § 36, part; RRS § 10794, part. (v) 1923 c 101 § 1; 1921 c 7 § 40; RRS § 10798. (vi) 1921 c 7 § 39; RRS § 10797.] Repealed by 1955 c 195 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 43.19.125 and chapter 72.01 RCW.

**43.19.150 Dietitian—Duties—Expenses.** [1921 c 7 § 32; RRS § 10790.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.180.

**43.19.160 Accounting systems.** [1921 c 7 § 43; RRS § 10801.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.300.

**43.19.170 Institutional revolving fund.** [1921 c 7 § 41; RRS § 10799.] Repealed by 1959 c 273 § 10.

**43.19.198 Inventory records to be maintained in coordination with the director of program planning and fiscal management.** [1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 21 § 10; 1967 ex.s. c 104 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 c 88 § 4.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of RCW 43.19.198 did not take cognizance of its clerical amendment by 1979 c 151 § 99, which updated references to the office of financial management; therefore, this section has been decodified.

**43.19.1929 Contracts, agreements, leases of space—Lease of realty by colleges and universities for research, experiments.** [1959 c 178 § 15.] Repealed by 1961 c 184 § 8.

**43.19.1931 Contracts, agreements, leases of space—Form, approval—Colleges and universities.** [1959 c 178 § 16.] Repealed by 1961 c 184 § 8.

**43.19.1933 Contracts, agreements, leases of space—Distribution of copies.** [1959 c 178 § 17.] Repealed by 1961 c 184 § 8.

**43.19.19365 Risk management office—Expiration.** [1977 ex.s. c 270 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 112 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 43.19.19366.

**43.19.210 Estimates—Approval of director of budget.** [1965 c 8 § 43.19.210. Prior: 1941 c 196 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10795-1.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 104 § 7.

**43.19.220 Supervisor of veterans' loan insurance—Appointment—Personnel.** [1955 c 285 § 14; 1945 c 217 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10758-81.] Repealed by 1959 c 301 § 6.

**43.19.230 Powers and duties—Division of veterans' loan insurance.** [1955 c 285 § 16. Prior: 1945 c 217 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10758-82, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 301 § 6.

**43.19.250 Biennial report and estimate of needed funds.** [(i) 1901 c 119 § 14; RRS § 10915. (ii) 1915 c 107 § 1, part; 1907 c 166 § 2, part; 1901 c 119 § 3, part; RRS § 10899, part. (iii) 1921 c 7 § 36, part; RRS § 10794, part.] Repealed by 1955 c 195 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.320.

**43.19.255 Hours of labor for full time employees—Compensatory time—Premium pay.** [1953 c 169 § 1.] Redesignated as RCW 72.01.042.

**43.19.256 Hours of labor for full time employees—Certain personnel excepted.** [1953 c 169 § 2.] Redesignated as RCW 72.01.043.

**43.19.260 through 43.19.440 Division of children and youth services—State council for children and youth.** [1957 c 272 § 7; 1955 c 240 § 1; 1951 c 234.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040 and reenacted as part of chapter 72.05 RCW. RCW 43.19.290-43.19.360 were

reenacted as 1959 c 28 §§ 72.05.050–72.05.120 and were subsequently repealed by 1959 c 293 § 8; this later act, 1959 c 293, enacted new provisions by virtue of sections 1, 2, 4–7 which are codified as RCW 72.01.061–72.01.067. Section 33 of Initiative Measure No. 207 which became section 33, chapter 1, Laws of 1961 again repealed 1951 c 234 §§ 5–12 and RCW 43.19.290–43.19.360, no mention being made of 1959 c 293 §§ 1, 2, 4–7 and RCW 72.01.061–72.01.067. The initiative measure, the state civil service law, is codified as chapter 41.06 RCW.

**43.19.451 Supervisor of engineering and architecture—Transfer of personnel, supplies, records, etc., from department of institutions.** [1959 c 301 § 5.] Decodified.

#### Chapter 43.20

##### STATE BOARD OF HEALTH

(Formerly: Department of health—State board of health)

**43.20.005 Department of health abolished.** Cross-reference section, decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20.010 Powers and duties of secretary—General.** [1979 c 141 § 46; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 1; 1965 c 8 § 43.20.010. Prior: (i) 1909 c 208 § 2; RRS § 6004. (ii) 1921 c 7 § 59; RRS § 10817.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.600 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.015 Authority to administer oaths and issue subpoenas.** [1979 c 141 § 47; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 2.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.605 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.020 Qualifications.** [1965 c 8 § 43.20.020. Prior: 1921 c 7 § 56, part; RRS § 10814, part.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings—1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**43.20.040 Employment of deputies, experts, physicians, etc.** [1979 c 141 § 48; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 8; 1965 c 8 § 43.20.040. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 5 § 1; 1921 c 7 § 57; RRS § 10815.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.610 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.060 Annual conference of health officers.** [1979 c 141 § 50; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 10; 1965 c 8 § 43.20.060. Prior: 1915 c 75 § 1; RRS § 6005.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.615 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.070 Registration of vital statistics.** [1979 c 141 § 51; 1967 c 26 § 1; 1965 c 8 § 43.20.070. Prior: 1907 c 83 § 1; RRS § 6018.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.620 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.080 Duties of registrar.** [1967 c 26 § 2; 1965 c 8 § 43.20.080. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 5 § 2; 1951 c 106 § 1; 1915 c 180 § 9; 1907 c 83 § 17; RRS § 6034.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.625 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.090 Certified copies of birth, death, marriage certificates and decrees of divorce, annulment or separate maintenance to be furnished—Fees.** [1979 1st ex.s. c 52 § 1; 1975–'76 2nd ex.s. c 42 § 36; 1970 ex.s. c 25 § 1; 1967 c 26 § 3; 1965 c 8 § 43.20.090. Prior: 1961 ex.s. c 5 § 3; 1953 c 90 § 1; 1951 c 106 § 3; 1945 c 158 § 1; 1937 c 168 § 2; 1915 c 180 § 11; 1907 c 83 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6037.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.630 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.120 Division of child hygiene created.** [1965 c 8 § 43.20.120. Prior: 1923 c 127 § 2; RRS § 10814–2.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**43.20.130 Services to crippled children.** [1979 c 141 § 52; 1965 c 8 § 43.20.130. Prior: 1941 c 129 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9992–107a; prior: 1937 c 114 § 7. Formerly RCW 74.12.210.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.635 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.150 Threat to public health—Investigation, examination or sampling of articles or conditions constituting—Access—Subpoena power.** [1979 c 141 § 53; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 3.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.640 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.160 Threat to public health—Order prohibiting sale or disposition of food or other items pending investigation.** [1979 c 141 § 54; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 4.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.645 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.170 Violations—Injunctions and legal proceedings authorized.** [1979 c 141 § 55; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 5.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.650 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.180 Enforcement of health laws and state or local rules and regulations upon request of local health officer.** [1979 c 141 § 56; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 6.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.655 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.190 Reports of violations by secretary—Duty of attorney general, prosecuting attorney or city attorney to institute proceedings—Notice to alleged violator.** [1979 c 141 § 57; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 7.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.660 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

**43.20.210 Right of person to rely on prayer to alleviate ailments not abridged.** [1979 c 141 § 59; 1967 ex.s. c 102 § 14.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 43.20A.665 by 1979 c 141 § 384.

#### Chapter 43.20A

##### DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

**43.20A.120 Powers, duties, functions of director of health transferred to secretary or his designee.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 10.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.163 Advisory council on nuclear energy and radiation, secretary as ex officio member.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**43.20A.180 Programs for rehabilitation of alcoholics and narcotic addicts transferred to department.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 13.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.190 Powers, duties and functions of director of public assistance transferred to secretary or his designee.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 19.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.200 Powers, duties and functions of division of medical care transferred to department.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 20.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.210 Powers, duties and functions of director of institutions, institution superintendents, transferred to secretary or his designee.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 28.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.220 Powers, duties and functions of divisions of department of institutions transferred to department.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 29.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.230 Institutional industries commission to assist department and secretary—Secretary or designee to act for commission.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 30.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**43.20A.500 Certain state agencies abolished.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 49.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.505 Officials to continue services provided agencies whose functions are transferred to department.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 44.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.510 Transfer of employees and personnel of agencies whose functions are transferred to department—Rights preserved.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 45.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.515 Transfer of property and funds of agencies whose functions are transferred to department—Determination when question on property transfer.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 46.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.520 Rules and regulations, pending business, contracts, of agencies whose functions are transferred to department, shall be continued and acted upon by department—Savings.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 47.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.525 Certification when apportionments of budgeted funds required because of transfers.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 48.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.900 Savings—1970 ex.s. c 18.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 63.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.910 Collective bargaining units or agreements not to be altered by 1970 basic act.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 64.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**43.20A.920 Liberal construction—1970 ex.s. c 18.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 65.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

## Chapter 43.21

## DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION

**43.21.020 Supervisor of forestry--Appointment--Personnel.** [(i) 1923 c 143 § 4; 1921 c 67 § 6; RRS § 5823. (ii) 1921 c 7 § 62; RRS § 10820.] Now codified as RCW 76.04.485.

**43.21.030 Powers and duties.** [(i) 1921 c 64 § 3; RRS § 5811. (ii) 1921 c 7 § 67; RRS § 10825.] Decodified as division of forestry abolished by RCW 43.30.070.

**43.21.145 Water flow and levels--Rules and regulations to establish minimums--Requests for--Evidence of need.** [1967 c 81 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23. Later enactment, see chapter 90.22 RCW.

**43.21.170 Supervisor of progress and industry development--Appointment--Personnel.** [1945 c 173 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964-8c.] Repealed by 1957 c 215 § 24.

**43.21.180 Powers and duties.** [(i) 1945 c 173 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964-8b. (ii) 1933 ex.s. c 54 § 2; RRS § 10930-2. (iii) 1937 c 134 § 3; RRS § 10964-3.] Decodified. RCW 43.21.180 was both amended and repealed by the 1957 legislature: (1) Amendment--1957 c 157 § 4 (HB 73), passed house February 6th, 1957, passed senate March 12th, 1957, approved by governor March 21st, did not carry emergency clause; (2) Repeal--1957 c 215 § 24 (SB 282), passed senate March 13th, 1957, passed house March 12th, 1957, approved by governor March 22nd, carried emergency clause.

**43.21.181 Coordination of local and state planning.** [1957 c 157 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 161 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 43.31.210.

**43.21.183 Aid from federal and local government--Rules and regulations.** [1957 c 157 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 161 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 43.31.220.

**43.21.185 Powers conferred by RCW 43.21.180-43.21.185 are supplemental.** [1957 c 157 § 3.] Decodified. Later enactment, see RCW 43.31.230.

## Chapter 43.21A

## DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY

**43.21A.065 Determination as to whether item of property forming part of industrial, etc. building is a pollution control facility.** [1972 ex.s. c 54 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 c 132 § 15.

**43.21A.300 Certain state agencies abolished July 1, 1970--Rules and regulations, pending business, contracts, of agencies whose functions are transferred to department, shall be continued and acted upon by department--Savings.** [1970 ex.s. c 62 § 26.] Decodified.

**43.21A.310 Personnel under state civil service engaged in functions transferred to department shall continue usual duties without loss of rights.** [1970 ex.s. c 62 § 22.] Decodified.

**43.21A.320 Transfer of property and funds of agencies whose functions are transferred to department--Determination when question on property transfer.** [1970 ex.s. c 62 § 23.] Decodified.

**43.21A.330 Officials to continue services provided agencies whose functions are transferred to department.** [1970 ex.s. c 62 § 24.] Decodified.

**43.21A.340 Other powers and rights not affected--Permits, standards not affected.** [1970 ex.s. c 62 § 25.] Decodified.

## Chapter 43.21B

## POLLUTION CONTROL HEARINGS BOARD OF THE STATE

**43.21B.070 Staff personnel, hiring of, or contracting for required services.** [1970 ex.s. c 62 § 37.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 47 § 7.

**43.21B.210 Hearings only upon written demand--Procedure--Continuances and adjournments only upon written motion, limitation.** [1970 ex.s. c 62 § 51.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 69 § 6.

## Chapter 43.21D

## ELECTRIC POWER USE--EMERGENCY CURTAILMENT, ALLOCATION

**43.21D.010 Legislative finding, declaration and intent.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 1.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.020 Definitions.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 2.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.030 Electric emergency curtailment and/or allocation committee--Created--Members--Compensation--Expenses.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 3.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.040 Powers and duties of committee.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 4.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.050 Powers and duties of governor--Orders--Compliance required--Coordination with programs of other states.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 5.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.060 Petition for exception or modification of order--Appeals.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 6.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.070 Violations--Penalty--Termination of electric services.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 7.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.080 Chapter to control in event of conflict--Exceptions--Compliance with other laws.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 8.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.900 Expiration of chapter.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.905 Liberal construction.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 10.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

**43.21D.910 Severability--1973 2nd ex.s. c 29.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 12.] Expired June 30, 1974, see 1973 2nd ex.s. c 29 § 9.

## Chapter 43.21F

## STATE ENERGY OFFICE

**43.21F.020 State policy.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16. Later enactment, see RCW 43.21F.015.

**43.21F.030 Definitions.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16. Later enactment, see RCW 43.21F.025.

**43.21F.040 State energy office--Created--Director--Appointment--Salary.** [1979 c 99 § 87; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16. Later enactment, see RCW 43.21F.035.

**43.21F.050 Duties of energy office.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16. Later enactment, see RCW 43.21F.045.

**43.21F.070 Duties of director.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16. Later enactment, see RCW 43.21F.065.

## Chapter 43.22

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIES

**43.22.060 Frequency of hotel inspection--Record.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.060. Prior: 1953 c 105 § 1; prior: 1909 c 29 § 14; RRS § 6883.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 239 § 13. Later enactment, see chapter 70.62 RCW.

**43.22.070 Certificate of inspection.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.070. Prior: 1909 c 29 § 15; RRS § 6884.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 239 § 13.

**43.22.080 Penalty for false certificate.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.080. Prior: 1909 c 29 § 16; RRS § 6885.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 239 § 13.

**43.22.090 Penalty for obstructing inspection.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.090. Prior: 1927 c 77 § 1; 1909 c 29 § 17; RRS § 6886.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 239 § 13.

**43.22.100 Prosecution for violations.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.100. Prior: 1909 c 29 § 18; RRS § 6887.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 239 § 13. Later enactment, see chapter 70.62 RCW.

**43.22.110 Fees--Collection and disposition.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.110. Prior: 1953 c 105 § 2; prior: 1915 c 169 § 7; 1909 c 29 § 19; RRS § 6888.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 239 § 13. Later enactment, see chapter 70.62 RCW.

**43.22.120 Division of mining safety--Composition--Chief mine inspector in charge.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.120. Prior: 1927 c 306 § 1, part;

1917 c 36 § 2, part; RRS § 8637, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

**43.22.130 Appointment of mining board--Qualifications--Oath--Compensation.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.130. Prior: 1927 c 306 § 2; 1917 c 36 § 3; RRS § 8638.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

**43.22.140 Examinations for mine inspectors.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.140. Prior: 1927 c 306 § 3; 1917 c 36 § 4; RRS § 8639.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

**43.22.150 Exception for those passing first class certificate examination.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.150. Prior: 1945 c 262 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 8661-1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

**43.22.160 Applications for examination--Affidavit.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 80; 1965 c 8 § 43.22.160. Prior: 1917 c 36 § 5; RRS § 8640.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

**43.22.170 Examinations at state capital--Appointment of chief and deputy inspectors.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 81; 1965 c 8 § 43.22.170. Prior: 1927 c 306 § 4, part; 1917 c 36 § 6, part; RRS § 8641, part. Formerly RCW 43.22.170 and 43.22.180.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

**43.22.180 Appointment of chief and deputy inspectors.** [1927 c 306 § 4, part; 1917 c 36 § 6, part; RRS § 8641, part.] Now codified in RCW 43.22.170.

**43.22.190 Salaries and expenses of inspectors--Oath--Duties.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.190. Prior: 1947 c 166 § 1; 1927 c 306 § 5; 1919 c 201 § 1; 1917 c 36 § 7; 1897 c 45 § 7; RRS § 8642. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1917 c 36 § 9, part; RRS § 8644, part, now codified in RCW 43.22.210.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

**43.22.220 Working unsafe mine--Injunction.** [1917 c 36 § 9, part; RRS § 8644, part.] Now codified in RCW 43.22.210.

**43.22.230 Investigation of mine disasters.** [1917 c 36 § 9, part; RRS § 8644, part.] Now codified in RCW 43.22.210.

**43.22.240 Removal of offending inspector.** [1917 c 36 § 9, part; RRS § 8644, part.] Now codified in RCW 43.22.210.

**43.22.250 Annual reports.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.250. Prior: 1927 c 306 § 6; 1917 c 36 § 10; RRS § 8645.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

**43.22.320 Joint hearings--Appeals.** [1965 c 8 § 43.22.320. Prior: 1921 c 7 § 79; RRS § 10837.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 52 § 11.

#### Chapter 43.23

##### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

**43.23.140 Official misconduct--Penalty.** [1965 c 8 § 43.23.140. Prior: 1913 c 60 § 10; RRS § 2728.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 234 § 38.

#### Chapter 43.24

##### DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING

(Formerly: Department of motor vehicles; Department of licenses)

**43.24.022 Powers, duties and functions as to licensing of businesses, professions and regulation of securities vested in director.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 41.] Decodified by 1979 c 158 § 244.

**43.24.050 Applications for licenses.** [1965 c 8 § 43.24.050. Prior: 1921 c 7 § 105; RRS § 10863.] Repealed by 1965 c 100 § 7.

**43.24.070 Procedure as to fees.** [1965 c 8 § 43.24.070. Prior: 1921 c 7 § 100; RRS § 10858.] Repealed by 1965 c 100 § 7.

**43.24.100 Notice to renew licenses.** [1965 c 8 § 43.24.100. Prior: 1921 c 7 § 102; RRS § 10860.] Repealed by 1965 c 100 § 7.

#### Chapter 43.25

##### DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES

**43.25.010 Authority of director--Qualifications.** [1953 c 207 § 10. Prior: (i) 1933 c 3 § 5; 1921 c 7 § 116; RRS § 10874. (ii) 1949 c 112 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-201, part. (iii) 1949 c 112 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-204.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.014.

**43.25.020 Duties of department.** [1949 c 112 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-201, part.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.012.

**43.25.030 Director may employ assistants--Merit basis.** [1949 c 112 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-203.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.022.

**43.25.040 Employees may be bonded.** [1949 c 112 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-210.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.023.

**43.25.045 Insurance against actions for false arrest.** [1953 c 207 § 13.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.203.

**43.25.047 Peace officer compensation insurance--Medical aid.** [1953 c 207 § 14.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.206.

**43.25.048 Fisheries patrol officers--Relieved from active duty when injured--Compensation.** [1957 c 216 § 1.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.024.

**43.25.050 Disabled employees--Compensation.** [1949 c 112 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-211.] Repealed by 1953 c 207 § 12.

**43.25.060 May administer oaths.** [1949 c 112 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-208.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.021.

**43.25.070 Duty of attorney general when prosecuting attorney defaults.** [1949 c 112 § 24; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-222.] Redesignated as RCW 75.08.275.

#### Chapter 43.26

##### DEPARTMENT OF GAME

**43.26.010 Composition of department--Qualification of director.** [1947 c 275 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-12. Repealed by 1955 c 36 § 77.98.040. See chapter 77.04 RCW.

#### Chapter 43.27

##### HIGHWAY COMMISSION

**43.27.020 Powers and duties.** [1937 c 53 § 9; RRS § 6400-3.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.160.

**43.27.030 Right of entry for examination, survey, appraisal, etc.** [1945 c 176 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6400-3f.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.170.

**43.27.040 Roads and bridges in state parks.** [1943 c 253 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-35.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.180.

**43.27.050 Assistant director of highways for state aid.** [1949 c 220 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6400-3g.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.190.

**43.27.060 Personnel merit system required for department.** [1955 c 383 § 44; 1949 c 220 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6400-3h.] Repealed by Initiative Measure No. 207 § 33 (1961 c 1 § 33). Later enactment, see RCW 41.06.060, 41.06.080(4) and 41.06.090.

**43.27.070 State highway commission--Appointment of members--Terms.** [1951 c 247 § 2.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.020.

**43.27.080 Members--Qualifications--Removal.** [1951 c 247 § 3.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.030.

**43.27.090 Members--Compensation and expenses.** [1951 c 247 § 13.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.040.

**43.27.100 Powers of commission.** [1951 c 247 § 4.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.050.

**43.27.105 Contracts with public utilities and municipal corporations.** [1955 c 84 § 1; 1953 c 100 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.210.

**43.27.110 Exercise of powers--Rules and regulations.** [1951 c 247 § 7.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.060.

**43.27.120 Designation of representative to serve on other boards, committees, etc.** [1951 c 247 § 5.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.070.

**43.27.130 Meetings of commission--Rules and regulations.** [1951 c 247 § 6.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.080.

**43.27.140 Meetings--Notice--Quorum.** [1951 c 247 § 8.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.090.

**43.27.150 Director of highways--Appointment--General duties.** [1951 c 247 § 9.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.100.

**43.27.160 Director of highways--Qualifications.** [1951 c 247 § 10.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.110.

**43.27.170 Director of highways--Term--Removal.** [1951 c 247 § 11.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.120.

**43.27.180 Director of highways--Salary.** [1957 c 172 § 31; 1951 c 247 § 12.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.130.

**43.27.190 Commission's report to the legislature.** [1951 c 247 § 14.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.140.

**43.27.192 Commission to report through joint fact-finding committee--New federal highway policy.** [1957 c 172 § 30.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.01.220.

**43.27.200 Budget--Plan for highway development.** [1955 c 383 § 45; 1953 c 254 § 1; 1951 c 247 § 15.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050 and 1963 c 173 § 9. Later enactment, see chapter 47.05 RCW.

RCW 43.27.020-43.27.200: See RCW 47.98.050.

#### Chapter 43.27A

#### DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

**43.27A.010 Purpose.** [1967 c 242 § 1.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.030 Department established.** [1967 c 242 § 3.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.040 Director--Appointment--Powers and duties--Salary.** [1967 c 242 § 4.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.050 Water resources advisory council--Created--Composition--Terms--Vacancies--Chairman.** [1967 c 242 § 5.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.060 Water resources advisory council--Meetings--Compensation, mileage and per diem.** [1969 ex.s. c 103 § 2; 1967 c 242 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.070 Divisions of department.** [1967 c 242 § 7.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.100 Advisory council members to advise director--Subjects.** [1969 ex.s. c 103 § 1; 1967 c 242 § 10.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.110 Advisory council members to advise director--Views to be submitted in writing--Hearings and investigations--Advice of members to be included in annual report.** [1967 c 242 § 11.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.140 Disposition of property, records, etc. of department of conservation--Transfer of personnel.** [1967 c 242 § 16.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.150 Transfer of appropriations.** [1967 c 242 § 17.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.160 Transfer of equipment, funds, appropriations from agencies not abolished--Apportionment by director of budget.** [1967 c 242 § 18.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**43.27A.170 Continuation of rules and regulations, pending business--Validation of acts of other agencies.** [1967 c 242 § 19.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

#### Chapter 43.28

#### DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS

**43.28.010 Department established--Director, qualifications, appointment, term.** [1957 c 272 § 1; 1955 c 195 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.020.

**43.28.020 Director's powers and duties.** [1959 c 301 § 3; 1955 c 195 § 4. Prior: (i) 1915 c 107 § 1, part; 1907 c 166 § 2, part; 1901 c 119 § 3, part; RRS § 10899, part. (ii) 1919 c 50 § 2; RRS § 10952. (iii) 1921 c 7 § 44; RRS § 10802. (iv) 1921 c 7 § 36, part; RRS § 10794, part. (v) 1923 c 101 § 1; 1921 c 7 § 40; RRS § 10798. (vi) 1921 c 7 § 39; RRS § 10797.] Decodified.

**Reviser's note:** RCW 43.28.020 (1955 c 195 § 4) was the subject matter of two different acts of the 1959 legislature:

(1) The public institutions code, chapter 28, Laws of 1959 repealed it, see 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040(62), and reenacted subdivisions (1) through (17) as sections 72.01.040, 72.01.050, 72.01.100, 72.01.140, 72.01.150, and 72.01.170. Subdivision (18) was also reenacted as various sections in Title 72 RCW. Chapter 28 (HB No. 2) passed house January 20th, passed senate January 27th, was approved by the governor February 4th, 1959, carried an emergency clause.

(2) Chapter 301, Laws of 1959 created a division of engineering and architecture in the department of general administration. Without reference to chapter 28 aforesaid, section 3 of chapter 301 amended RCW 43.28.020 by deleting subdivisions (3), (4), (5) and (6) thereof which set out the powers and duties of the director of institutions relating to building plans and programs, and which subdivisions were reenacted by 1959 c 28 § 72.01.100 as RCW 72.01.100. Chapter 301, Laws of 1959 (SB No. 495) passed senate March 2nd, passed house March 9th, was approved by the governor March 24th, 1959, carried an emergency clause.

**43.28.030 Biennial reports to legislature and governor--Contents.** [1955 c 195 § 5. Prior: (i) 1901 c 119 § 14; RRS § 10915. (ii) 1915 c 107 § 1, part; 1907 c 166 § 2, part; 1901 c 119 § 3, part; RRS § 10899, part. (iii) 1921 c 7 § 36, part; RRS § 10794, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.320.

**43.28.040 Division of mental health--Established.** [1957 c 272 § 9.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.010.

**43.28.050 Supervisor of mental health.** [1957 c 272 § 10.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.020.

**43.28.060 Supervisor of mental health--Qualifications.** [1957 c 272 § 11.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.030.

**43.28.070 Supervisor of mental health--Powers and duties.** [1957 c 272 § 12.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.040.

**43.28.080 Division of adult correction--Established.** [1947 c 272 § 13.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.02.010.

**43.28.090 Supervisor of adult correction.** [1957 c 272 § 14.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.02.020.

**43.28.100 Supervisor of adult correction--Qualifications.** [1957 c 272 § 15.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.02.030.

**43.28.110 Supervisor of adult correction--Powers and duties.** [1957 c 272 § 16.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.02.040.

**43.28.120 Commission established.** [1957 c 272 § 3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.330.

**43.28.130 Appointment, term, of commission members.** [1957 c 272 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.340.

**43.28.140 Meetings, per diem, expenses of commission.** [1957 c 272 § 5.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.350.

**43.28.150 Commission is advisory body.** [1957 c 272 § 6.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.360.

**43.28.160 Parental schools--Leases, purchases--Powers of school district.** [1957 c 297 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.05.300.

**43.28.170 Parental schools--Personnel.** [1957 c 297 § 3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.05.310.

**43.28.500 Labor by prisoners--Authorized--Camps.** [1955 c 128 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.060.

**43.28.510 Labor by prisoners--Eligibility for employment--Procedure--Return.** [1955 c 128 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.070.

**43.28.520 Labor by prisoners--Duties of employing agency--Costs--Supervision.** [1955 c 128 § 3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.080.

**43.28.530 Labor by prisoners--Department's jurisdictions.** [1955 c 128 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.090.

**43.28.600 Mental health--Dissemination of information and advice by department.** [1955 c 136 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.050.

**43.28.610 Mental health--Psychiatric outpatient clinics.** [1955 c 136 § 3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.060.

**43.28.620 Mental health--Cooperation of department and state hospitals with local programs.** [1955 c 136 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.070.

**43.28.630 Mental health--Duties of local agencies--Local committees authorized.** [1955 c 136 § 5.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.080.

**43.28.640 Mental health--Local health department's staff--State financial assistance.** [1955 c 136 § 6.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.06.090.

#### Chapter 43.29

##### STATE BUREAU OF CRIMINAL IDENTIFICATION

**43.29.010 through 43.29.110** [1955 c 318.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see chapter 72.50 RCW.

#### Chapter 43.30

##### DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

**43.30.100 Department to exercise certain powers and duties--Director of licenses and other agencies with respect to Christmas trees.** [1965 c 8 § 43.30.100. Prior: 1957 c 38 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 32 § 1.

**43.30.900 Severability.** [1957 c 38 § 28.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040. See RCW 43.198.030.

#### Chapter 43.31

##### DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

**43.31.280 Nuclear energy--Purposes.** [1965 c 10 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16.

**43.31.290 Nuclear energy--Promotion and development--Personnel--Executive director of office of nuclear energy development.** [1965 c 10 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16.

**43.31.300 Nuclear energy--Powers and duties--Division and office of nuclear energy development.** [1981 c 3 § 35; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 11; 1965 c 10 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16.

**43.31.310 Nuclear energy--Liberal construction.** [1965 c 10 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16.

**43.31.320 Nuclear energy--Provisions cumulative--Rights preserved.** [1965 c 10 § 9.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16.

**43.31.330 Nuclear energy--Severability--1965 c 10.** [1965 c 10 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16.

**43.31.600 Provisions relating to Seattle world fair--World fair fund created--Composition--Use--Investment.** [1965 c 8 § 43.31.600. Prior: 1957 c 174 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**43.31.610 Provisions relating to Seattle world fair--Appropriation.** [1965 c 8 § 43.31.610. Prior: 1957 c 174 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**43.31.650 Severability.** [1957 c 174 § 16.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040. See RCW 43.198.030.

**43.31.780 Century 21 commemorative coins--Disposition of proceeds.** [1961 c 127 § 1.] Decodified.

#### Chapter 43.31A

##### ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1972

**43.31A.010 Declarations.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.020 Economic assistance authority--Created--Membership--Chairman--Travel expenses--Rules and regulations.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 111; 1972 ex.s. c 117 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.030 Vacancies--Removal of members.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.040 Conflicts of interest--Code of ethics.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.050 General powers and duties.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.060 Consistency with plans, programs and policies of other agencies condition to approval of project.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.070 Grants and loans to political subdivisions and Indian tribes--Authorized--Purposes.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.080 Projects for which grants or loans may be used--Priority.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.090 Amounts available for grants and loans--Economic assistance areas--Designation--Redefined areas--Criteria--Areas not designated.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 9.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.100 Special impact areas.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.140 Investment projects--Eligibility--Investment tax deferrals--Authorized--Amounts.** [1981 c 76 § 2; 1972 ex.s. c 117 § 14.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.150 Investment projects--Application for certification--Tax deferral certificate, issuance.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 15.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.200 Independent study board.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 20.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.210 Industrial projects--Definitions.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 21.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.220 Industrial projects--Insuring of mortgage payments authorized--Conditions.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 22.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.230 Industrial projects--Mortgage payment insurance--Approval.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 23.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.240 Industrial projects--Eligibility criteria for industrial mortgage payment insurance contract.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 24.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.250 Industrial projects--Mortgage insurance premiums.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 25.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.260 Industrial projects--Default in mortgage installment payments--Procedure.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 26.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.270 Loans, etc., legal investment for financial institutions, trustees, etc.--Title insurance--Security requirements.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 27.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.280 Industrial mortgage payment insurance revolving account.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 28.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.290 Expenditures from and charges upon industrial mortgage payment insurance revolving account.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 29.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.300 Fidelity bonds.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 30.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.310 Addition of moneys to the industrial mortgage payment insurance revolving account.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 31.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.330 Records of accounts--Audits--Annual reports.** [1977 c 75 § 55; 1972 ex.s. c 117 § 33.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.900 RCW 43.31A.210 through 43.31A.310 not effective until constitutional amendment approved.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 34.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.31A.920 Short title.** [1972 ex.s. c 117 § 37.] Repealed by 1981 c 76 § 6, effective June 30, 1982.

#### Chapter 43.33

##### FINANCE COMMITTEE

(Formerly: Finance committee--Investment advisory committee)

**43.33.020 Powers and duties.** [1965 c 8 § 43.33.020. Prior: 1961 c 300 § 3; 1921 c 7 § 6, part; RRS § 10764, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 43.33A.010.

**43.33.025 Investment of funds in farm, soil, water conservation loans.** [1965 c 8 § 43.33.025. Prior: 1959 c 91 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 43.33A.080.

**43.33.050 Investment advisory committee--Created--Membership--Vacancies--Meetings--Compensation--Travel expenses.** [1979 c 119 § 1; 1977 ex.s. c 251 § 3; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 112; 1973 1st ex.s. c 103 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 43.33A.020.

**43.33.060 Investment advisory committee--Liability of members.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 103 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 43.33A.070.

**43.33.070 Investment advisory committee--Powers and duties.** [1977 ex.s. c 251 § 4; 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 105 § 26; 1973 1st ex.s. c 103 § 9.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981.

**43.33.080 Investment advisory committee--Review of state finance committee's investment transactions--Reports.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 103 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 43.33A.090.

**43.33.090 Investment advisory committee--Examination of accounts, files and records.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 103 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 43.33A.120.

**43.33.100 Authorized investments for state finance committee, boards and trustees--Power of trustees of funds to authorize state finance committee to make investments, etc.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**43.33.110 Securities--State treasurer may cause same to be registered in the name of a nominee.** [1979 c 119 § 2; 1977 ex.s. c 251 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 43.33A.130.

**43.33.120 Investments--Standard of judgment and care.** [1977 ex.s. c 251 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 3 § 48, effective July 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 43.33A.140.

#### Chapter 43.34

##### CAPITOL COMMITTEE

**43.34.020 Award of contracts--Notice of call for bids.** [1911 c 59 § 10, part; 1909 c 69 § 5, part; RRS § 7901, part.] Decodified. Later enactment, see RCW 79.24.060.

**43.34.030 Amendment of plans.** [1917 c 167 § 5; RRS § 7915.] Decodified.

**43.34.050 Stone for buildings.** [1915 c 191 § 5; RRS § 7918.] Decodified.

**43.34.060 Capitol grant revenue to capitol building construction fund.** [1923 c 12 § 1; RRS § 7921-1.] Now codified as RCW 79.24.087.

**43.34.070 Powers and duties.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 43.35

##### VOTING MACHINE COMMITTEE

**43.35.010 Composition of committee.** [1921 c 7 § 11, part; RRS § 10769, part.] Now codified as RCW 29.33.030.

**43.35.020 Powers and duties.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 43.36

##### LAW LIBRARY COMMITTEE

**43.36.010 Composition of committee.** [1921 c 7 § 12, part; RRS § 10770, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 188 § 6.

**43.36.020 Powers and duties.** [1921 c 7 § 12, part; RRS § 10770, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 188 § 6.

#### Chapter 43.37

##### WEATHER MODIFICATION

(Formerly: Weather modification board)

**43.37.020 Board established--Composition, appointment, qualifications, compensation, quorum.** [1965 c 8 § 43.37.020. Prior: 1961 c 154 § 1; 1957 c 245 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 c 64 § 19.

**43.37.070 Staff services, materials, office space--Expenses.** [1965 c 8 § 43.37.070. Prior: 1957 c 245 § 7.] Repealed by 1973 c 64 § 19.

#### Chapter 43.39

##### COORDINATOR OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES

**43.39.010 through 43.39.120** [1957 c 92 §§ 1-12.] Repealed by 1961 c 207 § 22.

#### Chapter 43.41

##### DIRECTOR OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

(Formerly: Director of program planning and fiscal management; Director of budget)

**43.41.010 Office created--Salary--Personnel.** [1965 c 8 § 43.41.010. Prior: 1961 c 307 § 3; 1955 c 340 § 3; prior: (i) 1947 c 114 § 3; RRS § 10786-10a. (ii) 1935 c 176 § 14; RRS § 10786-13. (iii) 1941 c 196 § 7; RRS § 11018-17.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 239 § 22.

**43.41.020 Powers and duties.** [1965 c 8 § 43.41.020. Prior: 1961 c 1 § 32 (Initiative Measure No. 207); prior: (i) 1947 c 114 § 4; RRS § 10786-10b. (ii) 1935 c 176 § 19; RRS § 10786-18. (iii) 1921 c 7 § 47; RRS § 10805.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 239 § 22.

**43.41.108 Settlement and payment of accounts--"Chief fiscal officer of the executive branch" defined.** [1977 ex.s. c 144 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 c 151 § 187.

#### Chapter 43.43

##### WASHINGTON STATE PATROL

**43.43.210 Notice of commissioning and withdrawals.** [1965 c 8 § 43.43.210. Prior: 1947 c 250 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6362-90.] Repealed by 1969 c 12 § 10.



**43.43.520 Crime information center--Advisory committee--Composition--Rules and regulations.** [1967 ex.s. c 27 § 3.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

**43.43.660 Drug control assistance unit--Advisory committee on administration.** [1970 ex.s. c 63 § 8.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

#### Chapter 43.48

##### ATHLETIC COMMISSION

**43.48.010 Commission created--Composition--Terms--Vacancies.** [1933 c 184 § 1; RRS § 8276-1.] Now codified as RCW 67.08.001.

**43.48.020 Official bonds--Expenses.** [1959 c 305 § 1; 1933 c 184 § 2; RRS § 8276-2.] Now codified as RCW 67.08.003.

**43.48.030 Officers--Quorum--Office--Meetings.** [1933 c 184 § 3; RRS § 8276-3.] Now codified as RCW 67.08.005.

**43.48.040 Officers, employees, inspectors.** [1959 c 305 § 2; 1933 c 184 § 4; RRS § 8276-3.] Now codified as RCW 67.08.007.

**43.48.050 General powers of commission.** [1933 c 184 § 5; RRS § 8276-5.] Now codified as RCW 67.08.009.

#### Chapter 43.50

##### HORSE RACING COMMISSION

**43.50.010 Commission created--Terms of members--Vacancies--Removal--Bond and oath--Salary.** [1933 c 55 § 2; RRS § 8212-2.] Now codified as RCW 67.16.012.

**43.50.020 Organization--Secretary--Records to be kept--Biennial reports.** [1933 c 55 § 3; RRS § 8312-3.] Now codified as RCW 67.16.015.

#### Chapter 43.51

##### PARKS AND RECREATION COMMISSION

**43.51.690 Accreted lands--Sanitary facilities--Spur roads.** [1967 c 120 § 9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 55 § 7.

**43.51.695 Line of high tide boundary monuments or markers--Location of--Notice--Objections.** [1967 c 120 § 11.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 55 § 7.

**43.51.700 Line of high tide boundary monuments or markers--Objection proceedings subject to administrative procedure act.** [1967 c 120 § 12.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 55 § 7.

**43.51.705 Line of high tide boundary monuments or markers--Failure to file objections--Bar to contesting line of high tide as monument or marked.** [1967 c 120 § 13.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 55 § 7.

**43.51.750 Definitions.** [1967 ex.s. c 19 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**43.51.760 Participation in federal act programs authorized.** [1967 ex.s. c 19 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**43.51.770 Powers and duties of director.** [1967 ex.s. c 19 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**43.51.780 Apportionment of grants.** [1967 ex.s. c 19 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**43.51.790 Advisory council on historic preservation--Membership--Terms--Vacancies--Quorum.** [1967 ex.s. c 19 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**43.51.800 Powers and duties of advisory council.** [1977 c 75 § 58; 1967 ex.s. c 19 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**43.51.810 Travel expenses of council members.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 117; 1967 ex.s. c 19 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**43.51.820 Executive director of council--Financial and administrative services.** [1967 ex.s. c 19 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 195 § 22.

**43.51.941 Study and report.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 88 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 306 § 8.

#### Chapter 43.52

##### OPERATING AGENCIES (Power commission)

**43.52.001 through 43.52.240.** [1949 c 227 §§ 3-16; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 11617-1-11617-12.] Repealed by 1953 c 281 § 22.

**43.52.270 Power commission created.** [1953 c 281 § 2.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.280 Commission members--Appointment--Terms--Removal--Vacancy--Chairman.** [1953 c 281 § 3.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.310 Limitation as to facilities owned or condemned by city or district.** [1953 c 281 § 6.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.320 Construction, acquisition, of hydroelectric facility--Notice--Hearing--Orders--Prior rights.** [1955 c 258 § 2; 1953 c 281 § 7.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.330 Eminent domain.** [1953 c 281 § 8.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.340 May not obligate state--Disposition of revenues.** [1965 c 8 § 43.52.340. Prior: 1955 c 258 § 5; 1953 c 281 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 184 § 12.

**43.52.341 Revenue bonds--Adoption of system or plan.** [1955 c 258 § 6.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.3415 Revenue bonds--Special funds--Payment of bonds--Interest.** [1955 c 258 § 7.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.342 Revenue bonds--Special funds--Amounts to be set aside--Payments of bonds limited to fund.** [1955 c 258 § 8.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.3425 Revenue bonds--Resolution creating fund and authorizing bonds--Covenants.** [1955 c 258 § 9.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.344 Revenue bonds--Registration--Effect.** [1955 c 258 § 11.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.345 Revenue bonds--Rates and charges.** [1955 c 258 § 12.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.346 Revenue bonds--Refunding bonds.** [1955 c 258 § 13.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.347 Revenue bonds--Signatures, seal.** [1955 c 258 § 14.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.348 Revenue bonds--Bonds constitute contract--Remedies of holders.** [1955 c 258 § 15.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.349 Revenue bonds--Use as security for deposit--Legal investments--Negotiability.** [1955 c 258 § 16.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.390 Powers and duties of operating agency.** [1955 c 258 § 4; 1953 c 281 § 15.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.400 Commission member as ex officio board member--Limitation on acquisition, etc., of facilities by agency.** [1953 c 281 § 16.] Repealed by 1955 c 258 § 17.

**43.52.420 Hearings by commission--Oaths, subpoenas, depositions, etc.--Rules and regulations.** [1953 c 281 § 18.] Repealed by 1957 c 295 § 9.

**43.52.480 Nuclear generating projects and associated facilities--"The project" defined--Contract amendments--Legislative intent.** [1977 ex.s. c 28 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 173 § 7.

**43.52.900 Severability--1955 Act.** [1955 c 258 § 20.] Decodified.

#### Chapter 43.53

##### WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

**43.53.010 Commission created--Appointment of members--Terms--Removal.** [1955 c 340 § 7; 1951 c 260 § 1; 1949 c 117 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-1.15-1.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98-.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.010.



**43.53.020 Qualifications of commissioners and employees--Pecuniary interest in persons subject to regulation prohibited.** [1949 c 117 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-115-2, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.020.

**43.53.030 Commissioner's oath of office--Bonds.** [1949 c 117 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-115-2, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.020.

**43.53.040 Commission to employ secretary and other assistants--Secretary's duties--Deputies.** [(i) 1949 c 117 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-115-4. (ii) 1945 c 267 §§ 2-6, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 §§ 2-10459-6, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.030.

**43.53.050 General powers and duties of the commission.** [(i) 1949 c 117 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-115-3. (ii) 1945 c 267 §§ 4-6, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 §§ 10459-4-10459-6.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.040.

**43.53.055 Powers and duties relative to safety of railroads.** [1955 c 165 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 81.44.065.

**43.53.060 Quorum--Hearings--Actions deemed those of commission, when.** [1949 c 117 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-115-6.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.050.

**43.53.070 Examiners--Powers.** [1925 ex.s. c 164 § 1; RRS § 10779-1.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.060.

**43.53.080 Joint investigations, hearings, orders.** [1949 c 117 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-115-7.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.070.

**43.53.090 Public service revolving fund created--Purpose.** [1949 c 117 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-115-11.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.080.

**43.53.100 Proceedings public records--Seal--Biennial report.** [1949 c 117 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964-115-5.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 80.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 80.01.090.

#### Chapter 43.54

##### POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION

**43.54.010 Commission created--Composition.** [1945 c 216 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964c.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.021.

**43.54.020 Expenses.** [1945 c 216 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964d.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.022.

**43.54.030 Chairman--Director.** [1945 c 216 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964e.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.023.

**43.54.040 Meetings--Records--Rules and regulations.** [1945 c 216 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964f.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.024.

**43.54.050 Technical secretary--Duties of director.** [1945 c 216 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964g.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.025.

**43.54.060 Technical advisers.** [1945 c 216 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964h.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.026.

**43.54.070 Special meetings--Quorum.** [1945 c 216 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964i.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.027.

#### Chapter 43.55

##### TAX COMMISSION

**43.55.010 Commission created--Terms--Vacancies--Office location.** [1957 c 127 § 1; 1927 c 280 § 1; RRS § 11087. Prior: 1925 c 18 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 15 § 82.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 82.01.010.

**43.55.020 Qualifications--Bond--Oath.** [1927 c 280 § 2; RRS § 11088. Prior: 1925 c 18 § 2.] Repealed by 1961 c 15 § 82.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 82.01.020.

**43.55.030 Meetings--Quorum--Minutes--Seal--Records.** [1927 c 280 § 3; RRS § 11089. Prior: 1925 c 18 § 3.] Repealed by 1961 c 15 § 82.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 82.01.030.

**43.55.040 Employees--Expenses.** [1927 c 280 § 4; RRS § 11090. Prior: 1925 c 18 § 4.] Repealed by 1961 c 15 § 82.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 82.01.040.

#### Chapter 43.58

##### WASHINGTON-OREGON BOUNDARY COMMISSION

**43.58.010 Washington-Oregon boundary commission established--Purpose.** The true location of the boundary line between the states of Oregon and Washington in the Columbia River and particularly at points on said river where dams and bridges have been and are being constructed, has been and is in doubt. Said boundary line being fixed by Article XXIV of the state Constitution with reference in the middle channel and widest channel of the Columbia River, the location of which frequently changes by reason of the action of the winds, tides and currents, is extremely difficult to fix and determine at any given time. The definite and final establishment of the location of such boundary line with relation to fixed monuments located on the adjacent upland is therefore of great economic and political importance to both interested states and their citizens.

There is therefore hereby created and established a state commission to be known and designated as the "Washington-Oregon Boundary Commission," and in this chapter referred to as the "commission." Said commission shall be composed of five members, one of which shall be appointed by the governor, two by the house of representatives, and two by the senate. The commission shall select from its membership a chairman and a secretary. [1955 ex.s. c 6 § 1; 1937 c 27 § 1; RRS § 10939-5.]

**Repeal--1965 c 8:** See RCW 43.58.090.

**43.58.020 Powers and duties.** Said commission when so directed by the governor shall have the power and it shall be its duty forthwith to make a complete and thorough study of all available data bearing upon the present locations of those portions of the boundary line between the states of Oregon and Washington which bisect the site of each dam or bridge heretofore or hereafter constructed in or over the Columbia River, and for such purpose shall have access to all the files and records of the state and its governmental agencies, and shall have the power and authority to employ such surveyors, engineers and other assistants, and to incur such incidental expenses as it shall deem necessary. [1955 ex.s. c 6 § 2; 1937 c 27 § 2, RRS § 10939-6.]

**Repeal--1965 c 8:** See RCW 43.58.090.

**43.58.030 Compact and treaty establishing boundary between Oregon and Washington.** Upon completing such investigation it shall be the duty of said commission acting for and on behalf of the state of Washington, to make and enter into a compact and treaty with the state of Oregon, acting by and through such officer or commission as shall have power and authority so to act, fixing and establishing for the distance set forth in RCW 43.58.020 the boundary line between the states of Oregon and Washington by metes and bounds made with reference to permanent monuments fixed and established on the upland banks of the Columbia River. [1937 c 27 § 3; RRS § 10939-7.]

**Repeal--1965 c 8:** See RCW 43.58.090.

**43.58.040 Compact and treaty establishing boundary between Oregon and Washington--Ratification by state legislatures and by congress.** Upon the compact and treaty referred to in RCW 43.58.030 being approved and ratified by the legislatures of the states of Oregon and Washington, and by the congress of the United States, the boundary line as so fixed and established by said compact and treaty shall thereupon be and constitute the permanent and fixed boundary line between the said states of Oregon and Washington. [1937 c 27 § 4; RRS § 10939-8.]

**Repeal--1965 c 8:** See RCW 43.58.090.

**43.58.080 Compact and treaty establishing boundary between Oregon and Washington--Commission abolished when Oregon and United States ratify and approve.** Upon ratification by the state of Oregon and approval by the Congress of the United States of the compact set forth in RCW 43.58.060, the Washington-Oregon boundary commission shall be abolished and its authority and duties terminated. [1957 c 90 § 4.] Decodified.

## Chapter 43.60

## SAFETY COUNCIL

- 43.60.010 Safety council established.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.010. Prior: 1959 c 313 § 1; 1951 c 247 § 16.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.020 Functions of council.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.020. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 17.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.030 Functions—Chapter exclusive.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.030. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 37.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.040 Organization of council.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.040. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 18.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.050 Executive board—Composition.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.050. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 19.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.060 Executive board—Appointment of members—Terms—Officers.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.060. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 20.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.070 Executive board is governing body.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.070. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 24.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.080 Bylaws—Scope.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.080. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 27.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.090 Advisory committee—Composition.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.090. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 21.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.100 Advisory committee—Appointment of members—Terms—Officers.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.100. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 22.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.110 Advisory committee—Functions.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.110. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 35.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.120 Compensation of members of board, committee.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.120. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 34.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.130 Coordinating committee—Composition.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.130. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 23.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.140 Coordinating committee—Functions—Meetings.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.140. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 36.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.150 Managing director, director of public information—Appointment—Compensation.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.150. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 28.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.160 Managing director—Duties—Employment.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.160. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 29.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.170 Control of employees—Provision of compensation.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.170. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 30.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.180 Cooperation of other departments.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.180. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 31.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.190 Annual report.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.190. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 25.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.200 Budget.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.200. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 26.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.210 Funds—Control—Disbursements.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.210. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 32.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.
- 43.60.220 Contributed funds.** [1965 c 8 § 43.60.220. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 33.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 147 § 15.

## Chapter 43.61

## VETERANS' REHABILITATION COUNCIL

- 43.61.010 Council created—Composition—Per diem and expenses.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 31; 1965 c 8 § 43.61.010. Prior: 1947 c 110 § 1; RRS § 10758-100.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.
- 43.61.020 Chairman—Office under jurisdiction of department—Quorum.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 32; 1965 c 8 § 43.61.020. Prior: 1961 c 307 § 13; 1947 c 110 § 2; RRS § 10758-101.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**43.61.050 Veterans' affairs account.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 115 § 23; 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 35; 1965 c 8 § 43.61.050. Prior: 1947 c 110 § 4; RRS § 10758-103.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

## Chapter 43.63

## BOARD OF EDUCATION

- 43.63.010 Composition of board.** [1955 c 218 § 1; 1947 c 258 § 1; 1925 ex.s. c 65 § 1; 1909 c 97 p 234 § 1; RRS § 4525. Prior: 1907 c 240 § 2; 1901 c 177 § 6; 1897 c 118 § 24; 1890 p 352 § 6; Code 1881 § 3163.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.010.
- 43.63.020 Call and notice of election.** [1955 c 218 § 2; 1947 c 258 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-1.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.020.
- 43.63.021 Elections in new congressional districts.** [1955 c 218 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.030.
- 43.63.023 Declarations of candidacy—Qualifications of candidates.** [1955 c 218 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.040.
- 43.63.025 Qualifications of voters—Ballots—Candidates' biographical data.** [1955 c 218 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.050.
- 43.63.030 Election procedure—Certificate.** [1955 c 218 § 4; 1947 c 258 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-2.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.060.
- 43.63.040 Terms of first board members.** [1947 c 258 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-3.] Repealed by 1955 c 218 § 9.
- 43.63.050 Terms of succeeding members—First and fourth congressional districts.** [1947 c 258 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-4.] Repealed by 1955 c 218 § 9.
- 43.63.060 Terms of succeeding members—Second and fifth congressional districts.** [1947 c 258 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-5.] Repealed by 1955 c 218 § 9.
- 43.63.070 Terms of succeeding members—Third and sixth congressional districts.** [1947 c 258 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-6.] Repealed by 1955 c 218 § 9.
- 43.63.080 Rules to be published.** [1947 c 258 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-7.] Repealed by 1955 c 218 § 9.
- 43.63.090 Terms of office.** [1955 c 218 § 7; 1947 c 258 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-8.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.070.
- 43.63.100 Vacancies.** [1955 c 218 § 8; 1947 c 258 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4525-9.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.080.
- 43.63.110 President of board.** [1909 p 235 § 2; RRS § 4526.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.090.
- 43.63.120 Secretary.** [1909 p 235 § 3; RRS § 4527.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.100.
- 43.63.130 Meetings.** [1909 p 235 § 4; RRS § 4528.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.110.
- 43.63.140 Powers and duties.** [1961 c 47 § 1. Prior: (i) 1933 c 80 § 1; 1915 c 161 § 1; 1909 c 97 p 236 § 5; 1907 c 240 § 3; 1903 c 104 § 12; 1897 c 118 § 27; 1895 c 150 § 1; 1890 p 352 § 8; Code 1881 § 3165; RRS § 4529. (ii) 1919 c 89 § 3; RRS § 4684. (iii) 1909 c 97 p 238 § 6; 1897 c 118 § 29; RRS § 4530.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.120.
- 43.63.150 Board to classify school districts.** [1917 c 21 § 2, part; RRS § 4711, part.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.130.
- 43.63.160 Seal.** [1909 p 238 § 7; RRS § 4531.] Now codified as RCW 28A.04.140.

## Chapter 43.63A

## PLANNING AND COMMUNITY AFFAIRS

- 43.63A.085 Inventory of state land resources—Developing and maintaining—Summaries.** [1979 c 151 § 133; 1977 c 75 § 64; 1969 ex.s. c 53 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 157 § 7. Later enactment, see RCW 43.41.150.
- 43.63A.120 State planning advisory council.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 122; 1967 c 74 § 12.] Repealed by 1981 c 157 § 7.

## Chapter 43.64

## FOREST BOARD

**43.64.010 Board created--Composition.** [1933 c 118 § 1; 1923 c 154 § 1; RRS § 5812-1.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.64.020 Meetings--Rules and regulations.** [1927 c 288 § 2; 1923 c 154 § 2; RRS § 5812-2.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

## Chapter 43.65

## BOARD OF STATE LAND COMMISSIONERS

**43.65.010 Composition of board.** [1941 c 217 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7797-10.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.040.

**43.65.020 Office--Records--Rules and regulations.** [1927 c 255 § 13; RRS § 7797-13.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.052.

**43.65.030 Board of appraisers.** [1927 c 255 § 12; RRS § 7797-12.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.048.

**43.65.040 Harbor line commission.** [(i) 1927 c 255 § 11; RRS § 7797-11. (ii) 1927 c 255 § 105; RRS § 7797-105.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.044 and 79.01.420.

**43.65.050 Relocation of inner harbor line.** [1927 c 255 § 106; RRS § 7797-106.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.424.

**43.65.052 Relocation of certain harbor lines to conform to pierhead lines.** [1953 c 173 § 1.] Decodified. See footnote following RCW 79.01.424.

**43.65.053 Relocation of certain harbor lines to conform to pierhead lines--Additional shore or tide lands to be platted.** [1953 c 173 § 2.] Decodified. See footnote following RCW 79.01.424.

**43.65.060 Power over sales or leases of school lands and materials.** [1941 c 217 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7797-23A.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.094.

**43.65.070 Seal.** [1927 c 255 § 188; RRS § 7797-188.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.712.

**43.65.080 Reconsideration of official acts.** [1927 c 255 § 195; RRS § 7797-195.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.740.

## Chapter 43.66

## LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

**43.66.010 Creation of board--Salary of members.** [1949 c 5 § 8, last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 63; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-63.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.012.

**43.66.020 Terms of members--Removal--Oath--Bond.** [1949 c 5 § 9, last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 64; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-64.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.014.

**43.66.030 Employees of the board.** [1961 c 1 § 30; 1947 c 113 § 2; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 65; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-65.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.016.

**43.66.040 Representations of manufacturers or wholesalers forbidden.** [1937 c 217 § 5; RRS § 7306-42A.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.075.

**43.66.050 Oaths may be administered.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 80; RRS § 7306-80.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.055.

**43.66.060 Liquor revolving fund--Creation--Composition--State treasurer as custodian--Daily deposits, exceptions--Budget and accounting act applicable.** [1961 ex.s. c 6 § 1; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 73; RRS § 7306-73.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.170.

**43.66.070 Depositaries--Security--Deposit of funds.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 75; RRS § 7306-75.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 6 § 6.

**43.66.080 Distribution of excess funds.** [1949 c 5 § 10, last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 77; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-77.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.180.

**43.66.090 Basis of distribution.** [1957 c 175 § 6. Prior: 1955 c 109 § 2; 1949 c 187 § 1, part; 1939 c 173 § 1, part; 1937 c 62 § 2, part; 1935 c 80 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 78, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-78, part.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.190.

**43.66.100 Determination of distribution to counties.** [1957 c 175 § 7. Prior: 1955 c 109 § 3; 1949 c 187 § 1, part; 1939 c 173 § 1, part; 1937 c 62 § 2, part; 1935 c 80 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 78, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-78, part.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.200.

**43.66.110 Determination of distribution to cities and towns.** [1957 c 175 § 8. Prior: 1949 c 187 § 1, part; 1939 c 173 § 1, part; 1937 c 62 § 2, part; 1935 c 80 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 78, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-78, part.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.210.

**43.66.120 Certified list of proportions by state auditor.** [1949 c 187 § 1, part; 1939 c 173 § 1, part; 1937 c 62 § 2, part; 1935 c 80 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 78, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-78, part.] Deleted by 1957 c 175 § 9.

**43.66.130 Separate account of part of gross sales to class H licensees.** [1949 c 5 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-78A.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.220.

**43.66.140 Attorney general is general counsel of board--Duties--Assistants.** [1961 ex.s. c 6 § 2; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 66; RRS § 7306-66.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.022.

**43.66.150 Annual audit--State auditor's duties--Additional audits--Costs--Public records.** [1961 ex.s. c 6 § 3; 1937 c 138 § 1; 1935 c 174 § 12; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 71; RRS § 7306-71.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.024.

**43.66.160 Payment of expenses from revolving fund.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 74; RRS § 7306-74.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 6 § 6.

**43.66.161 Payment of administrative expenses from general fund--Reimbursement from liquor revolving fund--"Administrative expenses" defined.** [1961 ex.s. c 6 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.026.

**43.66.170 Annual report of board.** [1955 c 182 § 1; 1935 c 174 § 13; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 72; RRS § 7306-72.] Now codified as RCW 66.08.028.

## Chapter 43.67

## BOARD OF PRISON TERMS AND PAROLES

**43.67.010 Board created.** [(i) 1935 c 114 § 1; RRS § 10249-1. (ii) 1947 c 47 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10249-1a.] Now codified as RCW 9.95.001.

**43.67.020 Appointment of members--Qualifications--Salaries--Employees.** [1959 c 32 § 1; 1955 c 340 § 9. Prior: 1945 c 155 § 1, part; 1935 c 114 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10249-8, part.] Now codified as RCW 9.95.003.

**43.67.030 Meetings--Quarters at institutions.** [1959 c 32 § 2; 1955 c 340 § 10. Prior: 1945 c 155 § 1, part; 1935 c 114 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10249-8, part.] Now codified as RCW 9.95.005.

**43.67.035 May transact business in panels--Action by full board.** [1959 c 32 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 9.95.007.

**43.67.040 Reports.** [1955 c 340 § 11. Prior: 1945 c 155 § 1, part; 1935 c 114 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10249-8, part.] Now codified as RCW 9.95.265.

## Chapter 43.68

## BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS

**43.68.010 Board created--Appointment of members--Eligibility.** [1953 c 93 § 2; 1941 c 92 § 1; 1935 c 112 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10031-2.] Now codified as RCW 18.32.035.

**43.68.020 Officers--Meetings.** [1935 c 112 § 3; RRS § 10031-3.] Now codified as RCW 18.32.037.

## Chapter 43.69

## BOARD OF PHARMACY

**43.69.010 Board created--Members--Qualifications--Terms--Oath--Removal.** [1963 c 38 § 16; 1935 c 98 § 1; RRS § 10132.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.001.

**43.69.020 Meetings--Chairman--Remuneration.** [1963 c 38 § 17; 1935 c 98 § 2; RRS § 10132-1.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.003.

**43.69.030 Powers and duties.** [1963 c 38 § 18; 1935 c 98 § 3; RRS § 10132-2.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.005.

43.69.040 Executive officer. [1963 c 38 § 19.] Now codified as RCW 18.64.007.

Chapter 43.74
BASIC SCIENCE LAW

43.74.005 Definitions. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.005. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

Reviser's note: The repeal of RCW 43.74.005 did not take cognizance of its clerical amendment by 1979 c 158 § 106 which updated references to the department of licensing; therefore, this section has been decodified.

43.74.010 Committee created--Members. [1973 c 77 § 22; 1965 c 8 § 43.74.010. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 3; 1927 c 183 § 1; RRS § 10185-1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.015 Committee organization, powers, and duties--Compensation, travel expenses. [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 123; 1967 c 188 § 6; 1965 c 8 § 43.74.015. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.020 Duties of committee--Examinations. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.020. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 5; 1927 c 183 § 2; RRS § 10185-2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.025 Qualifications for examination and certificate. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.025. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.030 Scope of examinations. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.030. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 8; 1927 c 183 § 3; RRS § 10185-3.] Repealed by 1980 c 26 § 1.

43.74.035 Waiver of examination--Reciprocity--Fees. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.035. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 9.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.037 Waiver of examination by examining board or committee--Effect. [1973 c 77 § 23; 1971 ex.s. c 227 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.040 Application to practice. [1973 c 77 § 24; 1965 c 8 § 43.74.040. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 7; 1927 c 183 § 4; RRS § 10185-4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.050 Issuance of certificate for license. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.050. Prior: 1927 c 183 § 5; RRS § 10185-5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.060 Further examination--Subjects may be limited. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.060. Prior: 1927 c 183 § 6; RRS § 10185-6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

Reviser's note: The repeal of RCW 43.74.060 did not take cognizance of its clerical amendment by 1979 c 158 § 107 which updated references to the department of licensing; therefore, this section has been decodified.

43.74.065 Revocation of certificate or license--Appeal--Penalty. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.065. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.075 Discrimination prohibited. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.075. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.080 When chapter does not apply. [1973 c 77 § 25; 1965 c 8 § 43.74.080. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 12; 1927 c 183 § 8; RRS § 10185-8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.085 Requirements of chapter satisfied by proof medicine and surgery, osteopathy, or osteopathy and surgery applicant passed other examination. [1973 c 77 § 26; 1971 ex.s. c 227 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.090 Penalty. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.090. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

43.74.900 Short title. [1965 c 8 § 43.74.900. Prior: 1955 c 192 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 114 § 1.

Chapter 43.75

STATE BUILDING AUTHORITY--INDEBTEDNESS--REFUNDING--BOND ISSUE (Formerly: State building authority)

43.75.010 Authority created--Composition. [1967 c 162 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

43.75.020 Definitions. [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 261 § 1; 1967 c 162 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

43.75.030 Lease or acquisition of land to erect approved buildings--Lease to institutions of higher learning subsequent to commencement of construction thereof. [1971 ex.s. c 23 § 1; 1971 c 31 § 1; 1970 ex.s. c 103 § 2; 1967 c 162 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

Projects approved--1970 act: "Chapter 162, Laws of 1967, requires that buildings to be constructed by the state building authority for lease to the appropriate institution of higher learning shall be specifically approved by the legislature. Accordingly, legislative approval is hereby granted for the buildings listed below for each institution of higher learning. In order to expedite the construction of the buildings authorized by this section, the state treasurer, with the consent of the finance committee, may make temporary loans to the construction fund of the building authority from funds in the state treasury in the manner prescribed for interfund loans, generally.

Table listing construction projects for various institutions: FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, FOR WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY, FOR EASTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE, FOR CENTRAL WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE, FOR THE EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE, FOR WESTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE. Includes itemized list of buildings and costs.

[1970 ex.s. c 104 § 1. Prior: 1969 ex.s. c 280 § 2.]

Projects approved--1969 act: "Chapter 162, Laws of 1967, requires that all land acquired for the purpose of erecting a building thereon and buildings to be constructed by the state building authority for lease to the appropriate institution of higher learning shall be specifically approved by the Legislature. Accordingly, legislative approval is hereby granted for the capital projects listed below for each institution of higher learning. In order to expedite the construction of the projects authorized by this section, the State Treasurer, with the consent of the Finance Committee, may make temporary loans to the construction fund of the building authority from funds in the State Treasury in the manner prescribed for interfund loans, generally.

Table listing construction projects for various institutions: FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, FOR WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY, FOR EASTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE. Includes itemized list of buildings and costs.

FOR CENTRAL WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	
Construct and equip Library—Instructional Complex	\$ 1,000,000
Construct and equip Psychology laboratory and office building	\$ 2,685,997
Construct and equip Physical Plant building	\$ 912,000
FOR THE EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE	
Construction of Library, Classroom, Heating Plant and other buildings	\$22,260,937
FOR WESTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	
Construct and equip Library Addition—Phase III	\$ 1,224,400
Construct and equip Northwest Environmental Studies Center	\$ 3,966,300
Construct Heating Plant addition	\$ 772,700

Provided, however, That if the Higher Education Facilities Commission recommends to the U.S. Office of Education on or before July 1, 1969, a grant of funds under Title I, section 104, Higher Education Facilities Act of 1963, for construction of the library building of The Evergreen State College in an amount greater than \$555,813, which increase over and above the aforesaid \$555,813 shall for the purpose of this proviso be known as the "addition to grant" then:

- (1) the sum of \$3,389,288 hereinabove approved for the construction and equipping of the Undergraduate Library at the University of Washington shall be increased by the amount of such "addition to grant," except that in no event shall legislative approval for such project exceed the sum of \$5,084,000; and
- (2) the sum of \$22,260,937 hereinabove approved for the construction and equipping of the Library, Classroom, Heating Plant and other buildings at The Evergreen State College shall be reduced by the amount of such "addition to grant," except that in no event shall legislative approval for such projects be less than \$20,416,750." [1969 ex.s. c 280 § 2.]

**Projects approved—1967 act:** "Upon the effective date of a constitutional amendment specifically authorizing the establishment of a state building authority (SJR 17) and pursuant to the provisions of chapter 162, Laws of 1967, the following several projects and the funding thereof in the following several amounts, or so much thereof as shall be sufficient to accomplish the purposes herein specified, are hereby specifically approved:

FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON	
Law school center	\$ 5,100,000
Psychology building	\$ 3,500,000
Performing arts building	\$ 3,700,000
Computer center addition	\$ 1,300,000
Electrical engineering addition	\$ 650,000
FOR WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY	
Agricultural sciences building	\$ 3,934,775
Physical sciences building	\$ 3,148,630
FOR WESTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	
Additional instructional facilities	\$ 1,883,500
Physical education building	\$ 490,000
Administration building	\$ 1,650,000
FOR CENTRAL WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	
Instructional center	\$ 3,009,500
Library addition	\$ 2,070,000
FOR EASTERN WASHINGTON STATE COLLEGE	
Health and physical education building	\$ 1,125,000
Classroom building	\$ 1,500,000
Radio—television building	\$ 500,000
Drama building	\$ 800,000
Art building	\$ 1,090,000
FOR THE FOURTH STATE COLLEGE	
Construction Phase I	\$15,000,000

Provided, That this section shall have no force and effect and shall become null and void unless the constitutional amendment proposed in Senate Joint Resolution No. 17 shall be approved and ratified by the electors at a general election held in November, 1967." [1967 ex.s. c 142 § 2.]

**Project planning appropriations—1967 act:** "For the purpose of providing funds for the payment of the cost of planning the capital improvements and capital projects of certain state institutions of higher education included in chapter 148, Laws of 1967, extraordinary session, (Senate Bill No. 532) pending the availability of funds therein appropriated for such purposes from the state building and higher education construction account or the availability of such funds from

the state building authority, there is hereby appropriated to each of such institutions of higher education of the state of Washington the following designated amounts, or so much thereof as shall be sufficient to accomplish such purpose:

For Washington State University, from the Washington State University Building Account, the sum of \$364,000; for the University of Washington, from the University of Washington Building Account, the sum of \$141,668; for Eastern Washington State College, from the Eastern Washington State College Capital Projects Account, the sum of \$100,300; for Central Washington State College, from the Central Washington State College Capital Projects Account, the sum of \$101,590; for Western Washington State College, from the Western Washington State College Capital Projects Account, the sum of \$99,997.

Any expenditures from the above appropriations are to be considered as loans from the Washington State University Building Account, the University of Washington Building Account, the Eastern Washington State College Capital Projects Account, the Central Washington State College Capital Projects Account, and the Western Washington State College Capital Projects Account, respectively, and each of said accounts shall be reimbursed for such expenditures as follows:

(1) If the constitutional amendment specifically authorizing the establishment of a state building authority (SJR 17) pursuant to chapter 162, Laws of 1967 is approved and ratified by the electors at an election held in November, 1967, such reimbursements shall be made from any funds of the state building authority which may be available for such purpose;

(2) If the constitutional amendment specifically authorizing the establishment of a state building authority (SJR 17) pursuant to chapter 162, Laws of 1967, is not approved and ratified by the electors at an election held in November, 1967, or if the funds of the state building authority are not for any reason available for such purposes, then such reimbursements to such accounts shall be made from the state building and higher education construction account at such time as funds become available in such account for the appropriations made under said chapter 148, Laws of 1967 extraordinary session (Senate Bill No. 532)." [1967 ex.s. c 142 § 3.]

**Senate Joint Resolution No. 17: "Be It Resolved By The Senate And House Of Representatives Of The State Of Washington In Legislative Session Assembled:**

THAT, At the next general election to be held in this state, there shall be submitted to the qualified voters of this state for their approval and ratification, or rejection, a proposal to amend Article VIII of the Constitution of the state of Washington by adding thereto a new section to be designated section 8 which shall read as follows:

**NEW SECTION.** Article VIII, section 8. The legislature is empowered notwithstanding any other provision in this Constitution, to provide for a state building authority in corporate and politic form which may contract with agencies or departments of the state government to construct upon land owned by the state or its agencies, or to be acquired by the state building authority, buildings and appurtenant improvements which such state agencies or departments are hereby empowered to lease at reasonable rental rates from the Washington state building authority for terms up to seventy-five years with provisions for eventual vesting of title in the state or its agencies. This section shall not be construed as authority to provide buildings through lease or otherwise to nongovernmental entities. The legislature may authorize the state building authority to borrow funds solely upon its own credit and to issue bonds or other evidences of indebtedness therefor to be repaid from its revenues and to secure the same by pledging its income or mortgaging its leaseholds. The provisions of sections 1 and 3 of this article shall not apply to indebtedness incurred pursuant to this section.

*Be It Further Resolved,* That the secretary of state shall cause notice of the foregoing constitutional amendment to be published at least four times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal newspaper in the state."

**Reviser's note:** For provisions of 1967–1969 capital improvements bond issue enacted as chapter 148, Laws of 1967, extraordinary session, (Senate Bill No. 532) and referred to in above annotations, see RCW 43.83.090–43.83.104, as amended by chapter 187, Laws of 1969 extraordinary session.

**43.75.040 Lease by institutions of higher learning authorized—Ownership of buildings and land on lease termination.** [1971 c 31 § 2; 1967 c 162 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.050 Delegation of design and construction responsibility--Approval of design.** [1969 ex.s. c 27 § 1; 1967 c 162 § 5.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.060 Rental rates.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 3; 1969 ex.s. c 27 § 2; 1967 c 162 § 6.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.070 Determination of cost and amount to be reimbursed--Right of institution to purchase interest of authority and terminate lease.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 4; 1967 c 162 § 7.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.080 Disposition of excess funds derived from any lease--Overhead expenditures.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 5; 1967 c 162 § 8.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.090 General powers of authority.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 6; 1967 c 162 § 9.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.100 Deposit of funds--Funds not subject to legislative appropriation--Investment, limitation.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 7; 1967 c 162 § 10.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.105 Transfer of funds.** [1972 ex.s. c 64 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.110 Bonds--Obligation of authority only.** [1967 c 162 § 11.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.120 Bonds--Form, conditions, covenants, interest, maturity, etc.--Special powers incident thereto--Temporary or interim bonds, etc.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 8; 1969 ex.s. c 27 § 3; 1967 c 162 § 12.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.130 Bonds--Other obligations--Proceeds.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 9; 1967 c 162 § 13.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.140 Bonds--Agreement with purchaser as to application of funds.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 10; 1967 c 162 § 14.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.150 Bonds--Legal investment for state funds, banks, savings and loan associations and insurance companies--Legal security for state, county and municipal deposits.** [1967 c 162 § 15.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.160 Pledge of rental and other revenues or mortgage of leaseholds as security for bonds or borrowed funds--Default--Foreclosure.** [1970 ex.s. c 103 § 11; 1967 c 162 § 16.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.170 Legislature may provide additional means for paying bonds or cost of projects.** [1967 c 162 § 17.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.180 Pledge of state not to limit or restrict provisions for security of lenders or bondholders.** [1967 c 162 § 18.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.190 Chapter to become effective upon effective date of constitutional amendment authorizing establishment of a state building authority.** [1967 c 162 § 20.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.210 RCW 43.75.200 to become effective upon effective date of constitutional amendment.** [1971 ex.s. c 154 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 c 9 § 8.

**43.75.220 Building authority construction account--Created--Funds.** [1973 c 9 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 32 § 17, effective September 1, 1981.

**Repealer--1980 c 32:** "Section 4, chapter 9, Laws of 1973 and RCW 43.75.220 are each hereby repealed, effective September 1, 1981. Any moneys held on that date in the account disestablished by the repeal of RCW 43.75.220 shall be transferred to the state building authority bond redemption fund." [1980 c 32 § 17.]

#### Chapter 43.76

##### STATE BUILDING FINANCING AUTHORITY

**43.76.010 through 43.76.930.** [1965 c 8 §§ 43.76.010 through 43.76.930. Prior: 1955 ex.s. c 12 §§ 1 through 23; 1955 ex.s. c 13 §§ 1 through 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 162 § 19.

[Disposition Table--p 120]

#### Chapter 43.77

##### PRINTING AND DUPLICATING COMMITTEE

(Later enactment: See RCW 43.19.640 through 43.19.665)

**43.77.010 Composition of committee.** [1965 c 8 § 43.77.010. Prior: 1959 c 238 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 86 § 8.

**43.77.020 Powers and duties.** [1973 c 12 § 1; 1965 c 8 § 43.77.020. Prior: 1959 c 238 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 86 § 8.

**43.77.030 Unauthorized acquisition of printing or duplicating equipment prohibited--Exceptions.** [1973 c 12 § 2; 1965 c 8 § 43.77.030. Prior: 1959 c 238 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 86 § 8.

**43.77.040 Meetings.** [1965 c 8 § 43.77.040. Prior: 1959 c 238 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 86 § 8.

**43.77.050 Legislative, judicial branches of government excepted.** [1965 c 8 § 43.77.050. Prior: 1959 c 238 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 86 § 8.

#### Chapter 43.78

##### PUBLIC PRINTER--PUBLIC PRINTING

**43.78.060 Registry of printing cost--Allowance.** [1917 c 129 § 2; 1905 c 168 § 5, part; RRS § 10328.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.78.120 Material bills to be filed.** [1917 c 129 § 6; 1905 c 168 § 10; RRS § 10334.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

#### Chapter 43.79

##### STATE FUNDS

**43.79.030 "State institutions of higher education" defined.** [1911 c 69 § 1; RRS § 5528.] Decodified.

**43.79.040 School funds created.** [(i) 1911 c 69 § 2; RRS § 5529. (ii) 1911 c 69 § 3; RRS § 5530. (iii) 1947 c 18 § 1; RRS § 5532-1. (iv) 1947 c 19 § 1; RRS § 5532-10. (v) 1947 c 20 § 1; RRS § 5532-20.] Decodified.

**43.79.050 Use of funds limited.** [1911 c 69 § 5; RRS § 5532.] Decodified.

**43.79.070 University of Washington fund--Sources of income other than taxes.** [Added by reviser.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**Repeals and saving--1965 c 8:** See RCW 43.198.040.

**43.79.141 Washington State College fund--Moneys transferred to general fund.** [1955 c 328 § 1.] Decodified.

**43.79.142 Washington State College fund--Appropriations to be paid from general fund.** [1955 c 328 § 2.] Decodified.

**43.79.143 Washington State College fund--Abolished.** [1955 c 328 § 3.] Decodified.

**43.79.144 Washington State College fund--Warrants to be paid from general fund.** [1955 c 328 § 4.] Decodified.

**43.79.145 Washington State College fund--Other revenue for support of state college.** [1955 c 328 § 5.] Decodified.

**43.79.170 Normal school current fund created.** [1905 c 43 § 3; RRS § 5522.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.79.171 Normal school current fund--Moneys transferred to general fund.** [1955 c 331 § 1.] Decodified.

**43.79.172 Normal school current fund--Appropriations to be paid from general fund.** [1955 c 331 § 2.] Decodified.

**43.79.173 Normal school current fund--Abolished.** [1955 c 331 § 3.] Decodified.

**43.79.174 Normal school current fund--Warrants to be paid from general fund.** [1955 c 331 § 4.] Decodified.

**43.79.175 Normal school current fund--Other revenue for support of colleges of education.** [1955 c 331 § 5.] Decodified.

**43.79.190 C. E. P. & R. I. grant to state institutions.** [Added by reviser.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**Repeals and saving--1965 c 8:** See RCW 43.198.040.

**43.79.200 C. E. P. & R. I. permanent fund.**[Added by reviser.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**Repeals and saving--1965 c 8:** See RCW 43.198.040.

**43.79.220 Federal experiment station fund.** [1935 c 71 § 1; RRS § 5536-12.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**43.79.221 Federal experiment station fund--Moneys transferred to general fund.** [1955 c 329 § 1.] Decodified.

**43.79.222 Federal experiment station fund--Appropriations to be paid from general fund.** [1955 c 329 § 2.] Decodified.

**43.79.223 Federal experiment station fund--Abolished.** [1955 c 329 § 3.] Decodified.

**43.79.224 Federal experiment station fund--Warrants to be paid from general fund.** [1955 c 329 § 4.] Decodified.

**43.79.230 Transfers from general fund to educational funds.** [1945 c 242 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5517-1.] Repealed by 1959 c 276 § 5.

**43.79.240 Duty of state treasurer.** [1945 c 242 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5517-2.] Repealed by 1959 c 276 § 5.

**43.79.250 Contingent receipts fund.** [1965 c 8 § 43.79.250. Prior: 1945 c 243 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5517-11.] Repealed by 1973 c 144 § 5.

**43.79.360 Suspense fund--Transfer of moneys and records.** [1965 c 8 § 43.79.360. Prior: 1955 c 226 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 c 95 § 12.

**43.79.380 Penitentiary revolving account--Moneys transferred to the state institutional revolving account.** [1957 c 115 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 273 § 10.

**43.79.382 Penitentiary revolving account--Appropriations to be paid from state institutional revolving account.** [1957 c 115 § 3.] Repealed by 1959 c 273 § 10.

**43.79.383 Penitentiary revolving account--Warrants to be paid from state institutional revolving account.** [1957 c 115 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 273 § 10.

#### Chapter 43.80

##### FISCAL AGENCIES

**43.80.010 Agency created.** [1965 c 8 § 43.80.010. Prior: 1895 c 141 § 1; RRS § 5488.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 80 § 10.

**43.80.020 Designation by governor.** [1965 c 8 § 43.80.020. Prior: 1895 c 141 § 2; RRS § 5489.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 80 § 10.

**43.80.030 Duty of agency--Cremating procedure.** [1969 c 120 § 1; 1965 c 8 § 43.80.030. Prior: 1961 c 164 § 1; 1895 c 141 § 3; RRS § 5490.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 163 § 1.

**43.80.040 Agency not to be compensated--Compensation for additional duties.** [1965 c 8 § 43.80.040. Prior: 1961 c 164 § 2; 1895 c 141 § 4; RRS § 5491.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 80 § 10.

**43.80.050 Bonds payable at fiscal agency.** [1965 c 8 § 43.80.050. Prior: 1895 c 141 § 5; RRS § 5492.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 80 § 10.

**43.80.060 Duty of treasurers.** [1965 c 8 § 43.80.060. Prior: 1895 c 141 § 6; RRS § 5493.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 80 § 10.

#### Chapter 43.82

##### STATE AGENCY HOUSING

**43.82.100 Appropriation.** [1959 c 255 § 10.] Decodified.

**43.82.900 Severability.** [1959 c 255 § 14.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040. See RCW 43.198.030.

#### Chapter 43.83

##### CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS

**43.83.072 General obligation bonds--Proceeds to be deposited in state building and higher education construction account.** [1965 ex.s. c 172 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**43.83.080 General obligation bonds--Appropriations for capital improvements and projects.** [1965 ex.s. c 172 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**43.83.092 General obligation bonds--Proceeds to be deposited in state building and higher education construction account.** [1967 ex.s. c 148 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**43.83.100 General obligation bonds--Appropriations for capital improvements and projects.** [1969 ex.s. c 187 § 1; 1967 ex.s. c 148 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

#### Chapter 43.83E

##### PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION IMPROVEMENTS BOND ISSUE

**Reviser's note:** Chapter 132, Laws of 1972 ex. sess. (Chapter 43.83E RCW) failed to become law by reason of Referendum Bill No. 30 submitted to and rejected by the people at the November 7, 1972 general election.

#### Chapter 43.83G

##### SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES--1975 BOND ISSUE

**43.83G.010 General obligation bonds--Authorized--Issuance, sale, terms, etc.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 258 § 1.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 125 § 7.

**43.83G.020 Definitions.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 258 § 2.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 125 § 7.

**43.83G.030 Anticipation notes--Proceeds of bonds and notes.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 258 § 3.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 125 § 7.

**43.83G.040 Administration of proceeds.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 258 § 4.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 125 § 7.

**43.83G.050 Retirement of bonds from social and health services construction bond redemption fund--Source--Remedies of bond holders.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 258 § 5.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 125 § 7.

**43.83G.060 Legal investment for public funds.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 258 § 6.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 125 § 7.

**43.83G.900 Severability--1975 1st ex.s. c 258.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 258 § 7.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 125 § 7.

#### Chapter 43.84

##### INVESTMENTS AND INTERFUND LOANS

**43.84.010 Investment of permanent funds.** [1965 c 8 § 43.84.010. Prior: 1935 c 76 § 1; 1907 c 12 § 4; 1903 c 95 § 1; 1897 c 89 § 69; 1895 c 178 § 44; 1893 c 125 § 25; 1890 p 399 § 17; RRS 5539.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 104 § 7.

**43.84.011 Investment of permanent funds.** [1967 ex.s. c 2 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 104 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 103 § 17.

**43.84.020 Investment of permanent school fund in state bonds.** [1965 c 8 § 43.84.020. Prior: 1899 c 44 § 1; RRS § 5540.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 104 § 7.

**43.84.021 Investment of permanent common school fund.** [1965 ex.s. c 104 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 2 § 2.

**43.84.030 Description of bonds--Payment.** [1965 c 8 § 43.84.030. Prior: 1901 c 179 § 1; 1899 c 44 § 2; RRS § 5541.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 104 § 7.

**43.84.040 Printing of bonds--Signatures.** [1965 c 8 § 43.84.040. Prior: 1899 c 44 § 3; RRS § 5542.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 104 § 7.

**43.84.050 Redemption of general fund warrants.** [1965 c 8 § 43.84.050. Prior: 1899 c 44 § 4; RRS § 5543.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 104 § 7.

**43.84.060 Interest to current school fund.** [1965 c 8 § 43.84.060. Prior: 1899 c 44 § 5; RRS § 5544.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 104 § 7.

**43.84.070 Redemption of bonds.** [1965 c 8 § 43.84.070. Prior: 1899 c 44 § 6; RRS § 5545.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 104 § 7.



**Chapter 43.85**  
**STATE DEPOSITARIES**

**43.85.040 Approval of finance committee.** [1969 ex.s. c 193 § 16; 1965 c 8 § 43.85.040. Prior: 1909 c 151 § 2; 1907 c 37 § 5; RRS § 5552.] Repealed by 1973 c 126 § 18.

**43.85.050 Rate of interest.** [1965 c 8 § 43.85.050. Prior: 1907 c 37 § 3; RRS § 5550.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30. Later enactment, see RCW 39.58.120.

**43.85.060 Monthly and quarterly statements.** [1971 ex.s. c 72 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 17; 1965 c 8 § 43.85.060. Prior: 1907 c 37 § 6; RRS § 5553.] Repealed by 1973 c 126 § 18.

**43.85.080 Safekeeping of collateral.** [1965 c 8 § 43.85.080. Prior: 1945 c 71 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5549-1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**43.85.090 Receipts to be issued by trustee.** [1965 c 8 § 43.85.090. Prior: 1945 c 71 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5549-2.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**43.85.100 Interest coupons to depositary.** [1965 c 8 § 43.85.100. Prior: 1945 c 71 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5549-3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**43.85.110 Trustee's compensation payable by depositary.** [1965 c 8 § 43.85.110. Prior: 1945 c 71 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5549-4.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**43.85.120 Bank cannot act as trustee of its own securities.** [1965 c 8 § 43.85.120. Prior: 1945 c 71 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5549-5.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 193 § 30.

**43.85.150 Collateral.** [1969 ex.s. c 193 § 19; 1967 c 132 § 2; 1965 c 8 § 43.85.150. Prior: 1911 c 51 § 3; RRS § 5557.] Repealed by 1973 c 126 § 18.

**43.85.170 Quarterly statement.** [1969 ex.s. c 193 § 20; 1965 c 8 § 43.85.170. Prior: 1911 c 51 § 5; RRS § 5559.] Repealed by 1973 c 126 § 18.

**43.85.240 Deposits and rate of interest—Disposition of interest paid by depositaries.** [1965 c 8 § 43.85.240. Prior: 1955 c 198 § 6.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 72 § 3.

**Chapter 43.86**  
**STATE BUDGET**

**43.86.010 through 43.86.080 Estimates, auditor's statements, hearings, revisions, etc.** [1929 c 162 §§ 1-5; 1925 c 9 §§ 2-7; RRS §§ 10927-2—10927-8.] Repealed by 1959 c 328 § 25.

**43.86.090 Deficiencies prohibited.** [1965 c 8 § 43.86.090. Prior: 1925 c 9 § 9; RRS § 10927-9.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 83 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 43.88.260.

**43.86.100 Emergencies.** [1965 c 8 § 43.86.100. Prior: 1933 c 126 § 1; 1929 c 162 § 6; 1925 c 9 § 10; RRS § 10927-10.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 83 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 43.88.250.

**43.86.110 through 43.86.120 State budget—Unlawful authorizations, budget data to be preserved.** [1925 c 9 §§ 11, 12; RRS §§ 10927-11—10927-12.] Repealed by 1959 c 328 § 25.

**43.86.130 Penalty.** [1965 c 8 § 43.86.130. Prior: 1925 c 9 § 13; RRS § 10927-13.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 83 § 5.

**43.86.140 Terms defined.** [1965 c 8 § 43.86.140. Prior: 1953 c 184 § 1; 1925 c 9 § 1; RRS § 10927-1.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 83 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 43.88.020(12).

**Chapter 43.87**  
**PRE-AUDIT**

**43.87.010 through 43.87.050 Pre-audit—Governor's duties, estimates, accounts, records.** [1947 c 114 §§ 8, 11; 1941 c 196 §§ 8-11, 13; RRS §§ 11018-8—11018-12.] Repealed by 1959 c 328 § 25.

**Chapter 43.88**  
**BUDGET AND ACCOUNTING SYSTEM**

**43.88.900 Severability.** [1959 c 328 § 26.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040. See RCW 43.198.030.

[Disposition Table—p 122]

**Chapter 43.89**  
**TELETYPEWRITER COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK**

**43.89.020 State communications advisory committee—Created—Members—Pay—Terms—Powers and duties.** [1965 ex.s. c 60 § 3; 1965 c 8 § 43.89.020. Prior: 1963 c 160 § 2.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

**Chapter 43.90**  
**CENTRAL STORES**

**43.90.010 through 43.90.100.** [1943 c 160; Rem. Supp. 1943 §§ 10898-1—10898-11.] Repealed by 1959 c 178 § 21; see also RCW 43.19.015.

**Chapter 43.91**  
**AUTOMOBILE POOL**

**43.91.010 Pool may be established.** [1965 c 8 § 43.91.010. Prior: 1943 c 225 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10964-40.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 167 § 18.

**43.91.020 Purchase of cars, storage, upkeep, repair, etc.** [1965 c 8 § 43.91.020. Prior: 1943 c 225 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10964-41.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 167 § 18.

**43.91.030 Request for vehicles.** [1965 c 8 § 43.91.030. Prior: 1943 c 225 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10964-42.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 167 § 18.

**43.91.040 Check on mileage—Cost to be billed.** [1965 c 8 § 43.91.040. Prior: 1943 c 225 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10964-43.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 167 § 18.

**43.91.050 Use by other departments.** [1965 c 8 § 43.91.050. Prior: 1943 c 225 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10964-44.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 167 § 18.

**43.91.060 Highway equipment fund to finance pool.** [1965 c 8 § 43.91.060. Prior: 1943 c 225 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10964-45.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 167 § 18.

**43.91.070 Rules and regulations.** [1965 c 8 § 43.91.070. Prior: 1943 c 225 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10964-46.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 167 § 18.

**43.91.080 Private vehicles may be used.** [1965 c 8 § 43.91.080. Prior: 1943 c 225 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10964-47.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 167 § 18.

**Reviser's note:** For later enactment, see RCW 43.19.560 through 43.19.635, 43.41.130 and 43.41.140.

**Chapter 43.92**  
**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**

**43.92.030 Report to legislature.** [1965 c 8 § 43.92.030. Prior: 1901 c 165 § 3; RRS § 5995.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**43.92.050 Materials distributed to schools.** [1965 c 8 § 43.92.050. Prior: 1901 c 165 § 5; RRS § 5997.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 115.

**Chapter 43.93**  
**PROCESSING PLANTS**

**43.93.010 through 43.93.080.** [1939 c 120; RRS § 10964-11-18.] Repealed by 1965 c 8 § 43.198.040.

**Chapter 43.95**  
**INSTITUTIONAL INDUSTRIES COMMISSION**

**43.95.010 through 43.95.220.** [1955 c 314.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see chapter 72.60 RCW.

**Chapter 43.96**  
**WORLD FAIR COMMISSION—CENTURY 21 EXPOSITION**

**43.96.010 Declaration of purpose.** [1955 c 207 § 1.] Decodified as temporary.



**43.96.020 World fair commission created--Composition, term, compensation meetings.** [1961 c 152 § 5; 1959 c 109 § 1; 1957 c 15 § 1; 1955 c 307 § 2.] Decodified as temporary.

**43.96.030 Studies authorized--Report--Personnel.** [1957 c 15 § 2; 1955 c 307 § 3.] Decodified as temporary.

**43.96.040 Commission may organize as nonprofit corporation.** [1957 c 15 § 3.] Decodified as temporary.

**43.96.050 Commission to stage world fair--Exhibits.** [1957 c 15 § 4.] Decodified as temporary.

**43.96.060 World fair designated as Century 21 Exposition.** [1959 c 109 § 2.] Decodified as temporary.

**43.96.070 Display space for department of institutions to be furnished without charge--Use of proceeds of sale.** [1961 c 129 § 1.] Decodified as temporary.

**Liquidation of Century 21 Exposition, Inc.:** See 1963 c 247.

#### Chapter 43.96A

##### WORLD FAIR COMMISSION--OSAKA EXPOSITION

**43.96A.010 through 43.96A.100.** [1969 c 43 §§ 1-10.] Repealed by 1975 c 45 § 1.

**43.96A.900 Severability--1969 c 43.** [1969 c 43 § 12.] Repealed by 1975 c 45 § 1.

#### Chapter 43.97

##### COLUMBIA RIVER GORGE COMMISSION

**43.97.050 Columbia River Gorge commission account--Disposition.** [1965 c 8 § 43.97.050. Prior: 1959 c 74 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 48 § 9.

#### Chapter 43.98

##### OUTDOOR RECREATIONAL FACILITIES

**43.98.100 Referral to electorate.** [1963 ex.s. c 12 § 11.] 1963 ex.s. c 12 became referendum bill No. 11 which was approved by the electorate Nov. 3, 1964. Section 11 thereof is decodified as temporary.

#### Chapter 43.99

##### MARINE RECREATION LAND--INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE FOR OUTDOOR RECREATION

**43.99.090 Outdoor recreation account--Limitation on use of monies transferred.** [1971 ex.s. c 140 § 2; 1965 c 5 § 9.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 50 § 2.

**43.99.140 Appropriation--Purposes--Allocations.** [1965 c 5 § 14.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 140 § 3.

**43.99.160 Appropriation to director of motor vehicles--Repayment.** [1965 c 5 § 16.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 140 § 3.

#### Chapter 43.100

##### WASHINGTON LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS' TRAINING COMMISSION

**43.100.010 Definitions.** [1965 c 158 § 1.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.020 Commission created.** [1965 c 158 § 2.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.030 Membership.** [1969 ex.s. c 220 § 1; 1965 c 158 § 3.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.040 Terms of members.** [1965 c 158 § 4.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.050 Cessation of membership upon termination of office or employment.** [1965 c 158 § 5.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.060 Chairman and vice-chairman--Quorum--Meetings.** [1965 c 158 § 6.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.070 Compensation.** [1965 c 158 § 7.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.080 Powers and duties.** [1969 ex.s. c 220 § 2; 1965 c 158 § 8.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.085 Powers and duties--Additional.** [1969 ex.s. c 220 § 3.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.090 Exemptions.** [1965 c 158 § 9.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.100 Biennial report.** [1965 c 158 § 10.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.110 Standards--Recruitment--Training.** [1965 c 158 § 11.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.120 Standards--Training at existing institutions.** [1965 c 158 § 12.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.130 Standards--Adherence to standards.** [1965 c 158 § 13.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.140 Standards--Legislative intent.** [1965 c 158 § 14.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.150 Law enforcement officers' training fund.** [1965 c 158 § 15.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.155 State treasurer's duty to credit certain revenues from fines, penalties and forfeitures to the law enforcement officers' training fund.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**43.100.160 Applications for state aid.** [1965 c 158 § 17.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.170 Reimbursement of municipalities--Amounts--Reduction in allocations.** [1965 c 158 § 18.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.900 Severability.** [1965 c 158 § 20.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

**43.100.910 Section headings.** [1965 c 158 § 21.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 94 § 23.

#### Chapter 43.101

##### CRIMINAL JUSTICE TRAINING COMMISSION--EDUCATION AND TRAINING STANDARDS BOARDS

**43.101.910 Transfer of appropriation--1974 ex.s. c 94.** [1974 ex.s. c 94 § 22.] Decodified by 1979 c 151 § 186.

#### Chapter 43.105

##### DATA PROCESSING AND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

**43.105.015 Intention.** [1969 ex.s. c 212 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 219 § 12.

**43.105.030 Advisory committee--Composition--Expenses.** [1967 ex.s. c 115 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 212 § 6.

**43.105.031 Data processing advisory committee--Composition--Expenses.** [1969 ex.s. c 212 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 219 § 12.

**43.105.040 Powers of governor and budget director.** [1969 ex.s. c 212 § 2; 1967 ex.s. c 115 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 219 § 12.

#### Chapter 43.120

##### STATE LAND PLANNING COMMISSION

**43.120.010 Legislative declaration.** [1971 ex.s. c 287 § 1.] Decodified, see RCW 43.120.920.

**43.120.020 Commission created--Membership--Chairman--Vacancies--Expenses.** [1972 ex.s. c 110 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 287 § 2.] Decodified, see RCW 43.120.920.

**43.120.030 Subcommittees--Rules--Hearings--Data.** [1971 ex.s. c 287 § 3.] Decodified, see RCW 43.120.920.

**43.120.040 Executive director--Employees--Advisory groups--Payment of expenses.** [1971 ex.s. c 287 § 4.] Decodified, see RCW 43.120.920.

**43.120.050 State-wide land use data bank or information pool--Authorized--Development--Contents--Use--Computerization--Contracts to gather and assemble data--Pilot project.** [1971 ex.s. c 287 § 5.] Decodified, see RCW 43.120.920.

**43.120.060 Authorized studies.** [1971 ex.s. c 287 § 6.] Decodified, see RCW 43.120.920.

**43.120.900 Report to legislature convening in 1972.** [1971 ex.s. c 287 § 7.] Decodified, see RCW 43.120.920.

**43.120.910 Reports to forty-third session of legislature.** [1971 ex.s. c 287 § 8.] Decodified, see RCW 43.120.920.

**43.120.920 Termination of commission.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 72 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 287 § 9.] Decodified.

#### Chapter 43.125

##### AMERICAN REVOLUTION BICENTENNIAL COMMISSION

**Reviser's note:** The American revolution bicentennial commission was abolished by 1977 ex.s. c 17 § 1. The Washington state historical society was designated as the successor agency for purposes of liquidation and custodian of records, equipment, funds, etc. See 1977 ex.s. c 17 § 2.

**43.125.010 Commission created--Membership--Compensation--Travel expenses.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 132; 1972 ex.s. c 76 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 17 § 3.

**43.125.020 Powers and duties--Reports.** [1977 c 75 § 65; 1972 ex.s. c 76 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 17 § 3.

**43.125.030 Consultation with other agencies, institutions and organizations--Cooperation enjoined.** [1972 ex.s. c 76 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 17 § 3; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 115.

**43.125.040 Official Washington state commemoration medal.** [1972 ex.s. c 76 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 17 § 3.

**43.125.050 Donations--Property--Expenditures.** [1972 ex.s. c 76 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 17 § 3.

**43.125.900 Termination of commission.** [1972 ex.s. c 76 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 17 § 3.

#### Chapter 43.126

##### GEOGRAPHIC NAMES

**43.126.010 Purposes** [1973 1st ex.s. c 178 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 54, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.126.020 State board on geographic names--Created--Members--Chairman** [1975 1st ex.s. c 26 § 1; 1973 1st ex.s. c 178 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 54, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.126.030 State board on geographic names--Powers and duties.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 178 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 54, effective June 30, 1982.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1980 c 78 § 130 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**43.126.040 Policies--Criteria** [1973 1st ex.s. c 178 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 54, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.126.050 Adoption of names--Procedure--Effect** [1973 1st ex.s. c 178 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 54, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.126.060 Meetings--Rules and regulations--Publication of names adopted** [1973 1st ex.s. c 178 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 54, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.126.070 Travel expenses of members** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 133; 1973 1st ex.s. c 178 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 54, effective June 30, 1982.

**43.126.080 Naming geographic features without board approval prohibited** [1973 1st ex.s. c 178 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 54, effective June 30, 1982.

#### Chapter 43.131

##### WASHINGTON SUNSET ACT OF 1977

**43.131.153 Forest practices appeals board--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 118 § 2.

**43.131.154 Forest practices appeals board--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 45.] Repealed by 1981 c 118 § 2.

**43.131.159 Criminal justice training commission--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 133 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 43.101.850.

**43.131.160 Criminal justice training commission--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 48.] Repealed by 1981 c 133 § 2.

**43.131.162 State planning advisory council--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 49.] Repealed by 1981 c 157 § 7.

**43.131.169 State athletic commission--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 337 § 12.

**43.131.170 State athletic commission--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 53.] Repealed by 1981 c 337 § 12.

**43.131.173 State board of funeral directors and embalmers--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 13.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21.

**43.131.174 State board of funeral directors and embalmers--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 55.] Repealed by 1981 c 43 § 21.

**43.131.177 Risk management office--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 15.] Repealed by 1981 c 112 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 43.19.19366.

**43.131.178 Risk management office--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 57.] Repealed by 1981 c 112 § 2.

**43.131.179 State energy office--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 16.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16. Later enactment, see RCW 43.21F.900.

**43.131.180 State energy office--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 58.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16.

**43.131.181 Foreign student scholarship program--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 17.] Repealed by 1981 c 107 § 2.

**43.131.182 Foreign student scholarship program--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 59.] Repealed by 1981 c 107 § 2.

**43.131.185 Interagency committee for outdoor recreation--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 19.] Repealed by 1981 c 206 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 43.99.115.

**43.131.186 Interagency committee for outdoor recreation--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 61.] Repealed by 1981 c 206 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 43.99.115.

**43.131.209 State jail commission--Termination.** [1979 c 99 § 31.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**43.131.210 State jail commission--Repeal.** [1979 c 99 § 73.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

#### Title 44

##### STATE GOVERNMENT--LEGISLATIVE

#### Chapter 44.04

##### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**44.04.020 Commencement of legislators' terms.** [1931 c 2 § 6; RRS § 8137-6.] Repealed by 1957 c 289 § 58. Later enactment, see RCW 44.06.540.

**44.04.030 Vacancies.** [1933 c 122 § 1; RRS § 8154-1.] Repealed by 1957 c 135 § 1.

**44.04.110 Legislative districts--Precinct changes.** [1931 c 2 § 7; RRS § 8137-7.] Repealed by 1957 c 289 § 58. Later enactment, see RCW 44.06.570.

#### Chapter 44.06

##### DISTRICTS AND APPORTIONMENT

**44.06.010 through 44.06.900** [1957 c 289; 1957 c 5.] Repealed by 1965 c 6 § 57.

## Chapter 44.07

## DISTRICTS AND APPORTIONMENT--1965 ACT

**44.07.005 through 44.07.530** [1965 c 6 §§ 1-54.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07.540 Commencement of terms of senators and representatives.** [1965 c 6 § 55.] Repealed by 1981 c.288 § 82.

**44.07.550 through 44.07.910** [1965 c 6 §§ 56-58.] Decodified; subsequently repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

## Chapter 44.07A

## LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS AND APPORTIONMENT

**44.07A.001 Purpose.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.005 Definitions.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.030 Third legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.040 Fourth legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.050 Fifth legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.060 Sixth legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.130 Thirteenth legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.140 Fourteenth legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.230 Twenty-third legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 9.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.260 Twenty-sixth legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.270 Twenty-seventh legislative district.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

**44.07A.900 Severability--1974 ex.s. c 123.** [1974 ex.s. c 123 § 12.] Repealed by 1981 c 288 § 82.

## Chapter 44.08

## SENATE

**44.08.010 Election and terms of senators.** [1931 c 2 § 4; RRS § 8137-4.] Repealed by 1957 c 289 § 58. Later enactment, see RCW 44.06.010.

**44.08.020 Senatorial districts.** [(i) 1931 c 2 § 2; RRS § 8137-2. (ii) 1933 c 20 § 1, part; RRS § 8137-2a, part. (iii) 1933 c 74 § 1, part; RRS § 8137-3a, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 289 § 58. Later enactment, see RCW 44.06.020 through 44.06.510.

**44.08.060 Forty-first district boundaries.** [1951 c 221 § 1.] Repealed by 1957 c 289 § 58. Later enactment, see RCW 44.06.430.

**44.08.061 Forty-second district boundaries.** [1951 c 221 § 2.] Repealed by 1957 c 289 § 58. Later enactment, see RCW 44.06.440.

## Chapter 44.12

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**44.12.010 Election and terms of office.** [1931 c 2 § 5; RRS § 8137-5.] Repealed by 1957 c 289 § 58. Later enactment, see RCW 44.06.550.

**44.12.020 Representative districts.** [(i) 1931 c 2 § 3, part; RRS § 8137-3, part. (ii) 1933 c 20 § 1, part; RRS § 8137-2a, part. (iii) 1933 c 74 § 1, part; RRS § 8137-3a, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 289 § 58. Later enactment, see RCW 44.06.520 and 44.06.530.

## Chapter 44.16

## LEGISLATIVE INQUIRY

**44.16.180 Claims against state--Requirements.** [1903 c 46 § 1; RRS § 8195.] Now codified as RCW 44.18.010.

## Chapter 44.18

## CLAIMS

**44.18.010 Claims against state--Requirements.** [1903 c 46 § 1; RRS § 8195. Formerly RCW 44.16.010.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 144 § 13.

## Chapter 44.20

## SESSION LAWS

**44.20.070 Payment of expense.** [1890 p 632 § 7; RRS § 8202.] Repealed by 1969 c 6 § 9.

## Chapter 44.28

## LEGISLATIVE BUDGET COMMITTEE

**44.28.070 Powers--Study, recommendations as to state government.** [1951 c 43 § 3.] Repealed by 1955 c 206 § 11.

**44.28.090 Powers--Interim sessions of legislature.** [1951 c 43 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 293 § 21.

**44.28.160 Attendance records of school districts may be audited.** [1959 c 148 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 293 § 21.

## Chapter 44.32

## JOINT COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION

**44.32.010 through 44.32.170** [1961 c 296; 1959 c 299.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 19 § 18. Later enactment, see chapter 44.33 RCW.

## Chapter 44.33

## JOINT COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION

**44.33.010 through 44.33.180** [1963 ex.s. c 19. Prior: 1961 c 296; 1959 c 299.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 130 § 16.

## Chapter 44.38

## JOINT COMMITTEE ON NUCLEAR ENERGY

**44.38.010 through 44.38.900** [1967 ex.s. c 113 §§ 1-10.] Expired January 1, 1969. Decodified.

## Chapter 44.39

## JOINT COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND UTILITIES

(Formerly: Joint committee on nuclear energy)

**44.39.030 Meetings.** [1969 ex.s. c 260 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 328 § 19.

**44.39.035 Studies--Liaison--Reports to legislature.** [1969 ex.s. c 260 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 328 § 19.

**44.39.040 Staff director, clerical and other assistants--Compensation--Information and assistance.** [1969 ex.s. c 260 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 328 § 19.

## Chapter 44.40

## LEGISLATIVE TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE--SENATE AND HOUSE TRANSPORTATION AND UTILITIES COMMITTEES

**44.40.026 Study of alternative methods of financing cross-sound transportation facilities.** [1971 ex.s. c 195 § 18; 1970 ex.s. c 85 § 8.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 268 § 9.

**44.40.060 Participation in development of data bank.** [1971 ex.s. c 195 § 19.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 268 § 9.

**44.40.110 Review and study of taxing structure for transportation programs and activities.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 268 § 8; 1975 c 2 § 1; 1973 1st ex.s. c 210 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 235 § 19.

**44.40.125 Studies--Additions or deletions to system--Mileage and weight enforcement--Increase vehicle occupancy.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 268 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 235 § 19.

**44.40.130 Study--Third level air carrier regulations.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 268 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 235 § 19.

**Chapter 44.60**  
**LEGISLATIVE ETHICS**

**44.60.060 Powers, duties and functions of boards.** [1967 ex.s. c 150 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 218 § 11.

**Chapter 44.64**  
**LEGISLATIVE LOBBYING**  
(Referendum Bill No. 24—1972)

**44.64.010 through 44.64.120 and 44.64.900 through 44.64.930** [1972 ex.s. c 82 §§ 1–10, 13–17 (Referendum Bill No. 24); 1967 ex.s. c 131 §§ 1–6.] Repealed by 1973 c 1 § 50 (Initiative Measure No. 276 § 50).

**Title 45**  
**TOWNSHIPS**

**Chapter 45.08**  
**DIVISION OF COUNTY INTO TOWNSHIPS**

**45.08.030 Division of townships.** [1895 c 175 § 5, part; RRS § 11364, part.] Now codified in RCW 45.08.020.

**45.08.040 Notice of board's action.** [1895 c 175 § 5, part; RRS § 11364, part.] Now codified in RCW 45.08.020.

**45.08.050 Property separated liable for outstanding taxes and indebtedness.** [1895 c 175 § 5, part; RRS § 11364, part.] Now codified in RCW 45.08.020.

**Chapter 45.16**  
**QUALIFICATIONS OF TOWN OFFICERS**

**45.16.050 Overseer's bond.** [1913 c 142 § 2, part; 1895 c 175 § 37, part; RRS § 11396, part.] Now codified in RCW 45.16.040.

**Chapter 45.24**  
**DUTIES OF TOWN SUPERVISORS**

**45.24.020 Powers relative to flood prevention.** [1919 c 108 § 2, part; 1911 c 34 § 1, part; 1909 c 47 § 4, part; 1895 c 175 § 48, part; RRS § 11407, part.] Now codified in RCW 45.24.010.

**45.24.030 Town supervisors to be board of health.** [1895 c 175 § 50; RRS § 11409.] Repealed by 1977 c 15 § 2.

**Chapter 45.32**  
**DUTIES OF TOWN TREASURER**

**45.32.040 Town depository—Bond.** [1913 c 142 § 9; RRS § 11434.] Now codified as RCW 45.32.090.

**Chapter 45.40**  
**DUTIES OF TOWN OFFICERS AT ELECTIONS**

**45.40.020 Procedure when precinct is divided.** [1895 c 175 § 77, part; RRS § 11439, part.] Now codified in RCW 45.40.010.

**Chapter 45.52**  
**CLAIMS AGAINST TOWNS**

**45.52.100 Orders may be tendered for taxes.** [1895 c 175 § 69, part; RRS § 11430, part.] Now codified in RCW 45.52.090.

**Chapter 45.56**  
**TOWN TAXES AND CHARGES**

**45.56.020 Money, how levied.** [1895 c 175 § 85; RRS § 11447.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 243 § 7.

**Severability—1969 ex.s. c 243:** See note following RCW 45.82.010.

**45.56.030 Limits of tax levy.** [1959 c 16 § 4; 1953 c 166 § 1. Prior: (i) 1895 c 175 § 84, part; RRS § 11446, part. (ii) 1945 c 148 § 3, part; 1941 c 226 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 11449–1, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 243 § 7.

**45.56.060 Payment of town taxes.** [1895 c 175 § 91; RRS § 11454.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 243 § 7.

**Chapter 45.60**  
**TOWN BONDS**

**45.60.010 Authorized to issue bonds.** [1895 c 175 § 87; RRS § 11450. Formerly RCW 45.60.010 and 45.60.020.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 243 § 7.

**Severability—1969 ex.s. c 243:** See note following RCW 45.82.010.

**45.60.020 Limit of town indebtedness.** [1895 c 175 § 87, part; RRS § 11450, part.] Now codified in RCW 45.60.010.

**45.60.030 Conditions as to bonds and their proceeds.** [1895 c 175 § 88; RRS § 11451.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 243 § 7.

**45.60.040 Taxes for interest and sinking fund.** [1895 c 175 § 89; RRS § 11452.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 243 § 7.

**Chapter 45.68**  
**GUIDEPOSTS**

**45.68.010 Guideposts.** [1895 c 175 § 105; RRS § 11468.] Repealed by 1977 c 14 § 1.

**45.68.020 Supervisors to make report of guideposts.** [1895 c 175 § 106; RRS § 11469.] Repealed by 1977 c 14 § 1.

**45.68.030 Town to determine places for guideposts; penalty.** [1895 c 175 § 107; RRS § 11470.] Repealed by 1977 c 14 § 1.

**45.68.040 Guideposts; how erected and marked.** [1895 c 175 § 108; RRS § 11471.] Repealed by 1977 c 14 § 1.

**45.68.050 Penalty for not maintaining guideposts.** [1895 c 175 § 109; RRS § 11472.] Repealed by 1977 c 14 § 1.

**Chapter 45.76**  
**DISORGANIZATION OF TOWNSHIPS**

**45.76.010 Scope of chapter.** [1951 c 173 § 10.] Repealed by 1957 c 73 § 1.

**Title 46**  
**MOTOR VEHICLES**

**Chapter 46.01**  
**DEPARTMENT OF LICENSING**  
(Formerly: Department of motor vehicles)

**46.01.010 Purpose.** [1965 c 156 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 334 § 7.

**46.01.060 Transfer of property, records, funds, appropriations, etc., of department of licenses.** [1965 c 156 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 334 § 7.

**46.01.061 Transfer of property, records, funds, appropriations, etc., of department of motor vehicles.** [1977 ex.s. c 334 § 3.] Decodified by 1979 c 158 § 244.

**46.01.080 Functions performed by state patrol as agent for director of licenses transferred to department—Transfer of certain property, records, funds, etc., of state patrol to department—Segregation.** [1965 c 156 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 334 § 7.

**46.01.120 Rules and regulations—Continuation of rules and regulations of director of licenses.** [1965 c 156 § 12.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 334 § 7.

**46.01.200 Transfer of employees of department of licenses and state patrol to department—Applicability of civil service law.** [1965 c 156 § 22.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 334 § 7.

**46.01.300 Mobile homes—Owner identification tag—Rules and regulations.** [1971 ex.s. c 231 § 12.] Repealed by 1973 c 103 § 8.

**Chapter 46.04**  
**DEFINITIONS**

**46.04.070 Bicycle.** [1961 c 12 § 46.04.070. Prior: 1959 c 49 § 8; prior: (i) 1943 c 153 § 1, part; 1937 c 188 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6312–1, part. (ii) 1937 c 189 § 1, part; RRS § 6360–1, part.]

Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.04.071.

**46.04.230 Intersection center marker.** [1961 c 12 § 46.04.230. Prior: 1959 c 49 § 24; prior: 1937 c 189 § 1, part; RRS § 6360-1, part.] Repealed by 1975 c 62 § 51.

**46.04.250 Intersection entrance marker.** [1961 c 12 § 46.04.250. Prior: 1959 c 49 § 26; prior: 1937 c 189 § 1, part; RRS § 6360-1, part.] Repealed by 1975 c 62 § 51.

**46.04.390 Peace officer.** [1961 c 12 § 46.04.390. Prior: 1959 c 49 § 40; prior: (i) 1943 c 153 § 1, part; 1937 c 188 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6312-1, part; 1923 c 181 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 2, part; 1919 c 59 § 1, part; 1917 c 155 § 1, part; 1915 c 142 § 2, part; RRS § 6313, part. (ii) 1937 c 189 § 1, part; RRS § 6360-1, part; 1929 c 180 § 1, part; 1927 c 309 § 2, part; RRS § 6362-2, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.04.391.

**46.04.430 Public highway.** [1961 c 12 § 46.04.430. Prior: 1959 c 49 § 46; prior: (i) 1943 c 153 § 1, part; 1937 c 188 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6312-1, part; 1923 c 181 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 2, part; 1919 c 59 § 1, part; 1917 c 155 § 1, part; 1915 c 142 § 2, part; RRS § 6313, part. (ii) 1937 c 189 § 1, part; RRS § 6360-1, part; 1929 c 180 § 1, part; 1927 c 309 § 2, part; RRS § 6362-2, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.04.431.

**46.04.520 School bus.** [1961 c 12 § 46.04.520. Prior: 1959 c 49 § 56; prior: (i) 1943 c 153 § 1, part; 1937 c 188 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6312-1, part. (ii) 1937 c 189 § 1, part; RRS § 6360-1, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.04.521.

**46.04.610 Traffic devices.** [1961 c 12 § 46.04.610. Prior: 1959 c 49 § 66; prior: 1937 c 189 § 1, part; RRS § 6360-1, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.04.611.

**46.04.680 Director--Department.** [1967 c 32 § 2; 1961 c 12 § 46.04.680. Prior: 1959 c 49 § 73.] Repealed by 1979 c 158 § 245.

#### Chapter 46.08

##### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**46.08.040 Application to bicycle riding, animal drawn vehicle, etc.** [1961 c 12 § 46.08.040. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 4; RRS § 6360-4.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61-.025 and 46.61.755.

**46.08.050 Exemption from vehicle operation provisions--Emergency vehicles, highway work, other.** [1961 c 12 § 46.08.050. Prior: 1955 c 384 § 5; 1947 c 200 § 1; 1937 c 189 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6360-5.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.030 and 46.61.035.

**46.08.060 Classification as emergency vehicles--Approval of operators.** [1961 c 12 § 46.08.060. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 132; RRS § 6360-132.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900, and 19.02.910.

**46.08.080 Liability of host for injury to guest in motor vehicle.** [1961 c 12 § 46.08.080. Prior: 1957 c 132 § 1; 1937 c 189 § 121; RRS § 6360-121.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 3 § 1.

**46.08.085 Liability of host for injury to guest in motor vehicle--1933 act.** [1933 c 18 § 1; RRS § 6297-1.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 3 § 1.

**46.08.086 Liability of host for injury to guest in motor vehicle--Liability when demonstrating to prospective purchaser.** [1933 c 18 § 2; RRS § 6297-2.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 3 § 1.

**46.08.090 Powers of director of licenses.** [1965 c 156 § 13; 1961 c 12 § 46.08.090. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 26; RRS § 6312-26; prior: 1921 c 96 § 3, part; 1917 c 155 § 2, part; 1915 c 142 § 3, part.] Now codified as RCW 46.01.130.

**46.08.100 County auditors, others, as agents of director--Application fee.** [1965 c 156 § 14; 1963 c 85 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.08.100. Prior: 1955 c 89 § 3; 1937 c 188 § 27; RRS § 6312-27.] Now codified as RCW 46.01.140.

**46.08.110 Certified copies of records--Fee.** [1967 c 32 § 3; 1961 c 12 § 46.08.110. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 80; RRS § 6312-80.] Now codified as RCW 46.01.250.

**46.08.120 Destruction of records by director.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 45; 1961 c 12 § 46.08.120. Prior: 1955 c 76 § 1; 1951 c 241 § 1; 1937 c 188 § 77; RRS § 6312-77.] Now codified as RCW 46.01.260.

**46.08.130 Destruction of records by county auditor.** [1967 c 32 § 4; 1961 c 12 § 46.08.130. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 78; RRS § 6312-78.] Now codified as RCW 46.01.270.

**46.08.140 Rules and regulations.** [1965 c 156 § 11; 1961 c 12 § 46.08.140. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 79; RRS § 6212-79.] Now codified as RCW 46.01.110.

**46.08.180 Control of traffic on ocean beach highways.** [1961 c 12 § 46.08.180. Prior: 1951 c 271 § 46.] Redesignated as part of chapter 43.51 RCW by 1967 c 120 § 7. Now codified as RCW 43.51.680.

**46.08.200 Director to make annual reports to governor--Contents.** [1967 c 32 § 5; 1965 c 28 § 1; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 29.] Now codified as RCW 46.01.290.

#### Chapter 46.09

##### OFF-ROAD AND NONHIGHWAY VEHICLES

(Formerly: All-terrain vehicles)

**46.09.100 ATV registration number and tag to be affixed, displayed, upon vehicle.** [1971 ex.s. c 47 § 15.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 153 § 27.

**46.09.160 Determination of moneys paid as excise taxes on fuel for all-terrain vehicles--Cost offset--Report.** [1974 ex.s. c 144 § 2; 1972 ex.s. c 153 § 14; 1971 ex.s. c 47 § 21.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 34 § 3.

**46.09.175 Transferred funds may be used for administration and coordination.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 34 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 220 § 22.

**46.09.210 ATV to include snowmobiles, when.** [1971 ex.s. c 47 § 28.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 220 § 22.

**46.09.220 Department of natural resources to coordinate implementation and administration.** [1972 ex.s. c 153 § 18.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 220 § 22.

**46.09.230 Crediting of prior registration fees.** [1972 ex.s. c 153 § 19.] Decodified by 1979 c 158 § 244.

#### Chapter 46.10

##### SNOWMOBILES

**46.10.081 Appropriation for pilot program--Snow groomer.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 181 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 182 § 17.

#### Chapter 46.12

##### CERTIFICATES OF OWNERSHIP AND REGISTRATION

**46.12.090 Procedure when motor or motor block removed--Unlawful acts.** [1961 c 12 § 46.12.090. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 6; prior: 1947 c 164 § 3(d); 1939 c 182 § 1(d); 1937 c 188 § 5(d); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-5(d).] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 113 § 6.

**46.12.100 Sale or transfer of vehicle--Assignment of certificate of ownership--Penalty.** [1967 c 32 § 10; 1961 c 12 § 46.12.100. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 8; prior: 1953 c 252 § 1; 1947 c 164 § 4(a); 1937 c 188 § 6(a); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-6(a).] Repealed by 1967 c 140 § 10.

**46.12.110 Duty of purchaser or transferee other than dealer--Penalty.** [1961 c 12 § 46.12.110. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 9; prior: 1953 c 252 § 2; 1947 c 164 § 4(b); 1937 c 188 § 6(b); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-6(b).] Repealed by 1967 c 140 § 10.

**46.12.150 Procedure when new owner cannot present prior certificate.** [1961 c 12 § 46.12.150. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 13; prior: 1947 c 164 § 4(f); 1937 c 188 § 6(f); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-6(f).] Repealed by 1967 c 140 § 10.

**46.12.180 Duplicate for lost or mutilated certificate.** [1961 c 12 § 46.12.180. Prior: 1951 c 269 § 5; 1947 c 164 § 6; 1937 c 188 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-9.] Repealed by 1967 c 140 § 10.

**Chapter 46.16**  
**VEHICLE LICENSES**

**46.16.005 Rules and regulations.** [1961 c 12 § 46.16.005. Prior: 1959 c 66 § 3; 1957 c 145 § 6. Formerly RCW 46.16.360.] Repealed by 1967 c 32 § 119.

**46.16.067 House trailer license fee.** [1961 c 12 § 46.16.067. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 16.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**46.16.072 Gross weight fees on trailers.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 33; 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 12; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.072. Prior: 1957 c 273 § 2; 1955 c 363 § 3; prior: 1951 c 269 § 10; 1950 ex.s. c 15 § 1, part; 1949 c 220 § 10, part; 1947 c 200 § 15, part; 1941 c 224 § 1, part; 1939 c 182 § 3, part; 1937 c 188 § 17, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-17, part; 1931 c 140 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 15, part; 1919 c 46 § 1, part; 1917 c 155 § 10, part; 1915 c 142 § 15, part; RRS § 6326, part.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 83 § 61.

**46.16.074 Increased fees on trucks propelled other than by gasoline.** [1961 c 12 § 46.16.074. Prior: 1955 c 363 § 4; prior: 1951 c 269 § 11; 1950 ex.s. c 15 § 1, part; 1949 c 220 § 10, part; 1947 c 200 § 15, part; 1941 c 224 § 1, part; 1939 c 182 § 3, part; 1937 c 188 § 17, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-17, part; 1931 c 140 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 15, part; 1919 c 46 § 1, part; 1917 c 155 § 10, part; 1915 c 142 § 15, part; RRS § 6326, part.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 46.16.075.

**46.16.075 Gross weight fees on trucks propelled by diesel oil, steam, electricity or natural gas.** [1965 c 137 § 3; 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 13. Prior: 1961 c 12 § 46.16.074; 1955 c 363 § 4; 1951 c 269 § 11; prior: 1950 ex.s. c 15 § 1, part; 1949 c 220 § 10, part; 1947 c 200 § 15, part; 1941 c 224 § 1, part; 1939 c 182 § 3, part; 1937 c 188 § 17, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-17, part; 1931 c 140 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 15, part; 1919 c 46 § 1, part; 1917 c 155 § 10, part; 1915 c 142 § 15, part; RRS § 6326, part.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 83 § 61. Later enactment see RCW 46.16.070.

**46.16.082 Increased fees for converter gears.** [1961 c 12 § 46.16.082. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 21; 1955 c 384 § 7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 170 § 17.

**46.16.100 Special permits for single movement--Fee.** [1975 c 25 § 18; 1971 ex.s. c 231 § 10; 1969 ex.s. c 170 § 5; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.100. Prior: 1955 c 363 § 7; prior: 1955 c 139 § 23; 1950 ex.s. c 15 § 1, part; 1949 c 220 § 10, part; 1947 c 200 § 15, part; 1941 c 224 § 1, part; 1939 c 182 § 3, part; 1937 c 188 § 17, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-17, part; 1931 c 140 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 15, part; 1919 c 146 § 1, part; 1917 c 155 § 10, part; 1915 c 142 § 15, part; RRS § 6326, part.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 64 § 24.

**46.16.104 Mobile home movement permit, vehicle license plates--Required--Copies to county assessors.** [1973 c 103 § 6; 1971 ex.s. c 231 § 20.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 22 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 46.44.170.

**46.16.105 Mobile home movement permit, vehicle license plates--Special one--transit permit--Conditions--Fee, disposition.** [1971 ex.s. c 231 § 21.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 22 § 9.

**46.16.106 Mobile home movement without permit or vehicle license plate as misdemeanor--Exception.** [1973 c 103 § 7; 1971 ex.s. c 231 § 22.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 22 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 46.44.175.

**46.16.110 Gross weight, how computed.** [1961 c 12 § 46.16.110. Prior: 1955 c 363 § 8; prior: 1955 c 139 § 24; 1950 ex.s. c 15 § 1, part; 1949 c 220 § 10, part; 1947 c 200 § 15, part; 1941 c 224 § 1, part; 1939 c 182 § 3, part; 1937 c 188 § 17, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-17, part; 1931 c 140 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 15, part; 1919 c 46 § 1, part; 1917 c 155 § 10, part; 1915 c 142 § 15, part; RRS § 6326, part.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 83 § 61. Later enactment, see RCW 46.16.111.

**46.16.120 Seating capacity fees on stages, for hire vehicles.** [1961 ex.s. c 7 § 14; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.120. Prior: 1951 c 269 § 13; 1949 c 200 § 9; 1937 c 188 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-18.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 83 § 61. Later enactment, see RCW 46.16.121.

**46.16.137 Monthly license for transportation of logs, dump trucks--Penalty.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 64 § 4; 1975 1st ex.s. c 118 § 7; 1974 ex.s. c 172 § 1; 1967 c 32 § 17; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.137. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 23; 1957 c 273 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 c 134 § 4.

**46.16.138 Monthly license for transportation of logs--Penalty for operating vehicle for other purpose.** [1961 c 12 § 46.16.138. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 24.] Repealed by 1979 c 134 § 4.

**46.16.190 County auditor's fee for licensing.** [1949 c 234 § 3; 1947 c 164 § 9; 1937 c 188 § 32; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-32.] Repealed by 1955 c 89 § 5; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050. Enactment on this subject matter, see RCW 46.08.100.

**46.16.245 Display of truck or trailer license or tax receipt--Exception--Penalty.** [1953 c 252 § 5.] Repealed by 1955 c 139 § 26; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050.

**46.16.300 Apportionment of registration of fleets operating interstate.** [1949 c 130 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-23a.] Repealed by 1955 c 89 § 11; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050. Enactment on this subject matter, see chapter 46.85 RCW.

**46.16.355 Personalized license plates--Fees, disposition.** [1971 ex.s. c 114 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 200 § 13.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of this section by 1973 1st ex.s. c 200 was subject to a referendum. The referendum (Referendum Bill No. 33) was adopted and ratified by the people at the November 6, 1973 general election.

**46.16.360 Rules and regulations.** [1959 c 66 § 3; 1957 c 145 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 46.16.005.

**46.16.400 Staggered registration--Vehicles subject to--Registration periods established.** [1961 c 163 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.400. Prior: 1957 c 261 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 199 § 10, effective January 1, 1964.

**46.16.410 Staggered registration--Vehicles operated for first time on and after January 1, 1964.** [1961 c 163 § 2; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.410. Prior: 1957 c 261 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 199 § 10, effective January 1, 1964.

**46.16.420 Staggered registration--Fractional registration periods--Fees--Rules.** [1961 c 163 § 3; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.420. Prior: 1957 c 261 § 3.] Repealed by 1963 c 199 § 10, effective January 1, 1964.

**46.16.430 Staggered registration--Vehicles not previously registered and operated first after January 1, 1964.** [1961 c 163 § 4; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.430. Prior: 1957 c 261 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 199 § 10, effective January 1, 1964.

**46.16.440 Staggered registration--Director may execute regulations.** [1961 c 163 § 5; 1961 c 12 § 46.16.440. Prior: 1957 c 261 § 5.] Repealed by 1963 c 199 § 10, effective January 1, 1964.

**46.16.510 Mobile home identification tags--Issuance--Display--Use of tabs or emblems--Unlawful acts relating to.** [1971 ex.s. c 231 § 15.] Repealed by 1973 c 103 § 8.

**46.16.520 Mobile home identification tags--Application for--Fee, disposition--Provision for payment of property taxes due with issuance of tag.** [1971 ex.s. c 231 § 16.] Repealed by 1973 c 103 § 8.

**46.16.530 Mobile home identification tags--Forwarding of applications, fees and taxes by agents.** [1971 ex.s. c 231 § 17.] Repealed by 1973 c 103 § 8.

**46.16.540 Mobile home identification tags--Procedure upon receipt of application--Renewal, application, fee, preissue.** [1971 ex.s. c 231 § 18.] Repealed by 1973 c 103 § 8.

**46.16.550 Mobile home identification tags--Taxes transmitted to county treasurer.** [1971 ex.s. c 231 § 19.] Repealed by 1973 c 103 § 8.

**46.16.555 Personalized license plates--Use of fees for support and aid of wildlife resources--Purpose of act.** Cross-reference section, decodified. See note following RCW 46.16.560.

**Chapter 46.20**

**DRIVERS' LICENSES--IDENTICARDS**  
(Formerly: Operators' Licenses)

**46.20.010 Authority of director.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.010. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 49; RRS § 6312-49.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46.

**46.20.020 Operator's license required--Exceptions--Surrender of license held from another jurisdiction.** [1961 c 134 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.20.020. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 43; RRS § 6312-43; prior: 1921 c 108

§ 5, part; RRS § 6367, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.021 and 46.20.025.

**46.20.030 Persons ineligible, generally--Procedure as to disabled--Restricted licenses.** [1963 c 39 § 12; 1961 c 12 § 46.20.030. Prior: 1947 c 158 § 1, part; 1937 c 188 § 45, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-45, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.031.

**46.20.040 Procedure as to disabled--Restricted licenses.** [1947 c 158 § 1, part; 1937 c 188 § 45, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-45, part.] Now codified as originally enacted in RCW 46.20.030.

**46.20.050 Procedure as to visually defective persons.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.050. Prior: 1939 c 182 § 6, part; RRS § 6312-46, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 119 § 1.

**46.20.060 Procedure as to legless or armless persons.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.060. Prior: 1939 c 182 § 6, part; 1937 c 188 § 46, part; RRS § 6312-46, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.041.

**46.20.080 Nonresident licensing.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.080. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 44; RRS § 6312-44; 1921 c 108 § 5, part; RRS § 6367, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.025.

**46.20.090 Application for license--Contents--Fee.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.090. Prior: 1957 c 294 § 1; 1953 c 221 § 1; 1947 c 164 § 16; 1937 c 188 § 50; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-50; 1921 c 108 §§ 6, part, 7, part; RRS §§ 6368, part, 6369, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.091.

**46.20.110 Temporary instruction permits--Fee.** [1963 c 39 § 10; 1961 c 214 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.20.110. Prior: 1939 c 182 § 7; 1937 c 188 § 47; RRS § 6312-47.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.055.

**46.20.140 Time and place of examinations--Examination as evidence.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.140. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 58; RRS § 6312-58.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46.

**46.20.150 Reexamination may be required in certain cases--Delegation of reexamination authority--Appeal.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.150. Prior: 1959 c 284 § 3; 1953 c 23 § 1; 1943 c 26 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6312-56a.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.305.

**46.20.160 Issuance of license.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.160. Prior: 1955 c 259 § 2; 1949 c 52 § 1; 1937 c 188 § 53; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-53; 1921 c 108 § 7, part; RRS § 6369, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.161.

**46.20.170 Filing of applications.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.170. Prior: 1947 c 164 § 17; 1939 c 182 § 8; 1937 c 188 § 52; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6312-52.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.171.

**46.20.180 Duration of license--Renewal--Fee.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.180. Prior: 1953 c 221 § 3; 1949 c 208 § 1; 1937 c 188 § 54; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-54; 1921 c 108 § 7, part; RRS § 6369, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.181.

**46.20.210 Prohibited practices.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.210. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 61; RRS § 6312-61; 1921 c 108 § 15, part; RRS § 6377, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.336.

**46.20.230 Unlawful to allow unlicensed person to operate vehicle.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.230. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 62; RRS § 6312-62.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.343 and 46.20.344.

**46.20.240 Age limit for school bus drivers and drivers of for hire vehicles.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.240. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 48; RRS § 6312-48; 1921 c 108 §§ 3, 4; RRS §§ 6365, 6366.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.045.

**46.20.250 Mandatory revocation of license by court.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.250. Prior: 1959 c 239 § 1; 1955 c 393 § 1; 1937 c 188 § 65; RRS § 6312-65; 1923 c 122 § 1, part; 1921 c 108 § 9, part; RRS § 6371, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.285.

**46.20.260 Suspension for reckless driving.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.260. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 64; RRS § 6312-64; prior: 1923 c 122 § 2, part; RRS § 6371, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.500(1).

**46.20.280 Courts to forward records of convictions.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.280. Prior: 1939 c 182 § 10; 1937 c 188 § 67; RRS § 6312-67.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46.

**46.20.290 Suspension of license by director--Causes.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.290. Prior: 1957 c 273 § 7; prior: 1937 c 188 § 66, part; RRS § 6312-66, part; 1923 c 122 § 1, part; 1921 c 108 § 9, part; RRS § 6371, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.291.

**46.20.310 Limit of suspension--License to be restored.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.310. Prior: 1957 c 273 § 9; prior: 1937 c 188 § 66, part; RRS § 6312-66, part; 1923 c 122 § 1, part; 1921 c 108 § 9, part; RRS § 6371, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.311 and 46.20.315.

**46.20.330 Revocation bars application for new license for one year.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.330. Prior: 1957 c 273 § 11; prior: 1937 c 188 § 66, part; RRS § 6312-66, part; 1923 c 122 § 1, part; 1921 c 108 § 9, part; RRS § 6371, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.311.

**46.20.340 Appeals to superior court from suspension, revocation, cancellation or refusal of license or certificate under chapters 46.12 and 46.16 RCW.** [1965 ex.s. c 121 § 42; 1961 c 12 § 46.20.340. Prior: 1953 c 23 § 2; 1937 c 188 § 74; RRS § 6312-74.] Now codified as RCW 46.12.240.

**46.20.350 Penalty for driving after suspension, etc.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.350. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 69; RRS § 6312-69.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46. Later enactment, see RCW 46.20.342.

**46.20.360 Requisites for reinstatement or new license--Perjury.** [1961 c 12 § 46.20.360. Prior: 1937 c 188 § 70; RRS § 6312-70.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 121 § 46.

**46.20.370 Moratorium for licensees in service.** [1943 c 184 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6312-73a.] Repealed by 1957 c 273 § 24; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050.

**46.20.390 Occupational operator's license--Petition--Procedure--Issuance--Restrictions--Duration--Revocation.** [1967 c 32 § 32; 1961 c 12 § 46.20.390. Prior: 1959 c 241 § 1; 1957 c 268 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 284 § 16.

**Repeal and savings--1965 ex.s. c 121:** RCW 46.20.010, 46.20.020, 46.20.030, 46.20.060, 46.20.080, 46.20.090, 46.20.110, 46.20.140, 46.20.150, 46.20.160, 46.20.170, 46.20.180, 46.20.210, 46.20.230, 46.20.240, 46.20.250, 46.20.280, 46.20.290, 46.20.310, 46.20.330, 46.20.350, 46.20.360: See RCW 46.20.900.

#### Chapter 46.24

#### FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY--PROOF AFTER CERTAIN CONVICTIONS AND JUDGMENTS

**46.24.010 Definitions.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.010. Prior: (i) 1939 c 158 § 1; RRS § 6600-101. (ii) 1939 c 158 § 2; RRS § 6600-102. (iii) 1941 c 122 § 1; 1939 c 158 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-103. (iv) 1939 c 158 § 4; RRS § 6600-104. (v) 1939 c 158 § 5; RRS § 6600-105. (vi) 1939 c 158 § 6; RRS § 6600-106.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.020.

**46.24.020 Director to administer chapter.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.020. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 7; RRS § 6600-107.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.030.

**46.24.030 Operator's license to be suspended on conviction, plea of guilty, forfeiture of bail.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.030. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 2; prior: 1941 c 122 § 2, part; 1939 c 158 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-108, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.280, 46.29.420 and 46.29.430.

**46.24.040 Period of suspension--Proof of ability to respond in damages.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.040. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 3; prior: 1941 c 122 § 2, part; 1939 c 158 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-108, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.290 and 46.29.440.

**46.24.050 Proof of ability to respond may be given voluntarily before accident.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.050. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 31; RRS § 6600-131.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.060 Owner may give proof for chauffeur or member of family.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.060. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 16; RRS § 6600-116.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.570.

**46.24.070 Proof of ability to respond, how established.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.070. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 10; 1939 c 158 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-118.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.450 through 46.29.480 and 46.29.520 through 46.29.550.

**46.24.080 Other proof if original fails.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.080. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 11; 1939 c 158 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-119.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.590.

**46.24.090 Custody of bond or collateral.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.090. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 20; RRS § 6600-120.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.560.

**46.24.100 Motor vehicle liability or operator's policy--Requirements.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.100. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 4; 1939 c 158 § 23; RRS § 6600-123.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.490.

**46.24.110 Operator's policy, what constitutes.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.110. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 26; RRS § 6600-126.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.120 Additional requirements of insurance policies.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.120. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 24; RRS § 6600-124.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.130 Certificate of insurance coverage.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.130. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 25; RRS § 6600-125.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.140 Other policies not affected.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.140. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 27; RRS § 6600-127.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.510.

**46.24.150 Proof may be surrendered, when.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.150. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 13; 1939 c 158 § 30; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-130.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.600.

**46.24.160 Substitution of proof.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.160. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 29; RRS § 6600-129.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.580.

**46.24.170 Director to furnish operating record.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.170. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 21; RRS § 6600-121.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.52.130.

**46.24.180 Director to furnish information as to ability to respond in damages.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.180. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 12; 1939 c 158 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-122.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.050.

**46.24.190 Operator's license to be suspended on failure to satisfy judgment.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.190. Prior: 1943 c 140 § 1; 1941 c 122 § 3; 1939 c 158 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6600-109.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.330.

**46.24.200 Period of suspension--Proof of satisfaction.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.200. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 4; 1939 c 158 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-110.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.370 and 46.29.380.

**46.24.210 Judgment deemed satisfied, when.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.210. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 5; 1939 c 158 § 11; RRS § 6600-111.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.390.

**46.24.220 Payment of judgment installments.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.220. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 5; 1939 c 158 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-112.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.400 and 46.29.410.

**46.24.230 Courts to report convictions and damage judgments.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.230. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 6; 1939 c 158 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-113.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.310.

**46.24.240 Suspension on second judgment.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.240. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 7; 1939 c 158 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-114.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.250 Licensee must surrender license--Penalty.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.250. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 9; 1939 c 158 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-117.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.610.

**46.24.260 Chapter applies to nonresident.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.260. Prior: 1941 c 122 § 8; 1939 c 158 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-115.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.300 and 46.29.320.

**46.24.270 Penalty for operating without giving proof.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.270. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 14; 1941 c 122 § 14; 1939 c 158 § 32; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6600-132.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.280 Penalty for forgery or alteration of proof or affidavit.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.280. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 33; RRS § 6600-133.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.620.

**46.24.290 General penalty for violations.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.290. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 34; RRS § 6600-134.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.300 Disposition of fines and forfeitures.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.300. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 35; RRS § 6600-135.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.310 Other remedial processes preserved.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.310. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 36; RRS § 6600-136.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.640.

**46.24.320 Interpretation.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.320. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 38; RRS § 6600-138.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.900 Savings--Chapter supplemental.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.900. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 37; RRS § 6600-137.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.24.910 Short title.** [1961 c 12 § 46.24.910. Prior: 1939 c 158 § 39; RRS § 6600-139.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

Repeals and saving--1963 c 169: See RCW 46.29.920.

#### Chapter 46.28

#### FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY--PROOF AFTER ACCIDENT

**46.28.010 Report of accident required--Suspension of license.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.010. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 6; 1949 c 211 § 1-31a; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131a.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.070 and 46.29.110.

**46.28.020 Security required following accident--Suspension for failure to deposit security.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.020. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 7; 1949 c 211 § 1-31b; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131b.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.070 and 46.29.110.

**46.28.030 Exceptions as to requirement of security and suspension--Circumstances of accident.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.030. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 8; 1949 c 211 § 1-31c; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131c.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.080.

**46.28.040 Exceptions as to requirement of security and suspension--Existing security or settlement.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.040. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 9; 1949 c 211 § 1-31d; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131d.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.080, 46.29.120 through 46.29.150.

**46.28.050 Qualifications of insurance policy or bond.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.050. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 10; 1949 c 211 § 1-31e; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131e.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.090.

**46.28.060 Duration of suspension.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.060. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31f; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131f.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.160 and 46.29.170.

**46.28.070 Suspension upon default.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.070. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31g; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131g.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.28.075 Occupational operator's license--Fee.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.075. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 13.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.



**46.28.080 Application to nonresidents and unlicensed operators and to resident operators out-of-state.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.080. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 11; 1949 c 211 § 1-31h; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131h.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.180.

**46.28.090 Form and amount of security.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.090. Prior: 1959 c 38 § 12; 1949 c 211 § 1-31i; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131i.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.100.

**46.28.100 Reduction of security.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.100. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31j; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131j.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.190.

**46.28.110 Custody, and applicability of security.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.110. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31k; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131k.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.210 and 46.29.220.

**46.28.120 Return of security.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.120. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31l; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131l.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.230.

**46.28.130 Self-insurers.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.130. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31m; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131m.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.630.

**46.28.140 Misrepresentations.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.140. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31n; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131n.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.620.

**46.28.150 Matters not to be evidence.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.150. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31o; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131o.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.240.

**46.28.160 Files not public.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.160. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31p; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131p.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.28.170 Director shall administer--Rules and regulations.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.170. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31q; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131q.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.030 and 46.29.040.

**46.28.180 Violations and penalties.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.180. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31r; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131r.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69. Later enactment, see RCW 46.29.620.

**46.28.190 Supplements other laws.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.190. Prior: 1949 c 211 § 1-31s; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6600-131s.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**46.28.200 Other sections applicable.** [1961 c 12 § 46.28.200.] Repealed by 1963 c 169 § 69.

**Repeals and saving—1963 c 169:** See RCW 46.29.920.

#### Chapter 46.29

#### FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

**46.29.380 Discharge in bankruptcy.** [1963 c 169 § 38.] Repealed by 1979 c 78 § 2.

#### Chapter 46.36

#### VEHICLE EQUIPMENT

**46.36.010 Commission on equipment.** [1943 c 133 § 1; 1937 c 189 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6360-6; 1927 c 309 § 14, part; RRS § 6362-14, part.] Now codified as RCW 46.37.005.

**46.36.020 through 46.36.100 Brakes, horns, windshields, tires, etc.** [1951 c 56 § 2; 1947 c 220 § 1; 1937 c 189 §§ 34-41; 1929 c 180 § 6; 1927 c 309 §§ 16, 17; 1923 c 181 § 5; 1921 c 96 §§ 21, 23; 1915 c 142 §§ 20, 22; RRS §§ 6360-34 through 6360-41; RRS §§ 6362-16, 6362-17.] Repealed by 1955 c 269 § 48; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050. Later enactments, see RCW 46.37.340, 46.37.360, 46.37-380-46.37.430.

**46.36.110 Safety load chains and devices.** [1937 c 189 § 43; RRS § 6360-43; 1927 c 309 § 18; RRS § 6362-18.] Now codified as RCW 46.37.490.

**46.36.120 Spiked or cleated wheels prohibited.** [1937 c 189 § 42; RRS § 6360-42; 1929 c 180 § 7; 1927 c 309 § 46; RRS § 6362-46.]

Repealed by 1955 c 269 § 48; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 46.37.420.

**46.36.130 Escape of load materials--Fenders.** [1947 c 200 § 3; 1937 c 189 § 44; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6360-44.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.655 and 46.37.500.

**46.36.140 Marking publicly owned vehicles--Exceptions.** [1937 c 189 § 46; RRS § 6360-46.] Now codified as RCW 46.08.065.

**46.36.150 Television viewers.** [1949 c 196 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-98d.] Now codified as RCW 46.37.480.

#### Chapter 46.37

#### VEHICLE LIGHTING AND OTHER EQUIPMENT

**46.37.192 Red lights on emergency vehicles, school buses, police vehicles--Sirens--Authorized emergency vehicles.** [1961 c 12 § 46.37.192. Prior: 1957 c 66 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 154 § 31, effective January 1, 1964, see note following RCW 46.37.010. Later enactment, see RCW 46.37.190.

**46.37.250 Lighting equipment on motor-driven cycles.** [1961 c 12 § 46.37.250. Prior: 1955 c 269 § 25.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 355 § 54.

**46.37.350 Performance ability of brakes.** [1961 c 12 § 46.37.350. Prior: 1955 c 269 § 35; prior: 1951 c 56 § 2, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 154 § 31, effective January 1, 1964, see note following RCW 46.37-010. Later enactment, see RCW 46.37.351.

**46.37.370 Brakes on motor-driven cycles.** [1963 c 154 § 23; 1961 c 12 § 46.37.370. Prior: 1955 c 269 § 37.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 355 § 54.

**46.37.580 Odometers--Disconnection for accommodation sales by dealers.** [1969 c 112 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 c 24 § 2.

#### Chapter 46.40

#### VEHICLE LIGHTING

**46.40.010 through 46.40.060** [1947 c 267 §§ 2, 3; 1937 c 189 §§ 15-19; RRS §§ 6360-15 through 6360-19.] Repealed by 1955 c 269 § 48; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050. Later enactments, see RCW 46.37.010, 46.37.020, 46.37.040-46.37.060, 46.37.080-46.37.150, 46.37.270.

**46.40.070 Bicycle lights, reflector, bells, brakes.** [1951 c 76 § 8; 1937 c 189 § 20; RRS § 6360-20; 1927 c 309 § 26; RRS § 6362-26.] Now codified as RCW 46.47.080.

**46.40.080 through 46.40.210** [1949 c 157 §§ 1, 2; 1947 c 267 §§ 4-7; 1937 c 189 §§ 21, 23-25, 27-32; 1927 c 390 § 33; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 6360-22a, 6360-29; Rem. Supp. 1947 §§ 6360-23, 6360-25a, 6360-32a; RRS §§ 6360-21, 6360-24, 6360-27, 6360-28, 6360-30 through 6360-32.] Repealed by 1955 c 269 § 48; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050. Later enactments, see RCW 46.37.070, 46.37.170, 46.37.180, 46.37.200-46.37.290, 46.37.320, 46.37.330, 46.37.440, 46.37.450.

**46.40.220 Red flashing lights on fire department vehicles.** [1953 c 161 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 46.37.184.

**46.40.230 Blue light on firemen's private cars.** [1953 c 161 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 46.37.185.

**46.40.240 Fire department sign or plate on private car.** [1953 c 161 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 46.37.186.

**46.40.250 Blue light, sign or plate--Identification card required--Funeral coach may display blue light.** [1953 c 161 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 46.37.187.

**46.40.260 Penalty.** [1953 c 161 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 46.37.188.

#### Chapter 46.44

#### SIZE, WEIGHT, LOAD

**46.44.040 Maximum gross weights--Axle factor.** [1974 ex.s. c 86 § 1; 1973 1st ex.s. c 150 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 244 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.44.040. Prior: 1957 c 273 § 17; 1955 c 384 § 4; 1951 c 269 § 26; prior: 1949 c 221 § 2, part; 1947 c 200 § 6, part; 1941 c 116 § 2, part; 1937 c 189 § 50, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-50, part; 1929 c 180 § 3, part; 1927

c 309 § 8, part; 1923 c 181 § 4, part; 1921 c 96 § 20, part; RRS § 6362-8, part.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 64 § 24.

**46.44.044 Maximum gross weights--Wheelbase factor.** [1961 c 12 § 46.44.044. Prior: 1953 c 72 § 1; 1951 c 269 § 28; prior: 1949 c 221 § 2, part; 1947 c 200 § 6, part; 1941 c 116 § 2, part; 1937 c 189 § 50, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-50, part; 1929 c 180 § 3, part; 1927 c 309 § 8, part; 1923 c 181 § 4, part; 1921 c 96 § 20, part; RRS § 6362-8, part.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 64 § 24.

**46.44.045 Maximum gross weights--Penalties for violations.** [1971 c 17 § 1; 1969 ex.s. c 199 § 22; 1967 c 32 § 50; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 34; 1961 c 12 § 46.44.045. Prior: 1959 c 136 § 1; 1953 c 254 § 2; 1951 c 269 § 29; prior: 1949 c 221 § 2, part; 1947 c 200 § 6, part; 1941 c 116 § 2, part; 1937 c 189 § 50, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-50, part; 1929 c 180 § 3, part; 1927 c 309 § 8, part; 1923 c 181 § 4, part; 1921 c 96 § 20, part; RRS § 6362-8, part.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 64 § 24.

**46.44.046 Excess weight--Discretion of arresting officer.** [1961 c 12 § 46.44.046. Prior: 1953 c 254 § 3; 1951 c 269 § 30.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 64 § 24.

**46.44.048 Excess weight--Poundage fees--Deposit.** [1953 c 254 § 11; 1951 c 269 § 32.] Repealed by 1959 c 136 § 2 and by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050.

**46.44.094 Special permits for oversize or overweight movements--Fees.** [1965 c 137 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.44.094. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 30; 1951 c 269 § 38; prior: 1949 c 221 § 3, part; 1947 c 200 § 7, part; 1945 c 177 § 1, part; 1937 c 189 § 55, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-55, part.] Expired July 1, 1967.

**46.44.097 Special permits for oversize or overweight movements--Misrepresentation and violations--Penalty--Display of special permit--Cancellation--Time limitation on issuance of new permit.** [1971 ex.s. c 249 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.44.097. Prior: 1957 c 273 § 19; 1953 c 254 § 14; 1951 c 269 § 41; prior: 1949 c 221 § 3, part; 1947 c 200 § 7, part; 1945 c 177 § 1, part; 1937 c 189 § 55, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-55, part.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 64 § 24.

**46.44.099 Special permits for operation of oversize and overweight vehicles on interstate system and state highways--Violation of permit conditions--Confiscation--Hearing.** [1965 c 38 § 2.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 64 § 24.

#### Chapter 46.47

#### BICYCLES--OPERATION AND EQUIPMENT

**46.47.010 Scope of chapter--"Bicycle" defined.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.010. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 1.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.04.071.

**46.47.020 Road rights and duties--In general.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.020. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 2.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.755.

**46.47.030 Must ride on a seat.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.030. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 3.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.760(1).

**46.47.040 Number of passengers.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.040. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 4.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.760(2).

**46.47.050 "Hitching on" prohibited--Bikes and other recreational equipment.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.050. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 5.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.765.

**46.47.060 Bicycle rules of the road.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.060. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 6.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.770.

**46.47.070 Keep one hand on handle bars.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.070. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 7.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.775.

**46.47.080 Lights, reflector, bells, brakes.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.080. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 8; 1937 c 189 § 20; RRS § 6360-20; 1927 c 309 § 26; RRS § 6362-26. Formerly RCW 46.40.070.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.780.

**46.47.090 Violations--Penalties--Duties, liabilities of parents, guardians--Negligence.** [1961 c 12 § 46.47.090. Prior: 1951 c 76 § 9.]

Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61-.700 and 46.61.750(1).

#### Chapter 46.48

#### SAFETY

#### SPEED

**46.48.010 General criterion stated.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.010. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part; 1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011.

**46.48.011 General criterion stated--Maximum speed limits specified--Duty to drive at reduced speed.** [1965 ex.s. c 155 § 54; 1963 c 16 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.400.

**46.48.012 Alteration of maximum speed limits. Decreases by state highway commission.** [1963 c 16 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.405.

**46.48.013 Alteration of maximum speed limits--Increases by state highway commission.** [1965 ex.s. c 155 § 55; 1963 c 16 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.410.

**46.48.014 Alteration of maximum speed limits--Increases and decreases by local authorities.** [1963 c 16 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.415.

**46.48.015 Impeding traffic by slow speed prohibited--Minimum speed limits.** [1963 c 16 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.425.

**46.48.016 1963 act--Saving of existing orders, etc., establishing speed limits.** [1963 c 16 § 7.] Now appears as footnote to RCW 46.61.400.

**46.48.020 Speed limits--In cities and towns.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.020. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 6; 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part; 1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.021 Speed limits--Outside cities and towns--Intersections.** [1961 c 120 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.48.021. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 7; 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part; 1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.022 Speed limits--Outside cities and towns.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.022. Prior: 1955 c 177 § 1; 1951 c 28 § 8; 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part; 1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.023 Speed limits--School or playground crosswalks.** [1963 c 16 § 5; 1961 c 12 § 46.48.023. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 9; 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part; 1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.440.

**46.48.024 Speed limits--Sixty miles per hour--Heavy trucks and combinations excepted.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.024. Prior: 1955 c 177 § 4; 1951 c 28 § 10; 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part; 1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.025 Speed limits--Due care required.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48-.025. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 11; 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part;

1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.445.

**46.48.026 Speed limits--Exceeding speed limit evidence of reckless driving.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.026. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 12; 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part; 1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.465.

**46.48.027 Speed limits--Violation charges--Speed to be specified.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.027. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 13; 1949 c 196 § 6, part; 1947 c 200 § 8, part; 1937 c 189 § 64, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-64, part; 1927 c 309 § 3, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; 1915 c 142 § 24, part; RRS § 6362-3, part; 1909 c 249 § 279, part; Rem. & Bal. § 2531, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.475.

**46.48.030 Maximum speed on state highways may be lowered by highway commission--Posting speed limit.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.030. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 65; RRS § 6360-65.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.040 Local speed regulations.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.040. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 2; prior: 1937 c 189 § 66, part; RRS § 6360-66, part; 1927 c 309 § 5, part; 1921 c 96 § 41, part; 1919 c 59 § 13, part; 1917 c 155 § 20, part; 1915 c 142 § 34, part; RRS § 6362-5, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.041 Speed limits--Limited access facilities--Local regulation.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.041. Prior: 1955 c 177 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.430.

**46.48.044 Local speed regulations--Posting speed limit.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.044. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 3; prior: 1937 c 189 § 66, RRS § 6360-66, part; 1927 c 309 § 5, part; 1921 c 96 § 41, part; 1919 c 59 § 13, part; 1917 c 155 § 20, part; 1915 c 142 § 34, part; RRS § 6362-5, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.046 Local speed regulations--"Stop" signs for arterial highways.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.046. Prior: 1951 c 28 § 4; prior: 1937 c 189 § 66, part; RRS § 6360-66, part; 1927 c 309 § 5, part; 1921 c 96 § 41, part; 1919 c 59 § 13, part; 1917 c 155 § 20, part; 1915 c 142 § 34, part; RRS § 6362-5, part.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.435.

**46.48.050 Racing of vehicles on highways, reckless driving.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.050. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 67; RRS § 6360-67; 1921 c 96 § 32; 1915 c 142 § 25; RRS § 6344.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.530.

**46.48.060 Advertising of unlawful speed attained, reckless driving.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.060. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 68; RRS § 6360-68.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.535.

**46.48.070 Impeding traffic by slow speed prohibited.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.070. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 69; RRS § 6360-69.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.016.

**46.48.080 Maximum weight, size or speed in traversing bridges, elevated structures, tunnels, underpasses--Posting limits.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.080. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 70; RRS § 6360-70.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.450.

**46.48.090 Maximum speed--Heavy trucks.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.090. Prior: 1955 c 177 § 2; 1947 c 200 § 9; 1937 c 189 § 71; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6360-71; 1929 c 180 § 2, part; 1927 c 309 § 4, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; RRS § 6362-4, part; 1921 c 96 § 27, part; 1917 c 155 § 16, part; RRS § 6362-3, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.100 Maximum speed--Combination of vehicles.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.100. Prior: 1955 c 177 § 3; 1947 c 200 § 10; 1937 c 189 § 72; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6360-72; 1929 c 180 § 2, part; 1927 c 309 § 4, part; 1923 c 181 § 6, part; RRS § 6362-4, part.] Repealed by 1963 c 16 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 46.48.011-46.48.016.

**46.48.110 Maximum speed--Vehicles with solid or hollow cushion tires.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.110. Prior: 1947 c 200 § 11; 1937 c 189 § 73; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6360-73.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.455.

**46.48.120 Speed traps outlawed--Measured courses.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.120. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 74; RRS § 6360-74; 1927 c 309 § 7; RRS § 6362-7.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.470.

#### SCHOOL BUSES AND SCHOOL PATROLS

**46.48.130 Stop signals and flasher signal lamps required--Mandatory display, exceptions.** [1961 c 203 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.48.130. Prior: 1945 c 151 § 1, part; 1937 c 189 § 45, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6360-45, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.370(1).

**46.48.140 Vehicles must stop on approaching stopped school bus.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.140. Prior: 1945 c 151 § 1, part; 1937 c 189 § 45, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6360-45, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.370(1).

**46.48.150 Regulations as to design, marking and mode of operating school buses.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.150. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 131; RRS § 6360-131.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.380.

**46.48.160 School patrol--Appointment--Authority--Finance--Insurance.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.160. Prior: 1953 c 278 § 1; 1937 c 189 § 130; RRS § 6360-130; 1927 c 309 § 42; RRS § 6362-42.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.385.

#### PARKING

**46.48.260 Parallel and angle parking--Standing or parking may be prohibited or restricted.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.260. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 5; 1939 c 35 § 1; 1937 c 189 § 108; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-108.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.575.

**46.48.270 Prohibited parking places.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.270. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 107; RRS § 6360-107.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.570.

**46.48.280 Stopping and securing car when standing.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.280. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 109; RRS § 6360-109.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.600.

**46.48.290 Leaving vehicle on main traveled part of highway.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.290. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 110; RRS § 6360-110; 1927 c 309 § 47, part; 1927 c 105 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 35, part; RRS § 6362-47, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.560.

**46.48.300 Removal of vehicles left on main traveled way.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.300. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 111; RRS § 6360-111; 1927 c 309 § 47, part; 1927 c 105 § 1, part; 1921 c 96 § 35, part; RRS § 6362-47, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.565.

**46.48.310 Removal of disabled vehicles--Impounding.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.310. Prior: 1955 c 172 § 1.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.565.

**46.48.320 Removal of disabled vehicles--Charges--Service contracts.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.320. Prior: 1955 c 172 § 2.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.565.

**46.48.330 Removal of disabled vehicles--Towing service--Posting.** [1961 c 12 § 46.48.330. Prior: 1955 c 172 § 3.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.565.

**46.48.340 Special parking privileges for certain disabled persons--Display of decal--Prohibited areas.** [1961 c 128 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.580.

#### Chapter 46.52

#### ACCIDENTS AND REPORTS

**46.52.140 Motor vehicle operators' revolving fund--Use.** [1967 c 32 § 64; 1963 c 169 § 66; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 28.] Repealed by 1967 c 174 § 6.

**Transfer of funds to highway safety fund:** "From and after the first day of August, 1967, all moneys in the motor vehicles drivers' records revolving fund shall be transferred to the highway safety fund." [1967 c 174 § 5.]

**Chapter 46.56**  
**DRIVING DELINQUENCIES**

**46.56.010 Operating under influence of intoxicants or drugs--Chemical analysis, tests, presumptions--Penalties.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.010. Prior: 1955 c 393 § 3; 1949 c 196 § 4; 1937 c 189 § 119; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-119; 1927 c 309 § 51; RRS § 6362-51.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61-.505, 46.61.510 and 46.61.515.

**46.56.020 Operating motor vehicle in reckless manner.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.020. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 118; RRS § 6360-118; 1927 c 309 § 45; 1923 c 122 § 2; RRS § 6362-45.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.500(1).

**46.56.030 Operating motor vehicle in a negligent manner.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.030. Prior: 1939 c 154 § 1; RRS § 6360-118 1/2.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.525.

**46.56.040 Negligent homicide by means of a motor vehicle.** [1965 ex.s. c 155 § 63; 1961 c 12 § 46.56.040. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 120; RRS § 6360-120.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.520.

**46.56.050 Transporting passengers for hire with trailers.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.050. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 113; RRS § 6360-113.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91.

**46.56.060 Operating with gears in neutral or clutch disengaged.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.060. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 114; RRS § 6360-114.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.630.

**46.56.070 Carrying persons or animals on outside part of vehicle.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.070. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 115; RRS § 6360-115.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.660.

**46.56.080 Riding other than on seat of motorcycle.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.080. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 10; RRS § 6360-98c.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.610.

**46.56.090 Interference with operator's view or control--Operating when.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.090. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 3; 1937 c 189 § 116; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-116.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.615.

**46.56.100 Embracing another while driving.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56-.100. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 117; RRS § 6360-117; 1927 c 309 § 49; RRS § 6362-49.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.665.

**46.56.110 Driving over fire hose.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.110. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 95; RRS § 6360-95.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.640.

**46.56.120 Driving or parking in proximity to fire apparatus.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.120. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 94; RRS § 6360-94.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.635.

**46.56.130 Driving with wheels off roadway.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56-.130. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 96; RRS § 6360-96.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.670.

**46.56.135 Permitting escape of load materials--Throwing debris on right of way.** [1965 ex.s. c 52 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.56.135. Prior: 1947 c 200 § 3, part; 1937 c 189 § 44, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6360-44, part. Formerly RCW 46.36.130 (first paragraph).] Now codified as RCW 46.61.655.

**46.56.137 Throwing or dropping glass or debris, etc., upon or along highways, parks, beaches, or waters--Penalty--Suspension of penalty conditioned on removal of debris.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**46.56.140 Leaving debris on roadway.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.140. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 112; RRS § 6360-112.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.645 and 46.61.650.

**46.56.150 Failure to stop at stop sign.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.150. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 122; RRS § 6360-122.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.190(2).

**46.56.160 Failure to comply with restrictive signs--Penalty.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.160. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 123; RRS § 6360-123.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.050(1).

**46.56.170 Disobedience of traffic control devices.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.170. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 124; RRS § 6360-124.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.050(1).

**46.56.180 Disobedience of signals of officer or flagman.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.180. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 125; RRS § 6360-125; 1927 c 309 § 36; 1921 c 96 § 37; RRS § 6362-36.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.015.

**46.56.190 Refusal to give information to or cooperate with officer.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.190. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 126; RRS § 6360-126; 1927 c 309 § 38; RRS § 6362-38.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.020.

**46.56.200 Causing or permitting vehicle to be unlawfully operated.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.200. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 148; RRS § 6360-148.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.675.

**46.56.210 Attempting, aiding, abetting, coercing, committing violations, punishable.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.210. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 149; RRS § 6360-149.] Now codified as RCW 46.64.048.

**46.56.220 Lowering passenger motor vehicle below legal clearance--Penalty.** [1961 c 151 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.680.

**46.56.230 Leaving children unattended in standing vehicle with motor running--Penalty.** [1961 c 151 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.685.

**46.56.240 Violations relating to toll facilities.** [1961 c 259 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.690.

**Chapter 46.60**  
**RULES OF THE ROAD**

**46.60.010 Operator must drive to the right of center line--Excepted circumstances.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.010. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 75; RRS § 6360-75; 1927 c 309 § 41, part; 1923 c 181 § 7, part; 1921 c 96 § 28, part; 1919 c 59 § 11, part; 1915 c 142 § 26, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.100.

**46.60.020 Divided highways.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 50; 1961 c 12 § 46.60.020. Prior: 1959 c 44 § 1; 1955 c 146 § 1; 1949 c 196 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-98c.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.150, 46.61.100(3) and 46.61.140.

**46.60.030 Meeting vehicles traveling in opposite direction--Dimming lights at night.** [1949 c 196 § 1; 1937 c 189 § 76; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-76. Prior: 1927 c 309 § 41; 1923 c 181 § 7; 1921 c 96 §§ 28, 29; 1919 c 59 § 11; 1915 c 142 §§ 26, 27; RRS § 6362-41.] Repealed by 1955 c 269 § 48; and repealed by 1961 c 12 § 46.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 46.37.230.

**46.60.040 Overtaking and passing another vehicle--Requirements--Sounding horn.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.040. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 77; RRS § 6360-77; 1927 c 309 § 41, part; 1923 c 181 § 7, part; 1921 c 96 § 28, part; 1919 c 59 § 11, part; 1915 c 142 § 26, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.110.

**46.60.050 When overtaking vehicle may pass to the right.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.050. Prior: 1959 c 42 § 1; 1957 c 96 § 1; 1937 c 189 § 78; RRS § 6360-78; 1927 c 309 § 41, part; 1923 c 181 § 7, part; 1921 c 96 § 28, part; 1919 c 59 § 11, part; 1915 c 142 § 26, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.115.

**46.60.060 Overtaking and passing on curves, grades, tunnels, and grade crossings--Exceptions--Marking danger spots.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.060. Prior: 1953 c 31 § 1; 1937 c 189 § 79; RRS § 6360-79; 1927 c 309 § 41, part; 1923 c 181 § 7, part; 1921 c 96 § 28, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.125 and 46.61.130.

**46.60.070 Additional rules for multiple-laned highways.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.070. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 80; RRS § 6360-80.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.140.

**46.60.080 Interval between vehicles.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.080. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 81; RRS § 6360-81; 1927 c 309 § 41, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.145.

**46.60.090 Overtaking and passing street cars on left.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.090. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 82; RRS § 6360-82; 1921 c 96 § 31, part; RRS § 6343, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91.

**46.60.100 Passing stopped street car or bus on right.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.100. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 83; RRS § 6360-83; 1921 c 96 § 31, part; RRS § 6343, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91.

**46.60.110 Positions to be assumed for right and left hand turns.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.110. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 84; RRS § 6360-84; 1927 c 309 § 41, part; 1921 c 96 § 29, part; 1919 c 59 § 11, part; 1915 c 142 § 26, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.290.

**46.60.120 Turning and stopping signals--Mechanical signals.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.120. Prior: 1953 c 248 § 1; 1949 c 157 § 3; 1947 c 267 § 9; 1937 c 189 § 85; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-85; 1929 c 178 § 1, part; RRS § 6362-15, part; 1927 c 309 § 41, part; 1921 c 96 § 29, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.310.

**46.60.130 Turning left at intersection--Requirements.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.130. Prior: 1947 c 200 § 12; 1937 c 189 § 86; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6360-86.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.310(2).

**46.60.140 Making "U" turns, restrictions on.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.140. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 87; RRS § 6360-87.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.295.

**46.60.150 Right of way on approaching intersections.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 46; 1961 c 12 § 46.60.150. Prior: 1955 c 146 § 3; 1937 c 189 § 88; RRS § 6360-88; 1927 c 309 § 41, part; 1923 c 181 § 7, part; 1921 c 96 § 28, part; RRS § 6362-41, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.180.

**46.60.160 Right of way on making left turn at intersection.** [1961 c 118 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.60.160. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 89; RRS § 6360-89.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.185.

**46.60.170 Right of way at arterial intersection.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 47; 1961 c 12 § 46.60.170. Prior: 1955 c 146 § 4; 1937 c 189 § 90; RRS § 6360-90.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91.

**46.60.180 Duty in backing vehicle.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.180. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 91; RRS § 6360-91.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.605.

**46.60.190 Emerging from alleys or private property or across sidewalk area.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.190. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 92; RRS § 6360-92.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.205 and 46.61.365.

**46.60.200 Starting parked vehicle.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.200. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-98b.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.300.

**46.60.210 Duty on approach of emergency vehicles.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.210. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 93; RRS § 6360-93.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.210.

**46.60.220 Observance of pedestrian safety zones.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.220. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 97; RRS § 6360-97.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.260.

**46.60.230 Traffic control signals--Colors--Indications.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.230. Prior: 1959 c 135 § 1; 1951 c 56 § 3; 1949 c 196 § 7; 1947 c 200 § 13; 1937 c 189 § 98; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-98; 1927 c 284 § 2; RRS § 6362-41b.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.055 and 46.61.065.

**46.60.240 Pedestrian control signals.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.240. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-98a.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.060.

**46.60.250 Pedestrian traffic regulations.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.250. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 2; 1937 c 189 § 99; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-99.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.230-46.61.245.

**46.60.260 Blind pedestrians.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.260. Prior: 1945 c 105 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6360-99a.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.265.

**46.60.270 Blind pedestrians--Use of device for blind by others, prohibited.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.270. Prior: 1945 c 105 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6360-99b.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.270.

**46.60.280 Hitchhiking prohibited.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.280. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 100; RRS § 6360-100.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.255.

**46.60.290 Pedestrians walking along highway.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.290. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 101; RRS § 6360-101.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.250.

**46.60.300 Stopping at railroad crossing or movable span at signal.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.300. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 102; RRS § 6360-102.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.340.

**46.60.310 Stop signs at dangerous grade crossings--Stopping distance.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.310. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 103; RRS § 6360-103.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.345.

**46.60.320 Stopping or reducing speed at other grade crossings.** [1963 c 125 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.60.320. Prior: 1957 c 96 § 2; 1937 c 189 § 104; RRS § 6360-104.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.350.

**46.60.330 Arterial highways designated--Stopping on entering.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 48; 1961 c 12 § 46.60.330. Prior: 1955 c 146 § 5; 1947 c 200 § 14; 1937 c 189 § 105; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6360-105.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.195.

**46.60.340 Stop intersections other than arterial may be designated.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.340. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 106; RRS § 6360-106; 1927 c 284 § 1; RRS § 6362-41a.] Now codified as RCW 46.61.200.

**46.60.350 One-way streets and highways--Designation--Traffic rules.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.350. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-98g.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.135.

## Chapter 46.61

### RULES OF THE ROAD

**46.61.010 Required obedience to traffic laws--Penalties.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 95 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 136 § 109, effective January 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 46.63.020.

**Effective date--Severability--1979 ex.s. c 136:** See notes following RCW 46.63.010.

**46.61.265 Blind pedestrians.** [1967 c 32 § 66; 1961 c 12 § 46.60.260. Prior: 1945 c 105 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6360-99a. Formerly RCW 46.60.260.] Repealed by 1969 c 141 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 70.84 RCW.

**46.61.270 Blind pedestrians--Use of device for blind by others prohibited.** [1961 c 12 § 46.60.270. Prior: 1945 c 105 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6360-99b. Formerly RCW 46.60.270.] Repealed by 1969 c 141 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 70.84 RCW.

**46.61.360 Stop signs and yield signs.** [1965 ex.s. c 155 § 50.] Repealed by 1975 c 62 § 51.

**46.61.420 Speed limits established by city or town ordinance in conflict with state law--Procedure.** [1965 ex.s. c 155 § 56.] Repealed by 1975 c 62 § 51.

**46.61.505 Persons under the influence of intoxicating liquor.** [1965 ex.s. c 155 § 60.] Repealed by 1969 c 1 § 5 (Initiative Measure No. 242 § 5). Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.506.

**46.61.510 Persons under the influence of drugs.** [1965 ex.s. c 155 § 61.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 287 § 6.

**46.61.650 Throwing or dropping glass or debris, etc., upon or along highways, parks, beaches or waters--Penalty--Suspension of penalty conditioned upon removal of debris.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 51; 1965 ex.s. c 52 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 307 § 24. Later enactment, see RCW 70.93.060.

**46.61.695 Attempting, aiding, abetting, coercing, committing violations, punishable.** [1961 c 12 § 46.56.210. Prior: 1937 c 189 § 149; RRS § 6360-149.] Now codified as RCW 46.64.048.

## Chapter 46.63

## DISPOSITION OF TRAFFIC INFRACTIONS

**46.63.150** Costs and attorney's fees. [1980 c 128 § 13.] Repealed by 1981 c 19 § 5.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1981 c 330 § 8 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

Chapter 46.64  
ENFORCEMENT

**46.64.017** Arrest pursuant to investigation at scene of accident. [1975 c 56 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 28 § 4. Later enactment, see RCW 10.31.100.

## Chapter 46.65

## WASHINGTON HABITUAL TRAFFIC OFFENDERS ACT

**46.65.040** Complaint filed. [1971 ex.s. c 284 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 c 62 § 9.

**Severability--1979 c 62:** See note following RCW 46.65.020.

**46.65.050** Show cause order issued--Service of order with transcript or abstract. [1971 ex.s. c 284 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 c 62 § 9.

**Severability--1979 c 62:** See note following RCW 46.65.020.

**46.65.110** Appeals from final court action or order. [1971 ex.s. c 284 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 c 62 § 9.

**Severability--1979 c 62:** See note following RCW 46.65.020.

## Chapter 46.68

## DISPOSITION OF REVENUE

**46.68.040** Disposition of operators' license fees--Support of state parks and driver education. [1963 c 39 § 11; 1961 c 12 § 46.68.040. Prior: 1959 c 81 § 1; 1957 c 294 § 2; 1955 c 259 § 5; 1949 c 52 § 2; 1947 c 164 § 19; 1937 c 188 § 71; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6312-71.] Repealed by 1965 c 25 § 5, effective January 1, 1966.

**46.68.140** State patrol highway account created. [1961 c 12 § 46.68.140. Prior: 1957 c 105 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 91 § 7.

## Chapter 46.70

UNFAIR MOTOR VEHICLE BUSINESS PRACTICES--DEALERS' AND SALESMEN'S LICENSES  
(Formerly: Dealer's licenses)

**46.70.010** Definitions. [1965 c 68 § 1; 1961 c 48 § 1; 1961 c 12 § 46.70.010. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 15; 1951 c 150 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 30. Later enactment, see RCW 46.70.011.

**46.70.020** Requirements for conducting business as dealer. [1967 c 32 § 76; 1965 c 68 § 2; 1961 c 12 § 46.70.020. Prior: 1951 c 150 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 30. Later enactment, see RCW 46.70.021.

**46.70.030** Application for license. [1961 c 12 § 46.70.030. Prior: 1951 c 150 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 30. Later enactment, see RCW 46.70.031.

**46.70.040** Application--Contents--Fee. [1965 c 68 § 3; 1961 c 12 § 46.70.040. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 16; 1951 c 150 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 30. Later enactment, see RCW 46.70.041.

**46.70.050** License--Issuance, expiration, renewal. [1961 c 12 § 46.70.050. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 17; 1951 c 150 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 30. Later enactment, see RCW 46.70.051.

**46.70.060** Dealer's license fee--Dealer's plates. [1972 ex.s. c 99 § 5; 1971 ex.s. c 74 § 3; 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 26; 1967 c 32 § 77; 1961 c 12 § 46.70.060. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 18; 1951 c 150 § 7.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 132 § 25.

**46.70.080** Additional license required for branch or subagency. [1961 c 12 § 46.70.080. Prior: 1951 c 150 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 30. Later enactment, see RCW 46.70.081.

**46.70.100** Refusal, suspension, revocation of license--Grounds. [1965 c 68 § 4; 1961 c 12 § 46.70.100. Prior: 1959 c 166 § 20; 1957 c 273 § 20; 1951 c 150 § 13.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 30. Later enactment, see RCW 46.70.101.

**46.70.110** Refusal, suspension, revocation of license--Hearing--Appeal. [1967 c 32 § 78; 1961 c 12 § 46.70.110. Prior: 1951 c 150 § 14.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 30.

**46.70.280** License renewal period under 1971 act. [1971 ex.s. c 74 § 9; 1967 ex.s. c 74 § 29.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 132 § 25.

## Chapter 46.76

## MOTOR VEHICLE TRANSPORTERS

**46.76.075** Licensees must pay gross weight fees. [1955 c 384 § 15.] Repealed by 1957 c 107 § 4.

## Chapter 46.80

## MOTOR VEHICLE WRECKERS

**46.80.120** Improper practices--Penalty. [1961 c 12 § 46.80.120. Prior: 1947 c 262 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 8326-51.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 253 § 12.

## Chapter 46.82

## DRIVERS' TRAINING SCHOOLS

**46.82.010** Definitions. [1967 c 32 § 106; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.010. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of RCW 46.82.010 did not take cognizance of its clerical amendment by 1979 c 158 § 197, which updated references to the department of licensing; therefore, this section has been decodified.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.020** School license required--Fees--Renewal--Duplicates. [1961 c 12 § 46.82.020. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.030** School licenses nontransferable--New license when business ownership transferred. [1961 c 12 § 46.82.030. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.040** When school license shall not be issued--Proximity to place where operator's license examination held. [1961 c 12 § 46.82.040. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.050** Denial of application for school license. [1961 c 12 § 46.82.050. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.060** Suspension, revocation, refusal of school license--"Fraudulent practices" defined. [1967 c 32 § 107; 1961 c 214 § 4; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.060. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of RCW 46.82.060 did not take cognizance of its clerical amendment by 1979 c 158 § 198, which updated references to the department of licensing; therefore, this section has been decodified.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.070** Suspension, revocation, refusal of school license--Hearing--Procedure--Exception. [1967 c 32 § 108; 1961 c 214 § 2; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.070. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.080** Procedure on change of officers or location of school. [1961 c 12 § 46.82.080. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.090** Certain prerequisites to be met before instruction may be given student. [1967 c 32 § 109; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.090. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 9.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51:** See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.100** Advertising and solicitation of business. [1961 c 12 § 46.82.100. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.110 Lettering on instruction car required.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.110. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.120 Instructor's certificate--Qualifications for issuance.** [1967 c 32 § 110; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.120. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.130 Instructor's certificate--Application--Contents--Proof of study--Temporary employment.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.130. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.140 Instructor's certificate--Examining committee--Director to arrange examination.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 136; 1965 ex.s. c 170 § 48; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.140. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 14.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of RCW 46.82.140 did not take cognizance of its clerical amendment by 1979 c 158 § 199, which updated references to the department of licensing; therefore, this section has been decodified.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.150 Disposition of moneys collected--Commercial automobile driver training school account established.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.150. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 15.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.160 First examinations after effective date of chapter.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.160. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 16.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.170 Instructor's certificate--Fees--Duration.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.170. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 17.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.180 Instructor's certificate--Time and place of examinations--Notice.** [1961 c 214 § 3; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.180. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 18.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.190 Instructor's certificate--Qualifications to take examination.** [1967 c 32 § 111; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.190. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 19.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.200 Renewal of instructor's license--Conditions--Refusal.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.200. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 20.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.210 When school must terminate instructor's services.** [1967 c 32 § 112; 1961 c 12 § 46.82.210. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 21.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.220 Instruction on state patrol testing course prohibited--Suspension of licenses.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.220. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 22.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.230 Revocation, suspension of instructor's certificate--Hearing.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.230. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 23.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.240 Appeal from action or decision of examining committee or director.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.240. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 24.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.250 Penalty.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.250. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 25.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.260 Chapter not to apply to educational institutions.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.260. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 26.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

**46.82.270 Basic minimum curricula required--Effect of failure to teach such curricula.** [1961 c 12 § 46.82.270. Prior: 1957 c 87 § 27.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 51 § 16.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 51: See RCW 46.82.900.

## Chapter 46.84

### HIGHWAY USER TAX STRUCTURE

**46.84.010 Declaration of policy.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.010. Prior: 1955 c 381 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.010.

**46.84.020 Proportional registration and licensing--"Instate fleet miles," "total fleet miles" defined.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 37; 1961 c 12 § 46.84.020. Prior: 1957 c 273 § 22; 1955 c 381 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactments, see RCW 46.85.120, 46.85.130, 46.85.150.

**46.84.030 Mileage proportions for fleets not formerly operated in state.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.030. Prior: 1955 c 381 § 3.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.170.

**46.84.040 Records preserved--Lien for fees.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.040. Prior: 1955 c 381 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.190.

**46.84.050 Reciprocity commission created--Duty of director of licenses.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.050. Prior: 1957 c 273 § 23; 1955 c 381 § 5.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.030.

**46.84.060 Agreements with other states, provinces, etc.--Contents.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.060. Prior: 1955 c 381 § 6.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactments, see RCW 46.85.040 and 46.85.220.

**46.84.070 Agreements with other states, provinces, etc.--Registration in other jurisdictions, effect.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.070. Prior: 1955 c 381 § 7.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.050.

**46.84.080 Agreements with other states, provinces, etc.--Denial of benefits to violators.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.080. Prior: 1955 c 381 § 8.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.090.

**46.84.090 Agreements with other states, provinces, etc.--Reciprocal benefits when no agreement.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.090. Prior: 1955 c 381 § 9.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.060.

**46.84.100 Agreements with other states, provinces, etc.--Formal requirements--Effect on other law.** [1961 c 12 § 46.84.100. Prior: 1955 c 381 § 10.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.100.

**46.84.110 Floater license plate--Authorized--Prerequisites.** [1961 c 266 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.230.

**46.84.120 Floater license plate--Application--Fee.** [1961 c 266 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.240.

**46.84.130 Floater license plate--Valid only for intracity operation--Penalty for violation.** [1961 c 266 § 3.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.250.

**46.84.140 Floater license plate--Design, size, etc.--Furnished as other plates.** [1961 c 266 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.260.

**46.84.150 Special reciprocity identification plate--Display.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 38.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.270.

**46.84.160 Special reciprocity identification plate--Duration.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 39.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.280.



**46.84.170 Special reciprocity identification plate--Application--Issuance--Fee, deposit.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 40.] Repealed by 1963 c 106 § 32. Later enactment, see RCW 46.85.290.

Repeal and saving--1963 c 106: See RCW 46.85.920.

#### Chapter 46.85

#### RECIPROCAL OR PROPORTIONAL REGISTRATION OF VEHICLES

**46.85.230 "Floater" license plate--Authorized--Prerequisites.** [1967 c 32 § 115; 1963 c 106 § 23.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.85.240 Application--Fee.** [1963 c 106 § 24.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.85.250 Valid only for intracity operation--Penalty for violation.** [1979 ex.s. c 136 § 99; 1963 c 106 § 25.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.85.260 Design, size, etc.--Furnished as other plates.** [1963 c 106 § 26.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

#### Chapter 46.86

#### INTERSTATE COMMERCIAL VEHICLES--SINGLE CAB CARDS

**46.86.010 Application of chapter.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.020 Definitions.** [1979 c 158 § 200; 1967 ex.s. c 94 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.030 Joint preparation and adoption of rules and regulations by participating agencies--Conformance with Administrative Procedure Act.** [1979 c 158 § 201; 1967 ex.s. c 94 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.040 Single cab card in lieu of evidence of compliance with proportional registration, utilities and transportation commission identification card, and special weight permit.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 42 § 1; 1967 ex.s. c 94 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.050 Certificate of compliance--Issuance of single cab card--Cancellation, when.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.060 Compliance with other regulations pending issuance of single cab card.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.070 Temporary authorization permits--Fees--Rules and regulations.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.080 Distribution of fees.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 9.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.090 Expiration date of single cab cards.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.100 Alternative to compliance with requirements of chapter 81.80 RCW--Signifying by displaying card.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.110 Administrator to promote standardization of vehicle qualification requirements with other states.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 12.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.120 Requirements of other laws not altered except where stated.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 42 § 2; 1967 ex.s. c 94 § 13.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.130 Effective date of first single cab cards.** [1967 ex.s. c 94 § 14.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

**46.86.140 Carriers to comply with requirements of state commission as to forms and procedures.** [1971 ex.s. c 143 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 222 § 13.

#### Chapter 46.90

#### WASHINGTON MODEL TRAFFIC ORDINANCE

**46.90.330 Authority to remove and impound vehicles on public property--Procedure.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 54 § 51.] Repealed by 1980 c 65 § 9.

**46.90.350 Removal and storage of vehicle or hulk--Lien--Notices--Contents.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 54 § 55.] Repealed by 1980 c 65 § 9.

**46.90.355 Sale of unclaimed vehicle or hulk--Procedure--Proceeds--Deficiency.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 54 § 56.] Repealed by 1980 c 65 § 9.

**46.90.360 Vehicle left in garage for storage--When deemed abandoned--Notices--Disposal.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 54 § 57.] Repealed by 1980 c 65 § 9.

**46.90.365 Disposition of impounded vehicles--When vehicles deemed abandoned--Procedure.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 54 § 58.] Repealed by 1980 c 65 § 9.

**46.90.370 Abatement and removal of automobile hulks on private property--Contents.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 54 § 59.] Repealed by 1980 c 65 § 9.

**46.90.380 Unlawful to abandon junked motor vehicle.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 54 § 61.] Repealed by 1980 c 65 § 9.

#### Title 47

#### PUBLIC HIGHWAYS AND TRANSPORTATION (Formerly: Public Highways)

##### Chapter 47.01

#### DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (Formerly: Highway commission)

**47.01.010 Legislative declaration.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.010. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.020 Commission created--Appointment of members--Terms.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.020. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 2. Formerly RCW 43.27-.070.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.030 Members--Qualifications--Removal.** [1965 ex.s. c 1 § 1; 1961 c 13 § 47.01.030. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 3. Formerly RCW 43.27-.080.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.040 Members--Compensation and travel expenses.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 138; 1965 ex.s. c 170 § 31; 1961 c 13 § 47.01.040. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 13. Formerly RCW 43.27.090.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.050 Powers of commission.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.050. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 4. Formerly RCW 43.27.100.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.060 Exercise of powers--Rules and regulations.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.060. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 7. Formerly RCW 43.27.110.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.080 Meetings of commission--Rules and regulations.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.080. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 6. Formerly RCW 43.27.130.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.090 Meetings--Notice--Quorum.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.090. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 8. Formerly RCW 43.27.140.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.100 Director of highways--Appointment--General duties.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.100. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 9. Formerly RCW 43.27-.150.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.110 Director of highways--Qualifications.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.110. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 10. Formerly RCW 43.27.160.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.120 Director of highways--Term--Removal.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.120. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 11. Formerly RCW 43.27.170.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.130 Director of highways--Salary.** [1961 c 307 § 10; 1961 c 13 § 47.01.130. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 31; 1951 c 247 § 12. Formerly RCW 43.27.180.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.140 Commission's report to legislature.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01-.140. Prior: 1951 c 247 § 14. Formerly RCW 43.27.190.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 12 § 8.



**47.01.150 Budget--Plan for highway development.** [1961 c 13 § 47.01.150. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 45; 1953 c 254 § 1; 1951 c 247 § 15. Formerly RCW 43.27.200.] Repealed by 1963 c 173 § 9. Later enactment, see chapter 47.05 RCW.

**47.01.160 Commission--Specific powers enumerated.** [1974 ex.s. c 29 § 1. Prior: 1973 2nd ex.s. c 12 § 2; 1973 c 106 § 21; 1971 ex.s. c 115 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 170 § 29; 1961 c 13 § 47.01.160; prior: 1937 c 53 § 3; RRS § 6400-3. Formerly RCW 43.27.020.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.01.200 Commission--Personnel merit system required for department.** [1955 c 383 § 44; 1949 c 220 § 3; RCW 43.27.060.] Repealed by 1961 c 1 § 33(9); Initiative Measure No. 207. See chapter 41.06 RCW.

#### Chapter 47.04

##### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**47.04.030 Provisions applicable to both primary and secondary highways.** [1961 c 13 § 47.04.030. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 20; RRS § 6402-20.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 145 § 47.

**47.04.110 Environmental impact of construction or reconstruction of highways--State policy declared--Purposes of RCW 47.04.110-47.04.130.** [1971 ex.s. c 24 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 c 7 § 1.

**47.04.120 Environmental impact of construction or reconstruction of highways--Report on environmental impact.** [1971 ex.s. c 24 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 c 7 § 1.

**47.04.130 Environmental impact of construction or reconstruction of highways--Environmental review statement.** [1971 ex.s. c 24 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 c 7 § 1.

#### Chapter 47.05

##### PRIORITY PROGRAMMING FOR HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT

**47.05.020 Functional classification of highways.** [1977 ex.s. c 151 § 43; 1969 ex.s. c 39 § 2; 1963 c 173 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 122 § 9. [1969 ex.s. c 39 § 2; 1963 c 173 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 130 § 2, effective July 1, 1979.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 122:** See note following RCW 47.05.021.

**47.05.050 Six year comprehensive highway construction program--Composition--Criteria for selection of projects--Revision--Biennial extension.** [1973 2nd ex.s. c 12 § 6; 1969 ex.s. c 39 § 5; 1963 c 173 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 143 § 5.

**47.05.060 Summary of proposed program to be presented to governor and legislature--Contents.** [1963 c 173 § 6.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 12 § 8.

**47.05.080 Biennial report to joint committee on highways.** [1969 ex.s. c 39 § 6; 1963 c 173 § 8.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 12 § 8.

#### Chapter 47.10

##### HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION BONDS

##### RESERVE FUNDS FOR INTERSTATE HIGHWAY PROJECTS--1965 ACT

**47.10.740 Providing reserve funds for interstate highway projects--Declaration of public purpose.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.741 Issuance and sale of limited obligation bonds--Authorized--Declaration of purpose.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.742 Bonds--Term--Terms and conditions--Signatures--Registration--Where payable--Negotiable instruments.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.743 Bonds--Denominations--Manner and terms of sale--Legal investment for state funds.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.744 Bonds--Bond proceeds--Deposit and use.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.745 Bonds--Statement describing nature of obligation--Pledge of excise taxes.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.746 Bonds--Designation of funds to repay bonds and interest.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 7.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.747 Bonds--Federal aid funds may be pledged.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 8.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.748 Bonds--Repayment procedure--Bond retirement fund.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.749 Bonds--Sums in excess of retirement requirements--Use.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 10.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

**47.10.750 Bonds--Appropriation from motor vehicle fund.** [1965 ex.s. c 163 § 11.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 7 § 24.

#### Chapter 47.12

##### ACQUISITION AND DISPOSITION OF STATE HIGHWAY PROPERTY

**47.12.020 Acquisition of state lands, rights, and materials--Duties when use no longer required--Payment for timber and materials.** [1961 c 156 § 1; 1961 c 13 § 47.12.020. Prior: 1953 c 54 § 1; 1937 c 53 § 25, part; RRS § 6400-25, part. Formerly RCW 47.12.020 and 47.12.030.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 103 § 5.

**47.12.030 Release of state lands--Payment for timber and road materials.** [1937 c 53 § 25, part; RRS § 6400-25, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 47.12.020.

**47.12.060 Sale or exchange of rights or land not needed for highway purposes--Sale by public auction only, when.** [1977 ex.s. c 151 § 47; 1975 1st ex.s. c 96 § 1; 1961 c 13 § 47.12.060. Prior: 1955 c 384 § 13; prior: 1945 c 146 § 1, part; 1937 c 53 § 28, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6400-28, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 78 § 9.

**47.12.070 Sale or exchange of rights or land not needed for highway purposes--Sale or lease to a city or county--Proceeds.** [1977 ex.s. c 151 § 48; 1975 1st ex.s. c 96 § 2; 1969 c 91 § 2; 1961 c 13 § 47.12.070. Prior: 1955 c 384 § 14; prior: 1945 c 146 § 1, part; 1937 c 53 § 28, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6400-28, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 78 § 9.

**47.12.090 Sale of state highway land used for administrative purposes authorized.** [1961 c 13 § 47.12.090. Prior: 1937 c 185 § 1; RRS § 6400-111.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 177 § 8.

**47.12.100 Sale of state highway land used for administrative purposes authorized--Rejection and acceptance of bids--Governor's approval before acceptance.** [1961 c 13 § 47.12.100. Prior: 1937 c 185 § 2; RRS § 6400-112.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 177 § 8.

**47.12.105 Sale of state highway land used for administrative purposes authorized--Conveyance.** [1961 c 13 § 47.12.105. Prior: 1937 c 185 § 3; RRS § 6400-113.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 177 § 8.

**47.12.110 Sale of state highway land used for administrative purposes authorized--Disposition of proceeds.** [1961 c 13 § 47.12.110. Prior: 1937 c 185 § 4; RRS § 6400-114.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 177 § 8.

**47.12.280 Sale of real property--Authorized--Procedure--Disposition of proceeds.** [1977 ex.s. c 37 § 1; 1973 1st ex.s. c 177 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 189 § 7. Later enactment, see RCW 47.12.283.

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 189:** See note following RCW 47.12.283.

**47.12.310 Sale of real property--Advertisement of sale terms required before sale becomes final--Sale to second purchaser, when.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 177 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 189 § 7. Later enactment, see RCW 47.12.283(5).

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 189:** See note following RCW 47.12.283.

#### Chapter 47.16

##### PRIMARY HIGHWAY ROUTES

**47.16.010 No. 1 Pacific highway.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 5; 1963 ex.s. c 3 § 21; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 1; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.010. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 2; 1937 c 190 § 1; RRS § 6401-1; prior: (i) 1931 c 36 § 1; 1925 c 26 § 8; 1923 c 185 § 1; 1915 c 164 § 1; 1913 c 65 § 2(a); RRS § 6791-1. (ii) 1931 c 38 § 1; RRS 6791-1a.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**Purpose**--1970 ex.s. c 51: See note following RCW 47.17.005.

**47.16.013 No. 1 Pacific highway--Portion to remain part of state highway system--Evaluation study by joint committee on highways and highway commission.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 4.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.014 No. 1 Pacific highway--Portion to remain or be reinstated as part of state highway system--Evaluation study.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 13.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.020 No. 2 Sunset highway.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 5; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.020. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 2; 1949 c 225 § 3; 1939 c 5 § 1; 1937 c 190 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6401-2; prior: 1925 c 26 § 7; 1923 c 185 § 2; RRS § 6791-2.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.030 No. 3 Inland Empire highway.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 7; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.030. Prior: 1937 c 190 § 3; RRS § 6401-3; prior: 1925 c 26 § 6; 1923 c 185 § 3; RRS § 6791-3.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.040 No. 4 Tonasket-San Poil highway.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.040. Prior: 1937 c 190 § 4; RRS § 6401-4; prior: 1925 c 26 § 1; 1923 c 185 § 14; RRS § 6791-14.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.050 No. 5 National Park highway.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 7; 1967 ex.s. c 145 § 14; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.050. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 1; prior: (i) 1937 c 190 § 5; RRS § 6401-5; 1931 c 29 § 1; 1925 c 26 § 4; 1923 c 185 § 4; RRS § 6791-4. (ii) 1943 c 239 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6401-5d.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.053 No. 5 National Park highway--Portion to remain part of system until new route completed.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 9.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.060 No. 6 Newport highway.** [1963 c 240 § 1; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.060. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 2; 1937 c 190 § 6; RRS § 6401-6; prior: 1923 c 185 § 5; RRS § 6791-5.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.070 No. 7 North Central highway.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.070. Prior: 1949 c 225 § 7; 1937 c 190 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6401-7; prior: 1923 c 185 § 6; RRS § 6791-6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.080 No. 8 Evergreen highway.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 8; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 2; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.080. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 9; 1953 c 280 § 1; prior: (i) 1937 c 190 § 8; RRS § 6401-8; 1923 c 185 § 7; RRS § 6791-7. (ii) 1943 c 239 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6401-8a.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.090 No. 9 Olympic highway.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.090. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 3; 1937 c 190 § 9; RRS § 6401-9; prior: 1925 c 26 § 5; 1923 c 185 § 8; RRS § 6791-8.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.100 No. 10 Chelan-Okanogan highway.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 1; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.100. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 3; 1951 c 273 § 2; 1937 c 190 § 10; RRS § 6401-10; prior: 1931 c 31 § 1; 1923 c 185 § 9; RRS § 6791-9.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.110 No. 11 Columbia Basin highway.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.110. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 13; 1941 c 136 § 1; 1937 c 190 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6401-11; prior: 1929 c 171 § 1; 1923 c 185 § 10; RRS § 6791-10.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.120 No. 12 Ocean Beach highway.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 9; 1963 ex.s. c 3 § 2; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.120. Prior: 1937 c 190 § 12; RRS § 6401-12; prior: 1923 c 185 § 11; RRS § 6791-11.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.130 No. 13 Willapa-Grays Harbor highway.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.130. Prior: 1937 c 190 § 13; RRS § 6401-13; prior: 1931 c 30 § 1; 1923 c 185 § 12; RRS § 6791-12.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.140 No. 14 Navy Yard highway.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 3; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.140. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 10; 1955 c 383 § 5; 1951 c 8 § 1; 1949 c 225 § 4; 1939 c 5 § 2; 1937 c 190 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6401-14; prior: 1923 c 185 § 13; RRS § 6791-13.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.150 No. 15 Stevens highway.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.150. Prior: (i) 1937 c 190 § 15; RRS § 6401-15; prior: 1931 c 35 § 1; RRS §

6791-13a. (ii) 1943 c 239 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6401-15a.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.159 No. 16 Methow Valley highway.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.159. Prior: 1949 c 225 § 1; 1937 c 190 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6401-16; prior: 1925 c 26 § 2; 1923 c 185 § 15; RRS § 6791-15.] Section expires by virtue of last sentence which read "This section shall be effective until July 1, 1961." Later enactment, see RCW 47.16.160 codifying 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 3 amending the same subject matter and became effective July 1, 1961.

**47.16.160 No. 16 North Cross State highway.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 3; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.160. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 12; 1949 c 225 § 1; 1937 c 190 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6401-16; prior: 1925 c 26 § 2; 1923 c 185 § 15; RRS § 6791-15.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.170 No. 17 Cascade Wagon road.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.170. Prior: 1949 c 225 § 2; 1937 c 190 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6401-17.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 6.

**47.16.180 Primary state highway No. 18.** [1961 c 13 § 47.16.180. Prior: 1953 c 285 § 1; prior: (i) 1937 c 190 § 18; RRS § 6401-18. (ii) 1943 c 239 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6401-18a.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.190 No. 21 Kitsap Peninsula highway.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 12; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 7; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.190. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 11; 1955 c 383 § 4; 1949 c 225 § 5; 1937 c 190 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6401-19; prior: 1929 c 116 § 1; RRS § 6806-1; 1915 c 164 § 21; RRS § 6814.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.200 No. 22 Coulee Reservoir highway.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 4; 1961 c 13 § 47.16.200. Prior: 1937 c 190 § 20; RRS § 6401-20; prior: 1931 c 37 § 1; 1925 c 26 § 3; 1915 c 164 § 12; RRS § 6810.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.16.220 Corridor highway (Auburn to Bothell)--Hearings and study as to location and design.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 57.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 235 § 19.

#### Chapter 47.17

#### STATE HIGHWAY ROUTES

**47.17.125 State route No. 30.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 26.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 151 § 20.

**47.17.150 State route No. 95.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 31.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 33 § 17.

**47.17.205 State route No. 110.** [1971 ex.s. c 73 § 4; 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 42.] Repealed by 1975 c 63 § 15.

**47.17.210 State route No. 111--Temporary.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 43.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 73 § 30.

**47.17.220 State route No. 113.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 45.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 151 § 20.

**47.17.265 State route No. 131.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 54.] Repealed by 1975 c 63 § 15.

**47.17.535 State route No. 294.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 108.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 151 § 20.

**47.17.570 State route No. 311.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 115.] Repealed by 1975 c 63 § 15.

**47.17.585 State route No. 402.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 118.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 73 § 30.

**47.17.775 State route No. 537.** [1970 ex.s. c 51 § 156.] Repealed by 1975 c 63 § 15.

#### Chapter 47.20

#### MISCELLANEOUS PROJECTS

(Formerly: Secondary highway routes--Miscellaneous projects)

**47.20.010 Branches, state highway No. 1--Highways 1A, 1B.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 1; 1963 ex.s. c 3 § 5; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.010. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 14; 1955 c 383 § 7; prior: 1953 c 280 § 2; 1951 c 273 § 3; 1943 c 239 § 6(a), (b); 1943 c 212 § 1(a), (b); 1937 c 207 § 2(a), (b); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**Purpose**--1970 ex.s. c 51: See note following RCW 47.17.005.

**47.20.020 Highways 1C, 1D.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 4; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.020. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 4; 1955 c 383 § 8; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(c), (d); 1943 c 212 § 1(c), (d); 1937 c 207 § 2(c), (d); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(c), (d).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.030 Highways 1E, 1F.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 2; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 5; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.030. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 5; 1957 c 172 § 15; 1955 c 383 § 9; prior: 1953 c 280 § 3; 1943 c 239 § 6(e), (f); 1943 c 212 § 1(e), (f); 1937 c 207 § 2(e), (f); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(e), (f).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.040 Highways 1G, 1H.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.040. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 10; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(g), (h); 1943 c 212 § 1(g), (h); 1937 c 207 § 2(g), (h); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(g), (h).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.050 Highways 1I, 1J.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 3; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.050. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 11; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(i), (j); 1943 c 212 § 1(i), (j); 1937 c 207 § 2(i), (j); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(i), (j).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.060 Highways 1K, 1L.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.060. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 3; 1955 c 383 § 12; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(k), (l); 1943 c 212 § 1(k), (l); 1937 c 207 § 2(k), (l); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(k), (l).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.070 Highways 1M, 1N.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.070. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 6; 1955 c 383 § 13; prior: 1953 c 280 § 4; 1943 c 239 § 6(m), (n); 1943 c 212 § 1(m), (n); 1937 c 207 § 2(m), (n); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(m), (n).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.080 Highways 1P, 1Q.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 6; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.080. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 14; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(o), (p); 1943 c 212 § 1(o), (p); 1937 c 207 § 2(o), (p); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(o), (p).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.090 Highways 1R, 1S.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 8; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.090. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 15; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(q), (r); 1943 c 212 § 1(q), (r); 1937 c 207 § 2(q), (r); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(q), (r).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.100 Highways 1T, 1U.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 20; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.100. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 16; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(s), (t); 1943 c 212 § 1(s), (t); 1937 c 207 § 2(s), (t); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(s), (t).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.109 Highways 1V, 1W.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.109. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 16; 1955 c 383 § 17; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(u), (v); 1943 c 212 § 1(u), (v); 1937 c 207 § 2(u), (v); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(u), (v).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.110 Highways 1V, 1W.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.110. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 13; 1957 c 172 § 16; 1955 c 383 § 17; prior: 1943 c 239 § 6(u), (v); 1943 c 212 § 1(u), (v); 1937 c 207 § 2(u), (v); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(u), (v).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.120 Highways 1X, 1Y, 1Z.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 7; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.120. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 18; prior: 1953 c 280 § 5. (i) 1943 c 239 § 6(w); 1943 c 212 § 1(w); 1937 c 207 § 2(w); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-2(w). (ii) 1945 c 248 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6402-2a.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.130 Branches, state highway No. 2--Highway 2B.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 8; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.130. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 5; prior: 1943 c 239 § 7(a), (b); 1937 c 207 § 3(a), (b); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-3(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.140 Highways 2D, 2E.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 12; 1963 ex.s. c 3 § 18; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.140. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 7; 1957 c 172 § 6; prior: 1943 c 239 § 7(d), (e); 1937 c 207 § 3(d), (e); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-3(d), (e).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.150 Highways 2F, 2G.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.150. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 7; prior: 1943 c 239 § 7(f), (g); 1937 c 207 § 3(f), (g); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-3(f), (g).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.160 Highways 2H, 2I.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 5; 1963 ex.s. c 3 § 9; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.160. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 8; prior: 1953 c 280 § 6; 1951 c 273 § 4; 1943 c 239 § 7(h), (i); 1937 c 207 § 3(h), (i); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-3(h), (i).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.161 Highway 2J.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.161. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 17.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.162 Highway 2-K.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.165 Highway 2M.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.165. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 8.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.170 Branches, state highway No. 3--Highways 3A, 3B.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.170. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 18; 1955 c 383 § 20; prior: 1937 c 207 § 4(a), (b); RRS § 6402-4(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.180 Highway 3D.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 28; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.180. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 19; 1955 c 383 § 21; prior: 1951 c 273 § 5; 1937 c 207 § 4(c), (d); RRS § 6402-4(c), (d).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.190 Highways 3E, 3F.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.190. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 22; prior: 1937 c 207 § 4(e), (f); RRS § 6402-4(e), (f).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.200 Highways 3G, 3H.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 8; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.200. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 23; prior: 1953 c 280 § 7; 1937 c 207 § 4(g), (h); RRS § 6402-4(g), (h).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.210 Highways 3J, 3K.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 10; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.210. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 14; 1957 c 172 § 20; 1955 c 383 § 24; prior: 1937 c 207 § 4(i), (j); RRS § 6402-4(i), (j).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.220 Highways 3L, 3P, 3R, 3S.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 11; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 13; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.220. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 15; 1955 c 383 § 25; prior: 1953 c 280 § 8; 1937 c 207 § 4(k), (l); RRS § 6402-4(k), (l).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.221 Highway 3T.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 17.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.222 Highway 3U.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 18.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.223 Highway 3V.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 19.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.230 Branches, state highway No. 4--Highways 4A, 4B.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.230. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 5(a), (b); RRS § 6402-5(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.240 Highway 4C.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 9; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.240. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 5(c); RRS § 6402-5(c).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.250 Branches, state highway No. 5--Highway 5A.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 12; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.250. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 27; prior: 1943 c 212 § 2(a), (b); 1937 c 207 § 6(a), (b); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-6(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.260 Highways 5C, 5D.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.260. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 28; prior: 1943 c 212 § 2(c), (d); 1937 c 207 § 6(c), (d); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-6(c), (d).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.270 Highways 5E, 5G.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.270. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 29; prior: 1943 c 212 § 2(e), (f); 1937 c 207 § 6(e), (f); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-6(e), (f).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.280 Highways 5H, 5I.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 15; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.280. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 9; 1955 c 383 § 30; prior: 1943 c 212 § 2(g), (h); 1937 c 207 § 6(g), (h); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-6(g), (h).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.290 Highways 5J, 5K.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.290. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 31; prior: 1943 c 212 § 2(i), (j); 1937 c 207 § 6(i), (j); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-6(i), (j).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.300 Highway 5N.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 17; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.300. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 10; 1955 c 383 § 32; prior: 1943 c 212 § 2(k), (l); 1937 c 207 § 6(k), (l); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-6(k), (l).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.310 Branches, state highway No. 6--Highways 6A, 6B.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.310. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 7; RRS § 6402-7.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.320 Branches, state highway No. 7--Highway 7C.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 2; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.320. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 21; 1955 c 383 § 33; 1953 c 280 § 9; 1951 c 273 § 6; 1937 c 207 § 8; RRS § 6402-8.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.325 Highway 7E.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.325. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 16; 1955 c 383 § 34.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.330 Branches, state highway No. 8--Highways 8A, 8B.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 10; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.330. Prior: 1943 c 239 § 8(a), (b); 1937 c 207 § 9(a), (b); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-9(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.340 Highway 8D.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 13; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 11; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.340. Prior: 1951 c 273 § 7; 1943 c 239 § 8(c), (d); 1937 c 207 § 9(c), (d); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-9(c), (d).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.350 Highway 8E.** [1943 c 239 § 8(e); 1937 c 207 § 9(e); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-9(e).] Repealed by 1953 c 280 § 10.

**47.20.351 Highway 8E.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 3; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 41.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.360 Branches, state highway No. 9--Highway 9A.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 16; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.360. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 36; prior: 1947 c 232 § 1(a), (b); 1937 c 207 § 10(a), (b); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6402-10(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.370 Highways 9C, 9D.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.370. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 37; prior: 1951 c 273 § 8; 1947 c 232 § 1(c), (d); 1937 c 207 § 10(c), (d); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6402-10(c), (d).] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 73 § 30.

**47.20.379 Highways 9E, 9F.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.379. Prior: (i) 1959 c 319 § 17, part. (ii) 1957 c 172 § 12, part.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.380 Highway 9E, (deletion of highway 9G, effective upon opening of parkway).** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 30; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.380. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 17; 1957 c 172 § 12; 1955 c 383 § 38; prior: 1947 c 232 § 1(e), (f); 1937 c 207 § 10(e), (f); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6402-10(e), (f).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.390 Branches, state highway No. 10--Highways 10A, 10B.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 9; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.390. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 40; prior: 1951 c 273 § 9; 1937 c 207 § 11(a), (b); RRS § 6402-11(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.400 Highways 10C, 10D.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.400. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 18; 1955 c 383 § 41; prior: 1937 c 207 § 11(c), (d); RRS § 6402-11(c), (d).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.410 Branches, state highway No. 11--Highways 11A, 11B, 11C.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 7; 1963 c 197 § 8; 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 14; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.410. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 23; prior: 1943 c 239 § 9(a), (b); 1937 c 207 § 12(a), (b); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-12(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.415 Highway 11A--Relocation and reconstruction.** [1963 c 197 § 9; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.415. Prior: 1953 c 59 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 145 § 8.

**47.20.420 Highways 11D, 11E.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.420. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 11; 1957 c 172 § 24; prior: 1953 c 285 § 2; 1953 c 280 § 11; 1943 c 239 § 9(c), (d); 1937 c 207 § 12(c), (d); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-12(c), (d).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.430 Highways 11F, 11G, 11H.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 15; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.430. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 25; prior: 1951 c 273 § 10; 1943 c 239 § 9(e); 1937 c 207 § 12(e); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-12(e).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.431 Highway 11I.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 10.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.440 Branches, state highway No. 12--Highways 12A, 12B.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 4; 1963 ex.s. c 3 § 14; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.440. Prior: 1943 c 147 § 1(a), (b); 1937 c 207 § 13(a), (b); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-13(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.450 Highways 12C, 12D.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.450. Prior: 1943 c 147 § 1(c), (d); 1937 c 207 § 13(c), (d); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-13(c), (d).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.460 Highways 12E, 12F.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.460. Prior: 1943 c 147 § 1(e), (f); 1937 c 207 § 13(e), (f); Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6402-13(e), (f).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.461 Highway 12G.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.461. Prior: 1959 c 319 § 19.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.462 Highway 12H.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.462. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 26.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.470 Branches, state highway No. 13--Highway 13A.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.470. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 14; RRS § 6402-14.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.480 Branches, state highway No. 14--Highway 14A.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.480. Prior: 1955 c 383 § 42; 1939 c 5 § 3; 1937 c 207 § 15; RRS § 6402-15.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.490 Branches, state highway No. 15--Highways 15A, 15B.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 15; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.490. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 16(a), (b); RRS § 6402-16(a), (b).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.500 Highways 15C, 15D.** [1963 ex.s. c 3 § 16; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.500. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 16(c), (d); RRS § 6402-16(c), (d).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.505 Highway 16A.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 11.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.520 Branches, state highway No. 17--Highway 17A.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.520. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 17; RRS § 6402-17.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 21 § 6.

**47.20.540 Branches, state highway No. 21--Highways 21A, 21B.** [1961 ex.s. c 21 § 12; 1961 c 13 § 47.20.540. Prior: 1951 c 273 § 11; 1949 c 225 § 6; 1937 c 207 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6402-18.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.541 Highway 21C.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.541. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 27.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.550 Branches, state highway No. 22--Highway 22A.** [1961 c 13 § 47.20.550. Prior: 1937 c 207 § 19; RRS § 6402-19.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 51 § 178.

**47.20.662 West Seattle freeway corridor--Studies--Appropriation.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 267 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 235 § 19.

#### Chapter 47.26

##### DEVELOPMENT IN URBAN AREAS--URBAN ARTERIALS

**47.26.250 Board to act on first year of six year program at time of review--Approval and allocation of funds--Notice.** [1967 ex.s. c 83 § 31.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 171 § 9.

**47.26.4251 Bonds--Series II bonds--Designation of funds to repay bonds and interests--Urban arterial trust account.** [1977 ex.s. c 317 § 21.] Repealed by 1979 c 5 § 13.

**Construction--1979 c 5:** See note following RCW 47.26.420.

#### Chapter 47.28

##### CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE OF HIGHWAYS

**47.28.130 Rejection of bids--Work by day labor--Resolution--Publication of result.** [1961 c 13 § 47.28.130. Prior: 1955 c 147 § 2; 1949 c 70 § 1, part; 1943 c 132 § 1, part; 1937 c 53 § 41, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6400-41, part.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 180 § 4.

**47.28.160 Standards and rules relating to national interstate and defense highways--Construction, maintenance, access.** [1959 c 319 § 35.] Now codified as RCW 47.52.027.

#### Chapter 47.36

##### TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

**47.36.055 Devices at railroad grade crossings--Petition to public service commission, procedure.** [1955 c 310 § 8.] Repealed by 1959 c 283 § 8.

**47.36.096 Establishment of continuing system for designation of highways--Renumbering limited to signing, maps, etc.--Correlation records to be kept.** [1963 c 24 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 145 § 47.

**47.36.140 Structures concealing signs prohibited.** [1961 c 13 § 47.36.140. Prior: 1937 c 53 § 63; RRS § 6400-63.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment see RCW 46.61.075.

**47.36.150 Penalty for defacing, injuring or destroying signs.** [1961 c 13 § 47.36.150. Prior: 1951 c 188 § 1; 1937 c 53 § 64; RRS § 6400-64.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.080.

**47.36.160 Unlawful erection of traffic devices.** [1961 c 13 § 47.36.160. Prior: 1947 c 206 § 2; 1937 c 53 § 60; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 6400-60.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.075.

**47.36.170 Imitation of signs.** [1961 c 13 § 47.36.170. Prior: 1937 c 53 § 61; RRS § 6400-61.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.075.

#### Chapter 47.42

### HIGHWAY ADVERTISING CONTROL ACT--SCENIC VISTAS ACT

**47.42.150 Joint fact finding committee--Studies--Report.** [1961 c 96 § 15.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

#### Chapter 47.44

### FRANCHISES ON STATE HIGHWAYS

**47.44.080 Payment for costs of relocating utilities within right-of-way of interstate highways--Legislative finding.** [1971 ex.s. c 262 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.44.090 Payment for costs of relocating utilities within right-of-way of interstate highways--Federal-aid utility relocation fund.** [1971 ex.s. c 262 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.44.100 Payment for costs of relocating utilities within right-of-way of interstate highways--Contributions and advances to fund.** [1971 ex.s. c 262 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.44.110 Payment for costs of relocating utilities within right-of-way of interstate highways--Use of fund moneys, limitations.** [1971 ex.s. c 262 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.44.120 Payment for costs of relocating utilities within right-of-way of interstate highways--Application for reimbursement under Federal-aid Highway Act of 1958.** [1971 ex.s. c 262 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.44.130 Payment for costs of relocating utilities within right-of-way of interstate highways--Transmission of account moneys to utilities--Disposition of fund moneys if federal program discontinued.** [1971 ex.s. c 262 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.44.140 Payment for costs of relocating utilities within right-of-way of interstate highways--Severability, 1971 ex.s. c 262--Repayment of contributions in event of invalidity.** [1971 ex.s. c 262 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

#### Chapter 47.48

### CLOSING HIGHWAYS AND RESTRICTING TRAFFIC

**47.48.030 Emergency closure.** [1937 c 53 § 66, part; RRS § 6400-66, part. Prior: 1921 c 21 § 2, part; RRS § 6840, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 47.48.020.

#### Chapter 47.52

### LIMITED ACCESS FACILITIES

**47.52.030 Nonmotorized traffic may be prohibited.** [1961 c 13 § 47.52.030. Prior: 1949 c 196 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6360-98f.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 155 § 91. Later enactment, see RCW 46.61.160.

**47.52.072 Establishment--Notice--Hearing--Waiver.** [1961 c 13 § 47.52.072. Prior: 1955 c 54 § 1; 1951 c 167 § 6.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 75 § 7.

**47.52.073 Conduct of hearing.** [1961 c 13 § 47.52.073. Prior: 1951 c 167 § 7.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 75 § 7.

**47.52.074 Hearing--Findings or order--Finality.** [1961 c 13 § 47.52.074. Prior: 1951 c 167 § 8.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 75 § 7.

**47.52.075 Review and appeal.** [1961 c 13 § 47.52.075. Prior: 1951 c 167 § 9.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 75 § 7.

**47.52.130 State facility through county, city or town--Report--Conferences--Proposed plan--Concurrence, effect--Request for public hearing.** [1963 c 103 § 1; 1961 c 13 § 47.52.130. Prior: 1959 c 242 § 1; 1957 c 235 § 5.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 75 § 7.

**47.52.140 Adoption of plan by commission after public hearing--Transmittal to local officials--Approval, disapproval, request for hearing before board of review.** [1963 c 103 § 2; 1961 c 13 § 47.52.140. Prior: 1959 c 242 § 2; 1957 c 235 § 6.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 75 § 7.

#### Chapter 47.54

### LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAYS--PARKING FACILITIES

**Construction of repeals--1969 c 91:** "The repeals contained in section 3 of the 1969 amendatory act shall not be construed to alter or to terminate any existing contracts which were made pursuant to such statutes, nor shall such repeals affect any existing rights acquired under the statutes repealed." [1969 c 91 § 4.] This applies to the repeal of RCW 47.54.010-47.54.900.

**47.54.010 Parking facilities authorized--Municipal corporation use.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 33; 1961 c 13 § 47.54.010. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 2.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.020 Term of lease or permit--Reversion of improvements.** [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 34; 1961 c 13 § 47.54.020. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.030 Lease must require use, improvements for public good and parking facilities.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.030. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 4.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.040 Leases to municipal corporation--Subleases--Operation of facility by city over one hundred thousand.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.040. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 5.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.050 Call for bids to lease--Publication.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.050. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 6.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.060 Bid for lease--Contents, manner, deposit.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.060. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 7.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.070 Bids publicly opened--Notification of bidders--Consideration of improvements.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.070. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 8.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.080 Rejection of all bids--Republication of call.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.080. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 9.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.090 Award of lease when bidder fails--Forfeiture of deposit--Return of deposits.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.090. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 10.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.100 Lessee's bond--Conditions.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.100. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 11.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.110 Qualification of sureties--Additional sureties or bond.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.110. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 12.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.120 Rules and regulations--Parking rates.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.120. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 13.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.130 Proceeds under chapter to be deposited in motor vehicle fund.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.130. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 14.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

**47.54.900 Inconsistent laws superseded--Severability.** [1961 c 13 § 47.54.900. Prior: 1959 c 184 § 15.] Repealed by 1969 c 91 § 3.

#### Chapter 47.56

### STATE TOLL BRIDGES, TUNNELS AND FERRIES

**47.56.020 Authority created--Members.** [1961 c 278 § 1; 1961 c 13 § 47.56.020. Prior: 1955 c 285 § 20; 1953 c 220 § 2; 1937 c 173 § 2; RRS § 6524-2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 57 § 11.

**47.56.021 Terms of appointive members of authority--Vacancies.** [1961 c 278 § 2.] Decodified.

**47.56.023 Compensation and travel expenses for members of authority.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 141; 1965 ex.s. c 170 § 32; 1961 c 278 § 4.] Decodified.

**47.56.025 Authority continued with same powers notwithstanding change in membership.** [1961 c 278 § 5.] Decodified.

**47.56.034 Division of toll facilities in highway commission--Powers and duties.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 30; 1961 c 278 § 10.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**47.56.036 Qualifications of assistant director of toll facilities.** [1961 c 278 § 11.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 170 § 69.

**47.56.038 Powers and duties of the division of toll facilities.** [1961 c 278 § 12.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 170 § 69.

**47.56.252 Sale of unneeded property to governmental entities--Certification to governor--Execution, delivery of deed.** [1961 c 257 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 189 § 7.

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 189:** See note following RCW 47.12.283.

**47.56.280 Additional Lake Washington bridge (1953 Act)--Hearings.** [1953 c 192 § 1.] Repealed by 1957 c 266 § 7.

**47.56.300 Additional Lake Washington bridge (1953 Act)--Appropriation--Repayment from bond issue.** [1953 c 192 § 3.] Repealed by 1957 c 266 § 7.

**47.56.350 Bridging Puget Sound, Hood Canal--Study, construction, authorized--Bonds.** [1961 c 13 § 47.56.350. Prior: 1953 c 78 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**47.56.370 Longview bridge--Agreements with Oregon.** [1961 c 13 § 47.56.370. Prior: 1953 c 272 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 151 § 20.

**47.56.371 Longview bridge to become toll free--Maintenance of Washington portion and approaches.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 10.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 151 § 20.

**47.56.372 Longview bridge to become toll free--Maintenance of portion lying within boundaries of Oregon.** [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 11.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 151 § 20.

**47.56.510 Bridging lower Columbia River, study, agreements with Oregon and other governmental agencies--Appropriation.** [1961 c 13 § 47.56.510. Prior: 1957 c 172 § 39.] Repealed by 1961 c 209 § 11.

**47.56.520 Bridging lower Columbia River--Agreements with governmental agencies for financing, location, construction, operation and maintenance.** [1961 c 13 § 47.56.520. Prior: 1959 c 144 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 c 209 § 11.

**47.56.530 Bridging lower Columbia River--Provisions between Oregon and Washington--Advances, expenses--Maintenance, repair.** [1961 c 13 § 47.56.530. Prior: 1959 c 144 § 2.] Repealed by 1961 c 209 § 11.

**47.56.540 Bridging lower Columbia River--Revenue bonds.** [1961 c 13 § 47.56.540. Prior: 1959 c 144 § 3.] Repealed by 1961 c 209 § 11.

**47.56.550 Bridging lower Columbia River--Tolls.** [1961 c 13 § 47.56.550. Prior: 1959 c 144 § 4.] Repealed by 1961 c 209 § 11.

**47.56.560 Bridging lower Columbia River--Construction of act.** [1961 c 13 § 47.56.560. Prior: 1959 c 144 § 5.] Repealed by 1961 c 209 § 11.

**47.56.664 Bridging lower Columbia river in vicinity of Astoria-Megler--Payments from Pacific county's pledge--Retention from distribution from motor vehicle fund.** [1961 c 209 § 9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 281 § 62.

**47.56.710 Spokane river toll bridge--Contracts with bondholders authorized--Additional bridges.** [1969 ex.s. c 117 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 c 131 § 9.

**Severability--1979 c 131:** See note following RCW 47.56.711.

#### Chapter 47.57

##### TOLL FACILITY AID DISTRICTS

**47.57.010 through 47.57.220 Bridge, tunnel or ferry districts.** [1961 c 13 §§ 47.57.010-47.57.220. Prior: 1951 c 199 §§ 1-22.] Repealed by 1961 c 181 § 49.

**47.57.230 through 47.57.700** [1970 ex.s. c 56 § 63; 1970 ex.s. c 42 § 28; 1969 ex.s. c 232 § 77; 1961 c 181 §§ 1-48.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**47.57.900 Construction.** [1961 c 13 § 47.57.900. Prior: 1951 c 199 § 23, part.] Repealed by 1961 c 181 § 49.

#### Chapter 47.58

##### EXISTING AND ADDITIONAL BRIDGES

**47.58.910 Severability.** [1955 c 208 § 12.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050. Later enactment, see RCW 47.98.040.

#### Chapter 47.59

##### TOLL ROADS

**47.59.010 through 47.59.220** [1955 c 268 §§ 1-22.] Repealed by 1957 c 211 § 1.

**47.59.500, 47.59.510** [1955 c 268 §§ 23, 24.] Repealed by 1957 c 211 § 1. Later enactment concerning Tacoma-Seattle-Everett facility, see RCW 47.10.700-47.10.724.

**47.59.900 through 47.59.930** [1955 c 268 §§ 25-28.] Repealed by 1957 c 211 § 1.

#### Chapter 47.60

##### PUGET SOUND FERRY AND TOLL BRIDGE SYSTEM

**47.60.070 Bond resolution to provide for setting aside funds.** [1961 c 13 § 47.60.070. Prior: 1957 c 230 § 1; 1955 c 21 § 1; 1953 c 220 § 4; 1949 c 179 § 5, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6584-34, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.60.180 "Authority revolving fund" established--Purposes.** [1961 c 13 § 47.60.180. Prior: 1953 c 220 § 5; 1951 c 259 § 14.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.60.190 Projects established through authority revolving fund--Repayment of fund.** [1961 c 13 § 47.60.190. Prior: 1951 c 259 § 15.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**47.60.320 State ferries--Change in tariffs, restrictions.** [1961 c 13 § 47.60.320. Prior: 1959 c 199 § 4.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 24 § 9.

**47.60.325 State ferries--Tolls--Stabilization--Changes.** [1972 ex.s. c 24 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 344 § 10. Later enactment, see RCW 47.60.326.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1981 c 342 § 10 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**Severability--1981 c 344:** See note following RCW 47.64.010.

**47.60.510 Evaluation of alternative methods of providing ferry transportation service across Puget Sound and adjacent waters.** [1971 ex.s. c 149 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 235 § 19.

**47.60.520 Evaluation of alternative methods of providing ferry transportation service across Puget Sound and adjacent waters--Cross sound transportation plan--Progress reports.** [1971 ex.s. c 149 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 235 § 19.

**47.60.670 Ferry construction contract negotiations--Preference for Washington firm.** [1977 ex.s. c 166 § 8.] Repealed by 1980 c 2 § 4.

#### Chapter 47.64

##### MARINE EMPLOYEE COMMISSION

**47.64.020 Marine employee commission to be established--Membership--Terms--Compensation.** [1961 c 13 § 47.64.020. Prior: 1953 c 211 § 1; 1949 c 148 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6524-24, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 296 § 39.

**47.64.030 Duties of commission in general.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 296 § 34; 1961 c 13 § 47.64.030. Prior: 1953 c 211 § 2; 1949 c 148 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6524-24, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 344 § 10. Later enactment, see RCW 47.64.031.

**Severability--1981 c 344:** See note following RCW 47.64.010.

**47.64.050 Unemployment compensation.** [1961 c 13 § 47.64.050. Prior: 1951 c 82 § 1; 1949 c 148 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6524-25.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 158 § 20.

**Effective date--1973 1st ex.s. c 158:** See note following RCW 50.08.020.

#### Chapter 47.65

### PUGET SOUND TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM--EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT

**47.65.010 Puget Sound transportation stabilization fund.** [1961 c 13 § 47.65.010. Prior: 1957 c 271 § 1.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 26.

**47.65.020 State employees' retirement system and OASI coverage for employees of Washington state ferries.** [1961 c 13 § 47.65.020. Prior: 1957 c 271 § 2.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 26.

**47.65.030 Allocation of motor vehicle fund moneys to stabilization fund.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**47.65.040 Expenditure of balance of motor vehicle fund.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**47.65.050 Stabilization fund--Reversion of unexpended balance.** [1961 c 13 § 47.65.050. Prior: 1957 c 271 § 5.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 26.

**47.65.090 Appropriation.** [1957 c 271 § 9.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050.

**47.65.100 Subsidization study.** [1957 c 271 § 10.] Repealed by 1961 c 13 § 47.98.050.

**47.65.110 Chapter expires June 30, 1961.** [1961 c 13 § 47.65.110. Prior: 1959 ex.s. c 4 § 2; 1957 c 271 § 12.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 25.

## Title 48 INSURANCE

### Chapter 48.02

#### INSURANCE COMMISSIONER

**48.02.070 Orders--Notices.** [1947 c 79 § .02.07; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.02.07.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28, effective July 1, 1967, see RCW 34.04.921.

### Chapter 48.03

#### EXAMINATIONS

**48.03.080 Compelling testimony.** [1947 c 79 § .03.08; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.03.08.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28, effective July 1, 1967, see RCW 34.04.921.

### Chapter 48.04

#### HEARINGS AND APPEALS

**48.04.040 Notice of hearing.** [1967 c 237 § 17; 1947 c 79 § .04.04; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.04.04.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 107 § 4.

**48.04.080 Procedure on hearing.** [1947 c 79 § .04.08; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.04.08.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28, effective July 1, 1967, see RCW 34.04.921.

**48.04.090 Order on hearing.** [1967 c 237 § 18; 1947 c 79 § .04.09; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.04.09.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 107 § 4.

**48.04.100 Appeal from commissioner's order.** [1947 c 79 § .04.10; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.04.10.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28.

**48.04.110 Appeal, how taken.** [1947 c 79 § .04.11; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.04.11.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28.

**48.04.120 Transcript of record.** [1947 c 79 § .04.12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.04.12.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28.

**48.04.130 Hearing on appeal.** [1947 c 79 § .04.13; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.04.13.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28.

**48.04.150 Appeals to supreme court.** [1947 c 79 § .04.15; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.04.15.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28.

### Chapter 48.05

#### INSURERS--GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

**48.05.230 Countersignature of policies.** [1965 ex.s. c 70 § 2; 1947 c 79 § .05.23; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.05.23.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 130 § 5.

**48.05.240 Exceptions to countersignature requirement.** [1961 c 194 § 2; 1947 c 79 § .05.24; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.05.24.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 130 § 5.

### Chapter 48.09

#### MUTUAL INSURERS

**48.09.020 Requirements--Property insurer.** [1947 c 79 § .09.02; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.09.02.] Repealed by 1957 c 193 § 22.

**48.09.030 Specific risks, property insurer.** [1947 c 79 § .09.03; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.09.03.] Repealed by 1957 c 193 § 22.

**48.09.040 Requirements--Assessment property insurer.** [1947 c 79 § .09.04; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.09.04.] Repealed by 1957 c 193 § 22.

**48.09.050 Requirements--Assessment farm property insurer.** [1947 c 79 § .09.05; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.09.05.] Repealed by 1957 c 193 § 22.

**48.09.060 Requirements--Vehicle insurer.** [1947 c 79 § .09.06; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.09.06.] Repealed by 1957 c 193 § 22.

**48.09.070 Requirements--Life insurer.** [1947 c 79 § .09.07; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.09.07.] Repealed by 1957 c 193 § 22.

**48.09.080 Requirements--Disability insurer.** [1947 c 79 § .09.08; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.09.08.] Repealed by 1957 c 193 § 22.

**48.09.081 Requirements--Kinds of insurance.** [1957 c 193 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 135 § 3.

### Chapter 48.11

#### INSURING POWERS

**48.11.010 Kinds of insurance--Capital and surplus requirements.** [1947 c 79 § .11.01; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.11.01.] Repealed by 1963 c 195 § 10.

**48.11.090 "Bail bond insurance" defined.** [1947 c 79 § .11.09; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.11.09.] Repealed by 1967 c 150 § 9.

**48.11.110 Authority to transact additional kinds of insurance.** [1957 c 193 § 6; 1947 c 79 § .11.11; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.11.11.] Repealed by 1963 c 195 § 10.

**48.11.120 Capital, surplus required for additional insuring powers.** [1947 c 79 § .11.12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.11.12.] Repealed by 1963 c 195 § 10.

**48.11.170 Use of surplus.** [1947 c 79 § .11.17; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.11.17.] Repealed by 1963 c 195 § 10.

**48.11.180 Capital funds of foreign and alien insurers.** [1947 c 79 § .11.18; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.11.18.] Repealed by 1963 c 195 § 10.

### Chapter 48.13

#### INVESTMENTS

**48.13.370 Separate accounts in connection with a pension, retirement or profit-sharing annuity or plan--Allocations, credits, charges--Ownership.** [1965 ex.s. c 70 § 14.] Repealed by 1969 c 104 § 9. Later enactment, see chapter 48.18A RCW.

**48.13.380 Separate accounts in connection with a pension, retirement or profit-sharing annuity or plan--Investment and reinvestment.** [1965 ex.s. c 70 § 15.] Repealed by 1969 c 104 § 9. Later enactment, see chapter 48.18A RCW.

**48.13.390 Separate accounts in connection with a pension, retirement or profit-sharing annuity or plan--Transfers.** [1965 ex.s. c 70 §



16.] Repealed by 1969 c 104 § 9. Later enactment, see chapter 48.18A RCW.

**48.13.400 Separate accounts in connection with a pension, retirement or profit-sharing annuity or plan--Amounts contributed by beneficiary participant.** [1965 ex.s. c 70 § 17.] Repealed by 1969 c 104 § 9. Later enactment, see chapter 48.18A RCW.

**48.13.410 Separate accounts in connection with a pension, retirement or profit-sharing annuity or plan--Caption regarding separate account to appear on face of policy, contract or certificate.** [1965 ex.s. c 70 § 18.] Repealed by 1969 c 104 § 9. Later enactment, see chapter 48.18A RCW.

#### Chapter 48.17

##### AGENTS, BROKERS, SOLICITORS, AND ADJUSTERS

**48.17.140 Examination by life insurers.** [1947 c 79 § .17.14; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.17.14.] Repealed by 1955 c 303 § 12.

**48.17.400 Adjuster's license--Content.** [1947 c 79 § .17.40; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.17.40.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 269 § 9, effective April 1, 1980.

**Effective date--Implementation--1979 ex.s. c 269:** See note following RCW 48.14.010.

**48.17.570 Reinstatement or relicensing.** [1947 c 79 § .17.57; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.17.57.] Repealed by 1963 c 195 § 18.

**48.17.580 Fine in lieu of license suspension, revocation, or refusal.** [1947 c 79 § .17.58; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.17.58.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28, effective July 1, 1967, see RCW 34.04.921.

#### Chapter 48.18

##### THE INSURANCE CONTRACT

**48.18.294 Cancellation or nonrenewal of private automobile insurance by insurer--Grounds--Procedure.** [1967 ex.s. c 95 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 241 § 26.

**48.18.380 Minor may give acquittance--Life insurance.** [1947 c 79 § .18.38; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.18.38.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 163 § 11.

#### Chapter 48.20

##### DISABILITY INSURANCE

**48.20.400 Disability insurers may combine to write major loss coverage for aged.** [1963 c 195 § 19.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 70 § 21. See chapter 48.21A RCW.

#### Chapter 48.24

##### GROUP LIFE AND ANNUITIES

**48.24.085 Limitation on amount of term insurance.** [1955 c 303 § 22.] Repealed by 1967 c 150 § 29.

#### Chapter 48.29

##### TITLE INSURERS

**48.29.050 Deposit fee.** [1947 c 79 § .29.05; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.29.05.] Repealed by 1955 c 86 § 13.

**48.29.080 Registration of securities.** [1947 c 79 § .29.08; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.29.08.] Repealed by 1955 c 86 § 15.

#### Chapter 48.30

##### UNFAIR PRACTICES AND FRAUDS

**48.30.160 Rebating--License revocation.** [1947 c 79 § .30.16; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.30.16] Repealed by 1981 c 339 § 26.

**48.30.280 Cancellation or failure to renew based upon sex or marital status deemed unfair practice.** [1971 ex.s. c 174 § 1.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 119 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 48.30.300.

**48.30.290 Cancellation or failure to renew based upon sex or marital status deemed unfair practice--Rules and regulations--Enforcement.** [1971 ex.s. c 174 § 2.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 119 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 48.30.300.

#### Chapter 48.32

##### WASHINGTON INSURANCE GUARANTY ASSOCIATION ACT

**48.32.140 Recognition of assessments in rates.** [1971 ex.s. c 265 § 14.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 183 § 3.

#### Chapter 48.36

##### FRATERNAL

**48.36.110 Use of funds.** [1947 c 79 § .32.11; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.32.11.] Repealed by 1955 c 303 § 26.

**48.36.360 Valuation--Modification of contributions--Returns.** [1953 c 197 § 15; 1947 c 79 § .32.36; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 45.32.36.] Repealed by 1973 c 79 § 2.

#### Chapter 48.40

##### BURIAL INSURANCE--FUNERAL CERTIFICATES

**48.40.010 Bond a prerequisite--Conditions.** [1931 c 32 § 2; RRS § 5847-10.] Repealed by 1953 c 279 § 3.

**48.40.020 Damages--Action on bond--Attorney's fees.** [1931 c 32 § 3; RRS § 5847-11.] Repealed by 1953 c 279 § 3.

**48.40.030 Deposit of securities--Reports of sales.** [1931 c 32 § 4; RRS § 5847-12.] Repealed by 1953 c 279 § 3.

**48.40.040 Examination of accounts--Expense thereof.** [1931 c 32 § 5; RRS § 5847-13.] Repealed by 1953 c 279 § 3.

**48.40.050 Fraternal societies excepted.** [1931 c 32 § 6; RRS § 5847-14.] Repealed by 1953 c 279 § 3.

**48.40.060 Penalties.** [1931 c 32 § 7; RRS § 5847-15.] Repealed by 1953 c 279 § 3.

**48.40.070 Requirements are cumulative.** [1931 c 32 § 8; RRS § 5847-16.] Repealed by 1953 c 279 § 3.

#### Chapter 48.44

##### HEALTH CARE SERVICES

**48.44.190 Witnesses, subpoenas, depositions, oaths.** [1961 c 197 § 16.] Repealed by 1967 c 237 § 28, effective July 1, 1967, see RCW 34.04.921.

#### Chapter 48.52

##### EMPLOYEE WELFARE TRUST FUNDS

**48.52.010 Definitions.** [1955 ex.s. c 8 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.015 Trustees to register fund with commissioner.** [1965 ex.s. c 69 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.020 Examinations of trust funds--Costs.** [1965 ex.s. c 69 § 1; 1961 c 174 § 1; 1955 ex.s. c 8 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.030 Records, accounts, reports--Costs of examination if out of state--Trustees' duties--Inspection, destruction.** [1965 ex.s. c 69 § 2; 1961 c 174 § 2; 1955 ex.s. c 8 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.040 Insurers and health care contractors--Contracts and fees--Filing, inspection, destruction.** [1955 ex.s. c 8 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.050 Enforcement of chapter.** [1955 ex.s. c 8 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.060 Hearing and review.** [1967 c 237 § 19; 1955 ex.s. c 8 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.070 Exemptions.** [1965 ex.s. c 69 § 3; 1955 ex.s. c 8 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.080 Penalties.** [1955 ex.s. c 8 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.

**48.52.090 Coverage, benefits or services for dependent children to include congenital anomalies of newborn children.** [1974 ex.s. c 139 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 34 § 1.



**Title 49**  
**LABOR REGULATIONS**

**Chapter 49.04**  
**APPRENTICESHIP**

**49.04.020 Duties of council.** [1941 c 231 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7614-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 49.04.010.

**Chapter 49.12**  
**INDUSTRIAL WELFARE**  
(Formerly: Female and child labor)

**49.12.030 Industrial welfare commission.** [1913 c 174 § 3; RRS § 7624 1/2.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.040 Duties of committee.** [1913 c 174 § 6; RRS § 7625. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1913 c 174 § 15; RRS § 7634; now codified as RCW 49.12.125.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.060 Minors defined--1913 Act.** [1913 c 174 § 8; RRS § 7627.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.070 Hearings--Oaths and witnesses--Fees.** [1913 c 174 § 9; RRS § 7628.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.080 Conference to investigate conditions--Minimum wage may be set.** [1913 c 174 § 10; RRS § 7629.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.090 Committee to fix minimum wages for women.** [1913 c 174 § 11; RRS § 7630.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.100 Reopening of hearing.** [1943 c 192 § 1; 1913 c 174 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7631.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.120 Wages and conditions for minors--Order.** [1949 c 195 § 1; 1913 c 174 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7633.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.160 Appeal--Scope of review.** [1913 c 174 § 19; RRS § 7639.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.190 Women and minors in telephone industry.** [1917 c 29 § 1; 1915 c 68 § 1; RRS § 7641.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.210 Equal pay for equal work--Civil recovery.** [1943 c 254 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7636-1.] Now codified as RCW 49.12.175.

**49.12.215 Seats to be provided--1890 Act.** [1890 p 104 § 1; RRS § 7615, part.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.217 Seats to be provided--Penalty.** [1890 p 104 § 2; RRS § 7615, part.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.220 Seats to be provided--1911 Act.** [1911 c 37 § 2; RRS § 7617. Cf. 1901 c 68 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**49.12.230 Seats to be provided--Penalty.** [1911 c 37 § 3; RRS § 7619. Cf. 1901 c 68 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 2nd ex.s. c 16 § 19.

**Chapter 49.16**  
**SAFETY--EXTRAHAZARDOUS EMPLOYMENT**

**49.16.010 Definitions.** [1957 c 70 § 2. Prior: (i) 1939 c 41 § 2, part; 1929 c 132 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 2, part; 1921 c 182 § 2, part; 1919 c 131 § 2, part; 1917 c 120 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 3, part; RRS § 7675, part. (ii) 1919 c 130 § 2; RRS § 7728. (iii) 1919 c 130 § 3; RRS § 7729. (iv) 1919 c 130 § 22; RRS § 7748.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**Severability--1919 c 130:** "Section 6604-119. Adjudication of invalidity of any of Sections 6604-48 to 6604-120, inclusive, or any part of any section shall not impair or otherwise affect the validity of any other of said sections." [1919 c 130 § 74; RRS § 7795.]

**Repeal and saving--1919 c 130:** "Section 6604-120. All acts and parts of acts in conflict with the provisions of Sections 6604-48 to Section 6604-120, inclusive, are hereby repealed, but nothing herein contained shall operate to repeal any part of the Coal Mining Code or any of the following sections of Remington & Ballinger's Annotated Codes and Statutes of Washington, or any part thereof: 6572 to 6589, inclusive, 8213 to 8240, inclusive, and 8626." [1919 c 130 § 75; RRS § 7796.]

**Effective date--1919 c 130:** "The time when Sections 6604-48 to 6604-120 shall take effect shall be in accordance with the provisions of the seventh amendment to the state constitution, but the rewards and penalties prescribed by Sections 6604-96, 6604-98, 6604-99, 6604-100, 6604-101, 6604-102, 6604-105, 6604-106, 6604-107, 6604-108, and the penalty provided by section 6604-52, shall not be operative until on and after the expiration of four fractional or full calendar months after said sections shall take effect." [1919 c 130 § 76.] The above three sections apply to RCW 49.16.010-49.16.150.

**49.16.020 Application of chapter.** [1919 c 130 § 1; RRS § 7727.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.030 Workmen to be safeguarded--Duty of employer.** [1919 c 130 § 4; RRS § 7730.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.040 Duty of workmen--Penalty.** [1919 c 130 § 5; RRS § 7731.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.050 Safety standards to be promulgated.** [1919 c 130 § 8; RRS § 7734.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.060 Uniformity in standards.** [1919 c 130 § 20; RRS § 7746.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.070 Recommendations by employers or workmen.** [1919 c 130 § 21; RRS § 7747.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.080 Hearings on establishment of standards.** [1919 c 130 § 23; RRS § 7749.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.090 Written notice--Posting.** [1923 c 136 § 12; 1919 c 130 § 25; RRS § 7751.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.100 Informalities shall not invalidate--Requirements as to special standards.** [1919 c 130 § 26; RRS § 7752.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.110 No inspection fee.** [1919 c 130 § 37; RRS § 7763.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.120 Duty of department--Inspections.** [1923 c 136 § 13; 1919 c 130 § 50; RRS § 7774.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.130 Review.** [1919 c 130 § 67; RRS § 7788.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.140 Penalty.** [1943 c 186 § 1; 1923 c 136 § 14; 1921 c 182 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7775.] Now codified as RCW 49.16.151.

**49.16.150 Municipal regulations, effect of chapter upon.** [1919 c 130 § 73; RRS § 7794.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.151 Penalty.** [1943 c 186 § 1; 1923 c 136 § 14; 1921 c 182 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7775. Formerly RCW 49.16.140.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.16.160 Safeguard regulations preserved.** [1911 c 74 § 30; RRS § 7709.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**Chapter 49.20**  
**HEALTH AND SAFETY--FACTORIES, MILLS, WORKSHOPS**

**49.20.010 Safeguards to be provided--Unsafe or defective equipment to be remedied--Penalty.** [1959 c 98 § 1; 1943 c 17 § 1; 1907 c 205 § 1; 1905 c 84 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7658. Prior: 1903 c 37 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.20.020 Ventilation and sanitation.** [1963 c 62 § 1; 1959 c 98 § 2; 1905 c 84 § 2; RRS § 7659. Prior: 1903 c 37 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.20.030 Safeguards for hatchways, stairways, shafts, etc.** [1905 c 84 § 3; RRS § 7660. Prior: 1903 c 37 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.20.040 Examination of factories, etc.** [1959 c 98 § 3; 1907 c 205 § 2; 1905 c 84 § 4; RRS § 7661.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.20.050 Requests for inspection.** [1959 c 98 § 4; 1907 c 205 § 3; 1905 c 84 § 5; RRS § 7662.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.20.060 Employee may notify supervisor of defects.** [1959 c 98 § 5; 1905 c 84 § 6; RRS § 7663.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

**49.20.070 Certificate of inspection--Posting--Requirements for issuance--Appeal--Arbitration--Fees--Special factory fund.** [1907 c

205 § 4; 1905 c 84 § 7; RRS § 7664. Formerly RCW 49.20.070, 49.20.080 and 49.20.090.] Repealed by 1959 c 98 § 7.

**49.20.080 Requirements for issuance—Appeal—Arbitration.** [1907 c 205 § 4, part; 1905 c 84 § 7, part; RRS § 7664, part.] Now codified in RCW 49.20.070.

**49.20.090 Fees—Factory fund.** [1907 c 205 § 4, part; 1905 c 84 § 7, part; RRS § 7664, part.] Now codified in RCW 49.20.070.

**49.20.100 Copy of law to be kept posted.** [1905 c 84 § 12; RRS § 7666. Prior: 1903 c 37 § 5.] Repealed by 1959 c 98 § 8.

**49.20.110 Penalty.** [1959 c 98 § 6; 1907 c 205 § 5; 1905 c 84 § 11; RRS § 7665. Prior: 1903 c 37 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 c 80 § 28.

#### Chapter 49.24

### HEALTH AND SAFETY—UNDERGROUND WORKERS

**49.24.050 Working hours and shifts.** [1937 c 131 § 5; RRS § 7666–5.] Repealed by 1963 c 105 § 1.

**49.24.090 Decompression regulations.** [1941 c 194 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7666–10.] Repealed by 1963 c 105 § 1.

#### Chapter 49.28

### HOURS OF LABOR

**49.28.070 Eight hour day for females—Commission established—Defense production permits.** [1965 c 41 § 1; 1951 c 84 § 1. Formerly (i) 1911 c 37 § 1; RRS § 7651. Cf. 1901 c 68 § 1. (ii) 1911 c 37 § 3; RRS § 7619 (concerning 1911 c 37 § 1 see note following RCW 49.12.230).] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 121.

**49.28.090 Hours of minors in bakeries—Penalty.** [(i) 1903 c 135 § 9; RRS § 6293. (ii) 1903 c 135 § 10, part; RRS § 6294, part.] Now codified as RCW 69.11.090 and 69.11.100, respectively.

#### Chapter 49.32

### INJUNCTIONS IN LABOR DISPUTES

**49.32.010 Definitions.** [1933 ex.s. c 7 § 13; RRS § 7612–13.] Now codified as RCW 49.32.110.

**49.32.040 Injunctions in labor disputes.** [1933 ex.s. c 7 § 1; RRS § 7612–1. Cf. 1919 c 185 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 49.32.011.

#### Chapter 49.46

### MINIMUM WAGE ACT

**49.46.030 Eight hour day, forty hour week—Overtime rates, computation, exceptions.** [1959 c 294 § 3.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 18 § 7.

**49.46.050 Administrative regulations.** [1959 c 294 § 5.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 18 § 7.

#### Chapter 49.48

### WAGES—PAYMENT—COLLECTION

**49.48.110 Limitation on assignment.** [1947 c 181 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7598–1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 55 § 5.

#### Chapter 49.52

### WAGES—DEDUCTIONS—REBATES

**49.52.065 Employee benefit plans—Payment, refund, as discharge—Adverse claims.** [1953 c 45 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 49.64.030.

#### Chapter 49.60

### LAW AGAINST DISCRIMINATION

**49.60.216 Blind person with guide dog not to be refused service.** [1959 c 48 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 c 141 § 10. Later enactment, see RCW 70.84.030.

**49.60.217 Unfair practices with respect to publicly-assisted housing.** [1957 c 37 § 15.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 167 § 9.

**49.60.255 Reconsideration.** [1957 c 37 § 19.] Repealed by 1981 c 259 § 6.

**49.60.290 Court may not restrain or enjoin board.** [1957 c 37 § 24. Prior: 1949 c 183 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7614–27A, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 259 § 6.

**49.60.300 Inapplicability of RCW 49.60.260–49.60.290.** [1957 c 37 § 25. Prior: 1949 c 183 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7614–27A, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

## Title 50

### UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

#### Chapter 50.04

#### DEFINITIONS

**50.04.010 Scope of definitions.** This section was added by the 1941 Code Committee. It has no session law background and is accordingly decodified.

**50.04.130 Employment—Out of state service—Election.** [1945 c 35 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–152. Prior: 1943 c 127 § 13; 1941 c 253 § 14; 1937 c 162 § 19.] Now codified as RCW 50.04.115.

**50.04.190 Employment—Eleemosynary services.** [1945 c 35 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–159. Prior: 1943 c 127 § 13; 1941 c 253 § 14; 1939 c 214 § 16; 1937 c 162 § 19.] Repealed by 1971 c 3 § 26, effective December 31, 1971.

**50.04.200 Employment—Local governmental services—Time limitation.** [1971 c 3 § 9; 1953 ex.s. c 8 § 1; 1953 c 276 § 1; 1951 c 265 § 7; 1945 c 35 § 21; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–160. Prior: 1943 c 127 § 13; 1941 c 253 § 14; 1939 c 214 § 16; 1937 c 162 § 19.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 292 § 26, effective January 1, 1978.

**Effective dates—1977 ex.s. c 292:** See notes following RCW 50.04.116.

**50.04.250 Employment—Services regarding mushrooms.** [1945 c 35 § 26; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–164. Prior: 1943 c 127 § 13; 1941 c 253 § 14; 1939 c 214 § 16; 1937 c 162 § 19.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 292 § 27.

**Effective dates—1977 ex.s. c 292:** See notes following RCW 50.04.116.

**50.04.260 Employment—Specially excepted services.** [1951 c 265 § 1; 1945 c 35 § 27; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–165. Prior: 1943 c 127 § 13; 1941 c 253 § 14; 1939 c 214 § 16; 1937 c 162 § 19.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 292 § 27.

**Effective dates—1977 ex.s. c 292:** See notes following RCW 50.04.116.

#### Chapter 50.12

#### ADMINISTRATION

**50.12.030 Personnel board and commissioner's regulations—Merit system.** [1959 c 127 § 1; 1947 c 215 § 10; 1945 c 35 § 42; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9998–180. Prior: 1943 c 127 § 8; 1941 c 253 § 8.] Repealed by Initiative Measure No. 207 § 33 (1961 c 1 § 33). Later enactment, see chapter 41.06 RCW.

**50.12.110 Information from employing unit records confidential.** [1971 ex.s. c 255 § 1; 1951 c 215 § 3; 1945 c 35 § 50; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–188. Prior: 1939 c 214 § 9; 1937 c 162 § 11.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 153 § 12.

#### Chapter 50.20

#### BENEFITS AND CLAIMS

**50.20.030 Pregnancy limitation.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 167 § 2; 1970 ex.s. 2 § 20; 1955 c 286 § 3. Prior: 1945 c 35 § 70; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–208.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 228 § 18.

**50.20.040 Student provision.** [1945 c 35 § 71; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–209.] Repealed by 1955 c 286 § 4.

**50.20.127 Extended benefits.** [1970 ex.s. c 2 § 23.] Repealed by 1971 c 1 § 10.

**Reviser's note:** Repealer, effective date, see notes following RCW 50.22.010.

**Chapter 50.22**  
**EXTENDED BENEFITS**

**50.22.070** Effect of benefits paid under RCW 50.20.127. [1971 c 1 § 8.] Repealed by 1973 c 73 § 12, effective March 8, 1973.

**50.22.080** Temporary emergency benefit program—Qualification for emergency benefits—Amount of benefits—Application of title provisions and commissioner's regulations. [1971 c 1 § 9.] Repealed by 1973 c 73 § 12, effective March 8, 1973.

**Chapter 50.24**  
**CONTRIBUTIONS BY EMPLOYERS**

**50.24.012** Rate for payment of employer contribution under RCW 50.24.010 during 1978 and 1979. [1977 ex.s. c 33 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 35 § 14.

**50.24.013** Collection and deposit of portion of employer contribution under RCW 50.24.012 in administrative contingency fund authorized—Purpose. [1977 ex.s. c 292 § 22.] Repealed by 1981 c 35 § 14.

**Chapter 50.28**  
**EXPERIENCE RATING CREDITS**

**50.28.010** Definitions. [1955 c 286 § 10. Prior: 1951 c 215 § 16; 1949 c 235 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998–246a, part.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 2 § 24.

**Repeals—Construction—1970 ex.s. c 2:** "Sections 10, 11, 12, 15 and 16, chapter 286, Laws of 1955 and RCW 50.28.010 through 50.28.030, 50.28.050 and 50.28.060, and section 3, chapter 235, Laws of 1949 as last amended by section 13, chapter 286, Laws of 1955 and RCW 50.28.040 are each hereby repealed. Such repeals shall not be construed as affecting any existing right to any redetermination, correction, or pending appeal involving any experience rating credit determination or redetermination." [1970 ex.s. c 2 § 24.]

**50.28.020** "Qualified employer" defined. [1955 c 286 § 11. Prior: 1953 ex.s. c 8 § 18; 1949 c 235 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998–246a, part.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 2 § 24.

**50.28.030** "Surplus" defined. [1955 c 286 § 12. Prior: 1949 c 235 § 2(g); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998–246a(g).] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 2 § 24.

**50.28.040** Establishment of credits. [1955 c 286 § 13; 1953 ex.s. c 8 § 20; 1949 c 235 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998–246b.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 2 § 24.

**50.28.050** Credit redetermination and correction. [1955 c 286 § 15. Prior: 1953 ex.s. c 8 § 21; 1951 c 215 § 17; 1949 c 235 § 4(a), (b), (c); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998–246c, part.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 2 § 24.

**50.28.060** Appeal from denial of adjustment of credit. [1955 c 286 § 16. Prior: 1949 c 235 § 4(d); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998–246c, part.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 2 § 24.

**Chapter 50.40**  
**MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

**50.40.030** Exemption of benefits. [1945 c 35 § 183, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9998–322, part.] Now codified in RCW 50.40.020.

**Chapter 50.48**  
**YOUTH SERVICE CORPS ACT OF 1977**

**50.48.010** Legislative finding and declaration. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.020** Youth service corps created—Personnel—Program. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.030** Qualifications of enrollees. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.040** Placements—Subsistence allowances—Medical insurance. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.050** "Program for youth service enrollee" defined—Agreements with public or private agencies and enrollees—Discrimination.

[1977 ex.s. c 83 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.060** Contracts with employers—Reimbursement—Report to legislature. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.070** Industrial insurance. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.080** Currently employed workers not affected. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.090** Minimum wage act not applicable. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 9.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.100** Federal funds, grants and programs. [1977 ex.s. c 83 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**50.48.900** Expiration of chapter. [1979 c 99 § 88; 1977 ex.s. c 83 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 56, effective June 30, 1982.

**Reviser's note:** The repeal of RCW 50.48.900 did not take cognizance of its amendment by 1979 c 99 § 88, which made the expiration date of chapter 50.48 RCW consistent with the Washington Sunset Act of 1977; therefore, this section has been decodified.

**Title 51**  
**INDUSTRIAL INSURANCE**

**Chapter 51.08**  
**DEFINITIONS**

**51.08.080** "Engineering work." [1961 c 23 § 51.08.080. Prior: 1957 c 70 § 10; prior: 1939 c 41 § 2, part; 1929 c 132 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 2, part; 1921 c 182 § 2, part; 1919 c 131 § 2, part; 1917 c 120 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 3, part; RRS § 7675, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 40.

**51.08.090** "Factories." [1961 c 23 § 51.08.090. Prior: 1957 c 70 § 11; prior: 1939 c 41 § 2, part; 1929 c 132 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 2, part; 1921 c 182 § 2, part; 1919 c 131 § 2, part; 1917 c 120 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 3, part; RRS § 7675, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 40.

**51.08.120** "Mill." [1961 c 23 § 51.08.120. Prior: 1957 c 70 § 14; prior: 1939 c 41 § 2, part; 1929 c 132 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 2, part; 1921 c 182 § 2, part; 1919 c 131 § 2, part; 1917 c 120 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 3, part; RRS § 7675, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 40.

**51.08.130** "Mine." [1961 c 23 § 51.08.130. Prior: 1957 c 70 § 15; prior: 1939 c 41 § 2, part; 1929 c 132 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 2, part; 1921 c 182 § 2, part; 1919 c 131 § 2, part; 1917 c 120 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 3, part; RRS § 7675, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 40.

**51.08.170** "Quarry." [1961 c 23 § 51.08.170. Prior: 1957 c 70 § 19; prior: 1939 c 41 § 2, part; 1929 c 132 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 2, part; 1921 c 182 § 2, part; 1919 c 131 § 2, part; 1917 c 120 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 3, part; RRS § 7675, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 40.

**51.08.190** "Workshop." [1961 c 23 § 51.08.190. Prior: 1957 c 70 § 21; prior: 1939 c 41 § 2, part; 1929 c 132 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 2, part; 1921 c 182 § 2, part; 1919 c 131 § 2, part; 1917 c 120 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 3, part; RRS § 7675, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 40.

**Chapter 51.12**  
**EMPLOYMENTS AND OCCUPATIONS COVERED**

**51.12.015** Maintenance and service employees. [1951 c 246 § 1.] Declared unconstitutional in *Rourke v. Department of Labor and Industries*, 41 Wn.2d 310 and subsequently repealed by 1961 c 23 § 51.98.040.

**51.12.030** Inclusion of unenumerated occupations. [1961 c 23 § 51.12.030. Prior: 1955 c 74 § 4; prior: 1947 c 281 § 1, part; 1943 c 210 § 1, part; 1939 c 41 § 1, part; 1937 c 211 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 1, part; 1921 c 182 § 1, part; 1919 c 131 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7674, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 40.

**51.12.040** Inclusion by director after hearing. [1961 c 23 § 51.12.040. Prior: 1955 c 74 § 5; prior: 1947 c 281 § 1, part; 1943 c 210 § 1,

part; 1939 c 41 § 1, part; 1937 c 211 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 1, part; 1921 c 182 § 1, part; 1919 c 131 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7674, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 40.

#### Chapter 51.16

### ASSESSMENT AND COLLECTION OF PREMIUMS--PAYROLLS AND RECORDS

**51.16.010 Enabling provision for establishing premium rates--Quarterly payments.** [1961 c 23 § 51.16.010. Prior: 1959 c 308 § 13; 1957 c 70 § 53; prior: (i) 1947 c 247 § 1, part; 1931 c 104 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 3, part; 1923 c 136 § 1, part; 1919 c 131 § 3, part; 1917 c 120 § 2, part; 1915 c 188 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676a, part. (ii) 1923 c 136 § 7, part; 1921 c 182 § 10, part; 1917 c 29 § 3, part; RRS § 7712, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 289 § 89.

**51.16.020 Basis for determining accident fund premiums--Cost experience.** [1961 c 274 § 6; 1961 c 23 § 51.16.020. Prior: 1957 c 70 § 54; 1951 c 236 § 2; prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; 1931 c 104 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 3, part; 1923 c 136 § 1, part; 1919 c 131 § 3, part; 1917 c 120 § 2, part; 1915 c 188 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676a, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 289 § 89.

**51.16.030 Medical aid fund not kept by classes--Payments from one fund--Basis of determining premiums.** [1961 c 23 § 51.16.030. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676d, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 289 § 89.

**51.16.061 Quarterly report of payrolls.** [1955 c 360 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 308 § 20; and repealed by 1961 c 23 § 51.98.040.

**51.16.080 Single establishment with different risk classes--Basis for determining premiums.** [1961 c 23 § 51.16.080. Prior: 1951 c 236 § 3; 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676e, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 289 § 89.

#### Chapter 51.20

### CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS

**51.20.005 Classifications established.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.005. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.010.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.010 Class 1.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.010. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.020.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.020 Class 2.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.020. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.030.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.050 Class 5.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.050. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.040 and 51.20.050, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.060 Class 6.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.060. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.050, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.070 Class 7.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.070. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.060.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.080 Class 8.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.080. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.070.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.090 Class 9.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.090. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.080, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.100 Class 10.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.100. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.090, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.110 Class 11.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.110. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.090, part and RCW 51.20.100, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.130 Class 13.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.130. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.110.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.140 Class 14.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.140. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.080, part and 51.20.120.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.150 Class 15.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.150. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.130 and 51.20.200.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.160 Class 16.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.160. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.140.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.170 Class 17.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.170. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.150.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.180 Class 18.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.180. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.160.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.210 Class 21.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.210. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.180.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.220 Class 22.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.220. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.190.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.240 Class 24.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.240. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.210 and 51.20.280, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.290 Class 29.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.290. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.220.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.310 Class 31.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.310. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.230, part and 51.20.280, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.330 Class 33.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.330. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.240.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.340 Class 34.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.340. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.090, part, 51.20.100, part, 51.20.170 and 51.20.250.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.350 Class 35.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.350. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.230, part, and 51.20.260.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.370 Class 37.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.370. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.270.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.380 Class 38.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.380. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.280, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.390 Class 39.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.390. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.290.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.400 Class 40.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.400. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.300.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.410 Class 41.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.410. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.310.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.420 Class 42.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.420. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.320.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.430 Class 43.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.430. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.330.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.440 Class 44.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.440. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.340.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.450 Class 45.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.450. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.350.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.460 Class 46.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.460. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.360.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.470 Class 47.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.470. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.370.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.480 Class 48.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.480. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.380, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.490 Class 49.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.490. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.380, part and 51.20.390, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.500 Class 50.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.500. Prior: 1947 c 247 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7676b, part. Formerly RCW 51.20.400.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

**51.20.600 Class 60.** [1961 c 23 § 51.20.600. Formerly RCW 51.20.390, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 43 § 39.

#### Chapter 51.24

##### ACTIONS AT LAW FOR INJURY OR DEATH

**51.24.010 Right of action against third party--Intervention and subrogation rights of department or self-insurer--Compromise and settlement.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 93; 1971 ex.s. c 289 § 37; 1961 c 274 § 7; 1961 c 23 § 51.24.010. Prior: 1957 c 70 § 23; prior: 1939 c 41 § 2, part; 1929 c 132 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 2, part; 1921 c 182 § 2, part; 1919 c 131 § 2, part; 1917 c 120 § 1, part; 1911 c 74 § 3, part; RRS § 7675, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see RCW 51.24.030-51.24.100.

#### Chapter 51.32

##### COMPENSATION--RIGHT TO AND AMOUNT

**51.32.005 "Child" defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 77 § 2; 1961 c 23 § 51.32.005. Prior: 1951 c 115 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 224 § 19.

**51.32.070 Additional payments for prior pensioners--Personal attendant.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 97; 1973 c 147 § 2; 1971 ex.s. c 289 § 9; 1965 ex.s. c 166 § 1; 1961 c 108 § 1; 1961 c 23 § 51.32.070. Prior: 1957 c 196 § 1; 1947 c 233 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7679b.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 224 § 19.

**51.32.071 Additional payments for prior pensioners--Payment from reserve fund--Reimbursement.** [1961 c 23 § 51.32.071. Prior: 1957 c 196 § 2.] Repealed by 1961 c 108 § 2.

**51.32.170 Increased benefits not retroactive.** [1947 c 246 § 2; No RRS.] Now footnoted following chapter digest for chapter 51.98 RCW.

#### Chapter 51.40

##### MEDICAL AID CONTRACTS

**Reviser's note:** For section which provides for the continuation of the obligations of medical aid contracts approved prior to repeal, see RCW 51.04.105.

**51.40.010 Medical aid contracts authorized.** [1977 ex.s. c 350 § 61; 1961 c 23 § 51.40.010. Prior: 1939 c 50 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 9, part; 1921 c 182 § 12, part; 1919 c 129 § 5, part; 1917 c 28 § 15, part; RRS § 7724, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 323 § 28.

**51.40.020 Contract approval.** [1977 ex.s. c 350 § 62; 1965 ex.s. c 80 § 2; 1965 c 36 § 1; 1961 c 23 § 51.40.020. Prior: 1939 c 50 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 9, part; 1921 c 182 § 12, part; 1919 c 129 § 5, part; 1917 c 28 § 15, part; RRS § 7724, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 323 § 28.

**51.40.030 Provisions made inapplicable where contract exists.** [1977 ex.s. c 350 § 63; 1961 c 23 § 51.40.030. Prior: 1939 c 50 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 9, part; 1921 c 182 § 12, part; 1919 c 129 § 5, part;

1917 c 28 § 15, part; RRS § 7724, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 323 § 28.

**51.40.040 Provision for medical aid when contract service ended.** [1977 ex.s. c 350 § 64; 1973 c 106 § 29; 1961 c 23 § 51.40.040. Prior: 1939 c 50 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 9, part; 1921 c 182 § 12, part; 1919 c 129 § 5, part; 1917 c 28 § 15, part; RRS § 7724, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 323 § 28.

**51.40.050 Complaint of the contract service.** [1977 ex.s. c 350 § 65; 1961 c 23 § 51.40.050. Prior: 1939 c 50 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 9, part; 1921 c 182 § 12, part; 1919 c 129 § 5, part; 1917 c 28 § 15, part; RRS § 7724, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 323 § 28.

**51.40.060 Adequate treatment when contract treatment deficient.** [1977 ex.s. c 350 § 66; 1961 c 23 § 51.40.060. Prior: 1939 c 50 § 1, part; 1927 c 310 § 9, part; 1921 c 182 § 12, part; 1919 c 129 § 5, part; 1917 c 28 § 15, part; RRS § 7724, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 323 § 28.

**51.40.070 Transfer from contract doctor.** [1977 ex.s. c 350 § 67; 1961 c 23 § 51.40.070. Prior: 1959 c 256 § 5; prior: 1943 c 186 § 2, part; 1923 c 136 § 9, part; 1921 c 182 § 11, part; 1919 c 129 § 2, part; 1917 c 28 § 5, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7714, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 323 § 28.

#### Title 52

##### FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICTS

#### Chapter 52.04

##### FORMATION AND DISSOLUTION

**52.04.010 Definitions.** This section was added by the 1941 Code Committee. It has no session law background and is accordingly decodified.

#### Chapter 52.08

##### POWERS

**52.08.070 Power to create L.I.D.'s--Special taxes--Indebtedness.** [1941 c 70 § 60; 1939 c 34 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5654-117.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 130 § 5.

#### Chapter 52.20

##### LOCAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS

**52.20.030 Hearing--Determination--Resolution.** [1939 c 34 § 42; RRS § 5654-142.] Repealed by 1961 c 161 § 4.

**52.20.040 Levies for cost--Payment.** [1939 c 34 § 43; RRS § 5654-143.] Repealed by 1961 c 161 § 4.

**52.20.050 Warrants against fund.** [1939 c 34 § 44; RRS § 5654-144.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 130 § 5.

#### Chapter 52.32

##### VALIDATION

**52.32.020 Special proceedings for judicial confirmation.** [1947 c 255 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153a.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.010.

**52.32.030 Petition.** [1947 c 255 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153b.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.020.

**52.32.040 Hearing, date of, to be fixed--Notice.** [1947 c 255 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153c.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.030.

**52.32.050 Demurrer or answer.** [1947 c 255 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153d.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.040.

**52.32.060 Pleading and practice--Motion for new trial.** [1947 c 255 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153e.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.050.

**52.32.070 Jurisdiction of court.** [1947 c 255 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153f.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.060.

**52.32.080 Minor irregularities to be disregarded.** [1947 c 255 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153g.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.070.

**52.32.090** Costs. [1947 c 255 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153h.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.080.

**52.32.100** Appeal. [1947 c 255 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5654-153i.] Now codified as RCW 52.34.090.

#### Chapter 52.36

#### MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

**52.36.030** Use of apparatus outside of a district. [1939 c 34 § 47; RRS § 5654-147.] Repealed by 1969 c 88 § 4.

**Repeal and saving--1969 c 88:** "Section 47, chapter 34, Laws of 1939 and RCW 52.36.030 are each repealed: *Provided*, That such repeal shall not affect any obligation, contract or agreement in existence on the effective date of this act." [1969 c 88 § 4.]

**52.36.070** Claims against districts. Cross-reference section, decodified.

### Title 53 PORT DISTRICTS

#### Chapter 53.04

#### FORMATION

**53.04.030** Petition for less than the county--Two or more petitions. [1913 c 62 § 1, part; 1911 c 92 § 2, part; RRS § 9689, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.04.020.

**53.04.040** Ballots, form of. [1913 c 62 § 1, part; 1911 c 92 § 2, part; RRS § 9689, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.04.020.

**53.04.050** Creation of district less than county in other than class A counties. [1921 c 39 § 1; RRS § 9702.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 157 § 3, effective May 1, 1972.

**53.04.090** Ballots--Conduct of election. [1935 c 16 § 1, part; 1921 c 130 § 1, part; RRS § 9707, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.04.080.

#### Chapter 53.08

#### POWERS

**53.08.025** Acquisition of commercial waterway district in class AA county. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**53.08.100** Sale of surplus lands in certain districts. [1925 ex.s. c 152 § 1; RRS § 9692-3.] Repealed by 1957 c 41 § 1.

#### Chapter 53.12

#### COMMISSIONERS--ELECTIONS

**53.12.030** Nominations in district of less than one thousand. [1951 c 69 § 1; 1921 c 39 § 2; RRS § 9703.] Repealed by 1959 c 175 § 11.

**53.12.046** Declarations of candidacy--Withdrawal. [1959 c 175 § 5; 1951 c 69 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 200 § 26.

**53.12.070** Notice of elections. [1927 c 204 § 1, part; 1913 c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 9691, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.12.060.

**53.12.080** Polling places. [1927 c 204 § 1, part; 1913 c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 9691, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.12.060.

**53.12.090** Voting hours--Ballots--Qualifications of electors. [1927 c 204 § 1, part; 1913 c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 9691, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.12.060.

**53.12.100** Registration books--Joint elections. [1927 c 204 § 1, part; 1913 c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 9691, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.12.060.

**53.12.110** Elections, how conducted. [1927 c 204 § 1, part; 1913 c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 9691, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.12.060.

**53.12.173** Terms in districts less than entire county--Existing districts--Change-over provision. [1951 c 68 § 3.] Repealed by 1965 c 51 § 9.

**53.12.230** Terms in districts in class A and first class counties. [1941 c 45 § 2, part; 1925 ex.s. c 113 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9691-2, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.12.220.

**53.12.240** Conduct of elections in districts in class A and first class counties. [1925 ex.s. c 113 § 3; RRS § 9691-3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 126 § 43.

**53.12.250** Compensation. [1957 c 72 § 1; 1955 c 348 § 4. Prior: 1921 c 179 § 1, part; 1917 c 125 § 2, part; 1913 c 62 § 5, part; 1911 c 92 § 5, part; RRS § 9693, part.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 187 § 3.

#### Chapter 53.20

#### HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS

**53.20.060** Petition to order improvement. [1911 c 92 § 10, part; RRS § 9697, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.20.050.

**53.20.070** Assessment roll--Notice--Hearing. [1911 c 92 § 10, part; RRS § 9697, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.20.050.

**53.20.080** Approval--Filing--Appeal. [1911 c 92 § 10, part; RRS § 9697, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.20.050.

#### Chapter 53.24

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT DISTRICTS

**53.24.010 through 53.24.080.** [1943 c 166 § 1; 1939 c 45 §§ 1 through 8; Rem. Supp. §§ 9709-1 through 9709-8.] Repealed by 1955 c 73 § 22. Later enactment, see chapter 53.25 RCW.

#### Chapter 53.25

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT DISTRICTS--MARGINAL LANDS

**53.25.180** Devotion of property to public use--Notice--Hearing--Sale--Plans and specifications. [1955 c 73 § 18.] Repealed by 1963 c 138 § 2. Later enactment, see RCW 53.25.120.

**Validating--1963 c 138:** Validation of prior sales under this section, see note following RCW 53.25.120.

#### Chapter 53.28

#### SALE OF PROPERTY IN INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT DISTRICTS

**53.28.010 through 53.28.070.** [1939 c 45 §§ 9 through 14; RRS §§ 9709-9 through 9709-14.] Repealed by 1955 c 73 § 22. Later enactment, see chapter 53.25 RCW.

#### Chapter 53.32

#### LEASE OF STATE OWNED HARBOR AREAS

**53.32.030** Sale of lease--Notice. [1917 c 93 § 2, part; RRS § 9720, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.32.020.

**53.32.040** Lease by exclusive right--Conditions--Rentals. [1917 c 93 § 2, part; RRS § 9720, part.] Now codified in RCW 53.32.020.

#### Chapter 53.40

#### REVENUE BONDS AND WARRANTS

**53.40.060** Port districts of less than 400,000 population--Construction of improvements authorized. [1949 c 122 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9711-5.] Repealed by 1957 c 59 § 11.

**53.40.070** Port districts of less than 400,000 population--Purposes for which bonds may be issued. [1949 c 122 § 6, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9711-5a, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 59 § 11.

**53.40.080** Port districts of less than 400,000 population--Form and terms of bonds. [1949 c 122 § 6, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9711-5a, part.] Repealed by 1957 c 59 § 11.

**53.40.090** Port districts of less than 400,000 population--Bonds payable only out of revenues--Special funds. [1949 c 122 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9711-6, part.] Deleted by 1957 c 59 §§ 7, 8.

**53.40.100** Port districts of less than 400,000 population--Temporary bonds. [1949 c 122 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9711-6, part.] Deleted by 1957 c 59 §§ 7, 9.

#### Chapter 53.44

#### FUNDING AND REFUNDING INDEBTEDNESS--1947 ACT

**53.44.050** Validating and refunding indebtedness in certain districts. [(i) 1941 c 7 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9692A-5. (ii) 1941 c 7 § 6; Rem.

Supp. 1941 § 9692A-6. (iii) 1941 c 7 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9692A-7.] Now codified as RCW 53.43.050, 53.43.060, 53.43.070.

**53.44.060 Validation without popular vote.** [1941 c 7 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9692A-1.] Now codified as RCW 53.43.010.

#### Chapter 53.48

##### DISSOLUTION OF PORT AND OTHER DISTRICTS

**53.48.100 Port districts in counties of sixth class--Disposition of funds.** [1943 c 282 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 9718-10.] Now codified as RCW 53.49.010.

**53.48.110 Order to transfer funds.** [1943 c 282 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 9718-11.] Now codified as RCW 53.49.020.

**53.48.130 Commercial waterway district within city--Distribution of assets, etc., to city.** [1953 c 266 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

#### Chapter 53.52

##### CLAIMS AGAINST PORT AND OTHER DISTRICTS

**53.52.010 "District" defined.** [1957 c 224 § 10.] Repealed by 1967 c 164 § 16.

**53.52.020 Claims for damages against districts.** [1957 c 224 § 11.] Repealed by 1967 c 164 § 16.

**Purpose--Severability--1967 c 164:** See notes following RCW 4.96.010.

### Title 54

## PUBLIC UTILITY DISTRICTS

#### Chapter 54.04

##### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**54.04.110 Duty to furnish power to district.** [1945 c 130 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10459-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.04.100.

#### Chapter 54.08

##### FORMATION--DISSOLUTION--ELECTIONS

(Formerly: Formation)

**54.08.020 When district includes less than entire county--Petition--Hearing--Boundaries to be fixed.** [1931 c 1 § 3, part; RRS § 11607, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.08.010.

**54.08.030 Canvass of returns--District created--Name.** [1941 c 245 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11608, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.12.010.

**54.08.040 Election expense.** [1941 c 245 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11608, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.12.010.

#### Chapter 54.12

##### COMMISSIONERS

**54.12.020 Change in commissioner districts.** [1941 c 245 § 4, part; 1931 c 1 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11608, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.12.010.

**54.12.030 Terms of office.** [1941 c 245 § 4, part; 1931 c 1 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11608, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.12.010.

**54.12.040 First commissioners--Election--Terms.** [1941 c 245 § 4, part; 1931 c 1 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11608, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.12.010.

**54.12.050 Staggered terms.** [1941 c 245 § 4, part; 1931 c 1 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11608, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.12.010.

**54.12.060 Nominations.** [1941 c 245 § 4, part; 1931 c 1 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11608, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.12.010.

**54.12.070 Vacancies--Causes--How filled.** [1941 c 245 § 4, part; 1931 c 1 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11608, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.12.010.

#### Chapter 54.20

##### CONDEMNATION PROCEEDINGS

**54.20.020 Failure to give statement--Contempt--Payment and decree.** [1945 c 130 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. § 10459-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.20.010.

**54.20.030 Retirement of properties--Adjustment.** [1945 c 130 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10459-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.20.010.

**54.20.040 Accounting.** [1945 c 130 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10459-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.20.010.

**54.20.050 Limitation on new proceedings.** [1945 c 130 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10459-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.20.010.

#### Chapter 54.24

##### FINANCES

**54.24.130 General obligation bonds--Resolution--Election.** [1931 c 1 § 7, part; RRS § 11611, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.24.018.

**54.24.140 Bonds authorized.** [1931 c 1 § 7, part; RRS § 11611, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.24.018.

**54.24.150 Bonds--Form--Execution, etc.** [1931 c 1 § 7, part; RRS § 11611, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.24.018.

**54.24.160 General bonds--Payment.** [1931 c 1 § 7, part; RRS § 11611, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.24.018.

#### Chapter 54.28

##### PRIVILEGE TAXES

**54.28.130 Electric energy taxable but once under act.** [1957 c 278 § 15.] Repealed by 1959 c 274 § 5.

#### Chapter 54.32

##### CONSOLIDATION AND ANNEXATION

**54.32.020 Annexation of territory.** [1931 c 1 § 10, part; RRS § 11614, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.32.010.

**54.32.030 Consolidation or annexation, when election unnecessary for.** [1931 c 1 § 10, part; RRS § 11614, part.] Now codified in RCW 54.32.010.

### Title 55

## SANITARY DISTRICTS

#### Chapter 55.04

##### FORMATION AND DISSOLUTION

**55.04.010 Districts authorized.** [1941 c 98 § 1; 1933 c 155 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 6010-1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 293 § 8.

**55.04.020 Petition--Filing--Notice of hearing.** [1933 c 155 § 2; RRS § 6010-2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 293 § 8.

**55.04.030 Hearing--Election--Ballots--Adverse finding--New petition.** [1933 c 155 § 3; RRS § 6010-3. Formerly RCW 55.04.030 and 55.04.040.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 293 § 8.

**55.04.040 Adverse finding--New petition.** [1933 c 155 § 3, part; RRS § 6010-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 55.04.030.

#### Chapter 55.08

##### POWERS

**55.08.010 Rules and regulations governing garbage and waste.** [1933 c 155 § 4; RRS § 6010-4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 293 § 8.

**55.08.020 Enforcement.** [1933 c 155 § 5; RRS § 6010-5.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 293 § 8.

#### Chapter 55.12

##### FINANCES

**55.12.010 Special garbage fund.** [1933 c 155 § 6; RRS § 6010-6.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 293 § 8.

**55.12.020 Collection of delinquent fees--Procedure.** [1933 c 155 § 7; RRS § 6010-7.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 293 § 8.

## Title 56 SEWER DISTRICTS

### Chapter 56.04 FORMATION AND DISSOLUTION

**56.04.010 Definitions.** This section was created by the 1941 Code Committee but has no session law background; hence it is accordingly decodified.

### Chapter 56.24 ANNEXATION OF TERRITORY

**56.24.010 Annexation authorized--Methods.** [1953 c 250 § 21; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 26 § 4; 1945 c 140 § 13; 1941 c 210 § 34; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 9425-43.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 11 § 10.

**56.24.020 Petition of voters--Certificate of sufficiency.** [1953 c 250 § 22; 1941 c 210 § 35; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9425-44.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 11 § 10.

**56.24.030 Petitions to county commissioners--Notice of filing and meeting.** [1953 c 250 § 23; 1941 c 210 § 36; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9425-45.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 11 § 10.

**56.24.040 Hearing--Determination--Withdrawal of names.** [1941 c 210 § 37; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9425-46.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 11 § 10.

**56.24.050 Declaration of or election for annexation--Notice of election--Ballots--Judges.** [1953 c 250 § 24; 1941 c 210 § 38; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9425-47.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 11 § 10.

**56.24.060 Conduct of election--Electors--Canvass.** [1953 c 250 § 25; 1941 c 210 § 39; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9425-48.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 11 § 10.

## Title 57 WATER DISTRICTS

### Chapter 57.04 FORMATION AND DISSOLUTION

**57.04.010 Definitions.** This section was created by the 1941 Code Committee but has no session law background; hence, it is deleted.

**57.04.040 Hearing--Boundaries established.** [1931 c 72 § 3, part; 1929 c 114 § 2, part; RRS § 11580, part. Cf. 1915 c 24 § 1; 1913 c 161 § 2.] Now codified in RCW 57.04.030.

### Chapter 57.12 OFFICERS AND ELECTIONS

**57.12.040 Commissioners--Election--Terms.** [1947 c 216 § 1, part; 1945 c 50 § 1, part; 1931 c 72 § 1, part; 1929 c 114 § 6, part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11584, part. Cf. 1913 c 161 § 7.] Now codified in RCW 57.12.030.

### Chapter 57.20 FINANCES

**57.20.040 Guaranty fund--Duties of the district.** [1937 c 102 § 1(c); 1935 c 82 § 1; RRS § 11589-1(c).] Now codified in RCW 57.20.030.

**57.20.050 Guaranty fund--Warrants on.** [1937 c 102 § 1(d), (e); 1935 c 82 § 1; RRS § 11589-1(d), (e).] Now codified in RCW 57.20.030.

**57.20.060 Guaranty fund--Certificates of delinquency--Issuance and sale.** [1937 c 102 § 1(f), part; 1935 c 82 § 1; RRS § 11589-1(f), part.] Now codified in RCW 57.20.030.

**57.20.070 Certificates of delinquency--Foreclosure--Redemption.** [1937 c 102 § 1(f), part; 1935 c 82 § 1; RRS § 11589-1(f), part.] Now codified in RCW 57.20.030.

### Chapter 57.24

#### ANNEXATION OF TERRITORY

**57.24.030 Election--Notice.** [1931 c 72 § 5, part; 1929 c 114 § 15, part; RRS § 11593, part. Cf. 1913 c 161 § 15, part.] Now codified in RCW 57.24.020.

### Chapter 57.32

#### CONSOLIDATION OF DISTRICTS

**57.32.030 Filing with county commissioners--Notice of hearing.** [1943 c 267 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-22.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

**57.32.040 Hearing--Findings--Withdrawal of names.** [1943 c 267 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-23.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

**57.32.050 Notice of election--Propositions to be submitted.** [1953 c 251 § 8; 1943 c 267 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-24.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

**57.32.060 Notice and conduct of election--Qualification of electors.** [1943 c 267 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-25.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

**57.32.070 Certification of landowners.** [1943 c 267 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-26.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

**57.32.080 Consolidation effected.** [1943 c 267 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-27.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

**57.32.090 Approval of comprehensive plan.** [1943 c 267 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-28.] Repealed by 1953 c 251 § 9.

**57.32.100 Approval of general indebtedness.** [1953 c 251 § 10; 1943 c 267 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-29.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

**57.32.110 Approval of revenue bonds.** [1953 c 251 § 11; 1943 c 267 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-30.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

**57.32.120 Transfer of property--Indebtedness.** [1943 c 267 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11604-31.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 39 § 13.

## Title 58 BOUNDARIES AND PLATS

### Chapter 58.08

#### PLATS--RECORDING

**58.08.060 Effect of donation marked on plat.** [Code 1881 § 2329; 1862 p 431 § 2; 1857 p 26 § 2; RRS § 9310.] Now codified as RCW 58.08.015.

**58.08.070 Certified copy of plat as evidence.** [Code 1881 § 2339; RRS § 9307.] Now codified as RCW 58.10.020.

**58.08.080 Defective plats legalized.** [Code 1881 § 2338; RRS § 9306.] Now codified as RCW 58.10.010.

### Chapter 58.12

#### PLATS--ALTERATION--VACATION--1903 ACT

**58.12.090 Vacations in unincorporated towns--Petition--Notice.** [1953 c 114 § 1. Prior: Code 1881 § 2333; RRS § 9301.] Now codified as RCW 58.11.010.

**58.12.100 Hearing and order.** [Code 1881 § 2334; 1869 p 410 § 2; 1862 p 432 § 2; 1857 p 27 § 2; RRS § 9302.] Now codified as RCW 58.11.020.

**58.12.110 Title to vacated property.** [Code 1881 § 2335; 1869 p 410 § 3; 1862 p 433 § 3; 1857 p 27 § 3; RRS § 9303.] Now codified as RCW 58.11.030.

**58.12.120 Vacation of platted lots outside municipalities.** [Code 1881 § 2337; 1869 p 411 § 5; 1862 p 433 § 5; 1857 p 28 § 5; RRS § 9305.] Now codified as RCW 58.11.050.

**58.12.130 Resurvey and corrected plat.** [Code 1881 § 2340; RRS § 9308.] Now codified as RCW 58.10.030.

**58.12.140 Regulation of surveys and plats.** [Code 1881 § 2341; RRS § 9309.] Now codified as RCW 58.10.040.



**Chapter 58.16****CONTROL OF PLATS, SUBDIVISIONS, AND DEDICATIONS**

**58.16.010 Scope of chapter.** [1937 c 186 § 1; RRS § 9304-1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 58.17 RCW.

**58.16.020 Approval required--Filing.** [1951 c 195 § 1; 1937 c 186 § 2; RRS § 9304-2.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 58.17 RCW.

**58.16.030 Approval when inside city.** [1937 c 186 § 3; RRS § 9304-3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36.

**58.16.040 Approval when outside city.** [1951 c 203 § 1; 1937 c 186 § 4; RRS § 9304-4.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36.

**58.16.050 Hearings--Notice--Hearing body--Report of recommendations.** [1963 c 245 § 1; 1937 c 186 § 6; RRS § 9304-6.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 58.17 RCW.

**58.16.060 Inquiry as to public use and interest--Approval--Filing.** [1955 c 299 § 1; 1951 c 195 § 2; 1937 c 186 § 7; RRS § 9304-7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36.

**58.16.070 Time for determination.** [1937 c 186 § 8; RRS § 9304-8.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 58.17 RCW.

**58.16.080 Review of determination.** [1937 c 186 § 9; RRS § 9304-9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 58.17 RCW.

**58.16.090 Filing without approval--Procedure.** [1951 c 195 § 3; 1937 c 186 § 10; RRS § 9304-10.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 58.17 RCW.

**58.16.100 Sales before plat approved and filed--Penalty--Exception.** [1951 c 224 § 1; 1937 c 186 § 11; RRS § 9304-11.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 58.17 RCW.

**58.16.110 Regulations--Approval--Surveys--Notes and sketches.** [1937 c 186 § 5; RRS § 9304-5. Formerly RCW 58.16.110, 58.16.120 and 58.16.130.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 271 § 36. Later enactment, see chapter 58.17 RCW.

**58.16.120 Regulations--Approval.** [1937 c 186 § 5, part; RRS § 9304-5, part.] Now codified in RCW 58.16.110.

**58.16.130 Surveys--Notes and sketches.** [1937 c 186 § 5, part; RRS § 9304-5, part.] Now codified in RCW 58.16.110.

**Title 59****LANDLORD AND TENANT****Chapter 59.04****TENANCIES**

**59.04.060 Holding over on agricultural land, effect of.** [1891 c 96 § 4; RRS § 813.] Now codified as RCW 59.12.035.

**Title 60****LIENS****Chapter 60.12****LABOR, LANDLORD AND SEED LIENS ON FARM CROPS**

**60.12.050 Landlord's lien--Recorded lease as notice of lien.** [1933 c 119 § 1, part; 1927 c 256 § 4, part; RRS § 1188-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 60.12.040.

**Chapter 60.24****LIEN FOR LABOR AND SERVICES ON TIMBER AND LUMBER**

**60.24.010 Definitions.** [1893 c 132 § 2, part; RRS § 1163, part.] Now codified in RCW 60.24.030.

**60.24.050 Claims--Contents--Form.** [1893 c 132 § 7; RRS § 1168.] Now codified as RCW 60.24.075.

**60.24.060 Lien for stumpage.** [1893 c 132 § 3; RRS § 1164.] Now codified as RCW 60.24.035.

**60.24.090 Priority of lien.** [1893 c 132 § 4; RRS § 1165.] Now codified as RCW 60.24.038.

**Chapter 60.62****LIENS FOR TOWING, STORAGE OF MOTOR VEHICLES**

**60.62.010 Lien authorized.** [1967 c 155 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 42 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 46.52.111, 46.52.114.

**60.62.020 Sale of vehicle--Notice of sale, service and contents.** [1967 c 155 § 2.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 42 § 13. Later enactment, see chapter 46.52 RCW.

**60.62.030 Proceeds of sale--Disposition.** [1967 c 155 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 42 § 13. Later enactment, see chapter 46.52 RCW.

**Chapter 60.64****LIEN OF HOTELS, LODGING AND BOARDING HOUSES--1915 ACT**

**60.64.020 Liens created--Sale of property.** [1929 c 216 § 4, part; 1915 c 190 § 5, part; RRS § 6864, part.] Now codified in RCW 60.64.010.

**60.64.030 Sale when property does not belong to guest.** [1929 c 216 § 4, part; 1915 c 190 § 5, part; RRS § 6864, part.] Now codified in RCW 60.64.010.

**Chapter 60.72****LANDLORD'S LIEN FOR RENT**

**60.72.020 Status and extent of lien.** [1927 c 108 § 1, part; 1917 c 165 § 1, part; RRS § 1203-1, part.] [SLC-RO-9] Now codified in RCW 60.72.010.

**60.72.030 Effect of removal, destruction or sale of property.** [1927 c 108 § 1, part; 1917 c 165 § 1, part; RRS § 1203-1, part.] [SLC-RO-9] Now codified in RCW 60.72.010.

**Title 61****MORTGAGES, DEEDS OF TRUST AND TRUST RECEIPTS****Chapter 61.04****CHATTEL MORTGAGES**

**61.04.010 through 61.04.090.** [1959 c 263 § 11; 1953 c 214 § 3; 1943 c 284 §§ 1, 2, and 3; 1943 c 76 § 1; 1939 c 121 § 1; 1929 c 156 § 1; 1899 c 98 §§ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7; Code of 1881 §§ 1986, 1987 and 1988; 1879 p 104 § 1; 1877 p 286 § 1; 1875 p 43 § 1.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.  
See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 61.04 RCW to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 61.04	Title
61.04.010	62A.9-203(1) 62A.9-204(2),(4) 62A.9-301(2) 62A.9-406
61.04.020	62A.9-301(1) 62A.9-302(1) 62A.9-312(5) 62A.9-401(1)

Chapter 61.04	Title
	62A.9-402(1)
61.04.030	62A.9-403(4),(5)
61.04.040	62A.9-313
	62A.9-402(1)
	62A.9-403(2),(3)
61.04.050	62A.9-403(3)
61.04.060	---
61.04.070	---
61.04.080	---
61.04.090	62A.9-401(3)

**61.04.100 Penalty for removing, destroying, or concealing mortgaged property.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**61.04.110 Recording of mortgages.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**Chapter 61.08**

**FORECLOSURE OF CHATTEL MORTGAGES--NOTICE AND SALE**

**61.08.010 through 61.08.120.** [Code of 1881 §§ 1989 through 1998; Code of 1879 pp 105 and 106, §§ 4 through 12; 1875 p 47 §§ 18 through 24 and 28.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 61.08 RCW, to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 61.08	Title 62A
61.08.010	62A.9-501(1)
61.08.020	---
61.08.030	62A.9-504(3)
61.08.040	62A.9-504(3)
61.08.050	62A.9-504(4)
61.08.060	62A.9-504(3)
61.08.070	62A.9-507(1)
61.08.080	62A.1-208
61.08.090	62A.9-503
61.08.100	62A.9-501(1)
	62A.9-504(2)
	62A.9-506
	62A.9-507(2)
61.08.110	62A.9-501(1)
	62A.9-504(2)
	62A.9-506
	62A.9-507(2)
61.08.120	62A.9-311

**Chapter 61.12**

**FORECLOSURE OF REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES AND PERSONAL PROPERTY LIENS**

**61.12.160 Foreclosure of chattel mortgages.** [Code 1881 §§ 618, 619; 1869 p 147 § 572; RRS §§ 1113 and 1114. Formerly RCW 61.08.100 and 61.08.110.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.9-501(1), 62A.9-504(2), 62A.9-506, and 62A.9-507(2).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**Chapter 61.16**

**ASSIGNMENT AND SATISFACTION OF REAL ESTATE AND CHATTEL MORTGAGES**

**61.16.040 Certificate of satisfaction--Mortgage, conditional sale contract, or lease of personalty--Fees.** [1959 c 263 § 12; 1953 c 214 § 4; 1943 c 284 § 4; 1937 c 133 § 1; 1889 c 98 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3787.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.9-404, 62A.9-405, and 62A.9-406.

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

**61.16.050 Chattel mortgages and conditional sales contracts--Failure to satisfy--Order--Penalty.** [1937 c 133 § 2 (adding to 1899 c 98 a new section, § 9); RRS § 3787-1.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.9-404, and 62A.9-405.

**61.16.070 Chattel mortgages and conditional sales contract--Acknowledgment of satisfaction.** [1937 c 133 § 2 (adding to 1899 c 98 a new section, § 11); RRS § 3787-3.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW). Cf. RCW 62A.9-404.

**Specific repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**Chapter 61.20**

**UNIFORM TRUST RECEIPTS ACT**

**61.20.010 through 61.20.190.** [1957 c 249 §§ 1, 2; 1943 c 71 §§ 1 through 21.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 61.20 RCW (Uniform Trust Receipts Act) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 61.20	Title 62A
61.20.010	62A.1-201(9)
	62A.1-201(28)
	62A.1-201(30)
	62A.1-201(32)
	62A.1-201(33)
	62A.1-201(37)
	62A.1-201(44)
	62A.9-104
	62A.9-105
	62A.9-202
	62A.9-301(3)
	62A.9-312(5)
61.20.020	62A.9-203
	62A.9-104
	62A.9-204(1)
61.20.030	62A.9-201
	62A.9-302(1)
	62A.9-304
61.20.040	62A.9-203(1)
	62A.9-204(1)
	62A.9-401
61.20.050	62A.9-201
61.20.060	62A.9-501
	62A.9-503
	62A.9-504

Chapter 61.20	Title 62A	Title 62	Title 62A
	62A.9-505		62A.3-114
	62A.9-506	62.01.007	62A.3-108
61.20.070	—		62A.3-502
61.20.080	62A.9-301	62.01.008	62A.3-110
	62A.9-302	62.01.009	62A.3-111
	62A.9-304		62A.3-204
61.20.090	62A.2-403		62A.3-405
	62A.9-301	62.01.010	62A.3-104
	62A.9-302	62.01.011	62A.3-114
	62A.9-304	62.01.012	62A.3-114
	62A.9-306	62.01.013	62A.3-115
	62A.9-307		62A.3-410(3)
	62A.9-308	62.01.014	62A.3-115
	62A.9-309		62A.3-407
	62A.9-312		62A.8-206
	62A.9-318	62.01.015	62A.3-115
61.20.100	62A.9-306		62A.3-305
	62A.9-308		62A.3-407
61.20.110	62A.9-310		62A.8-206
61.20.120	62A.9-317	62.01.016	62A.3-305
61.20.130	62A.9-401		62A.3-306
	62A.9-402		62A.8-202
	62A.9-403	62.01.017	62A.3-109
61.20.140	62A.9-104		62A.3-114
	62A.9-204		62A.3-118
61.20.150	—		62A.3-402
61.20.160	—	62.01.018	62A.3-401
61.20.170	—	62.01.019	62A.3-403
61.20.180	—	62.01.0195	62A.3-403
61.20.182	—	62.01.020	62A.3-403
61.20.184	—	62.01.021	62A.3-403
61.20.190	—	62.01.022	62A.3-207
		62.01.023	62A.3-404
			62A.8-202
			62A.8-205
			62A.8-311
		62.01.024	62A.3-408
		62.01.025	62A.1-201(44)
			62A.3-303
			62A.3-408
		62.01.026	62A.1-201(44)
			62A.3-303
		62.01.027	62A.1-201(44)
			62A.3-201
			62A.3-302(4)
			62A.3-303
			62A.4-209
		62.01.028	62A.3-306
			62A.3-408
			62A.3-415
			62A.8-202
		62.01.029	62A.3-415
			62A.8-201
		62.01.030	62A.3-202
			62A.8-309
		62.01.031	62A.3-202
			62A.8-308
		62.01.032	62A.3-202
			62A.8-308
		62.01.033	62A.3-204
			62A.8-308
		62.01.034	62A.3-204
			62A.8-308
		62.01.035	62A.3-204
			62A.8-308
		62.01.036	62A.3-204
			62A.3-205
			62A.3-206
			62A.8-308
		62.01.037	62A.3-205
			62A.3-206
			62A.8-304
			62A.8-308
		62.01.038	62A.3-414
		62.01.039	62A.3-205

Title 62

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

Chapter 62.01

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

62.01.001 through 62.01.196. [1955 c 35 §§ 62.01.001 through 62.01.196.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157: See RCW 62A.10-101.

Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157: See RCW 62A.10-102.

General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157: See RCW 62A.10-103.

Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157: See RCW 62A.10-104.

COMPARATIVE TABLE

Title 62 RCW (Negotiable Instruments) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

This table indicates the latest comparable former Washington sources of the material contained in the various subsections of RCW 62A.1-201. Complete histories of the former sections are carried in the Revised Code of Washington disposition tables.

Title 62	Title 62A
62.01.001	62A.3-104
	62A.8-102(1)
	62A.8-105
62.01.002	62A.3-106
	62A.3-109
62.01.003	62A.3-105
62.01.004	62A.3-109
62.01.005	62A.3-104
	62A.3-112
62.01.006	62A.1-201(24)
	62A.3-106
	62A.3-107
	62A.3-112
	62A.3-113

Title 62	Title 62A	Title 62	Title 62A
62.01.040	62A.3-206 62A.3-204 62A.8-310	62.01.071 62.01.072	62A.3-503 62A.3-503 62A.3-504
62.01.041	62A.3-116		62A.3-505
62.01.042	62A.3-117	62.01.073	62A.3-504
62.01.043	62A.3-203	62.01.074	62A.3-505
62.01.044	62A.3-414	62.01.075	62A.3-503
62.01.045	62A.3-304	62.01.076	62A.3-511(3)
62.01.046	—	62.01.077	62A.3-504
62.01.047	62A.3-206	62.01.078	62A.3-504
62.01.048	62A.3-208 62A.3-605	62.01.079	62A.3-511
62.01.049	62A.3-201 62A.8-307	62.01.080	62A.3-511
62.01.050	62A.3-208	62.01.081	62A.3-511
62.01.051	62A.3-301 62A.3-603	62.01.082	62A.3-511
62.01.052	62A.3-302 62A.3-304 62A.8-203 62A.8-301 62A.8-302 62A.8-305	62.01.083	62A.3-507
62.01.053	62A.3-304 62A.8-203 62A.8-305	62.01.084	62A.3-507(2)
62.01.054	62A.3-303	62.01.085	62A.3-503
62.01.055	62A.3-304	62.01.086	62A.3-503
62.01.056	62A.1-201(25) 62A.3-304 62A.8-202 62A.8-304	62.01.087	62A.3-121
62.01.057	62A.3-305 62A.8-202 62A.8-301	62.01.088	62A.3-603
62.01.058	62A.3-201 62A.3-207 62A.3-306 62A.8-301	62.01.089	62A.3-501
62.01.059	62A.3-207 62A.3-306 62A.3-307 62A.8-301	62.01.090	62A.3-502
62.01.060	62A.3-413 62A.8-201 62A.8-202	62.01.091	62A.3-508
62.01.061	62A.3-413 62A.8-201 62A.8-202	62.01.092	62A.3-508
62.01.062	62A.3-413 62A.3-418 62A.8-201 62A.8-202	62.01.093	62A.3-508
62.01.063	62A.3-402	62.01.094	62A.3-508
62.01.064	62A.3-415 62A.8-308	62.01.095	62A.3-508
62.01.065	62A.3-417 62A.8-306 62A.8-308	62.01.096	62A.3-508
62.01.066	62A.3-414 62A.3-417 62A.8-306 62A.8-308	62.01.097	62A.3-508
62.01.067	62A.3-414 62A.8-306 62A.8-308	62.01.098	62A.3-508
62.01.068	62A.3-118 62A.3-414 62A.8-308	62.01.099	62A.3-508
62.01.069	62A.3-417 62A.8-306 62A.8-308	62.01.100	62A.3-508
62.01.070	62A.3-501 62A.3-502 62A.3-604	62.01.101	62A.3-508
		62.01.102	62A.3-508
		62.01.103	62A.3-508
		62.01.104	62A.3-508
		62.01.105	62A.3-508
		62.01.106	62A.3-508
		62.01.107	62A.3-508
		62.01.108	62A.3-508
		62.01.109	62A.3-511
		62.01.110	62A.3-511(6)
		62.01.111	62A.3-511
		62.01.112	62A.3-511
		62.01.113	62A.3-511
		62.01.114	62A.3-511
		62.01.115	62A.3-511
		62.01.116	62A.3-511
		62.01.117	—
		62.01.118	62A.3-501
		62.01.119	62A.1-107
			62A.3-601
			62A.3-603
			62A.3-605
			62A.3-606
		62.01.120	62A.1-107
			62A.3-601
			62A.3-604
			62A.3-605
			62A.3-606
		62.01.121	62A.3-208
			62A.3-601
			62A.3-603
		62.01.122	62A.1-107
			62A.3-602
			62A.3-605
		62.01.123	62A.3-605
		62.01.124	62A.3-407
			62A.8-206
		62.01.125	62A.3-407
		62.01.126	62A.3-104
		62.01.127	62A.3-409
		62.01.128	62A.3-102
		62.01.129	62A.3-501

Title 62	Title 62A	Title 62	Title 62A
62.01.130	62A.3-118	62.01.187	62A.3-411
62.01.131(3)	62A.3-511	62.01.188	62A.3-411
62.01.132	62A.4-503	62.01.189	62A.3-409
62.01.133	62A.3-410	62.01.190	—
	62A.3-410	62.01.191	62A.1-201(1)
	62A.3-505		62A.1-201(4)
62.01.134	62A.3-410		62A.1-201(5)
62.01.135	62A.3-410		62A.1-201(14)
62.01.136	62A.3-410		62A.1-201(20)
	62A.3-506		62A.1-201(28)
	62A.5-112(1)		62A.1-201(30)
62.01.137	62A.3-410		62A.1-201(44)
	62A.3-419		62A.1-201(46)
	62A.5-112(1), (2)		62A.3-102
62.01.138	62A.3-410		62A.3-410
62.01.139	62A.3-412		62A.8-313
62.01.140	62A.3-412	62.01.192	—
62.01.141	62A.3-412	62.01.193	62A.3-503
62.01.142	62A.3-412	62.01.194	—
62.01.143	62A.3-501	62.01.195	—
62.01.144	62A.3-501	62.01.196	62A.1-103
	62A.3-502	62.98.010	—
62.01.145	62A.3-503	62.98.020	62A.1-109
	62A.3-504	62.98.030	62A.1-106
62.01.146	62A.3-503	62.98.040	—
62.01.147	62A.3-511	62.98.050	—
62.01.148	62A.3-511		
62.01.149	62A.3-507	<b>62.01.300</b> Liability for interest, fees, and costs relative to dishonored check or bill of exchange payable on demand. [1965 ex.s. c 53 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 c 62 § 4.	
62.01.150	62A.3-501		
	62A.3-502		
	62A.3-511		
	62A.5-112(1)		
62.01.151	62A.3-501		
	62A.3-507(2)		
	62A.3-511		
62.01.152	62A.3-501		
	62A.3-502		
62.01.153	62A.3-509		
62.01.154	62A.3-509		
62.01.155	62A.3-509		
62.01.156	62A.3-509		
62.01.157	62A.3-501		
62.01.158	62A.3-501		
	62A.3-509		
62.01.159	62A.3-511		
62.01.160	62A.3-509		
62.01.161	62A.3-410		
62.01.162	62A.3-410		
62.01.163	62A.3-410		
62.01.164	62A.3-410		
62.01.165	62A.3-410		
62.01.166	62A.3-410		
62.01.167	62A.3-410		
62.01.168	62A.3-410		
62.01.169	62A.3-410		
62.01.170	62A.3-410		
62.01.171	62A.3-603		
62.01.172	62A.3-603		
62.01.173	62A.3-603		
62.01.174	62A.3-603		
62.01.175	62A.3-603		
62.01.176	62A.3-603		
62.01.177	62A.3-603		
62.01.178	62A.3-801		
62.01.179	62A.3-801		
62.01.180	62A.3-801		
62.01.181	62A.3-801		
62.01.182	62A.3-801		
62.01.183	62A.3-801		
62.01.184	62A.3-104		
62.01.185	62A.3-104		
62.01.186	62A.3-501		
	62A.3-502		
	62A.3-503		

**62.01.300** Liability for interest, fees, and costs relative to dishonored check or bill of exchange payable on demand. [1965 ex.s. c 53 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 c 62 § 4.

**Chapter 62.98  
CONSTRUCTION**

**62.98.010 through 62.98.050.** [1955 c 35 §§ 62.98.010 through 62.98.050.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.  
**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.  
**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.  
**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

**Title 63  
PERSONAL PROPERTY**

**Chapter 63.04  
UNIFORM SALES ACT**

**63.04.010 through 63.04.780.** [1925 ex.s. c 142 §§ 1 through 79.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.  
**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.  
**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.  
**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.  
 See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 63.04 RCW (Uniform Sales Act) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 63.04	Title 62A
63.04.010	(See sections listed under RCW 63.04-755—this table)
63.04.020	62A.2-106 62A.2-204 62A.2-205

**63.04.010**

**Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections**

<b>Chapter 63.04</b>	<b>Title 62A</b>	<b>Chapter 63.04</b>	<b>Title 62A</b>
	62A.2-206	63.04.350	62A.7-504
	62A.2-207	63.04.360	62A.7-506
63.04.030	62A.1-103	63.04.370	62A.7-507
63.04.040	62A.1-201(11)	63.04.380	62A.7-505
	62A.2-203	63.04.390	62A.7-501
	62A.2-204		62A.7-502
	62A.2-205	63.04.400	—
	62A.2-206	63.04.410	—
	62A.2-207	63.04.420	—
63.04.050	62A.1-206		62A.2-301
	62A.2-201		62A.2-507
	62A.8-319	63.04.430	62A.2-607(1)
63.04.060	62A.1-201(17)		62A.2-310
	62A.2-105		62A.2-507
63.04.070	62A.1-201(17)	63.04.440	62A.2-511
	62A.2-105		62A.2-308(a), (b)
63.04.080	62A.2-613		62A.2-309(1)
63.04.090	62A.2-602	63.04.450	62A.2-503
	62A.2-613		62A.2-106(2)
63.04.100	62A.1-205	63.04.460	62A.2-601
	62A.2-304		62A.2-104
	62A.2-305		62A.2-307
63.04.110	62A.2-305		62A.2-309(1)
63.04.120	62A.2-106(2)	63.04.470	62A.2-612
	62A.2-301		62A.2-310
	62A.2-305(3)		62A.2-503
	62A.2-503	63.04.480	62A.2-504
	62A.2-507		62A.2-309(1)
	62A.2-601		62A.2-310
63.04.130	62A.2-313		62A.2-512
63.04.140	62A.2-312		62A.2-513
63.04.150	62A.2-313	63.04.490	62A.2-606(1)
	62A.2-317		62A.2-309(1)
63.04.160	62A.1-205	63.04.500	62A.2-606
	62A.2-104		62A.2-512
	62A.2-314	63.04.510	62A.2-607(2), (3)
	62A.2-315	63.04.520	62A.2-602
	62A.2-316(3)(b)	63.04.530	62A.2-503
	62A.2-317	63.04.540	62A.2-707
63.04.170	62A.2-104		62A.2-609
	62A.2-313		62A.2-702(1)
	62A.2-317	63.04.550	62A.2-703
63.04.180	62A.2-401		62A.2-609
	62A.2-501	63.04.560	62A.2-702(1)
	62A.2-502		62A.2-609
63.04.190	62A.1-205	63.04.570	62A.2-702(1)
	62A.2-401	63.04.580	—
	62A.2-502		62A.2-702(1)
63.04.200	62A.2-326	63.04.590	62A.2-705
	62A.2-327	63.04.600	62A.2-705
	62A.2-401	63.04.610	62A.2-705
	62A.2-501	63.04.620	62A.2-706
	62A.2-502	63.04.630	62A.2-703
	62A.2-503	63.04.640	62A.7-502
	62A.2-509(1), (3)		62A.2-609
63.04.210	62A.2-401		62A.2-610
	62A.2-403		62A.2-610
	62A.2-503	63.04.650	62A.2-704
	62A.2-505		62A.2-709
	62A.7-502		62A.2-704
63.04.220	62A.2-328	63.04.660	62A.2-708
63.04.230	62A.2-509		62A.2-710
63.04.240	62A.2-403	63.04.670	62A.2-610
63.04.250	62A.2-403	63.04.680	—
63.04.260	62A.2-403	63.04.690	62A.2-713
	62A.7-502	63.04.700	62A.2-716
63.04.270	62A.2-402(2)		62A.2-106(2)
63.04.280	62A.7-104		62A.2-507
63.04.290	62A.7-501		62A.2-601
63.04.300	62A.7-501		62A.2-607(2), (3)
63.04.310	62A.7-104		62A.2-608
63.04.320	62A.7-501		62A.2-711(3)
63.04.330	62A.7-501		62A.2-714
63.04.340	62A.7-502	63.04.710	62A.2-715(2) (b)
	62A.7-503		62A.2-717
			62A.2-710
			62A.2-715(2) (b)

Chapter 63.04	Title 62A
63.04.720	62A.1-201(11) 62A.1-205 62A.2-104 62A.2-316(3) (c) 62A.2-719(1) (a)
63.04.730	62A.1-106(2)
63.04.740	62A.1-103
63.04.745	62A.1-102
63.04.750	62A.2-102
63.04.755	62A.1-201(1) 62A.1-201(13) 62A.1-201(14) 62A.1-201(15) 62A.1-201(16) 62A.1-201(17) 62A.1-201(19) 62A.1-201(23) 62A.1-201(28) 62A.1-201(30) 62A.1-201(33) 62A.1-201(44) 62A.1-201(45) 62A.2-103(1) 62A.2-105 62A.2-107 62A.2-702(3) 62A.7-102 62A.7-104
63.04.757	—
63.04.760	—
63.04.770	62A.1-102
63.04.780	—

**Chapter 63.08**  
**BULK SALES LAW**

**63.08.010 through 63.08.060.** [1953 c 247 §§ 1 through 4; 1943 c 98 § 1; 1939 c 122 §§ 1 through 4; 1925 ex.s. c 135 §§ 1 through 4.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 159:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 63.08 RCW (Bulk Sales Law) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 63.08	Title 62A
63.08.010	62A.6-102 62A.6-103(3), (4), (5)
63.08.020	62A.6-104(1), (2) 62A.6-109(1)
63.08.030	—
63.08.040	62A.6-104(1) 62A.6-105
63.08.050	62A.6-107 62A.6-104(1) 62A.6-106
63.08.060	62A.6-109(1), (2) 62A.6-104(2), (3)

**Chapter 63.12**

**CONDITIONAL SALES CONTRACTS**

**63.12.010 through 63.12.030.** [1963 c 236 § 22; 1961 c 159 § 1; 1937 c 196 §§ 1, 2; 1933 c 129 §§ 1, 2; 1925 ex.s. c 120 § 1; 1915 c 95 § 1; 1903 c 6 §§ 1, 2; 1893 c 106 §§ 1, 2.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.  
See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 63.12 RCW (Conditional Sales Contracts) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 63.12	Title 62A
63.12.010	62A.9-110 62A.9-203(1) 62A.9-301(1), (2) 62A.9-302(1) 62A.9-312(5) 62A.9-401(1) 62A.9-402(1)
63.12.020	62A.9-313 62A.9-403(4), (5)
63.12.030	62A.9-205 62A.9-306(2), (3)
63.12.040	62A.9-404 62A.9-405 62A.9-406
63.12.050	62A.9-404 62A.9-405
63.12.070	62A.9-404

**Chapter 63.16**

**ASSIGNMENT OF ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

**63.16.010 through 63.16.900.** [1947 c 8 §§ 1 through 12.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.

See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 63.16 RCW (Assignment of Accounts Receivable) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 63.16	Title 62A
63.16.010	62A.9-102(1) 62A.9-104 62A.9-105 62A.9-106 62A.9-304(1) 62A.9-401(1)
63.16.020	62A.5-112(2) (b) 62A.9-203(1) 62A.9-301(2) 62A.9-318
63.16.030	62A.9-203(1) 62A.9-301(1) 62A.9-302(1) 62A.9-312(5) 62A.9-402 62A.9-403(4), (5)
63.16.040	62A.9-403(1)
63.16.050	62A.9-403(2), (3)
63.16.060	62A.9-404
63.16.070	62A.9-205
63.16.080	62A.9-306(2), (3), (5) 62A.9-312(5)
63.16.090	62A.9-208
63.16.100	62A.9-104
63.16.110	62A.9-104

## Chapter 63.16

## Title 62A

63.16.900

62A.9-201

## Chapter 63.20

## LOST AND FOUND PROPERTY

**63.20.010 Finder of property of five dollars value--Notice.** [Code 1881 § 3266; RRS § 8430. Prior: 1863 p 440 § 15; 1854 p 382 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 63.21 RCW.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 85: See RCW 63.21.900.

**63.20.020 Liability of finder for failure to give notice.** [Code 1881 § 3270; RRS § 8434. Prior: 1863 p 440 § 19; 1854 p 383 § 14.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 63.21 RCW.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 85: See RCW 63.21.900.

**63.20.030 Finder of property of ten dollars value--Notice--Appraisal.** [Code 1881 § 3267; RRS § 8431. Prior: 1863 p 440 § 16; 1854 p 382 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 63.21 RCW.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 85: See RCW 63.21.900.

**63.20.040 Owner may recover within one year.** [Code 1881 § 3268; RRS § 8432. Prior: 1863 p 440 § 17; 1854 p 382 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 63.21 RCW.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 85: See RCW 63.21.900.

**63.20.050 Finder to pay half the value to the county--Action to recover.** [Code 1881 § 3269; RRS § 8433. Prior: 1863 p 440 § 18; 1854 p 382 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 63.21 RCW.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 85: See RCW 63.21.900.

## Chapter 63.24

## UNCLAIMED PROPERTY IN HANDS OF BAILEE

**63.24.010 Bailee to keep record of stored property.** [Code 1881 § 3252; RRS § 8416. Prior: 1863 p 437 § 1; 1854 p 383 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.020 Notice to owner.** [Code 1881 § 3253; RRS § 8417. Prior: 1863 p 438 § 2; 1854 p 383 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.030 Property unclaimed--Sale authorized.** [Code 1881 § 3254; RRS § 8418. Prior: 1863 p 438 § 3; 1854 p 384 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.040 Notice of intention to sell.** [Code 1881 § 3255; RRS § 8419. Prior: 1863 p 438 § 4; 1854 p 384 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.050 Affidavit to be filed with justice of the peace.** [Code 1881 § 3256; RRS § 8420. Prior: 1863 p 438 § 5; 1854 p 384 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.060 Inventory by justice.** [Code 1881 § 3257; RRS § 8421. Prior: 1863 p 438 § 6; 1854 p 384 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.070 Notice of sale.** [Code 1881 § 3258; RRS § 8422. Prior: 1863 p 439 § 7; 1854 p 384 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.080 Return of sale and proceeds.** [Code 1881 § 3259; RRS § 8429. Prior: 1863 p 439 § 8; 1854 p 384 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.090 Disposition of proceeds--Statement.** [Code 1881 § 3260; RRS § 8424. Prior: 1863 p 439 § 9; 1854 p 384 § 9.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.100 Duty of county treasurer.** [Code 1881 § 3261; RRS § 8425. Prior: 1863 p 439 § 10; 1854 p 385 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.110 Claim by owner.** [Code 1881 § 3262; RRS § 8426. Prior: 1863 p 439 § 11; 1854 p 385 § 11.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.120 Unclaimed proceeds to school fund.** [Code 1881 § 3263; RRS § 8427. Prior: 1863 p 439 § 12; 1854 p 385 § 12.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.130 Perishable property, how sold.** [Code 1881 § 3264; RRS § 8428. Prior: 1863 p 439 § 13; 1854 p 385 § 13.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

**63.24.140 Fees.** [Code 1881 § 3265; RRS § 8429. Prior: 1863 p 440 § 14; 1854 p 385 § 14.] Repealed by 1981 c 154 § 8.

## Chapter 63.28

## UNIFORM DISPOSITION OF UNCLAIMED PROPERTY

**63.28.010 through 63.28.060 Unclaimed money and property in hands of public officer.** [1947 c 98 §§ 1, 2; 1891 c 70 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 §§ 8435, 8436a, b, c, d. 1891 c 70 § 2; RRS § 8436.] Repealed by 1955 c 385 § 33.

## Chapter 63.36

## UNCLAIMED PROPERTY IN HANDS OF CITY OR TOWN

**63.36.010 Publication and contents of notice of unclaimed personal property or moneys.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 28 § 1; 1973 1st ex.s. c 44 § 2; 1959 c 289 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 63.21 RCW.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 85: See RCW 63.21.900.

**63.36.020 Sale authorized--Notice.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 28 § 2; 1973 1st ex.s. c 44 § 3; 1959 c 289 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 63.21 RCW.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 85: See RCW 63.21.900.

**63.36.030 Disposition of proceeds of sale.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 28 § 3; 1959 c 289 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 85 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 63.21 RCW.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 85: See RCW 63.21.900.

**63.36.040 Uniform disposition of unclaimed property act not applicable.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

## Title 64

## REAL PROPERTY AND CONVEYANCES

## Chapter 64.08

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

**64.08.030 Certificate on out of state acknowledgments.** [1929 c 33 § 4, part; RRS § 10561. Prior: Code 1881 § 2317; 1877 p 313 § 7; 1873 p 466 § 7; 1867 p 94 § 2.] Now codified in RCW 64.08.020.

## Chapter 64.16

## ALIEN LAND LAW

**64.16.010 Definitions.** [1955 c 255 § 1; 1953 c 10 § 1; 1937 c 220 § 1; 1921 c 50 § 1; RRS § 10581.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.020 Citizenship--Presumption of bad faith.** [1921 c 50 § 6; RRS § 10586.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.030 Aliens--Restrictions as to land--Forfeitures.** [1921 c 50 § 2; RRS § 10582.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.040 When lesser estate conveyed to alien.** [1923 c 70 § 1; RRS § 10582a.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.050 Minor child of alien--Presumption.** [1923 c 70 § 2; RRS § 10582b.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.060 Escheat of property.** [1937 c 220 § 2; RRS § 10582-2c.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.070 Fiduciary restrictions.** [1921 c 50 § 3; RRS § 10583.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.080 Land acquired by inheritance, etc.** [1933 c 111 § 1; 1921 c 50 § 4; RRS § 10584.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.090 Restrictions on mortgages.** [1921 c 50 § 5; RRS § 10585.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.



**64.16.100 Criminal acts--Penalty.** [1921 c 50 § 7; RRS § 10587.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.110 Enforcement.** [1937 c 220 § 4; 1921 c 50 § 8; RRS § 10588.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.120 Disposition of forfeited property.** [1921 c 50 § 9; RRS § 10589.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.130 Title acquired from alien in good faith and for value.** [1953 c 11 § 1; 1921 c 50 § 10; RRS § 10590.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**64.16.150 Lease or ownership by Canadian citizens--Corporations.** [1953 c 9 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

#### Chapter 64.20

#### ALIENATION OF LAND BY INDIANS

**64.20.020 Puyallup Indians--Right of alienation--Manner of conveyance.** [1890 p 500 § 2; RRS § 10594.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 81 § 4.

### Title 65

## RECORDING, REGISTRATION, AND LEGAL PUBLICATION

#### Chapter 65.04

#### DUTIES OF COUNTY AUDITOR

**65.04.010 Duty to record.** [1943 c 23 § 1; 1927 c 278 § 10; RRS § 10596-10.] Now codified as RCW 65.08.150.

**65.04.120 No liability for error in recording when properly indexed.** [1927 c 278 § 9; RRS § 10596-9.] Now codified as RCW 65.08.140.

#### Chapter 65.08

#### RECORDING

**65.08.010 Recording mixed mortgages--Effect.** [1899 c 72 § 1; RRS § 10597.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW), which took effect on that date.

**Effective date--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer; provision for transition--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104. See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**65.08.020 Recording mixed mortgages--Effect of subsequent filing of affidavit of good faith.** [1899 c 72 § 2; RRS § 10598.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW), which took effect on that date.

**65.08.040 Bill of sale--Recording.** [Code 1881 § 2327; 1863 p 413 § 4; 1854 p 404 § 4; RRS § 5827.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW), which took effect on that date. Cf. RCW 62A.2-107(3), 62A.2-402(2), and 62A.2-403(3).

**Specific repealer--1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

#### Chapter 65.16

#### LEGAL PUBLICATIONS

**65.16.090 Publication fees.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 28 § 2; 1967 ex.s. c 57 § 1; 1955 c 186 § 1; 1947 c 140 § 1; 1921 c 99 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 253-4.] Repealed by 1977 c 34 § 5. Later enactment, see RCW 65.16.091.

### Title 66

## ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

#### Chapter 66.04

#### DEFINITIONS

**66.04.020 "Alcohol" defined.** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(1).

**66.04.030 "Beer."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(2).

**66.04.040 "Beer wholesaler."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(36).

**66.04.050 "Board."** [(i) 1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part. (ii) 1949 c 67 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-19A, part.] Now codified in (i) RCW 66.04.010(4) and (ii) RCW 66.20.160.

**66.04.055 "Bottle club."** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**66.04.060 "Brewer."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(3).

**66.04.070 "Club."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(5).

**66.04.080 "Consume."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(6).

**66.04.090 "Dentist."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(7).

**66.04.100 "Distiller."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(8).

**66.04.110 "Domestic winery."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(34).

**66.04.120 "Domestic wines."** [1943 c 216 § 2, part; 1939 c 172 § 3, part; 1935 c 158 § 3; RRS § 7306-24A, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.24.210.

**66.04.130 "Drug store."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(10).

**66.04.140 "Druggist."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(9).

**66.04.150 "Employee."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(11).

**66.04.160 "Fund."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(12).

**66.04.170 "Hotel."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(13).

**66.04.180 "Imprisonment."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(14).

**66.04.190 "Interdicted person."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(15).

**66.04.200 "Liquor."** [(i) 1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part. (ii) 1949 c 67 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-19A, part.] Now codified in (i) RCW 66.04.010(16) and (ii) RCW 66.20.160.

**66.04.210 "Malt liquor."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(18).

**66.04.220 "Manufacturer."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(17).

**66.04.230 "Package."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(19).

**66.04.240 "Permit."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(20).

**66.04.250 "Physician."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(22).

**66.04.260 "Prescription."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(23).

**66.04.270 "Public place."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(24).

**66.04.280 "Regulations."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(25).

**66.04.290 "Restaurant."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(26).

**66.04.300 "Sale," "sell."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(27).

**66.04.310 "Soda fountain."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(28).

**66.04.320 "Spirits."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(29).

**66.04.330 "Store."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(30).

**66.04.340 "Tavern."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(31).

**66.04.350 "Vendor."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(32).

**66.04.360 "Wine."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(35).

**66.04.370 "Wine wholesaler."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(37).

**66.04.380 "Winery."** [1935 c 158 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 3, part; RRS § 7306-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.04.010(33).

#### Chapter 66.08

##### LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD--GENERAL PROVISIONS

**66.08.040 Scope of regulations.** [1943 c 102 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 79, part; RRS § 7306-79, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.08.030.

**66.08.110 Board not personally liable in damages.** [1935 c 174 § 9, part; RRS § 7306-62A.] Now codified in RCW 66.08.100.

#### Chapter 66.12

##### EXEMPTIONS

**66.12.040 Transshipment in interstate or foreign commerce.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 49, part; RRS § 7306-49, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.12.030.

**66.12.050 Limitation as to interstate or foreign transactions.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 49, part; RRS § 7306-49, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.12.030.

**66.12.080 Toilet and culinary preparations.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 51, part; RRS § 7306-51, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.12.070.

**66.12.090 Analysis of such preparations.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 51, part; RRS § 7306-51, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.12.070.

**66.12.100 Sacramental liquor or wine.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 13, part; RRS § 7306-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.20.020.

#### Chapter 66.16

##### STATE LIQUOR STORES

**66.16.020 Prices on sales for special purposes.** [1939 c 172 § 10, part; 1937 c 62 § 1, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 4; RRS § 7306-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.16.010.

#### Chapter 66.20

##### LIQUOR PERMITS

**66.20.030 False or fictitious name or address prohibited.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 13, part; RRS § 7306-13, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.20.020.

**66.20.050 No individual permits to corporations, partnerships, etc.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 15; RRS § 7306-15.] Repealed by 1959 c 111 § 3.

**66.20.130 Permits denied interdicted persons.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 39; RRS § 7306-39.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 5 § 49, effective July 1, 1981.

**66.20.135 Cancellation of liquor permit—Interdiction by decree.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 53; RRS § 7306-53. Formerly RCW 71.08.100.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 5 § 49, effective July 1, 1981.

**66.20.137 Revocation of interdiction.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 54; RRS § 7306-54. Formerly RCW 71.08.110.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 5 § 49, effective July 1, 1981.

#### Chapter 66.24

##### LICENSES--STAMP TAXES

**66.24.020 Inspection of premises--Restrictions on issuance of retail licenses.** [1953 c 245 § 1, last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(2); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(2).] Now codified as RCW 66.24.010(2).

**66.24.030 Suspension or cancellation of license.** [1947 c 144 § 1(2A), part, last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(2), part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(2A), part.] Now codified in RCW 66.24.010(3).

**66.24.040 Procedure on hearing.** [1947 c 144 § 1(2A), part, last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(2), part; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(2A), part.] Now codified in RCW 66.24.010(3).

**66.24.050 Notice of suspension or cancellation.** [1947 c 144 § 1(3), last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(3); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(3).] Now codified as RCW 66.24.010(4).

**66.24.060 Duration of license.** [1955 c 289 § 8, last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(4); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(4).] Now codified as RCW 66.24.010(5).

**66.24.070 Licenses subject to statutory restrictions.** [1947 c 144 § 1(5), last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(5); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(5).] Now codified as RCW 66.24.010(6).

**66.24.080 License to be kept posted.** [1947 c 144 § 1(6), last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(6); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(6).] Now codified as RCW 66.24.010(7).

**66.24.090 Notification of local authorities.** [1947 c 144 § 1(7), last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(7); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(7).] Now codified as RCW 66.24.010(8).

**66.24.100 Proximity to churches, schools, etc.** [(i) 1947 c 144 § 1(8), last am'ds 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 27(8); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(8). (ii) 1947 c 144 § 1(9); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7306-27(9).] Now codified in RCW 66.24.010(9) and (10).

**66.24.110 Residence requirements as to retail licensees.** [1937 c 153 § 1; RRS § 7306-26B.] Repealed by 1971 c 70 § 3.

**66.24.130 Classification of licensees.** [1943 c 245 § 1(36A), part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7306-36A, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.44.310(2).

**66.24.180 Report of gallonage.** [1939 c 172 § 1(23C), part; 1937 c 217 § 1(23C), part; RRS § 7306-23C, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.24.170.

**66.24.190 Winery license--Fee.** [1939 c 172 § 1(23C), part; 1937 c 217 § 1(23C), part; RRS § 7306-23C, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.24.170.

**66.24.220 Gallonage tax on direct sales of domestic wines.** [1943 c 216 § 2, part; 1939 c 172 § 3, part; 1935 c 158 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7306-24A, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.24.210.

**66.24.280 Monthly report of sales to beer wholesalers.** [1937 c 217 § 1(23F), part; RRS § 7306-23F, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.24.270.

**66.24.390 Dining, club, buffet car license.** [1937 c 217 § 1(23L) (adding new section 23-L to 1933 ex.s. c 62); RRS § 7306-23L.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 245 § 3.

**66.24.430 Liquor by the drink, class H licenses--Surety bond.** [1949 c 5 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7306-23S-4.] Repealed by 1957 c 263 § 4.

**66.24.460 Rights of class H licensees.** [1949 c 5 § 14; No RRS.] Now codified as RCW 66.98.060.

## Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections 67.67.010 through 67.67.240, 67.67.900

**66.24.470 Regulations.** [1949 c 5 § 15; No RRS.] Now codified as RCW 66.98.070.

### Chapter 66.36 ABATEMENT PROCEEDINGS

**66.36.020 Action to abate nuisance.** [1939 c 172 § 9, part; RRS § 7306-33A, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.36.010.

**66.36.030 Judgment of abatement--Bond to reopen.** [1939 c 172 § 9, part; RRS § 7306-33A, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.36.010.

**66.36.040 Abatement after criminal conviction.** [1939 c 172 § 9, part; RRS § 7306-33A, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.36.010.

### Chapter 66.40 LOCAL OPTION

**66.40.050 Time for filing petition.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 84, part; RRS § 7306-84, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.40.040.

**66.40.060 Validity of signatures to petition.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 84, part; RRS § 7306-84, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.40.040.

**66.40.070 Withdrawal of signature prohibited.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 84, part; RRS § 7306-84, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.40.040.

**66.40.080 Petition public document--Form.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 84, part; RRS § 7306-84, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.40.040.

**66.40.090 Filing fee--Certified copies.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 84, part; RRS § 7306-84, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.40.040.

### Chapter 66.44 ENFORCEMENT--PENALTIES

**66.44.020 Enforcement officers.** [1939 c 172 § 5, part; 1935 c 174 § 11, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 70, part; RRS § 7306-70, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.44.010.

**66.44.030 Local officers to enforce title.** [1939 c 172 § 5, part; 1935 c 174 § 11, part; 1933 ex.s. c 62 § 70, part; RRS § 7306-70, part.] Now codified in RCW 66.44.010.

**66.44.110 Intoxication in public place.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 35; RRS § 7306-35.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 5 § 49, effective July 1, 1981.

**66.44.191 Sales on university grounds prohibited--Penalty.** [1895 c 75 § 2; RRS § 5101.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 68 § 2.

**66.44.220 Obstructing view of saloon.** [1909 c 249 § 243; RRS § 2495.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 112 § 3; and repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 178 § 10.

**66.44.230 Admitting, employing, or furnishing liquor to, previously convicted or intoxicated person or common drunkard.** [1909 ex.s. c 27 § 2; 1909 c 249 § 437; RRS § 2689.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 209 § 20.

**66.44.260 Sales on election days prohibited--Exceptions.** [1965 ex.s. c 59 § 1; 1891 c 69 § 18; Code 1881 §§ 907, 908; RRS § 5393.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 112 § 3.

**66.44.315 Musicians eighteen years and older permitted to enter and remain upon licensed premises during employment.** [1969 ex.s. c 250 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 22 § 2.

## Title 67 ATHLETICS, SPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT

### Chapter 67.08 BOXING AND WRESTLING

**67.08.020 Application for license--Fee--Verification.** [1959 c 305 § 3; 1933 c 184 § 8; RRS § 8276-8. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1933 c 184 § 20, part; RRS § 8276-20, part; now codified as RCW 67.08.025.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**67.08.025 Duration of license--Expiration dates.** [1933 c 184 § 20; RRS § 8276-20. Formerly RCW 67.08.020, part and 67.08.100, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**67.08.070 Contests barred on Sundays, certain holidays--Betting prohibited.** [1933 c 184 § 13; RRS § 8276-13.] Repealed by 1975-76 2nd ex.s. c 48 § 6.

### Chapter 67.12 DANCING AND DANCE HALLS--BILLIARDS, POOL AND BOWLING

**67.12.120 Penalty for keeping tables or alleys for hire without license.** [1873 p 439 § 6; RRS § 8290.] Now codified as RCW 67.14.060.

**67.12.130 When contrivance deemed kept for hire.** [1873 p 440 § 10; RRS § 8291.] Now codified as RCW 67.14.100.

### Chapter 67.16 HORSE RACING

**67.16.001 Washington horse racing commission--Creation--Organization--Secretary--Records--Reports.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**67.16.030 Race meet license--Participant's license.** [1933 c 55 § 4, part; RRS § 8312-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 67.16.020.

### Chapter 67.24 FRAUD IN SPORTING CONTESTS

**67.24.005 Commission of, in certain contests, declared gross misdemeanor--1941 Act.** [1941 c 181 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 2696-5.] Repealed by 1959 c 22 § 1.

### Chapter 67.28 PUBLIC STADIUM FACILITIES (Formerly: Sports stadiums)

**67.28.010 "Municipality" defined.** [1965 c 15 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 236 § 18. Later enactment, see RCW 67.28.080.

**67.28.020 Declaration of public purpose and necessity.** [1965 c 15 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 c 236 § 18. Later enactment, see RCW 67.28.140.

**67.28.030 Sole or joint participation--Powers--Costs, how paid.** [1965 c 15 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 236 § 18.

**67.28.040 May submit proposition to voters.** [1965 c 15 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 c 236 § 18.

**67.28.050 Issuance and retirement of bonds.** [1965 c 15 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 c 236 § 18. Later enactment, see RCW 67.28.150.

**67.28.060 Power to appropriate and raise moneys.** [1965 c 15 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 c 236 § 18.

**67.28.070 Powers additional to grants conferred by other laws.** [1965 c 15 § 7.] Repealed by 1967 c 236 § 18. Later enactment, see RCW 67.28.220.

### Chapter 67.67 STATE LOTTERY

**67.67.010 through 67.67.240, 67.67.900** [1974 ex.s. c 152 §§ 1-24, 28.] RCW 9.46.290 and chapter 67.67 RCW were submitted to the electorate November 5, 1974 as Referendum Bill No. 34 which received the following vote: For--515, 404, Against--425,903, and thus failed to be approved by a sixty percent affirmative vote of the electors voting thereon, see state Constitution, Amendment 56, and AGLO 1974 No. 49.

**Title 68**  
**CEMETERIES, MORGUES AND HUMAN**  
**REMAINS**

**Chapter 68.04**  
**DEFINITIONS**

**68.04.010 Introductory.** This section has no session law background and is accordingly decodified.

**Chapter 68.08**  
**HUMAN REMAINS**

**68.08.250 Donation of remains for medical purposes--Written instrument by donor, revocation--Nonliability of donee.** [1961 c 90 § 2.] Repealed by 1969 c 80 § 10.

**68.08.260 Donation of remains for medical purposes--Written instrument by person having legal right to control disposition of remains--Warranties.** [1961 c 90 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 c 80 § 10.

**68.08.270 Donation of remains for medical purposes--"Medical purpose" defined.** [1961 c 90 § 4.] Repealed by 1969 c 80 § 10.

**68.08.280 Donation of remains for medical purposes--Authority to remove parts from donated remains--Who deemed donee--Nonliability of institutions, physicians, etc.** [1961 c 90 § 4.] Repealed by 1969 c 80 § 10.

**Chapter 68.24**  
**CEMETERY PROPERTY**

**68.24.200 Land of nonprofit associations exempt from taxation.** [1899 c 33 § 3, part; RRS § 3766, part.] Now codified in RCW 68.20.110.

**68.24.210 Sold lots exempt from taxes, etc.--Nonprofit associations.** [1899 c 33 § 5; RRS § 3768.] Now codified as RCW 68.20.120.

**68.24.230 Ground plans.** [1905 c 64 § 1; 1899 c 33 § 6; RRS § 3769.] Now codified as RCW 68.20.130.

**Chapter 68.44**  
**ENDOWMENT CARE FUND**  
(Formerly: Perpetual care fund)

**68.44.040 Loan of funds to cemetery authority.** [1943 c 247 § 128; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3778-128.] Repealed by 1953 c 290 § 14.

**68.44.050 Loan to officers prohibited.** [1953 c 290 § 15; 1943 c 247 § 131; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3778-131.] Repealed by 1979 c 21 § 44.

**Title 69**  
**FOOD, DRUGS, COSMETICS, AND POISONS**

**Chapter 69.04**  
**FOOD, DRUG, AND COSMETIC ACT**

**69.04.230 Food--Adulteration by coal tar color.** [1945 c 257 § 41; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6163-90.] Repealed by 1963 c 198 § 14.

**69.04.760 Hearing on proposed regulation--Notice.** [1945 c 257 § 94; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6163-142.] Repealed by 1963 c 198 § 15.

**Chapter 69.07**  
**WASHINGTON FOOD PROCESSING ACT**

**69.07.030 Nonconflicting provisions of chapter 69.04 RCW incorporated into chapter.** [1967 ex.s. c 121 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 c 68 § 5.

**Chapter 69.11**  
**BAKERIES AND BAKERY PRODUCTS--1903 ACT**

**69.11.010 Bakeries--Sanitary conditions.** [1919 c 206 § 1; 1903 c 135 § 1; RRS § 6285. Formerly RCW 69.12.130.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.020 Lavatories, etc., apart from bake room.** [1903 c 135 § 2; RRS § 6286. Formerly RCW 69.12.140.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.030 Bake room--Size--Plastering, etc.** [1903 c 135 § 3; RRS § 6287. Formerly RCW 69.12.150.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.040 Flour and meal products, how kept.** [1903 c 135 § 4; RRS § 6288. Formerly RCW 69.12.160.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.050 Products to be kept separate from sleeping rooms.** [1903 c 135 § 5; RRS § 6289. Formerly RCW 69.12.170.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.060 Inspection--Certificate to owner.** [1903 c 135 § 6; RRS § 6290.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.070 Order to alter, service of notice of.** [1903 c 135 § 7; RRS § 6291.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.080 Employment of diseased persons prohibited.** [1903 c 135 § 8; RRS § 6292.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.090 Persons under sixteen--Work hours for.** [1903 c 135 § 9; RRS § 6293. Formerly RCW 49.28.090, part.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.11.100 Penalty.** [1903 c 135 § 10; RRS § 6294. Formerly RCW 49.28.090, part and 69.12.180.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**Chapter 69.12**  
**BAKERIES AND BAKERY PRODUCTS--1937 ACT**

**69.12.090 Sales on consignment--Rebates and return of products prohibited.** [1945 c 169 § 1 (adding to 1937 c 137 a new section, § 8(a)); Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6284-8(a).] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.12.100 Statement of prices, terms, etc.--Filing and posting.** [1937 c 137 § 9; RRS § 6284-9.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.12.130 Bakeries--Sanitary Conditions.** [1919 c 206 § 1; 1903 c 135 § 1; RRS § 6285.] Now codified as RCW 69.11.010.

**69.12.140 Lavatories, etc., apart from bake room.** [1903 c 135 § 2; RRS § 6286.] Now codified as RCW 69.11.020.

**69.12.150 Bake room--Size--Plastering, etc.** [1903 c 135 § 3; RRS § 6287.] Now codified as RCW 69.11.030.

**69.12.160 Flour and meal products, how kept.** [1903 c 135 § 4; RRS § 6288.] Now codified as RCW 69.11.040.

**69.12.170 Products to be kept separate from sleeping rooms.** [1903 c 135 § 5; RRS § 6289.] Now codified as RCW 69.11.050.

**69.12.180 Penalty.** [1903 c 135 § 10, part; RRS § 6294, part.] Now codified in RCW 69.11.100.

**Chapter 69.16**  
**MACARONI AND MACARONI PRODUCTS**

**69.16.140 Statement of prices, terms, etc.** [1939 c 190 § 19; RRS § 6294-119.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.16.150 Unlawful to sell without statement.** [1939 c 190 § 20; RRS § 6294-120.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**Chapter 69.20  
CONFECTIONS**

**69.20.130 Filing trademarks and names.** [1939 c 112 § 20; RRS § 6294-70.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**69.20.140 Sales on consignment, rebates, etc., prohibited.** [1939 c 112 § 21; RRS § 6294-71.] Repealed by 1979 c 154 § 26.

**Severability--1979 c 154:** See note following RCW 15.49.330.

**Chapter 69.24  
EGGS AND EGG PRODUCTS**

**WASHINGTON STATE EGG LAW OF 1955**

**69.24.010 through 69.24.120** [1949 c 116; 1937 c 157; 1933 c 17; RRS §§ 6155-1 through 6155-6, 6155-8, -9, -12, -14; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 6155-7, -10, -13.] Repealed by 1955 c 193 § 36.

**69.24.130 Definitions--General.** [1955 c 193 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.140 Definitions--With relation to eggs.** [1955 c 193 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.150 Rules and regulations, grades and standards--Administrative bearings.** [1955 c 193 § 3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.160 Dealer's license.** [1955 c 193 § 4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.170 Dealer's license--Fee--Disposition.** [1961 c 54 § 1; 1955 c 193 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.180 Dealer's license--Duration--Nontransferable--Duplicate.** [1955 c 193 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.190 Dealer's license--Grounds for not issuing.** [1955 c 193 § 7.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.200 Dealer's license--Revocation, suspension, denial.** [1955 c 193 § 8.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.210 Violations by applicant or licensee--Procedure.** [1955 c 193 § 9.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.220 Washington state egg seals.** [1967 c 240 § 49; 1955 c 193 § 10.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.230 Sales to retailers, etc.--Invoice, contents.** [1955 c 193 § 11.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.240 Unlawful acts--Markings required.** [1955 c 193 § 12.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.250 When markings not required.** [1955 c 193 § 13.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.260 Notice to consumer of grade or quality, size or weight.** [1967 c 240 § 50; 1955 c 193 § 14.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.270 Inscription of species of fowl when other than chicken.** [1955 c 193 § 15.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.280 Removal of inaccurate markings required.** [1955 c 193 § 16.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.290 Unlawful use of name, trademark, or trade name.** [1955 c 193 § 17.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.300 Unlawful sale or representation as "fresh eggs", etc.** [1955 c 193 § 18.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.310 Unlawful movement when warning affixed.** [1955 c 193 § 19.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.320 Stamping foreign eggs.** [1955 c 193 § 20.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.330 Stamping container of foreign eggs.** [1955 c 193 § 21.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.340 Notice of use of foreign eggs by bakeries, confectioneries, etc.** [1955 c 193 § 22.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.350 Notice of use of foreign eggs in egg products.** [1955 c 193 § 23.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.360 Possession by seller presumes eggs for sale.** [1955 c 193 § 24.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.370 Compliance with director's order--Inspections--Halting vehicles.** [1955 c 193 § 25.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.380 Enforcement of chapter--Inspectors--Seizure and sale.** [1955 c 193 § 26.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.390 Samples of lots or containers.** [1955 c 193 § 27.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.400 Public nuisance, when--Warning affixed--Abatement.** [1955 c 193 § 28.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.410 Adulterated and misbranded eggs and egg products.** [1955 c 193 § 29.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.420 Penalties.** [1955 c 193 § 30.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.430 Venue for prosecutions.** [1955 c 193 § 31.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.440 Dealer exempt from commission merchant's law.** [1955 c 193 § 32.] Repealed by 1959 c 156 § 1.

**69.24.450 State egg account--Expenditures.** [1955 c 193 § 33.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.900 Short title.** [1955 c 193 § 34.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**69.24.910 Severability--1955 c 193.** [1955 c 193 § 35.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 201 § 40.

**Chapter 69.28  
HONEY**

**69.28.010 Definitions.** [(i) 1939 c 199 § 2; RRS § 6163-2. (ii) 1939 c 199 § 14; RRS § 6163-14. (iii) 1939 c 199 § 18; RRS § 6163-18. (iv) 1939 c 199 § 22; RRS § 6163-22.] Now codified as (i) RCW 69.28.190; (ii) RCW 69.28.310; (iii) RCW 69.28.350; (iv) RCW 69.28.380.

**69.28.150 Unlawful honey--Seizure and sale--Notice and hearing.** [1939 c 199 § 31; RRS § 6163-31.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 283 § 8.

**69.28.160 Honey seals--Price--Use of proceeds.** [1939 c 199 § 38; RRS § 6163-38.] Repealed by 1961 c 60 § 3.

**Chapter 69.30  
SANITARY CONTROL OF SHELLFISH**

**69.30.040 Advisory committee--Composition--Officers--Compensation--Powers and duties.** [1955 c 144 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**Chapter 69.32  
NARCOTICS--ADDICTION**

**69.32.070 Suspected addicts--Treatment--Isolation.** [1959 c 27 § 69.32.070. Prior: 1923 c 47 § 6; RRS § 2509-6.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**69.32.080 Unlawful possession, use--Habitual user--Penalty.** [1959 c 27 § 69.32.080. Prior: 1953 c 88 § 1; 1923 c 47 § 4; RRS § 2509-4.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**69.32.090 Examination and treatment of convicted persons.** [1959 c 27 § 69.32.090. Prior: 1923 c 47 § 7; RRS § 2509-7.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**69.32.095 Program transferred to department of social and health services.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**69.32.100 Rules and regulations--Safeguards--Penalty.** [1959 c 27 § 69.32.100. Prior: 1923 c 47 § 8; RRS § 2509-8.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**69.32.110 Appeals.** [1959 c 27 § 69.32.110. Prior: 1923 c 47 § 10; RRS § 2509-10.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**69.32.120 Quarantine stations and clinics.** [1959 c 27 § 69.32.120. Prior: 1923 c 47 § 11; RRS § 2509-11.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**69.32.130 Penalty for violating rule or regulation or order.** [1959 c 27 § 69.32.130. Prior: 1923 c 47 § 9; RRS § 2509-9.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

#### Chapter 69.33

#### UNIFORM NARCOTIC DRUG ACT

**69.33.220 Definitions.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 7; 1959 c 27 § 69.33-220. Prior: (1) 1953 c 88 § 2; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 1. (2) 1923 c 47 § 2, part; RRS § 2509-2, part. Formerly RCW 69.33.010.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.230 Compliance required.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.230. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 2. Formerly RCW 69.33.020.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.240 License required.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.240. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 3. Formerly RCW 69.33.030.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.250 Qualifications for license--Suspension or revocation.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.250. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 4. Formerly RCW 69.33.040.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.260 Sale by manufacturer, wholesaler--Conditions--Use of drugs.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.260. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 5. Formerly RCW 69.33.050.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.270 Sale by apothecary.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.270. Prior: 1955 c 25 § 1; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 6. Formerly RCW 69.33.060.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.280 Dispensing by physicians, dentists, veterinarians--Return of unused portion.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.280. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 7. Formerly RCW 69.33.070.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.290 Exempted sales and uses.** [1959 c 97 § 1; 1959 c 27 § 69.33.290. Prior: 1957 c 161 § 1; 1953 c 88 § 4; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 8. Formerly RCW 69.33.080.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.300 Records to be kept.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 8; 1959 c 27 § 69.33.300. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 9. Formerly RCW 69.33.090.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.310 Labels required.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.310. Prior: 1955 c 25 § 2; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 10. Formerly RCW 69.33.100.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.320 User must keep drug in original container.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.320. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 11. Formerly RCW 69.33.110.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.330 Possession, control by common carriers, warehousemen, public officers, and certain employees.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.330. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 12. Formerly RCW 69.33.120.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.340 Narcotics resort a public nuisance.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33-340. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 13. Formerly RCW 69.33.150.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.350 Disposal of seized narcotics.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.350. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 14. Formerly RCW 69.33.170.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.360 Violation--Revocation of license--Reinstatement.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.360. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 15. Formerly RCW 69.33.210.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.370 Inspection of records, drug stocks--Confidential information.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.370. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 16. Formerly RCW 69.33.130.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.380 Fraud in obtaining or dispensing narcotics.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.380. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 17. Formerly RCW 69.33.140.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.390 Exceptions and exemptions not required to be negated.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.390. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 18; 1923 c 47 § 5; RRS § 2509-5.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606. Later enactment, see RCW 69.32.060.

**69.33.400 Enforcement of chapter.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.400. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 19. Formerly RCW 69.33.180.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.410 Violation--Penalty.** [1963 c 38 § 20; 1959 c 27 § 69.33-410. Prior: 1953 c 88 § 3; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 20. Formerly RCW 69.33.190.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.420 Violation--Double prosecution prohibited.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.420. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 21. Formerly RCW 69.33.200.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.430 Search and seizure--Warrant--Return.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.430. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 24. Formerly RCW 69.33.160.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.440 State university and state college may purchase drugs.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.440. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 23; 1923 c 47 § 3, part; RRS § 2509-3, part.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606. Later enactment, see RCW 69.32.030.

**69.33.900 Severability.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.900. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 25.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.910 Construction.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.910. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 26.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.920 Short title.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.920. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 22 § 27.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.930 Continuation of existing law.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.930.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.940 Chapter and section headings not part of law.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.940.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.950 Invalidity of part of chapter not to affect remainder.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.950.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.33.960 Repeals and saving.** [1959 c 27 § 69.33.960.] Decodified.

**Repealers--1971 ex.s. c 308:** RCW 69.33.220, 69.33.230-69.33.270, 69.33.280, 69.33.290, 69.33.300, 69.33.400, 69.33.410, 69.33.420-69.33.440, 69.33.900-69.33.950: See RCW 69.50.606.

#### Chapter 69.40

#### POISONS AND DANGEROUS DRUGS

**69.40.040 Person omitting to label drugs, or labeling them wrongly--Penalty.** [1909 c 249 § 255; RRS § 2507.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.050 Selling poison without labeling and recording the sale--Penalty.** [1909 c 249 § 256; RRS § 2508. Prior: Code 1881 § 954; 1873 p 211 § 135; 1869 p 227 § 129; 1854 p 97 § 123.] Repealed by 1981 c 147 § 6. Later enactment, see RCW 69.40.055.

**69.40.060 Certain drugs to be sold only on prescription or order--Exceptions.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 9; 1967 c 71 § 1; 1961 c 49 § 1; 1955 c 24 § 1; 1945 c 57 § 1; 1939 c 29 § 1; 1939 c 6 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2509-15.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.061 Possession of certain drugs unlawful.** [1967 c 71 § 2; 1961 c 49 § 2; 1955 c 23 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.062 Penalty for violation of RCW 69.40.061.** [1955 c 23 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 38 § 25.

**69.40.063 Dangerous drugs--Defined--Unlawful practices--Communications not privileged.** [1963 c 38 § 21.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.064 Dangerous drugs--Prescriptions.** [1967 c 71 § 3; 1963 c 38 § 22.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 186 § 9.

**69.40.065 Drugs must be possessed in container in which sold or dispensed.** [1970 ex.s. c 33 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 186 § 9.

**69.40.070 Violations--Penalties.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 10; 1963 c 38 § 23; 1939 c 6 § 2; RRS § 2509-16.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.075 Violations--Penalties.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 12.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.080 Dangerous drugs--Places deemed public nuisance.** [1963 c 205 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.090 Dangerous drugs--Unlawful practices--Communications not privileged.** [1963 c 205 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.100 Dangerous drugs--Search and seizure.** [1963 c 205 § 3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.110 Cannabis defined as dangerous drug subject to chapter 69.40 RCW--Not considered narcotic drug.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 11.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**69.40.120 Burden of proof as to exception, excuse, proviso or exemption.** [1970 ex.s. c 33 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.606.

**Repealers--1971 ex.s. c 308:** RCW 69.40.040, 69.40.060, 69.40.061, 69.40.063, 69.40.070, 69.40.075, 69.40.080, 69.40.090, 69.40.100, 69.40.110, 69.40.120: See RCW 69.50.606.

#### Chapter 69.50

#### UNIFORM CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES ACT

**69.50.608 Legislative direction.** [1971 ex.s. c 308 § 69.50.608.] Decodified.

### Title 70

## PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY

#### Chapter 70.04

#### CITY HEALTH BOARDS AND OFFICERS

**70.04.010 Definitions.** [1893 c 50 § 2, part; RRS § 6086, part.] Now codified in RCW 70.04.040.

**70.04.020 Health officers in cities and towns--Appointment, term, salary--First class cities excepted.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**70.04.030 Health board--Health officers--Reports.** [1893 c 50 § 1; RRS § 6085.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactments, see RCW 70.05.020, 70.05.040, 70.05.050, 70.05.060, 70.05.070.

**70.04.040 Duties and compensation of health officers--"Dangerous contagious disease" defined.** [1893 c 50 § 2; RRS § 6086. Formerly RCW 70.04.010 and 70.04.040.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.070.

**70.04.050 Physicians to report diseases--Penalty.** [1893 c 50 § 3; RRS § 6087.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.090.

**70.04.060 Expenses.** [1893 c 50 § 4; RRS § 6088.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.130.

**70.04.070 Prosecutions--Use of funds.** [1893 c 50 § 5; RRS § 6089.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23.

**70.04.080 Duty to report to state board--Penalty.** [1893 c 50 § 6; RRS § 6090.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.110.

#### Chapter 70.06

#### COUNTY HEALTH BOARDS AND OFFICERS

**70.06.010 Definitions.** [1903 c 65 § 6; RRS § 6097.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23.

**70.06.020 County board--Jurisdiction--Health and sanitary officers--Compensation--Term.** [1907 c 85 § 1; 1903 c 65 § 1; RRS § 6091. FORMER PART OF SECTION: (i) 1888 p 46 § 1, part; RRS § 6047, part now codified in RCW 70.16.010. (ii) 1888 p 46 § 2, part; RRS § 6048, part now codified in RCW 70.16.020.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.030.

**70.06.025 Health officers in cities and towns--Appointment, term, salary--First class cities excepted.** [1907 c 85 § 2; RRS § 6092.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23.

**70.06.030 Powers and duties of health officer.** [1907 c 85 § 3; 1903 c 65 § 3; RRS § 6094.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.070.

**70.06.040 Physicians to report diseases.** [1907 c 85 § 4; 1903 c 65 § 4; RRS § 6095.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.090.

**70.06.050 Who determines character of a disease.** [1903 c 65 § 5; RRS § 6096.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.100.

**70.06.060 Local health officials and physicians to report contagious diseases--When state board may act.** [1901 c 116 § 2; RRS § 6002.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.110.

**70.06.070 Violations--Penalties.** [1907 c 85 § 5; 1903 c 65 § 7; RRS § 6098.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.120.

**70.06.080 Expenses of enforcing laws.** [1907 c 85 § 6; 1903 c 65 § 8; RRS § 6099.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.130.

**70.06.090 Rules and regulations--Pesthouses, etc.** [1903 c 65 § 2; RRS § 6093.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23.

#### Chapter 70.09

#### MUNICIPAL CONTRACTS FOR HEALTH SERVICES

**70.09.010 "Municipal corporation" defined.** [1963 c 17 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23.

**70.09.020 Contracts authorized.** [1963 c 17 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.150.

**70.09.030 Supervision of services.** [1963 c 17 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23.

#### Chapter 70.12

#### PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDS

**70.12.010 County tax levy for public health.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 1; 1973 2nd ex.s. c 4 § 4; 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 78; 1970 ex.s. c 47 § 6; 1943 c 163 § 1; 1939 c 191 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 3997-2a.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1977.

**70.12.080 State director may expend funds in counties.** [1939 c 191 § 2; RRS § 6001-1.] Now codified as RCW 70.12.015.

#### Chapter 70.20

#### PESTHOUSES, QUARANTINES, AND MISCELLANEOUS HEALTH PRECAUTIONS

**70.20.140 Infected prisoners--Removal.** [Code 1881 § 2214; RRS § 6071.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

#### Chapter 70.28

#### CONTROL OF TUBERCULOSIS

(Formerly: Tuberculosis in first and second class cities)

**70.28.030 Duties of health board.** [1899 c 71 § 3; RRS § 6111.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

#### Chapter 70.30

#### TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITALS AND FACILITIES

**70.30.010 County may establish and maintain hospital--Powers of commissioners.** [1967 c 54 § 8; 1913 c 172 § 1; RRS § 6114.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.020 Board of managers.** [1945 c 68 § 1; 1913 c 172 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6115. Formerly RCW 70.30.020, part and RCW 70.30.030.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.030 Meetings--Expenses--Reports.** [1945 c 68 § 1, part; 1913 c 172 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6115, part.] Now codified in RCW 70.30.020.

**70.30.040 Medical director--Qualifications--Salary.** [1967 c 54 § 9; 1913 c 172 § 3; RRS § 6116.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.050 Treasurer—Duties.** [1967 c 54 § 10; 1913 c 172 § 4; RRS § 6117.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.060 Admissions to hospital.** [1967 c 54 § 11; 1913 c 172 § 5; RRS § 6118.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.070 Payment for care of patients.** [1913 c 172 § 6; RRS § 6119.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 70.30.071.

**70.30.071 Payment for care of patients.** [1967 c 54 § 12.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.080 State and county inspection.** [1967 c 54 § 13; 1915 c 80 § 1; 1913 c 172 § 7; RRS § 6120.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.090 Hospital in connection with almshouse.** [1913 c 172 § 8; RRS § 6121.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.30.100 Admission of nonresidents.** [1967 c 54 § 14; 1913 c 172 § 9; RRS § 6122.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.120 State aid to city hospitals.** [1913 c 172 § 14; RRS § 6126.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.30.130 State aid only to approved hospitals.** [1915 c 80 § 3; 1913 c 172 § 15; RRS § 6127.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.30.150 Use of hospital.** [1913 c 172 § 16; RRS § 6128.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.30.160 Duties and powers of commissioners as managers.** [1913 c 172 § 12; RRS § 6125.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

#### Chapter 70.32

#### COUNTY AND STATE TUBERCULOSIS FUNDS

**70.32.011 Transfer of surplus from county tuberculosis hospitalization fund for county purpose.** [1959 c 117 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.32.015 Report, deposit, of moneys collected.** [1967 ex.s. c 110 § 12; 1953 ex.s. c 4 § 2.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.32.020 State tuberculosis equalization fund.** [1951 c 204 § 1; 1945 c 66 § 2; 1943 c 162 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6113-2.] Repealed by 1953 ex.s. c 4 § 4.

**70.32.021 State aid to counties.** [1967 ex.s. c 110 § 13; 1959 c 117 § 2; 1953 ex.s. c 4 § 1. Prior: 1951 c 204 § 1; 1945 c 66 § 2; 1943 c 162 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6113-2.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.32.022 State aid to counties—Moneys transferred to general fund.** [1955 c 327 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.32.023 State aid to counties—Appropriations to be paid from general fund.** [1955 c 327 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.32.024 State aid to counties—Abolished.** [1955 c 327 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.32.025 State aid to counties—Warrants to be paid from general fund.** [1955 c 327 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.32.030 County budget to be submitted for approval.** [1945 c 66 § 3; 1943 c 162 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6113-3.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.32.040 Administrator of hospital.** [1967 c 54 § 15; 1945 c 66 § 4; 1943 c 162 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6113-4.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.32.070 Construction.** [1945 c 66 § 7; 1943 c 162 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6113-7.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.32.080 Transfer of patients from one hospital or facility to another—Authorized—Hearing—Refusal, effect.** [1969 ex.s. c 161 § 1; 1967 c 54 § 18; 1953 ex.s. c 4 § 3.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.32.085 Minimum of two hospitals or facilities to be provided for.** [1969 ex.s. c 161 § 2.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

**70.32.090 Counties where tax levy more than adequate—Surplus for general county or public hospital district purpose.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 80; 1971 ex.s. c 277 § 24; 1967 ex.s. c 110 § 15; 1961 c 101 § 1; 1959 c 117 § 3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1977.

#### Chapter 70.33

#### STATE ADMINISTERED TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITAL FACILITIES

**70.33.070 Certain provisions inapplicable, when.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 25.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 7.

#### Chapter 70.34

#### JOINT COUNTY TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIA

**70.34.010 Joint sanatoria authorized—Powers of county commissioners.** [1935 c 86 § 1; RRS § 6130-1.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.020 Joint sanatorium committee.** [1935 c 86 § 2; RRS § 6130-2.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.030 Board of managers.** [1935 c 86 § 3; RRS § 6130-3.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.040 Board of managers—Organization, oath, meetings, duties—Medical director.** [1935 c 86 § 4; RRS § 6130-4.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.050 Admissions to sanatorium.** [1935 c 86 § 5; RRS § 6130-5.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.060 Payment for care of patients.** [1935 c 86 § 6; RRS § 6130-6.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.070 Discrimination prohibited—Admission of less than year's residence.** [1935 c 86 § 7; RRS § 6130-7.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.080 Admission of nonresidents.** [1935 c 86 § 8; RRS § 6130-8.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.090 State and county inspection.** [1935 c 86 § 9; RRS § 6130-9.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.100 Treasurer—Duties.** [1935 c 86 § 10; RRS § 6130-10.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.130 Quarterly reports of board.** [1935 c 86 § 13; RRS § 6130-13.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.140 State aid only to approved sanatoria.** [1935 c 86 § 14; RRS § 6130-14.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.150 Budget—Levy.** [1935 c 86 § 15; RRS § 6130-15.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.160 County commissioners as managers.** [1935 c 86 § 16; RRS § 6130-16.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.170 Almshouse not to be used.** [1935 c 86 § 17; RRS § 6130-17.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.180 Other counties may join group—Procedure.** [1935 c 86 § 18; RRS § 6130-18.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.34.190 Withdrawal of a county—Procedure.** [1935 c 86 § 19; RRS § 6130-19.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

#### Chapter 70.35

#### EASTERN TUBERCULOSIS HOSPITAL DISTRICTS

**70.35.010 Purpose.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.020 Established—Counties constituting—Headquarters county—Powers.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.030 District commission—Members, appointment of—Vacancies, filling of—Duties.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 7.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.040 Hospital superintendent—Appointment—Compensation—Qualification—Duties.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 213 § 5; 1971 ex.s. c 277 § 8.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.050 District commission—Powers and duties generally—Reimbursement for expenses—Organization and proceedings.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 9.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.



**70.35.060 Agreements to use Edgecliff facilities.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 10.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.070 Tax levy directed--Disposition of funds--Special fund in headquarters county.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 82; 1972 ex.s. c 143 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 277 § 11.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.075 Surplus funds--Uses--Tuberculosis fund--Reports.** [1971 ex.s. c 143 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.080 Chapter 70.32 RCW provisions inapplicable, when.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 12.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.090 State department authority over district.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 13.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.100 Payments for treatment at Edgecliff terminated, when.** [1971 ex.s. c 277 § 14.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

**70.35.110 Contracts to carry out tuberculosis control.** [1972 ex.s. c 143 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

#### Chapter 70.36

##### STATE TUBERCULOSIS BUILDING COMMISSION

**70.36.010 Commission authorized--Members.** [1945 c 220 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6130-60.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.36.020 Vacancies--Expenses.** [1945 c 220 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6130-61.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.36.030 Officers--Survey of needs--Request for aid.** [1945 c 220 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6130-62.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.36.040 Plans with requests--Action on requests.** [1945 c 220 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6130-63.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.36.050 Allocation and payment of funds.** [1945 c 220 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6130-64.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

**70.36.060 Advice--Responsibility--Minimum beds.** [1945 c 220 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6160-65.] Repealed by 1967 c 54 § 19.

#### Chapter 70.38

##### HEALTH PLANNING AND RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

(Formerly: Comprehensive health planning)

**70.38.010 Declaration of public policy.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.020 Definitions.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.030 State planning agency--Designation--Responsibilities.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.040 State comprehensive health planning advisory council--Appointment--Members--Terms--Chairman--Meetings.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.050 Travel expenses.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 158; 1971 ex.s. c 198 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.060 Duties and functions of state comprehensive health planning advisory council.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.070 Regional planning agencies--Establishment--Purpose.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.075 State medical facilities plan.** [1979 ex.s. c 161 § 7.] Repealed by 1980 c 139 § 13.

**70.38.080 Regional planning agencies--Eligibility criteria for applicant agencies.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 9.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.090 Regional planning agencies--Area of responsibility.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.100 Regional planning agencies--Powers and duties.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.110 Certificate of need required prior to commencement of construction--Waiver.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.120 Certificates of need--Issuance, denial, suspension, revocation or reinstatement--Hearing.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.130 Certificate of need--Application--Contents.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 14.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.140 Certificate of need--Considerations for issuance.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 15.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.150 Utilization of existing facilities to be considered.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 16.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.160 Duration of certificate of need--Renewals.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 17.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.170 Authority of secretary.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 18.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.180 Subsequent certificates of need for future proposals.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 19.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.190 Injunctions against violations.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 20.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.200 Civil actions against members, officer or employees of planning agencies or councils restricted.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 21.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

**70.38.210 Certificate of need prerequisite to hospital applying for or receiving funds under Hospital and Medical Facilities Survey and Construction Act.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 22.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 21, effective January 1, 1980.

**70.38.900 Severability--1971 ex.s. c 198.** [1971 ex.s. c 198 § 23.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 161 § 20.

#### Chapter 70.40

##### HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL FACILITIES SURVEY AND CONSTRUCTION ACT

**70.40.050 Advisory council--Appointment, term, compensation, meetings.** [1959 c 252 § 5; 1949 c 197 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6090-64.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**70.40.160 Obtaining certificate of need under comprehensive health planning act a prerequisite for hospital applying for or receiving funds under this chapter.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 70.41

##### HOSPITAL LICENSING AND REGULATION

**70.41.050 Hospital advisory council--Members--Appointment--Terms--Vacancies--Chairman.** [1955 c 267 § 5.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**70.41.060 Hospital advisory council--Meetings--Officers--Quorum.** [1955 c 267 § 6.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**70.41.070 Hospital advisory council--Expenses--Duties.** [1955 c 267 § 7.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

#### Chapter 70.44

##### PUBLIC HOSPITAL DISTRICTS

**70.44.170 Treasurer--Duties--Funds--Depositories.** [1965 c 157 § 4; 1945 c 264 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6090-45.] Repealed by 1967 c 227 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 70.44.171.

**70.44.180 Funds to be paid to treasurer.** [1945 c 264 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6090-48.] Repealed by 1967 c 227 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 70.44.171.

**Chapter 70.46**  
**HEALTH DISTRICTS**

**70.46.010 Definitions.** [1945 c 183 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6099-10.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 70 § 2.

**70.46.070 District health officer--Duties--Salary--Removal.** [1945 c 183 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6099-16.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 51 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 70.05.050, 70.05.070.

**Chapter 70.58**  
**VITAL STATISTICS**

**70.58.060 Registration of physicians, midwives and undertakers.** [1907 c 83 § 15; RRS § 6032.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 5 § 19.

**70.58.090 Data required in birth certificates.** [1951 c 106 § 7; 1945 c 157 § 1; 1907 c 83 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6030.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 5 § 19.

**70.58.140 Delayed registration of births--Appeal as to prior births.** [1943 c 176 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 6011-5.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 5 § 19.

**70.58.220 Recordation of illegitimate births when parents intermarry.** [1939 c 133 § 2; RRS § 6013-2.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 5 § 19.

**Chapter 70.62**  
**TRANSIENT ACCOMMODATIONS--LICENSING--INSPECTIONS**

**70.62.010 through 70.62.130** [1915 c 169 §§ 1-6; 1909 c 29 §§ 1-11; 1905 c 48 §§ 1, 2; RRS §§ 6869-6880.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 239 § 13.

**Chapter 70.70**  
**SALE OR USE OF SHODDY**

**70.70.010 "Shoddy" defined.** [1909 c 56 § 2; RRS § 6133.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 52, effective June 30, 1982. See RCW 43.131.168.

**70.70.020 Sale or use of shoddy--Restrictions.** [1909 c 56 § 1; RRS § 6132.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 52, effective June 30, 1982. See RCW 43.131.168.

**70.70.030 Duty to enforce chapter--Right of entry.** [1909 c 56 § 3; RRS § 6134.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 52, effective June 30, 1982. See RCW 43.131.168.

**70.70.035 Prosecution of cases.** [1909 c 56 § 4; RRS § 6135.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 52, effective June 30, 1982. See RCW 43.131.168.

**70.70.040 Penalty.** [1909 c 56 § 5; RRS § 6136.] Repealed by 1979 c 99 § 52, effective June 30, 1982. See RCW 43.131.168.

**Chapter 70.72**  
**WIPING RAGS**

**70.72.010 Wiping rags defined.** [1959 c 206 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**70.72.020 Sale, rental prohibited unless disinfected and sterilized--Minimum standards.** [1959 c 206 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**70.72.030 Parcels, packages to be marked.** [1959 c 206 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**70.72.040 Registration--Renewal--Fees.** [1959 c 206 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**70.72.050 Application for registration number--Contents.** [1959 c 206 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**70.72.060 Enforcement of chapter--Entry--Examination--Obstructing inspection.** [1959 c 206 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**70.72.070 Prosecutions--Remedies available.** [1959 c 206 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**70.72.080 Unlawful acts--Penalty.** [1959 c 206 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**70.72.090 Rules by local authorities, state board, not prohibited.** [1959 c 206 § 9.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**Chapter 70.74**  
**WASHINGTON STATE EXPLOSIVES ACT**

**70.74.060 Detached magazines--Distances.** [1931 c 111 § 6.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 137 § 32.

**70.74.070 Distances when factory or magazine is screened.** [1931 c 111 § 7; RRS § 5440-7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 137 § 32.

**70.74.080 Containers--Marking.** [1931 c 111 § 8; RRS § 5440-8.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 137 § 32.

**70.74.090 Magazines classified.** [1931 c 111 § 9; RRS § 5440-9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 137 § 32.

**70.74.190 Exemptions.** [1931 c 111 § 20; RRS § 5440-20.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 137 § 32.

**70.74.200 Municipal ordinances unaffected.** [1931 c 111 § 21; RRS § 5440-21.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 137 § 32.

**70.74.260 Explosives in dwellings--Penalty.** [1917 c 36 § 130; RRS § 8765.] Now codified as RCW 78.40.491.

**Chapter 70.77**  
**STATE FIREWORKS LAW**

**70.77.010 through 70.77.110** [1953 c 34 §§ 1-4; 1951 c 174 §§ 1-11.] Repealed by 1961 c 228 § 92.

**Chapter 70.79**  
**BOILERS AND UNFIRED PRESSURE VESSELS**

**70.79.340 Inspection fees--Shop inspections--"Second-hand" boilers.** [1951 c 32 § 33.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 21 § 3.

**Chapter 70.82**  
**CEREBRAL PALSY PROGRAM**

**70.82.020 Cerebral palsy fund created.** [1947 c 240 § 2; No RRS.] Cerebral palsy fund abolished and moneys transferred to general fund by 1955 c 326.

See: RCW 70.82.021-70.82.024.

**Chapter 70.83**  
**PHENYLKETONURIA AND OTHER PREVENTABLE HERITABLE DISORDERS**

**70.83.060 Annual reports to governor and legislative council.** [1967 c 82 § 6.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

## Chapter 70.87

## ELEVATORS, LIFTING DEVICES, AND MOVING WALKS

**70.87.130** Permits for construction, alteration, relocation or installation--Annual operating permits--Fee schedules. [1969 ex.s. c 108 § 3; 1963 c 26 § 13.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 22 § 3.

## Chapter 70.89

## SAFETY GLAZING MATERIAL

(Formerly: Safety glass in sliding glass doors)

**70.89.020** Glass in sliding doors and assemblies to be of safety glazing material--Identification. [1963 c 128 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 § 9.

**70.89.030** Sales, installations of materials not meeting requirements of RCW 70.89.010 declared unlawful. [1965 c 45 § 1; 1963 c 128 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 2 § 9.

## Chapter 70.92

## PUBLIC BUILDINGS--PROVISION FOR AGED AND HANDICAPPED

**70.92.010** Specifications for public buildings to make provision for the aged and handicapped. [1967 c 35 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92.020** Specifications for public buildings to make provision for the aged and handicapped--Buildings to which applicable. [1967 c 35 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92.030** Standards to be adopted, kept current--Exceptions, when--Authority to enforce higher specifications. [1967 c 35 § 3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92.040** Remodeling or rehabilitation of existing buildings--Application to. [1967 c 35 § 4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92.050** Approval of administrative authority before contract awarded. [1967 c 35 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92.060** Responsibility for enforcement. [1967 c 35 § 6.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

## Chapter 70.92A

## PUBLIC ACCOMMODATIONS--PROVISION FOR PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

**70.92A.010** Specifications for public accommodations to make provision for physically handicapped. [1971 ex.s. c 219 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92A.020** Specifications for public accommodations to make provision for physically handicapped--Accommodations to which applicable. [1971 ex.s. c 219 § 2.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92A.030** Minimum standards and specifications--Exceptions. [1971 ex.s. c 219 § 3.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92A.040** Remodeling or rehabilitation of existing buildings--Application to. [1971 ex.s. c 219 § 4.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92A.050** Responsibility for enforcement. [1971 ex.s. c 219 § 5.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

**70.92A.060** Handicap symbol--Display--Signs showing location of entrance for handicapped. [1974 ex.s. c 96 § 11.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 110 § 10, effective July 1, 1976.

## Chapter 70.93

## MODEL LITTER CONTROL AND RECYCLING ACT

**70.93.190** Litter control account--Distribution of funds--Authorization. [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 41 § 8; 1971 ex.s. c 307 § 19.] Repealed by 1979 c 94 § 10.

## Chapter 70.94

## WASHINGTON CLEAN AIR ACT

(Formerly: Air pollution control)

**70.94.010** Declaration of policy. [1957 c 232 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.020** Declaration of cause and purpose. [1957 c 232 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.050** Tests and surveys--Hearing--Resolution of necessity. [1957 c 232 § 5.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 193 § 12.

**70.94.060** Air pollution control districts authorized. [1957 c 232 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.061** Declaration of public policy--Purpose of RCW 70.94.062, 70.94.064, 70.94.066, 70.94.068, 70.94.069--Encouragement of local agencies--Responsibility. [1967 c 238 § 7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 168 § 46.

Construction--Saving--1969 ex.s. c 168: See RCW 70.94.902.

**70.94.062** Regional authorities designated--Boundaries. [1967 c 238 § 8.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 168 § 46.

Construction--Saving--1969 ex.s. c 168: See RCW 70.94.902.

**70.94.064** First class, second class regional authorities defined--Determination of population. [1967 c 238 § 9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 168 § 46.

Construction--Saving--1969 ex.s. c 168: See RCW 70.94.902.

**70.94.065** Formation pursuant to hearing by state board. [1963 c 27 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.066** Activation date of first class authorities--Meetings--When second class authorities may be activated. [1967 c 238 § 10.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 168 § 46.

Construction--Saving--1969 ex.s. c 168: See RCW 70.94.902.

**70.94.080** Powers and duties of district, county commissioners, county and district treasurers--Tax levies. [1957 c 232 § 8.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.090** Tax levy authorized--Vote. [1957 c 232 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.140** Powers of city, town, county, district in controlling and preventing air pollution. [1957 c 232 § 14.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.150** Permissive contents of ordinances, resolutions, rules--Considerations in determining causes of air pollution. [1957 c 232 § 15.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.160** Enforcement of ordinances, resolutions, rules. [1963 c 27 § 2; 1957 c 232 § 16.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.180** Variances--When permitted. [1957 c 232 § 18.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.190** Variances--Balancing equities--Revocation, modification. [1957 c 232 § 19.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.210** Violations of provisions controlling air pollution--Notice--Order to remedy. [1957 c 232 § 21.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.220** Hearing on and appeal from control officer's order. [1957 c 232 § 22.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.250** Exemptions from chapter. [1967 c 238 § 42; 1957 c 232 § 25.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 232 § 7.

**70.94.300** State air pollution control board established--Composition, appointment, terms, vacancies, quorum--Executive director. [1969 ex.s. c 168 § 32; 1967 c 238 § 44; 1961 c 188 § 1.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**70.94.310** Meetings of state board. [1961 c 188 § 2.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**70.94.320** Members of state board to serve without compensation--Expenses and per diem. [1969 ex.s. c 168 § 33; 1961 c 188 § 3.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**70.94.330 Duties of director of health with approval of state board--Standards.** [1961 c 188 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.340 Quarterly reports, special studies by director--Distribution.** [1961 c 188 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**70.94.360 Entry upon public or private property--Investigation results confidential--Disclosure.** [1961 c 188 § 7.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.415 Emergency action by director or state board--Emergency powers of governor and other officers not affected.** [1969 ex.s. c 168 § 43; 1967 c 238 § 57.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 194 § 7.

**70.94.500 Penalty for violation of chapter.** [1961 c 188 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.520 Purposes of RCW 70.94.530-70.94.560.** [1969 ex.s. c 168 § 47.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 193 § 12.

**70.94.530 Air pollution control districts designated.** [1969 ex.s. c 168 § 48.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 193 § 12.

**70.94.540 Divisions--Duties of district offices.** [1969 ex.s. c 168 § 49.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 193 § 12.

**70.94.550 First and second class districts defined--Determination of population.** [1969 ex.s. c 168 § 50.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 193 § 12.

**70.94.560 Establishment of district offices.** [1969 ex.s. c 168 § 51.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 193 § 12.

**70.94.900 Severability.** [1957 c 232 § 27.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

**70.94.910 Severability--1961 Act.** [1961 c 188 § 10.] Repealed by 1967 c 238 § 66.

#### Chapter 70.96

##### ALCOHOLISM

**70.96.010 Declaration of purpose.** [1959 c 85 § 1.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.020 Definitions.** [1959 c 85 § 2.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.030 Research, educational, treatment program to be established.** [1959 c 85 § 3.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.040 Powers and duties of department--General--"Resident" defined.** [1959 c 85 § 4.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.050 Powers and duties of department--Personnel, services, facilities.** [1959 c 85 § 5.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.060 Powers and duties of department--Acquisition of additional facilities.** [1959 c 85 § 6.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.070 Powers and duties of department--Acceptance, refusal of gifts, grants--Disposition of money.** [1959 c 85 § 7.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.080 Powers and duties of department--Cooperation with public and private agencies.** [1959 c 85 § 8.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.090 Powers and duties of department--Regulations.** [1959 c 85 § 9.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.100 Applications for voluntary admittance--Contents.** [1959 c 85 § 10.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.110 Admission to treatment program--Demand for discharge.** [1959 c 85 § 11.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.120 Liability of officer or employee for detention of person voluntarily admitted.** [1959 c 85 § 12.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.130 Support of patient--Expense, charges, reimbursement--Contracts for services.** [1959 c 85 § 13.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.140 Collection of unpaid charges--Disposition of collections.** [1959 c 85 § 14.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**70.96.900 Severability.** [1959 c 85 § 16.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

#### Chapter 70.96A

##### UNIFORM ALCOHOLISM AND INTOXICATION TREATMENT

**70.96A.130 Emergency commitment.** [1972 ex.s. c 122 § 13.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 175 § 3.

#### Chapter 70.98

##### NUCLEAR ENERGY AND RADIATION

**70.98.040 Nuclear energy promotion and development.** [1965 c 10 § 4; 1961 c 207 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 295 § 16.

**70.98.060 Technical advisory board on radiation control.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 17; 1961 c 207 § 6.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**70.98.070 Advisory council on nuclear energy and radiation.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 162; 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 18; 1969 c 44 § 1; 1965 c 88 § 4; 1961 c 207 § 7.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 43.

**Severability--Effective date--1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108:** See notes following RCW 43.21F.010.

#### Chapter 70.115

##### DRUG INJECTION DEVICES

**70.115.010 Retail sale of hypodermic syringes, needles, etc. prohibited without prescription--Exceptions--Record of sales required.** [1977 ex.s. c 249 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 147 § 6.

**70.115.020 Board of pharmacy--Rules--Destruction of device after use.** [1977 ex.s. c 249 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 147 § 6.

**70.115.030 Board of pharmacy--Rule-making authority.** [1977 ex.s. c 249 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 147 § 6.

**70.115.040 Violations--Penalty.** [1977 ex.s. c 249 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 147 § 6.

**70.115.900 Severability--1977 ex.s. c 249.** [1977 ex.s. c 249 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 147 § 6.

#### Title 71

##### MENTAL ILLNESS

(Formerly: Mental Illness and Inebriacy)

#### Chapter 71.02

##### MENTAL ILLNESS--COMMITMENT PROCEDURE

(Successor law: See chapter 71.05 RCW)

**71.02.010 Definitions.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.010. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.010.

**71.02.020 Construction of chapter--Criminal insane--"Insane" as used in other statutes.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.020. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 4; 1949 c 198 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-15.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.910.

**71.02.030 Voluntary patients--Right to receive--Application.** [1951 c 139 § 11.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.070.

**71.02.040 Voluntary patients--Legal competency--Record.** [1951 c 139 § 12.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.080.

- 71.02.050 Voluntary patients--Detention.** [1951 c 139 § 13.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.090.
- 71.02.060 Voluntary patients--Policy--Duration--Residence qualification.** [1951 c 139 § 14.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.100.
- 71.02.070 Voluntary patients--Limitation as to number.** [1951 c 139 § 15.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.110.
- 71.02.080 Voluntary patients--Charges for hospitalization.** [1951 c 139 § 16.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.120.
- 71.02.090 Involuntary patients--Application to court for hospitalization.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.090. Prior: 1957 c 28 § 1; 1951 c 139 § 17; 1949 c 198 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-4.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.100 Involuntary patients--Liability of applicant.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.100. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 31; 1949 c 198 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.110 Involuntary patients--Probate matter--Court commissioners.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.110. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 39.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.120 Involuntary patients--Hearing date--Detention pending hearing.** [1959 c 196 § 9; 1959 c 25 § 71.02.120. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 18; 1949 c 198 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-8, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.130 Hospital facilities--Examination and treatment of patient--Costs.** [1959 c 196 § 10; 1959 c 25 § 71.02.130. Prior: 1957 c 49 § 1; 1951 c 139 § 28.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.140 Notice of hearing--Service.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.140. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 19; 1949 c 198 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-5.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.150 Property of patient--Safeguarding.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.150. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 32; 1949 c 198 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-6.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.160 Hearings--Time and place--Privacy.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.160. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 33; 1949 c 198 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-9.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.170 Hearings--Evidence.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.170. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 21; 1949 c 198 §§ 10, part, and 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 6953-10, part, and 6953-12.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.180 Hearings--Subpoenas--Witness fees.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.180. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 34; 1949 c 198 § 10, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-10, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.190 Hearings--Representation for patient.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.190. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 22; 1949 c 198 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-11.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.200 Hearings--Order of hospitalization.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.200. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 20.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.210 Jury trial--Request for--Date, detention pending.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.210. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 23; 1949 c 198 § 8, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-8, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.220 Jury trial--Evidence--Order of hospitalization.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.220. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 24.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.230 Liability for detention charges and court costs of persons found mentally ill.** [1971 ex.s c 292 § 63; 1967 ex.s c 127 § 3; 1959 c 25 § 71.02.230. Prior: 1957 c 24 § 1; 1951 c 139 § 51.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.240 Order of hospitalization or custody--Inventory of personal effects.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.240. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 25.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.250 Files confidential, exception--Record entries.** [1959 c 51 § 1; 1959 c 25 § 71.02.250. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 38; 1949 c 198 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-13.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.255 Examination of case data on court order--Exception.** [1959 c 51 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.260 Alien patients--Report.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.260. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 30.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.270 Orders and reports--Forms.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.270. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 35.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.280 Orders and reports--Copies to hospital--Inadequate reports.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.280. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 37.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.290 Orders--Execution.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.290. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 36.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.300 Jurisdiction of court to continue.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.300. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 27.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.420 Hospitalization charges--Change in rate.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.420. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 54.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s c 127 § 11.
- 71.02.430 Hospitalization charges--Certification to court.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.430. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 55.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s c 127 § 11.
- 71.02.440 State hospitals designated.** [1951 c 139 § 6.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.020.
- 71.02.450 State hospitals--Allocation of patients.** [1967 c 24 § 1; 1959 c 25 § 71.02.450. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 29.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s c 142 § 66.
- 71.02.460 Federal patients--Agreements authorized.** [1951 c 139 § 65.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.260.
- 71.02.470 Nonresidents--Hospitalization.** [1951 c 139 § 67.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.280.
- 71.02.480 Transfer of patients--Authority of transferee.** [1951 c 139 § 68.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.290.
- 71.02.500 Exclusions from state hospitals--Idiots, imbeciles, etc.** [1951 c 139 § 66.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.270.
- 71.02.510 Superintendent--Qualifications--Powers.** [1951 c 139 § 7.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.030.
- 71.02.520 Superintendent as witness--Exemptions from military, jury duty.** [1951 c 139 § 9.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.050.
- 71.02.530 History of patient.** [1951 c 139 § 40.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.130.
- 71.02.540 Seal of hospital.** [1951 c 139 § 8.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.040.
- 71.02.550 Minors--Confinement in adult wards.** [1951 c 139 § 46.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.200.
- 71.02.560 Minors--Special wards and attendants.** [1951 c 139 § 47.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.210.
- 71.02.570 Patient's property--Superintendent as custodian--Management and accounting.** [1953 c 217 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.230.
- 71.02.575 Patient's property--Delivery to superintendent as acquittance--Defense, indemnity.** [1953 c 217 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.240.
- 71.02.580 Funds donated to patients.** [1951 c 139 § 50.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.250.
- 71.02.590 Letters to or from patients.** [1957 c 54 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.220.
- 71.02.600 Gifts--Record--Use.** [1951 c 139 § 10.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.060.

**71.02.610 Parole or discharge--Revocation of parole.** [1951 c 139 § 41.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.140.

**71.02.620 Parole--Revocation by court.** [1951 c 139 § 42.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.150.

**71.02.630 Escape--Apprehension and return.** [1951 c 139 § 43.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.160.

**71.02.640 Discharge, parole, death, escape--Notice--Certificate of discharge.** [1951 c 139 § 44.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.180.

**71.02.650 Legal competency--Effect of application or discharge--Examination before discharge.** [1959 c 25 § 71.02.650. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 3; 1949 c 198 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-16.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**71.02.660 Death--Report to coroner.** [1951 c 139 § 45.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.190.

**71.02.700 Commitment to veterans administration or other federal agency--General provision.** [1951 c 53 § 18(1).] Now codified in RCW 73.36.165.

**71.02.710 Commitment to veterans administration or other federal agency--Courts of other states, orders, jurisdiction recognized.** [1951 c 53 § 18(2).] Now codified in RCW 73.36.165.

**71.02.720 Transfer to veterans administration or other federal agency.** [1951 c 53 § 18(3).] Now codified in RCW 73.36.165.

#### Chapter 71.03

#### MENTAL ILLNESS--TEMPORARY DETENTION AND CARE (Later enactment: See chapter 71.05 RCW)

**71.03.010 through 71.03.900** [1959 c 196 §§ 2-8.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

#### Chapter 71.04

#### NONRESIDENT INSANE, FEEBLE-MINDED AND EPILEPTICS

**71.04.010 through 71.04.260.** Repealed by 1951 c 139 § 69 and 1953 c 232 § 5.

**71.04.270 Deportation of aliens--Return of residents.** [1957 c 29 § 1; 1953 c 232 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.25.010.

**71.04.280 Return of nonresidents--Reciprocity--Expense--Resident of this state defined.** [1957 c 29 § 2; 1953 c 232 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.25.020.

**71.04.290 Assistance--Payment of expenses.** [1957 c 29 § 3; 1953 c 232 § 3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.25.030.

**71.04.300 Bringing committed person into state without permission--Penalty.** [1957 c 29 § 4; 1953 c 232 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.25.040.

#### Chapter 71.06

#### SEXUAL PSYCHOPATHS AND PSYCHOPATHIC DELINQUENTS

**71.06.090 Procedure on petition--Termination of commitment--Further dispositions.** [1959 c 25 § 71.06.090. Prior: 1951 c 223 § 8; 1949 c 198 § 28, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-28, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 104 § 7.

**71.06.110 Procedure on petition--Imprisonment or parole.** [1959 c 25 § 71.06.110. Prior: 1951 c 223 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 c 104 § 7.

#### Chapter 71.08

#### INTOXICATION AND DRUNKARDS

**71.08.010 Punishment for intoxication in public place.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.010. Prior: 1909 c 249 § 416; RRS § 2668.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.020 Common drunkard, who may be adjudged.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.020. Prior: 1909 c 249 § 417; RRS § 2669.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.030 Habitual drunkard, who may be adjudged.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.030. Prior: 1883 p 32 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 1673; 1879 p 113 § 1; RRS § 1708.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.040 Complaint, who may make.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.040. Prior: 1883 p 32 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 1674; 1881 p 13 § 1; 1879 p 113 § 2; RRS § 1709.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.050 Summons--Hearing--Determination.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.050. Prior: 1883 p 32 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 1672; 1881 p 13 § 2; 1879 p 114 § 3; RRS § 1710.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.060 Fees of officers--Costs.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.060. Prior: 1883 p 32 § 1, part; Code 1881 § 1673; 1881 p 13 § 3; 1879 p 114 § 4; RRS § 1711.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.070 Penalty for furnishing intoxicants to habitual drunkard.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.070. Prior: Code 1881 § 1674; 1879 p 114 § 5; RRS § 1712.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.080 Civil liability for furnishing intoxicants to habitual drunkard.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.080. Prior: Code 1881 § 1675; 1879 p 114 § 6; RRS § 1713.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.090 Vacation of court order.** [1959 c 25 § 71.08.090. Prior: Code 1881 § 1677; 1881 p 14 § 4; RRS § 1715.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 122 § 26, effective January 1, 1975. See note following RCW 70.96A.010.

**71.08.100 Cancellation of liquor permit--Interdiction by decree.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 53; RRS § 7306-53.] Now codified as RCW 66.20.135.

**71.08.110 Revocation of interdiction.** [1933 ex.s. c 62 § 54; RRS § 7306-54.] Now codified as RCW 66.20.137.

#### Chapter 71.12

#### PRIVATE ESTABLISHMENTS

**71.12.010 Definitions.** [1949 c 198 §§ 25, 40, 53; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 6953-25, 6953-40, 6953-53.] Repealed by 1959 c 25 § 71.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 71.12.455.

**71.12.170 through 71.12.200 Chronic alcoholics.** [1949 c 198 §§ 21-24; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 6953-21-6953-24.] Repealed by 1957 c 136 § 21 and 1959 c 25 § 71.98.040.

**71.12.580 Proceedings as to mental condition of patient--Representation of patient--Examination.** [1959 c 25 § 71.12.580. Prior: 1949 c 198 § 67; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-66.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**71.12.600 Nonliability of applicant for commitment of a person to state institutions.** [1949 c 198 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-3.] Repealed by 1951 c 139 § 69 and 1959 c 25 § 71.98.040. See RCW 71.02.100.

**71.12.610 Unlawful commitment to state institution--Penalty.** [1949 c 198 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-2.] Repealed by 1951 c 139 § 69 and 1959 c 25 § 71.98.040.

**71.12.620 Escape of inmate--Penalty for assisting.** [1957 c 225 § 1; 1949 c 198 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-20.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.170 and 72.33.260.

**71.12.630 Bringing narcotics, intoxicating liquors, weapons, etc., into institution or its grounds prohibited--Penalty.** [1949 c 198 § 52; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-52.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.300.

**71.12.650 Laws relating to insane persons charged with crime or criminally insane not affected.** [1949 c 198 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-15.] Repealed by 1951 c 139 § 69 and 1959 c 25 § 71.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 71.02.020 and 71.06.080.

**71.12.660 Construction of chapter.** [1949 c 198 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953-1.] Repealed by 1951 c 139 § 69 and 1959 c 25 § 71.98-.040. Later enactment, see RCW 71.02.900.

#### Chapter 71.16

#### MENTAL RETARDATION FACILITIES AND COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH CENTERS

**71.16.010 State participation in federal programs.** [1965 c 75 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**71.16.020 Mental health and mental retardation advisory council--Authorized--Composition.** [1965 c 75 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**71.16.030 Mental health and mental retardation advisory council--Terms--Vacancies.** [1965 c 75 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**71.16.040 Mental health and mental retardation advisory council--Powers and duties.** [1965 c 75 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

#### ALCOHOLISM

[1957 c 136.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040 and 1959 c 85 § 19.

#### Chapter 71.24

#### COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ACT

**71.24.170 Support of local outpatient mental health services.** [1967 ex.s. c 111 § 17.] Repealed by 1969 c 61 § 2.

**71.24.180 Reimbursement for capital improvements.** [1967 ex.s. c 111 § 18.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 204 § 3.

### Title 72

## STATE INSTITUTIONS

#### Chapter 72.01

#### ADMINISTRATION

(Formerly: Department of institutions)

**72.01.005 Department of institutions abolished.** Cross-reference section, decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.01.020 Department established--Director, qualifications, appointment, term.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.020. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 1; 1955 c 195 § 1. Formerly RCW 43.28.010.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** "Such repeals shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under the provisions of the statutes repealed, nor as affecting any proceeding instituted thereunder, nor any rule, regulation or order promulgated thereunder, nor any administrative action taken thereunder, nor the term of office or appointment or employment of any person appointed or employed thereunder." [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62, last paragraph.] This applies to RCW 72.01.020, 72.01.030, 72.01.040, 72.01.061, 72.01.062, 72.01.064, 72.01.065, 72.01.066, 72.01.067, 72.01.070, 72.01.080, 72.01.330 through 72.01.360, 72.02.010 through 72.02.030, 72.04A.010 through 72.04A.040, 72.05.030, 72.05.040, 72.06.020 through 72.06.040, 72.50.010 through 72.50.110, 28B.50.190, 28B.50.210, 28B.50.260 and 43.20.020.

**72.01.030 Divisions of department.** [1967 c 134 § 1; 1959 c 28 § 72.01.030.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.040 Assistants and subordinate employees.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.040. Prior: 1955 c 195 § 4(2). Formerly RCW 43.28.020, part.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.061 Personnel of department, institutions, and board of prison terms and paroles--Jurisdiction of personnel board--Probationary status.** [1959 c 293 § 1.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.062 Personnel of department, institutions, and board of prison terms and paroles--Basis for appointment to employment--Establishment of requirement standards.** [1959 c 293 § 2.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.064 Personnel of department, institutions, and board of prison terms and paroles--Recruitment and filling of vacancies.** [1959 c 293 § 4.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.065 Personnel of department, institutions, and board of prison terms and paroles--Schedule of salaries and wages.** [1959 c 293 § 5.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.066 Personnel of department, institutions, and board of prison terms and paroles--Probationary period.** [1959 c 293 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.067 Personnel of department, institutions, and board of prison terms and paroles--Discharge, demotion, suspension.** [1959 c 293 § 7.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.070 Oath of office.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.070.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.080 Bonds.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.080.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.100 Building plans and program.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.100. Prior: 1955 c 195 § 4(3), (4), (5), and (6); 1921 c 7 § 44; RRS § 10802. Formerly RCW 43.28.020, part.] Decodified.

**72.01.160 Deposit of money--Institutional revolving account.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.160. Prior: 1921 c 7 § 41; RRS § 10799. Formerly RCW 43.19.170.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.01.170 Health and sanitation.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.170. Prior: 1955 c 195 § 4(17); 1921 c 7 § 36, part; RRS § 10794, part. Formerly RCW 43.28.020, part.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**72.01.250 Interfaith advisory committee.** [1959 c 190 § 1; 1959 c 28 § 72.01.250. Prior: 1955 c 248 § 5. Formerly RCW 72.04.200.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**72.01.330 Advisory commission--Appointment--Qualifications.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.330. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 3. Formerly RCW 43.28-.120.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.340 Advisory commission--Terms of commission members.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.340. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 4. Formerly RCW 43.28-.130.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.350 Advisory commission--Meetings, per diem, expenses of commission.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.350. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 5. Formerly RCW 43.28.140.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.360 Commission is advisory body.** [1959 c 28 § 72.01.360. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 6. Formerly RCW 43.28.150.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.01.390 Transfer of juvenile from correctional institution to state hospital.** [1959 c 145 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**72.01.400 Transfer of juvenile from correctional institution to state hospital--Terms defined.** [1959 c 145 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**72.01.420 Jails and detention facilities--Director to inspect, establish standards and procedures, recommend rules, report to legislature, etc.** [1977 c 75 § 85; 1961 c 171 § 32.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 316 § 27.

**72.01.440 Destruction of files of juveniles committed to department of institutions upon attaining majority--Exceptions.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

### Chapter 72.02

#### ADULT CORRECTIONS

(Formerly: Division of adult corrections)

**72.02.005 Division of adult corrections, powers, duties and functions transferred to department of social and health services.** Cross-reference section, decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.02.010 Division of adult corrections--Established.** [1959 c 28 § 72.02.010. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 13. Formerly RCW 43.28.080.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.02.020 Supervisor of adult corrections.** [1959 c 28 § 72.02.020. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 14. Formerly RCW 43.28.090.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.02.030 Supervisor of adult corrections--Qualifications.** [1959 c 28 § 72.02.030. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 15. Formerly RCW 43.28.100.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

### Chapter 72.03

#### DIVISION OF ALCOHOLISM

**72.03.010 through 72.03.170.** [1959 c 28 §§ 72.03.010--72.03.170.] Repealed by 1959 c 85 § 19.

### Chapter 72.04

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**72.04.010 Definitions.** [1907 c 166 § 10; RRS § 10919.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.010.

**72.04.020 Superintendents--Appointment--Terms--Salaries--Assistants.** [1907 c 166 § 5; 1901 c 119 § 6; RRS § 10902.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.060.

**72.04.040 Quarters for personnel--Charges.** [1957 c 188 § 1; 1907 c 166 § 6; 1901 c 119 § 6; RRS § 10903.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.280.

**72.04.050 Gifts, acceptance of.** [1901 c 119 § 8; RRS § 10904.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.270.

**72.04.060 Rules and regulations.** [1907 c 166 § 7; 1901 c 119 § 9; RRS § 10905.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.090.

**72.04.070 Purchase of supplies.** [1901 c 119 § 10; RRS § 10906.] Repealed by 1955 c 285 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 43.19.180.

**72.04.080 Estimates.** [1907 c 166 § 8; 1901 c 119 § 11; RRS § 10907.] Repealed by 1955 c 285 § 19. Later enactment, see RCW 43.19.200.

**72.04.090 Destruction of buildings--Reconstruction.** [1957 c 25 § 1; 1891 c 147 § 29; RRS § 10908.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.130.

**72.04.100 Construction or repair of buildings.** [1901 c 119 § 12; RRS § 10909.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.110.

**72.04.110 Record of inmates.** [1907 c 166 § 9; 1901 c 119 § 13; RRS § 10910.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.290.

**72.04.120 Removal or transfer of insane convict or hospital patient.** [1909 c 249 § 32; RRS § 2284.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.68.030.

**72.04.130 Employment of teachers.** [1947 c 211 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10319-1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.200.

**72.04.140 Fire protection.** [1947 c 188 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10898a.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.190.

**72.04.150 Political influence forbidden.** [1901 c 119 § 15; RRS § 10917.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.310.

**72.04.160 Institutional chaplains--Appointment.** [1955 c 248 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.210.

**72.04.170 Institutional chaplains--Duties.** [1955 c 248 § 2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.220.

**72.04.180 Institutional chaplains--Offices, chapels, supplies.** [1955 c 248 § 3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.230.

**72.04.190 Supervisor of chaplains.** [1955 c 248 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.240.

**72.04.200 Interfaith advisory committee.** [1955 c 248 § 5.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.250.

### Chapter 72.04A

#### PROBATION AND PAROLE

(Formerly: Division of probation and parole)

**72.04A.010 Division of probation and parole--Established.** [1967 c 134 § 3.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.04A.020 Supervision of probation and parole.** [1967 c 134 § 4.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.04A.030 Supervision of probation and parole--Chief parole and probation officer under board of prison terms and paroles to become supervisor.** [1967 c 134 § 5.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.04A.040 Supervision of probation and parole--Powers and duties.** [1967 c 134 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.04A.060 Transfer of employees.** [1967 c 134 § 8.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.04A.065 Transfer of powers, duties and functions of division of probation and parole to department of social and health services.** Cross-reference section, decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.04A.100 Transfer of certain property, records, etc., of board of prison terms and paroles to director.** [1967 c 134 § 12.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.04A.110 Transfer of appropriations.** [1967 c 134 § 18.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

### Chapter 72.05

#### CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES

(Formerly: Division of children and youth services)

**72.05.030 Division of children and youth services established.** [1959 c 28 § 72.05.030. Prior: 1951 c 234 § 3. Formerly RCW 43.19.270.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.05.040 Supervisor of children and youth services--Appointment--Qualifications.** [1959 c 28 § 72.05.040. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 7; 1951 c 234 § 4. Formerly RCW 43.19.280.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.05.045 Division of children and youth services, powers, duties and functions transferred to department of social and health services.** Cross-reference section, decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.



**72.05.050 through 72.05.120 Merit system for employees of division of children and youth services.** [1959 c 28 §§ 72.05.050—72.05.120; 1951 c 234 §§ 5—12. Formerly RCW 43.19.290—43.19.360.] Repealed by 1959 c 293 § 8. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.061 through 72.01.067.

**72.05.180 State council for children and youth created—Members—Terms—Expenses—Meetings.** [1959 c 28 § 72.05.180. Prior: 1951 c 234 § 17. Formerly RCW 43.19.430.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**72.05.190 State council for children and youth created—Functions of council.** [1959 c 28 § 72.05.190. Prior: 1951 c 234 § 18. Formerly RCW 43.19.440.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

#### Chapter 72.06

##### MENTAL HEALTH

(Formerly: Division of mental health)

**72.06.015 Division of mental health, powers, duties, and functions transferred to department of social and health services.** Cross-reference section, decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.06.020 Supervisor of mental health.** [1959 c 28 § 72.06.020. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 10. Formerly RCW 43.28.050.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings—1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.06.030 Supervisor of mental health—Qualifications.** [1959 c 28 § 72.06.030. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 11. Formerly RCW 43.28.060.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings—1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.06.040 Supervisor of mental health—Powers and duties.** [1959 c 28 § 72.06.040. Prior: 1957 c 272 § 12. Formerly RCW 43.28.070.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings—1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.06.080 Mental health—Duties of local agencies—Local committees authorized.** [1959 c 28 § 72.06.080. Prior: 1955 c 136 § 5. Formerly RCW 43.28.630.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 111 § 27.

**72.06.090 Mental health—Local health department's staff—State financial assistance.** [1959 c 28 § 72.06.090. Prior: 1955 c 136 § 6. Formerly RCW 43.28.640.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 111 § 27.

#### Chapter 72.08

##### STATE PENITENTIARY

**72.08.030 Superintendent—Oath—Bond—Term.** [(i) 1895 c 131 § 1; 1891 c 147 § 6; RRS § 10212. (ii) 1891 c 147 § 26; RRS § 10230.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.060.

**72.08.060 Removal of officer or employee for misconduct, etc.** [1891 c 147 § 11; RRS § 10217.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.060.

**72.08.070 Disposition of moneys.** [1959 c 28 § 72.08.070. Prior: 1957 c 115 § 5; 1891 c 147 § 15; RRS § 10218.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability—1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.08.100 Treatment of prisoners.** [1959 c 28 § 72.08.100. Prior: 1955 c 94 § 2; 1891 c 147 § 19, part; RRS § 10222, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 9 § 6.

**72.08.110 Procedure as to insane convicts.** [1959 c 28 § 72.08.110. Prior: 1955 c 94 § 3; 1891 c 147 § 19, part; RRS § 10222, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**72.08.140 Extra emoluments prohibited.** [1959 c 28 § 72.08.140. Prior: 1891 c 147 § 22; RRS § 10226.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 234 § 38.

**72.08.150 Trafficking with prisoners—Penalties.** [1959 c 28 § 72.08.150. Prior: 1955 c 77 § 1; 1891 c 147 § 23; RRS § 10227.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 234 § 38.

**72.08.170 Rewards.** [1973 c 106 § 32; 1959 c 28 § 72.08.170. Prior: 1891 c 147 § 27; RRS § 10231.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.08.180 through 72.08.200 Chaplain of the penitentiary.** [1905 c 38 §§ 1–3; RRS §§ 10234—10236.] Repealed by 1955 c 248 § 6. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.210 through 72.01.250.

**72.08.210 Outside ministers not excluded.** [1929 c 59 § 2; RRS § 10236–1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.01.260.

**72.08.220 Useful employment of prisoners—Contract system barred.** [1943 c 175 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10279–1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.010.

**72.08.230 Rules and regulations.** [1943 c 175 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10279–2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.020.

**72.08.240 Branch institutions—Honor camps for certain purposes.** [1943 c 175 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10279–3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.050.

**72.08.250 Crediting of earnings.** [1927 c 305 § 3; RRS § 10223–3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.040.

**72.08.260 Payment to prisoners or beneficiaries.** [1927 c 305 § 5; RRS § 10223–5.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040.

**72.08.270 through 72.08.330 Trusty camps.** [1939 c 220 §§ 1–7; RRS §§ 10249–21—10249–27.] Repealed by 1955 c 128 § 5. See chapter 72.64 RCW.

**72.08.342 Clothing, transportation, funds on release of prisoner.** [1951 c 152 § 1.] Repealed by 1957 c 21 § 2.

**72.08.343 Clothing, transportation, funds on release of prisoners.** [1959 c 28 § 72.08.343. Prior: 1957 c 21 § 1; 1955 c 94 § 4; 1951 c 152 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 171 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 72.02.100.

**72.08.350 through 72.08.370 Federal prisoners, or from other states.** [1951 c 135 §§ 1–3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.68.080–72.68.100.

#### Chapter 72.12

##### STATE REFORMATORY

**72.12.030 Superintendent—Salary—Bond.** [1927 c 212 § 3; RRS § 10280–3.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. See RCW 72.01.060 and 72.01.080.

**72.12.080 Crediting of earnings.** [1957 c 19 § 2; RRS § 10280–9.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.64.040.

**72.12.110 Register to be kept.** [1927 c 212 § 14, part; RRS § 10280–14, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.12.100.

**72.12.122 Clothing, transportation, funds on release of prisoners.** [1959 c 28 § 72.12.122. Prior: 1957 c 21 § 1; 1955 c 94 § 4; 1951 c 152 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 171 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 72.02.100.

#### Chapter 72.13

##### CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION FOR MALE FELONS—RECEPTION AND CLASSIFICATION CENTER

**72.13.020 Acquisition of land.** [1959 c 214 § 2.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.13.030 Contract for construction.** [1959 c 214 § 3.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

#### Chapter 72.16

##### GREEN HILL SCHOOL

**72.16.030 Management.** [1909 p 257 § 4; RRS § 4627.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. See RCW 72.01.050 and 72.01.090.

**72.16.040 Superintendent.** [(i) 1909 p 257 § 5; RRS § 4628. (ii) 1890 p 275 § 13; RRS § 10302. (iii) 1890 p 276 § 16, part; RRS § 10304, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. See RCW 72.01.060.

**72.16.050 Bond of superintendent.** [1890 p 275 § 15; RRS § 10303.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. See RCW 72.01.080.

**72.16.060 Assistants and employees.** [1909 p 257 § 6; RRS § 4629.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. See RCW 72.01.060.

**72.16.070 Curriculum.** [1959 c 28 § 72.16.070. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 257 § 7; RRS § 4630.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 217 § 15.

**72.16.080 Investigations—Return of incorrigibles.** [1959 c 28 § 72.16.080. Prior: 1890 p 276 § 17; RRS § 10305.] Repealed by 1961 c 302 § 17. Later enactments, chapter 13.04 RCW, particularly RCW 13.04.190–13.04.250.

**72.16.090 Reports.** [1959 c 28 § 72.16.090. Prior: 1890 p 276 § 21; RRS § 10308.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

#### Chapter 72.18

##### CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION FOR JUVENILES

**72.18.020 Acquisition of land.** [1959 c 277 § 2.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.18.030 Contract for construction.** [1959 c 277 § 3.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

#### Chapter 72.19

##### JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION IN KING COUNTY

**72.19.080 General obligation bond issue to provide buildings—Proceeds from bond sale, grants, donations, etc.—Deposit in juvenile correctional institution building construction account.** [1963 ex.s. c 27 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 59 § 6.

**72.19.090 General obligation bond issue to provide buildings—Appropriation from juvenile correctional institution building construction account—Purpose.** [1963 ex.s. c 27 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 59 § 6.

**72.19.091 General obligation bond issue to provide buildings—Expenditures for purchase of equipment.** [1965 ex.s. c 10 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 59 § 6.

#### Chapter 72.20

##### MAPLE LANE SCHOOL

**72.20.030 Bond of superintendent.** [1913 c 157 § 4; RRS § 4634.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. See RCW 72.01.080.

**72.20.080 Education—State board of education to supervise.** [1979 c 141 § 231; 1959 c 28 § 72.20.080. Prior: 1913 c 157 § 11; RRS § 4641.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 217 § 15.

#### Chapter 72.23

##### STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE MENTALLY ILL

**72.23.090 Voluntary patients—Detention.** [1971 ex.s. c 292 § 51; 1959 c 28 § 72.23.090. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 13; 1949 c 198 § 19, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6953–19, part. Formerly RCW 71.02.050.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**72.23.140 Parole or discharge—Revocation of parole.** [1959 c 28 § 72.23.140. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 41. Formerly RCW 71.02.610.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**72.23.150 Parole—Revocation by court—Emergency detention.** [1959 c 28 § 72.23.150. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 42. Formerly RCW 71.02.620.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**72.23.220 Letters to or from patients.** [1959 c 28 § 72.23.220. Prior: 1957 c 54 § 1; 1951 c 139 § 48. Formerly RCW 71.02.590.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

**72.23.270 Exclusions from state hospitals—Idiots, imbeciles, etc.** [1959 c 28 § 72.23.270. Prior: 1951 c 139 § 66. Formerly RCW 71.02.500.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

#### Chapter 72.24

##### STATE HOSPITALS FOR INSANE

**72.24.010 Western state hospital.** [(i) 1886 p 141 § 1; RRS § 6913. (ii) 1915 c 81 § 2; RRS § 6915. Prior: 1890 p 482 § 1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.020.

**72.24.020 Eastern state hospital.** [(i) 1888 p 108 § 1; RRS § 6914. (ii) 1915 c 81 § 3; RRS § 6916.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.020.

**72.24.030 Northern state hospital.** [1915 c 81 § 1; RRS § 6917.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.020.

**72.24.040 Management—Superintendents.** [1915 c 81 § 4; RRS § 6921.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see chapter 72.01 RCW.

**72.24.050 Qualification, powers and term of superintendent.** [1890 p 484 § 8; RRS § 6923.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.030.

**72.24.060 Exemption from civil duties.** [1890 p 485 § 9; RRS § 6924.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.050.

**72.24.070 Seal.** [1890 p 491 § 36; RRS § 6925.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.040.

**72.24.080 Acceptance of gifts.** [1903 c 110 § 1; RRS § 6926.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.060.

**72.24.090 Report of gifts—Remittance.** [1903 c 110 § 2; RRS § 6927.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.060.

**72.24.100 Disposition of donated moneys.** [1903 c 110 § 3; RRS § 6928.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.060.

**72.24.110 Use of moneys.** [1903 c 110 § 4; RRS § 6929.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.060.

**72.24.120 Preference in admission of patients.** [1890 p 492 § 40; RRS § 6947. Prior: Code 1881 § 2261; 1877 p 277 § 15; 1875 p 87 § 15.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.110.

**72.24.130 History of patient to be ascertained.** [1883 p 38 § 5; Code 1881 § 2267; RRS § 6948. Prior: 1877 p 229 § 21.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.130.

**72.24.140 Allocation of patients to hospitals.** [1939 c 42 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 438 § 3; RRS § 6949, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 25 § 71.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 71.02.450.

**72.24.150 Transfer of patients.** [1939 c 42 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 483 § 3; RRS § 6949, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.290.

**72.24.160 Commitment of war veteran patients.** [1939 c 42 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 483 § 3; RRS § 6949, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 25 § 71.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 73.36.165.

**72.24.170 Parole or discharge of patients.** [1915 c 81 § 7; 1890 p 492 § 38; RRS § 6950. Prior: Code 1881 §§ 2264, 2265; 1877 p 228 § 18; 1875 p 87 § 18.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.140.

**72.24.180 Notice of death or discharge to be given.** [1915 c 81 § 8; RRS § 6951.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.180.

**72.24.190 Mail of patients.** [1890 p 491 § 34; RRS § 6954.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.220.

**72.24.200 Coroner's inquest in certain death cases.** [1890 p 491 § 35; RRS § 6955.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.190.

**72.24.210 Proceeding on escape of patient.** [1890 p 492 § 37; RRS § 6956.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.160.

**72.24.220 Voluntary application for admission for observation.** [1931 c 77 § 1; RRS § 6954–1.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.070.

**72.24.230 Examination--Observation period--Possible commitment.** [1931 c 77 § 2; RRS § 6954-2.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.23.090.

#### Chapter 72.25

### NONRESIDENT INSANE, FEEBLE-MINDED, SEXUAL PSYCHOPATHS, AND PSYCHOPATHIC DELINQUENTS

**72.25.040 Bringing committed person into state without permission--Penalty.** [1965 c 78 § 4; 1959 c 28 § 72.25.040. Prior: 1957 c 29 § 4; 1953 c 232 § 4. Formerly RCW 71.04.300.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 142 § 66.

#### Chapter 72.28

### LAKELAND VILLAGE

**72.28.010 through 72.28.160.** [1905 c 70 §§ 1, 2, 7, 8, 9; RRS §§ 4655, 4658, 1909 pp 260, 261 §§ 3, 4, 6, 7, 8; RRS §§ 4674, 4675, 4677, 4678, 4679; 1913 c 173 §§ 2, 4-15; RRS §§ 4660, 4662-4673. 1947 c 157 § 1, last am'ds 1917 c 64 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4656.] Repealed by 1957 c 102 § 26. Later enactment, see chapter 72.33 RCW.

#### Chapter 72.32

### RAINIER STATE SCHOOL

**72.32.010 through 72.32.180** [1937 c 10 §§ 2-5, 7-20; RRS §§ 4679-2-4679-20. 1947 c 157 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 4679a.] Repealed by 1957 c 102 § 26. Later enactment, see chapter 72.33 RCW.

#### Chapter 72.33

### STATE RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS

**72.33.060 Division of vocational rehabilitation to make services available.** [1959 c 28 § 72.33.060. Prior: 1957 c 102 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 c 118 § 11.

**72.33.120 Admission to school--Voluntary application.** [1959 c 154 § 1; 1959 c 28 § 72.33.120. Prior: 1957 c 102 § 12. (i) 1913 c 173 § 2; RRS § 4660. (ii) 1913 c 173 § 3; RRS § 4661. (iii) 1913 c 173 § 4; RRS § 4662. (iv) 1913 c 173 § 9; RRS § 4667. (v) 1909 c 97 p 260 § 3; RRS § 4674. (vi) 1937 c 10 § 8; RRS § 4679-8. (vii) 1937 c 10 § 9; RRS § 4679-9. (viii) 1937 c 10 § 10; RRS § 4679-10. (ix) 1937 c 10 § 11; RRS § 4679-11. (x) 1937 c 10 § 15; RRS § 4679-15. (xi) 1937 c 10 § 16; RRS § 4679-16.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 246 § 12.

**72.33.250 Chapter to be liberally construed.** [1957 c 102 § 25.] Repealed by 1959 c 28 § 72.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 72.33.900.

**72.33.675 Financial responsibility for costs of care, support and treatment of residents--Attorney general as guardian of estate--Powers and duties.** [1967 c 141 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 75 § 3.

#### Chapter 72.40

### STATE SCHOOLS FOR BLIND AND DEAF

**72.40.030 Annual terms.** [1959 c 28 § 72.40.030. Prior: 1909 c 97 p 258 § 2; 1903 c 140 § 2; 1897 c 118 § 246; 1886 p 139 § 23; RRS § 4646.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 50 § 7.

#### Chapter 72.44

### MCKAY MEMORIAL RESEARCH HOSPITAL

**72.44.010 through 72.44.110** [1949 c 173; 1947 c 178; 1945 c 53; 1941 c 67; 1939 c 46; Rem. Supp. 1949 §§ 6130-31-6130-41a.] Repealed by 1955 c 72 § 4.

**72.44.120 Sale of hospital authorized.** [1955 c 72 § 1.] Temporary. Decodified.

**72.44.130 Condition of sale.** [1955 c 72 § 2.] Temporary. Decodified.

#### Chapter 72.48

### STATE NARCOTIC FARM COLONY

**72.48.010 Establishment authorized.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.010. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 1; RRS § 10242-1.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.020 Definitions.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.020. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 2; RRS § 10242-2.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.030 Complaint--Arrest--Trial--Order.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48-.030. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 3; RRS § 10242-3.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.040 Cost of maintenance, transportation, etc.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.040. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 4; RRS § 10242-4.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.050 Parole or discharge.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.050. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 5; RRS § 10242-5.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.060 Voluntary patients.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.060. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 6; RRS § 10242-6.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.070 Witness fees--Drug addict's transportation expense, payment.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.070. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 7; RRS § 10242-7.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.080 Bringing in prohibited articles--Penalty.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.080. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 9; RRS § 10242-9.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.090 Assisting escape--Penalty.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.090. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 10; RRS § 10242-10.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.100 Conniving at improper commitment--Penalty.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.100. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 11; RRS § 10242-11.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

**72.48.110 Care of persons pending construction of institution.** [1959 c 28 § 72.48.110. Prior: 1935 c 84 § 8; RRS § 10242-8.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 103 § 3.

#### Chapter 72.50

### STATE BUREAU OF CRIMINAL IDENTIFICATION

**72.50.010 Bureau established--Purpose.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.010. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 1. Formerly RCW 43.29.010.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.020 Superintendent--Employees.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.020. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 2. Formerly RCW 43.29.020.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.030 Powers and duties.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.030. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 3. Formerly RCW 43.29.030.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.040 Submission to taking of identifying data.** [1970 ex.s. c 49 § 6; 1959 c 28 § 72.50.040. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 4. Formerly RCW 43.29.040.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**72.50.050 Criminal activity information to be furnished bureau.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.050. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 5. Formerly RCW 43.29-.050.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.060 Mandatory fingerprint cards for certain crimes.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.060. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 6. Formerly RCW 43.29.060.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.070 Information as to proceedings and modus operandi to be furnished bureau.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.070. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 7. Formerly RCW 43.29.070.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.080 Availability of records--Fugitive circulars.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.080. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 8. Formerly RCW 43.29.080.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.090 Duties of officials in charge of institutions--Duties of bureau.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.090. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 9. Formerly RCW 43.29.090.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.100 Bureau's files privileged--Who may obtain transcripts.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.100. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 10. Formerly RCW 43.29.100.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.110 Transfer of records, etc.** [1959 c 28 § 72.50.110. Prior: 1955 c 318 § 11. Formerly RCW 43.29.110.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

**72.50.120 Records of identification--Definitions.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 1.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

**72.50.130 Records of identification--Agencies sending records to send information as to final disposition of all charges brought.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 2.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

**72.50.140 Records of identification--Confidentiality.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 3.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

**72.50.150 Records of identification--Records of arrest to contain notation stating disposition of charges.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 4.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

**72.50.160 Records of identification--Proceedings to enforce compliance with RCW 72.50.120 through 72.50.170.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 5.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

**72.50.170 Records of identification--Liability in damages for violation of RCW 72.50.140.** [1969 ex.s. c 256 § 6.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 152 § 24.

#### Chapter 72.52

### PROVIDING FUNDS FOR BUILDINGS AT STATE OPERATED INSTITUTIONS

[1957 c 298; 1957 c 299; 1949 c 230.] Now codified as chapter 72.99 RCW.

#### Chapter 72.56

### STATE INSTITUTIONS FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

**72.56.010 Institution at Fort Worden established.** [1979 c 141 § 251; 1959 c 28 § 72.56.010. Prior: 1957 c 217 § 1.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1979 c 141 § 251 without cognizance of the decodification thereof.

**72.56.020 Authority to purchase lands, buildings, equipment at Fort Worden.** [1959 c 28 § 72.56.020. Prior: 1957 c 217 § 2.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**72.56.030 Remodeling and alteration at Fort Worden.** [1959 c 28 § 72.56.030. Prior: 1957 c 217 § 3.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

#### Chapter 72.60

### INSTITUTIONAL INDUSTRIES COMMISSION

**72.60.010 Definitions.** [1979 c 141 § 254; 1959 c 28 § 72.60.010. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 2. Formerly RCW 43.95.010.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.020 Declaration of purpose.** [1979 c 141 § 255; 1959 c 28 § 72.60.020. Prior: 1957 c 30 § 1. Formerly RCW 43.95.015.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.030 Commission created.** [1979 c 141 § 256; 1959 c 28 § 72.60.030. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 3. Formerly RCW 43.95.020.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.040 Terms, vacancies, chairman.** [1979 c 141 § 257; 1959 c 28 § 72.60.040. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 4. Formerly RCW 43.95.030.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.050 Meetings--Quorum.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.050. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 5. Formerly RCW 43.95.040.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.060 Compensation--Travel expenses.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 169; 1959 c 28 § 72.60.060. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 6. Formerly RCW 43.95.050.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.070 Powers and duties.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.070. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 7. Formerly RCW 43.95.060.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.075 Institutional industries commission to assist department of social and health services--Department's secretary or designee to act for commission.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**72.60.080 Hearing to establish certain industrial enterprises--Prior industrial enterprises.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.080. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 8. Formerly RCW 43.95.070.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.090 Compensation for inmates.** [1979 c 141 § 258; 1959 c 28 § 72.60.090. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 9. Formerly RCW 43.95.080.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.120 Kind, quality, quantity of goods and services.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.120. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 12. Formerly RCW 43.95.110.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.130 Goods for public use--Exception.** [1979 ex.s. c 160 § 2; 1979 c 141 § 259; 1959 c 28 § 72.60.130. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 13. Formerly RCW 43.95.120.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.140 Markings on containers.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.140. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 14. Formerly RCW 43.95.130.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.150 Prices of goods.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.150. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 15. Formerly RCW 43.95.140.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.170 Unlawful sales--Penalty.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.170. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 17. Formerly RCW 43.95.160.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.180 Use of profits.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.180. Prior: 1955 c 314 § 18. Formerly RCW 43.95.170.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.200 Exceptions from operation of chapter--Board--Variance from adopted standards.** [1979 c 141 § 261; 1959 c 28 § 72.60.200. Prior: 1957 c 30 § 4. Formerly RCW 43.95.190.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.210 Vouchers not to be questioned for violation of chapter--Violation is malfeasance in office.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.210. Prior: 1957 c 30 § 5. Formerly RCW 43.95.200.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.230 Declaration of police power--Construction of chapter.** [1959 c 28 § 72.60.230. Prior: 1957 c 30 § 3. Formerly RCW 43.95.220.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.240 Institutional industries revolving fund--Established--Composition--RCW 43.01.050 not applicable.** [1979 c 141 § 263; 1959 c 273 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.250 Institutional industries revolving fund--Custodian--Deposits--Depositories--Petty cash.** [1979 c 141 § 262; 1959 c 273 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.260 Institutional industries revolving fund--Expenses payable from fund.** [1979 c 141 § 264; 1959 c 273 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

**72.60.270 Institutional industries revolving fund--Excess moneys.** [1979 c 151 § 173; 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 11; 1959 c 273 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 136 § 121.

#### Chapter 72.64

### LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT OF PRISONERS

**72.64.120 Jails and detention facilities--Director to inspect, establish standards and procedures, recommend rules, report to the legislature, etc.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 72.65

### WORK RELEASE PROGRAM

**72.65.020 Places of confinement--Extension of limits authorized, conditions--Lease for commercial enterprise, expiration date.** [1979 ex.s. c 160 § 1; 1979 c 141 § 275; 1967 c 17 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 c 137 § 38, effective July 1, 1984.

**72.65.030 Application of prisoner to participate in program--Contents of application.** [1979 c 141 § 276; 1967 c 17 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 c 137 § 38, effective July 1, 1984.

**72.65.040 Approval or denial of application--Adoption of work release plan--Terms and conditions--Revocation--Reapplication.** [1979 c 141 § 277; 1967 c 17 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 c 137 § 38, effective July 1, 1984.

#### Chapter 72.66

#### FURLOUGHS FOR PRISONERS

**72.66.020 Furloughs authorized for certain prisoners--Conditions--Time limitations.** [1971 ex.s. c 58 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 c 20 § 19.

**72.66.030 Application of prisoner for furlough--Contents of application--Recommendation for approval or denial of application by superintendent.** [1971 ex.s. c 58 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 c 20 § 19.

**72.66.040 Final approval or denial of application by secretary--Terms and conditions of furlough--Multiple furloughs authorized--Prisoner's oath required.** [1971 ex.s. c 58 § 5.] Repealed by 1973 c 20 § 19.

**72.66.100 Liability of state for damages to persons or property due to criminal conduct of furloughed prisoner--Limitation.** [1972 ex.s. c 72 § 1.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 122 § 18, effective July 1, 1974. See RCW 7.68.900 and the footnote following that section.

#### Chapter 72.68

#### TRANSFER, REMOVAL, TRANSPORTATION--DETENTION CONTRACTS

**72.68.030 Removal or transfer of insane convict or hospital patient.** [1959 c 28 § 72.68.030. Prior: 1909 c 249 § 32; RRS § 2284. Formerly RCW 72.04.120.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 59 § 5.

#### Chapter 72.99

#### BOND ACTS

#### GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND ACT--1949

**72.99.010 Bonds authorized--Purpose--Form--Terms--Sale.** [1949 c 230 § 1; No RRS.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.020 Proceeds of bond sales--Deposit in fund.** [1949 c 230 § 2; No RRS.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.025 Investment of current surpluses in building construction fund.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**72.99.030 Appropriation from fund--Purpose.** [1949 c 230 § 3; No RRS.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.040 Institutional building bond redemption fund created--Purpose--Deposits--Priority as to sales tax revenue--Enforcement.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 36; 1949 c 230 § 4; No RRS.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.050 Sales tax not exclusive method of raising money.** [1949 c 230 § 5; No RRS.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.060 Bonds are legal investment for public funds.** [1949 c 230 § 6; No RRS.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

#### GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND ACT--1957

**72.99.170 General obligation bonds authorized--Issuance, form, term, sale, etc.** [1957 c 299 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.180 Proceeds of bonds and other moneys--Deposit.** [1957 c 299 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.190 Appropriation.** [1957 c 299 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.200 Institutional building bond redemption fund--Purpose, deposits--Priority as to sales tax revenue--Enforcement.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 38; 1957 c 299 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 20, effective July 1, 1980.

**72.99.210 Legislature may provide additional means for payment.** [1957 c 299 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**72.99.220 Bonds are legal investment.** [1957 c 299 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

### Title 73

## VETERANS AND VETERANS' AFFAIRS

#### Chapter 73.04

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**73.04.025 Public records--Free copies.** [1951 c 53 § 16.] Now codified as RCW 73.36.155.

#### Chapter 73.08

#### VETERANS' RELIEF

**73.08.020 Tax levy authorized.** [1945 c 144 § 7, last am'ds 1888 p 210 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10742.] Now codified as RCW 73.08.080.

#### Chapter 73.12

#### VETERANS' LOAN INSURANCE

**73.12.020 Powers and duties of director.** [1955 c 285 § 17. Prior: 1945 c 217 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10758-82, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 301 § 6.

#### Chapter 73.16

#### EMPLOYMENT AND REEMPLOYMENT

**73.16.030 Reemployment of returned veterans.** [1943 c 274 § 1; 1941 c 201 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10758-3.] Repealed by 1953 c 212 § 7.

**73.16.040 Leaves of absence of elective and judicial officers.** [1941 c 201 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10758-4.] Repealed by 1953 c 212 § 7.

**73.16.050 Restoration without loss of seniority or benefits.** [1941 c 201 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10758-5.] Repealed by 1953 c 212 § 7.

**73.16.060 Enforcement of provisions--Penalty.** [1941 c 201 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10758-6.] Repealed by 1953 c 212 § 7.

#### Chapter 73.20

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS AND POWERS OF ATTORNEY

**73.20.020 Effect upon instruments as evidence.** [1945 c 271 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10758-13a, part.] Now codified in RCW 73.20.010.

**73.20.030 Requirements as to certification.** [1945 c 271 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10758-13a, part.] Now codified in RCW 73.20.010.

**73.20.040 Proof of authority.** [1945 c 271 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10758-13a, part.] Now codified in RCW 73.20.010.

#### Chapter 73.24

#### BURIAL

**73.24.010 County burial of indigent deceased veterans.** [1949 c 15 § 1, last am'ds 1888 p 209 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10757.] Now codified as RCW 73.08.070.

**73.24.040 Burial of deceased volunteers.** [1899 c 108 § 1; RRS § 10758.] Repealed by 1977 c 31 § 6.

## Chapter 73.28

## ARMS TO SONS OF VETERANS

**73.28.010** Adjutant general may issue. [1890 p 481 § 1; RRS § 8604.] Repealed by 1977 c 31 § 6.

**73.28.020** Application--Contents. [1890 p 481 § 2; RRS § 8605.] Repealed by 1977 c 31 § 6.

**73.28.030** Bond for return. [1890 p 482 § 3; RRS § 8606.] Repealed by 1977 c 31 § 6.

**73.28.040** Arms to be returned, when and to whom. [1890 p 482 § 4; RRS § 8607.] Repealed by 1977 c 31 § 6.

## Chapter 73.32

## VETERANS' BONUS--1949 ACT

**73.32.020** Additional compensation authorized--Amount and to whom payable. [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 108; 1950 ex.s. c 13 § 1; 1949 c 180 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747a.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.030** Persons disqualified. [1951 c 7 § 1; 1949 c 180 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747b.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.040** Applications for compensation--Account created. [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 123 § 2; 1949 c 180 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747c.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.043** Terminal dates for filing and processing applications. [1955 c 325 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.045** Compensation to mentally incompetent persons. [1953 c 208 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.050** Forms--Payment of administrative expense. [1949 c 180 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747d.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.060** Executive officer of veterans' rehabilitation council to assist auditor. [1949 c 180 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747e.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.070** Warrants may be issued in anticipation of issuance of bonds. [1949 c 180 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747f.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.080** Issuance and sale of bonds. [1949 c 180 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747g. Formerly RCW 73.32.080 through 73.32.110. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1950 ex.s. c 12 § 1 now codified as RCW 73.32.085.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.085** Bonds negotiable. [1950 ex.s. c 12 § 1. Formerly RCW 73.32.080, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.090** Sale of bonds. [1949 c 180 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747g, part.] Now codified in RCW 73.32.080.

**73.32.100** Registration of bonds. [1949 c 180 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747g, part.] Now codified in RCW 73.32.080.

**73.32.110** Bonds constitute prior claim on taxes authorized and on retirement fund. [1949 c 180 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747g, part.] Now codified in RCW 73.32.080.

**73.32.120** Deposit of bond proceeds. [1949 c 180 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747h.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.130** Additional cigarette tax imposed--Disposition of revenues from cigarette taxes. [1974 ex.s. c 173 § 1; 1973 c 41 § 1. Prior: 1972 ex.s. c 157 § 2; 1972 ex.s. c 154 § 7; 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 2; 1959 c 272 § 2; prior: 1953 c 240 § 1; 1949 c 180 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747i, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.140** State contracts to levy tax and deposit proceeds. [1959 c 272 § 3; 1949 c 180 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747i, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.150** Free official service--Discounting certificates--Penalty. [1949 c 180 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747j.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.160** Penalty for false claims, representations. [1949 c 180 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747k.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.170** Cigarette tax not exclusive. [1949 c 180 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747l.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.180** Bonus is separate property--Exemptions from process. [1951 c 231 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.900** Severability--1949 c 180. [1949 c 180 § 13; no RRS.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.32.910** Construction--1949 c 180. [1949 c 180 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10747m.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

## Chapter 73.33

## VETERANS' BONUS--1955 ACT

**73.33.010** Declaration of policy. [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 109; 1955 c 292 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.020** Compensation authorized--Amount and to whom payable. [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 110; 1955 c 292 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.030** Persons disqualified. [1955 c 292 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.040** Applications for compensation--War veterans' compensation fund. [1955 c 292 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.050** Compensation to mentally incompetent persons--To whom payable. [1955 c 292 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.060** Forms--Payment of administrative expense--Agents of auditor. [1955 c 292 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.070** Executive officer of veterans' rehabilitation council to assist auditor. [1955 c 292 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.080** Warrants may be issued in anticipation of sale of bonds. [1955 c 292 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.090** Funds from which compensation and expenses are payable--Appropriation. [1955 c 292 § 9.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.100** Penalty for false claims, representations. [1955 c 292 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.110** Free official service--Discounting certificates--Penalty. [1955 c 292 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.120** Terminal dates for filing, processing applications. [1959 c 147 § 1; 1955 c 292 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.33.900** Severability--1955 c 292. [1955 c 292 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

## Chapter 73.34

## VETERANS' BONUS--1972 ACT

**73.34.010** Purpose--Recognition. [1972 ex.s. c 154 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.020** Compensation authorized--Amount and to whom payable--Election to receive tuition, fees, etc., from educational institutions in lieu of bonus. [1975 1st ex.s. c 273 § 1; 1972 ex.s. c 154 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.030** "Person" defined. [1972 ex.s. c 154 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.040** Certificate or claim form--Contents--Application procedures--War veterans' compensation account. [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 123 § 3; 1972 ex.s. c 154 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.050** Compensation to physically or mentally incompetent persons--To whom payable. [1972 ex.s. c 154 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.060** Forms--Administrative expense--Agents of treasurer. [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 123 § 4; 1972 ex.s. c 154 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.070** Additional cigarette tax imposed--Disposition of revenues from cigarette taxes. Cross-reference section, decodified.

**73.34.080** Penalty for false claims, representations. [1972 ex.s. c 154 § 9.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.090 Free official service--Discounting certificates--Penalty.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 273 § 2; 1972 ex.s. c 154 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.100 Advice and assistance of veterans' rehabilitation council.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 123 § 5; 1972 ex.s. c 154 § 11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.110 Death benefit.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 123 § 6; 1972 ex.s. c 154 § 12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.120 Terminal dates for filing claims--Applications.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 273 § 3; 1974 ex.s. c 173 § 2; 1972 ex.s. c 154 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

**73.34.900 Severability--1972 ex.s. c 154.** [1972 ex.s. c 154 § 14.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 59 § 3.

## Title 74 PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

### Chapter 74.04

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS--ADMINISTRATION

**74.04.001 Submission of proposed rules for adoption in 1981.** [1980 c 174 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.04.003 Department of public assistance abolished.** Cross-reference section, decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**74.04.010 Definitions.** [1947 c 289 § 1; 1939 c 216 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10007-101a.] Now codified in RCW 74.04.005.

**74.04.013 Transfer of rights and functions to department of public assistance.** [1959 c 26 § 74.04.013. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 48.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**74.04.020 Public assistance committee created.** [1959 c 26 § 74.04.020. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 8; 1939 c 216 § 2; RRS § 10007-102a.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 90 § 11.

**74.04.030 Personnel administration--Merit system.** [1959 c 26 § 74.04.030. Prior: 1941 c 128 § 1; 1939 c 216 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10007-103a.] Repealed by Initiative Measure No. 207 § 33 (1961 c 1 § 33). Later enactment, see chapter 41.06 RCW.

**74.04.034 State advisory committee created.** [1959 c 26 § 74.04.034. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 9.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 90 § 11. Later enactment, see chapter 74.32 RCW.

**74.04.035 State advisory committee--Powers and duties.** [1959 c 26 § 74.04.035. Prior: 1955 c 379 § 1; 1953 c 174 § 10.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 90 § 11. Later enactment, see chapter 74.32 RCW.

**74.04.090 County plan of assistance.** [1943 c 172 § 1; 1939 c 216 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10007-107a.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.100 Quarterly budget of federal aid assistance.** [1939 c 216 § 8, part; RRS § 10007-108a, part.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.110 Review of budget--Approval by committee.** [1939 c 216 § 8, part; RRS § 10007-108a, part.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.130 Payment of federal aid assistance.** [1939 c 216 § 9; RRS § 10007-109a.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.140 Advisory committees.** [1937 c 180 § 11; RRS § 10007-111.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.141 County advisory committees.** [1959 c 26 § 74.04.141. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 11.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 90 § 11. Later enactment, see RCW 74.32.090.

**74.04.150 State levy for public assistance.** [1971 ex.s. c 281 § 17; 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 3; 1969 ex.s. c 262 § 66; 1959 c 26 § 74.04.150. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 43; 1943 c 172 § 2, part; 1941 c 128 § 3; 1939 c 216 § 10, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10007-110a, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 133.

**Severability--Effective dates and termination dates--Construction--1973 1st ex.s. c 195:** See notes following RCW 84.52.043.

**74.04.151 Transfer of responsibilities from counties to state--Effective date.** [1953 ex.s. c 3 § 1.] Decodified.

**74.04.160 Overplus to current expense fund for general purposes.** [1943 c 172 § 2, part; 1939 c 216 § 10, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10007-110a, part.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.170 Deficiency--Special state grants--in-aid.** [1943 c 172 § 3; 1939 c 216 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 10007-111a.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.190 State-wide and regional programs authorized.** [1939 c 216 § 13; RRS § 10007-113a.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.220 Work relief and direct relief grants.** [1939 c 216 § 16; RRS § 10007-116a.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.240 General assistance--Persons eligible generally.** [1939 c 216 § 18; RRS § 10007-118a.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.250 General assistance--Immediate grants--Penalty.** [1959 c 26 § 74.04.250. Prior: 1939 c 216 § 19; RRS § 10007-119a.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.04.255 Applications for general assistance--Verification.** [1951 2nd ex.s. c 21 § 1.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.260 Limitation on amounts of grants.** [1939 c 216 § 20; RRS § 10007-120a.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.04.320 Limitation on use of moneys appropriated.** [1939 c 216 § 29, part; RRS § 10007-129a.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

### Chapter 74.08

#### ELIGIBILITY GENERALLY--STANDARDS OF ASSISTANCE-- OLD AGE ASSISTANCE

**74.08.010 Definitions.** [1957 c 63 § 1; 1953 c 174 § 17; 1951 c 122 § 1; 1951 c 1 § 3; 1949 c 6 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998-33c.] Now codified in RCW 74.04.005.

**74.08.020 Exempt "home," "personal property and belongings" defined.** [1951 c 1 § 4.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.040 Amount of grant--Standards of assistance.** [1959 c 26 § 74.08.040. Prior: 1957 c 63 § 2; 1953 c 174 § 18; 1951 c 1 § 6; 1949 c 6 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998-33c.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.08.047 General assistance for persons attending high school or vocational or technical institution.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 35 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.08.048 Grants to be on uniform state-wide basis.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 35 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.08.110 Grants not recoverable as debt due state except in certain circumstances.** [1949 c 6 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998-331.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.111 Recovery of public assistance payments.** [1953 c 174 § 36.] Repealed by 1957 c 63 § 11.

**74.08.112 Old age assistance grants not recoverable as debt due state--Exceptions.** [1959 c 26 § 74.08.112. Prior: 1957 c 63 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.08.130 Copy of law to be furnished.** [1949 c 6 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998-33n.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.140 through 74.08.200 Medical service.** [1951 c 1 § 7; 1949 c 6 § 15.] Repealed by 1953 ex.s. c 5 § 15. Later enactment, see chapter 74.09 RCW.

**74.08.220 Penalty.** [1941 c 1 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9998-50.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.230 Staff and employees.** [1941 c 1 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9998-52.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.240 Records confidential.** [1941 c 1 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9998-53.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.250 Provisions applicable to other public assistance categories.** [1951 c 1 § 8; 1949 c 6 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998-33p.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.270 Legislature to appropriate funds--Old age appropriations to be earmarked.** [1959 c 26 § 74.08.270. Prior: 1957 c 63 § 5; 1951 c

1 § 9; 1949 c 6 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 9998-33s.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 2 § 2.

**74.08.274 Ratable reductions--Computation.** [1951 c 274 § 1.] Repealed by 1957 c 63 § 11.

**74.08.275 Ratable reductions--Modification if in conflict with federal act.** [1951 c 274 § 2.] Repealed by 1957 c 63 § 11.

**74.08.295 Assistance from more than one federal aid category prohibited--Exception.** [1959 c 26 § 74.08.295. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 29.] Repealed by 1963 c 211 § 6; and repealed 1963 c 228 § 31.

**74.08.300 Possession of property, etc.--Duty to notify--Deduction--Recovery.** [1953 c 174 § 34; 1935 c 182 § 13; RRS § 9998-13.] Repealed by 1957 c 63 § 11.

**74.08.310 Cancellation of aid improperly granted.** [1935 c 182 § 14; RRS § 9998-14.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.320 Reconsideration of grants--Cancellation--Suspension.** [1935 c 182 § 15; RRS § 9998-15.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.330 Fraud--Assistance procurement--Real property disposal--Penalty.** [1959 c 26 § 74.08.330. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 41; 1951 2nd ex.s. c 17 § 1; 1935 c 182 § 20; RRS § 9998-20.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 34 § 2.

**74.08.350 Other aid not barred by age.** [1935 c 182 § 22; RRS § 9998-22.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.360 Branch offices, agencies.** [1937 c 156 § 11; 1935 c 182 § 23; RRS § 9998-23.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.08.375 Deposit of federal aid for old age assistance moneys.** [1959 c 26 § 74.08.375. Prior: 1935 c 182 § 25; RRS § 9998-25. Formerly RCW 74.08.370, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67: See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**74.08.390 through 74.08.520 Medical services.** [1953 ex.s. c 5.] Repealed by 1955 c 273 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 74.09 RCW.

**74.08.540 Homemaker--home health, chore, and personal and household services--Definitions--Purpose--Eligible persons.** [1981 c 8 § 13; 1973 1st ex.s. c 51 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981. For later enactment, see RCW 74.08.541.

#### Chapter 74.09

##### MEDICAL CARE

**74.09.020 Declaration of purpose.** [1959 c 26 § 74.09.020. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.09.030 Responsibility to provide medical care.** [1979 c 141 § 334; 1959 c 26 § 74.09.030. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 4.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.09.040 Division of medical care established--Qualifications of assistant director.** [1959 c 26 § 74.09.040. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**74.09.041 Division of medical care established--Assistant director's office abolished and powers, duties and functions transferred.** Cross-reference section, decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

**74.09.060 Rules and regulations--Internal organization of division.** [1959 c 26 § 74.09.060. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**74.09.070 Eligibility of public assistance recipients and medical indigents.** [1979 c 141 § 336; 1959 c 26 § 74.09.070. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 8.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1981.

**74.09.090 Use of county institutions, budgets--Charges to noncovered patients--Duties of division.** [1965 ex.s. c 36 § 1; 1959 c 26 § 74.09.090. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 10.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 30 § 7.

**74.09.100 State welfare medical care committee.** [1959 c 26 § 74.09.100. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 11.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 90 § 11. Later enactment, see chapter 74.32 RCW.

**74.09.130 Minimum standards, rules, policies--Filing.** [1959 c 26 § 74.09.130. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 14.] Repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**74.09.140 Statistical and financial analysis.** [1959 c 26 § 74.09-140. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 15.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**74.09.170 Availability of records and reports of department.** [1979 c 141 § 340; 1959 c 26 § 74.09.170. Prior: 1955 c 273 § 18.] Repealed by 1981 c 260 § 18; and repealed by 1979 c 141 § 386.

**74.09.400 Medical assistance to the aged--Established.** [1963 c 211 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 30 § 7.

**74.09.410 Medical assistance to the aged--Qualifications of applicants.** [1963 c 211 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 30 § 7.

**74.09.420 Medical assistance to the aged--Care and services provided.** [1963 c 211 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 30 § 7.

**74.09.430 Medical assistance to the aged--Nursing home services.** [1965 ex.s. c 36 § 2; 1963 c 211 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 30 § 7.

**74.09.440 Medical assistance to the aged--Powers and duties of department.** [1963 c 211 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 30 § 7.

**74.09.550 Nursing homes, reports, audits, rates--Legislative declaration.** [1977 ex.s. c 260 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 177 § 90 as amended by 1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 9, effective July 1, 1984.

**74.09.560 Nursing homes--Annual cost reports to be audited by department of social and health services.** [1977 ex.s. c 260 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 177 § 90 as amended by 1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 9, effective July 1, 1984.

**74.09.570 Audit disallowances--Procedures--Availability of certain information on nursing homes.** [1977 ex.s. c 260 § 3.] Repealed by 1980 c 177 § 90 as amended by 1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 9, effective July 1, 1984.

**74.09.580 Nursing home payment system--Individually-based and class-based rates--Refunds.** [1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 2; 1977 ex.s. c 260 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 177 § 90 as amended by 1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 9, effective July 1, 1984.

**74.09.590 Payment rates--Conditions.** [1977 ex.s. c 260 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 26, effective July 1, 1981; and repealed by 1980 c 177 § 90, effective July 1, 1982.

#### Chapter 74.10

##### DISABILITY ASSISTANCE

**74.10.010 Disability assistance--Administration--Intent.** [1979 c 141 § 346; 1959 c 26 § 74.10.010. Prior: 1951 c 176 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1982.

**74.10.020 Eligibility.** [1971 ex.s. c 169 § 5; 1959 c 26 § 74.10.020. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 25; 1951 c 176 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1982.

**74.10.030 Amount of assistance--Dependents.** [1979 c 141 § 347; 1959 c 26 § 74.10.030. Prior: 1951 c 176 § 3.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1982.

**74.10.040 State-wide plan of administration created.** [1951 c 176 § 4.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.10.050 Department of social security to administer.** [1951 c 176 § 5.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.10.060 Hearing and appeal.** [1951 c 176 § 6.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.10.070 Restoration to health and independence--Services provided.** [1979 c 141 § 348; 1959 c 26 § 74.10.070. Prior: 1957 c 63 § 7; 1951 c 176 § 7.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1982.

**74.10.080 Medical services.** [1951 c 176 § 8.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.10.090 Department authorized to disregard part of income of recipients as resource.** [1979 c 141 § 349; 1967 ex.s. c 60 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1982.

**74.10.100 Intent and purpose of chapter.** [1967 ex.s. c 60 § 2.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 6 § 28, effective July 1, 1982.



## Chapter 74.11

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION OF NONDISABLED  
VOCATIONALLY HANDICAPPED PERSONS

**74.11.010 Purpose.** [1963 c 118 § 1; 1959 c 26 § 74.11.010. Prior: 1955 c 380 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 118 § 11.

**74.11.020 Definitions.** [1963 c 118 § 2; 1959 c 26 § 74.11.020. Prior: 1955 c 380 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 c 118 § 11.

**74.11.030 Persons eligible--Denial of public assistance.** [1963 c 118 § 3; 1959 c 26 § 74.11.030. Prior: 1955 c 380 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 118 § 11.

**74.11.040 Powers and duties of board.** [1965 c 35 § 1; 1963 c 118 § 4; 1959 c 26 § 74.11.040. Prior: 1955 c 380 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 c 118 § 11.

**74.11.050 State treasurer designated custodian of funds.** [1959 c 26 § 74.11.050. Prior: 1955 c 380 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 c 118 § 11.

**74.11.060 Procedure for planning program.** [1959 c 26 § 74.11.060. Prior: 1955 c 380 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 c 118 § 11.

**74.11.070 Acceptance of public grants.** [1963 c 118 § 5; 1959 c 26 § 74.11.070. Prior: 1955 c 380 § 7.] Repealed by 1967 c 118 § 11.

**74.11.900 Severability** [1959 c 26 § 74.11.900. Prior: 1955 c 380 § 8.] Decodified.

## Chapter 74.12

## AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

**74.12.020 State-wide plan adopted--Department as single state agency.** [(i) 1937 c 114 § 2; RRS § 9992-102. (ii) 1937 c 114 § 5; RRS § 9992-105.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.040 Application for aid.** [1937 c 114 § 9; RRS § 9992-109.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.050 Determination of application and amount of aid.** [1937 c 114 § 3; RRS § 9992-103.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.070 Aid inalienable and exempt from process.** [1937 c 114 § 10; RRS § 9992-110.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.080 Limitation on taking custody of children.** [1937 c 114 § 12, part; RRS § 9992-112, part.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.090 Reports by supervisor.** [1937 c 114 § 11; RRS § 9992-111.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.100 Cooperation with federal agencies.** [1937 c 114 § 12, part; RRS § 9992-112, part.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.110 Rules and regulations.** [1937 c 114 § 13; RRS § 9992-113.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.120 Gifts and bequests.** [1937 c 114 § 15; RRS § 9992-115.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.12.130 Child welfare services.** [1963 c 228 § 20; 1959 c 26 § 74.12.130. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 44; 1947 c 260 § 1; 1941 c 242 § 3; 1937 c 114 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9992-106.] Repealed by 1965 c 30 § 5. Later enactment, see chapter 74.13 RCW.

**74.12.140 through 74.12.200 Child welfare agencies.** [1933 c 172 §§ 3 through 7; RRS §§ 10802-2 through 10802-6.] Repealed by 1953 c 112 § 1.

**74.12.210 Services to crippled children.** [1941 c 129 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9992-107a.] Now codified as RCW 43.20.130.

**74.12.220 Rules and regulations.** [1941 c 129 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 9992-107b.] Now codified as RCW 43.20.140.

**74.12.230 Source of funds.** [1959 c 26 § 74.12.230. Prior: 1937 c 114 § 14; RRS § 9992-114.] Repealed by 1965 c 30 § 5.

## Chapter 74.13

## CHILD WELFARE SERVICES

**74.13.030 Duties of the department--Child welfare and day care advisory committee.** [1965 c 30 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.13.031.

**74.13.142 Termination of director's authority to provide adoption support.** [1973 c 61 § 2; 1971 ex.s. c 63 § 16.] Repealed by 1975 c 53 § 2.

## Chapter 74.14

## CHILD WELFARE AGENCIES

**74.14.010 Definitions.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.010. Prior: 1955 c 366 § 1; 1951 c 270 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.020.

**74.14.020 Standards for child welfare agencies.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.020. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23.

**74.14.030 License application, issuance, expiration, renewal.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.030. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 5.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.100.

**74.14.040 License issuance, expiration, and renewal.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.040. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 4.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.110.

**74.14.050 Fire protection--Fire marshal's certificate required.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.050. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.050.

**74.14.060 Health protection--Board of health certificate required.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.060. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 7.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.060.

**74.14.070 Provisional licenses.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.070. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 8.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.120.

**74.14.080 License--Denial, suspension, revocation--Hearing.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.080. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.130.

**74.14.090 Appeal from denial, suspension or revocation of license.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.090. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 10.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23.

**74.14.100 Articles of incorporation and amendments--Copies to be furnished the department.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.100. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 11.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.070.

**74.14.110 Access to agencies, records.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.110. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 12.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.080.

**74.14.120 "Foster home" defined--Exceptions.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.120. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 13.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23.

**74.14.130 Foster homes--Certificate of approval--Standards--Supervision.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.130. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 14.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23.

**74.14.140 Action against unlicensed agencies and homes authorized.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.140. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 15.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.140.

**74.14.150 Agencies, homes conducted by religious organizations--Application of chapter.** [1959 c 26 § 74.14.150. Prior: 1951 c 270 § 16.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23. Later enactment, see RCW 74.15.170.

## Chapter 74.16

AID TO BLIND PERSONS--WASHINGTON STATE  
COMMISSION FOR THE BLIND

**74.16.010 Department as supervising agency.** [1937 c 132 § 6; RRS § 10007-4.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.011 Advisory committee for the blind.** [1959 c 26 § 74.16-.011. Prior: 1955 c 379 § 2.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 90 § 11. Later enactment, see chapter 74.32 RCW.

**74.16.020 Administration by counties.** [1937 c 132 § 7; RRS § 10007-5.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.050 Amount of grants--How determined.** [1941 c 170 § 3; 1937 c 132 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10007-8.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.060** Payments to guardians. [1937 c 132 § 11; RRS § 10007-9.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.070** Reinvestigation. [1937 c 132 § 12; RRS § 10007-10.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.090** Old age assistance recipients ineligible. [1937 c 132 § 14; RRS § 10007-12.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.100** Penalty for fraudulent claims. [1937 c 132 § 15; RRS § 10007-13.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.110** Cancellation or varying amount of aid. [1937 c 132 § 16; RRS § 10007-14.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.130** Rules and regulations. [1941 c 170 § 5; 1937 c 132 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10007-15.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.140** Cooperation with federal authorities. [1937 c 132 § 18; RRS § 10007-16.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.150** Gifts and bequests. [1937 c 132 § 19; RRS § 10007-17.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.160** Annual report by supervisor. [1937 c 132 § 20; RRS § 10007-18.] Repealed by 1953 c 174 § 52.

**74.16.180** Vocational training. [1961 c 234 § 1; 1959 c 26 § 74.16.180. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 45; 1949 c 166 § 15; 1937 c 132 § 4; 1921 c 72 §§ 1, 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-2.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.190** Home industries revolving fund. [1977 ex.s. c 40 § 19; 1959 c 26 § 74.16.190. Prior: 1953 c 174 § 46; 1939 c 75 § 1; 1937 c 132 § 5; RRS § 10007-2a.] Repealed by 1980 c 32 § 16.

**74.16.200** Self-support aid--General qualifications for. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.200. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21c.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.210** Self-support aid--False statement to procure--Fraud--Penalty. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.210. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21d.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.220** Self-support aid--Application for--Investigation--Review. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.220. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21e.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.230** Self-support aid--After-acquired resource--Report--Effect. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.230. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21f.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.240** Self-support aid--Maximum property allowable--Definitions. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.240. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21g.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.250** Self-support aid--Amount of aid--Determination. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.250. Prior: 1955 c 379 § 3; 1949 c 166 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21h.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.260** Self-support aid--Treatment and operations available. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.260. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21i, part.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.270** Self-support aid--Aid funds inalienable. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.270. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21i.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.280** Self-support aid--Appeal from denial of aid. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.280. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21j.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.290** Self-support aid--Administration--Cooperation for federal assistance. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.290. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21k.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.296** Self-support aid--Purpose. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.296. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21a.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.297** Self-support aid--Construction. [1959 c 26 § 74.16.297. Prior: 1949 c 166 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10007-21b.] Repealed by 1967 c 59 § 3.

**74.16.310** Preference in operation of vending stands in public buildings. [1963 c 144 § 1.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 251 § 5.

**74.16.430** Transfer of powers, duties, and functions to commission--Transfer of funds and property. [1979 c 151 § 174; 1977 ex.s. c 40 § 4.] Decodified by 1979 c 141 § 385.

#### Chapter 74.20

#### SUPPORT OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN

**74.20.030** Agreements to undertake duties of enforcement of support. [1959 c 322 § 4.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.050** Duty of department to enforce child support--Limited to public assistance cases. [1959 c 322 § 6.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.070** Enforcement of support in absence of agreement between attorney general and prosecuting attorney. [1959 c 322 § 8.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.080** Cooperation among law enforcement officers. [1959 c 322 § 9.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.090** Reports by prosecuting attorneys of counties not under agreement. [1959 c 322 § 10.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.100** Disposition of moneys collected--Report of clerk of superior court. [1963 c 206 § 4; 1959 c 322 § 11.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 173 § 19.

**Repeal and saving--1969 ex.s. c 173:** "Section 11, chapter 322, Laws of 1959 as amended by section 4, chapter 206, Laws of 1963 and RCW 74.20.100; and section 14, chapter 206, Laws of 1963 and RCW 74.20.290 are each repealed: *Provided*, That such repeals shall not be construed as affecting any existing right acquired under the provisions of the statutes repealed; nor any rule, regulation or order adopted pursuant thereto, nor as affecting any proceeding instituted thereunder." [1969 ex.s. c 173 § 19.]

**74.20.110** Appearance without warrant--Orders--Filing. [1959 c 322 § 12.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.120** Effect of order or decree in divorce or separate maintenance action--Filing. [1959 c 322 § 13.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.130** Index and file of orders--Unauthorized use--Penalty. [1959 c 322 § 14.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.140** Orders to be filed without fee. [1959 c 322 § 15.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.150** Further action to enforce support--Process. [1959 c 322 § 16.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.170** Assistance not to be withheld--Consent to recovery--Subrogation. [1959 c 322 § 18.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.180** Hearing before department in lieu of action--Notice--Time and place. [1959 c 322 § 19.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.190** Hearing before department in lieu of action--Departmental order. [1959 c 322 § 20.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.200** Hearing before department in lieu of action--Appeal from departmental order--Lien--Collection process--Appeal from decision of superior court--Bond. [1959 c 322 § 21.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 16.

**74.20.290** Parental responsibility for reimbursement of public assistance payments--Compromise of claims. [1963 c 206 § 14.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 173 § 19.

**Repeal and saving--1969 ex.s. c 173:** See note following RCW 74.20.100.

**74.20.292** Acceptance of public assistance for child constitutes consent to recovery by department from amount required to be paid under divorce decree. [1969 ex.s. c 173 § 17.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 164 § 28.

**Reviser's note:** 1971 ex.s. c 164 § 28 reads as follows: "Sec. 28. Section 17, chapter 173, Laws of 1969 ex. sess. and RCW 74.20.292 are hereby repealed. Said repeal is not intended to affect any existing or accrued right or any action or proceeding already taken or instituted, or any rule, regulation or order already promulgated or administrative action already taken. Said repeal is not intended to revive any law heretofore repealed."

**74.20.900 Severability.** [1959 c 322 § 22.] Repealed by 1963 c 206 § 13.

**Severability--1959 c 26:** See RCW 74.98.030.

#### Chapter 74.20A

### SUPPORT OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN--ALTERNATIVE METHOD--1971 ACT

**74.20A.050 Notice of support debt based upon payment of public assistance--Service--Contents--Collection warrant--Fair hearing--Filing and serving of liens--Bond to release liens.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 183 § 6; 1971 ex.s. c 164 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 171 § 26.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 171:** See note following RCW 74.20.300.

**74.20A.210 Unidentifiable moneys held in special account.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 183 § 19; 1971 ex.s. c 164 § 21.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

#### Chapter 74.24

### HOUSING AUTHORITIES LAW

[1939 c 23; 1941 c 69; RRS §§ 6889-1 through 6889-23d.] Now codified as chapter 35.82 RCW.

#### Chapter 74.28

### HOUSING COOPERATION LAW

[1939 c 24; RRS §§ 6889-31 through 6889-39.] Now codified as chapter 35.83 RCW.

#### Chapter 74.32

### ADVISORY COMMITTEES

**74.32.010 State advisory committee--Created--Composition--Terms--Vacancies.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.020 Powers and duties.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.030 Departmental committees--Created.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.040 Departmental committees--Composition--Chairmen--Terms--Vacancies.** [1967 c 172 § 22; 1965 ex.s. c 90 § 5.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.050 Departmental committees--Child welfare and day care advisory committee--Appointment criteria--Powers and duties.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 6.] Repealed by 1967 c 172 § 23.

**74.32.051 Departmental committees--Child welfare and day care advisory committee--Members--Terms--Vacancies--Appointments.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 21; 1969 ex.s. c 172 § 3; 1967 c 172 § 18.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.053 Departmental committees--Subcommittee of child welfare and day care advisory committee--Establishment--Membership.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 22; 1967 c 172 § 19.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.055 Departmental committees--Functions of child welfare and day care advisory committee and subcommittee--Expenses and per diem.** [1967 c 172 § 20.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.060 Departmental committees--Advisory committee for the blind--Appointment criteria--Powers and duties.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 7.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.070 Departmental committees--Medical care advisory committee--Powers and duties.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 8.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.080 State and departmental committees--Members' expenses.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 9.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.090 County advisory committees.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 10.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.32.900 Severability.** [1965 ex.s. c 90 § 12.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

(Vol. 0 RCW, 1981 Ed.)

## PLACES OF REFUGE

**74.32.010 through 74.32.100.** [1951 c 117 § 20; 1945 c 100 §§ 1-4; 1943 c 70 §§ 1-8; Rem. Supp. 1945 §§ 8358a-8358i.] Repealed by 1957 c 253 § 21.

#### Chapter 74.36

### WASHINGTON STATE COUNCIL ON AGING

**74.36.010 Created--Purpose--Composition--Terms--Vacancies--Officers--Subcommittees--Expenses--Meetings.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 23; 1965 c 39 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.36.020 Powers and duties.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 24; 1965 c 39 § 3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.36.030 Staff, housing, and supplies--Contributions and gifts.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 25; 1965 c 39 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.36.040 Interdepartmental committee on aging.** [1970 ex.s. c 18 § 26; 1965 c 39 § 5.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 189 § 17.

**74.36.050 Executive secretary.** [1965 c 39 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 18 § 62.

**Savings--1970 ex.s. c 18:** See note following RCW 72.01.020.

### LEGAL AID--1939 ACT

[1939 c 93; RRS §§ 10007-201 through 10007-215.] Now codified as chapter 2.50 RCW.

#### Chapter 74.38

### SENIOR CITIZENS SERVICES ACT

**74.38.910 Termination date.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

#### Chapter 74.40

### ACCEPTANCE OF OLD AGE AND SURVIVORS' INSURANCE

[1941 c 205; Rem. Supp. 1941 §§ 9998-57 through 9998-61.] Now codified as chapter 41.47 RCW.

#### Chapter 74.44

### DETERMINATION OF DISABILITY--OLD AGE AND SURVIVORS' INSURANCE

[1955 c 200 §§ 1, 2.] Now codified as RCW 43.17.120 and 43.17.130.

#### Chapter 74.46

### NURSING HOME AUDITING AND COST REIMBURSEMENT ACT OF 1980

**74.46.830 Development of exception profile process.** [1980 c 177 § 83.] Repealed by 1981 1st ex.s. c 2 § 26, effective July 1, 1981.

## Title 75

### FOOD FISH AND SHELLFISH

#### Chapter 75.08

### ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

**75.08.023 Employees may be bonded.** [1949 c 112 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-210. Formerly RCW 43.25.040. Redesignated as RCW 75.08.023 and added to chapter 12, Laws of 1955 and Title 75 RCW by 1965 c 8 § 43.25.040.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 270 § 10.

**Construction--1977 ex.s. c 270:** See RCW 43.19.19364.

#### Chapter 75.28

### LICENSES

**75.28.015 Licensing districts--Gear licenses issued for specific vessel or reef net area--Nontransferable, exception.** [1957 c 171 § 4.] Repealed by 1959 c 309 § 27.

**75.28.080 Personal commercial fishing license.** [1955 c 12 § 75.28-.080. Prior: 1953 c 207 § 1; 1951 1st ex.s. c 7 § 1; 1951 c 271 § 6; 1949 c 112 § 66; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-504.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 73 § 18.

[Disposition Table—p 189]

**75.28.090 Fishing guide license.** [1955 c 212 § 4; 1955 c 12 § 75.28.090. Prior: 1951 c 271 § 7; 1949 c 112 § 67; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-505.] Repealed by 1969 c 90 § 2.

**75.28.195 Reel purse seine, drum purse seine, license.** [1955 c 12 § 75.28.195. Prior: 1953 c 207 § 5.] Repealed by 1959 c 309 § 27.

**75.28.200 Beam trawl license.** [1955 c 12 § 75.28.200. Prior: 1951 c 271 § 18; 1949 c 112 § 69(10); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-507(10).] Repealed by 1959 c 309 § 27.

**75.28.310 Retail fish dealer's license.** [1955 c 12 § 75.28.310. Prior: 1953 c 207 § 3; 1949 c 112 § 72(2); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-510(2).] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability—Effective date—Purpose—1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**75.28.320 Fish canner's license.** [1955 c 12 § 75.28.320. Prior: 1951 c 271 § 29; 1949 c 112 § 72(3); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-510(3).] Repealed by 1979 c 66 § 4.

**75.28.325 Custom canning license—Container markings—Commingling prohibited.** [1955 c 12 § 75.28.325. Prior: 1953 c 207 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 c 66 § 4.

**75.28.330 Fish byproducts license.** [1955 c 12 § 75.28.330. Prior: 1951 c 271 § 30; 1949 c 112 § 72(4); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-510(4).] Repealed by 1979 c 66 § 4.

**75.28.360 Boat house operator's license.** [1955 c 12 § 75.28.360. Prior: 1951 c 271 § 32; 1949 c 112 § 72(7); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-510(7).] Repealed by 1979 c 66 § 4.

**75.28.485 Limitation upon salmon licenses and delivery permits—Evaluation—Recommendations.** [1974 ex.s. c 184 § 10.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 106 § 9.

**Severability—1977 ex.s. c 106:** See note following RCW 75.30.010.

#### Chapter 75.30

#### SALMON CHARTER BOAT LICENSING LIMITATIONS

**75.30.110 Expiration of chapter.** [1979 c 101 § 6.] Repealed by 1981 c 202 § 2.

#### Chapter 75.32

#### PRIVILEGE FEES AND FISH SALES TAXES

(Formerly: Privilege and catch fees on food fish and shellfish)

**Reviser's note:** Chapter 75.32 RCW was repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10 which also contained a savings clause and authority to exercise for four years the powers and duties under RCW 75.32.090 through 75.32.130 for administration of taxes due before July 1, 1980. For text of RCW 75.32.090 through 75.32.130 see volume 6 of the 1979 Revised Code of Washington. 1980 c 98 § 10 has been set out in a note following the chapter 82.27 RCW digest.

**75.32.001 "Primary market value" defined.** [1965 ex.s. c 71 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.003 "Food fish and shellfish" include parts.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 25.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.010 "Columbia River district" defined.** [1955 c 12 § 75.32.010. Prior: 1949 c 107 § 1(2), part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-60(2), part.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 10 § 3.

**75.32.020 Privilege fees and fish sales taxes required.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 19; 1955 c 12 § 75.32.020. Prior: 1949 c 107 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-60, part.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.030 Canners, processors, dealers—Privilege fees—Exceptions.** [1979 ex.s. c 203 § 1; 1977 ex.s. c 327 § 20; 1963 ex.s. c 10 § 1; 1955 c 212 § 12; 1955 c 12 § 75.32.030. Prior: 1953 c 207 § 6; 1951 c 271 § 34; 1949 c 107 § 1(1); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-60(1).] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.033 Credits against privilege fees owed under RCW 75.32-030.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 23.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.035 Rules as to proof required for credits claimed under RCW 75.32.033.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 24.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.040 Canners, processors, dealers—Columbia River district—Privilege fees.** [1955 c 12 § 75.32.040. Prior: 1949 c 107 § 1(2), part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-60(2), part.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 10 § 3.

**75.32.051 Oyster canners, processors, dealers—Privilege fee.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 21; 1955 c 212 § 13.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.055 Fish sales tax—Imposed—Rates—Exemptions.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 22.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.060 Fishing guides—Privilege fees.** [1955 c 12 § 75.32.060. Prior: 1949 c 107 § 1(4); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-60(4).] Repealed by 1955 c 212 § 14.

**75.32.065 Payment of privilege fees and fish sales tax—Food fish or shellfish handled by original receivers—Sales to nonresident purchasers.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 26.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.070 Catch fees required—Exception—Privilege, catch, fees when Oregon fees already paid.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 63 § 1; 1963 ex.s. c 10 § 2; 1955 c 12 § 75.32.070. Prior: 1951 c 271 § 35; 1949 c 107 § 1(5), part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-60(5), part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 327 § 32.

**Effective date—1977 ex.s. c 327:** See note following RCW 75.18.100.

**75.32.075 Landing fee.** [1951 c 271 § 45.] Repealed by 1953 c 207 § 7.

**75.32.080 Collection of fish sales tax by original receiver—"Original receiver" defined.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 27; 1955 c 12 § 75.32.080. Prior: 1953 c 207 § 8; 1951 c 271 § 36; 1949 c 107 § 1(5), part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-60(5), part.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.090 When privilege fees and fish sales taxes due and payable—Returns.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 28; 1967 c 193 § 1; 1963 ex.s. c 9 § 1; 1955 c 12 § 75.32.090. Prior: 1949 c 107 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-61.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.100 Delinquent payments—Interest—Lien.** [1955 c 12 § 75.32.100. Prior: 1951 c 271 § 37; 1949 c 107 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-62.] Repealed by 1963 ex.s. c 9 § 3.

**75.32.101 Delinquent payments—Penalties—Interest—Lien—Date of filing governed by postmark.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 29; 1963 ex.s. c 9 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.110 Director may make rules, etc., to insure payment of fees and taxes.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 30; 1955 c 12 § 75.32.110. Prior: 1949 c 107 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-63.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.115 Audits—Rules and procedures.** [1977 ex.s. c 327 § 31.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.120 Penalty for violations.** [1955 c 12 § 75.32.120. Prior: 1949 c 107 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-64.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**75.32.130 Director may require bond after wilful violation—License revocation for failure.** [1955 c 12 § 75.32.130. Prior: 1949 c 107 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5780-65.] Repealed by 1980 c 98 § 10. Later enactment, see chapter 82.27 RCW.

**Title 76**  
**FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS**

**Chapter 76.04**  
**FOREST PROTECTION**

**76.04.040 Payment of expenses of suppressing fires.** [1911 c 125 § 3; RRS § 5783. Prior: 1905 c 164 § 3.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 207 § 15.

**Construction--1971 ex.s. c 207:** See note following RCW 76.04.010.

**76.04.160 Precautions to be observed in burning--Penalty.** [1945 c 12 § 1, last am'ds 1909 c 249 § 270; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 2522.] Repealed by 1953 c 24 § 3.

**76.04.223 Size of snags--Number to be felled in snag areas.** [1955 c 142 § 3; 1951 c 13 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.224 Number of snags to be felled--Same ratio as green timber cut.** [1955 c 142 § 4; 1951 c 13 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.225 Snag removal pattern.** [1957 c 111 § 6; 1955 c 142 § 5; 1951 c 13 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.226 Snag removal--Penalty for failure to remove--Lien.** [1955 c 142 § 6; 1951 c 13 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.227 Snag removal--Violation is misdemeanor.** [1955 c 142 § 7; 1951 c 13 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.230 Certificates of clearance.** [1957 c 154 § 1; 1955 c 142 § 8; 1951 c 58 § 3; 1945 c 102 § 1; 1941 c 140 § 1; 1929 c 207 § 2; 1927 c 223 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5792-1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 207 § 15.

**Construction--1971 ex.s. c 207:** See note following RCW 76.04.010.

**76.04.250 Spark emitting, electric, gasoline, diesel, etc., engines regulated.** [1959 c 151 § 1; 1957 c 111 § 7; 1955 c 142 § 10. Prior: 1953 c 24 § 4; 1951 c 58 § 4; 1941 c 63 § 1, part; 1937 c 152 § 1, part; 1923 c 184 § 6, part; 1911 c 125 § 14, part; 1905 c 164 §§ 6, 10, part; 1903 c 114 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5794, part.] Repealed by 1965 ex.s. c 12 § 13. Later enactment, see RCW 76.04.251-76.04.273.

**76.04.253 Location of fire equipment.** [1965 ex.s. c 12 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 24 § 5.

**76.04.254 Substitution of fire tools.** [1965 ex.s. c 12 § 5.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 24 § 5.

**76.04.255 Reduction of requirements.** [1965 ex.s. c 12 § 6.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 24 § 5.

**76.04.256 Water requirements.** [1965 ex.s. c 12 § 7.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 24 § 5.

**76.04.257 Equipment to be kept in serviceable condition--Tool box requirements.** [1965 ex.s. c 12 § 8.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 24 § 5.

**76.04.260 Locomotives, steam logging engines or boilers--Speeder patrols.** [1965 ex.s. c 12 § 9; 1955 c 142 § 11. Prior: 1953 c 24 § 7; 1951 c 58 § 5; 1941 c 63 § 1, part; 1937 c 152 § 1, part; 1923 c 184 § 6, part; 1911 c 125 § 14, part; 1905 c 164 § 10, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 5794, part.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 24 § 5.

**76.04.320 Spark emitting, electric engines--Watchman--Removal of snags.** [1959 c 151 § 4; 1955 c 142 § 13; 1951 c 58 § 7; 1923 c 184 § 8; 1911 c 125 § 17; RRS § 5797. Prior: 1905 c 164 § 10; 1903 c 114 § 11.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 24 § 5.

**76.04.450 Olympic peninsula area protection.** [1921 c 67 § 1; RRS § 5818.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.460 Olympic peninsula area protection--Rules and regulations.** [1923 c 143 § 1; 1921 c 67 § 2; RRS § 5819.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.470 Olympic peninsula area protection--Publication of rules.** [1923 c 143 § 2; 1921 c 67 § 3; RRS § 5820.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.480 Olympic peninsula area protection--Penalty for violation of rules.** [1979 ex.s. c 136 § 105; 1923 c 143 § 3; 1921 c 67 § 4;

RRS § 5821.] Repealed by 1980 c 148 § 5, effective January 1, 1981. [1923 c 143 § 3; 1921 c 67 § 4; RRS § 5821.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**76.04.485 Olympic peninsula area protection--Appointment of agents and employees.** [1923 c 143 § 4; 1921 c 67 § 6; RRS § 5823. Formerly RCW 43.21.020, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 8 § 3.

**Chapter 76.06**

**FOREST INSECT AND DISEASE CONTROL**

**76.06.100 Forest insect and disease control fund created.** [1951 c 233 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 19, effective July 1, 1981.

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 76.06.110.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**76.06.120 Appropriations made available.** [1951 c 233 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 19, effective July 1, 1981.

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 76.06.110.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**Chapter 76.08**

**FOREST PRACTICES**

**76.08.010 Definitions.** [1971 ex.s. c 207 § 10; 1957 c 79 § 1; 1953 c 44 § 1; 1947 c 218 § 1; 1945 c 193 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5823-11.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**76.08.020 Policy enunciated.** [1945 c 193 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5823-10.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**76.08.030 Cutting permits--Penalty.** [1955 c 115 § 1; 1947 c 218 § 2; 1945 c 193 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5823-12.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**76.08.040 Protection of seed supply or restocking required.** [1957 c 79 § 2; 1947 c 218 § 3; 1945 c 193 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5823-13.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**76.08.050 Minimum requirements for eastern Washington.** [1971 ex.s. c 207 § 11; 1957 c 79 § 3; 1947 c 218 § 4; 1945 c 193 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5823-14.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**76.08.060 Minimum requirements for western Washington.** [1971 ex.s. c 207 § 12; 1953 c 44 § 2; 1947 c 218 § 5; 1945 c 193 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5823-15.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**76.08.070 Optional methods for insuring future growth.** [1945 c 193 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5823-16.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**76.08.080 Enforcement--Discontinuance of operation--Deposit or bond--Penalty.** [1961 c 40 § 1; 1955 c 115 § 2; 1953 c 44 § 3; 1947 c 218 § 6; 1945 c 193 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5823-17.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**76.08.090 Exempted removal of trees--Permits--Lien.** [1953 c 44 § 4; 1945 c 193 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 5823-18.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 137 § 34.

**Repeal and savings--RCW 76.08.010-76.08.090:** See RCW 76.09.915.

**Chapter 76.09**

**FOREST PRACTICES**

**76.09.930 Legislative directive.** [1974 ex.s. c 137 § 33.] Decodified.

**Chapter 76.12**

**REFORESTATION**

**76.12.010 Definitions.** This section has no session law background, and is accordingly decodified.

**76.12.130 Price and terms of sales of timber.** [1937 c 76 § 1; RRS § 5812-7a.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 14 § 5.

**76.12.150 Report on suitable lands.** [1923 c 154 § 8; RRS § 5812-8. Prior: 1921 c 169 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**Chapter 76.36**  
**MARKS AND BRANDS**

**76.36.080 Fees.** [1925 ex.s. c 154 § 8; RRS § 8381-3.] Repealed by 1963 c 98 § 1.

**Chapter 76.40**  
**LOG PATROLS**

**76.40.015 Log patrol revolving fund.** [1953 c 140 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 19, effective July 1, 1981.

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 76.06.110.  
**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**76.40.016 Finance--First operations.** [1953 c 140 § 13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 19, effective July 1, 1981.

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 76.06.110.  
**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**76.40.129 Denial, revocation, suspension of license--Director must comply with order--Limitation on issuance or reinstatement.** [1953 c 140 § 8.] Repealed by 1955 c 108 § 9.

**Chapter 76.42**

**WOOD DEBRIS--REMOVAL FROM NAVIGABLE WATERS**

**76.42.040 Debris removal account--Created--Disbursements authorized.** [1973 c 136 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 19, effective July 1, 1981.

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 76.06.110.  
**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**76.42.050 Debris removal account--Transfer of funds from log patrol revolving fund, authorized.** [1973 c 136 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 19, effective July 1, 1981.

**Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 76.06.110.  
**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**Chapter 76.44**

**INSTITUTE OF FOREST RESOURCES**

**76.44.025 Transfer of equipment, records, etc., from department of conservation to University of Washington.** [1959 c 306 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 c 50 § 4.

**Severability--1979 c 50:** See note following RCW 76.44.010.

**76.44.060 Reports to legislature.** This section was of temporary application, and is accordingly decodified.

**Chapter 76.48**

**SPECIALIZED FOREST PRODUCTS**

**76.48.090 When harvesting permit may be used in lieu of sales invoice or bill of lading.** [1967 ex.s. c 47 § 10.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 94 § 16.

**Title 77**

**GAME AND GAME FISH**

**Chapter 77.04**

**DEPARTMENT OF GAME**

**77.04.050 Removal of members.** [1955 c 36 § 77.04.050. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-15.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.04.070 Official bond--Oaths.** [1955 c 36 § 77.04.070. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-17.] Repealed by 1973 c 95 § 12.

**Chapter 77.08**

**GENERAL TERMS DEFINED**

**77.08.040 "Deleterious exotic species of fish and wildlife".** [1971 ex.s. c 166 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.08.050 "Managed marine mammals".** [1971 ex.s. c 166 § 5.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.08.060 "Wildlife agent".** [1971 ex.s. c 121 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**Chapter 77.12**

**POWERS AND DUTIES OF COMMISSION**

**77.12.050 Rules and regulations--How promulgated--Certified copy as evidence.** [1955 c 36 § 77.12.050. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-25.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.04.090 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 7, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.110 Disposition of forfeited articles.** [1955 c 36 § 77.12.110. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 21; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-31.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.21.040 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 97, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.160 Notice of seasons and bag limits--Publication.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 102 § 2; 1955 c 36 § 77.12.160. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 26; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-36.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.173 Penalty assessments upon fines and forfeitures--Deposit in state game fund.** [1975 c 57 § 1.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.21.050 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 97, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.175 Personalized license plates--Use of fees for support and aid of wildlife resources--Purpose of act.** [1975 c 59 § 7; 1973 1st ex.s. c 200 § 1.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 32, effective July 1, 1981. See note following RCW 46.16.560.

**77.12.180 Operating revolving fund--Purposes--Deposit--Accounting.** [1955 c 36 § 77.12.180. Prior: 1940 c 138 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5992-18a.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**77.12.205 Disposition of in lieu payments.** [1965 ex.s. c 97 § 4.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.207 Payments to counties of costs of confining violators.** [1965 ex.s. c 97 § 5.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.310 Rules and regulations governing taking of predators for bounty.** [1955 c 36 § 77.12.310. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 36; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-46.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.340 Acquisition of property for office, storage, warehouse, and garage facilities.** [1955 c 36 § 77.12.340. Prior: 1947 c 138 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10898-35.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.350 Construction of facilities authorized.** [1955 c 36 § 77.12.350. Prior: 1947 c 138 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 10898-36.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.400 Lease of certain state lands as game lands authorized.** [1955 c 36 § 77.12.400. Prior: 1949 c 238 § 8.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.410 Grazing of cattle on such state lands--Limitation of elk population.** [1955 c 36 § 77.12.410. Prior: 1949 c 238 § 9.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.460 Snake river forming boundary with Idaho--Unlawful acts in violation of Idaho or Washington laws or regulations.** [1967 c 62 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.500 Agreements with owners or lessees of real property for use for public hunting or fishing.** [1967 c 45 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.510 Managed marine mammals--Rules and regulations as to capture, sale, confinement, etc.--Permits.** [1971 ex.s. c 166 § 6.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.12.520 Publication of informational materials--Costs.** [1979 c 56 § 2.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.185 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 33, effective July 1, 1981.

## Chapter 77.16

## PROHIBITED ACTS AND PENALTIES

**77.16.030 Possession during closed season or in excess of bag limits.** [1977 c 44 § 2; 1955 c 36 § 77.16.030. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 42; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-51.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.105 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 24, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.140 Giving misinformation as to bountied predator.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.140. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 53; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-62.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.155 Importation of domesticated game fish.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.155. Prior: 1951 c 126 § 2.] Repealed by 1957 c 241 § 1.

**77.16.157 Penalty for violations.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.157. Prior: 1951 c 126 § 3.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.158 Importation, possession, sale, exchange, etc., of deleterious exotic species of fish or wildlife--Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 166 § 3.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.200 Private publication of game laws.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.200. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 59; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-68.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.221 Director may modify, etc., inadequate fishways and protective devices.** [1963 c 152 § 1.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.425 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 68, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.230 Game doing damage may be taken at any time--Limitations.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.230. Prior: 1949 c 238 § 2; 1947 c 275 § 62; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5992-71.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.265 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 44, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.240 General penalty--Jurisdiction of courts.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.240. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 63; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-72.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.21.010 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 97, effective July 1, 1980.

**77.16.270 Enforcement.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.270. Prior: 1947 c 126 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 2545-3.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.280 Penalty.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.280. Prior: 1947 c 126 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 2545-4.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.16.300 Venue of prosecution.** [1955 c 36 § 77.16.300. Prior: 1947 c 126 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 2545-6.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

## Chapter 77.20

## BEAVER

(Formerly: Beaver, fox, mink, marten, and chinchilla)

**77.20.010 Beaver may be taken or possessed--Pelts may be sold.** [1963 c 177 § 1; 1955 c 36 § 77.20.010. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 64; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-73.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.20.015 Licensed residents may take--Beaver tags required, fee, style, duration.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 1; 1963 c 177 § 10.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**Reviser's note:** This section was also amended by 1980 c 24 § 1 without cognizance of the repeal thereof.

**77.20.016 Beaver tags--Possession, attachment--Purchase of untagged skin--Penalty.** [1963 c 177 § 11.] Repealed by 1980 c 24 § 3, effective June 12, 1980; and repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.20.020 Rules and regulations--Cooperative agreements.** [1963 c 177 § 2; 1955 c 36 § 77.20.020. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 65; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-74.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.20.030 Beaver skins, disposal of.** [1963 c 177 § 3; 1955 c 36 § 77.20.030. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 66; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-75.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.20.040 Taking of beaver doing damage on private lands--On public lands--By commission.** [1963 c 177 § 4; 1955 c 36 § 77.20.040. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 67; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-76.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.20.045 Taking of beaver doing damage--By owner or occupant--Notice--Surrender of pelts.** [1963 c 177 § 5; 1955 c 36 § 77.20.045. Prior: 1951 c 262 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.20.050 Preservation, tagging, of skins.** [1963 c 177 § 6; 1955 c 36 § 77.20.050. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 68; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-77.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.20.060 Penalty.** [1955 c 36 § 77.20.060. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 69; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-78.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.20.070 Fox, mink, marten declared personal property.** [1955 c 36 § 77.20.070. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 70; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-79.] Repealed by 1955 c 321 § 7. Later enactment, see chapter 16.72 RCW.

**77.20.080 Branding required--Recording.** [1955 c 36 § 77.20.080. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 81; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-80.] Repealed by 1955 c 321 § 7. Later enactment, see chapter 16.72 RCW.

**77.20.090 Quarantine controls over fur ranches.** [1955 c 36 § 77.20.090. Prior: 1949 c 142 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5992-70a.] Repealed by 1955 c 321 § 7. Later enactment, see chapter 16.72 RCW.

## Chapter 77.24

## PREDATORS--BOUNTIES

**77.24.010 Who may kill predators and claim bounties.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.010. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 72; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-81.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.020 Payment of bounties--Maximum specified--Review.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.020. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 73; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-82.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.030 Marking of bountied predators.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.030. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 74; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-83.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.040 Commission may classify predators.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.040. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 75; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-84.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.050 Employment of accredited hunters.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.050. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 76; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-85.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.060 Disposition of skins and specimens.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.060. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 77; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-86.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.070 Scope of chapter.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.070. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 78; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-87.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.080 Bounty voucher must aggregate two dollars and fifty cents.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.080. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 79; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-88.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.090 Cooperative programs to control predators.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.090. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 80; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-89.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.100 Department of agriculture may cooperate with Fish and Wildlife Service.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.100. Prior: 1943 c 257 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 5992-2.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.110 Expenditures authorized.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.110. Prior: 1943 c 257 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 5992-3.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.24.120 Disposition of skins and specimens.** [1955 c 36 § 77.24.120. Prior: 1943 c 257 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 5992-4.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

## Chapter 77.28

## GAME FARMERS

**77.28.010 License required.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.010. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 81; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-90.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.020 License fee.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 2; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 14; 1955 c 36 § 77.28.020. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 82; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-91.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.570 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 68, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.030 Application--Content.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.030. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 83; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-92.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.040 Corporate application.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.040. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 84; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-93.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.050 Issuance of license.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.050. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 85; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-94.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.060 Rights acquired under license.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.060. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 86; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-95.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.070 Game farmer may deal in game bird and game fish eggs.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.070. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 87; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-96.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.580 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 68, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.080 Tagging of product.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.080. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 88; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-97.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.590 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 68, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.090 Rights of common carriers.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.090. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 89; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-98.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.600 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 68, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.100 Quarterly reports.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.100. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 90; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-99.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.110 Access to game farmers' premises.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.110. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 91; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-100.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.28.120 Revocation of license--Notice--Hearing.** [1955 c 36 § 77.28.120. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 92; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-101.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

#### Chapter 77.32 LICENSES

**77.32.015 Firearm training program--Certificate--Juvenile requirements.** [1957 c 17 § 1.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.32.155 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 111, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.030 Supplemental elk license.** [1947 c 275 § 95; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-104.] Repealed by 1953 c 13.

**77.32.031 Supplemental steelhead seal--Fee, exempt persons, disposition of moneys from--Penalty.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 4; 1969 ex.s. c 17 § 1.] Section expired March 31, 1976.

**77.32.032 Supplemental steelhead seal--Fee, exempt persons, disposition of moneys from--Penalty.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 19.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.040 Supplemental elk license fees.** [1947 c 275 § 96; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-105.] Repealed by 1953 c 75 § 13.

**77.32.080 Records and reports.** [1955 c 36 § 77.32.080. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 100; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-109.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.100 Resident state hunting and fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 5; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 3; 1965 c 48 § 1; 1957 c 176 § 3; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.100. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 4; 1947 c 128 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5897-2.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.103 Resident state hunting license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 6; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 4; 1965 c 48 § 2; 1957 c 176 § 4; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.103. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 5.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.104 Resident state hunting license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 21.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.105 Resident state fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 7; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 5; 1965 c 48 § 3; 1957 c 176 § 5; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.105. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 6.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.106 Resident state fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 22.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.110 Resident county hunting and fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 8; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 6; 1965 c 48 § 4; 1957 c 176 § 6; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.110. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 7; 1947 c 128 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5897-1.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.111 Resident county hunting and fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 23.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.113 Resident county fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 9; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 7; 1965 c 48 § 5; 1957 c 176 § 7; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.113. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 8.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.114 Resident county fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 24.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.120 Allocation of receipts from resident licenses.** [1955 c 36 § 77.32.120. Prior: 1953 c 66 § 1; 1947 c 128 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5897-3.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.130 Nonresident state hunting license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 10; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 8; 1957 c 176 § 8; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.130. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 9; 1947 c 275 § 102; 1931 c 108 § 5; 1927 c 258 § 8; 1925 ex.s. c 178 § 44; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-111.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.131 Nonresident state hunting license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 25.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.140 Nonresident state hunting license.** [1955 c 36 § 77.32.140. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 10; 1947 c 275 § 103; 1931 c 108 § 5; 1927 c 258 § 8; 1925 ex.s. c 178 § 44; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-112.] Repealed by 1957 c 176 § 12, effective January 1, 1958. See RCW 77.32.130.

**77.32.150 Nonresident state fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 11; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 9; 1957 c 176 § 9; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.150. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 11; 1949 c 205 § 4; 1947 c 275 § 104; 1931 c 108 § 5; 1927 c 258 § 8; 1925 ex.s. c 178 § 44; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5992-113.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.151 Nonresident state fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 26.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.160 Transient's limited state fishing license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 12; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 10; 1957 c 176 § 10; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.160. Prior: 1953 c 75 § 12; 1947 c 275 § 105; 1931 c 108 § 6; 1925 ex.s. c 178 § 45; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-114.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.170 Alien's state hunting and fishing license.** [1947 c 275 § 106; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-115.] Repealed by 1953 c 75 § 13.

**77.32.180 Alien's county fishing license.** [1947 c 275 § 107; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-116.] Repealed by 1953 c 75 § 13.

**77.32.185 Fresh water sport fishing licenses--Use of funds.** [1955 c 36 § 77.32.185. Prior: 1951 c 124 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.190 Trapper's license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 13; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 11; 1963 c 177 § 7; 1957 c 176 § 11; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.190. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 108; 1929 c 221 § 4; 1925 ex.s. c 178 § 51; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-117.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.195 Nonresident's or alien's trapper's license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 14.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.200 Taxidermist's license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 15; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 12; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.200. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 109; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-118.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.201 Taxidermist's license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 29.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.210 Fur dealer's license.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 16; 1955 c 36 § 77.32.210. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 110; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-119.] Section expired December 31, 1975.



**77.32.225 Fishing guide license--Rules, records, reports.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 17; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 13; 1957 c 176 § 13.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.226 Fishing guide license--Rules, records, reports.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 31.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.245 Killer whale permit.** [1971 ex.s. c 166 § 7.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.255 Duplicate licenses and permits.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 15 § 18; 1970 ex.s. c 29 § 15.] Section expired December 31, 1975.

**77.32.260 Forfeiture of license by judicial decree.** [1955 c 36 § 77.32.260. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 115; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-124.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.21.060 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 97, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.270 Suspension of sentence.** [1955 c 36 § 77.32.270. Prior: 1947 c 275 § 116; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 5992-125.] Repealed by 1980 c 78 § 140, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.280 Revocation for shooting person or livestock.** [1955 c 36 § 77.32.280. Prior: 1949 c 44 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 5992-124a.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.21.030 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 97, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.290 Revocation of hunting license for violation of RCW 77.16.020 or 77.16.030--Appeal.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 6 § 1.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.21.020 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 97, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.32.300 Unlawful purchase or possession of game license or other document--Penalty.** [1979 ex.s. c 127 § 1.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.16.310 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 96, effective July 1, 1981.

#### Chapter 77.40 SHOOTING GROUNDS

**77.40.010 Public shooting grounds--Skagit county.** [1955 c 36 § 77.40.010. Prior: 1941 c 165 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7993-4.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.40.020 Grounds withdrawn from sale or lease.** [1955 c 36 § 77.40.020. Prior: 1941 c 165 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7993-5.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 129 § 4.

**77.40.030 Deed of tidelands--Mason county.** [1955 c 36 § 77.40.030. Prior: 1941 c 190 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7993-6.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.40.040 Governor to execute deed.** [1955 c 36 § 77.40.040. Prior: 1941 c 190 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7993-7.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.40.050 Use as public shooting grounds.** [1955 c 36 § 77.40.050. Prior: 1941 c 190 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7993-8.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.550 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 58, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.40.060 Rules and regulations.** [1955 c 36 § 77.40.060. Prior: 1941 c 190 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7993-9.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.560 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 58, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.40.070 Public shooting grounds--Skagit and Snohomish counties.** [1955 c 36 § 77.40.070. Prior: 1945 c 179 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7993-5a.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.40.080 Grounds withdrawn from sale or lease.** [1955 c 36 § 77.40.080. Prior: 1945 c 179 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7993-5b.] Decodified and recodified as RCW 77.12.540 pursuant to 1980 c 78 § 58, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.40.090 Certain tidelands in Skagit, Snohomish, and Island counties.** [1961 c 190 § 1; 1955 c 36 § 77.40.090. Prior: 1951 c 77 §§ 1, 2.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

#### Chapter 77.98 CONSTRUCTION

**77.98.010 Continuation of existing law.** [1955 c 36 § 77.98.010.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.98.020 Title, chapter, section headings not part of law.** [1955 c 36 § 77.98.020.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.98.030 Invalidity of part of title not to affect remainder.** [1955 c 36 § 77.98.030.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.98.040 Repeals and saving.** [1955 c 36 § 77.98.040.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

**77.98.050 Emergency--1955 c 36.** [1955 c 36 § 77.98.050.] Decodified by 1980 c 78 § 136, effective July 1, 1981.

## Title 78 MINES, MINERALS, AND PETROLEUM

### Chapter 78.08

#### LOCATION OF MINING CLAIMS

**78.08.010 "Lode" defined.** [1899 c 45 § 4; RRS § 8625.] Now codified as RCW 78.08.075.

**78.08.031 Recorder may be elected--Duties--Records.** [1887 c 87 § 5; RRS § 8619.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**78.08.032 Recorder may be elected--Term--Oath--Certifying officer--Record transfer upon vacancy.** [1887 c 87 § 6; RRS § 8620.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**78.08.120 Mining district rules and regulations.** [1899 c 45 § 13; RRS § 8634.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**78.08.130 Discovery shaft provisions inapplicable west of Cascades.** [1899 c 45 § 9; RRS § 8630.] Repealed by 1955 c 357 § 2.

**78.08.140 When road building to apply as assessment work.** [1899 c 45 § 14; RRS § 8635.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

### Chapter 78.20

#### PROSPECTING LEASES AND CONTRACTS TO MINE MINERALS, EXCEPT COAL, ON STATE LANDS

**78.20.010 "Person" defined.** [(i) 1927 c 255 § 155, part; RRS § 7797-155, part. Prior: 1917 c 148 § 1; 1915 c 152 § 1; 1897 c 102 § 1. (ii) 1927 c 255 § 156, part; RRS § 7797-156, part; prior: 1917 c 148 § 2; 1901 c 151 §§ 1, 2; 1897 c 102 §§ 2-5.] Now codified in RCW 79.01.616 and 79.01.620.

**78.20.020 Leases and contracts authorized--Conditions.** [1927 c 255 § 155, part; RRS § 7797-155, part. Prior: 1917 c 148 § 1; 1915 c 152 § 1; 1897 c 102 § 1.] Now codified in RCW 79.01.616.

**78.20.030 Application for lease--Rental and fee.** [1927 c 255 § 156, part; RRS § 7797-156, part. Prior: 1917 c 148 § 2; 1901 c 151 §§ 1, 2; 1897 c 102 §§ 2-5.] Now codified in RCW 79.01.620.

**78.20.040 Prospecting lease on leased land--Procedure.** [1927 c 255 § 157; RRS § 7797-157. Prior: 1917 c 148 § 3; 1899 c 147 § 1; 1897 c 102 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.624.

**78.20.050 Term and conditions of lease.** [1945 c 103 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 158; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-158. Prior: 1897 c 102 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.628.

**78.20.060 Preference right to new lease.** [1927 c 255 § 159; RRS § 7797-159.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.632.

**78.20.070 Mining contracts--Procedure for issuance--Terms.** [1927 c 255 § 160; RRS § 7797-160. Prior: 1901 c 151 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.636.

**78.20.080 Form of contract.** [1927 c 255 § 161; RRS § 7797-161. Prior: 1917 c 148 § 3; 1899 c 147 § 1; 1897 c 102 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.640.

**78.20.090 Royalties--Renewal of contract.** [1945 c 103 § 2; 1927 c 255 § 162; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-162.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.644.

**78.20.100 Consolidation of contracts.** [1945 c 103 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-162a.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.648.

## Chapter 78.24

## OPTION CONTRACTS AND COAL LEASES ON STATE LANDS

**78.24.010 Leases and option contracts authorized.** [1927 c 255 § 163; RRS § 7797-163.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.652.

**78.24.020 Application for option contract--Fee.** [1927 c 255 § 164; RRS § 7797-164.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.656.

**78.24.030 Investigation--Grant of contract--Rights of contract holder.** [1927 c 255 § 165; RRS § 7797-165.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.660.

**78.24.040 Application for lease--Lease--Terms--Royalties.** [1927 c 255 § 167; RRS § 7797-167.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.668.

**78.24.050 Lease without option contract.** [1927 c 255 § 168; RRS § 7797-168.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.672.

**78.24.060 Inspection of works and records--Secrecy.** [1927 c 255 § 169; RRS § 7797-169.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.676.

**78.24.070 Action to determine damage to surface owner or lessee.** [1927 c 255 § 166; RRS § 7797-166.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.664.

**78.24.080 Use and sale of materials from land.** [1927 c 255 § 170; RRS § 7797-170.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.680.

**78.24.090 Suspension of mining--Termination of lease.** [1927 c 255 § 171; RRS § 7797-171.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.684.

**78.24.100 Condition of premises on termination--Removal of personality.** [1927 c 255 § 172; RRS § 7797-172.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.688.

**78.24.110 Re-lease--Procedure--Preference to lessee.** [1927 c 255 § 173; RRS § 7797-173.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.692.

**78.24.120 Waste prohibited.** [1927 c 255 § 174; RRS § 7797-174.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.696.

## Chapter 78.28

## PETROLEUM PERMITS AND LEASES ON STATE LANDS

**78.28.010 through 78.28.270** [(i) 1951 c 146 § 37. (ii) 1937 c 61; RRS §§ 7797-175-7797-185q.] Repealed by 1955 c 131 § 24.

**78.28.280 Definitions.** [1955 c 131 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.010.

**78.28.290 Leases authorized--Terms--Duration.** [1955 c 131 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.020.

**78.28.300 Rental fees--Minimum royalties.** [1955 c 131 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.030.

**78.28.310 Compensation to owners of private rights and to state for surface damage.** [1955 c 131 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.040.

**78.28.320 Drilling operations beyond lease term--Lease provisions.** [1955 c 131 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.050.

**78.28.330 Surrender of lease--Liability.** [1955 c 131 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.060.

**78.28.340 Royalties.** [1955 c 131 § 7.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.070.

**78.28.350 Leases of land within a geologic structure.** [1955 c 131 § 8.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.080.

**78.28.360 Cancellation of leases--New leases.** [1955 c 131 § 9.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.090.

**78.28.370 Cooperative or unit plans--Communization or drilling agreements.** [1955 c 131 § 10.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.100.

**78.28.380 Customary provisions in leases.** [1955 c 131 § 11.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.110.

**78.28.390 Rules and regulations.** [1955 c 131 § 12.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.120.

**78.28.400 Wells to be located minimum distance from boundaries--Exception.** [1955 c 131 § 13.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.130.

**78.28.410 Rights of way over public lands--Payment for timber.** [1955 c 131 § 14.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.140.

**78.28.420 Sales of timber--Rules.** [1955 c 131 § 15.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.150.

**78.28.430 Development after discovery.** [1955 c 131 § 16.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.160.

**78.28.440 Spacing and offsetting of wells.** [1955 c 131 § 17.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.170.

**78.28.450 Lands may be withheld from leasing.** [1955 c 131 § 18.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.180.

**78.28.460 Payment of royalty share--Royalty in kind.** [1955 c 131 § 19.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.190.

**78.28.470 Prior permits validated--Relinquishment for new leases.** [1955 c 131 § 20.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.200.

**78.28.480 Assignments and subleases of leases.** [1955 c 131 § 21.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.210.

**78.28.490 Appeal from rulings of commissioner.** [1955 c 131 § 22.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.220.

**78.28.900 Severability.** [1955 c 131 § 23.] Now codified as RCW 79.14.900.

## COMPARATIVE TABLE

Chapters 78.32, 78.34, 78.36 and 78.38 RCW were recodified June 1, 1958 and are now codified in Chapter 78.40 RCW as follows:

Formerly	Herein
78.32.010	78.40.010
78.32.020	78.40.773
78.32.030	78.40.705
	78.40.717
	78.40.594
78.32.040	78.40.366
78.32.050	78.40.723
78.32.060	78.40.723
78.32.070	78.40.714
78.32.200	78.40.130
	78.40.133
78.32.210	78.40.100
	78.40.103
78.32.220	78.40.106
78.32.230	78.40.106
	78.40.136
78.32.240	78.40.100
	78.40.139
78.32.250	78.40.109
78.32.260	78.40.112
78.32.270	78.40.115
78.32.280	78.40.118
78.32.290	78.40.121
78.32.400	78.40.390
78.32.410	78.40.393
78.32.420	78.40.396
78.32.430	78.40.309
78.32.440	78.40.142
	78.40.145
78.32.450	78.40.312
	78.40.315
78.32.460	78.40.324
78.32.470	78.40.318
78.32.480	78.40.402
78.32.490	78.40.405
78.32.500	78.40.408
78.32.510	78.40.417
78.32.520	78.40.414
78.32.530	78.40.411
78.32.540	78.40.420
78.32.550	78.40.429
78.32.560	78.40.423
78.32.570	78.40.426
78.32.580	78.40.178
78.32.590	78.40.432
78.32.600	78.40.435
78.32.610	78.40.438

Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections

78.28.900

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
78.32.620	78.40.181	78.36.070	78.40.660
78.32.800	78.40.735	78.36.200	78.40.327
78.32.810	78.40.738	78.36.210	78.40.330
78.32.820	78.40.741	78.36.220	78.40.336
78.32.830	78.40.744	78.36.230	78.40.333
78.32.840	78.40.747	78.36.400	78.40.160
78.32.850	78.40.750	78.36.410	78.40.163
78.32.860	78.40.753	78.36.420	78.40.166
78.32.870	78.40.756	78.36.430	78.40.169
78.32.880	78.40.759	78.36.440	78.40.172
78.34.010	78.40.585		78.40.175
78.34.020	78.40.588	78.36.450	78.40.184
78.34.030	78.40.591	78.36.460	78.40.187
78.34.040	78.40.606	78.36.470	78.40.190
78.34.050	78.40.609		78.40.193
78.34.060	78.40.612	78.36.480	78.40.199
	78.40.615		78.40.202
78.34.070	78.40.618	78.36.490	78.40.205
78.34.080	78.40.621	78.36.500	78.40.196
78.34.090	78.40.627	78.36.510	78.40.208
78.34.100	78.40.630	78.36.520	78.40.211
78.34.110	78.40.633	78.36.530	78.40.214
78.34.120	78.40.296		78.40.226
	78.40.639	78.36.540	78.40.281
78.34.130	78.40.636	78.36.600	78.40.540
78.34.140	78.40.654	78.36.610	78.40.543
78.34.150	78.40.690	78.36.620	78.40.546
78.34.160	78.40.693	78.36.630	78.40.549
78.34.170	78.40.699	78.36.640	78.40.552
78.34.180	78.40.732	78.36.650	78.40.555
78.34.190	78.40.732	78.36.660	78.40.558
78.34.200	78.40.765	78.36.670	78.40.561
78.34.210	78.40.729	78.36.680	78.40.564
78.34.220	78.40.339	78.36.690	78.40.567
78.34.230	78.40.711	78.36.700	78.40.570
78.34.400	78.40.780	78.36.710	78.40.570
78.34.410	78.40.780	78.36.720	78.40.573
78.34.420	78.40.783	78.36.730	78.40.576
78.34.430	78.40.786	78.36.740	78.40.581
78.34.440	78.40.797	78.36.750	78.40.645
78.34.450	78.40.450	78.36.800	78.40.270
78.34.460	78.40.453	78.36.810	78.40.696
	78.40.456	78.36.820	78.40.273
78.34.470	78.40.702	78.36.830	78.40.276
78.34.480	78.40.459	78.36.840	78.40.279
78.34.490	78.40.462	78.36.850	78.12.061
78.34.600	78.40.789		78.12.062
78.34.610	78.40.342	78.36.860	78.40.284
78.34.620	78.40.345	78.36.870	78.40.287
78.34.630	78.40.354	78.36.880	78.40.290
78.34.640	78.40.357		78.40.536
78.34.650	78.40.360	78.36.890	78.40.293
78.34.660	78.40.363	78.36.900	78.40.521
78.34.670	78.40.372	78.38.010	78.40.720
78.34.680	78.40.378	78.38.020	78.40.515
78.34.690	78.40.381	78.38.030	78.40.518
78.34.700	78.40.687	78.38.040	78.40.524
78.34.710	78.40.217	78.38.050	78.40.527
78.34.720	78.40.369	78.38.060	78.40.530
78.34.730	78.40.220	78.38.070	78.40.533
78.34.740	78.40.663	78.38.080	78.40.708
78.34.750	78.40.666	78.38.200	78.40.470
78.34.760	78.40.600	78.38.210	78.40.473
78.34.770	78.40.603	78.38.220	78.40.473
78.34.780	78.40.229		78.40.675
78.34.790	78.40.642		78.40.759
78.34.800	78.40.791	78.38.230	78.40.476
78.34.810	78.40.794	78.38.240	78.40.488
78.34.820	78.40.223	78.38.250	78.40.651
78.36.010	78.40.500	78.38.260	78.40.482
78.36.020	78.40.503	78.38.270	78.40.441
78.36.030	78.40.509	78.38.280	78.40.485
78.36.040	78.40.506	78.38.290	78.40.669
78.36.050	78.40.512	78.38.300	78.40.672
78.36.060	78.40.657	78.38.310	78.40.479

Formerly	Herein
78.38.320	78.40.726
78.38.330	78.40.444
78.38.340	78.40.732
78.38.350	78.40.684
	78.40.441
78.38.360	78.40.579
78.38.370	78.40.681
78.38.500	78.40.399
78.38.510	78.40.300
78.38.520	78.40.303
78.38.530	78.40.351
78.38.540	78.40.306
78.38.550	78.40.321
78.38.560	78.40.348
78.38.570	78.40.375
78.38.580	78.40.375
78.38.800	78.40.235
78.38.810	78.40.238
78.38.820	78.40.241
78.38.830	78.40.244
78.38.840	78.40.247
78.38.850	78.40.250
78.38.860	78.40.253
78.38.870	78.40.256
78.38.880	78.40.259
78.38.890	78.40.262

#### Chapter 78.40

#### COAL MINING CODE

#### ARTICLE III EXAMINING BOARD

**78.40.100 Certificates of competency--Examination--Applicant, citizen.** [1943 c 211 § 1; 1927 c 306 § 8; 1917 c 36 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8647. Formerly RCW 78.32.210, part and 78.32.240, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.103 Certificates of competency--Time and place of examination.** [1917 c 36 § 13; RRS § 8648. Formerly RCW 78.32.210, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.106 Certificates of competency--Notice of examination--Certificates; form, contents, fee.** [1917 c 36 § 14; RRS § 8649. Formerly RCW 78.32.220 and 78.32.230, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.109 Certificates of competency--Examination--First class certificates.** [1927 c 306 § 9; 1917 c 36 § 15; RRS § 8650. Formerly RCW 78.32.250.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.112 Certificates of competency. Examination--Second class certificates.** [1927 c 306 § 10; 1917 c 36 § 16; RRS § 8651. Formerly RCW 78.32.260.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.115 Certificates of competency--Cancellation or suspension of certificates.** [1917 c 36 § 18; RRS § 8653. Formerly RCW 78.32.270.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.118 Certificates of competency--Lost certificates--Duplicates.** [1917 c 36 § 19; RRS § 8654. Formerly RCW 78.32.280.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.121 Certificates of competency--Forged or false certificates--Penalty.** [1917 c 36 § 20; RRS § 8655. Formerly RCW 78.32.290.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

#### ARTICLE IV CERTIFICATED MEN

**78.40.130 To have certificates.** [1917 c 36 § 21; RRS § 8656. Formerly RCW 78.32.200, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.133 To have certificates--Classes.** [1917 c 36 § 22; RRS § 8657. Formerly RCW 78.32.200, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.136 Applications for examinations--Fee.** [1917 c 36 § 23; RRS § 8658. Formerly RCW 78.32.230, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.139 Qualifications of candidates.** [1917 c 36 § 24; RRS § 8659. Formerly RCW 78.32.240, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.142 Qualifications--Foreman.** [1917 c 36 § 25; RRS § 8660. Formerly RCW 78.32.440, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.145 Qualifications--Assistant foreman or fire boss.** [1917 c 36 § 26; RRS § 8661. Formerly RCW 78.32.440, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 319 § 9.

**Severability--Effective date--Purpose--1977 ex.s. c 319:** See RCW 19.02.010, 19.02.900 and 19.02.910.

**78.40.491 Explosives in dwellings--Penalty--Exception.** [1969 ex.s. c 137 § 22; 1917 c 36 § 130; RRS § 8765. Prior: 1911 c 65 § 2. Formerly RCW 70.74.260.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 72 § 7.

#### Chapter 78.48

#### MINE TO MARKET ROADS

**78.48.010 Commission--Members--Chairman.** [1939 c 175 § 1; RRS § 6450-25a.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 139 § 1.

**78.48.020 Mine to market road defined.** [1945 c 222 § 1; 1939 c 175 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6450-25b.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 139 § 1.

**78.48.030 Petition--Filing--Contents.** [1945 c 222 § 2; 1943 c 146 § 1; 1939 c 175 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6450-25c.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 139 § 1.

**78.48.040 Action on petition by the commission.** [1945 c 222 § 3; 1943 c 146 § 2; 1939 c 175 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6450-25d.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 139 § 1.

**78.48.050 Right of way--Construction.** [1945 c 222 § 4; 1943 c 146 § 3; 1939 c 175 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6450-25e.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 139 § 1.

**78.48.060 Counties notified when road is completed--Maintenance.** [1945 c 222 § 6; 1939 c 175 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6450-25g.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 139 § 1.

**78.48.080 Funds and contributions--Expenditure.** [1973 c 106 § 36; 1951 c 49 § 1; 1945 c 222 § 5; 1943 c 146 § 4; 1939 c 175 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 6450-25f.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 139 § 1.

#### Chapter 78.52

#### OIL AND GAS CONSERVATION

**78.52.060 Hearings in general.** [1951 c 146 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 78.52.025.

**78.52.080 Conduct of hearings--Evidence.** [1951 c 146 § 7.] Now codified as RCW 78.52.031.

**78.52.090 Failure of witness to attend or testify--Contempt.** [1951 c 146 § 8.] Now codified as RCW 78.52.033.

**78.52.110 Attorney for committee.** [1951 c 146 § 9.] Now codified as RCW 78.52.035.

## Title 79 PUBLIC LANDS

### Chapter 79.01 PUBLIC LANDS ACT

**79.01.144 Reversion of unremored or unauthorized improvements--Payment by purchaser.** [1927 c 255 § 36; RRS § 7797-36. Prior: 1915 c 147 § 19. Formerly RCW 79.12.150.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 109 § 23.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 109:** See notes following RCW 79.01.036.

**79.01.156 Sale of land after removal of timber or other valuable material.** [1927 c 255 § 39; RRS § 7797-39. Prior: 1915 c 147 § 2; 1909 c 223 § 3; 1907 c 256 § 6; 1901 c 148 § 1; 1899 c 129 § 1; 1897 c 89 § 12; 1895 c 178 § 23. Formerly RCW 79.12.180.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.01.180 Certificate of appraisal to county auditor--Posting--Notice to applicant--Objection to appraisal.** [1927 c 255 § 45; RRS § 7797-45. Prior: 1903 c 79 § 1; 1897 c 79 § 13; 1895 c 178 § 22. Formerly RCW 79.12.290.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.01.272 Lease procedure--Improver's preference right to lease.** [1959 c 257 § 30; 1927 c 255 § 68; RRS § 7797-68. Prior: 1897 c 89 § 29. Formerly RCW 79.12.500.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 109 § 23.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 109:** See notes following RCW 79.01.036.

**79.01.276 Lease procedure--Renewal of leases.** [1959 c 257 § 31; 1927 c 255 § 69; RRS § 7797-69. Prior: 1915 c 147 § 7; 1909 c 223 § 6; 1899 c 48 § 1; 1897 c 89 § 30. Formerly RCW 79.12.510.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 109 § 23.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 109:** See notes following RCW 79.01.036.

**79.01.280 Lease procedure--Forfeiture of renewal deposit--Appraisal of improvements--New lease--Disposition of deposit for improvements.** [1927 c 255 § 70; RRS § 7797-70. Prior: 1915 c 147 § 7; 1909 c 223 § 6; 1899 c 48 § 1; 1897 c 89 § 30. Formerly RCW 79.12.520.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 109 § 23.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 109:** See notes following RCW 79.01.036.

**79.01.288 Removal or sale of improvements upon termination of lease.** [1959 c 257 § 33; 1927 c 255 § 72; RRS § 7797-72. Prior: 1903 c 79 § 7; 1897 c 89 § 31; 1895 c 178 § 41. Formerly RCW 79.12.540.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 109 § 23.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 109:** See notes following RCW 79.01.036.

**79.01.614 Leases for prospecting and contracts for mining of valuable minerals and specified materials--Definitions.** [1965 c 56 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 c 163 § 7.

**1967 Act adopted to implement Amendment 42--Severability:** See notes following RCW 64.16.005.

### Chapter 79.04 DEFINITIONS

**79.04.010 "Public lands", "state lands".** [1927 c 255 § 1; RRS § 7797-1.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.004.

**79.04.020 "Outer harbor line".** [1927 c 255 § 2; RRS § 7797-2.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.008.

**79.04.030 "Harbor area".** [1927 c 255 § 3; RRS § 7797-3.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.012.

**79.04.040 "Inner harbor line".** [1927 c 255 § 4; RRS § 7797-4.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.016.

**79.04.050 "First class tidelands".** [1927 c 255 § 5; RRS § 7797-5.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.020.

**79.04.060 "Second class tidelands".** [1927 c 255 § 6; RRS § 7797-6.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.024.

**79.04.070 "First class shorelands".** [1927 c 255 § 7; RRS § 7797-7.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.028.

**79.04.080 "Second class shorelands".** [1927 c 255 § 8; RRS § 7797-8.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.032.

**79.04.090 "Improvements".** [1927 c 255 § 9; RRS § 7797-9.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.036.

**79.04.100 "Commissioner", "board".** This section has no session law background and is accordingly decodified.

### Chapter 79.08 GENERAL PROVISIONS

**79.08.010 Hearings--Witnesses--Compelling attendance.** [1927 c 255 § 186; RRS § 7797-186.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.704.

**79.08.020 Duty of attorney general.** [1927 c 255 § 194; RRS § 7797-194.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.736.

**79.08.030 Court review of actions.** [1927 c 255 § 125; RRS § 7797-125.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.500.

**79.08.040 Blank forms of applications.** [1927 c 255 § 21; RRS § 7797-21.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.084.

**79.08.050 Selection to complete uncompleted grants.** [1927 c 255 § 19; RRS § 7797-19.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.076.

**79.08.060 Relinquishment on failure or rejection of selection.** [1927 c 255 § 20; RRS § 7797-20.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.080.

**79.08.1068 State lands used for state parks--Trust lands--How full market value rental determined when parties disagree.** [1967 ex.s. c 63 § 7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 189 § 4.

**79.08.107 State lands used by state parks commission as public parks shall be rent free.** [1965 c 56 § 16.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 63 § 9.

**79.08.130 Applications for federal certification that lands are non-mineral.** [1927 c 255 § 77; RRS § 7797-77.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.308.

**79.08.220 State school lands used by cities and counties for park and recreational purposes--Such purposes deemed highest and best use.** [1971 ex.s. c 246 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 c 57 § 1.

**79.08.230 State school lands leased to cities and towns as open space lands--Registration--Classification under chapter 84.34 RCW.** [1971 ex.s. c 246 § 3.] Repealed by 1973 c 57 § 1.

**79.08.240 State school lands leased to cities and towns as open space land--Cost of lease to be equivalent to property taxes levied on similar private land classified under chapter 84.34 RCW.** [1971 ex.s. c 246 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 c 57 § 1.

### Chapter 79.12

#### SALES AND LEASES OF PUBLIC LANDS AND MATERIALS

**79.12.010 Who may purchase or lease--Application--Deposit.** [1927 c 255 § 22; RRS § 7797-22.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.088.

**79.12.020 Inspection and appraisal--Minimum price of educational lands.** [1941 c 217 § 2; 1935 c 136 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 23; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7797-23.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.092.

**79.12.030 Maximum and minimum areas subject to sale or lease--Exception--Approval of regents--Duration of leases.** [1955 c 394 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 24; RRS § 7797-24.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.096.

**79.12.040 Maximum area of urban or suburban state land--Platting.** [1927 c 255 § 25; RRS § 7797-25.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.100.

**79.12.050 Vacation of plat by commissioner.** [1927 c 255 § 26; RRS § 7797-26.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.104.

**79.12.060 Vacation on petition--Preference right to purchase.** [1927 c 255 § 27; RRS § 7797-27.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.108.

**79.12.070 Entire section may be inspected.** [1927 c 255 § 28; RRS § 7797-28.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.112.

**79.12.080 Date of sale limited by time of appraisal.** [1935 c 55 § 1 (adding section 29 to 1927 c 255 in lieu of original section 29 which was vetoed); RRS § 7797-29.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.116.

**79.12.090 Survey to determine area subject to sale or lease.** [1927 c 255 § 30; RRS § 7797-30.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.120.

**79.12.100 Timber and valuable materials sold separately, when.** [1929 c 220 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 31; RRS § 7797-31.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.124.

**79.12.110 Separate appraisal dispensed with, when.** [1927 c 255 § 32; RRS § 7797-32.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.128.

**79.12.120 Cash payment--Time limit on removal--Reversion--Extension.** [1927 c 255 § 33; RRS § 7797-33.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.132.

**79.12.130 Separate appraisal of improvements before sale or lease--Damages and waste to be deducted.** [1927 c 255 § 34; RRS § 7797-34.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.136.

**79.12.140 Possession after termination of lease--Removal of improvements.** [1927 c 255 § 35; RRS § 7797-35.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.140.

**79.12.150 Reversion of unremoved improvements--Payment by purchaser.** [1927 c 255 § 36; RRS § 7797-36.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.144.

**79.12.160 Deposit by purchaser to cover value of improvements.** [1935 c 57 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 37; RRS § 7797-37.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.148.

**79.12.170 May examine witnesses, compel attendance, etc., in fixing values.** [1927 c 255 § 38; RRS § 7797-38.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.152.

**79.12.180 Sale of land after removal of timber or other material.** [1927 c 255 § 39; RRS § 7797-39.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.156.

**79.12.190 Rules and regulations for removal of timber.** [1927 c 255 § 40; RRS § 7797-40.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.160.

**79.12.200 Reservation of land for reforestation after timber removed.** [1927 c 255 § 41; RRS § 7797-41.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.164.

**79.12.210 Sale of timber damaged by fire.** [1927 c 255 § 42; RRS § 7797-42.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.168.

**79.12.220 Sale of timber damaged by storm or disease.** [1937 c 84 § 1; RRS § 7797-42a.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.12.230 Sale of timber damaged by storm or disease--Manner of sale--Bond.** [1937 c 84 § 2; RRS § 7797-42b.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.12.232 Sale of timber on stumpage or scale basis.** [1951 c 266 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 14 § 5.

**79.12.234 Sale of timber on stumpage or scale basis--Contract provisions.** [1951 c 266 § 2.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 14 § 5.

**79.12.236 Sale of timber on stumpage or scale basis--Cash deposit required.** [1959 c 257 § 41; 1951 c 266 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 14 § 5.

**79.12.240 Disposition of crops on forfeited land.** [1927 c 255 § 43; RRS § 7797-43.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.172.

**79.12.250 Road material--Sale to public authorities.** [1927 c 255 § 44; RRS § 7797-44.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.176.

**79.12.260 Subdivision of contracts or leases.** [1955 c 394 § 2; 1927 c 255 § 59; RRS § 7797-59.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.236.

**79.12.270 Assignment of contracts or leases.** [1927 c 255 § 73; RRS § 7797-73.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.292.

**79.12.280 Effect of mistake or fraud.** [1927 c 255 § 60; RRS § 7797-60.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.240.

**79.12.290 Certificate of appraisal to county auditor--Notice to applicant--Objection to appraisal.** [1927 c 255 § 45; RRS § 7797-45.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.180.

**79.12.300 Fixing date of sale--Notice--Publication and posting.** [1927 c 255 § 46; RRS § 7797-46.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.184.

**79.12.310 Pamphlet list of lands or materials--Distribution.** [1927 c 255 § 47; RRS § 7797-47.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.188.

**79.12.320 Additional advertising.** [1927 c 255 § 48; RRS § 7797-48.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.192.

**79.12.330 Place of sale--Hours.** [1927 c 255 § 49; RRS § 7797-49.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.196.

**79.12.340 Sales at auction--Minimum price--Exception as to minor timber sales.** [1933 c 66 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 50; RRS § 7797-50.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.200.

**79.12.350 Conduct of sales--Payments--Memorandum of purchase.** [1927 c 255 § 51; RRS § 7797-51.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.204.

**79.12.360 Readvertisement of lands not sold.** [1927 c 255 § 52; RRS § 7797-52.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.208.

**79.12.370 Confirmation of sale.** [1927 c 255 § 53; RRS § 7797-53.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.212.

**79.12.380 Terms of payment--Deferral by reason of improvements.** [1927 c 255 § 54.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.216.

**79.12.390 Certificate to governor of payment in full--Deed.** [1927 c 255 § 55; RRS § 7797-55.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.220.

**79.12.400 Form of contract--Forfeiture--Extension of time.** [1927 c 255 § 57.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.228.

**79.12.410 Reservation in contract.** [1927 c 255 § 56; RRS § 7797-56.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.224.

**79.12.420 Bill of sale for materials.** [1927 c 255 § 58; RRS § 7797-58.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.232.

**79.12.430 Duration of leases--Restrictions.** [1947 c 171 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 61; RRS § 7797-61.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.244.

**79.12.440 List of lands to county auditor.** [1927 c 255 § 62; RRS § 7797-62.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.248.

**79.12.450 List to be posted--Lease to highest bidder.** [1927 c 255 § 63; RRS § 7797-63.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.252.

**79.12.460 Rental payment.** [1927 c 255 § 64; RRS § 7797-64.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.256.

**79.12.470 County auditor's return.** [1927 c 255 § 65; RRS § 7797-65.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.260.

**79.12.480 Rejection or approval of leases.** [1927 c 255 § 66; RRS § 7797-66.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.264.

**79.12.490 Record of leases--Notice to pay rent--Forfeiture.** [1933 c 139 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 67; RRS § 7797-67.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.268.

**79.12.500 Improver's preference right to lease.** [1927 c 255 § 68; RRS § 7797-68.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.272.

**79.12.510 Renewal of leases.** [1927 c 255 § 69; RRS § 7797-69.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.276.

**79.12.520 Forfeiture.** [1927 c 255 § 70; RRS § 7797-70.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.280.

**79.12.530 Water right as improvement.** [1927 c 255 § 71; RRS § 7797-71.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.284.

**79.12.540 Removal of improvements.** [1927 c 255 § 72; RRS § 7797-72.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.288.

**79.12.550 Restrictions upon grazing leases.** [1927 c 255 § 74; RRS § 7797-74.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.296.

**79.12.560 Leased lands reserved from sale.** [1927 c 255 § 75; RRS § 7797-75.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.300.

**79.12.580 Notice of leasing--Publication--Contents.** [1949 c 203 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7895-2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 109 § 23.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 109:** See notes following RCW 79.01.036.

**79.12.590 Lease to highest bidder--List of lands--Posting.** [1949 c 203 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7895-3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 109 § 23.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 109:** See notes following RCW 79.01.036.

#### Chapter 79.16

### TIDELANDS, SHORELANDS, AND HARBOR AREAS

**79.16.010 Definition.** [1927 c 255 § 133; RRS § 7797-133.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.532.

**79.16.020 Authority to lease--Conditions.** [1927 c 255 § 126; RRS § 7797-126.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.504.

**79.16.030 Terms of leases.** [1927 c 255 § 127; RRS § 7797-127.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.508.

**79.16.040 Construction or extension of docks, wharves, etc.** [1927 c 255 § 128; RRS § 7797-128.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.512.

**79.16.050 Re-leases of harbor areas.** [1927 c 255 § 129; RRS § 7797-129.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.516.

**79.16.060 Assessor's valuation--Appeal.** [1927 c 255 § 130; RRS § 7797-130.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.520.

**79.16.070 Procedure to re-lease harbor areas.** [1927 c 255 § 131; RRS § 7797-131.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.524.

**79.16.080 Regulation of tolls.** [1927 c 255 § 132; RRS § 7797-132.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.528.

**79.16.090 Lease of unplatted first class tide or shore lands for booming purposes.** [1927 c 255 § 134; RRS § 7797-134.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.536.

**79.16.100 Lease of second class tide or shore lands for booming purposes.** [1927 c 255 § 135; RRS § 7797-135.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.540.

**79.16.110 Lease of platted shorelands.** [1927 c 255 § 136; RRS § 7797-136.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.544.

**79.16.120 Failure to re-lease--Appraisal of improvements.** [1927 c 255 § 137; RRS § 7797-137.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.548.

**79.16.200 First class tide and shore lands to be platted--Public waterways.** [1927 c 255 § 107; RRS § 7797-107.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.428.

**79.16.210 Streets, waterways, etc., validated.** [1927 c 255 § 108; RRS § 7797-108.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.432.

**79.16.220 Record of platted tide and shore lands.** [1927 c 255 § 109; RRS § 7797-109.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.436.

**79.16.230 Record of appraisal.** [1927 c 255 § 110; RRS § 7797-110.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.440.

**79.16.240 Notice of filing plat and record of appraisal--Appeal.** [1927 c 255 § 111; RRS § 7797-111.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.444.

**79.16.250 Preference right of upland owner--How exercised.** [1927 c 255 § 112; RRS § 7797-112.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.448.

**79.16.260 Sale of remaining tide or shore lands.** [1927 c 255 § 113; RRS § 7797-113.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.452.

**79.16.270 Petition for replat--Replating and reappraisal.** [1927 c 255 § 114; RRS § 7797-114.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.456.

**79.16.280 Dedication of replat--All interests must join.** [1927 c 255 § 115; RRS § 7797-115.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.460.

**79.16.290 Vacation by replat--Preference right of tideland owner.** [1927 c 255 § 116; RRS § 7797-116.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.464.

**79.16.300 Procedure cumulative.** [1927 c 255 § 117; RRS § 7797-117.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.468.

**79.16.310 Vacation of waterways--Extension of streets.** [1927 c 255 § 118; RRS § 7797-118.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.472.

**79.16.320 Effect of replat.** [1927 c 255 § 119; RRS § 7797-119.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.476.

**79.16.330 Sale of tidelands other than first class.** [1927 c 255 § 120; RRS § 7797-120.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.480.

**79.16.340 Sale of shorelands of second class--Preference right of upland owner.** [1927 c 255 § 121; RRS § 7797-121.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.484.

**79.16.350 Second class tide or shore lands detached from upland.** [1927 c 255 § 122; RRS § 7797-122.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.488.

**79.16.360 Accretions--Preference right to purchase.** [1927 c 255 § 123; RRS § 7797-123.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.492.

**79.16.370 Preference rights--Time limit on exercise.** [1927 c 255 § 124; RRS § 7797-124.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.496.

**79.16.390 Certain shorelands granted to city of Seattle.** [1913 c 183 § 1, part; RRS § 9733, part.] Now codified in RCW 79.16.380.

**79.16.420 Distraint or sale of improvements for taxes.** [1927 c 255 § 189; RRS § 7797-189.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.716.

#### Chapter 79.20

### OYSTER LANDS

**79.20.010 Leasing for artificial oyster beds authorized.** [1951 c 271 § 39; 1927 c 255 § 142; RRS § 7797-142.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.568.

**79.20.020 Who may lease--Application--Deposit.** [1927 c 255 § 143; RRS § 7797-143.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.572.

**79.20.030 Inspection and report by director of fisheries--Rental and term.** [1951 c 271 § 40; 1927 c 255 § 144; RRS § 7797-144.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.576.

**79.20.035 Survey and boundary markers.** [1951 c 271 § 41.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.580.

**79.20.050 Renewal lease.** [1927 c 255 § 146; RRS § 7797-146.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.584.

**79.20.070 Reversion for nonoyster use.** [1927 c 255 § 148; RRS § 7797-148.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.588.

**79.20.080 Abandonment--Application for other lands.** [1927 c 255 § 149; RRS § 7797-149.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.592.

**79.20.120 Sale of small tracts adjoining oyster lands--Procedure--Reversion.** [1927 c 255 § 138; RRS § 7797-138.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.552.

**79.20.130 Contract in lieu of deed to small oyster tracts.** [1927 c 255 § 139; RRS § 7797-139.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.556.

**79.20.140 Sale of reserved or reversionary rights.** [1927 c 255 § 140; RRS § 7797-140.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.560.

#### Chapter 79.24

### CAPITOL BUILDING LANDS

**79.24.040 Appraisal and sale--Procedure--Agricultural leases.** [1911 c 59 § 9; 1909 c 69 § 3; RRS § 7899.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.24.050 Terms of sales.** [1909 c 69 § 4; RRS § 7900.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.24.070 Conveyance.** [1911 c 59 § 11; 1909 c 69 § 6; RRS § 7902.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.24.080 Secretary of capitol committee--Committee records.** [1959 c 257 § 45; 1909 c 69 § 1; RRS § 7897.] Now codified as RCW 43.34.015.

**79.24.090 Penalty for injury to capitol building lands.** [1893 c 83 § 10; RRS § 8077.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.24.200 Bond issue authorized.** [1957 c 62 § 1; 1955 c 279 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.210 Sale of bonds.** [1957 c 62 § 2; 1955 c 279 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.220 Form, term, etc., of bonds--Refunding prior issues.** [1957 c 62 § 3; 1955 c 279 § 3; 1951 c 22 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.230 Signatures--Registration of bonds.** [1955 c 279 § 4; 1951 c 22 § 4.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.240 Payment of principal and interest--Capitol building bond redemption fund--Disposition of proceeds from sale.** [1957 c 62 § 4; 1955 c 279 § 5.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.250 Bonds as security and legal investment.** [1955 c 279 § 6.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.260 Use of proceeds specified.** [1957 c 62 § 5; 1955 c 279 § 7; 1953 c 187 § 3; 1951 c 22 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.270 Appropriation.** [1957 c 62 § 6; 1955 c 279 § 8.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.280 Powers of capitol committee.** [1957 c 62 § 7.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 67 § 18.

**Severability--1979 ex.s. c 67:** See note following RCW 19.28.330.

**79.24.610 Bonds authorized--Amount--Interest rate--Payable from certain revenues.** [1969 ex.s. c 232 § 41; 1965 ex.s. c 151 § 1.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10; and repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 56 § 107.

**79.24.612 Sale of bonds.** [1969 ex.s. c 232 § 42; 1965 ex.s. c 151 § 2.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10; and repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 56 § 107.

**79.24.614 Maturities--Covenants--Where payable--Use of proceeds for refunding.** [1965 ex.s. c 151 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10.

**79.24.616 Signatures--Registration.** [1965 ex.s. c 151 § 4.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10.

**79.24.618 Payment of principal and interest--State building bond redemption fund--Reserve--Owner's remedies--Disposition of proceeds of sale.** [1965 ex.s. c 151 § 5.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10.

**79.24.620 Bonds as security and legal investment.** [1965 ex.s. c 151 § 6.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10.

**79.24.622 Use of bond proceeds.** [1965 ex.s. c 151 § 7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10.

**79.24.624 Appropriation.** [1965 ex.s. c 151 § 8.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10.

**79.24.626 Powers and duties of state capitol committee--Legislative committee.** [1965 ex.s. c 151 § 9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10.

**79.24.628 Severability.** [1965 ex.s. c 151 § 10.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 272 § 10.

#### Chapter 79.28

#### LIEU LANDS

**79.28.060 Grazing fees.** [1923 c 85 § 3; RRS § 7826-3.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 109 § 23.

**Severability--Effective date--1979 ex.s. c 109:** See notes following RCW 79.01.036.

#### Chapter 79.32

#### TIDE AND SHORE LAND GRANTS TO UNITED STATES

**79.32.010 Use of such lands granted--Purposes--Limitations.** [1927 c 255 § 150; RRS § 7797-150.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.596.

**79.32.020 Application--Proof of upland use--Conveyance.** [1927 c 255 § 151; RRS § 7797-151.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.600.

**79.32.030 Easements over tide or shore lands to United States.** [1927 c 255 § 152; RRS § 7797-152.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.604.

**79.32.040 Reversion on cessation of use.** [1927 c 255 § 153; RRS § 7797-153.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.608.

#### Chapter 79.36

#### EASEMENTS OVER PUBLIC LANDS

**79.36.010 Lands subject to easements for removal of materials from other lands.** [1927 c 255 § 78; RRS § 7797-78.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.312.

**79.36.020 Private easement over public lands subject to common user in removal of materials.** [1927 c 255 § 79; RRS § 7797-79.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.316.

**79.36.030 Reasonable facilities for transportation must be furnished.** [1927 c 255 § 80; RRS § 7797-80.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.320.

**79.36.040 Duty of public service commission.** [1927 c 255 § 81; RRS § 7797-81.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.324.

**79.36.050 Penalty for violation of orders--Reversion of easement.** [1927 c 255 § 82; RRS § 7797-82.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.328.

**79.36.060 Application for right of way--Appraisal of damage--Certificate.** [1927 c 255 § 83; RRS § 7797-83.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.332.

**79.36.070 Forfeiture for nonuser.** [1927 c 255 § 84; RRS § 7797-84.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.336.

**79.36.080 Right of way for roads and streets over public lands.** [1945 c 145 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 85; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-85.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.340.

**79.36.090 Railroad rights of way.** [1927 c 255 § 86; RRS § 7797-86.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.344.

**79.36.100 Procedure to acquire.** [1927 c 255 § 87; RRS § 7797-88.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.348.

**79.36.110 Appraisal for railroad right of way.** [1927 c 255 § 88; RRS § 7797-88.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.352.

**79.36.120 Appraisal of improvements on right of way.** [1927 c 255 § 89; RRS § 7797-89.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.356.

**79.36.130 Release of damages as to improvements incidentally affected.** [1927 c 255 § 90; RRS § 7797-90.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.360.

**79.36.140 Right of way certificate.** [1927 c 255 § 91; RRS § 7797-91.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.364.

**79.36.150 Right of way for utility pipe lines, transmission lines, etc.** [1945 c 147 § 1; 1927 c 255 § 96; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-96.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.384.

**79.36.160 Procedure to acquire.** [1945 c 147 § 2; 1927 c 255 § 97; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-97.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.388.

**79.36.170 Right of way certificate--Reversion for nonuser.** [1945 c 147 § 3; 1927 c 255 § 98; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-98.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.392.

**79.36.180 Right of way for irrigation, diking and drainage purposes.** [1945 c 147 § 4; 1927 c 255 § 99; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-99.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.396.

**79.36.190 Procedure to acquire.** [1945 c 147 § 5; 1927 c 255 § 100; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7797-100.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.400.



**79.36.200 Right of way certificate.** [1927 c 255 § 101; RRS § 7797-101.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.404.

**79.36.210 Grant of overflow rights.** [1927 c 255 § 102; RRS § 7797-102.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.408.

**79.36.220 Procedure not exclusive.** [1927 c 255 § 103; RRS § 7797-103.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.412.

#### Chapter 79.40

##### TRESPASS

**79.40.010 Trespasser guilty of larceny.** [1927 c 255 § 197; RRS § 7797-197.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.748.

**79.40.020 Offense of lessee or contract holder.** [1927 c 255 § 198; RRS § 7797-198.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.752.

**79.40.030 Removal of timber--Treble damages.** [1927 c 255 § 199; RRS § 7797-199.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.756.

**79.40.040 Duty of commissioner.** [1927 c 255 § 200; RRS § 7797-200.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.760.

**79.40.050 Trespass by cattle, horses, sheep, or goats.** [1959 c 257 § 47; 1937 c 165 § 1; RRS § 7797-200a.] Repealed by 1977 c 20 § 2.

**79.40.060 Trespass by cattle, horses, sheep, or goats--Penalty.** [1937 c 165 § 2; RRS § 7797-200b.] Repealed by 1977 c 20 § 2.

#### Chapter 79.44

##### ASSESSMENTS AGAINST PUBLIC LANDS

**79.44.110 Assessments paid to be added to purchase price of land.** [1927 c 255 § 192; RRS § 7797-192.] Now codified as RCW 79.01.728.

**79.44.150 Application of chapter to highway lands--Powers and duties of highway commission.** [1953 c 58 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 20 § 15.

**79.44.160 Highway lands--Payment from motor vehicle fund.** [1953 c 58 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 20 § 15.

**79.44.170 Effect of sale to governmental unit when property bears tax or assessment lien.** [1955 ex.s. c 5 § 1.] Repealed by 1957 c 277 § 4.

#### Chapter 79.48

##### RECLAMATION OF ARID LANDS UNDER CAREY ACT

**79.48.010 Acceptance of grant.** [1895 c 166 § 1; RRS § 7922.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.020 Acceptance of condition.** [1903 c 152 § 1; RRS § 7923.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.030 Department to administer.** [1903 c 152 § 2; RRS § 7924.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.040 Request for selection.** [1903 c 152 § 3; RRS § 7925.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.050 Monetary guarantee of performance.** [1903 c 152 § 4; RRS § 7926.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.060 Examination and approval of request.** [1903 c 152 § 5; RRS § 7927.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.070 List to be filed requesting withdrawal of lands.** [1903 c 152 § 6; RRS § 7928.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.080 Contract to be entered into--Terms--Performance bond.** [1903 c 152 § 7; RRS § 7929.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.090 Life of contract--Time of commencement of work, etc.** [1903 c 152 § 8; RRS § 7930.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.100 Procedure on default of contractor--Receivership.** [1903 c 152 § 9; RRS § 7931.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.110 State not liable for work done or contractor's default.** [1903 c 152 § 10; RRS § 7932.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.120 Notice that land is open to settlement.** [1903 c 152 § 11; RRS § 7933.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.130 Application for entry--Certificate of location--Minimum price.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 115; 1971 ex.s. c 292 § 55; 1903 c 152 § 12; RRS § 7934.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.140 Disposition of funds.** [1903 c 152 § 13; RRS § 7935.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.150 Contract of purchase--Payments--Cultivation requirements--Final proof--Patent.** [1903 c 152 § 14; RRS § 7936.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.160 Issuance of patent.** [1903 c 152 § 15; RRS § 7937.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.170 Water right--Lien for water payments--Foreclosure.** [1903 c 152 § 16; RRS § 7938.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.180 Map of works--Right of way for canals, etc.** [1903 c 152 § 17; RRS § 7939.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.190 Rules for filing--Annual report of irrigation companies.** [1903 c 152 § 18; RRS § 7940.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.200 Fees.** [1903 c 152 § 19; RRS § 7941.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.210 Annual report.** [1903 c 152 § 20; RRS § 7942.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.220 Water rights extended to state lands.** [1903 c 152 § 21; RRS § 7943.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.230 Reimbursement of state.** [1903 c 152 § 22; RRS § 7944.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

**79.48.240 Actions to be in name of state.** [1903 c 152 § 23; RRS § 7945.] Repealed by 1977 c 12 § 1.

#### Chapter 79.52

##### SUSTAINED YIELD PLAN

**79.52.010 Sustained yield forests No. 1 and No. 2--Plan defined.** [1955 c 301 § 1; 1949 c 159 § 1; 1933 c 175 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7879-1.] Now codified as RCW 79.56.010.

**79.52.020 Topographical survey--Maps.** [1933 c 175 § 2; RRS § 7879-2.] Now codified as RCW 79.56.030.

**79.52.030 Sales of timber.** [1933 c 175 § 3; RRS § 7879-3.] Now codified as RCW 79.56.040.

**79.52.040 Alternative methods.** [1939 c 130 § 5; RRS § 7879-15.] Now codified as RCW 79.60.060.

**79.52.050 Contracts--Requirements.** [(i) 1933 c 175 § 4; RRS § 7879-4. (ii) 1939 c 130 § 6; RRS § 7879-16.] Now codified as RCW 79.56.050.

**79.52.060 Performance bond--Cash deposit.** [1941 c 123 § 4; 1939 c 130 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7879-17.] Now codified as RCW 79.60.090.

**79.52.070 Cooperation.** [1941 c 123 § 1; 1939 c 130 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7879-11.] Now codified as RCW 79.60.010.

**79.52.080 Cooperative units.** [1939 c 130 § 2; RRS § 7879-12.] Now codified as RCW 79.60.020.

**79.52.090 Limitations on agreements.** [1939 c 130 § 3; RRS § 7879-13.] Now codified as RCW 79.60.030.

**79.52.100 Sales subject to cooperative agreements.** [1939 c 130 § 4; RRS § 7879-14.] Now codified as RCW 79.60.050.

**79.52.110 Easement over state land during life of agreement.** [1941 c 123 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7879-13a.] Now codified as RCW 79.60.040.

**79.52.120 Transfer or assignment of contract of purchase.** [1941 c 123 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7879-16a.] Now codified as RCW 79.60.080.

**79.52.130 Expense of administration.** [1933 c 175 § 6; RRS § 7879-6.] Now codified as RCW 79.56.070.

## Chapter 79.56

## SUSTAINED YIELD PLAN

**79.56.010 Sustained yield forests No. 1 and No. 2--Plan defined.** [1955 c 301 § 1; 1949 c 159 § 1; 1933 c 175 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7879-1. Formerly RCW 79.52.010.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 234 § 17.

**79.56.020 Sustained yield forests No. 1 and No. 2--Areas excluded.** [1939 c 73 § 1; RRS § 7879-1a.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 234 § 17.

**79.56.030 Topographical survey--Maps.** [1933 c 175 § 2; RRS § 7879-2. Formerly RCW 79.52.020.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.56.040 Sales of timber--Notice.** [1933 c 175 § 3; RRS § 7879-3. Formerly RCW 79.52.030.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.56.050 Contracts--Requirements.** [1933 c 175 § 4; RRS § 7879-4. Formerly RCW 79.52.050, part.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.56.060 Cash deposit--Forfeiture.** [1933 c 175 § 5; RRS § 7879-5.] Repealed by 1959 c 257 § 48.

**79.56.070 Expense of administration.** [1933 c 175 § 6; RRS § 7879-6. Formerly RCW 79.52.130.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 63 § 9.

## Chapter 79.64

## FUNDS FOR MANAGING AND ADMINISTERING LANDS

**79.64.080 Expiration date of resource management cost account act.** [1961 c 178 § 8.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 63 § 8.

## Chapter 79.70

## NATURAL AREA PRESERVES

**79.70.050 Natural preserves advisory committee.** [1972 ex.s. c 119 § 5.] Repealed by 1981 c 189 § 8.

## Chapter 79.80

## UNAPPROPRIATED PUBLIC LANDS

**Reviser's note:** Chapter 116, Laws of 1980 (chapter 79.80 RCW), which was contingent on the approval of Senate Joint Resolution No. 132, failed to become law by reason of the rejection of Senate Joint Resolution No. 132 by the people at the November 4, 1980, general election.

**79.80.010 Definitions.** [1980 c 116 § 2.] Decodified.

**79.80.020 Title of unappropriated lands vested--Rights preserved--State administration.** [1980 c 116 § 3.] Decodified.

**79.80.030 Department management responsibilities.** [1980 c 116 § 4.] Decodified.

**79.80.040 Disposition of funds.** [1980 c 116 § 5.] Decodified.

**79.80.050 Jurisdiction.** [1980 c 116 § 6.] Decodified.

**79.80.900 Severability--1980 c 116.** [1980 c 116 § 9.] Decodified.

**70.80.901 Effective date--1980 c 116.** [1980 c 116 § 10.] Decodified.

## Title 80

## PUBLIC UTILITIES

## Chapter 80.04

## REGULATIONS--GENERAL

**80.04.340 Dividends, control of.** [1961 c 14 § 80.04.340. Prior: 1933 c 165 § 11; RRS § 10458-5.] Repealed by 1967 c 156 § 1.

**80.04.370 Manner of serving papers.** [1933 c 165 § 7; RRS § 10458-1.] Now codified as RCW 80.04.075.

**80.04.490 Penalties cumulative.** [1911 c 117 § 104, part; RRS § 10453, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 80.04.480.

## Chapter 80.32

## ELECTRIC FRANCHISES AND RIGHTS OF WAY

**80.32.020 Hearing--Notice--Order.** [1903 c 173 § 1, part; RRS § 5430, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 80.32.010 as originally enacted.

**80.32.030 Franchise holder liable for damage to street or road.** [1903 c 173 § 1, part; RRS § 5430, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 80.32.010 as originally enacted.

## Chapter 80.40

## MUNICIPAL UTILITIES

**80.40.010 through 80.40.310** [1961 c 125; 1959 c 90; 1957 c 288; 1957 c 287; 1957 c 209; 1957 c 114; 1955 c 358; 1953 c 231; 1953 c 97; 1951 c 272; 1951 c 252; 1951 c 39; 1947 c 214; 1941 c 147; 1935 c 81; 1933 ex.s. c 17; 1933 c 163; 1931 c 53; 1923 c 173; 1915 c 112; 1913 c 45; 1909 c 150; 1901 c 85; 1899 c 128; 1897 c 112; 1893 c 8; 1891 c 141; 1890 pp 520-522; RRS §§ 9488, 9489-9504.] Now codified as chapter 35.92 RCW.

## Chapter 80.44

## MUNICIPAL STREET RAILWAY BONDS

**80.44.010 through 80.44.120** [1939 c 47; 1929 c 145; 1927 c 228; RRS §§ 9488-4 through 9488-11, 9511-1 through 9511-3.] Now codified as chapter 35.93 RCW.

## Chapter 80.48

## SALE OR LEASE OF MUNICIPAL UTILITIES

**80.48.010 through 80.48.030** [1917 c 137; RRS §§ 9512-9514.] Now codified as chapter 35.94 RCW.

## Chapter 80.50

## ENERGY FACILITIES--SITE LOCATIONS

**80.50.050 Adoption of council guidelines as rules.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 33; 1970 ex.s. c 45 § 5.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 371 § 19.

**80.50.070 Applications for site certification--Fee--Study.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 35; 1970 ex.s. c 45 § 7.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 371 § 19.

**80.50.170 Study of potential sites--Intent of RCW 80.50.175.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 108 § 39; 1974 ex.s. c 110 § 1.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 371 § 19.

## Title 81

## TRANSPORTATION

## Chapter 81.04

## REGULATIONS--GENERAL

**81.04.162 Rules and regulations--Railroad employees--Sanitation, shelter.** [1957 c 71 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 81.40.095.

**81.04.340 Dividends, control of.** [1961 c 14 § 81.04.340. Prior: 1933 c 165 § 11; RRS § 10458-5.] Repealed by 1967 c 156 § 1.

**81.04.370 Manner of serving papers.** [1933 c 165 § 7; RRS § 10458-1.] Now codified as RCW 81.04.075.

**81.04.480 Penalties cumulative.** [1911 c 117 § 104, part; RRS § 10453, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 81.04.470.

## Chapter 81.24

## REGULATORY FEES

**81.24.040 Fees of storage warehousemen.** [1961 c 14 § 81.24.040. Prior: 1955 c 125 § 7; prior: 1949 c 124 § 1, part; 1939 c 123 § 2, part; 1937 c 158 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10417-2, part.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**Chapter 81.28**

**COMMON CARRIERS IN GENERAL**

**81.28.090 Further exception—Calamitous visitations.** [1929 c 96 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 18, part; RRS § 10354, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.28.080.

**81.28.100 Commutation or excursion tickets.** [1929 c 96 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 18, part; RRS § 10354, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.28.080.

**81.28.110 Transportation of city employees.** [1929 c 96 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 18, part; RRS § 10354, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.28.080.

**81.28.120 Interchange of passes by carriers.** [1929 c 96 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 18, part; RRS § 10354, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.28.080.

**81.28.130 Exchange of passes or franks by carriers and communications companies.** [1929 c 96 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 18, part; RRS § 10354, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.28.080.

**81.28.140 Free passage for "seeing eye" dogs.** [1961 c 14 § 81.28-.140. Prior: 1937 c 26 § 1; RRS § 10354-1.] Repealed by 1969 c 141 § 10. Later enactment, see RCW 70.84.030.

**81.28.150 Special exceptions on carriage of property, government freight, etc.** [1929 c 96 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 18, part; RRS § 10354, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.28.080.

**81.28.160 Contracts for exchange of service by railroad and communications companies.** [1929 c 96 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 18, part; RRS § 10354, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.28.080.

**81.28.170 "Employee" and "families" defined.** [1929 c 96 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 18, part; RRS § 10354, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.28.080.

**Chapter 81.32**

**BILLS OF LADING**

**81.32.010 through 81.32.561** [1961 c 14 §§ 81.32.011 through 81.32.561; 1915 c 159.] Repealed effective midnight June 30, 1967, by section 10-102 of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 (Title 62A RCW).

**Reviser's note:** The repealer portion of the Uniform Commercial Code, 1965 ex.s. c 157 § 10-102, provides in part "(a) (xvii) RCW 81.32.010 through 81.32.561: *Provided*, That such repeal shall not affect the validity of sections 81.29.010 through 81.29.050, chapter 14, Laws of 1961 (RCW 81.29.010 through 81.29.050)."

**Effective date—1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-101.

**Specific repealer—Provision for transition—1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-102.

**General repealer—1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-103.

**Laws not repealed—1965 ex.s. c 157:** See RCW 62A.10-104.  
See: RCW 62A.10-102.

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 81.32 RCW (Bills of Lading) to Title 62A RCW (Uniform Commercial Code).

Chapter 81.32	Title 62A
81.32.011	62A.1-201(6)
	62A.7-102
81.32.021	62A.7-104
81.32.031	62A.7-104
	62A.7-309
81.32.041	62A.7-104
81.32.051	62A.7-104
81.32.061	62A.7-304
81.32.071	62A.7-402
81.32.081	62A.7-104(2)
81.32.091	—
81.32.101	—
81.32.111	62A.7-403

**Chapter 81.32**

81.32.121	62A.2-705
	62A.7-403
81.32.131	62A.7-403
	62A.7-404
	62A.2-705
81.32.141	62A.7-403
	62A.7-403
81.32.151	62A.7-306
81.32.161	62A.7-601
81.32.171	—
81.32.181	62A.7-403
81.32.191	62A.7-603
81.32.201	62A.7-603
81.32.211	62A.7-403
81.32.221	62A.7-301
81.32.231	62A.7-401
	62A.7-602
81.32.241	—
81.32.251	—
81.32.261	—
81.32.271	—
81.32.281	62A.7-501
81.32.291	62A.7-501
81.32.301	62A.7-501
81.32.311	62A.7-502
81.32.321	62A.7-503
	62A.7-504
	62A.7-504
81.32.331	62A.7-506
81.32.341	62A.2-104
81.32.351	62A.7-507
	62A.7-505
81.32.361	62A.2-104
81.32.371	62A.7-508
	62A.7-501
81.32.381	62A.7-502
	62A.7-503
81.32.391	62A.7-502
81.32.401	62A.2-514
81.32.411	62A.2-705
81.32.421	62A.7-502
	—
81.32.431	—
81.32.441	—
81.32.451	—
81.32.461	—
81.32.471	—
81.32.481	—
81.32.491	—
81.32.501	—
81.32.511	62A.1-103
81.32.521	62A.1-201(1)
81.32.531	62A.1-201(1)
	62A.1-201(6)
	62A.1-201(14)
	62A.1-201(19)
	62A.1-201(20)
	62A.1-201(28)
	62A.1-201(30)
	62A.1-201(32)
	62A.1-201(33)
	62A.1-201(44)
	62A.7-102
	62A.7-104
81.32.541	—
81.32.561	—

**Chapter 81.36**

**RAILROADS—CORPORATE POWERS AND DUTIES**

**81.36.080 Restrictions on consolidation of roads.** [1925 ex.s. c 188 § 1, part; 1915 c 136 § 1, part; 1909 c 196 § 1, part; RRS § 10463, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.36.070.

**81.36.110 Structures across state waterways.** [1909 c 158 § 1; RRS § 10469.] Repealed by 1935 c 115 p 322; and repealed by 1961 c 14 § 81.98.040(31).

**81.36.140 Contracts for sale or lease of equipment.** [1961 c 14 § 81.36.140. Prior: 1951 c 191 § 1; 1949 c 169 § 1; 1883 p 62 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10540.] Repealed by 1981 c 41 § 46, effective June 30, 1982.

**81.36.150 Recording of contract.** [1961 c 14 § 81.36.150. Prior: 1949 c 169 § 2; 1883 p 63 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10541.] Repealed by 1981 c 41 § 46, effective June 30, 1982.

**81.36.160 Effect of recording.** [1961 c 14 § 81.36.160. Prior: 1949 c 169 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10541a.] Repealed by 1981 c 41 § 46, effective June 30, 1982.

#### Chapter 81.40

### RAILROADS--EMPLOYEE REQUIREMENTS AND REGULATIONS

**81.40.020 Full train crews--Freight.** [1961 c 14 § 81.40.020. Prior: 1911 c 134 § 2; RRS § 10487.] Repealed by 1967 c 2 § 1, (Initiative Measure No. 233). For later enactment and balance of 1967 c 2, see RCW 81.40.035.

**81.40.096 Penalty for violating regulations relating to sanitation and shelter--Notice of violation.** [1961 c 177 § 1.] Repealed by 1963 c 59 § 13. Later general enactment, see RCW 81.04.405.

**81.40.097 Penalty for violating regulations relating to sanitation and shelter--When penalty due and payable--Mitigation, discontinuance--Action to recover--Disposition of penalties.** [1961 c 177 § 2.] Repealed by 1963 c 59 § 13. Later general enactment, see RCW 81.04.405.

#### Chapter 81.44

### COMMON CARRIERS--EQUIPMENT

**81.44.030 Safety appliances--Locomotives.** [1974 ex.s. c 90 § 1; 1961 c 14 § 81.44.030. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 66, part; RRS § 10402, part.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 263 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 81.44.031.

**81.44.080 Additional duties may be required.** [1911 c 117 § 67, part; RRS § 10403, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 81.44.070.

**81.44.090 Caboose--Size--Equipment.** [1961 c 14 § 81.44.090. Prior: 1909 c 31 § 1; RRS § 10483.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 116 § 15.

**81.44.140 Liability for damage.** [1899 c 35 § 2; RRS § 10481.] Repealed by 1961 c 14 § 81.98.040(16). Later enactment, see RCW 81.44.130, 81.04.440 and 81.04.470.

#### Chapter 81.52

### RAILROADS--RIGHTS OF WAY--SPURS--FENCES

**81.52.080 Grade crossings--Definitions.** [1959 c 283 § 2. Prior: (i) 1913 c 30 § 1; RRS § 10511. (ii) 1941 c 161 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10511-1.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.010 and 81.54.010.

**81.52.090 Grade separation required where practicable.** [1913 c 30 § 2; RRS § 10512.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.020.

**81.52.100 Petition for crossing--Hearing--Order.** [1959 c 283 § 1; 1955 c 310 § 3. Prior: 1937 c 22 § 1, part; 1913 c 30 § 3, part; RRS § 10513, part.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.030.

**81.52.110 Supplemental hearing--Change of route.** [1955 c 310 § 4. Prior: 1937 c 22 § 1, part; 1913 c 30 § 3, part; RRS § 10513, part.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.040.

**81.52.120 Requirements of order on change of route.** [1955 c 310 § 5. Prior: 1937 c 22 § 1, part; 1913 c 30 § 3, part; RRS § 10513, part.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.050.

**81.52.130 Petition for alteration of crossing.** [1937 c 22 § 2, part; 1921 c 138 § 1, part; 1913 c 30 § 4, part; RRS § 10514, part.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.060.

**81.52.140 Hearing.** [1937 c 22 § 2, part; 1921 c 138 § 1, part; 1913 c 30 § 4, part; RRS § 10514, part.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.070.

**81.52.150 Restrictions on structures in proximity of crossings.** [1937 c 22 § 2, part; 1921 c 138 § 1, part; 1913 c 30 § 4, part; RRS § 10514, part.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.080.

**81.52.160 Duty to maintain crossings.** [1937 c 22 § 3; 1913 c 30 § 5; RRS § 10515.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.090.

**81.52.161 Underpasses, overpasses constructed with aid of federal funds--Apportionment of maintenance cost between railroad and state.** Reviser's cross-reference section. Now codified as RCW 81.53.091.

**81.52.170 Cost when railroad crosses highway.** [1937 c 22 § 4A; 1925 ex.s. c 73 § 1A; 1921 c 138 § 2A; 1913 c 30 § 6A; RRS § 10516A.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.100.

**81.52.180 Cost when highway crosses railroad.** [1937 c 22 § 4B; 1925 ex.s. c 73 § 1B; 1921 c 138 § 2B; 1913 c 30 § 6B; RRS § 10516B.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.110.

**81.52.190 Cost when railroad crosses railroad.** [1937 c 22 § 4C; 1925 ex.s. c 73 § 1C; 1921 c 138 § 2C; 1913 c 30 § 6C; RRS § 10516C.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.120.

**81.52.200 Apportionment of cost.** [1937 c 22 § 5; 1913 c 30 § 7; RRS § 10517.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.130.

**81.52.210 Time for performance.** [1913 c 30 § 10; RRS § 10520.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.140.

**81.52.220 Practice and procedure.** [1913 c 30 § 11; RRS § 10521.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.150.

**81.52.230 Service of process.** [1913 c 30 § 12; RRS § 10522.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.160.

**81.52.240 Review and appeal.** [1937 c 22 § 6; 1913 c 30 § 13; RRS § 10523.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.170.

**81.52.250 Eminent domain.** [1913 c 30 § 15; RRS § 10525.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.180.

**81.52.260 Abatement of illegal crossings.** [1913 c 30 § 16; RRS § 10526.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.190.

**81.52.270 Mandamus to compel performance.** [1913 c 30 § 17; RRS § 10527.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.200.

**81.52.280 Penalty.** [1913 c 30 § 18; RRS § 10528.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.210.

**81.52.290 Obstructions in highways.** [1925 ex.s. c 179 § 2; 1913 c 30 § 19; RRS § 10529.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.220.

**81.52.300 Scope of chapter.** [1953 c 95 § 15; 1925 ex.s. c 179 § 3; 1913 c 30 § 21; RRS § 10531.] Now codified in RCW 81.53.240.

**81.52.310 Annual inspection of industrial crossings.** [1941 c 161 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10511-2.] Now codified as RCW 81.54.020.

**81.52.320 Reimbursement of inspection cost.** [1951 c 111 § 1; 1941 c 161 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 10511-3.] Now codified as RCW 81.54.030.

**81.52.325 Not operative within first class cities.** [1953 c 95 § 16; 1951 c 111 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 81.54.040.

**81.52.330 Employment of experts.** [1937 c 22 § 7; 1913 c 30 § 14; RRS § 10524.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.250.

**81.52.340 Crossing signals, warning devices--Petition, motion--Hearing--Order--Costs--Records not evidence for actions--Appeal.** [1959 c 283 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.260.

**81.52.350 Crossing signals, warning devices--Petition for funds to defray cost of crossing signals and warning devices.** [1959 c 283 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.270.

**81.52.360 Crossing signals, warning devices--Allocation of funds, findings required to defray costs.** [1959 c 283 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.280.

**81.52.370 Crossing signals, warning devices--Certification of allocation of funds--Reimbursement of state--Audit by state auditor.** [1959 c 283 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 81.53.290.

**81.52.380 Certain provisions not applicable within first class cities.** [1959 c 283 § 7.] Now codified in RCW 81.53.240.

**Chapter 81.53**  
**RAILROADS--CROSSINGS**

**81.53.260** Crossing signals, warning devices--Petition, motion--Hearing--Order--Costs--Records not evidence for actions--Appeal. [1965 ex.s. c 170 § 36; 1961 c 14 § 81.53.260. Prior: 1959 c 283 § 3. Formerly RCW 81.52.340.] Repealed by 1969 c 134 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 81.53.261.

**81.53.270** Crossing signals, warning devices--Petition for funds to defray costs of crossing signals and warning devices. [1961 c 14 § 81.53.270. Prior: 1959 c 283 § 4. Formerly RCW 81.52.350.] Repealed by 1969 c 134 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 81.53.271.

**81.53.280** Crossing signals, warning devices--Allocation of funds, findings required to defray costs. [1961 c 14 § 81.53.280. Prior: 1959 c 283 § 5. Formerly RCW 81.52.360.] Repealed by 1969 c 134 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 81.53.271 and 81.53.275.

**81.53.290** Crossing signals, warning devices--Certification of allocation of funds--Reimbursement of state--Audit by state auditor. [1961 c 14 § 81.53.290. Prior: 1959 c 283 § 6. Formerly RCW 81.52.370.] Repealed by 1969 c 134 § 9. Later enactment, see RCW 81.53.281.

**Chapter 81.56**  
**RAILROADS--SHIPPERS AND PASSENGERS**

**81.56.090** Forest products--Cars weighed separately. [1961 c 14 § 81.56.090. Prior: 1905 c 126 § 4; RRS § 10477.] Repealed by 1961 c 243 § 1.

**Chapter 81.72**  
**PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION FOR HIRE**

**81.72.010 through 81.72.150** [1953 c 12 § 1; 1951 c 219 §§ 1-3; 1947 c 253 §§ 1-11; 1933 c 73 § 1; 1929 c 27 § 1; 1927 c 161 § 1; 1915 c 57 §§ 1-4; Rem. Supp. 1947 §§ 6386-1 through 6386-11; RRS §§ 6382-6385.] Reenacted and codified as chapter 46.72 RCW.

**Chapter 81.76**  
**MOTOR CARRIER TRANSPORTATION AGENTS**

**81.76.010 through 81.76.160** [1941 c 198 §§ 1-16; Rem. Supp. 1941 §§ 6397-13 through 6397-28.] Repealed by 1953 c 95 § 24.

**Chapter 81.80**  
**MOTOR FREIGHT CARRIERS**

**81.80.160** Regulation of private and exempt carriers. [1935 c 184 § 13; RRS § 6382-13.] Repealed by 1957 c 205 § 9; and repealed by 1961 c 14 § 81.98.040(55).

**81.80.180** Hearing to determine carrier's classification. [1961 c 14 § 81.80.180. Prior: 1941 c 163 § 4; 1937 c 166 § 13; 1935 c 184 § 15; RRS § 6382-15.] Repealed by 1973 c 115 § 16.

**81.80.210** Hours of operators. [1937 c 166 § 15; 1935 c 184 § 18; RRS § 6382-18.] Repealed by 1953 c 95 § 24; and repealed by 1961 c 14 § 81.98.040 (55), (58).

**81.80.310** Identification plates. [1961 c 14 § 81.80.310. Prior: 1959 c 248 § 6; 1953 c 95 § 19; 1949 c 129 § 1; 1947 c 264 § 7; 1937 c 166 § 19; 1935 c 184 § 27; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 6382-27.] Repealed by 1967 c 170 § 6.

**81.80.314** Unassigned identification plates for interchanged trailers in interstate commerce. [1961 c 14 § 81.80.314. Prior: 1959 c 248 § 7; 1953 c 95 § 21.] Repealed by 1967 c 170 § 6.

**81.80.316** Unassigned identification plates for interstate single line unitary operation. [1961 c 14 § 81.80.316. Prior: 1959 c 248 § 8; 1953 c 129 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 170 § 6.

**81.80.317** Alternative method--Motor propelled equipment plates and fees. [1961 c 14 § 81.80.317. Prior: 1955 c 79 § 9.] Repealed by 1967 c 170 § 6.

**81.80.3175** Alternative method--Motor propelled equipment in interstate commerce--Identification card--Fees. [1961 c 173 § 3.] Repealed by 1967 c 170 § 6.

**81.80.350** Penalties--Remission, mitigation. [1961 c 14 § 81.80.350. Prior: 1937 c 166 § 21; 1935 c 184 § 31; RRS § 6382-31.] Repealed by 1963 c 59 § 13. Later general enactment, see RCW 81.04.405.

**81.80.390** Reciprocal agreements with other states. [1935 c 184 § 34; RRS § 6382-34.] Repealed by 1953 c 129 § 2; and repealed by 1961 c 14 § 81.98.040(55).

**Chapter 81.92**  
**STORAGE WAREHOUSEMEN**

**81.92.010** Definitions. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.010. Prior: 1959 c 248 § 4; 1955 c 300 § 3; prior: 1937 c 202 § 1, part; 1933 c 154 § 1, part; RRS § 11569-1, part; cf. 1911 c 91 § 1. Formerly RCW 22.20.010.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.020** Storage warehouseman declared "public service company." [1961 c 14 § 81.92.020. Prior: 1953 c 95 § 1. Formerly RCW 22.20.012.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.030** Chapter exclusive. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.030. Prior: 1933 c 154 § 2; RRS § 11569-2. Formerly RCW 22.20.020.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.040** Exemptions from operation of chapter. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.040. Prior: 1955 c 300 § 4; prior: 1937 c 202 § 1, part; 1933 c 154 § 1, part; RRS § 11569-1, part. Cf. 1911 c 91 § 1. Formerly RCW 22.20.030.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.050** License required--Fee--Revocation--Injunction. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.050. Prior: 1951 c 110 § 1; 1937 c 202 § 3; 1933 c 154 § 6; RRS § 11569-6. Formerly RCW 22.20.040.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.060** Schedule of rates to be filed--Rates, services, and facilities must be just and reasonable. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.060. Prior: 1933 c 154 § 3; RRS § 11569-3. Cf. 1911 c 91 § 10. Formerly RCW 22.20.050.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.070** Inspection of premises--Determination of qualifications--Review. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.070. Prior: 1953 c 95 § 2; 1949 c 128 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11569-4A. Formerly RCW 22.20.060.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.080** Bond required--Penalty--Revocation of bond. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.080. Prior: 1949 c 128 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11569-4B. Formerly RCW 22.20.070.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.090** Powers of commission--General. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.090. Prior: 1933 c 154 § 4; RRS § 11569-4. Cf. 1911 c 91 §§ 10, 11. Formerly RCW 22.20.080.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.100** Power to inspect buildings, records, and accounts. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.100. Prior: 1937 c 202 § 2; RRS § 11569-5; prior: 1933 c 154 § 5. Formerly RCW 22.20.090.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.110** Complaints--Hearings. [1972 ex.s. c 13 § 1; 1961 c 14 § 81.92.110. Prior: 1933 c 154 § 7; RRS § 11569-7. Formerly RCW 22.20.100.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.120** Secrecy required of commission personnel--Penalty. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.120. Prior: 1933 c 154 § 10; RRS § 11569-10. Formerly RCW 22.20.110.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.130** Penalty against offending warehouseman. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.130. Prior: 1933 c 154 § 9; RRS § 11569-9. Formerly RCW 22.20.120.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.140** Miscellaneous penalties. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.140. Prior: 1933 c 154 § 8; RRS § 11569-8. Formerly RCW 22.20.130.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.150** Additional penalties--Mitigation by commission--Payment--Action to recover. [1969 ex.s. c 199 § 39; 1961 c 14 § 81.92.150. Prior: 1957 c 205 § 1. Formerly RCW 22.20.135.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.160** Ownership of goods by warehouseman does not defeat receipt. [1961 c 14 § 81.92.160. Prior: 1955 c 164 § 1. Formerly RCW 22.01.010.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.92.170** Gross revenue fees. Cross-reference section, decodified.

## Chapter 81.94

## WHARFINGERS AND WAREHOUSEMEN

**81.94.010 Definitions.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.010. Prior: 1957 c 12 § 1; prior: 1929 c 223 § 1, part; 1923 c 116 § 1, part; 1911 c 117 § 8, part; RRS § 10344, part. Formerly RCW 22.24.010.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.020 Wharfinger, warehouseman, declared "public service company."** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.020. Prior: 1953 c 95 § 3. Formerly RCW 22.24.012.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.030 Duties imposed on wharfingers or warehousemen--Charges.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.030. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 46; RRS § 10382. Formerly RCW 22.24.020.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.040 Tariff schedules to be filed.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.040. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 47; RRS § 10383. Formerly RCW 22.24.030.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.050 Tariff changes--Statutory notice--Exception.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.050. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 48; RRS § 10384. Formerly RCW 22.24.040.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.060 Published rates to be charged--Exceptions.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 154 § 118; 1961 c 14 § 81.94.060. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 49; RRS § 10385. Formerly RCW 22.24.050.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.070 Unreasonable preferences prohibited.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.070. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 50; RRS § 10386. Formerly RCW 22.24.060.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.080 Unjust discrimination prohibited.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.080. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 51; RRS § 10387. Formerly RCW 22.24.070.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.090 Service to be furnished on demand.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.090. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 52; RRS § 10388. Formerly RCW 22.24.080.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.100 Commission to fix just, reasonable, and compensatory rates.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.100. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 56; RRS § 10392. Formerly RCW 22.24.090.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.110 Commission may order repairs and improvements.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.110. Prior: 1911 c 117 § 72; RRS § 10408. Formerly RCW 22.24.100.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

**81.94.120 Gross revenue fees.** Cross-reference section, decoded.

**81.94.130 Ownership of goods by warehouseman does not defeat receipt.** [1961 c 14 § 81.94.130. Prior: 1955 c 164 § 1. Formerly RCW 22.01.010.] Repealed by 1981 c 13 § 6.

## Title 82

## EXCISE TAXES

## Chapter 82.01

## DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

(Formerly: Tax commission)

**82.01.010 Commission created--Terms--Vacancies--Office location.** [1961 c 15 § 82.01.010. Prior: 1957 c 127 § 1; 1927 c 280 § 1; RRS § 11087. Formerly RCW 43.55.010.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 26 § 28.

**82.01.020 Qualifications--Bond--Oath.** [1961 c 15 § 82.01.020. Prior: 1927 c 280 § 2; RRS § 11088. Formerly RCW 43.55.020.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 26 § 28.

**82.01.030 Meetings--Quorum--Minutes--Seal--Records.** [1961 c 15 § 82.01.030. Prior: 1927 c 280 § 3; RRS § 11089. Formerly RCW 43.55.030.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 26 § 28.

**82.01.040 Employees--Expenses.** [1961 c 15 § 82.01.040. Prior: 1927 c 280 § 4; RRS § 11090. Formerly RCW 43.55.040.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 26 § 28.

## Chapter 82.04

## BUSINESS AND OCCUPATION TAX

**82.04.235 Tax on extractors of copra oil.** [1953 c 195 § 1.] Repealed by 1957 c 279 § 6.

**82.04.275 Tax on certain wholesale sales of cigarettes.** [1967 ex.s. c 149 § 12; 1961 c 15 § 82.04.275. Prior: 1959 c 259 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 172 § 11.

**82.04.292 Reduction in rates does not apply to certain organizations or municipal corporations or political subdivisions.** [1969 ex.s. c 262 § 41.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 281 § 18.

**82.04.295 Temporary surtax imposed.** [1961 c 15 § 82.04.295. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 28 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 62.

**82.04.296 Additional tax imposed.** [1961 c 293 § 2; 1961 c 15 § 82.04.296. Prior: 1959 ex.s. c 5 § 6; 1957 c 279 § 5; 1955 ex.s. c 10 § 1; 1955 c 389 § 23; 1953 c 91 § 1.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 62.

**82.04.400 Exemptions--Financial institutions.** [1969 ex.s. c 246 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 173 § 8; 1963 c 136 § 1; 1961 c 15 § 82.04.400. Prior: 1959 c 197 § 24; prior: 1945 c 249 § 2, part; 1943 c 156 § 4, part; 1941 c 178 § 6, part; 1939 c 225 § 5, part; 1937 c 227 § 4, part; 1935 c 180 § 11, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 8370-11, part.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 101 § 4.

**Severability--Effective date--1970 ex.s. c 101:** See notes following RCW 33.28.040.

**82.04.430 Deductions enumerated.** [1979 ex.s. c 196 § 5; 1977 ex.s. c 105 § 1; 1971 c 13 § 1; 1970 ex.s. c 101 § 2; 1970 ex.s. c 65 § 5; 1965 ex.s. c 173 § 11; 1961 c 293 § 5; 1961 c 15 § 82.04.430. Prior: 1945 c 249 § 3; 1935 c 180 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 8370-12.] Repealed by 1980 c 37 § 81.

**82.04.437 Credit for property taxes paid on business inventories--"Business inventories" defined.** [1969 ex.s. c 262 § 40.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 281 § 18.

**82.04.490 Tax payable monthly--Returns--Monthly estimate and quarterly returns, procedure.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 45; 1961 c 15 § 82.04.490. Prior: 1959 c 197 § 1; 1935 c 180 § 13; RRS § 8370-13.] Repealed by 1981 c 7 § 4, effective September 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 82.32.045.

## Chapter 82.08

## RETAIL SALES TAX

**82.08.030 Exemptions.** [1979 ex.s. c 266 § 6; 1979 c 12 § 1. Prior: 1979 c 2 § 1 (Initiative Measure No. 345, approved November 8, 1977); 1977 ex.s. c 179 § 1; 1977 ex.s. c 166 § 6; 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 10; 1974 ex.s. c 185 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 11 § 1; 1970 ex.s. c 65 § 6; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 20; 1967 c 87 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 173 § 14; 1963 ex.s. c 28 § 3; 1961 c 293 § 7; 1961 c 15 § 82.08.030. Prior: 1959 ex.s. c 3 § 6; 1955 c 137 § 1; 1951 1st ex.s. c 9 § 2; 1949 c 228 § 5; 1945 c 249 § 5; 1943 c 156 § 7; 1939 c 225 § 9; 1935 c 180 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-19.] Repealed by 1980 c 37 § 81.

**82.08.070 Seller's monthly, estimated, annual, etc., returns--Remittances--Reporting procedures and forms.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 8; 1961 c 293 § 8; 1961 c 15 § 82.08.070. Prior: 1959 c 197 § 2; 1951 c 44 § 3; 1941 c 76 § 5; 1935 c 180 § 23; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8370-23.] Repealed by 1981 c 7 § 4, effective September 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 82.32.045.

## Chapter 82.12

## USE TAX

**82.12.030 Exemptions.** [1979 ex.s. c 266 § 7; 1979 c 12 § 2. Prior: 1979 c 2 § 2 (Initiative Measure No. 345, approved November 8, 1977); 1977 ex.s. c 179 § 2; 1977 ex.s. c 169 § 111; 1977 ex.s. c 166 § 7; 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 11; 1974 ex.s. c 185 § 2; 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 10; 1971 ex.s. c 11 § 2; 1970 ex.s. c 65 § 7; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 23; 1965 ex.s. c 173 § 19; 1963 ex.s. c 28 § 4; 1963 c 76 § 1; 1961 c 293 § 10; 1961 c 15 § 82.12.030. Prior: 1959 ex.s. c 3 § 11; 1955 c 389 § 26; 1955 c 137 § 2; 1951 1st ex.s. c 9 § 4; 1949 c 228 § 8; 1945 c 249 § 6; 1943 c 156 § 9; 1941 c 178 § 9a; 1939 c 225 § 15; 1937 c 191 § 2; 1935 c 180 § 32; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-32.] Repealed by 1980 c 37 § 81.

**82.12.050 Monthly, estimated, annual, etc., returns--Remittances--Reporting procedures and forms.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 53; 1961 c 15 § 82.12.050. Prior: 1959 c 197 § 6; 1939 c 225 § 17; 1937 c 191 § 3; 1935 c 180 § 34; RRS § 8370-34.] Repealed by 1981 c 7 § 4, effective September 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 82.32.045.

**Chapter 82.14****COUNTIES, CITIES AND METROPOLITAN MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS--RETAIL SALES AND USE TAXES**

**82.14.047 Sales and use taxes for county public transportation systems.** [1974 ex.s. c 167 § 10.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 270 § 28.

**Chapter 82.16****PUBLIC UTILITY TAX**

**82.16.025 Temporary surtax imposed.** [1961 c 15 § 82.16.025. Prior: 1951 2nd ex.s. c 28 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 62.

**82.16.026 Additional tax imposed.** [1961 c 15 § 82.16.026. Prior: 1957 c 279 § 3; 1955 c 389 § 29; 1953 c 91 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 62.

**82.16.070 Monthly, estimated, annual, etc., returns--Remittances--Reporting procedures and forms.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 56; 1961 c 293 § 14; 1961 c 15 § 82.16.070. Prior: 1959 c 197 § 10; 1935 c 180 § 42; RRS § 8370-42.] Repealed by 1981 c 7 § 4, effective September 1, 1981. Later enactment, see RCW 82.32.045.

**Chapter 82.24****TAX ON CIGARETTES**

**82.24.150 Notice of seizure--Contents.** [1939 c 225 § 26, part; 1935 c 180 § 89, part; RRS § 8370-89, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 82.24.140.

**82.24.160 Forfeiture procedure.** [1939 c 225 § 26, part; 1935 c 180 § 89, part; RRS § 8370-89, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 82.24.140.

**82.24.170 Small lot seizures may be advertised together.** [1939 c 225 § 26, part; 1935 c 180 § 89, part; RRS § 8370-89, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 82.24.140.

**82.24.200 Disposition of proceeds of sales.** [1939 c 225 § 26, part; 1935 c 180 § 89, part; RRS § 8370-89, part.] Now codified as originally enacted as part of RCW 82.24.140.

**Chapter 82.28****TAX ON CERTAIN MECHANICAL DEVICES**

**82.28.010 Definitions.** [1961 c 15 § 82.28.010. Prior: 1955 c 389 § 31; prior: 1941 c 118 § 1 (§ 97); Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8370-97.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**82.28.020 Tax imposed--Rate.** [1961 c 15 § 82.28.020. Prior: 1955 c 389 § 32; prior: 1949 c 228 § 18; 1947 c 248 § 1; 1941 c 118 § 1 (§ 96); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-96.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**82.28.030 Records to be preserved by owner of premises.** [1961 c 15 § 82.28.030. Prior: 1955 c 389 § 33; prior: 1941 c 118 § 1 (§ 98); Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8370-98.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**82.28.040 Monthly, estimated, annual, etc., returns--Remittances.** [1961 c 15 § 82.28.040. Prior: 1959 c 197 § 11; 1955 c 389 § 34; prior: 1949 c 228 § 19; 1941 c 118 § 1 (§ 99); Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-99.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**82.28.050 Tax additional--Field not preempted by state.** [1961 c 15 § 82.28.050. Prior: 1955 c 389 § 35; prior: 1941 c 118 § 1 (§ 100); Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8370-100.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**82.28.060 Administration.** [1961 c 15 § 82.28.060. Prior: 1955 c 389 § 36; prior: 1941 c 118 § 1 (§ 101); Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8370-101.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 218 § 29.

**Chapter 82.29****LEASEHOLD IN LIEU EXCISE TAX**

**82.29.010 Legislative findings and recognition.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 2.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**82.29.020 Definitions.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 3.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**82.29.030 Tax imposed--Rate--Exemptions.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 4.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**82.29.040 State departments, agencies and political subdivisions to supply assessor with accounting of leasehold estates.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 5.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**82.29.050 Listing and information to be furnished county treasurer.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 6.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**82.29.060 Notice of amount of tax payable.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 7.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**82.29.070 Leasehold in lieu tax fund--Created--Disbursements and payments to political subdivisions and taxing districts.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 8.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**82.29.080 Valuation of leasehold estates in operating properties of public utilities.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 9.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**82.29.090 Rules and regulations--Administration.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 10.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see chapter 82.29A RCW.

**Effective date--Severability--1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61:** See RCW 82.29A.900, 82.29A.910.

**Chapter 82.30****NET INCOME TAX ACT**

**82.30.010 through 82.30.290** [1969 ex.s. c 262 §§ 1-29, 68.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 281 § 18.

**Chapter 82.31****CREDIT AGAINST INCOME TAX FOR PROPERTY TAXES OR RENT PAID**

**82.31.010 through 82.31.170** [1969 ex.s. c 262 §§ 42-59, 67.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 281 § 18.

**Chapter 82.32****GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS**

**82.32.095 Beginning July 1, 1986, payments received within first ten days of month next succeeding due date month to be credited to fiscal year in which due date falls--Transitory fiscal provisions.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 70 § 1.] Repealed by 1981 c 4 § 4, effective June 30, 1981.

**Reserve for accrued revenue account abolished:** "The reserve for accrued revenue account is abolished and all funds therein are transferred to the general fund." [1981 c 4 § 3.]

**Effective date--1981 c 4:** The effective date of the above annotation and the repeal of RCW 82.32.095 was June 30, 1981, see note following RCW 28A.40.100.

**Severability--1981 c 4:** See note following RCW 28A.40.100.

**82.32.250 Tax lien on public improvement contracts--Release of retained percentage--Payment of tax.** [1949 c 228 § 27; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-204a.] Repealed by 1955 c 236 § 7. Later enactment, see chapter 60.28 RCW.

**82.32.370 State preempts certain tax fields.** [(i) 1935 c 180 § 29; RRS § 8370-29. (ii) 1949 c 228 § 28; 1939 c 225 § 32; 1937 c 227 § 24; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8370-219.] Now codified as RCW 82.02.020.

**Chapter 82.36****MOTOR VEHICLE FUEL TAX**

**82.36.235 Exemptions--Fuel delivered by distributor exclusively for marine use--Exemption certificate--Records and examination.** [1965 ex.s. c 79 § 10; 1961 c 15 § 82.36.235. Prior: 1957 c 218 § 15.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 180 § 11.

**Chapter 82.40**  
**USE FUEL TAX**

**82.40.010 Definitions.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 24; 1967 c 196 § 1; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.010. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 1; 1941 c 127 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-29; prior: 1939 c 177 § 1; 1933 c 58 § 1; 1921 c 173 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.020 Tax imposed--Rate.** [1967 ex.s. c 83 § 6; 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 3; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.020. Prior: 1949 c 220 § 12; 1941 c 127 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 8327-30; prior: 1939 c 177 § 2; 1933 c 58 § 5; 1931 c 140 § 2; 1923 c 81 § 1; 1921 c 173 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.030 User's report to be filed.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.030. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 2; 1943 c 110 § 2; 1941 c 127 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8327-34.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.040 Tax payable monthly--Exception.** [1969 c 139 § 1; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.040. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 4; 1943 c 110 § 1; 1941 c 127 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 8327-33.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.045 Exemptions, rules and regulations--Users operating non-commercial passenger vehicles.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.045. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 11.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.046 Exemptions--State, etc., owned highway construction vehicles--Fire fighting equipment--Mobile equipment.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 29; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.046. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 13.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.047 Exemption for urban passenger transportation systems.** [1969 ex.s. c 281 § 28; 1967 c 86 § 2; 1965 c 135 § 2; 1963 c 187 § 2; 1961 c 117 § 2; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.047. Prior: 1959 c 298 § 2; 1957 c 292 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.050 Fuel tax permit--Vehicle identification card.** [1969 c 139 § 3; 1965 ex.s. c 33 § 1; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.050. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-31.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.060 Revocation of permit--Notice--Reissuance--Cancellation on cessation of use--Procedure.** [1965 ex.s. c 33 § 2; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.060. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-32.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.070 Date of mailing deemed date of receipt.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.070. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-35.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.080 Penalty for nonpayment.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.080. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-36.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.090 Permit required before registration of vehicle.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.090. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-37.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.100 Lien of tax on vehicle.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.100. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-38.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.110 Lien to be removed before vehicle can be transferred.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.110. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-39.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.115 Lien of tax on other property.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.115. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 12.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.120 Notice of delinquency to user's debtors.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.120. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-40.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.130 Bond to secure payments and compliance.** [1965 ex.s. c 33 § 3; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.130. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 5; 1941 c 127 § 13a; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-41.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.140 Delinquency--Seizure and sale of vehicle.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.140. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 6; 1941 c 127 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1941 §

8327-42.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.150 Delinquency--Collection by civil action.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.150. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-43.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.160 Remedies cumulative.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.160. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-44.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.170 Deficiency assessment--Interest--Penalties.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.170. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 7; 1941 c 127 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-45.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.180 Failure to report--Default assessment.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.180. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 8; 1941 c 127 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-46.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.190 Jeopardy determination of tax--Petition for reassessment--Security.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.190. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 18a; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-47.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.200 Reassessment of deficiency and default assessments.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.200. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-48.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.210 Notice of additional tax.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.210. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-49.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.220 Refund or credit for overpayment--Interest.** [1965 ex.s. c 33 § 4; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.220. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 21; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-50.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.230 Suits for refunds.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.230. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-51.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.240 License to sell or distribute fuel.** [1967 c 196 § 2; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.240. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 23; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-52.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.250 Records to be kept by users, sellers, etc.--Liability of persons delivering into noncommercial vehicles--Examination of records--Enforcement--Rules and regulations.** [1967 ex.s. c 89 § 8; 1965 ex.s. c 33 § 5; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.250. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 9; 1941 c 127 § 24; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-53.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.260 Secrecy enjoined--Exception.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.260. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 3; 1941 c 127 § 25; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-54.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.270 Vehicle identification card must be presented or exhibited before fueling of vehicle--Exemption--Storage delivery evidence of intended use.** [1967 c 196 § 3; 1965 ex.s. c 33 § 6; 1961 c 15 § 82.40-270. Prior: 1955 c 287 § 10; 1941 c 127 § 26; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-55.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.280 Penalties.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.280. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 27; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-56.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.290 Revenue to the motor vehicle fund--Allocation of proceeds.** [1967 ex.s. c 83 § 7; 1963 c 113 § 2; 1961 ex.s. c 7 § 4; 1961 c 15 § 82.40.290. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 28; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-57.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**82.40.900 Short title.** [1961 c 15 § 82.40.900. Prior: 1941 c 127 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 8327-27.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 175 § 33, effective January 1, 1972.

**Chapter 82.48**  
**AIRCRAFT EXCISE**

**82.48.040 Classification of aircraft for tax purposes--Schedule of tax applicable.** [1961 c 15 § 82.48.040. Prior: 1949 c 49 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11219-36.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 9 § 9.



**82.48.050 Unclassified aircraft--Determining tax.** [1961 c 15 § 82.48.050. Prior: 1949 c 49 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11219-37.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 9 § 9.

#### Chapter 82.50

### MOBILE HOMES, TRAVEL TRAILERS AND CAMPERS EXCISE (Formerly: House trailer excise)

**82.50.020 Tax imposed--Collection--Transfer of ownership.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 36; 1969 c 69 § 1; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 45; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.020. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 2; 1955 c 139 § 2.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.030 Rate--Minimum payable--Fractional amounts.** [1972 ex.s. c 144 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 37; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 46; 1965 ex.s. c 173 § 29; 1963 c 199 § 7; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.030. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 3; 1955 c 139 § 3.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.040 Classification and schedule--Basis.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 38; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 47; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.040. Prior: 1955 c 139 § 4.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.050 Amount on unclassified mobile homes or trailers.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 39; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 48; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.050. Prior: 1955 c 139 § 5.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.070 Tax receipt--Records--License plate, fee, display.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 40; 1969 c 69 § 2; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 49; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.070. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 4; 1955 c 139 § 7.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.080 Loss, defacement, etc., of stamp--New stamp, fee.** [1955 c 139 § 8.] Repealed by 1957 c 269 § 19.

**82.50.100 Enforcement--Sheriffs' duties.** [1955 c 139 § 10.] Repealed by 1957 c 269 § 19.

**82.50.101 Director's power of entry to determine whether tax paid--Inspection of records.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 41; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 50; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.101. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 12.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.105 Notice of amount of tax payable--Contents--Notification of delinquency--Request for distraint.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 42; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 51; 1965 ex.s. c 92 § 1; 1963 c 199 § 8; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.105. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 13.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.110 Late payments--Interest--Lien.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 43; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 52; 1965 ex.s. c 92 § 2; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.110. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 6; 1955 c 139 § 11.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.120 Unlawful removal of mobile home or travel trailer.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 44; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 53; 1963 c 199 § 9; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.120. Prior: 1955 c 139 § 12.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.130 Delinquencies--Distraint procedure.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 45; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 54; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.130. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 7; 1955 c 139 § 13.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.140 Sale of mobile home or travel trailer after distraint--Procedure.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 46; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 55; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.140. Prior: 1955 c 139 § 14.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.150 Distraint and sale to prevent unlawful removal of trailer.** [1955 c 139 § 15.] Repealed by 1957 c 269 § 19.

**82.50.160 Remittance of tax by county to state--Quarterly distribution.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 47; 1969 ex.s. c 274 § 1; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.160. Prior: 1955 c 139 § 16.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.180 Exemptions.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 48; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 56; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.180. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 8; 1955 c 139 § 18.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.185 Exemption from rate imposed by RCW 82.50.030--Certain owners of mobile homes.** [1967 ex.s. c 149 § 28.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.190 Ad valorem taxes prohibited.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 49; 1969 ex.s. c 225 § 1; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 57; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.190. Prior: 1955 c 139 § 19.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.200 Taxed and licensed mobile homes or travel trailer entitled to use of streets and highways.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 50; 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 58; 1961 c 15 § 82.50.200. Prior: 1957 c 269 § 5.] Repealed effective January 1, 1973 by 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 76, see also RCW 82.50.901.

**82.50.260 Quarterly distribution of tax proceeds to school districts.** [1967 ex.s. c 149 § 60.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 274 § 3.

**82.50.450 Director's power of entry to determine whether tax paid--Inspection of records.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 60.] Repealed by 1979 c 123 § 5.

**82.50.470 Late payments--Penalty--Lien.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 62.] Repealed by 1979 c 123 § 5.

**82.50.471 Late payments--Interest charge--Waiver--Lien.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 9 § 3.] Repealed by 1979 c 123 § 5.

**82.50.480 Unlawful removal of travel trailer or camper--Penalty.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 63.] Repealed by 1979 c 123 § 5.

**82.50.490 Delinquencies--Distraint procedure.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 64.] Repealed by 1979 c 123 § 5.

**82.50.500 Sale of travel trailer or camper after distraint--Procedure.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 65.] Repealed by 1979 c 123 § 5.

**82.50.900 Severability.** [1955 c 139 § 20.] Repealed by 1961 c 15 § 82.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 82.98.030.

RCW 82.50.020, 82.50.030, 82.50.040, 82.50.050, 82.50.070, 82.50.101, 82.50.105, 82.50.110, 82.50.120, 82.50.130, 82.50.140, 82.50.160, 82.50.180, 82.50.185, 82.50.190, 82.50.200. See: RCW 82.50.903.

**82.50.902 Application of chapter to mobile homes.** [1973 c 103 § 5; 1971 ex.s. c 299 § 73.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 22 § 9.

## Title 83

### INHERITANCE AND GIFT TAXES

#### Chapter 83.04

#### PROPERTY AND PERSON SUBJECT TO INHERITANCE TAX--LIEN

**83.04.050 Transfer in contemplation of death.** [1961 c 15 § 83.04-.050. Prior: 1929 c 205 § 5; RRS § 11201-a.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 209 § 54. Later enactment, see RCW 83.04.055.

**Effective date--Applicability--Severability--1979 ex.s. c 209:** See notes following RCW 83.04.010.

**83.04.060 Transfers to take effect after death.** [1949 c 218 § 1, part; 1945 c 184 § 1, part; 1937 c 106 § 1, part; 1935 c 180 § 104, part; 1917 c 146 § 1, part; 1907 c 217 § 1, part; 1901 c 55 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11201, part.] Now codified as RCW 83.04.025.

**83.04.070 Transfer of insurance.** [1949 c 218 § 1, part; 1945 c 184 § 1, part; 1937 c 106 § 1, part; 1935 c 180 § 104, part; 1917 c 146 § 1, part; 1907 c 217 § 1, part; 1901 c 55 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11201, part.] Now codified as RCW 83.04.027.

**83.04.090 through 83.04.170 Transfers by powers of appointment.** [1951 c 185 §§ 1-9.] Now codified as RCW 83.05.010 through 83.05.090.

#### Chapter 83.08

#### INHERITANCE TAX RATES

**83.08.020 Class A rates.** [1961 c 15 § 83.08.020. Prior: 1953 c 138 § 2; 1943 c 277 § 1, part; 1939 c 202 § 1, part; 1931 c 134 § 3, part; 1929 c 205 § 1, part; 1923 c 119 § 1, part; 1917 c 43 § 1, part; 1911 c 19 § 2, part; 1907 c 217 § 2, part; 1901 c 55 § 2, part; Rem. Supp.

1943 § 11202, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 209 § 54. Later enactment, see RCW 83.08.015, 83.08.018, and 83.08.025.

**Effective date--Applicability--Severability--1979 ex.s. c 209:** See notes following RCW 83.04.010.

**83.08.030 Class B rates.** [1961 c 15 § 83.08.030. Prior: 1943 c 277 § 1, part; 1939 c 202 § 1, part; 1931 c 134 § 3, part; 1929 c 205 § 1, part; 1923 c 119 § 1, part; 1917 c 43 § 1, part; 1911 c 19 § 2, part; 1907 c 217 § 2, part; 1901 c 55 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11202, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 209 § 54. Later enactment, see RCW 83.08.035.

**Effective date--Applicability--Severability--1979 ex.s. c 209:** See notes following RCW 83.04.010.

**83.08.040 Class C rates.** [1961 c 15 § 83.08.040. Prior: 1943 c 277 § 1, part; 1939 c 202 § 1, part; 1931 c 134 § 3, part; 1929 c 205 § 1, part; 1923 c 119 § 1, part; 1917 c 43 § 1, part; 1911 c 19 § 2, part; 1907 c 217 § 2, part; 1901 c 55 § 2, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11202, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 209 § 54. Later enactment, see RCW 83.08.045.

**Effective date--Applicability--Severability--1979 ex.s. c 209:** See notes following RCW 83.04.010.

#### Chapter 83.16

### VALUATIONS, CREDITS, AND EXEMPTIONS

**83.16.040 Appraisal--Review.** [1961 c 15 § 83.16.040. Prior: 1939 c 202 § 9; 1929 c 205 § 3; 1919 c 24 § 1; 1907 c 217 § 12; 1905 c 114 § 1; 1901 c 55 § 13; RRS § 11211.] Repealed by 1965 c 145 §§ 11.99.010 and 11.99.015(111), effective July 1, 1965.

**83.16.050 Foreign estate--Valuation.** [1935 c 180 § 122; RRS § 1121[d].] Repealed by 1955 c 118 § 1.

#### Chapter 83.20

### LEGACIES, TRANSFERS, PENSION BENEFITS--EXEMPTIONS

**83.20.020 Federal Civil Service Retirement Act annuities.** [1963 ex.s. c 11 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 209 § 54. Later enactment, see RCW 83.20.015.

**83.20.030 Public pension benefits.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 221 § 1; 1973 1st ex.s. c 149 § 6; 1965 ex.s. c 8 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 209 § 54. Later enactment, see RCW 83.20.015.

**83.20.040 Pension benefits qualified for federal estate tax exemption.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 221 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 209 § 54. Later enactment, see RCW 83.20.015.

#### Chapter 83.24

### DETERMINATION OF TAX WITHOUT PROBATE

**83.24.030 Hearing and order of court.** [1929 c 205 § 4, part; 1917 c 146 § 5, part; RRS § 11216, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 83.24.020.

**83.24.040 When commission can adjust tax without hearing.** [1929 c 205 § 4, part; 1917 c 146 § 5, part; RRS § 11216, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 83.24.010.

#### Chapter 83.40

### ADJUSTMENTS WITH FEDERAL TAX

**83.40.050 Federal estate tax deducted.** [1961 c 15 § 83.40.050. Prior: 1945 c 184 § 2; 1931 c 134 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 11201-b; 1957 c 280 § 3 repealing this section nullified by Referendum No. 30.] Repealed by 1961 ex.s. c 24 § 5.

#### Chapter 83.44

### PAYMENT OF INHERITANCE TAX--ENFORCEMENT--COMPROMISE

**83.44.020 Extension of time if estate complicated.** [1961 c 15 § 83.44.020. Prior: 1901 c 55 § 16; RRS § 11214.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 209 § 54. Later enactment, see RCW 83.44.025.

**Effective date--Applicability--Severability--1979 ex.s. c 209:** See notes following RCW 83.04.010.

**83.44.090 Lien of tax.** Repealed and reenacted as part of RCW 83.04.010 by 1961 c 15 §§ 83.04.010, 83.98.040; subsequently legislatively recodified as RCW 83.04.023 by 1961 c 292 § 6.

#### Chapter 83.48

### QUIETING TITLE AGAINST TAX LIABILITY

**83.48.020 Reference to commission for hearing and report.** [1939 c 202 § 3(107k), part; 1935 c 180 § 107(k), part; RRS § 11202-1k, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 83.48.010.

**83.48.030 Filing findings and subsequent proceedings.** [1939 c 202 § 3(107k), part; 1935 c 180 § 107(k), part; RRS § 11202-1k, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 83.48.010.

**83.48.040 Decree quieting title or denying relief.** [1939 c 202 § 3(107k), part; 1935 c 180 § 107(k), part; RRS § 11202-1k, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 83.48.010.

#### Chapter 83.52

### VIOLATIONS AND PENALTIES

**83.52.010 No decree of distribution until tax paid.** [1947 c 21 § 1; 1939 c 202 § 3(107n); 1935 c 180 § 107(n); Rem. Supp. 1947 § 11202-1n.] Now codified as RCW 83.44.110.

#### Chapter 83.56

### GIFT TAXES

**83.56.005 "Calendar year" defined.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.005. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 29; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-41.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.010.

**83.56.010 "Deficiency" defined.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.010. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-24.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.020 "Net gifts" defined.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.020. Prior: 1945 c 206 § 2, part; 1941 c 119 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 11218-14, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.010.

**83.56.030 Transfers subject to tax.** [1969 ex.s. c 274 § 2; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.030. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-11.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.020.

**83.56.031 through 83.56.038 Gift of power of appointment.** [1951 c 185 §§ 10-17.] Now codified as RCW 83.60.010 through 83.60.080.

**83.56.040 Tax imposed--Basic exemptions.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.040. Prior: 1953 c 139 § 1; 1945 c 206 § 1; 1943 c 270 § 1; 1941 c 119 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 11218-12.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.030.

**83.56.050 Annual exclusion of three thousand dollars.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 146 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 292 § 69; 1965 ex.s. c 67 § 1; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.050. Prior: 1945 c 206 § 2, part; 1941 c 119 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 11218-14, part.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.040.

**83.56.060 Deductions--Gifts to certain entities.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.060. Prior: 1949 c 140 § 2; 1941 c 119 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11218-15.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.070.

**83.56.070 Transfer for inadequate consideration.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.070. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-13.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.050.

**83.56.080 Valuation of property other than money.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 125; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.080. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-16.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.050.

**83.56.090 Returns--Date of filing.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 126; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.090. Prior: 1957 c 285 § 3; 1941 c 119 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-17.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.080.

**83.56.100 Donor to keep records and make returns.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 127; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.100. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 8; Rem. Supp.

1941 § 11218-18.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.080.

**83.56.110 Payment of tax--Disposition of revenue.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 128; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.110. Prior: 1957 c 285 § 4; 1941 c 119 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-19.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.080.

**83.56.120 Lien of tax.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.120. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-20.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.130.

**83.56.130 Recordation of certificate of nonpayment attaches lien to realty.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 129; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.130. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 10a; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-21.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.130.

**83.56.140 Release of lien.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 130; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.140. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 10b; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-22.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.130.

**83.56.150 Determination of correct tax.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 131; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.150. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 11; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-23.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.120.

**83.56.160 Deficiency assessment--Review.** [1971 c 81 § 151; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.160. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-25.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.170 Interest on deficiency assessments.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 132; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.170. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 21; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-33.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.180 Jeopardy assessment.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 133; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.180. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-26.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.190 Interest on jeopardy assessment.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.190. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-34.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.200 Time limited for making assessment.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 134; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.200. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-27.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.150.

**83.56.210 Suspension of statute of limitations.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 135; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.210. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 17; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-29.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.220 Interest on delinquent taxes.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 136; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.220. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 23; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-35.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.140.

**83.56.230 Interest when time is extended.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.230. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 20; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-32.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.240 Credit or refund for overpayment--Claim--Time limit.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 137; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.240. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 27; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-39.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.160.

**83.56.250 Liability of transferee or fiduciary--Statute of limitations--Injunctions prohibited.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 138; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.250. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 25; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-37. Formerly RCW 83.56.250 and 83.56.260.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.260 Injunctions prohibited.** [1941 c 119 § 25, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-37, part.] Now codified as part of RCW 83.56.250.

**83.56.270 Powers and duties of fiduciary.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 139; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.270. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 26; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-38.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.280 Civil penalty for failure to file return.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 140; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.280. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 18; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-30.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.290 Civil penalties for negligent or fraudulent deficiencies.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.290. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-31.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980.

**83.56.300 Criminal penalty.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.300. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 24; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-36.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.180.

**83.56.310 Rules and regulations.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 141; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.310. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 28; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-40.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.190.

**83.56.320 Compromise or waiver of interest assessed.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 142; 1961 c 15 § 83.56.320. Prior: 1955 c 119 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.140.

**83.56.900 Short title.** [1961 c 15 § 83.56.900. Prior: 1941 c 119 § 30; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11218-42.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 210 § 23, effective January 1, 1980. Later enactment, see RCW 83.58.900.

## Title 84 PROPERTY TAXES

### Chapter 84.04 DEFINITIONS

**84.04.110 "Tax commission".** [1967 ex.s. c 26 § 16; 1961 c 15 § 84.04.110. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 6, part; 1897 c 71 § 4, part; 1893 c 124 § 4, part; 1890 p 531 § 4, part; 1886 p 48 § 2, part; Code 1881 § 2830, part; RRS § 11110, part.] Repealed by 1979 c 107 § 27.

### Chapter 84.08

#### GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES OF DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

(Formerly: General powers and duties of tax commission)

**84.08.090 Biennial reports--Drafts of legislative bills.** [1975 1st ex.s. c 278 § 153; 1961 c 15 § 84.08.090. Prior: 1905 c 115 § 4; No RRS.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**84.08.100 Advance copies to members of legislature.** [1961 c 15 § 84.08.100. Prior: 1905 c 115 § 5; No RRS.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

**84.08.150 Nomenclature--Designation of taxes.** [1939 c 136 § 2; RRS § 11112-2.] Now codified as RCW 84.09.010.

**84.08.160 Taxing district boundary changes--Time limitation--Filing.** [1951 c 116 § 1; 1949 c 65 § 1; 1943 c 182 § 1; 1939 c 136 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11106-1.] Now codified as RCW 84.09.030.

**84.08.170 Abbreviations authorized.** [1925 ex.s. c 130 § 112, part; 1897 c 71 § 93, part; 1893 c 124 § 97, part; RRS § 11273, part.] Now codified as RCW 84.09.020.

**84.08.180 Federal property taxable when federal law permits.** [1945 c 142 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 11150-1.] Now codified as RCW 84.40.315.

### Chapter 84.10

#### PROPERTY TAX COMMITTEE

**84.10.010 Committee created--Purpose--Membership--Terms--Meetings--Expenses--Powers and duties.** [1971 ex.s. c 288 § 18.] Repealed by 1975 1st ex.s. c 291 § 24, effective January 1, 1978.

### Chapter 84.12

#### ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION OF PUBLIC UTILITIES

**84.12.010 Taxable companies defined.** [1935 c 123 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 36, part; 1907 c 131 § 2, part; 1907 c 78 § 2, part; RRS § 11156-1, part.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.200.

**84.12.020 Operating and nonoperating property, determination of.** [(i) 1935 c 123 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 36, part; 1907 c 131 § 2, part; 1907 c 78 § 2, part; RRS § 11156-1, part. (ii) 1935 c 123 § 2; RRS § 11156-2.] Now codified in RCW 84.12.200, 84.12.210 and 84.12.220.

**84.12.030 Annual reports to be filed.** [1935 c 123 § 3; 1923 ex.s. c 130 § 39; 1907 c 131 § 5; 1907 c 78 § 5; 1897 c 71 § 40; 1893 c 124 § 40; 1891 c 140 § 27; 1890 p 541 § 27; RRS § 11156-3.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.230.

**84.12.040 Annual assessment--Sources of information.** [1939 c 206 § 19; 1935 c 123 § 7; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 43; 1907 c 131 § 8; 1907 c 78 § 7; 1891 c 140 §§ 28-31; 1890 p 541 §§ 26-33; RRS § 11156-7.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.270.

**84.12.050 Classification of real and personal property.** [1935 c 123 § 8; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 44; 1907 c 78 § 8; 1891 c 146 §§ 28-31; 1890 p 541 §§ 26-33; RRS § 11156-8.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.280.

**84.12.060 Valuation of interstate utility--Apportionment of system value to state.** [1935 c 123 § 9; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 44; 1907 c 78 § 8; RRS § 11156-9.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.300.

**84.12.070 Deduction of nonoperating property.** [1935 c 123 § 10; RRS § 11156-10.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.310.

**84.12.080 Access to books and records.** [1935 c 123 § 4; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 37; 1907 c 131 § 3; 1907 c 78 § 3; RRS § 11156-4.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.240.

**84.12.090 Depositions may be taken.** [1935 c 123 § 5; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 38; 1907 c 131 § 4; 1907 c 78 § 4; RRS § 11156-5.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.250.

**84.12.100 Default valuation by commission--Penalty--Estoppel.** [1935 c 123 § 6; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 41; 1907 c 131 § 7; 1907 c 78 § 6; 1891 c 140 § 37; 1890 p 544 § 36; RRS § 11156-6.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.260.

**84.12.110 Assessment roll--Notice of valuation.** [1935 c 123 § 12; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 44; 1907 c 78 § 8; 1891 c 140 § 35; 1890 p 543 § 35; RRS § 11156-12.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.330.

**84.12.120 Persons bound by notice.** [1935 c 123 § 11; RRS § 11156-11.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.320.

**84.12.130 Hearings on assessment--Time and place of.** [1953 c 162 § 1; 1939 c 206 § 20; 1935 c 123 § 13; RRS § 11156-13.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.340.

**84.12.140 Equalization of assessments--Apportionment.** [1939 c 206 § 21; 1935 c 123 § 14; RRS § 11156-14.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.350.

**84.12.150 Basis of apportionment.** [1955 c 120 § 1; 1935 c 123 § 15; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 47; 1917 c 25 § 1; 1907 c 78 § 11; 1891 c 140 § 33; 1890 p 541 § 30; RRS § 11156-15.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.360.

**84.12.160 Certification to county assessors--Entry upon tax rolls.** [1935 c 123 § 16; RRS § 11156-16.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.370.

**84.12.170 Rolling stock of motor vehicle transportation companies excluded.** [Originally added by 1941 Code Committee.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.290.

**84.12.180 Assessment of nonoperating property.** [1935 c 123 § 17; 1891 c 140 § 34; 1890 p 542 § 33; RRS § 11156-17.] Now codified as RCW 84.12.380.

#### Chapter 84.16

#### ASSESSMENT AND TAXATION OF PRIVATE CAR COMPANIES

**84.16.060 Access to books and records.** [1933 c 146 § 4; RRS § 11172-4. Prior: 1907 c 36 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 84.16.032.

**84.16.070 Depositions may be taken.** [1933 c 146 § 5; RRS § 11172-5.] Now codified as RCW 84.16.034.

**84.16.080 Default valuation by commission--Penalty--Estoppel.** [1933 c 146 § 6; RRS § 11172-6. Prior: 1907 c 36 §§ 5, 6.] Now codified as RCW 84.16.036.

#### Chapter 84.24

#### REASSESSMENT OF PROPERTY

**84.24.080 Relisting and relevy of tax adjudged void.** [1927 c 290 § 1; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 108; 1897 c 71 § 87; 1893 c 124 § 90; RRS § 11269.] Now codified as RCW 84.56.430.

#### Chapter 84.28

#### REFORESTATION LANDS

**84.28.030 Hearing on classification--Notice.** [1931 c 40 § 3, part; RRS § 11219-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.28.020.

**84.28.040 Review by tax commission.** [1951 c 172 § 1; 1931 c 40 § 3, part; RRS § 11219-3, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.28.020.

**84.28.070 Back taxes on property as unclassified land to be paid.** [1931 c 40 § 4, part; RRS § 11219-4, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.28.050.

**84.28.120 Right of appeal from determination of cut or stumpage rates.** [1939 c 206 § 33, part; 1931 c 40 § 10, part; RRS § 11219-10, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.28.110.

**84.28.130 Agreements between department and owners for assessment and taxation.** [1961 c 15 § 84.28.130. Prior: 1939 c 206 § 34; 1931 c 40 § 11; RRS § 11219-11.] Repealed by 1963 c 214 § 15.

#### Chapter 84.32

#### FORESTS AND FOREST LANDS

**84.32.010 Definitions.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.010. Prior: 1943 c 168 § 1; 1941 c 120 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11219-21.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.020 Forest crops taxable as personalty, land as realty--Basis of assessment--Limitation on distraint.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.020. Prior: 1943 c 168 § 2; 1941 c 120 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11219-22.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.030 Classification on petition of owner--Appeal to commission--Subsequent additions or eliminations--Court review.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.030. Prior: 1943 c 168 § 3; 1941 c 120 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11219-23. Formerly RCW 84.32.030 and 84.32.040.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.040 Right of appeal to tax commission.** [1943 c 168 § 3, part; 1941 c 120 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11219-23, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.32.030.

**84.32.050 Assessment of forest crops--Deferment--Form of rolls--Duties of county assessor and treasurer.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.050. Prior: 1941 c 120 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11219-24. Formerly RCW 84.32.050 and 84.32.060.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.060 Duty of county treasurer.** [1941 c 120 § 4, part; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11219-24, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.32.050.

**84.32.070 Current taxes and deferred tax interest payable annually--Collection--Distribution of interest--Loss of deferment.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.070. Prior: 1941 c 120 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11219-25.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.080 Harvesting permit--Payment of all taxes and interest required.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.080. Prior: 1941 c 120 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11219-26.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.090 Report by permittee of acreage harvested--Penalty for excess harvest.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.090. Prior: 1941 c 120 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11219-27.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.100 Deferred taxes--Distribution, county borrowing, investments in obligations secured by, etc.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.100. Prior: 1941 c 120 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11219-28.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.110 Lien of deferred taxes.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.110. Prior: 1941 c 120 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11219-29.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

**84.32.120 Criminal penalties--Harvest without permit, excess harvest, reports of permittee.** [1961 c 15 § 84.32.120. Prior: 1941 c 120 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 11219-30.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 148 § 8.

## Chapter 84.33

## TIMBER AND FOREST LANDS

**84.33.070 Business and occupation tax on harvesters of timber--Rates--Definitions--Stumpage values--Appeals--State timber tax funds and state timber reserve fund--Surtax--Payment of tax.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**84.33.111 Forest land valuation--Grading forest land--Hearings on grading programs.** [1974 ex.s. c 187 § 10.] Repealed by 1981 c 148 § 14.

**84.33.117 Forest land valuation--Grading forest land--County assessor to list value according to certified grades.** [1974 ex.s. c 187 § 16.] Repealed by 1981 c 148 § 14.

**84.33.150 Forest land valuation--Value on rolls to include value of land only.** [1971 ex.s. c 294 § 15.] Repealed by 1981 c 148 § 14.

**84.33.180 Forest tax committee.** [1972 ex.s. c 148 § 7; 1971 ex.s. c 294 § 18.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 187 § 18.

## Chapter 84.34

OPEN SPACE, AGRICULTURAL, AND TIMBER LANDS--  
CURRENT USE ASSESSMENT--CONSERVATION FUTURES

**84.34.040 Referral of application to proper legislative body--Approval or disapproval--Factors--Review.** [1970 ex.s. c 87 § 4.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 212 § 21.

**84.34.110 Remedies available to owner liable for additional tax.** [1970 ex.s. c 87 § 11.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 212 § 21.

**84.34.120 Reports required.** [1970 ex.s. c 87 § 12.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 212 § 21.

**84.34.130 Valuation of timber not affected.** [1970 ex.s. c 87 § 13.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 212 § 21.

**84.34.140 Rules and regulations.** [1970 ex.s. c 87 § 14.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 212 § 21.

## Chapter 84.36

## EXEMPTIONS

**84.36.125 Heads of households--Purpose of exemption.** [1971 ex.s. c 281 § 11; 1969 ex.s. c 262 § 60; 1965 ex.s. c 168 § 1.] Decodified.

**84.36.126 Heads of households--First fifty dollars of real property taxes exempt--Conditions--Claims.** [1965 ex.s. c 168 § 2.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 132 § 3. Later enactment, see RCW 84.36.381-84.36.389.

**84.36.127 Heads of households--RCW 84.36.125 and 84.36.126 to become effective when constitutional amendment approved.** [1971 ex.s. c 281 § 12; 1969 ex.s. c 262 § 61; 1965 ex.s. c 168 § 3.] Decodified.

**84.36.128 Exemption from first fifty dollars of real property taxes--Qualifications.** [1969 ex.s. c 262 § 62; 1967 ex.s. c 132 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 288 § 27. Later enactment, see RCW 84.36.381-84.36.389.

**Rights and liabilities not affected by repeal--1971 ex.s. c 288:** See note following RCW 84.40.030.

**Severability--1971 ex.s. c 288:** See note following RCW 84.40.030.

**84.36.129 Exemption from first fifty dollars of real property taxes--Definitions--Claims.** [1970 ex.s. c 8 § 3. Prior: 1969 ex.s. c 262 § 63; 1969 ex.s. c 224 § 2; 1967 ex.s. c 132 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 288 § 27. Later enactment, see RCW 84.36.381-84.36.389.

**Rights and liabilities not affected by repeal--1971 ex.s. c 288:** See note following RCW 84.40.030.

**Severability--1971 ex.s. c 288:** See note following RCW 84.40.030.

**84.36.170 Merchandise, raw furs from out of state in transit or storage for transshipment--Proof of shipment.** [1939 c 66 § 1, part; 1927 c 282 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 26, part; 1921 c 60 § 1, part; 1897 c 71 § 19, part; 1893 c 124 § 19, part; 1891 c 140 § 19, part; 1890 p 538 § 20, part; RRS § 11130, part.] Now codified as RCW 84.36.171 and see note following RCW 84.40.210.

**84.36.171 Goods, raw furs, merchandise, etc. in transit or storage.** [1967 ex.s. c 149 § 33; 1963 ex.s. c 28 § 13; 1961 c 168 § 3. Prior: 1961 c 15 § 84.40.210, part; prior: 1939 c 66 § 1; 1927 c 282 § 1; 1925

ex.s. c 130 § 26; 1921 c 60 § 1; 1897 c 71 § 19; 1893 c 124 § 19; 1891 c 140 § 19; 1890 p 538 § 20; RRS § 11130.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 124 § 6.

**Effective date--Saving--1969 ex.s. c 124:** See note following RCW 84.36.300.

**84.36.172 Goods, raw furs, merchandise, etc. in transit or storage--Affidavit of exemption--Shipping date.** [1963 ex.s. c 28 § 14.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 124 § 6.

**Effective date--Saving--1969 ex.s. c 124:** See note following RCW 84.36.300.

**84.36.173 Goods, raw furs, merchandise, etc. in transit or storage--Reconsignment or delay in shipping--Report to county assessor--Taxation--Penalty.** [1963 ex.s. c 28 § 15.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 124 § 6.

**Effective date--Saving--1969 ex.s. c 124:** See note following RCW 84.36.300.

**84.36.174 Goods, raw furs, merchandise, etc. in transit or storage--Records to be kept--Inspection--Retention.** [1963 ex.s. c 28 § 16.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 124 § 6.

**Effective date--Saving--1969 ex.s. c 124:** See note following RCW 84.36.300.

**84.36.180 Ore and metals from out of state in process of reduction.** [1939 c 66 § 1, part; 1927 c 282 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 26, part; 1921 c 60 § 1, part; 1897 c 71 § 19, part; 1893 c 124 § 19, part; 1891 c 140 § 19, part; 1890 p 538 § 20, part; RRS § 11130, part.] Now codified as RCW 84.36.181, see note following RCW 84.40.210.

**84.36.200 Certain farm products, if held over by producer to next assessment date.** [1939 c 206 § 14, part; 1933 c 48 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 20, part; 1897 c 71 § 13, part; 1893 c 124 § 13, part; 1891 c 140 § 13, part; 1890 p 534 § 12, part; RRS § 11124, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.44.060.

**84.36.220 Listing of exempt property--Proof of exemption.** [1925 ex.s. c 130 § 9; 1891 c 140 § 5; 1890 p 532 § 5; RRS § 11113.] Now codified as RCW 84.40.175.

**84.36.370 Residences--Exemption from percentage of taxes due to excess levies, regular property tax levies--Qualifications--Schedule.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 98 § 1; 1972 ex.s. c 126 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 288 § 4.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 182 § 6. Later enactment, see RCW 84.36.381-84.36.389.

**84.36.380 Residences--Definitions--Claims--Procedure--Penalty.** [1972 ex.s. c 126 § 3; 1971 ex.s. c 288 § 5.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 182 § 6. Later enactment, see RCW 84.36.381-84.36.389.

**84.36.410 Solar energy systems installed as improvements to real property--Claims for exemption--Duration--Nonrenewals--Filing period termination--Rules.** [1977 ex.s. c 364 § 1.] Repealed by 1980 c 155 § 7.

**84.36.450 Leasehold estates exemption.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 11.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 84.36.451.

**84.36.455 Leasehold estates and educational facilities exemption--Effective in the event leasehold in lieu excise taxes held invalid.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 14.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20.

**84.36.460 Improvements owned or being acquired by sublessee taxable to such sublessee.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 187 § 15.] Repealed by 1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 61 § 20.

## Chapter 84.40

## LISTING OF PROPERTY

**84.40.010 Property subject to taxation.** [1955 c 196 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 84.36.005.

**84.40.034 Valuation of timber and timberlands--Factors to be considered in valuation of timberlands.** [1963 c 249 § 4.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 294 § 20. Later enactment, see RCW 84.33.100-84.33.150.

**84.40.035 Valuation of timber and timberlands--Timber appraisal manual.** [1963 c 249 § 5.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 294 § 20.

**84.40.050 Detail and assessment lists.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.050. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 23; 1897 c 71 § 16; 1893 c 124 § 16; 1891 c 140 § 16; RRS § 11127.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 62.

**84.40.140 Sick or absent persons--Listing by.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.140. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 60; 1897 c 71 § 49; 1893 c 124 § 50; 1891 c 140 § 50; 1890 p 550 § 55; RRS § 11143.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 62.

**84.40.180 Manner of listing personalty--Who shall list.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.180. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 15; 1897 c 71 § 8; 1893 c 124 § 8; 1890 p 533 § 7; 1867 p 62 § 8; 1854 p 333 § 8; RRS § 11119.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 62.

**84.40.260 Procedure on failure to list personalty.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.260. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 61; 1897 c 71 § 50; 1893 c 124 § 51; 1891 c 140 § 51; 1890 p 550 § 56; 1890 p 537 § 18; RRS § 11144.] Repealed by 1967 ex.s. c 149 § 62.

**84.40.270 Assessment of banks and bank stock.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.270. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 28; 1907 c 46 § 1; 1903 c 83 § 1; 1897 c 71 § 21; 1893 c 124 § 21; 1891 c 140 § 21; 1890 p 539 § 22; Code 1881 § 2849; RRS § 11151.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 101 § 4.

**Severability--Effective date--1970 ex.s. c 101:** See notes following RCW 33.28.040.

**84.40.280 Assessment of banks and bank stock--Payment of tax by bank.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.280. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 29; 1897 c 71 § 22; 1893 c 124 § 22; 1891 c 140 § 22; 1890 p 540 § 22; RRS § 11152.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 101 § 4.

**Severability--Effective date--1970 ex.s. c 101:** See notes following RCW 33.28.040.

**84.40.290 Assessment of banks and bank stock--Lien on shares and property of shareholders--Foreclosure by bank.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.290. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 30; 1897 c 71 § 23; 1893 c 124 § 23; 1891 c 140 § 23; RRS § 11153.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 101 § 4.

**Severability--Effective date--1970 ex.s. c 101:** See notes following RCW 33.28.040.

**84.40.300 Assessment of banks and bank stock--List of shareholders to be furnished assessor.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.300. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 31; 1897 c 71 § 24; 1893 c 124 § 24; 1890 p 539 § 22; RRS § 11154.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 101 § 4.

**Severability--Effective date--1970 ex.s. c 101:** See notes following RCW 33.28.040.

**84.40.310 Foreign banks, assessment of.** [1961 c 15 § 84.40.310. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 32; 1897 c 71 § 25; 1893 c 124 § 25; 1891 c 140 § 22; 1890 p 539 § 22; RRS § 11155.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 101 § 4.

**Severability--Effective date--1970 ex.s. c 101:** See notes following RCW 33.28.040.

**84.40.342 Mobile homes--Schedule of value.** [1971 ex.s. c 299 § 74.] Repealed by 1974 ex.s. c 196 § 2.

**84.40.346 Owners to be notified of court decision holding valuation procedure improper.** [1971 ex.s. c 42 § 3.] Section expired June 30, 1972.

#### Chapter 84.41

#### REVALUATION OF PROPERTY

**84.41.040 Physical inspection of property every four years--Adjustments during intervals based on statistical data--Requiring reports of pertinent data authorized--Reporting systems.** [1974 ex.s. c 131 § 1; 1971 ex.s. c 288 § 7; 1961 c 15 § 84.41.040. Prior: 1955 c 251 § 4.] Section expired December 31, 1976, for later enactment see RCW 84.41.041.

**84.41.160 Costs of county revaluation program to be shared by all local taxing districts.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**84.41.900 Severability--1955 c 251.** [1955 c 251 § 16.] Repealed by 1961 c 15 § 84.98.040. Later enactment, see RCW 84.98.030.

#### Chapter 84.48

#### EQUALIZATION OF ASSESSMENTS

**84.48.020 Rules by which board is to be governed.** [1939 c 206 § 35, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 68, part; RRS § 11220, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.48.010.

**84.48.030 County commissioners cannot change valuation or release or commute taxes.** [1939 c 206 § 35, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 68, part; RRS § 11220, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.48.010.

**84.48.040 Duties of assessor--Journal of proceedings--Abstract to state board.** [1939 c 206 § 35, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 68, part; RRS § 11220, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.48.010.

**84.48.060 Taxes not to be extended until state board acts.** [1939 c 206 § 35, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 68, part; RRS § 11220, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.48.010.

**84.48.070 Abstract of rolls to state auditor.** [1925 ex.s. c 130 § 69, part; 1890 p 557 § 74, part; RRS § 11221, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.48.050.

**84.48.085 Equalization of valuations--Procedure.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 100; 1971 ex.s. c 288 § 8.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 29 § 1. Later enactment, see RCW 84.48.075.

**Effective date--Construction--1977 ex.s. c 29:** "This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, and safety, the support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and shall take effect immediately. It is the intent of the legislature that this act shall apply to 1977 assessments of property for 1978 collection." [1977 ex.s. c 29 § 2.]

**84.48.090 Board to levy and apportion state taxes.** [1949 c 66 § 1, part; 1939 c 206 § 36, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 70, part; RRS § 11222, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.48.080.

**84.48.100 Proceedings and levies to state auditor.** [1949 c 66 § 1, part; 1939 c 206 § 36, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 70, part; RRS § 11222, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.48.080.

#### Chapter 84.49

#### EQUALIZATION--SCHOOL DISTRICT TAXES

**84.49.010 through 84.49.070** [1955 c 253 §§ 1-7.] Repealed by 1961 c 15 § 84.98.040.

#### Chapter 84.52

#### LEVY OF TAXES

**84.52.042 Limitations upon regular property tax levies.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 135.]

**Reviser's note:** This section expired January 1, 1974, see note following RCW 84.52.043.

**84.52.051 Counties, additional levy.** [1969 ex.s. c 262 § 64.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 10.

**84.52.060 Levy for higher education.** [1935 c 131 § 1; RRS § 4934-1. Prior: 1920 ex.s. c 2 § 1; 1909 c 97 p 321 § 3; 1897 c 118 § 110; 1890 p 373 § 51; RRS § 4934.] Repealed by 1961 c 15 § 84.98.040. Later enactments, see state Constitution, Amendment 17 and chapter 84.52 RCW.

**84.52.061 Taxing district excess levies authorized by provisions of other law.** [1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 149; 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 8.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 133, effective January 1, 1974.

**Severability--Effective dates and termination dates--Construction--1973 1st ex.s. c 195:** See notes following RCW 84.52.043.

#### Chapter 84.54

#### ADDITIONAL LIMITATIONS ON REGULAR PROPERTY TAX REVENUE

**84.54.010 Definitions.** [1970 ex.s. c 92 § 6; 1967 ex.s. c 146 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 174 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 288 § 27.

**Savings--Severability--1971 ex.s. c 288:** See notes following RCW 84.40.030.

**84.54.020** Limitations on regular property tax levy. [1970 ex.s. c 92 § 7; 1967 ex.s. c 146 § 2; 1965 ex.s. c 174 § 2.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 § 133, effective January 1, 1974.

**Severability—Effective dates and termination dates—Construction—1973 1st ex.s. c 195:** See notes following RCW 84.52.043.

**84.54.030** Maximum regular property tax levy for taxing districts created by incorporations and certain existing taxing districts—First tax year—Succeeding tax years. [1967 ex.s. c 146 § 3; 1965 ex.s. c 174 § 3.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 10.

**84.54.040** Merger or consolidation of taxing districts—Determination of maximum regular property tax levy—First tax year—Succeeding tax years. [1967 ex.s. c 146 § 4; 1965 ex.s. c 174 § 4.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 10.

**84.54.050** Election to authorize increase in regular property tax levy—Procedure. [1967 ex.s. c 146 § 5; 1965 ex.s. c 174 § 5.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 10.

**84.54.060** Right to vote excess levies not affected. [1965 ex.s. c 174 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 10.

**84.54.070** Factors to be set forth on ballot at elections to authorize property tax levy increase. [1967 ex.s. c 146 § 6.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 10.

**84.54.080** Chapter inapplicable to rural library districts or school districts—Limitation on school district excess levy. [1969 ex.s. c 242 § 1; 1967 ex.s. c 146 § 8.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 10.

**84.54.090** No election held pursuant to RCW 84.54.050 valid to authorize levy producing more than certain allowable revenue. [1967 ex.s. c 146 § 9.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 92 § 10.

#### Chapter 84.56

##### COLLECTION OF TAXES

**84.56.030** Allocation of interest, costs. [1949 c 21 § 1, part; 1935 c 30 § 2, part; 1931 c 113 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 83, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11244, part. Prior: 1917 c 141 § 1; 1899 c 141 § 6, part; 1897 c 71 § 68, part; 1895 c 170 § 14, part; 1893 c 124 § 69, part; 1890 p 561 § 84, part; Code 1881 § 2892, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.56.020.

**84.56.040** Rebate period may be extended by tax commission. [1939 c 206 § 40; 1937 c 56 § 1; RRS § 11244—Id.] Repealed by 1953 c 103 § 1; and repealed by 1961 c 15 § 84.98.040.

**84.56.080** Distraint of stationary property. [1949 c 21 § 2, part; 1935 c 30 § 4, part; 1933 c 33 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 86, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11247, part. Prior: 1915 c 137 § 1, part; 1911 c 24 § 2, part; 1899 c 141 § 7, part; 1897 c 71 § 71, part; 1895 c 176 § 15, part; 1893 c 124 § 72, part; 1890 p 561 § 87, part; Code 1881 § 2903, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.56.070.

**84.56.100** Jeopardy distraint after levy. [1949 c 21 § 2, part; 1935 c 30 § 4, part; 1933 c 33 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 86, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11247, part. Prior: 1915 c 137 § 1, part; 1911 c 24 § 2, part; 1899 c 141 § 7, part; 1897 c 71 § 71, part; 1895 c 176 § 15, part; 1893 c 124 § 72, part; 1890 p 561 § 87, part; Code 1881 § 2903, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.56.070.

**84.56.110** Jeopardy distraint before levy. [1949 c 21 § 3, part; 1939 c 206 § 43, part; 1937 c 20 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 89, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11250, part. Prior: 1907 c 29 § 1, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.56.090.

**84.56.130** Disposition of advance tax collections. [1949 c 21 § 3, part; 1939 c 206 § 43, part; 1937 c 20 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 89, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11250, part. Prior: 1907 c 29 § 1, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.56.090.

**84.56.140** Treasurer may distraint removed property. [1949 c 21 § 3, part; 1939 c 206 § 43, part; 1937 c 20 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 89, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 11250, part. Prior: 1907 c 29 § 1, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.56.090.

**84.56.350** Payment on undivided interest. [1939 c 206 § 44, part; 1933 c 171 § 2, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 103, part; RRS § 11264, part. Prior: 1899 c 141 § 11, part; 1897 c 71 § 82, part; 1893 c 124 § 87, part; 1890 p 583 § 134, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.56.340.

**84.56.410** Civil penalty for nonperformance of duty. [1925 ex.s. c 130 § 109; RRS § 11270. Prior: 1897 c 71 § 89; 1893 c 124 § 92.] Now codified as RCW 84.09.040.

**84.56.420** Fees and costs allowed in civil actions against county officers. [1925 ex.s. c 130 § 110; RRS § 11271. Prior: 1897 c 71 § 90; 1893 c 124 § 93.] Now codified as RCW 84.09.050.

#### Chapter 84.60

##### LIEN OF TAXES

**84.60.030** Time of attachment of personalty tax lien. [1943 c 34 § 1, part; 1939 c 206 § 45, part; 1935 c 30 § 7, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 104, part; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 11265, part. Prior: 1903 c 59 § 3, part; 1897 c 71 § 83, part; 1895 c 176 § 21, part; 1893 c 124 § 88, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.60.020.

**84.60.060** Acquisition by governmental unit of property subject to tax lien or placement under agreement or order of immediate possession or use—Amount payable when tax not delinquent—Withholding amount from condemnation award. [1967 ex.s. c 145 § 37; 1961 c 15 § 84.60-.060. Prior: 1957 c 277 § 2.] Repealed by 1971 ex.s. c 260 § 4.

**Severability—1967 ex.s. c 145:** See RCW 47.98.043.

#### Chapter 84.64

##### CERTIFICATES OF DELINQUENCY

**84.64.090** Judgment and order of sale. [1939 c 206 § 47, part; 1937 c 118 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 120, part; RRS § 11281, part. Prior: 1909 c 163 § 1, part; 1903 c 59 § 5, part; 1899 c 141 § 18, part; 1897 c 71 § 103, part; 1893 c 124 § 105, part; 1890 p 573 § 112, part; Code 1881 § 2917, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.64.080.

**84.64.100** Tax sale—Notice—Restrictions—Excess to record owner. [1951 c 220 § 1; 1939 c 206 § 47, part; 1937 c 118 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 120, part; RRS § 11281, part. Prior: 1909 c 163 § 1, part; 1903 c 59 § 5, part; 1899 c 141 § 18, part; 1897 c 71 § 103, part; 1893 c 124 § 105, part; 1890 p 573 § 112, part; Code 1881 § 2917, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.64.080.

**84.64.110** Form of deed. [1939 c 206 § 47, part; 1937 c 118 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 120, part; RRS § 11281, part. Prior: 1909 c 163 § 1, part; 1903 c 59 § 5, part; 1899 c 141 § 18, part; 1897 c 71 § 103, part; 1893 c 124 § 105, part; 1890 p 573 § 112, part; Code 1881 § 2917, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.64.080.

**84.64.250** Assignment of certificates issued to counties. [1961 c 15 § 84.64.250. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 136; RRS § 11297; prior: 1899 c 141 § 30.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 45 § 1.

**84.64.260** Assignments generally. [1961 c 15 § 84.64.260. Prior: 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 137; RRS § 11298; prior: 1899 c 141 § 31.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 45 § 1.

**84.64.280** Notice of sale. [1945 c 172 § 1, part; 1937 c 68 § 1, part; 1927 c 263 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 133, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 11294, part. Prior: 1903 c 59 § 1, part; 1899 c 141 § 29, part; 1890 p 579 § 124, part; Code 1881 § 2934, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.64.270.

**84.64.290** Installment contract of sale—Reserved resources may be sold separately. [1945 c 172 § 1, part; 1937 c 68 § 1, part; 1927 c 263 § 1, part; 1925 ex.s. c 130 § 133, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 11294, part. Prior: 1903 c 59 § 1, part; 1899 c 141 § 29, part; 1890 p 579 § 124, part; Code 1881 § 2934, part.] Now codified in RCW 84.64.270.

#### Chapter 84.68

##### RECOVERY OF TAXES PAID OR PROPERTY SOLD FOR TAXES

**84.68.021** Payment under protest not prerequisite to recovery of taxes paid in 1971 due to increases in valuation on 1970 rolls. [1971 ex.s. c 42 § 1.]

**Expiration date—1971 ex.s. c 42:** "The provisions of this act shall have no force or effect after June 30, 1972." [1971 ex.s. c 42 § 4.] This applies to this section, to section 2 of 1971 ex.s. c 42 footnoted to RCW 84.56.020, and to RCW 84.40.346.

**Title 85  
DIKING AND DRAINAGE**

**Chapter 85.04**

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 85.04 RCW was recodified July 1, 1961 and is now codified as follows:

Formerly	Herein
85.04.005	85.05.010
	85.06.010
85.04.010	85.05.020
	85.06.020
85.04.015	85.05.030
	85.06.030
85.04.020	85.05.030
	85.06.030
85.04.025	85.05.040
	85.06.040
85.04.030	85.05.050
	85.06.050
85.04.035	85.05.060
	85.06.060
85.04.040	85.05.280
	85.06.250
85.04.045	85.05.085
	85.06.080
85.04.050	85.05.090
	85.06.090
85.04.055	85.05.100
	85.06.100
85.04.060	85.05.110
	85.06.110
85.04.065	85.05.120
	85.06.120
85.04.070	85.05.140
	85.06.140
85.04.075	85.05.170
	85.06.170
85.04.080	85.05.160
	85.06.160
85.04.085	85.07.040
	85.07.050
85.04.090	85.07.050
85.04.095	85.05.180
	85.06.180
85.04.100	85.05.190
	85.06.190
85.04.105	85.05.200
	85.06.200
85.04.110	85.05.380
	85.05.390
	85.06.350
	85.06.360
85.04.115	85.05.260
	85.06.230
85.04.120	85.05.270
	85.06.240
85.04.125	85.05.290
	85.05.310
	85.06.260
	85.06.280
85.04.130	85.05.300
	85.06.270
85.04.135	85.05.330
	85.06.300
85.04.140	85.07.060
	85.07.100
85.04.145	85.07.070
85.04.150	85.07.120
85.04.155	85.05.350
	85.06.320
	85.07.080
85.04.160	85.05.320

Formerly	Herein
	85.05.340
	85.06.290
	85.06.310
	85.07.110
85.04.165	85.05.280
	85.06.250
85.04.170	85.05.360
	85.06.330
85.04.175	85.07.090
85.04.180	85.07.130
85.04.185	85.07.140
85.04.190	85.07.020
85.04.195	85.07.030
85.04.200	85.05.400
	85.06.370
85.04.205	85.05.370
	85.06.340
85.04.210	85.05.150
	85.06.150
85.04.215	85.07.010
85.04.400	85.05.410
85.04.405	85.05.490
	85.05.500
85.04.410	85.05.070
85.04.415	85.05.080
85.04.420	85.05.230
	85.05.240
85.04.425	85.05.250
85.04.430	85.05.083
85.04.435	85.05.210
	85.05.220
85.04.440	85.05.220
85.04.445	85.05.082
85.04.450	85.05.071
85.04.455	85.05.072
85.04.460	85.05.073
	85.05.074
85.04.465	85.05.075
85.04.470	85.05.077
85.04.475	85.05.076
	85.05.079
85.04.480	85.05.078
85.04.485	85.05.480
85.04.490	85.05.510
	85.05.550
85.04.495	85.05.520
85.04.500	85.05.530
85.04.505	85.05.540
85.04.510	85.05.365
	85.05.367
85.04.515	85.05.366
85.04.520	85.05.560
85.04.525	85.05.570
85.04.530	85.05.580
85.04.535	85.05.590
85.04.540	85.05.600
85.04.545	85.05.030
85.04.550	85.05.430
85.04.551	85.05.440
85.04.552	85.05.450
85.04.553	85.05.460
85.04.554	85.05.470
85.04.600	85.06.380
85.04.605	85.06.070
	85.06.680
	85.06.690
85.04.610	85.06.640
85.04.615	85.06.670
85.04.620	85.06.660
85.04.625	85.06.650
85.04.630	85.06.700
85.04.635	85.06.500
85.04.640	85.06.210
85.04.645	85.06.220
85.04.650	85.06.390



Formerly	Herein
85.04.655	85.06.510
	85.06.520
	85.06.530
85.04.660	85.06.540
85.04.665	85.06.321
85.04.670	85.06.322
85.04.675	85.06.323
85.04.680	85.06.324
85.04.685	85.06.325
85.04.690	85.06.326
85.04.695	85.06.327
85.04.700	85.06.328
85.04.705	85.06.329
85.04.710	85.06.550
85.04.715	85.06.560
85.04.720	85.06.570
85.04.725	85.06.580
85.04.730	85.06.590
85.04.735	85.06.600
85.04.740	85.06.610
85.04.745	85.06.620
85.04.750	85.06.630
85.04.755	85.06.400

**Chapter 85.08**

**DIKING, DRAINAGE, AND SEWERAGE IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS**

**85.08.030 District wholly within city or town.** [1927 c 240 § 1, part, last am'ds 1913 c 176 § 1, part; RRS § 4405, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.08.020.

**85.08.250 Schedule of call of bonds.** [1933 c 125 § 1, part, last am'ds 1913 c 176 § 17; RRS § 4422, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.08.240.

**85.08.260 Bonds--Contents--Coupons--Execution.** [1933 c 125 § 1, part, last am'ds 1913 c 176 § 17; RRS § 4422, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.08.240.

**85.08.270 Registration of bonds--Limitation upon bonds or warrants.** [1933 c 125 § 1, part, last am'ds 1913 c 176 § 17; RRS § 4422, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.08.240.

**85.08.330 Cost of construction--Temporary warrants.** [1917 c 130 § 28, part; 1913 c 176 § 23; RRS § 4428, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.08.320.

**85.08.350 Cost of crossings, how apportioned and paid.** [1917 c 130 § 29, part; 1913 c 176 § 24; RRS § 4429, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.08.340.

**85.08.700 through 85.08.810 Refunding bonds.** [1929 c 211 §§ 1-9; 1933 c 22 §§ 1-8; 1933 ex.s. c 38 § 1; RRS §§ 4459-1--4459-9.] Now codified as RCW 85.09.010 through 85.09.090.

**Chapter 85.12**

**FEDERAL AID TO DIKING, DRAINAGE, AND SEWERAGE IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS**

**85.12.020 Bond shall not be required.** [1949 c 175 § 1, part; RRS § 4459-50, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.12.010.

**Chapter 85.16**

**MAINTENANCE COSTS AND LEVIES--DIKING, DRAINAGE, AND SEWERAGE IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS**

**85.16.040 Extraordinary expenditures--Warrants and bonds.** [(i) 1949 c 26 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4459-22, part. (ii) 1949 c 26 § 13, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4459-32, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.16.030 and 85.16.180.

**85.16.050 Redemption fund.** [1949 c 26 § 3, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4459-22, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.16.030.

**85.16.100 Report of appraisers.** [1949 c 26 § 5, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4459-24, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.16.090.

**85.16.140 Modification of schedules.** [1949 c 26 § 9, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 4459-28, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.16.130.

**Chapter 85.20**

**REORGANIZATION OF DISTRICTS INTO IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS--1917 ACT**

**85.20.060 Indebtedness and assessments.** [(i) 1917 c 131 § 5, part; RRS § 4351, part. (ii) 1933 c 182 § 5, part; RRS § 4477-5, part.] Now codified as RCW 85.20.050 and 85.22.050.

**Chapter 85.24**

**DIKING AND DRAINAGE DISTRICTS IN TWO OR MORE COUNTIES**

**85.24.050 Election--Canvass.** [1923 c 140 § 3, part; 1909 c 225 § 4; RRS § 4364, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.24.040.

**85.24.060 Commissioners--Terms.** [1923 c 140 § 3, part; 1909 c 225 § 4; RRS § 4364, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.24.040.

**85.24.090 Oath and bond.** [1923 c 140 § 4, part; 1909 c 225 § 5; RRS § 4365, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.24.070.

**85.24.100 Plans--Construction--Bids--Contractor's bond.** [1923 c 140 § 4, part; 1909 c 225 § 5; RRS § 4365, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.24.070.

**85.24.110 Warrants.** [1923 c 140 § 4, part; 1909 c 225 § 5; RRS § 4365, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.24.070.

**85.24.120 Assessments.** [1923 c 140 § 4, part; 1909 c 225 § 5; RRS § 4365, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.24.070.

**Chapter 85.28**

**PRIVATE DITCHES AND DRAINS**

**85.28.070 Summons, form of.** [1899 c 125 § 6, part; RRS § 4399, part.] Now codified in RCW 85.28.060.

**Title 86**

**FLOOD CONTROL**

**Chapter 86.04**

**FLOOD CONTROL DISTRICTS--1935 ACT**

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 86.04 RCW was recodified July 1, 1961 and is now codified as follows:

Formerly	Herein
86.04.010	86.05.020
86.04.020	86.05.010
86.04.030	86.05.030
	86.05.040
	86.05.050
86.04.040	86.05.060
	86.05.070
86.04.050	86.05.080
	86.05.090
86.04.060	86.05.100
86.04.070	86.05.110
	86.05.120
	86.05.130
86.04.080	86.05.140
	86.05.150
	86.05.180
86.04.090	86.05.160
	86.05.170
86.04.100	86.05.190
	86.05.200
86.04.110	86.05.210
86.04.120	86.05.220
86.04.130	86.05.230
	86.05.240
	86.05.250
86.04.140	86.05.260
86.04.150	86.05.270
86.04.160	86.05.280
86.04.170	86.05.290
86.04.180	

**Chapter 86.04**

**Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections**

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
	86.05.300		86.09.016
	86.05.310		86.09.019
86.04.190	86.05.320	86.08.020	86.09.022
86.04.200	86.05.330		86.09.025
	86.05.340		86.09.028
86.04.210	86.05.350	86.08.025	86.09.031
	86.05.410		86.09.034
86.04.220	86.05.360		86.09.037
86.04.230	86.05.400	86.08.030	86.09.040
86.04.240	86.05.430		86.09.043
86.04.250	86.05.450		86.09.046
	86.05.460	86.08.035	86.09.049
86.04.260	86.05.440		86.09.052
86.04.270	86.05.420		86.09.055
86.04.280	86.05.470	86.08.045	86.09.058
86.04.290	86.05.480		86.09.061
86.04.300	86.05.510		86.09.076
86.04.310	86.05.520	86.08.050	86.09.070
86.04.320	86.05.610		86.09.073
86.04.330	86.05.530	86.08.055	86.09.055
86.04.340	86.05.540		85.09.064
86.04.350	86.05.550		86.09.067
	86.05.580	86.08.065	86.09.094
86.04.360	86.05.560		86.09.097
86.04.370	86.05.560	86.08.070	86.09.079
	86.05.570		86.09.082
	86.05.580		86.09.085
86.04.380	86.05.590		86.09.088
86.04.390	86.05.390	86.08.075	86.09.091
86.04.400	86.05.500	86.08.080	86.09.100
86.04.410	86.05.490		86.09.103
86.04.420	86.05.380		86.09.106
86.04.430	86.05.370		86.09.109
86.04.440	86.05.640		86.09.112
86.04.450	86.05.670		86.09.118
86.04.460	86.05.610	86.08.085	86.09.121
	86.05.630		86.09.124
86.04.470	86.05.650		86.09.373
86.04.480	86.05.680	86.08.090	86.09.127
86.04.490	86.05.690		86.09.130
86.04.500	86.05.720	86.08.095	86.09.115
86.04.510	86.05.730		86.09.133
86.04.520	86.05.620		86.09.136
86.04.530	86.05.710		86.09.139
86.04.540	86.05.700	86.08.100	86.09.364
86.04.550	86.05.660	86.08.110	86.09.142
86.04.560	86.05.770		86.09.145
86.04.570	86.05.740	86.08.115	86.09.337
86.04.580	86.05.750		86.09.340
86.04.590	86.05.600	86.08.120	86.09.331
86.04.010n	86.05.760		86.09.334
86.04.010n	86.05.900	86.08.125	86.09.343
86.04.010n	86.05.910	86.08.130	86.09.346

**Chapter 86.05**

**FLOOD CONTROL DISTRICTS--1935 ACT**

**86.05.010 through 86.05.910** [1953 c 20 § 1; 1949 c 82 § 1; 1935 c 160 §§ 1-79.] Repealed by 1965 c 26 § 16. Repealer, saving, and validation, see RCW 86.05.920.

**Chapter 86.08**

**FLOOD CONTROL DISTRICTS--1937 ACT**

**COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Chapter 86.08 RCW was recodified July 1, 1961 and is now codified as follows:

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
	86.09.007		86.09.349
86.08.001	86.09.001		86.09.352
86.08.005	86.09.004		86.09.355
	86.09.010	86.08.135	86.09.358
	86.09.013	86.08.140	86.09.361
		86.08.145	86.09.367
86.08.010		86.08.150	86.09.370
			86.09.373
		86.08.155	86.09.373
		86.08.160	86.09.376
		86.08.165	86.09.379
		86.08.175	86.09.259
			86.09.268
			86.09.283
		86.08.185	86.09.289
		86.08.190	86.09.262
			86.09.295
			86.09.298
		86.08.195	86.09.283
			86.09.301
		86.08.200	86.09.271
		86.08.205	86.09.265

Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections

86.09.190

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
	86.09.274	86.08.495	86.09.457
	86.09.277		86.09.460
	86.09.280	86.08.500	86.09.442
	86.09.292		86.09.445
86.08.210	86.09.199	86.08.510	86.09.466
	86.09.280		86.09.472
86.08.215	86.09.286	86.08.520	86.09.469
86.08.220	86.09.304		86.09.481
	86.09.307	86.08.530	86.09.475
86.08.225	86.09.313	86.08.540	86.09.484
	86.09.316		86.09.487
86.08.230	86.09.319		86.09.493
86.08.240	86.09.322	86.08.550	86.09.478
86.08.250	86.09.325	86.08.560	86.09.490
	86.09.328		86.09.493
86.08.260	86.09.148	86.08.570	86.09.493
	86.09.151	86.08.580	86.09.496
	86.09.154	86.08.590	86.09.499
	86.09.160	86.08.600	86.09.502
	86.09.163	86.08.610	86.09.505
	86.09.202	86.08.620	86.09.508
86.08.270	86.09.166	86.08.630	86.09.511
	86.09.169	86.08.640	86.09.514
	86.09.172		86.09.517
86.08.280	86.09.175	86.08.650	86.09.520
	86.09.178	86.08.660	86.09.523
86.08.290	86.09.181		86.09.526
	86.09.184		86.09.529
	86.09.187	86.08.670	86.09.532
86.08.300	86.09.190	86.08.675	86.09.535
	86.09.193	86.08.680	86.09.538
86.08.310	86.09.196	86.08.685	86.09.541
86.08.320	86.09.205	86.08.690	86.09.550
	86.09.208	86.08.695	86.09.544
86.08.330	86.09.211	86.08.700	86.09.547
	86.09.214	86.08.710	86.09.553
86.08.340	86.09.217		86.09.562
	86.09.220		86.09.565
	86.09.223	86.08.720	86.09.556
86.08.350	86.09.226		86.09.559
86.08.360	86.09.229	86.08.730	86.09.568
86.08.370	86.09.232		86.09.574
	86.09.235		86.09.577
86.08.380	86.09.238	86.08.740	86.09.571
	86.09.241		86.09.580
86.08.390	86.09.244		86.09.586
	86.09.247	86.08.750	86.09.580
	86.09.250		86.09.583
86.08.400	86.09.253	86.08.760	86.09.604
86.08.410	86.09.256	86.08.770	86.09.613
86.08.420	86.09.385	86.08.780	86.09.589
	86.09.388	86.08.790	86.09.157
	86.09.391		86.09.592
86.08.430	86.09.388		86.09.595
	86.09.397		86.09.601
	86.09.400	86.08.800	86.09.595
86.08.440	86.09.394		86.09.598
	86.09.403		86.09.616
86.08.450	86.09.382	86.08.810	86.09.607
	86.09.406		86.09.610
86.08.460	86.09.409	86.08.820	86.09.571
	86.09.412		86.09.619
	86.09.415	86.08.830	86.09.622
86.08.470	86.09.418		86.09.625
	86.09.421	86.08.001n	86.09.900
86.08.475	86.09.424	86.08.001n	86.09.910
	86.09.427	86.08.001n	86.09.920
86.08.480	86.09.430	86.08.001n	86.09.930
86.08.485	86.09.433		
	86.09.436		
	86.09.439		
86.08.490	86.09.448		
	86.09.451		
	86.09.454		
	86.09.463		

Chapter 86.09

FLOOD CONTROL DISTRICTS--1937 ACT

86.09.190 Schedule of expenditures--Approval--Exceeding scheduled amount. [1937 c 72 § 64; RRS § 9663E-64. Formerly RCW 86.08.300, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 26 § 17.

**86.09.193 Performance to satisfy director--Certification of approval prior to payment.** [1937 c 72 § 65; RRS § 9663E-65. Formerly RCW 86.08.300, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 26 § 17.

**86.09.199 District records of operations--Forms.** [1937 c 72 § 67; RRS § 9663E-67. Formerly RCW 86.08.210, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 26 § 17.

**86.09.436 Assessments--Supervisor's travel expenses for hearing.** [1937 c 72 § 146; RRS § 9663E-146. Formerly RCW 86.08.485, part.] Repealed by 1965 c 26 § 17.

#### Chapter 86.12

#### FLOOD CONTROL BY COUNTIES

**86.12.040 Joint county action--Contract.** [1913 c 54 § 1; RRS § 9651.] Now codified as RCW 86.13.010.

**86.12.050 Purchase of material--Contracts--Joint action.** [1913 c 54 § 2, part; RRS § 9652, part.] Now codified in RCW 86.13.020.

**86.12.060 Expenditures--Commissioners' expenses--Copies of records filed.** [(i) 1913 c 54 § 2, part; RRS § 9652, part. (ii) 1937 c 117 § 1, part; 1913 c 54 § 4, part; RRS § 9654, part. (iii) 1913 c 54 § 5, part; RRS § 9655, part.] Now codified in RCW 86.13.020, 86.13.040 and 86.13.050.

**86.12.070 Eminent domain--Procedure.** [1937 c 117 § 1, part; 1913 c 54 § 4; RRS 9654, part.] Now codified in RCW 86.13.040.

**86.12.080 May lease or dispose of property.** [1915 c 103 § 1; RRS § 9660.] Now codified as RCW 86.13.100.

**86.12.090 State's title to abandoned channels granted to counties.** [1915 c 140 § 1; RRS § 9662.] Now codified as RCW 86.13.110.

**86.12.100 Tax levy--Intercounty river improvement fund.** [1913 c 54 § 3; RRS § 9653.] Now codified as RCW 86.13.030.

**86.12.110 Issuance of warrants.** [1913 c 54 § 9; RRS § 9659.] Now codified as RCW 86.13.090.

**86.12.120 Meetings--Notice.** [1913 c 54 § 5, part; RRS § 9655, part.] Now codified in RCW 86.13.050.

**86.12.130 Meetings--Quorum--Officers--Records.** [1913 c 54 § 5, part; RRS § 9655, part.] Now codified in RCW 86.13.050.

**86.12.140 Adjournments--Failure to attend.** [1913 c 54 § 5, part; RRS § 9655, part.] Now codified in RCW 86.13.050.

**86.12.150 Special commissioner.** [1913 c 54 § 6, part; RRS § 9656, part.] Now codified in RCW 86.13.060.

**86.12.160 Duties and compensation.** [1913 c 54 § 6, part; RRS § 9656, part.] Now codified in RCW 86.13.060.

**86.12.170 Liability as between counties.** [1913 c 54 § 8; RRS § 9658.] Now codified as RCW 86.13.080.

**86.12.180 Liability of county or counties to others.** [1921 c 185 § 1; RRS § 9663.] Now codified as RCW 86.12.037.

**86.12.190 Chapter not exclusive.** [1913 c 54 § 7; RRS § 9657.] Now codified as RCW 86.13.070.

#### Chapter 86.18

#### FLOOD CONTROL CONTRIBUTIONS

(Formerly: Flood control contribution fund)

**86.18.020 Fund created in state treasury.** [1967 ex.s. c 136 § 2.] Repealed by 1980 c 32 § 16.

### Title 87

## IRRIGATION

#### Chapter 87.01

#### IRRIGATION DISTRICTS--ORGANIZATION, ELECTIONS, POWERS, ETC.

**87.01.010 Purposes for which district may be formed.** [1923 c 138 § 2; RRS § 7417-1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.010.

**87.01.020 Petition--Contents--Bond.** [(i) 1923 c 138 § 1, last am'ds 1890 p 671 § 1; RRS § 7417. Now codified as RCW 87.03.005.

(ii) 1923 c 138 § 3, part, last am'ds 1890 p 671 § 2; RRS § 7418, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.020.

**87.01.030 Notice of hearing--Investigation by director.** [1923 c 138 § 3, part, last am'ds 1890 p 671 § 2; RRS § 7418, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.020.

**87.01.040 Hearing--Order.** [1923 c 138 § 3, part, last am'ds 1890 p 671 § 2; RRS § 7418, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.020.

**87.01.050 Notice of election.** [1923 c 138 § 3, part, last am'ds 1890 p 671 § 2; RRS § 7418, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.020.

**87.01.060 State lands may be included--Assessments--Collection.** [1951 2nd ex.s. c 15 § 1, last am'ds 1919 c 180 § 2; RRS § 7419.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.025.

**87.01.070 Election to form district, how conducted.** [1955 c 57 § 2. Prior: 1921 c 129 § 3, part; 1917 c 162 § 2, part; 1913 c 165 § 2, part; 1890 p 672 § 3, part; RRS § 7420, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.035.

**87.01.080 Canvass of returns--Order.** [1955 c 57 § 3. Prior: 1921 c 129 § 3, part; 1917 c 162 § 2, part; 1913 c 165 § 2, part; 1890 p 672 § 3, part; RRS § 7420, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.040.

**87.01.090 Qualifications of voters and directors--Districts of two hundred thousand acres.** [1961 c 192 § 12; 1955 c 57 § 4; 1953 c 122 § 1. Prior: 1921 c 129 § 3, part; 1917 c 162 § 2, part; 1913 c 165 § 2, part; 1890 p 672 § 3; RRS § 7420, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.045.

**87.01.091 Qualification in district less than two hundred thousand acres--Residence and business lot exception--Petition.** [1955 c 57 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.050.

**87.01.092 Qualification in district less than two hundred thousand acres--Notice of hearing.** [1955 c 57 § 6.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.055.

**87.01.093 Qualification in district less than two hundred thousand acres--Hearing--Failure to show cause--Order.** [1955 c 57 § 7.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.060.

**87.01.094 Qualification in district less than two hundred thousand acres--Election--Notice.** [1955 c 57 § 8.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.065.

**87.01.0945 Qualification in district less than two hundred thousand acres--Results of election--Order.** [1955 c 57 § 9.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.070.

**87.01.095 Elections are governed by irrigation district laws.** [1951 c 201 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.030.

**87.01.096 Absentee voting--Certification of inconvenience.** [1961 c 105 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.031.

**87.01.097 Absentee voting--Notice of election, contents--Ballot and form of certificate of qualifications to be furnished.** [1961 c 105 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.032.

**87.01.098 Absentee voting--Requirements for ballot to be counted--Statement of qualifications--Form of ballot.** [1961 c 105 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.033.

**87.01.099 Absentee voting--How incoming ballots are handled--Canvass--Statement of result of both regular and absentee ballots.** [1961 c 105 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.034.

**87.01.100 Directors--Election--Terms--Increase and decrease.** [1961 c 192 § 14. Prior: 1931 c 41 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 673 § 4; RRS § 7421, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.080.

**87.01.110 Ballots in all elections--Declaration of candidacy--Petition of nomination, when election not required.** [1961 c 105 § 1; 1941 c 171 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7420-1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.075.

**87.01.120 Directors--Vacancies, how filled.** [1961 c 192 § 15. Prior: 1931 c 41 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 673 § 4; RRS § 7421, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.081.

**87.01.130 Directors--Oaths of office and official bonds--Secretary.** [1961 c 192 § 16. Prior: 1931 c 41 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 673 § 4; RRS § 7421, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.082.

**87.01.140 District elections--Election boards--Notice.** [1890 p 674 § 5; RRS § 7422.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.085.

**87.01.150 Election officers--Voting hours.** [1931 c 60 § 1; 1890 p 674 § 6; RRS § 7423.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.090.

**87.01.160 Counting votes--Record of ballots.** [1890 p 675 § 7; RRS § 7424.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.095.

**87.01.170 Certification of returns.** [1890 p 675 § 8, part; RRS § 7425, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.100.

**87.01.180 Canvass.** [1890 p 676 § 9; RRS § 7426.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.105.

**87.01.190 Certificate of election.** [1913 c 165 § 4, last am'ds 1890 p 676 § 10; RRS § 7427.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.110.

**87.01.200 Organization of board--Meetings--Quorum.** [1921 c 129 § 5, part, last am'ds 1890 p 677 § 11; RRS § 7428, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.115.

**87.01.210 Powers and duties.** [(i) 1890 p 675 § 8, part; RRS § 7425, part, now codified in RCW 87.03.100. (ii) 1921 c 129 § 6, part, last am'ds 1890 p 678 § 12; RRS § 7429, part, now codified in RCW 87.03.140. (iii) 1943 c 57 § 1, last am'ds 1923 c 138 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7417-2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.015.

**87.01.220 Power as to incurring indebtedness.** [1953 c 108 § 1. Prior: 1921 c 129 § 25; 1917 c 162 § 9; 1915 c 179 § 20; 1895 c 165 § 25; 1890 p 693 § 42; RRS § 7459.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.475.

**87.01.225 Group insurance--Purchase.** [1951 c 159 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.160.

**87.01.230 Conveyances--Actions by and against district.** [1890 p 679 § 14; RRS § 7431.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.155.

**87.01.240 Merger of district with drainage, joint drainage, or consolidated drainage improvement district--Power to assent.** [1957 c 94 § 10.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.720.

**87.01.250 Merger of district with drainage, joint drainage, or consolidated drainage improvement district--Notice--Contents--Publication--Show cause against merger.** [1957 c 94 § 11.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.725.

**87.01.260 Merger of district with drainage, joint drainage, or consolidated drainage improvement district--Hearing--Failure to show cause deemed assent.** [1957 c 94 § 12.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.730.

**87.01.270 Merger of district with drainage, joint drainage, or consolidated drainage improvement district--Assent, refusal to assent--Effect of show cause against merger.** [1957 c 94 § 13.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.735.

**87.01.280 Merger of district with drainage, joint drainage, or consolidated drainage improvement district--Election.** [1957 c 94 § 14.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.740.

**87.01.290 Merger of district with drainage, joint drainage, or consolidated drainage improvement district--Order of assent or refusal--Filing.** [1957 c 94 § 15.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.745.

**87.01.300 Lump sum payment to district for irrigable lands acquired for highway purposes.** [1959 c 303 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.810.

**87.01.310 Lump sum payment to district for irrigable lands acquired for highway purposes--Order relieving further district assessments.** [1959 c 303 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.815.

#### Chapter 87.03

##### IRRIGATION DISTRICTS GENERALLY

**87.03.365 Limitation on action attacking deed.** [1939 c 171 § 8; RRS § 7447-2. Formerly RCW 87.32.240.] Repealed by 1981 c 209 § 17, effective December 1, 1981.

**87.03.465 Officers to have no interest in contracts--Penalty.** [1889-90 p 692 § 40; RRS § 7457. Formerly RCW 87.08.110.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 4 § 2.

#### Chapter 87.08 GENERAL PROVISIONS

**87.08.010 Definitions.** The definitions contained herein were created by the 1941 Code Committee. They have no session law background and are accordingly decodified.

**87.08.020 Construction work--Bids--Contracts.** [1915 c 179 § 17, last am'ds 1890 p 689 § 35; RRS § 7452.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.435.

**87.08.030 Treasurer, duties--Claims, procedure--Actions.** [1961 c 276 § 2. Prior: 1937 c 216 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 690 § 36, part; RRS § 7453, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.440.

**87.08.040 Temporary funds.** [1961 c 276 § 3. Prior: 1937 c 216 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 690 § 36, part; RRS § 7453, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.441.

**87.08.050 Bonds of secretary and depositaries.** [1961 c 276 § 4. Prior: 1937 c 216 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 690 § 36, part; RRS § 7453, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.442.

**87.08.060 Construction and operating funds--Tolls.** [1939 c 171 § 7, last am'ds 1890 p 690 § 37; RRS § 7454.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.445.

**87.08.070 Income from sale of electricity.** [1933 c 31 § 2; RRS § 7454-1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.450.

**87.08.080 Condemnation procedure.** [1921 c 129 § 6, part, last am'ds 1890 p 678 § 12; RRS § 7429, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.140.

**87.08.090 Condemnation--Finding of benefits and damages.** [1923 c 138 § 6; 1919 c 180 § 6; RRS § 7429-1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.145.

**87.08.100 Compensation of directors, officers, employees.** [1951 c 189 § 1, last am'ds 1890 p 692 § 39; RRS § 7456.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.460.

**87.08.110 Officers to have no interest in contracts--Penalty.** [1890 p 692 § 40; RRS § 7457.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.465.

**87.08.120 Map of district.** [1895 c 165 § 28; RRS § 7495.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.775.

**87.08.130 Drainage--Notice--Hearing--Resolution.** [(i) 1923 c 138 § 5, part; RRS § 7428-1. Now codified as RCW 87.03.120. (ii) 1923 c 138 § 5, part; RRS § 7428-2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.125.

**87.08.140 Change of name.** [1923 c 138 § 5, part; RRS § 7428-3.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.130.

**87.08.150 Sale or lease of district property.** [1933 c 43 § 1; 1931 c 82 § 1; RRS § 7428-4.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.135.

**87.08.160 Right to cross other property.** [1890 p 691 § 38; RRS § 7455.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.455.

**87.08.170 District property.** [1921 c 129 § 7, last am'ds 1890 p 679 § 13; RRS § 7430.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.150.

**87.08.180 Deputy secretaries.** [1919 c 180 § 8, last am'ds 1890 p 682 § 19; RRS § 7437.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.245.

**87.08.190 Proceedings for judicial confirmation.** [1931 c 60 § 6, last am'ds 1890 p 703 § 73; RRS § 7499.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.780.

**87.08.200 Petition--Contents.** [1931 c 60 § 7, last am'ds 1890 p 703 § 74; RRS § 7500.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.785.

**87.08.210 Notice of hearing.** [1931 c 60 § 8, last am'ds 1890 p 704 § 75; RRS § 7501.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.790.

**87.08.220 Demurrer or answer--Procedure.** [1931 c 60 § 9, last am'ds 1890 p 704 § 76; RRS § 7502.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.795.

**87.08.230 Jurisdiction of court--Order--Costs.** [1931 c 60 § 10, last am'ds 1890 p 705 § 77; RRS § 7503.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.800.

**87.08.240 Appeal.** [1915 c 179 § 32; 1890 p 705 § 78; RRS § 7504.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.805.

**87.08.250 Connecting system to lower drainage district--Procedure.** [1955 c 367 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.700.

**87.08.260 Connecting system to lower drainage district--Negative finding by jury or court.** [1955 c 367 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.705.

**87.08.270 Connecting system to lower drainage district--Affirmative finding by jury or court--Assessments.** [1955 c 367 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.710.

**87.08.280 Connecting system to lower drainage district--Increased maintenance costs.** [1955 c 367 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.715.

#### Chapter 87.12 APPROVAL OF PLANS

**87.12.010 Surveys, plans, etc., to be prepared.** [(i) 1923 c 138 § 7, part; RRS § 7431 1/2, part. Now codified in RCW 87.03.165. (ii) 1923 c 138 § 8; RRS § 7431 1/2-6.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.195.

**87.12.020 Certification to director--Findings.** [(i) 1923 c 138 § 7, part; RRS § 7431 1/2-1. Now codified as RCW 87.03.170. (ii) 1923 c 138 § 7, part; RRS § 7431 1/2-2. Now codified as RCW 87.03.175.]

**87.12.030 Substance of director's findings.** [1923 c 138 § 7, part; RRS § 7431 1/2-3.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.180.

**87.12.040 Reclamation service may make findings.** [1923 c 138 § 7, part; RRS § 7431 1/2-4.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.185.

**87.12.050 Plan of development--Special election.** [1923 c 138 § 7, part; RRS § 7431 1/2-5.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.190.

#### Chapter 87.16 BONDS

**87.16.010 Surveys, plans, etc.** [1923 c 138 § 7, part; RRS § 7431 1/2, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.165.

**87.16.020 Questions to be submitted to electors.** [1923 c 138 § 9, part, last am'ds 1890 p 679 § 15; RRS § 7432, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.200.

**87.16.030 Election--Notice.** [1923 c 138 § 9, part, last am'ds 1890 p 679 § 15; RRS § 7432, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.200.

**87.16.040 Ballots.** [1923 c 138 § 9, part, last am'ds 1890 p 679 § 15; RRS § 7432, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.200.

**87.16.050 Conduct of election.** [1923 c 138 § 9, part, last am'ds 1890 p 679 § 15; RRS § 7432, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.200.

**87.16.060 Sale or exchange of bonds.** [1923 c 138 § 9, part, last am'ds 1890 p 679 § 15; RRS § 7432, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.200.

**87.16.070 Form and content of bonds.** [1923 c 138 § 9, part, last am'ds 1890 p 679 § 15; RRS § 7432, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.200.

**87.16.080 Sale or pledge of bonds.** [1933 c 43 § 2, last am'ds 1890 p 681 § 16; RRS § 7433.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.210.

**87.16.090 District indebtedness--Payment--Lien--Enforcement.** [1921 c 129 § 10, last am'ds 1890 p 681 § 17; RRS § 7434.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.215.

**87.16.100 Rights of federal agencies.** [1915 c 99 § 6; RRS § 7435.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.235.

**87.16.110 Payment of coupons and bonds.** [1921 c 129 § 22, last am'ds 1890 p 688 § 34; RRS § 7451.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.430.

**87.16.120 Registry of bonds.** [1923 c 161 § 7; RRS § 7434-7.] Now codified as RCW 87.19.070.

**87.16.130 Chapter exclusive of other bonding methods.** [1933 ex.s. c 11 § 5; RRS § 7432 1/2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.205.

#### Chapter 87.19

##### REFUNDING BONDS--1923 ACT

**87.19.060 Method not exclusive.** [1933 ex.s. c 11 § 1; 1923 c 161 § 1; RRS § 7434-1.] Now codified as RCW 87.19.005.

#### Chapter 87.22

##### REFUNDING BONDS--1929 ACT

**87.22.220 Rights of bondholders.** [1931 c 42 § 7; 1929 c 120 § 37; RRS § 7530-37.] Now codified as RCW 87.22.275.

#### Chapter 87.25

##### CERTIFICATION OF BONDS

**87.25.080 Certification in installments.** [1923 c 51 § 11; RRS § 7432-11.] Now codified as RCW 87.25.125.

**87.25.110 Expenditures for construction--Approval--Budget.** [1923 c 51 § 13; RRS § 7432-13.] Now codified as RCW 87.25.140.

#### Chapter 87.28

##### REVENUE BONDS ON DOMESTIC WATER OR POWER SERVICE

**87.28.050 Election on proposed bond issue--Consent of state.** [1949 c 57 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7434-17.] Now codified as RCW 87.28.103.

**87.28.060 Registration of bonds.** [1949 c 57 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7434-18.] Now codified as RCW 87.28.105.

**87.28.080 Determining amount payable into special fund.** [1949 c 57 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7434-13.] Now codified as RCW 87.28.035.

**87.28.130 Legality of proceedings--Determination.** [1949 c 57 § 12, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7434-20, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.28.120.

#### Chapter 87.32

##### ASSESSMENTS--DELINQUENCY--SALE--REDEMPTION

**87.32.010 Assessments, how and when made.** [(i) 1933 c 43 § 3, part, last am'ds 1890 p 681 § 18; RRS § 7436, part. Now codified in RCW 87.03.240. (ii) 1921 c 129 § 5, part, last am'ds 1890 p 677 § 11; RRS § 7428, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.115.

**87.32.020 Assessments for prior years--Cost of delinquency.** [1933 c 43 § 3, part, last am'ds 1890 p 681 § 18; RRS § 7436, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.240.

**87.32.030 Assessment roll to be filed--Notice of equalization.** [1921 c 129 § 12, last am'ds 1890 p 682 § 20; RRS § 7438.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.250.

**87.32.040 Equalization of assessments.** [1921 c 129 § 13, last am'ds 1890 p 682 § 21; RRS § 7439.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.255.

**87.32.050 Assessments, when delinquent--Notice--Collection.** [1939 c 171 § 3, last am'ds 1890 p 684 § 24; RRS § 7442.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.270.

**87.32.060 Levies, how and when made.** [1941 c 157 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 683 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7440, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.260.

**87.32.070 Failure to make or deliver roll--Procedure.** [1941 c 157 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 683 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7440, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.260.

**87.32.080 District funds--Surpluses may be invested.** [1941 c 157 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 683 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7440, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.260.

**87.32.090 District property exempt from general taxes.** [1941 c 157 § 1, part, last am'ds 1890 p 683 § 22; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7440, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.260.

**87.32.100 Lien of assessments.** [1939 c 171 § 2, last am'ds 1890 p 684 § 23; RRS § 7441.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.265.

**87.32.102 Segregation of assessment.** [1951 c 205 § 1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.285.

**87.32.103 Segregation of assessment--Hearing.** [1951 c 205 § 2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.290.

**87.32.104 Segregation of assessment--Notice of hearing.** [1951 c 205 § 3.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.295.

**87.32.105 Segregation of assessment--Order.** [1951 c 205 § 4.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.300.

**87.32.106 Segregation of assessment--Amendment of roll--Effect.** [1951 c 205 § 5.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.305.

**87.32.110 Special assessments--Election--Coupon notes.** [1921 c 129 § 24, last am'ds 1890 p 692 § 41; RRS § 7458.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.470.

**87.32.120 Medium of payment of assessments.** [1933 c 43 § 5; 1923 c 138 § 11; RRS § 7442-1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.275.

**87.32.130 Cancellation of assessments due United States--Procedure.** [1925 c 3 § 1; RRS § 7442-2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.280.

**87.32.140 Delinquency list--Posting--Publication.** [1955 c 60 § 1; 1933 c 43 § 6; 1931 c 60 § 3; 1929 c 181 § 2; 1921 c 129 § 17; 1919 c 180 § 13; 1917 c 162 § 6; 1915 c 179 § 15; 1913 c 165 § 13; 1890 p 684 § 25; RRS § 7443.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.310.

**87.32.150 Sale, when and how made.** [1933 c 43 § 7, last am'ds 1890 p 685 § 26; RRS § 7444.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.315.

**87.32.160 Sale--How conducted.** [1955 c 58 § 2. Prior: 1939 c 171 § 4, part; 1921 c 129 § 19, part; 1913 c 165 § 15, part; 1895 c 165 § 14, part; 1890 p 685 § 27, part; RRS § 7445, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.320.

**87.32.170 District as purchaser--Rights--Reconveyance.** [1955 c 58 § 3. Prior: 1939 c 171 § 4, part; 1921 c 129 § 19, part; 1913 c 165 § 15, part; 1895 c 165 § 14, part; 1890 p 685 § 27, part; RRS § 7445, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.325.

**87.32.180 Certificate of sale.** [1955 c 58 § 4. Prior: 1939 c 171 § 4, part; 1921 c 129 § 19, part; 1913 c 165 § 15, part; 1895 c 165 § 14, part; 1890 p 685 § 27, part; RRS § 7445, part.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.330.

**87.32.190 Record of sales.** [1933 c 43 § 10, last am'ds 1890 p 686 § 28; RRS § 7446.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.335.

**87.32.200 Notice of application for deed--Form--Service--Redemption.** [1939 c 171 § 6; RRS § 7447-1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.360.

**87.32.210 Redemption, when and how made--Deed.** [1955 c 58 § 5; 1939 c 171 § 5; 1929 c 185 § 2; 1923 c 138 § 12; 1921 c 129 § 21; 1917 c 162 § 7; 1915 c 179 § 16; 1913 c 165 § 17; 1895 c 165 § 16; 1890 p 687 § 29; RRS § 7447.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.355.

**87.32.220 Redemption in districts of 200,000 acres or more.** [(i) 1941 c 172 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7445a. Now codified as RCW 87.03.340. (ii) 1941 c 172 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7445b. Now codified as RCW 87.03.345. (iii) 1941 c 172 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7445c.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.350.

**87.32.230 Effect of deed--Resales--Disposition of proceeds.** [1945 c 131 § 1, last am'ds 1890 p 687 § 30; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7448.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.370.

**87.32.240 Limitation of action attacking deed.** [1939 c 171 § 8; RRS § 7447-2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.365.

**87.32.250 Misnomer, etc., not to affect sale.** [1890 p 688 § 32; RRS § 7450.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.425.

**87.32.260 Assessment book as prima facie evidence.** [1895 c 165 § 18; 1890 p 688 § 31; RRS § 7449.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.420.

**87.32.270 Actions to quiet district's title.** [(i) 1933 c 194 § 1; RRS § 7448-1. Now codified as RCW 87.03.375. (ii) 1939 c 171 § 1; 1933 c 194 § 2; RRS § 7448-2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.380.

**87.32.280 Summons--Contents--Service.** [1933 c 194 § 3; RRS § 7448-3.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.385.

**87.32.290 Redemption before judgment.** [1933 c 194 § 4; RRS § 7448-4.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.390.

**87.32.300 Presumption in favor of assessments.** [1933 c 194 § 6; RRS § 7448-6.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.400.

**87.32.310 Appearance fee--Deposit.** [1933 c 194 § 7; RRS § 7448-7.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.405.

**87.32.320 Trial--Judgment--Appeal.** [(i) 1933 c 194 § 5; RRS § 7448-5. Now codified as RCW 87.03.395. (ii) 1933 c 194 § 8; RRS § 7448-8.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.410.

**87.32.330 Effect of judgment.** [1933 c 194 § 9; RRS § 7448-9.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.415.

#### Chapter 87.36

##### LOCAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS WITHIN IRRIGATION DISTRICT

**87.36.010 Petition.** [1941 c 171 § 1, last am'ds 1917 c 162 § 10; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7460.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.480.

**87.36.020 Notice--Hearing.** [1921 c 129 § 26, part; 1917 c 162 § 11, part; RRS § 7461, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.485.

**87.36.030 Initiation by board--Procedure.** [1921 c 129 § 26, part; 1917 c 162 § 11, part; RRS § 7461, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.485.

**87.36.040 Adoption of plan--Bonds--New lands may be included.** [1921 c 129 § 27, last am'ds 1917 c 162 § 12; RRS § 7462.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.490.

**87.36.050 Assessments, how made and collected--Disposal of bonds.** [1957 c 68 § 1; 1949 c 103 § 2; 1921 c 129 § 28; 1917 c 162 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7463.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.495.

**87.36.060 Payment of bonds.** [1921 c 129 § 29; 1917 c 162 § 14; RRS § 7464.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.500.

**87.36.070 Survey--Reassessment.** [1935 c 128 § 1, part; RRS § 7463-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.505.

**87.36.080 Payment of reassessments.** [1935 c 128 § 1, part; RRS § 7464-1, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.03.505.

**87.36.090 Guarantee fund.** [1935 c 128 § 2; RRS § 7462-2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.510.

**87.36.100 Refunding bonds.** [1921 c 129 § 30; 1917 c 162 § 15; RRS § 7465.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.515.

**87.36.110 Contracts with state or United States for construction.** [1921 c 129 § 31; 1917 c 162 § 16; RRS § 7466.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.520.

**87.36.120 Districts formerly organized may come under this chapter.** [1919 c 180 § 17; RRS § 7467.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.525.

**87.36.130 Safeguarding open canals or ditches--Assessments and benefits.** [1959 c 75 § 10.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.526.

**87.36.140 Alternative methods of formation of local improvement districts.** [1959 c 104 § 7.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.527.

#### Chapter 87.40

##### CONSOLIDATION OF IRRIGATION DISTRICTS

**87.40.010 Consolidation authorized.** [1919 c 180 § 18; RRS § 7468.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.530.

**87.40.020 Proceedings for consolidation--Elections.** [1919 c 180 § 19; RRS § 7469.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.535.

**87.40.030 Directors--Disposition of affairs of included districts.** [1919 c 180 § 20; RRS § 7470.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.540.

**87.40.040 Obligations of included districts unaffected.** [1919 c 180 § 21; RRS § 7471.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.545.

**87.40.050 Property vested in new district--Credit.** [1919 c 180 § 22; RRS § 7472.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.550.

## Chapter 87.44

## CHANGE OF BOUNDARIES OF DISTRICT

**87.44.010 Change of boundaries authorized—Effect.** [1921 c 129 § 32, last am'ds 1890 p 694 § 47; RRS § 7474.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.555.

**87.44.020 Petition to include lands.** [(i) 1890 p 694 § 48; RRS § 7475. Now codified as RCW 87.03.560. (ii) 1890 p 698 § 58; RRS § 7485. Now codified as RCW 87.03.610.]

**87.44.030 Notice—Contents—Service.** [1921 c 129 § 33; 1890 p 695 § 49; RRS § 7476.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.565.

**87.44.040 Hearing—Assent.** [1890 p 695 § 50; RRS § 7477.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.570.

**87.44.050 Contributions for included lands.** [1915 c 179 § 22, last am'ds 1890 p 696 § 51; RRS § 7478.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.575.

**87.44.060 Order.** [(i) 1947 c 241 § 1; 1890 p 696 § 52; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7479. Now codified as RCW 87.03.580. (ii) 1890 p 696 § 53; RRS § 7480. Now codified as RCW 87.03.585.]

**87.44.070 Election—Notice—How conducted.** [1890 p 697 § 54; RRS § 7481.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.590.

**87.44.080 Order changing boundaries—Record.** [(i) 1961 c 18 § 2. Prior: 1889–90 p 697 § 55; RRS § 7482. Now codified as RCW 87.03.595. (ii) 1961 c 18 § 3. Prior: 1921 c 129 § 34; 1889–90 p 697 § 56; RRS § 7483. Now codified as RCW 87.03.600.]

**87.44.090 Petition to be recorded.** [1890 p 698 § 57; RRS § 7484.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.605.

**87.44.100 Petition to include land in districts of 200,000 acres.** [1939 c 150 § 1; RRS § 7485–1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.615.

**87.44.110 Time and place of hearing—Notice.** [1939 c 150 § 2; RRS § 7485–2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.620.

**87.44.120 Contents of notice.** [1939 c 150 § 3; RRS § 7485–3.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.625.

**87.44.130 Denial of petition.** [(i) 1939 c 150 § 4, part; RRS § 7485–4, part. Now codified in RCW 87.03.630. (ii) 1939 c 150 § 5; RRS § 7485–5. Now codified as RCW 87.03.635.]

**87.44.140 Order including lands.** [(i) 1939 c 150 § 4, part; RRS § 7485–4, part. Now codified in RCW 87.03.630. (ii) 1939 c 150 § 6; RRS § 7485–6. Now codified as RCW 87.03.640.]

**87.44.150 Exclusion of lands.** [1921 c 129 § 35, last am'ds 1890 p 698 § 60; RRS § 7486.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.645.

**87.44.160 Petition to exclude lands.** [(i) 1921 c 129 § 36; 1890 p 699 § 61; RRS § 7487. Now codified as RCW 87.03.650. (ii) 1890 p 703 § 71; RRS § 7496. Now codified as RCW 87.03.690.]

**87.44.170 Notice—Contents—Service.** [1921 c 129 § 37; 1890 p 699 § 62; RRS § 7488.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.655.

**87.44.180 Hearing—Assent.** [1921 c 129 § 38; 1890 p 700 § 63; RRS § 7489.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.660.

**87.44.190 Order denying or granting petition.** [1921 c 129 § 39; 1890 p 700 § 64; RRS § 7490.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.665.

**87.44.200 Assent of bondholders.** [1921 c 129 § 40, last am'ds 1890 p 701 § 65; RRS § 7491.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.670.

**87.44.210 Order for election—Notice.** [1921 c 129 § 41, last am'ds 1890 p 701 § 66; RRS § 7492.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.675.

**87.44.220 Election—Order of exclusion.** [1961 c 18 § 4. Prior: 1947 c 241 § 2; 1921 c 129 § 42; 1889–90 p 702 § 67; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7482 (RRS § 7493).] Now codified as RCW 87.03.680.

**87.44.230 Order to be recorded.** [1921 c 129 § 43; 1890 p 702 § 68; RRS § 7494.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.685.

**87.44.240 Refunds—Cancellation of assessments.** [1921 c 129 § 44, last am'ds 1890 p 703 § 72; RRS § 7497.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.695.

**87.44.250 Resolution to exclude nonirrigable land.** [1925 ex.s. c 138 § 1; RRS § 7505–1.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.750.

**87.44.260 Notice of hearing.** [1925 ex.s. c 138 § 2; RRS § 7505–2.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.755.

**87.44.270 Adoption of resolution—Appeal.** [1925 ex.s. c 138 § 3; RRS § 7505–3.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.760.

**87.44.280 Indebtedness may be reduced.** [1925 ex.s. c 138 § 4; RRS § 7505–4.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.765.

**87.44.290 Reconveyance of excluded land foreclosed to district.** [1925 ex.s. c 138 § 5; RRS § 7505–5.] Now codified as RCW 87.03.770.

## Chapter 87.52

## DISSOLUTION OF DISTRICTS WITHOUT BONDS

**87.52.020 Dissolution when not brought under irrigation for twenty years—Petition.** [(i) 1939 c 149 § 1; RRS § 7527–1, now codified as RCW 87.52.070. (ii) 1939 c 149 § 2; RRS § 7527–2. Now codified as RCW 87.52.080.]

**87.52.050 Notice—Hearing—Order of dissolution.** [1897 c 79 § 4, part; RRS § 7529, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.52.040.

## Chapter 87.56

## DISSOLUTION OF INSOLVENT DISTRICTS

**87.56.220 Compensation of trustee.** [1925 ex.s. c 124 § 26; RRS § 7543–26.] Now codified as RCW 87.56.203.

**87.56.250 Appeal.** [1925 ex.s. c 124 § 29; RRS § 7543–29.] Now codified as RCW 87.56.225.

## Chapter 87.60

## WATER DISTRIBUTION DISTRICTS FOR IRRIGATION

**87.60.010 Districts authorized.** [1921 c 106 § 1; RRS § 7506.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.020 Petition to form a district.** [1921 c 106 § 2; RRS § 7507.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.030 Petition—Contents—Map—Approval—Modification of existing districts.** [1921 c 106 § 3; RRS § 7508.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.040 Notice—Contents—Service.** [1921 c 106 § 4; RRS § 7509.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.050 Hearing—Determination.** [1921 c 106 § 5; RRS § 7510.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.060 Trustees—Powers and duties.** [1921 c 106 § 6; RRS § 7511.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.070 Tax levy—Limitation on.** [1921 c 106 § 7; RRS § 7512.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.080 Collection of tax.** [1921 c 106 § 8; RRS § 7513.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.090 Disbursement of funds.** [1921 c 106 § 9; RRS § 7514.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.100 Limitation of indebtedness—Exception.** [1921 c 106 § 10; RRS § 7515.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.110 District a body corporate—Eminent domain.** [1921 c 106 § 11; RRS § 7516.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.120 Plans for improving system.** [1921 c 106 § 12; RRS § 7517.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.130 Plans to be voted on.** [1921 c 106 § 13; RRS § 7518.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.140 Notice of election—Contents—Posting.** [1921 c 106 § 14; RRS § 7519.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.150 Conduct of election—Qualification of electors.** [1971 ex.s. c 292 § 73.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20. [1921 c 106 § 15; RRS § 7520.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.160 Canvass of returns.** [1921 c 106 § 16; RRS § 7521.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.



**87.60.170 Improvements to be made--Supervision.** [1921 c 106 § 17; RRS § 7522.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.180 Levy to maintain improvements.** [1921 c 106 § 18; RRS § 7523.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.800 Disincorporation of district located in class A or AA county and inactive for five years.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**87.60.900 Saving.** [1921 c 106 § 19; RRS § 7524.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**87.60.910 Severability.** [1921 c 106 § 20; RRS § 7525.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

#### Chapter 87.64

##### ADJUSTMENT OF IRRIGATION, DIKING, AND DRAINAGE DISTRICT INDEBTEDNESS

**87.64.030 Contract to sell land to pay debts.** [1941 c 39 § 3, part, last am'ds 1929 c 121 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7530-42, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.64.020.

**87.64.050 Powers of district.** [1941 c 39 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1941 § 7530-45.] Now codified as RCW 87.64.070.

#### Chapter 87.68

##### DISTRICTS UNDER CONTRACT WITH UNITED STATES

**87.68.080 Deposit of funds.** [1945 c 163 § 1, part; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7525-40, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.68.070.

#### Chapter 87.80

##### JOINT CONTROL OF IRRIGATION DISTRICTS

**87.80.080 Investigation authorized.** [1949 c 56 § 7, part; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 7505-26, part.] Now codified in RCW 87.80.070.

### Title 88

#### NAVIGATION AND HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS

##### Chapter 88.04

##### PASSENGER WATERCRAFT FOR HIRE--REGULATION (Formerly: Regulation of vessels)

**88.04.010 Director of labor and industries to enforce.** [1907 c 200 § 1; RRS § 9843.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.020 Compensation, travel expenses of inspectors.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 177; 1947 c 137 § 1; 1907 c 200 § 27; RRS § 9869.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.030 Authority of inspectors.** [1907 c 200 § 28; RRS § 9870.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.040 Inspection of vessels--Accidents to be investigated.** [1907 c 200 § 2; RRS § 9844.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.050 Boiler tests and inspections--Inspection of launches.** [1907 c 200 § 3; RRS § 9845.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.060 Certificate of inspection.** [1907 c 200 § 4; RRS § 9846.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.070 Inspection and license fees--Disposition of fees.** [1907 c 200 § 26; RRS § 9868.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.080 License as master, pilot, or engineer--Examination--Revocation--Penalty.** [1907 c 200 § 14; RRS § 9856.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.090 Rules of navigation.** [1907 c 200 § 8; RRS § 9850.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.100 Lights.** [1907 c 200 § 9; RRS § 9851.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.110 Limit of passengers--Penalty.** [1907 c 200 § 5; RRS § 9847.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.120 Precautions against fire.** [1907 c 200 § 6; RRS § 9848.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.130 Stairways and gangways--Penalty for obstruction.** [1907 c 200 § 7; RRS § 9849.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.140 Fire fighting equipment required.** [1907 c 200 § 10; RRS § 9852.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.150 Meddling with safety valves, etc.--Penalty.** [1907 c 200 § 13; RRS § 9855.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.160 Combustibles, regulations on carrying.** [1907 c 200 § 19; RRS § 9861.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.170 Unsafe steam pressure prohibited--Penalty.** [1907 c 200 § 20; RRS § 9862.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.180 Quality of oil in lights.** [1907 c 200 § 15; RRS § 9857.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.190 Small boats required on vessels.** [1907 c 200 § 11; RRS § 9853.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.200 Landing passengers in small boats.** [1907 c 200 § 17; RRS § 9859.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.210 Landing passengers--Engines to be stopped.** [1907 c 200 § 18; RRS § 9860.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.220 Life preservers, buckets, axes.** [1907 c 200 § 12; RRS § 9854.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.230 Name and home port on stern--Penalty.** [1907 c 200 § 16; RRS § 9858.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.240 Penalty--General.** [1907 c 200 § 21; RRS § 9863.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.250 Owner liable for conduct of master.** [1907 c 200 § 22; RRS § 9864.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.260 Copy of chapter to be posted--Penalty.** [1907 c 200 § 23; RRS § 9865.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.270 Director's report.** [1907 c 200 § 24; RRS § 9866.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96; and repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, said last repealer not to be effective until June 30, 1979.

**88.04.280 Compliance required, exception, penalty--Certificate to continue after expiration, when--Passenger launches on Straits of Juan de Fuca.** [1907 c 200 § 25; RRS § 9867. Formerly RCW 88.04.280 and 88.04.290.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 289 § 17, effective June 30, 1979.

**88.04.290 Penalty for failure to comply.** [1907 c 200 § 25, part; RRS § 9867, part.] Now codified in RCW 88.04.280.

#### Chapter 88.08

##### SPECIFIC ACTS PROHIBITED

**88.08.010 False manifest, etc.** [1909 c 249 § 383; RRS § 2635.] Now codified as RCW 9.91.080.

**88.08.040 Damage to vessel or cargo.** [1909 c 249 § 382; RRS § 2634.] Now codified as RCW 9.91.070.

#### Chapter 88.16

##### PILOTAGE ACT

(Formerly: Pilotage on Puget Sound)

**88.16.030 Rules and regulations.** [1971 ex.s. c 297 § 1; 1967 c 15 § 6; 1935 c 18 § 9; RRS § 9871-9. Prior: 1888 p 176 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 337 § 17.

**88.16.060 Puget Sound pilotage account.** [1935 c 18 § 12; RRS § 9871-12.] Repealed by 1967 c 15 § 12.

**88.16.080 Pilotage rates.** [1935 c 18 § 5; RRS § 9871-5. Prior: 1888 p 178 § 26.] Repealed by 1967 c 15 § 12.

#### Chapter 88.24

##### WHARVES AND LANDINGS

**88.24.050 County may build and maintain wharves.** 1917 c 148 § 9 formerly codified herein was expressly repealed by 1935 c 115. The repeal may have been overlooked in prior compilations since the repealer referred to the session law source and omitted reference to one of the former compilations. This section is listed as a source for 1927 c 255 § 85 (RCW 79.01.340), see reviser's notes appended to 1927 Senate Bill No. 85.

**88.24.060 State may grant easement for right-of-way.** [1917 c 148 § 10.] Decodified.

#### Chapter 88.28

##### OBSTRUCTIONS IN NAVIGABLE WATERS

**88.28.010 Railroad bridges across navigable streams.** [1927 c 255 § 92; RRS § 7797-92.] Now codified in RCW 79.01.368.

**88.28.020 Public bridges across waterways and tide or shore lands.** [1927 c 255 § 93; RRS § 7797-93.] Now codified in RCW 79.01.372.

**88.28.030 Common carriers may bridge state waterways.** [1927 c 255 § 94; RRS § 7797-94.] Now codified in RCW 79.01.376.

**88.28.040 Location and plans to be approved.** [1927 c 255 § 95; RRS § 7797-95.] Now codified in RCW 79.01.380.

#### Chapter 88.32

##### RIVER AND HARBOR IMPROVEMENTS

**88.32.050 State shorelands to be assessed.** [1907 c 236 § 3, part; RRS § 9671, part.] Now codified in RCW 88.32.040.

**88.32.110 Payment of assessments.** [1907 c 236 § 8, part; RRS § 9676, part.] Now codified in RCW 88.32.100.

**88.32.120 Payment in full.** [1907 c 236 § 12, part; RRS § 9680, part.] Now codified in RCW 88.32.170.

**88.32.150 Form of bonds.** [1907 c 236 § 10, part; RRS § 9678, part.] Now codified in RCW 88.32.140.

### Title 89

#### RECLAMATION, SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND SETTLEMENT

##### Chapter 89.04

###### LAND SETTLEMENT

**Existing contracts and obligations--1972 ex.s. c 52:** "All existing contracts and obligations of the board abolished by this act, shall remain in full force and effect, and shall be performed by the department of ecology." [1972 ex.s. c 52 § 2.]

**Savings--1972 ex.s. c 52:** "This act shall not affect any act done, ratified, or confirmed, or any right accrued or established, or any action or proceeding had or commenced in a civil or criminal cause before this act takes effect, but such actions or proceedings may be prosecuted and continued by the department of ecology." [1972 ex.s. c 52 § 3.]

The foregoing annotations apply to the repeal of this chapter by 1972 ex.s. c 52.

**89.04.005 Short title.** [1919 c 188 § 1; RRS § 3018.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.010 Declaration of purpose.** [1919 c 188 § 2; RRS § 3019. Formerly RCW 89.04.010 and 89.04.020.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.020 Preamble.** [1919 c 188 § 2, part; RRS § 3019, part.] Now codified in RCW 89.04.010.

**89.04.030 Projects and contracts with United States authorized.** [1919 c 188 § 3; RRS § 3020.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.040 Powers of director as to land settlement.** [1921 c 90 § 1; 1919 c 188 § 4; RRS § 3021. Formerly RCW 89.04.040 through 89.04.060.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.050 Director--Duty to investigate and issue certificate.** [1921 c 90 § 1, part; 1919 c 188 § 4; RRS § 3021, part.] Now codified in RCW 89.04.040.

**89.04.060 Expense.** [1921 c 90 § 1, part; 1919 c 188 § 4; RRS § 3021, part.] Now codified in RCW 89.04.040.

**89.04.070 Investigation of other states--Biennial report.** [1919 c 188 § 7; RRS § 3024.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.080 Soldier preference--Qualifications--Purchase contracts.** [1919 c 188 § 5; RRS § 3022.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.090 Sale of cattle to settlers.** [1923 c 112 § 1; RRS § 3021-1.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.100 Lease or sale--Notice--Terms.** [1923 c 34 § 1; 1919 c 188 § 6; RRS § 3023.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.105 Penalty.** [1921 c 90 § 2; RRS § 3027. Formerly RCW 89.04.120.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.110 Sale of land acquired by state.** [1931 c 67 § 1; RRS § 3024-7. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1931 c 67 § 2, now codified as RCW 89.04.115.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.115 Sale of land acquired by state--Proceeds.** [1931 c 67 § 2; RRS § 3024-8. Formerly RCW 89.04.110, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 52 § 1.

**89.04.120 Penalty.** [1921 c 90 § 2; RRS § 3027.] Now codified in RCW 89.04.105.

#### Chapter 89.08

##### CONSERVATION DISTRICTS

(Formerly: Soil and water conservation districts)

**89.08.230 through 89.08.330** [1939 c 187 §§ 9, 10, 11, 12; RRS §§ 10726-9, -10, -11, -12.] Repealed by 1955 c 304 § 29.

**89.08.340 Intergovernmental cooperation--Transfer, allocation, of funds.** [1961 c 240 § 14; 1939 c 187 § 14; RRS § 10726-14.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 184 § 29.

#### Chapter 89.12

##### RECLAMATION AND IRRIGATION DISTRICTS IN UNITED STATES RECLAMATION AREAS

**89.12.070 Fraudulent and unlawful conveyances--Penalties.** [1951 c 200 § 2; 1943 c 275 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7525-26.] Repealed by 1963 c 3 § 4.

**89.12.130 Adoption of Columbia Basin project act.** [1951 c 200 § 4; 1943 c 275 § 15; Rem. Supp. 1943 § 7525-34.] Repealed by 1963 c 3 § 5, see RCW 89.12.131.

#### Chapter 89.16

##### RECLAMATION BY STATE

**89.16.030 Reimbursement of other funds.** [1959 c 104 § 3. Prior: 1919 c 158 § 4, part; RRS § 3007, part.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 51 § 9.

**89.16.090 State cut-over land--Survey and investigation.** [1919 c 158 § 9; RRS § 3012.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 51 § 9.

**89.16.100 State cut-over land--Investigation, consideration--Report.** [1919 c 158 § 10; RRS § 3013.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 51 § 9.

**89.16.110 State cut-over land--Determination to clear--Cost to be added to price--Sale procedure.** [1919 c 158 § 11; RRS § 3014.] Repealed by 1972 ex.s. c 51 § 9.

**89.16.120 Tax levy.** [1933 c 24 § 1; 1931 c 80 § 1; 1929 c 94 § 1; 1927 c 218 § 1; 1925 ex.s. c 151 § 1; 1919 c 158 § 12; RRS § 3015.] Repealed by 1973 1st ex.s. c 40 § 2.

RECLAMATION DISTRICTS OF ONE MILLION ACRES

COMPARATIVE TABLE

Chapters 89.20, 89.22, 89.24, 89.26 and 89.28 RCW were recodified July 1, 1961 and are now codified in Chapter 89.30 RCW as follows:

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
89.20.010	Decodified; no session law source	89.22.090	89.30.277
89.20.020	89.30.001	89.22.100	89.30.280
89.20.030	89.30.007	89.22.110	89.30.283
89.20.040	89.30.001	89.22.120	89.30.286
89.20.050	89.30.118	89.22.130	89.30.289
89.20.060	89.30.322	89.22.140	89.30.298
89.20.070	89.30.121	89.22.150	89.30.301
89.20.080	89.30.115	89.22.160	89.30.304
89.20.200	89.30.004	89.22.170	89.30.307
89.20.210	89.30.016	89.22.180	89.30.292
89.20.220	89.30.019		89.30.295
89.20.230	89.30.022	89.22.280	89.30.274
89.20.240	89.30.025	89.22.290	89.30.262
89.20.300	89.30.127	89.22.300	89.30.265
89.20.310	89.30.130	89.22.310	89.30.268
89.20.320	89.30.142	89.22.320	89.30.271
89.20.330	89.30.136	89.22.330	89.30.331
89.20.340	89.30.145	89.22.400	89.30.310
89.20.350	89.30.211	89.22.410	89.30.319
89.20.360	89.30.214	89.22.420	89.30.316
89.20.370	89.30.217	89.22.430	89.30.652
89.20.380	89.30.220	89.22.440	89.30.328
89.20.390	89.30.223	89.22.450	89.30.325
89.20.500	89.30.010	89.22.460	89.30.625
89.20.510	89.30.013	89.22.470	89.30.313
89.20.520	89.30.028	89.22.570	89.30.334
89.20.530	89.30.031	89.22.580	89.30.337
89.20.540	89.30.034	89.22.590	89.30.340
89.20.550	89.30.037	89.22.600	89.30.244
89.20.560	89.30.040	89.22.610	89.30.376
89.20.570	89.30.043	89.22.620	89.30.382
89.20.580	89.30.052	89.22.630	89.30.385
89.20.590	89.30.049	89.22.640	89.30.379
89.20.700	89.30.055	89.22.650	89.30.406
89.20.710	89.30.058		89.30.409
89.20.720	89.30.061	89.22.660	89.30.343
89.20.730	89.30.070	89.22.670	89.30.346
89.20.740	89.30.073	89.22.680	89.30.349
89.20.750	89.30.067	89.22.690	89.30.352
89.20.760	89.30.076	89.22.700	89.30.361
89.20.770	89.30.079	89.22.710	89.30.355
89.20.780	89.30.082	89.22.720	89.30.358
89.20.790	89.30.085	89.22.730	89.30.364
89.20.800	89.30.091	89.22.740	89.30.367
89.20.870	89.30.088		89.30.370
89.20.880	89.30.097	89.22.800	89.30.184
89.20.890	89.30.094	89.22.810	89.30.187
89.20.900	89.30.100	89.22.820	89.30.190
89.20.910	89.30.103	89.22.830	89.30.193
89.20.920	89.30.106	89.22.840	89.30.196
89.20.930	89.30.109	89.22.850	89.30.199
89.20.940	89.30.112	89.22.860	89.30.202
89.22.010	89.30.232	89.22.870	89.30.205
89.22.020	89.30.235	89.22.880	89.30.208
89.22.030	89.30.226	89.24.010	89.30.133
89.22.040	89.30.373	89.24.020	89.30.175
89.22.050	89.30.238	89.24.030	89.30.178
89.22.060	89.30.241	89.24.040	89.30.181
89.22.070	89.30.250	89.24.050	89.30.436
89.22.080	89.30.229	89.24.060	89.30.439
	89.30.253	89.24.070	89.30.442
	89.30.259	89.24.080	89.30.445
	89.30.256	89.24.090	89.30.448
	89.30.274	89.24.100	89.30.451
		89.24.110	89.30.454
		89.24.120	89.30.457
		89.24.130	89.30.460
		89.24.140	89.30.463
		89.24.150	89.30.466
		89.24.160	89.30.469
		89.24.170	89.30.472
		89.24.180	89.30.475
		89.24.190	89.30.478
		89.24.200	89.30.484
		89.24.210	89.30.487

Formerly	Herein	Formerly	Herein
89.24.220	89.30.490	89.26.750	89.30.589
89.24.230	89.30.493	89.26.760	89.30.592
89.24.240	89.30.496	89.26.770	89.30.595
89.24.250	89.30.124	89.26.780	89.30.598
89.24.260	89.30.481	89.26.790	89.30.601
89.24.270	89.30.427	89.26.800	89.30.604
89.24.400	89.30.499	89.26.810	89.30.619
89.24.410	89.30.502	89.26.820	89.30.622
89.24.420	89.30.505	89.26.830	89.30.607
89.24.430	89.30.508	89.26.840	89.30.610
89.24.440	89.30.511	89.26.850	89.30.613
89.24.450	89.30.514	89.26.860	89.30.616
89.24.500	89.30.154	89.28.010	89.30.760
89.24.510	89.30.148	89.28.020	89.30.766
89.24.520	89.30.151	89.28.030	89.30.769
89.24.530	89.30.157	89.28.040	89.30.772
89.24.540	89.30.160	89.28.050	89.30.775
89.24.550	89.30.163	89.28.060	89.30.763
89.24.560	89.30.166	89.28.070	89.30.778
89.24.570	89.30.169		89.30.784
89.24.580	89.30.172	89.28.080	89.30.781
89.24.590	89.30.427	89.28.200	89.30.628
89.24.700	89.30.793	89.28.210	89.30.631
89.24.710	89.30.796	89.28.220	89.30.634
	89.30.799		89.30.637
89.24.720	89.30.802	89.28.230	89.30.640
89.24.730	89.30.805	89.28.240	89.30.643
89.24.740	89.30.811	89.28.250	89.30.646
89.24.750	89.30.808	89.28.260	89.30.649
89.24.760	89.30.817	89.28.400	89.30.655
89.24.770	89.30.820	89.28.410	89.30.658
89.24.780	89.30.814	89.28.420	89.30.661
89.24.790	89.30.829	89.28.430	89.30.664
89.24.800	89.30.823	89.28.440	89.30.667
89.24.810	89.30.826	89.28.450	89.30.673
89.26.010	89.30.391	89.28.460	89.30.670
89.26.020	89.30.394	89.28.470	89.30.676
89.26.030	89.30.397	89.28.480	89.30.679
89.26.040	89.30.787	89.28.490	89.30.682
89.26.050	89.30.790	89.28.500	89.30.685
89.26.060	89.30.400	89.28.510	89.30.688
89.26.070	89.30.403	89.28.520	89.30.706
89.26.200	89.30.412	89.28.530	89.30.709
89.26.210	89.30.415	89.28.540	89.30.712
	89.30.424	89.28.550	89.30.715
89.26.220	89.30.418	89.28.560	89.30.718
89.26.230	89.30.421	89.28.570	89.30.745
89.26.240	89.30.139	89.28.700	89.30.721
89.26.250	89.30.427	89.28.710	89.30.724
89.26.260	89.30.430	89.28.720	89.30.727
89.26.270	89.30.433	89.28.730	89.30.730
89.26.400	89.30.517	89.28.740	89.30.733
89.26.410	89.30.526	89.28.750	89.30.736
89.26.420	89.30.529	89.28.760	89.30.739
89.26.430	89.30.532	89.28.770	89.30.742
89.26.440	89.30.535	89.28.780	89.30.748
89.26.450	89.30.538	89.28.790	89.30.751
89.26.460	89.30.541	89.28.800	89.30.754
89.26.470	89.30.544	89.28.810	89.30.757
89.26.480	89.30.520	89.28.820	89.30.691
89.26.490	89.30.556		89.30.694
89.26.500	89.30.523	89.28.830	89.30.697
89.26.510	89.30.559	89.28.840	89.30.700
89.26.520	89.30.547	89.28.850	89.30.703
89.26.530	89.30.550		
89.26.540	89.30.553		
89.26.550	89.30.562		
89.26.560	89.30.565		
89.26.570	89.30.568		
89.26.700	89.30.574		
89.26.710	89.30.577		
89.26.720	89.30.571		
89.26.730	89.30.580		
89.26.740	89.30.583		
	89.30.586		

## Title 90

### WATER RIGHTS--ENVIRONMENT

#### Chapter 90.04

#### GENERAL PROVISIONS

**90.04.010 Definitions.** [(i) 1917 c 117 § 2; RRS § 7352. (ii) 1917 c 117 § 46; RRS § 7400.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.020 and 90.03.480.

**90.04.020 Appropriation of water rights.** [1917 c 117 § 1; RRS § 7351.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.010.

**90.04.030 Eminent domain.** [1917 c 117 § 4; RRS § 7354.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.040.

**90.04.040 Schedule of fees.** [1951 c 57 § 5, last am'ds 1917 c 117 § 44; RRS § 7399.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.470.

**90.04.050 Appeal--Notice--Bond.** [1919 c 71 § 1, part; 1917 c 117 § 11, part; RRS § 7361, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.03.080.

**90.04.060 Procedure on appeal.** [1919 c 71 § 1, part; 1917 c 117 § 11, part; RRS § 7361, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.03.080.

#### Chapter 90.08

##### STREAM PATROLMEN

**90.08.010 Water masters--Appointment, compensation.** [1947 c 123 § 2; 1917 c 117 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7359.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.060.

**90.08.020 Water masters--Duties.** [1917 c 117 § 10; RRS § 7360.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.070.

**90.08.030 Water masters--Power of arrest.** [1917 c 117 § 12; RRS § 7362.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.090.

#### Chapter 90.12

##### DETERMINATION OF WATER RIGHTS

**90.12.010 Determination of water rights--Petition--Statement and plan.** [1917 c 117 § 14; 1891 p 327 § 1; RRS § 7364.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.110.

**90.12.020 Order--Summons.** [1917 c 117 § 15; RRS § 7365.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.120.

**90.12.030 Service of summons.** [1929 c 122 § 1; 1917 c 117 § 16; RRS § 7366.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.130.

**90.12.040 Statement by defendants.** [1929 c 122 § 2; 1917 c 117 § 17; RRS § 7367.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.140.

**90.12.050 Guardian ad litem.** [1917 c 117 § 18; RRS § 7368.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.150.

**90.12.060 Reference to supervisor.** [1917 c 117 § 19; RRS § 7369.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.160.

**90.12.070 Hearing--Notice.** [1917 c 117 § 20; RRS § 7370.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.170.

**90.12.080 Fees--Apportionment of expense--Audit.** [(i) 1929 c 122 § 3, last am'ds 1917 c 117 § 21; RRS § 7371. (ii) 1919 c 71 § 1, part; 1917 c 117 § 11; RRS § 7361, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.03.180 and 90.03.080.

**90.12.090 Transcript of testimony--Filing--Notice of hearing.** [1917 c 117 § 22; RRS § 7372.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.190.

**90.12.100 Exceptions to report--Decree--Appeal.** [1917 c 117 § 23; RRS § 7373.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.200.

**90.12.110 Interim regulation of water.** [1921 c 103 § 1; RRS § 7374.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.210.

**90.12.120 Failure to appear--Estoppel.** [1917 c 117 § 24; RRS § 7375.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.220.

**90.12.130 Copy of decree to supervisor.** [1917 c 117 § 25; RRS § 7376.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.230.

**90.12.140 Diversion certificate.** [1917 c 117 § 26; RRS § 7377.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.240.

#### Chapter 90.14

##### WATER RIGHTS--REGISTRATION--WAIVER AND RELINQUISHMENT, ETC.

**90.14.030 Definitions.** [1967 c 233 § 3.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.040 Claim of right to withdraw, divert or use ground or surface waters--Filing of statement of claim required--Exemptions.** [1967 c 233 § 4.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.050 Statement of claim--Contents.** [1967 c 233 § 5.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.060 Statement of claim--Filing procedure--Processing of claim.** [1967 c 233 § 6.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.070 Failure to submit claim waives and relinquishes right.** [1967 c 233 § 7.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.080 Filing of claim not deemed adjudication of rights.** [1967 c 233 § 8.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.090 Definitions--Water rights notice--Form.** [1967 c 233 § 9.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.100 Notice of chapter provisions--How given--Requirements.** [1967 c 233 § 10.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.110 Water rights claims registry.** [1967 c 233 § 11.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

**90.14.120 Affirmance of rule as to compliance with appropriation of water laws.** [1967 c 233 § 12.] Repealed by 1969 ex.s. c 284 § 23.

#### Chapter 90.16

##### APPROPRIATION OF WATER FOR PUBLIC AND INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES

**90.16.070 Penalty for failure to file statement and pay fee.** [1929 c 105 § 2, part; RRS § 11575-2, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.16.060.

**90.16.080 Excessive claim--Abandonment.** [1929 c 105 § 2, part; RRS § 11575-2, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.16.060.

#### Chapter 90.20

##### APPROPRIATION PROCEDURE

**90.20.010 Application for permit--Temporary permit.** [1917 c 117 § 27; RRS § 7378.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.250.

**90.20.020 Application--Contents.** [1917 c 117 § 28; RRS § 7379.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.260.

**90.20.030 Record of application.** [1917 c 117 § 29; RRS § 7380.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.270.

**90.20.040 Notice.** [1953 c 275 § 1; 1939 c 127 § 1; 1925 ex.s. c 161 § 1; 1917 c 117 § 30; RRS § 7381.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.280.

**90.20.050 Supervisor to investigate--Preliminary permit.** [1947 c 133 § 1, part, last am'ds 1917 c 117 § 31; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7382, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.03.290.

**90.20.060 Findings and action on application.** [1947 c 133 § 1, part, last am'ds 1917 c 117 § 31; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7382, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.03.290.

**90.20.070 Diversion of water for out-of-state use--Reciprocity.** [1921 c 103 § 3; RRS § 7383.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.300.

**90.20.080 Assignability of permit or application.** [1917 c 117 § 32; RRS § 7384.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.310.

**90.20.090 Construction.** [1917 c 117 § 33; RRS § 7385.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.320.

**90.20.100 Water right certificate.** [1929 c 122 § 5; 1917 c 117 § 34; RRS § 7386.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.330.

**90.20.110 Effective date of water right.** [1917 c 117 § 35; RRS § 7387.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.340.

#### Chapter 90.28

##### MISCELLANEOUS RIGHTS AND DUTIES

**90.28.050 Right to convey water along lake or stream.** [1917 c 117 § 3; RRS § 7353.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.030.

**90.28.060 Storage dam--Plans and specifications.** [1955 c 362 § 1; 1939 c 107 § 1; 1917 c 117 § 36; RRS § 7388.] Now codified in RCW 90.03.350.

**90.28.070 Controlling works and measuring devices.** [1917 c 117 § 37; RRS § 7389.] Now codified in RCW 90.03.360.

**90.28.080 Reservoir permits--Secondary permits.** [1917 c 117 § 38; RRS § 7390.] Now codified in RCW 90.03.370.

**90.28.090 Right to water attaches to land--Transfer or change in point of diversion.** [1929 c 122 § 6; 1917 c 117 § 39; RRS § 7391.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.380.

**90.28.100 Temporary changes--Rotation of use.** [1929 c 122 § 7; RRS § 7391a.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.390.

**90.28.110 Partnership ditches.** [1919 c 71 § 3; RRS § 7395.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.430.

**90.28.120 Partnership ditches--Lien for labor performed.** [1919 c 71 § 5; RRS § 7397.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.450.

**90.28.130 Division of water between joint owners.** [1919 c 71 § 4; RRS § 7396.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.440.

**90.28.140 Inchoate rights not affected.** [1917 c 117 § 43; RRS § 7398.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.460.

#### Chapter 90.32

##### CRIMES AGAINST WATER CODE

**90.32.010 Unauthorized use of water.** [1917 c 117 § 40; RRS § 7392.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.400.

**90.32.020 Interference with works--Wrongful use of water.** [1921 c 103 § 2; 1917 c 117 § 41; RRS § 7393.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.410.

**90.32.030 Obstruction of right-of-way.** [1917 c 117 § 42; RRS § 7394.] Now codified as RCW 90.03.420.

#### Chapter 90.44

##### REGULATION OF PUBLIC GROUND WATERS

**90.44.010 Definitions.** [1945 c 263 § 3; RRS § 7400-3.] Now codified as RCW 90.44.035.

**90.44.140 Designating or modifying boundaries of areas--Notice of hearing--Findings--Order.** [1947 c 122 § 4, part; 1945 c 263 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7400-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.44.130.

**90.44.150 Priority of rights, how established.** [1947 c 122 § 4, part; 1945 c 263 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7400-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.44.130.

**90.44.160 Artificially stored water--Declaration.** [1947 c 122 § 4, part; 1945 c 263 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7400-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.44.130.

**90.44.170 Acceptance or rejection.** [1947 c 122 § 4, part; 1945 c 263 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 7400-12, part.] Now codified in RCW 90.44.130.

**90.44.190 Abandonment of right--Hearing--Order.** [1945 c 263 § 14; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7400-14.] Repealed by 1967 c 233 § 24.

**90.44.210 Investigations.** [1945 c 263 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7400-19.] Now codified as RCW 90.44.250.

**90.44.240 Appeal.** [1945 c 263 § 16; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 7400-16.] Now codified as RCW 90.44.215.

#### Chapter 90.48

##### WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

**90.48.021 Water pollution control commission created--Composition.** [1967 c 13 § 2; 1945 c 216 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964c. Formerly RCW 43.54.010.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**90.48.022 Water pollution control commission created--Expenses.** [1945 c 216 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964d. Formerly RCW 43.54.020.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**90.48.023 Water pollution control commission created--Chairman--Director.** [1945 c 216 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964e. Formerly RCW 43.54.030.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**90.48.024 Water pollution control commission created--Meetings--Records.** [1967 c 13 § 3; 1945 c 216 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964f. Formerly RCW 43.54.040.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**90.48.025 Water pollution control commission created--Powers and duties of director.** [1967 c 13 § 4; 1945 c 216 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964g. Formerly RCW 43.54.050.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**90.48.026 Water pollution control commission created--Technical advisors.** [1967 c 13 § 5; 1945 c 216 § 8; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964h. Formerly RCW 43.54.060.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**90.48.027 Water pollution control commission created--Special meetings--Quorum.** [1945 c 216 § 9; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964i. Formerly RCW 43.54.070.] Repealed by 1970 ex.s. c 62 § 30.

**90.48.040 Cooperation with federal government--Federal funds.** [1949 c 58 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964pp.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.153.

**90.48.050 Cooperation with other states--Interstate projects.** [1949 c 58 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1949 § 10964pp-1.] Now codified as RCW 90.48.156.

**90.48.060 Injunctive relief.** [1945 c 216 § 12; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964l.] Repealed by 1967 c 13 § 29.

**90.48.070 Determination of polluting substances, conditions.** [1945 c 216 § 13; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964m.] Repealed by 1973 c 155 § 10.

**90.48.130 Hearings--Appeal.** [1945 c 216 § 19; Rem. Supp. 1945 § 10964s.] Repealed by 1967 c 13 § 29. Later enactment, see RCW 90.48.135.

**90.48.295 Grants to municipal or public corporations or political subdivisions to aid water pollution control projects--Biennial report to legislature.** [1969 ex.s. c 284 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 c 75 § 96.

#### Chapter 90.50

##### WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FACILITIES--FINANCING

**90.50.070 Appropriation.** [1967 c 106 § 7.] Repealed by 1980 c 32 § 16.

### Title 91

## WATERWAYS

#### Chapter 91.04

##### COMMERCIAL WATERWAY DISTRICTS--GENERALLY

**91.04.010 Districts authorized--Board's powers and duties.** [1911 c 11 § 1; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 1; RRS § 9724. Formerly RCW 91.04.010 and 91.04.160, part.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.020 Petition to form district--Contents--Cost bond.** [1911 c 11 § 2; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 2; RRS § 9725.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.021 Elections and terms of commissioners in class A and first class counties--Nominating petitions.** [1947 c 227 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-a. Formerly RCW 91.04.090.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.022 Elections and terms of commissioners in class A and first class counties--Method of holding elections--Expense.** [1947 c 227 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-b. Formerly RCW 91.04.100.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.023 Elections and terms of commissioners in class A and first class counties--Terms of subsequent commissioners.** [1947 c 227 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-c. Formerly RCW 91.04.110.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.024 Elections and terms of commissioners in class A and first class counties--Terms of first commissioners.** [1947 c 227 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-d. Formerly RCW 91.04.120.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.025 Elections and terms of commissioners in class A and first class counties--Biennial election.** [1947 c 227 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-e. Formerly RCW 91.04.130.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.026 Elections and terms of commissioners in class A and first class counties--Rotation of terms.** [1947 c 227 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-f. Formerly RCW 91.04.140.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.027 Elections and terms of commissioners in class A and first class counties--Vacancies.** [1947 c 227 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-g. Formerly RCW 91.04.150.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.030 Notice of hearing--Hearing--Findings--Procedure to extend boundaries.** [1911 c 11 § 3; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 3; RRS § 9726. Formerly RCW 91.04.030, 91.04.040 and 91.04.050.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.040 Hearing--Findings--Additional land may be included.** [1911 c 11 § 3, part; RRS § 9726, part.] Now codified in RCW 91.04.030.

**91.04.050 Extending boundaries--Procedure.** [1911 c 11 § 3, part; RRS § 9726, part.] Now codified in RCW 91.04.030.

**91.04.060 Notice of election--Voting places and officials.** [1911 c 11 § 4; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 4; RRS § 9727. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1913 c 46 § 2, part; 1911 c 11 § 6; RRS § 9729, part, now codified in RCW 91.04.080.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.070 Election--Qualification of electors--Canvass--Commissioners--Bonds.** [1913 c 46 § 1; 1911 c 11 § 5; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 5; RRS § 9728.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.080 Annual elections.** [1913 c 46 § 2; 1911 c 11 § 6; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 6; RRS § 9729. Formerly RCW 91.04.060, part and 91.04.080.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.090 Nominating petitions--Districts in class A and first class counties.** [1947 c 227 § 1; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-a.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.021.

**91.04.100 Method of holding elections--Expense.** [1947 c 227 § 2; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-b.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.022.

**91.04.110 Terms of first commissioners--Class A and first class counties.** [1947 c 227 § 3; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-c.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.023.

**91.04.120 Terms of subsequent commissioners.** [1947 c 227 § 4; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-d.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.024.

**91.04.130 Biennial election--Class A and first class counties.** [1947 c 227 § 5; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-e.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.025.

**91.04.140 Rotation of terms.** [1947 c 227 § 6; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-f.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.026.

**91.04.150 Vacancies.** [1947 c 227 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9725-g.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.027.

**91.04.160 Duties of board--Warrants.** [(i) 1911 c 11 § 1, part; RRS § 9724, part. Now codified in RCW 91.04.010. (ii) 1913 c 46 § 3; 1911 c 11 § 10; RRS § 9736. Now codified as RCW 91.04.225. (iii) 1913 c 46 § 6; 1911 c 11 § 34; RRS § 9760. Now codified as RCW 91.04.475.]

**91.04.170 District powers.** [1917 c 152 § 2; 1911 c 11 § 7; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 7; RRS § 9731.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.180 Eminent domain as to public lands.** [1911 c 11 § 44; RRS § 9770.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.545.

**91.04.190 Compensation of commissioners.** [1911 c 11 § 47; RRS § 9773.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.555.

**91.04.200 Title to state tide, shore lands and beds vested in district.** [1911 c 11 § 8; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 8; RRS § 9732.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.210 State, county, and municipalities may sign petition--Payment for benefits.** [1911 c 11 § 9; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 9; RRS § 9735. Formerly RCW 91.04.210 and 91.04.220.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.220 Counties, cities and towns may contribute to cost.** [1911 c 11 § 9, part; RRS § 9735, part.] Now codified in RCW 91.04.210.

**91.04.225 Certain powers and duties of board--Vacancies.** [1913 c 46 § 3; 1911 c 11 § 10; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 10; RRS § 9736. Formerly RCW 91.04.160, part.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.230 Petition to construct improvement.** [1911 c 11 § 11; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 11; RRS § 9737.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.240 Petition to construct improvement--Board may employ professional assistance.** [1911 c 11 § 12; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 12; RRS § 9738.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.250 Summons.** [1911 c 11 § 13; 1909 ex.s. c 8 §§ 13, 14; RRS § 9739.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.260 Appearance of defendants--Proofs requisite to calling jury--Selecting qualified jurors--Findings, generally--Decree, generally.** [1911 c 11 § 14; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 15; RRS § 9740.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.270 Procedure when name or property omitted.** [1911 c 11 § 15; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 16; RRS § 9741.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.280 Separate findings.** [1911 c 11 § 43; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 42; RRS § 9769.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.543.

**91.04.290 View of premises by jury.** [1911 c 11 § 16; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 17; RRS § 9742.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.300 Measure of damages to buildings.** [1911 c 11 § 17; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 18; RRS § 9743.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.310 Findings as to several interests--Adverse claimants.** [1911 c 11 § 18; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 19; RRS § 9744.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.320 Omitted property may be brought in.** [1911 c 11 § 19; RRS § 9745.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.325 Appeal.** [1971 c 81 § 178.] Repealed by 1979 1st ex.s. c 30 § 20. [1911 c 11 § 20; RRS § 9746. Formerly RCW 91.04.370.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.330 Proceedings following verdict--Trial for new parties.** [1911 c 11 § 21; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 20; RRS § 9747.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.340 Change in ownership--Procedure.** [1911 c 11 § 22; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 21; RRS § 9748.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.350 Guardians ad litem.** [1911 c 11 § 23; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 22; RRS § 9749.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.360 Finality of judgment--Costs--Waiver of appeal.** [1971 c 81 § 179.] Repealed by 1979 1st ex.s. c 30 § 20. [1911 c 11 § 24; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 23; RRS § 9750.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.370 Appeal.** [1911 c 11 § 20; RRS § 9746.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.325.

**91.04.380 Decree of appropriation.** [1911 c 11 § 25; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 24; RRS § 9751.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.390 Dismissal of proceedings.** [1911 c 11 § 26; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 25; RRS § 9752.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.400 Levy to pay costs on dismissal.** [1911 c 11 § 29; RRS § 9755.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.425.

**91.04.410 Conflicting claims--Procedure.** [1911 c 11 § 27; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 26; RRS § 9753.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.420 Levy and collection of assessments.** [1913 c 46 § 4; 1911 c 11 § 28; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 27; RRS § 9754.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.425 Levy to pay costs on dismissal.** [1911 c 11 § 29; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 28; RRS § 9755. Formerly RCW 91.04.400.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.430 Assessments against public property.** [1911 c 11 § 45; RRS § 9771.] Now codified as RCW 91.04.547.

**91.04.440 Construction of works--Contracts--Bonds.** [1913 c 46 § 5; 1911 c 11 § 30; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 29; RRS § 9756.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.450 Change in plans--Procedure.** [1911 c 11 § 31; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 30; RRS § 9757.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.460 Payments on contract--Reserve.** [1911 c 11 § 32; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 31; RRS § 9758.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.470 Maintenance levy.** [1911 c 11 § 33; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 32; RRS § 9759.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.475 Organization and officers of board--Warrants.** [1913 c 46 § 6; 1911 c 11 § 34; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 33; RRS § 9760. Formerly RCW 91.04.160, part.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.480 Bonds--Authorized--Sale--As legal security.** [1913 c 46 § 7; 1911 c 11 § 35; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 34; RRS § 9761. FORMER PART OF SECTION: 1911 c 11 § 37; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 36; RRS § 9763. Now codified as RCW 91.04.495.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.490 Bonds--Form--Interest rate--Execution.** [1970 ex.s. c 56 § 104; 1969 ex.s. c 232 § 47; 1913 c 46 § 8; 1911 c 11 § 36; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 35; RRS § 9762.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.495 Bonds--Exchangeable for warrants.** [1911 c 11 § 37; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 36; RRS § 9763. Formerly RCW 91.04.480, part.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.500 Bonds--Assessments for payment--Sinking fund.** [1913 c 46 § 9; 1911 c 11 § 38; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 37; RRS § 9764.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.510 Bonds--Call for payment.** [1913 c 46 § 10; 1911 c 11 § 39; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 38; RRS § 9765.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.520 Bonds--Payment of coupons--"Interest fund."** [1913 c 46 § 11; 1911 c 11 § 40; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 39; RRS § 9766.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.530 Bonds--Registry.** [1911 c 11 § 41; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 40; RRS § 9767.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.540 Payment of warrants.** [1911 c 11 § 42; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 41; RRS § 9768.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.543 Separate findings or verdict on trial of issue.** [1911 c 11 § 43; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 42; RRS § 9769. Formerly RCW 91.04.280.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.545 Eminent domain as to public lands.** [1911 c 11 § 44; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 43; RRS § 9770. Formerly RCW 91.04.180.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.547 Assessments against public property.** [1911 c 11 § 45; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 44; RRS § 9771. Formerly RCW 91.04.430.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.550 Fees for serving process.** [1911 c 11 § 46; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 45; RRS § 9772.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.555 Compensation of commissioners--Judicial action--Objections.** [1911 c 11 § 47; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 46; RRS § 9773.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.560 Enforcement of chapter by court.** [1911 c 11 § 48; 1909 ex.s. c 8 § 47; RRS § 9774.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.565 Validation.** [1911 c 11 § 49; RRS § 9775. Cf. 1911 c 10 § 1.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

**91.04.570 Authority of district to lease equipment.** Cross-reference section, decodified.

**91.04.580 Refunding bonds.** [1923 c 38 § 1; RRS § 9776-1.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.010.

**91.04.590 Form, execution, etc., of bonds.** [1923 c 38 § 2; RRS § 9776-2.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.020.

**91.04.600 Levy and collection of assessments.** [1923 c 38 § 3; RRS § 9776-3.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.030.

**91.04.610 Notice of levy.** [1923 c 38 § 4; RRS § 9776-4.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.040.

**91.04.620 Publication of notice.** [1923 c 38 § 5; RRS § 9776-5.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.050.

**91.04.630 Payment in full within thirty days.** [1923 c 38 § 6; RRS § 9776-6.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.060.

**91.04.640 Payment of bonds--"Construction warrant and interest fund."** [1947 c 222 § 1; 1923 c 38 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9776-7.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.070.

**91.04.650 Call for payment.** [1923 c 38 § 8; RRS § 9776-8.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.080.

**91.04.660 Effect of sale of lands for taxes.** [1923 c 38 § 9; RRS § 9776-9.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.090.

**91.04.670 Registry of bonds.** [1923 c 38 § 10; RRS § 9776-10.] Now codified as RCW 91.06.100.

**91.04.900 Construction.** [1911 c 11 § 50; RRS § 9776.] Repealed by 1971 c 76 § 6.

#### Chapter 91.06

#### REFUNDING BONDS OF COMMERCIAL WATERWAY DISTRICTS--1923 ACT

**91.06.010 Authorization.** [1923 c 38 § 1; RRS § 9776-1. Formerly RCW 91.04.580.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.020 Form--Sale--Maturity.** [1923 c 38 § 2; RRS § 9776-2. Formerly RCW 91.04.590.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.030 Levy and collection of assessments.** [1923 c 38 § 3; RRS § 9776-3. Formerly RCW 91.04.600.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.040 Notice of levy--Record of payment.** [1923 c 38 § 4; RRS § 9776-4. Formerly RCW 91.04.610.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.050 Publication of notice of levy.** [1923 c 38 § 5; RRS § 9776-5. Formerly RCW 91.04.620.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.060 Payment of assessment--Installments--Interest.** [1923 c 38 § 6; RRS § 9776-6. Formerly RCW 91.04.630.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.070 Payment on bonds and interest--Procedure--"Construction Warrant and Interest Fund".** [1947 c 222 § 1; 1923 c 38 § 7; Rem. Supp. 1947 § 9776-7. Formerly RCW 91.04.640.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.080 Call of bonds for payment.** [1923 c 38 § 8; RRS § 9776-8. Formerly RCW 91.04.650.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.090 Effect of assessment lien when sale of lands for taxes.** [1923 c 38 § 9; RRS § 9776-9. Formerly RCW 91.04.660.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.06.100 Registry of bonds.** [1923 c 38 § 10; RRS § 9776-10. Formerly RCW 91.04.670.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

#### Chapter 91.07

#### COMMERCIAL WATERWAY DISTRICTS IN CLASS AA COUNTIES--ACQUISITION BY PORT DISTRICTS

**91.07.010 Examination and determination of feasibility by port commissioners.** [1963 c 97 § 1.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

**91.07.020 Procedure to effect transfer--Dissolution--Limitation on use of assets--Responsibility for liabilities and obligations.** [1963 c 97 § 2.] Repealed by 1979 ex.s. c 30 § 20.

#### Chapter 91.08

#### PUBLIC WATERWAYS

**91.08.040 Petition--Contents.** [1911 c 23 § 3, part; RRS § 9779, part.] Now codified in RCW 91.08.030.

**91.08.050 Notice of filing--Discharge of proceedings.** [1911 c 23 § 3, part; RRS § 9779, part.] Now codified in RCW 91.08.030.

**91.08.470 Bonds may be issued.** [(i) 1911 c 23 § 45; RRS § 9821. Now codified as RCW 91.08.465. (ii) 1911 c 23 § 47; RRS § 9823.] Now codified as RCW 91.08.485.

#### Chapter 91.12

#### CANAL COMMISSION

**91.12.010 Declaration of purpose.** [1965 ex.s. c 123 § 1.] Recodified as RCW 47.72.010 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**91.12.020 Commission created--Composition--Officers--Terms--Vacancies--Removal.** [1965 ex.s. c 123 § 2.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.



## Table of Disposition of Former RCW Sections

91.12.060

**91.12.030 Members' travel expenses.** [1975-'76 2nd ex.s. c 34 § 181; 1967 c 36 § 1; 1965 ex.s. c 123 § 3.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**91.12.040 Commission subject to administrative procedure act.** [1965 ex.s. c 123 § 4.] Repealed by 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 80.

**91.12.050 Powers and duties.** [1977 ex.s. c 151 § 75; 1965 ex.s. c 123 § 5.] Recodified as RCW 47.72.050 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

**91.12.060 "Canal" defined.** [1965 ex.s. c 123 § 6.] Recodified as RCW 47.72.060 pursuant to 1977 ex.s. c 151 § 79.

## NOTES

# **REVISED CODE OF WASHINGTON**

1981 Edition

## **CERTIFICATE**

The 1981 edition of the Revised Code of Washington, published officially by the Statute Law Committee, is, in accordance with the provisions of RCW 1.08.037, certified to comply with the current specifications of the committee.

(signed)  
Robert L. Charette, Chairman  
STATUTE LAW COMMITTEE

## NOTES

## NOTES

## NOTES